

UNCLASSIFIED

Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2023 Army **Date:** April 2022

| | |
|---|--|
| Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040: <i>Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army / BA 7: Operational Systems Development</i> | R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0203752A / <i>Aircraft Engine Component Improvement Program</i> |
|---|--|

| COST (\$ in Millions) | Prior Years | FY 2021 | FY 2022 | FY 2023 Base | FY 2023 OCO | FY 2023 Total | FY 2024 | FY 2025 | FY 2026 | FY 2027 | Cost To Complete | Total Cost |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|------------|
| Total Program Element | - | 0.080 | 0.132 | 0.148 | - | 0.148 | 0.149 | 0.149 | 0.149 | 0.150 | 0.000 | 0.957 |
| 106: <i>A/C Compon Improv Prog</i> | - | 0.080 | 0.132 | 0.148 | - | 0.148 | 0.149 | 0.149 | 0.149 | 0.150 | 0.000 | 0.957 |

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

The Aircraft Engine Component Improvement Program (CIP) develops, tests, and qualifies improvements to aircraft engine components to correct service-revealed deficiencies, improve flight safety, enhance readiness and reduce operating and support (O&S) costs. In addition, CIP provides the test vehicles for the testing and qualification efforts required as a part of the Army's Critical Safety Item (CSI) program. Non-program specific Auxiliary Power Unit (APU) as well as Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) safety and readiness issues are also addressed under this Program Element.

| B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions) | FY 2021 | FY 2022 | FY 2023 Base | FY 2023 OCO | FY 2023 Total |
|---|----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Previous President's Budget | 0.080 | 0.132 | 0.000 | - | 0.000 |
| Current President's Budget | 0.080 | 0.132 | 0.148 | - | 0.148 |
| Total Adjustments | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.148 | - | 0.148 |
| • Congressional General Reductions | - | - | | | |
| • Congressional Directed Reductions | - | - | | | |
| • Congressional Rescissions | - | - | | | |
| • Congressional Adds | - | - | | | |
| • Congressional Directed Transfers | - | - | | | |
| • Reprogrammings | - | - | | | |
| • SBIR/STTR Transfer | - | - | | | |
| • Adjustments to Budget Years | - | - | 0.148 | - | 0.148 |

Change Summary Explanation

FY 2023 funding increase reflects the fact that the FY 2022 President's Budget request did not include out-year funding.

UNCLASSIFIED

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|---|----------------------|----------------|----------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2023 Army | | | | | | | | | | Date: April 2022 | | |
| Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 7 | | | | | R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0203752A / Aircraft Engine Component Improvement Program | | | | Project (Number/Name) 106 / A/C Compon Improv Prog | | | |
| COST (\$ in Millions) | Prior Years | FY 2021 | FY 2022 | FY 2023 Base | FY 2023 OCO | FY 2023 Total | FY 2024 | FY 2025 | FY 2026 | FY 2027 | Cost To Complete | Total Cost |
| 106: A/C Compon Improv Prog | - | 0.080 | 0.132 | 0.148 | - | 0.148 | 0.149 | 0.149 | 0.149 | 0.150 | 0.000 | 0.957 |
| Quantity of RDT&E Articles | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

The Aircraft Engine Component Improvement Program (CIP) develops, tests, and qualifies improvements to aircraft engine components to correct service-revealed deficiencies, improve flight safety, enhance readiness and reduce operating and support (O&S) costs. In addition, CIP provides the test vehicles for the testing and qualification efforts required as a part of the Army's Critical Safety Item (CSI) program. Non-program specific Auxiliary Power Unit (APU) as well as Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) safety and readiness issues are also addressed under this Program Element (PE).

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)

| | FY 2021 | FY 2022 | FY 2023 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <p>Title: Gray Eagle UAS Turbocharger Compressor Blow-off Valve</p> <p>Description: UAV Gray Eagle turbocharger investigation at the United States (US) Army Vehicle Technology Directorate (VTD) at Army Research Laboratory (ARL) Aberdeen Proving Grounds. Provide research to support airworthiness, reliability and performance improvements of the UAV Gray Eagle Turbocharger. Investigate and research the technology challenges of incorporating a turbocharger compressor blow-off valve. The current wastegate configuration was found to be highly sensitive at altitude, resulting in combustion instability. Analysis has been reviewed showing that turbochargers configured with compressor blow-off valves are more reliable and robust than the currently used wastegate configuration.</p> | 0.037 | - | - |
| <p>Title: In-House Support</p> <p>Description: In-house support for the CIP engineers. Contracting support for CIP contracts.</p> <p>FY 2022 Plans: Will continue to provide in-house engineering support for UAV engine CIP programs.</p> <p>FY 2023 Plans: Will continue to provide in-house engineering support for UAV engine CIP programs.</p> <p>FY 2022 to FY 2023 Increase/Decrease Statement: Inflation adjustment</p> | 0.005 | 0.054 | 0.055 |
| <p>Title: Hunter UAS Turbocharger Life Management</p> <p>Description: UAV Hunter fuel injector investigation at the US Army VTD at ARL Aberdeen Proving Grounds. Instrument the Hunter turbochargers and exhaust manifolds, and provide support for in-flight testing to acquire data for turbocharger lifing analysis to support of airworthiness, readiness, reliability, and safety of the Hunter aircraft. UAV Hunter turbocharger</p> | 0.038 | - | - |

UNCLASSIFIED

| | | | | |
|--|---|--|----------------|----------------|
| Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2023 Army | | Date: April 2022 | | |
| Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 7 | R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0203752A / Aircraft Engine Component Improvement Program | Project (Number/Name) 106 / A/C Compon Improv Prog | | |
| B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions) | | FY 2021 | FY 2022 | FY 2023 |
| <p>investigation at the U.S. ARL VTD at Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD. Also provides research to support airworthiness, reliability and performance improvements of Hunter UAV turbocharger. An alternate turbocharger is required to support airworthiness, reliability and performance of Hunter UAS engine. The Hunter UAS has experienced "Soft Rotation" due to the aircraft's inability to achieve an engine speed sufficient for take-off (i.e. insufficient thrust). The increased frequency in soft rotations during take-off increases the risk of potential damage to equipment or injury to personnel due to the potential for the aircraft to depart the runway after rotation rather than taking flight. Testing has demonstrated that the current turbocharger is operating very close to the surge limit. The engine calibration limits turbocharger speed. However, there is no potential for an increase in performance with the currently installed turbocharger.</p> | | | | |
| <p>Title: UAS Fuel System Component Evaluation</p> <p>Description: This program is to improve aircraft readiness and reliability by mitigating the root cause of common component failures.</p> <p>FY 2022 Plans: UAS Component investigations will support airworthiness, reliability and performance improvements of the critical Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) components (e.g.. FADECs, fuel injectors, and high pressure fuel pumps) to determine root cause of occurrences which result in performance anomalies during aircraft operation</p> <p>FY 2023 Plans: UAS Component investigations will continue to support airworthiness, reliability and performance improvements of the critical Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) components (e.g.. FADECs, fuel injectors, and high pressure fuel pumps) to determine root cause of occurrences which result in performance anomalies during aircraft operation</p> <p>FY 2022 to FY 2023 Increase/Decrease Statement: Funds increased to address identify/evaluate failure root causes for new Gray Eagle UAS engine hardware being fielded and to continue to identify/evaluate failure root causes to improve readiness and reliability across multiple UAS platforms.</p> | | - | 0.073 | 0.093 |
| <p>Title: FY22 SBIR/STTR Transfer</p> <p>Description: Funding transferred in accordance with Title 15 USC ?638</p> <p>FY 2022 Plans: Funding transferred in accordance with Title 15 USC ?638</p> <p>FY 2022 to FY 2023 Increase/Decrease Statement:</p> | | - | 0.005 | - |

UNCLASSIFIED

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2023 Army | | Date: April 2022 |
| Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 7 | R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0203752A / Aircraft Engine Component Improvement Program | Project (Number/Name) 106 / A/C Compon Improv Prog |

| B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions) | FY 2021 | FY 2022 | FY 2023 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Funding transferred in accordance with Title 15 USC ?638 | | | |
| Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals | 0.080 | 0.132 | 0.148 |

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

Remarks

D. Acquisition Strategy

Improved designs will be implemented via Engineering Change Proposal (ECP) and follow-on procurement or modification to a production contract to introduce the improved hardware.

UNCLASSIFIED

Exhibit R-3, RDT&E Project Cost Analysis: PB 2023 Army **Date:** April 2022

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 7 | R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0203752A / Aircraft Engine Component Improvement Program | Project (Number/Name) 106 / A/C Compon Improv Prog |
|--|---|--|

| Management Services (\$ in Millions) | | | | FY 2021 | | FY 2022 | | FY 2023 Base | | FY 2023 OCO | | FY 2023 Total | Cost To Complete | Total Cost | Target Value of Contract |
|---|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|---------------|------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Cost Category Item | Contract Method & Type | Performing Activity & Location | Prior Years | Cost | Award Date | Cost | Award Date | Cost | Award Date | Cost | Award Date | Cost | | | |
| In-house Engineering | Allot | US Army AMRDEC : Redstone Arsenal, AL | 3.080 | 0.005 | Oct 2020 | 0.054 | Oct 2021 | 0.055 | Oct 2022 | - | | 0.055 | Continuing | Continuing | Continuing |
| FY22 SBIR/STTR Transfer | TBD | Various : Various | - | - | | 0.005 | Mar 2022 | - | | - | | - | 0.000 | 0.005 | - |
| Subtotal | | | 3.080 | 0.005 | | 0.059 | | 0.055 | | - | | 0.055 | Continuing | Continuing | N/A |

| Product Development (\$ in Millions) | | | | FY 2021 | | FY 2022 | | FY 2023 Base | | FY 2023 OCO | | FY 2023 Total | Cost To Complete | Total Cost | Target Value of Contract |
|---|------------------------|---|-------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|---------------|------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Cost Category Item | Contract Method & Type | Performing Activity & Location | Prior Years | Cost | Award Date | Cost | Award Date | Cost | Award Date | Cost | Award Date | Cost | | | |
| T700 Engine | SS/IDIQ | GE-Air : Lynn, MA | 61.729 | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | Continuing | Continuing | Continuing |
| T55 Engine | SS/IDIQ | Honeywell : Phoenix, AZ | 30.161 | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | Continuing | Continuing | Continuing |
| T62 Auxiliary Power Unit (APU) | C/IDIQ | Redstone Technical Center Redstone Arsenal, AL : ATEC | 0.050 | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | Continuing | Continuing | Continuing |
| APU's | SS/IDIQ | Air Force : Kelly AFB, TX | 13.647 | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | Continuing | Continuing | Continuing |
| Gray Eagle UAS Turbocharger Compressor Blow-Off Valve | Various | ARL-Vehicle Technology Directorate : TBD | 1.090 | 0.037 | Sep 2021 | 0.034 | Oct 2021 | - | | - | | - | Continuing | Continuing | Continuing |
| APU's | SS/IDIQ | Air Force : Hill AFB, UT | 2.319 | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | Continuing | Continuing | Continuing |
| T-62T-2B Vibration Test | Various | Redstone Technical Text Center : Redstone Arsenal, AL | 0.050 | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | Continuing | Continuing | - |
| Hunter UAS Fuel Injector Evaluation | TBD | To Be Determined : To Be Determined | 0.033 | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0.000 | 0.033 | - |
| Hunter UAS Turbocharger Life Management | TBD | To Be Determined : To Be Determined | 0.023 | 0.038 | Sep 2021 | - | | - | | - | | - | 0.000 | 0.061 | - |

UNCLASSIFIED

| | | | | | |
|--|--|---|-------------------------|--|--|
| Exhibit R-4, RDT&E Schedule Profile: PB 2023 Army | | | Date: April 2022 | | |
| Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 7 | | R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0203752A / Aircraft Engine Component Improvement Program | | Project (Number/Name) 106 / A/C Compon Improv Prog | |

| Event Name | FY 2021 | | | | FY 2022 | | | | FY 2023 | | | | FY 2024 | | | | FY 2025 | | | | FY 2026 | | | | FY 2027 | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---|---|---|---------|---|---|---|---------|---|---|---|---------|---|---|---|---------|---|---|---|---------|---|---|---|---------|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| UAV Shadow Engine | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| UAS Fuel System Component Evaluation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

UNCLASSIFIED

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| Exhibit R-4A, RDT&E Schedule Details: PB 2023 Army | | Date: April 2022 |
| Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 7 | R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0203752A / Aircraft Engine Component Improvement Program | Project (Number/Name) 106 / A/C Compon Improv Prog |

Schedule Details

| Events | Start | | End | |
|---|---------|------|---------|------|
| | Quarter | Year | Quarter | Year |
| T700 Engine Spit Pit Testing | 1 | 2011 | 4 | 2012 |
| T700 Engine Temperature Survey | 2 | 2014 | 4 | 2015 |
| T55 Engine 1553 Engine Control Unit (ECU) | 2 | 2012 | 1 | 2013 |
| T55 Engine N1 Drive Line Redesign | 1 | 2010 | 4 | 2012 |
| T55 Engine ECU Block Upgrade | 2 | 2013 | 4 | 2015 |
| Auxiliary Power Units (APUs) | 1 | 2014 | 4 | 2015 |
| UAV Shadow Engine | 2 | 2014 | 4 | 2021 |
| T700 CSI Update | 1 | 2017 | 4 | 2017 |
| UAS Fuel System Component Evaluation | 1 | 2022 | 4 | 2027 |