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**Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification:** PB 2017 Navy **Date:** February 2016

<b>Appropriation/Budget Activity</b> 1319: <i>Research, Development, Test &amp; Evaluation, Navy / BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)</i>					<b>R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)</b> PE 0603747N / <i>Undersea Warfare Advanced Tech</i>							
<b>COST (\$ in Millions)</b>	<b>Prior Years</b>	<b>FY 2015</b>	<b>FY 2016</b>	<b>FY 2017 Base</b>	<b>FY 2017 OCO</b>	<b>FY 2017 Total</b>	<b>FY 2018</b>	<b>FY 2019</b>	<b>FY 2020</b>	<b>FY 2021</b>	<b>Cost To Complete</b>	<b>Total Cost</b>
Total Program Element	0.000	9.639	13.748	25.880	-	25.880	39.877	56.276	75.961	87.200	Continuing	Continuing
2916: <i>Undersea Warfare Advanced Technology</i>	0.000	9.639	13.748	25.880	-	25.880	39.877	56.276	75.961	87.200	Continuing	Continuing

**A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification**

The efforts described in this Program Element (PE) are based on investment directions as defined in the Naval S&T Strategic Plan approved by the S&T Corporate Board (20 Jan 2015). This strategy is based on needs and capabilities from Navy and Marine Corps guidance and input from the Naval Research Enterprise (NRE) stakeholders (including the Naval enterprises, the combatant commands, the Chief of Naval Operations (CNO), and Headquarters Marine Corps). It provides the vision and key objectives for the essential science and technology efforts that will enable the continued supremacy of U.S. Naval forces in the 21st century. The Strategy focuses and aligns Naval S&T with Naval missions and future capability needs that address the complex challenges presented by both rising peer competitors and irregular/asymmetric warfare.

All Navy advanced technology development in undersea target detection, classification, localization, tracking and neutralization is funded through this PE. The related technologies being developed are aimed at enabling Sea Shield, one of the three core operational concepts detailed in the Naval Transformational Roadmap. Associated efforts focus on new Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW) operational concepts that promise to improve wide-area surveillance, detection, localization, tracking and attack capabilities against quiet adversary submarines operating in noisy and cluttered shallow water environments. The focus is on leveraging technologies that will protect the country's current capital investment in surveillance, submarine, surface ship and air ASW assets.

Due to the number of efforts in this PE, the programs described herein are representative of the work included in this PE.

<b>B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions)</b>	<b>FY 2015</b>	<b>FY 2016</b>	<b>FY 2017 Base</b>	<b>FY 2017 OCO</b>	<b>FY 2017 Total</b>
Previous President's Budget	9.985	13.748	22.592	-	22.592
Current President's Budget	9.639	13.748	25.880	-	25.880
Total Adjustments	-0.346	0.000	3.288	-	3.288
• Congressional General Reductions	-	-			
• Congressional Directed Reductions	-	-			
• Congressional Rescissions	-	-			
• Congressional Adds	-	-			
• Congressional Directed Transfers	-	-			
• Reprogrammings	-	-			
• SBIR/STTR Transfer	-0.346	0.000			
• Program Adjustments	0.000	0.000	3.855	-	3.855
• Rate/Misc Adjustments	0.000	0.000	-0.567	-	-0.567

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**Appropriation/Budget Activity**  
1319: *Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Navy / BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)*

**R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)**  
PE 0603747N / *Undersea Warfare Advanced Tech*

**Change Summary Explanation**

Technical: Not applicable.

Schedule: Not applicable.

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<b>Exhibit R-2A, RDT&amp;E Project Justification:</b> PB 2017 Navy										<b>Date:</b> February 2016		
<b>Appropriation/Budget Activity</b> 1319 / 3					<b>R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)</b> PE 0603747N / <i>Undersea Warfare Advanced Tech</i>				<b>Project (Number/Name)</b> 2916 / <i>Undersea Warfare Advanced Technology</i>			
<b>COST (\$ in Millions)</b>	<b>Prior Years</b>	<b>FY 2015</b>	<b>FY 2016</b>	<b>FY 2017 Base</b>	<b>FY 2017 OCO</b>	<b>FY 2017 Total</b>	<b>FY 2018</b>	<b>FY 2019</b>	<b>FY 2020</b>	<b>FY 2021</b>	<b>Cost To Complete</b>	<b>Total Cost</b>
2916: <i>Undersea Warfare Advanced Technology</i>	0.000	9.639	13.748	25.880	-	25.880	39.877	56.276	75.961	87.200	Continuing	Continuing

**A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification**

All Navy advanced technology developments in undersea target detection, classification, localization, tracking and neutralization are funded through this project. Technologies being developed within this project are aimed at enabling Sea Shield, one of the three core operational concepts detailed in the Naval Transformational Roadmap. Associated efforts focus on new ASW operational concepts that promise to improve wide-area surveillance, detection, localization, tracking and attack capabilities against quiet adversary submarines operating in noisy and cluttered shallow water environments. Related efforts are aimed at leveraging technologies that will protect the country's current capital investment in surveillance, submarine, surface ship and air ASW assets.

**B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)**

	<b>FY 2015</b>	<b>FY 2016</b>	<b>FY 2017 Base</b>	<b>FY 2017 OCO</b>	<b>FY 2017 Total</b>
<b>Title:</b> Naval Forces UUV Development	9.639	13.748	25.880	0.000	25.880
<b>Description:</b> Develop critical technology for Long Endurance LDUUV to meet 30+ days. Critical technology includes Energy, Autonomy, and Endurance. INP - Large Displacement UUV (LDUUV)					
Funding increase for FY 2015 to FY 2016 due to an increased development of reliable technology for 30 days for LDUUV.					
Funding increase for FY 2016 to FY 2017 is due to increase development of technologies for a longer range LDUUV. Leverages endurance technologies developed under PE 0602747N with continue development. Increase AT SEA TESTING to mature technologies to increase LD-UUV technology range.					
<b>FY 2015 Accomplishments:</b>					
- Initiate the development and demonstrate Autonomy technology that will provide the ability to avoid undersea static obstacles, operate in a variety of currents, and adapt to local environment to maintain station.					
- Initiate Endurance technology that will develop and demonstrate endurance technology that will investigate new reliability strategy to operate for 30 days.					
<b>FY 2016 Plans:</b>					
- Continue all efforts from FY 2015, less those noted as completed above.					
- Initiate Select UUV for ASW mission and measure it's characteristics.					

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<b>B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)</b>					
- Initiate design and construction at sea test article for Virtual Acoustic Sensor Array.					
<b>FY 2017 Base Plans:</b>					
- Continue all efforts of FY 2016, less those noted as completed above.					
- Complete design and construction at sea test article for Virtual Acoustic Sensor Array.					
- Initiate at sea tests of the Virtual Acoustic Sensor Array					
<b>FY 2017 OCO Plans:</b>					
N/A					
<b>Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals</b>					
	FY 2015	FY 2016	FY 2017 Base	FY 2017 OCO	FY 2017 Total
	9.639	13.748	25.880	0.000	25.880
<b>C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)</b>					
N/A					
<b>Remarks</b>					
<b>D. Acquisition Strategy</b>					
N/A					
<b>E. Performance Metrics</b>					
Improve target detection, localization, and tracking and increase attack capabilities by providing the following capabilities:					
- Localization of 85% or more of enemy submarines in far forward or contested waters with false locations of less than 10% of total calls.					
- Effective cueing of an attack from a distance of up to 200nm.					
- Improvement of the Lightweight Torpedo (Mk 54). Specific improvements are classified.					
- Extending deep water active distributed system lifetime to a few months with a probability of detection (Pd) of 90% within 4 hours (field configuration) or 90% per crossing (barrier configuration), with a False Alarm Rate (FAR) of no more than 4/day.					
- Delivery from a Vertical Takeoff Unmanned Air Vehicle (VTUAV) and/or a long-range, high-speed Unmanned Air Vehicle (UAV) a compact undersea weapon capable of a high Probability of Kill (PK) given precise target localization.					
- Detection and localization performance with a single-line vector sensor array nominally equivalent or superior to that of two coherently processed TB-29A arrays. Acquisition costs to be competitive with the cost of a current TB-29A and at least 30% less than the cost of two arrays. Sensor and telemetry packaging will be adequate to achieve neutral buoyancy in an existing TB-29A form factor with array power efficiency greater than 75%. Array handling will be compatible with the existing TB-29 handling system.					
Increase sensor to shooter performance and the effective lifetime of distributed ASW search systems by:					

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<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Achieving a drifting active distributed system lifetime of at least two days in areas of tactical significance while maintaining required system performance with a minimum number of sensor nodes.</li><li>- Maintaining an effective lifetime of a month for mobile active distributed systems when subjected to the action of eddies from a major ocean current.</li><li>- Predicting reseed 6 hours before performance degrades.</li><li>- Holding the Area of Uncertainty (AOU) to no larger than 10 nm<sup>2</sup> for an hour after initial detection through the control of the coherent sources.</li></ul> <p>Through a combination of better Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW) command-level training and improved operator training provide the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Improve the ability of active sonar operators to detect targets and reject potential false alarms compared to current simulation based training.</li><li>- Increase Pd by 50%.</li><li>- Provide a decrease in FAR by a factor of two.</li><li>- Provide a reduction in the probability of a hit on a High Value Unit (HVU) by a factor of two.</li><li>- Improve the ability of the ASW Commander to position assets to increase coverage, reduce active system interference and deal effectively with competing missions.</li><li>- Reduce training cost by greater than 80% and increase the frequency of training opportunities by greater than 600% relative to live training.</li></ul>		

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