

UNCLASSIFIED

Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2022 Army **Date:** May 2021

Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040: <i>Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army / BA 6: RDT&E Management Support</i>	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0604258A / <i>Target Systems Development</i>
--	---

COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022 Base	FY 2022 OCO	FY 2022 Total	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
Total Program Element	-	27.984	35.279	17.404	-	17.404	-	-	-	-	-	-
238: <i>Aerial Targets</i>	-	26.238	32.271	11.085	-	11.085	-	-	-	-	-	-
459: <i>Ground Targets</i>	-	1.746	3.008	6.319	-	6.319	-	-	-	-	-	-

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This Program Element funds aerial and ground target hardware and software development, maintenance, and upgrades. The overall objective is to ensure validation of weapon system accuracy and reliability by developing aerial and ground targets essential for test and evaluation (T&E). These targets are economical and expendable, remotely controlled or stationary, and often destroyed in use. The Army is the Tri-Service lead under the Secretariat Reliance panel for providing rotary wing, mobile ground, towed, and designated targets for T&E. The Army executes development of some service-peculiar target requirements in support of quality assurance, lot acceptance, and training and continues development of service-peculiar and on-going target materiel upgrades to maintain continuity with current weapons technology and trends in modern and evolving Army weapons.

B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions)	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022 Base	FY 2022 OCO	FY 2022 Total
Previous President's Budget	28.327	10.668	11.452	-	11.452
Current President's Budget	27.984	35.279	17.404	-	17.404
Total Adjustments	-0.343	24.611	5.952	-	5.952
• Congressional General Reductions	-	-	-	-	-
• Congressional Directed Reductions	-	-	-	-	-
• Congressional Rescissions	-	-	-	-	-
• Congressional Adds	-	25.000	-	-	-
• Congressional Directed Transfers	-	-	-	-	-
• Reprogrammings	-	-	-	-	-
• SBIR/STTR Transfer	-0.343	-0.389	-	-	-
• Adjustments to Budget Years	-	-	5.952	-	5.952

Congressional Add Details (\$ in Millions, and Includes General Reductions)

Project: 238: *Aerial Targets*

Congressional Add: *UAS Swarm Threat and Mitigation*

	FY 2020	FY 2021
	20.000	25.000
Congressional Add Subtotals for Project: 238	20.000	25.000
Congressional Add Totals for all Projects	20.000	25.000

UNCLASSIFIED

Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2022 Army		Date: May 2021
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040: <i>Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army / BA 6: RDT&E Management Support</i>	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0604258A / <i>Target Systems Development</i>	
Change Summary Explanation Increase in funding from FY 2021 to FY 2022 for Aerial Targets is in support of program requirements in support of Army Modernization priorities such as Long Range Precision Fires (LRPF) targets and Next-Generation Combat Vehicles (NGCV) adversaries. Increased funding will allow development of simultaneous target control in multiple domains, and to address required updates to the Unmanned Aerial System - Target (UAS-T). Increase in funding from FY 2021 to FY 2022 for Ground Targets supports development of surface targets representing emerging ground threats, and requirements to implement fidelity level of target geometry with scientific prediction software to support Army Modernization priorities.		

UNCLASSIFIED

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2022 Army **Date:** May 2021

Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 6	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0604258A / <i>Target Systems Development</i>	Project (Number/Name) 238 / <i>Aerial Targets</i>
--	---	---

COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022 Base	FY 2022 OCO	FY 2022 Total	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
<i>238: Aerial Targets</i>	-	26.238	32.271	11.085	-	11.085	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quantity of RDT&E Articles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

The Aerial Targets Project supports Army readiness and multi-domain operations through development, acquisition, operation and modernization of aerial targets. Multi-spectral Aerial Targets include realistic surrogates, actual high performance threat aircraft, and virtual target computer models. Current and emerging weapons systems require test, evaluation, and training using threat representative aerial targets to assess weapons systems effectiveness in the operational environment. This project encompasses a portfolio of full-scale, miniature, and subscale fixed wing/rotary wing targets, virtual targets, ancillary devices, and associated control systems. For accurate threat portrayal that properly stresses weapons systems during test and evaluation, aerial targets must exhibit the flight characteristics, threat signatures, and other performance factors to represent or emulate relevant and validated threats. This Project funds: the long-range planning necessary to determine future target needs and development of coordinated requirements; the management of target research, development, test and evaluation, production, and modernization; execution of the validation process to ensure that aerial targets accurately represent the threat; as well as storage and repair parts. The Army is the Test Enterprise Reliance lead for Rotary Wing Targets and Towed Target development and the Tri-Service lead for procurement and enhancement of the MQM-107 fixed wing High Speed Aerial Target.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Title: Towed Targets/Ancillary devices.	0.269	0.363	0.556
Description: Engineering & Manufacturing Development (EMD) phase activities for Towed Targets/Ancillary devices.			
FY 2021 Plans: Continues EMD for Towed Targets/Ancillary devices, to include development, enhancement, maintenance, and sustainment for towed targets and ancillary devices as needed. Continued development and testing of Low Cost Towed target systems (Sphere Tow and the Glide Tow Target) emulating current threats at a very low cost to Lower Tier Project Office (LTPO), Indirect Fire Protection Capability (IFPC), Center for Countermeasures/Office of the Secretary of Defense (CCM/OSD), and classified customers. Signature modification and performance enhancement efforts for these targets is ongoing. Investigates and tests other cost-saving towed systems (Glide-Tow, Cruise Missile Tow Target, Towed Spheres, and Tow Test Bed) for Air Defense Weapons System customers.			
FY 2022 Plans: Continues EMD for Towed Targets/Ancillary devices, to include development, enhancement, maintenance, and sustainment for towed targets and ancillary devices as needed. Continued development and testing of Low Cost Towed target systems (Sphere Tow and the Glide Tow Target) emulating current threats at a very low cost to Lower Tier Project Office (LTPO), Indirect Fire Protection Capability (IFPC), Center for Countermeasures/Office of the Secretary of Defense (CCM/OSD), and classified customers. Signature modification and performance enhancement efforts for these targets is ongoing. Investigates and tests other			

UNCLASSIFIED

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2022 Army		Date: May 2021		
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 6	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0604258A / <i>Target Systems Development</i>	Project (Number/Name) 238 / <i>Aerial Targets</i>		
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
cost-saving towed systems (Glide-Tow, Cruise Missile Tow Target, Towed Spheres, and Tow Test Bed) for Air Defense Weapons System customers. FY 2021 to FY 2022 Increase/Decrease Statement: Increase in funding from FY 2021 to FY 2022 will be used to improve the durability of the Global Position System (GPS) antennas on the Sphere Tow Targets and qualify the Data Recorders for more severe environments.				
Title: Aerial Virtual Targets. Description: EMD phase activities for Aerial Virtual Targets. FY 2021 Plans: Will continue engineering and manufacturing for Aerial Virtual Targets for evolving Army and DoD simulation standards and evolving implementation techniques; focuses on simulation target models of airplanes, helicopters, missiles, unmanned aerial vehicles, and aerial targets in commonly used formats to support visualization, infrared analysis, and radar analysis simulations; will support verification and validation of models, will provide archiving and distribution of simulation target models to simulation developers throughout the Army and DoD T&E communities. Simulation target models are employed to facilitate simulations for Developmental Testing (DT) and Operational Test (OT) planning, test rehearsal, post-test analysis, hardware-in-the-loop testing, and execution of test events that are too costly or difficult to be conducted under actual field conditions. These models will be used by multiple DoD agencies and multiple weapon systems such as, but not limited to Close Combat Weapon Systems, Unmanned Aerial Systems, and Lower Tier Program offices. FY 2022 Plans: Will continue engineering and manufacturing for Aerial Virtual Targets for evolving Army and DoD simulation standards and evolving implementation techniques; focuses on simulation target models of airplanes, helicopters, missiles, unmanned aerial vehicles, and aerial targets in commonly used formats to support visualization, infrared analysis, and radar analysis simulations; will support verification and validation of models, will provide archiving and distribution of simulation target models to simulation developers throughout the Army and DoD T&E communities. Simulation target models are employed to facilitate simulations for (DT) and (OT) planning, test rehearsal, post-test analysis, hardware-in-the-loop testing, and execution of test events that are too costly or difficult to be conducted under actual field conditions. These models will be used by multiple DoD agencies and multiple weapon systems such as, but not limited to Close Combat Weapon Systems, Unmanned Aerial Systems, and Lower Tier Program offices. FY 2021 to FY 2022 Increase/Decrease Statement:		0.466	0.581	0.890

UNCLASSIFIED

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2022 Army		Date: May 2021		
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 6	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0604258A / <i>Target Systems Development</i>	Project (Number/Name) 238 / <i>Aerial Targets</i>		
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Increase in funding from FY 2021 to FY 2022 aligns program requirements to implement fidelity level of target geometry with scientific prediction software to support Army Modernization priorities such as Long Range Precision Fires (LRPF) targets and Next-Generation Combat Vehicles (NGCV) adversaries.				
<p>Title: Army Ground Aerial Target Control System (AGATCS).</p> <p>Description: EMD phase activities for the AGATCS in support of a modern current technology target control system for control of subscale and full scale aerial, surface (ground/seaborne), Small Unmanned Aerial System (SUAS) and rotary wing targets.</p> <p>FY 2021 Plans: AGATCS engineering and manufacturing to provide remote control of aerial (fixed wing, rotary wing, and simulated unmanned aerial systems (SUAS)), ground (heavy, medium, and light vehicles), and seaborne targets with a single control system in support of live fire testing necessary for lethality evaluation and sensor package testing for evaluation of suitability and effectiveness. Complies with DODI 8510.01 mandate / DOD Risk Management Framework on all target control systems to ensure a secure operating posture. Meets surface target testing requirements to include formation, collision avoidance, and swarming capabilities for U.S. Army test ranges. Provides Test Centers and the T&E community with a versatile seaborne and rotary wing resource for use in conducting tests to include live fire testing, observation, signal repeater and cargo transportation.</p> <p>FY 2022 Plans: AGATCS engineering and manufacturing to provide remote control of aerial (fixed wing, rotary wing, and simulated unmanned aerial systems (SUAS)), ground (heavy, medium, and light vehicles), and seaborne targets with a single control system in support of live fire testing necessary for lethality evaluation and sensor package testing for evaluation of suitability and effectiveness. Complies with DODI 8510.01 mandate / DOD Risk Management Framework on all target control systems to ensure a secure operating posture. Meets surface target testing requirements to include formation, collision avoidance, and swarming capabilities for U.S. Army test ranges. Provides Test Centers and the T&E community with a versatile seaborne and rotary wing resource for use in conducting tests to include live fire testing, observation, signal repeater and cargo transportation.</p> <p>FY 2021 to FY 2022 Increase/Decrease Statement: Increase in funding from FY 2021 to FY 2022 supports development of simultaneous target control in multiple domains as well as anti-access and area denial (A2/AD) target control capabilities such as in GPS denied environments in support of the National Defense Strategy.</p>		2.352	2.691	4.116
<p>Title: Unmanned Aerial System - Target (UAS-T).</p> <p>Description: Technical updates and life cycle management activities for the UAS-T to provide Threat representative support for test and experimentation missions.</p> <p>FY 2021 Plans:</p>		0.204	1.018	1.557

UNCLASSIFIED

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2022 Army		Date: May 2021		
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 6	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0604258A / <i>Target Systems Development</i>	Project (Number/Name) 238 / <i>Aerial Targets</i>		
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
<p>Technical and life cycle management for the UAS-T to operate and maintain a generic, tactical class unmanned aircraft system target to support a variety of test requirements by providing a generic threat representative aerial target to support test and experimentation missions. Projects to be supported include the Space and Missile Defense Command and the Joint Integration Air and Missile Defense Organization live fire testing. This activity will continue to require technical support for investigation, demonstration, and integration of a more economical target, to include technical oversight of the targets' acquisition and ground support equipment.</p> <p>FY 2022 Plans: Technical and life cycle management for the UAS-T to operate and maintain a generic, tactical class unmanned aircraft system target to support a variety of test requirements by providing a generic threat representative aerial target to support test and experimentation missions. Projects to be supported include the Space and Missile Defense Command and the Joint Integration Air and Missile Defense Organization live fire testing. This activity will continue to require technical support for investigation, demonstration, and integration of a more economical target, to include technical oversight of the targets' acquisition and ground support equipment.</p> <p>FY 2021 to FY 2022 Increase/Decrease Statement: Increase in funding from FY 2021 to FY 2022 is to continue aligning program requirements to meet Army Modernization priorities in support of the National Defense Strategy. Unmanned Aerial System - Target (UAS-T) customers are aligned under the Army Modernization priorities. The UAS-T design has been in technical sustainment and requires a technical refresh. The increase is to address obsolescence currently being seen throughout the airframe such as the engine as well as upgrades to target avionics. These updates are required to continue support to Army Modernization efforts.</p>				
<p>Title: High Speed Aerial Target (HSAT).</p> <p>Description: Funds the EMD phase for the replacement of the aging MQM-107 with the new BQM-167A to provide a realistic aerial target capable of simulating the performance of enemy aircraft; technical and life cycle management activities for equipment, to include engineering change proposals, technology obsolescence, and safety and system data documentation for the HSAT Target. Program requires technical support for investigation, demonstration, and integration of a more economical target. Technical oversight of the replacement targets' acquisition along with Ground Support Equipment (GSE) and other activities related to getting it operational is essential; provides a realistic aerial target capable of simulating the performance of enemy aircraft to aid in the research, development, test, and evaluation of weapons systems and aid in training operational units employing production missile systems.</p> <p>FY 2021 Plans: The U.S Army Targets Management Office provides Aerial Targets to customers for threat realism required by law in Title 10 U.S.C., Section 2366 (Live Fire Test & Evaluation) for the testing of ACAT I/II major munitions, missile programs, or product</p>		2.947	2.618	3.966

UNCLASSIFIED

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2022 Army		Date: May 2021		
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 6	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0604258A / <i>Target Systems Development</i>	Project (Number/Name) 238 / <i>Aerial Targets</i>		
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
<p>improvements of these programs. This line is the technical sustainment of all HSATs. This funding covers the engineering, integration, safety, cyber security, technology obsolescence, safety and system data documentation, Air Worthiness Release development, and flight waivers for the entire enterprise, as well as, non-recurring engineering for software/firmware updates, and minor product upgrades. This includes the MQM-107, MQM-178, BQM-34, and the new BQM-167. These HSATs will continue to support T&E programs such as Patriot, Stinger, Integrated Air and Missile Defense, Sentinel Radar, Cruise Missile Defense System, and classified programs for Army and Tri-Service customers.</p> <p>FY 2022 Plans: The U.S Army Targets Management Office provides Aerial Targets to customers for threat realism required by law in Title 10 U.S.C., Section 2366 (Live Fire Test & Evaluation) for the testing of ACAT I/II major munitions, missile programs, or product improvements of these programs. This line is the technical sustainment of all HSATs. This funding covers the engineering, integration, safety, cyber security, technology obsolescence, safety and system data documentation, Air Worthiness Release development, and flight waivers for the entire enterprise, as well as, non-recurring engineering for software/firmware updates, and minor product upgrades. This includes the MQM-107, MQM-178, BQM-34, and the new BQM-167. These HSATs will continue to support T&E programs such as Patriot, Stinger, Integrated Air and Missile Defense, Sentinel Radar, Cruise Missile Defense System, and classified programs for Army and Tri-Service customers.</p> <p>FY 2021 to FY 2022 Increase/Decrease Statement: The FY 2021 to FY 2022 decrease aligns with priorities within the Army.</p>				
Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals		6.238	7.271	11.085
		FY 2020	FY 2021	
Congressional Add: UAS Swarm Threat and Mitigation		20.000	25.000	
<p>FY 2020 Accomplishments: Provided Unmanned Aerial System swarm and mass threat systems for soldier and major weapon systems testing, including mitigation.</p> <p>Provided integrated, multi-domain threat representative unmanned aerial system (UAS) swarm capabilities through custom UAS platforms and payloads that challenge the Test and Evaluation (T&E) communities? execution of counter UAS (CUAS) Technologies and Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures (TTPs).</p> <p>Provided relevant feedback to the T&E communities on their vulnerabilities to UAS-enabled Intelligence, Surveillance, and Reconnaissance (ISR), Cyber, Electronic Warfare (EW), Dynamic Targeting, and Swarm operations.</p>				

UNCLASSIFIED

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2022 Army		Date: May 2021
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 6	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0604258A / <i>Target Systems Development</i>	Project (Number/Name) 238 / <i>Aerial Targets</i>

<p>Provided remote, unattended UAS swarm operations through the integration of automated launch, recovery, and charging systems to minimize operational manpower requirements and maximize UAS swarm utility.</p> <p>FY 2021 Plans: Funds development of US produced UAS platforms, ground control system, mission planner/ simulation, payloads, and system mobility for Army DT & OT weapons testing in support of Army readiness and modernization.</p> <p>Funds development of 5G NSA cellular network simulator, field deployable 5G network system, and 5G NSA/SA CORE network capable of interoperability with foreign and future domestic architectures. This capability is key to TSMO's ability to replicate realistic UAS swarms and testing of other related networks.</p>	FY 2020	FY 2021
	Congressional Adds Subtotals	20.000

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

Remarks

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

UNCLASSIFIED

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2022 Army **Date:** May 2021

Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 6	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0604258A / <i>Target Systems Development</i>	Project (Number/Name) 459 / <i>Ground Targets</i>
--	---	---

COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022 Base	FY 2022 OCO	FY 2022 Total	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
459: <i>Ground Targets</i>	-	1.746	3.008	6.319	-	6.319	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quantity of RDT&E Articles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This Project funds Army efforts to support test and evaluation (T&E) of advanced weapon systems and supports Army Modernization, Multi-Domain Operations, and Tri-Service readiness by developing ground target surrogates, acquiring foreign equipment, and developing virtual target computer models of ground vehicle targets. These products are required to adequately stress weapon systems undergoing (T&E). The United States Army is the Tri-Service lead for providing mobile ground targets for (T&E). This tasking includes long-range planning to determine future target needs and development of coordinated requirement documents; the centralized management of the ground target research, development, test and evaluation processes; execution of the validation process; acquisition of foreign equipment; and continuing maintenance, storage, and development/enhancement/update via engineering services of developed and acquired targets to ensure availability for (T&E) customers. This Project also manages use of current assets and operates a centralized spare parts program.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Title: Mobile Ground Target Operations (MGTO)	1.004	1.503	3.614
<p>Description: MGTO provides oversight of five Primary Operating Centers to include operation, storage, maintenance, repair, safety and configuration management. The objective of the MGTO effort is to support the testing community as fully, efficiently and effectively as possible. The MGTO centrally manages a fleet of foreign threat ground vehicles while maintaining the foreign integrity of the assets.</p> <p>FY 2021 Plans: Will maintain a fleet of reusable ground targets emulating relevant, current, and emerging threats which provides cost effective solutions for T&E. The (MGTO) will centrally manage a fleet of foreign threat ground vehicles while maintaining the foreign integrity of the assets. The MGTO will provide support and oversight for actual threat foreign ground vehicles and mobile ground target surrogate vehicles for use as threat targets by the T&E community for destructive and non-destructive scenarios. Efforts will support users such as, but not limited to Apache 64E, Joint Air to Ground Missile, Javelin, Extended Range Guided Multiple Launch Rocket System, Army Tactical Missile System, Cruise Missile Defense System, Precision Fires, Counter Rocket Artillery and Missile, Close Combat Weapon System, and other research, prototyping, and operational users.</p> <p>FY 2022 Plans: Will maintain a fleet of reusable ground targets emulating relevant, current, and emerging threats which provides cost effective solutions for T&E. The MGTO will centrally manage a fleet of foreign threat ground vehicles while maintaining the foreign integrity of the assets. The MGTO will provide support and oversight for actual threat foreign ground vehicles and mobile ground target surrogate vehicles for use as threat targets by the T&E community for destructive and non-destructive scenarios. Efforts will</p>			

UNCLASSIFIED

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2022 Army		Date: May 2021		
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 6	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0604258A / <i>Target Systems Development</i>	Project (Number/Name) 459 / <i>Ground Targets</i>		
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
<p>support users such as, but not limited to Army Futures Command Cross Functional Teams (CFTs) Apache 64E, Joint Air to Ground Missile, Javelin, Extended Range Guided Multiple Launch Rocket System, Army Tactical Missile System, Cruise Missile Defense System, Precision Fires, Counter Rocket Artillery and Missile, Close Combat Weapon System, and other research, prototyping, and operational users.</p> <p>FY 2021 to FY 2022 Increase/Decrease Statement: The FY 2021 to FY 2022 funding increase is for the management, maintenance, and operational sustainment of a fleet of foreign (and other) vehicles as reusable targets portraying relevant, current, and emerging threats in order to provide cost effective and highly realistic threats for Test & Evaluation through consolidated management including: safety, configuration management, storage, maintenance, spare parts, program management and oversight.</p>				
<p>Title: Mobile Ground Targets Hardware (MGTH)</p> <p>Description: MGTH provides a mix of actual threat assets and surrogate targets to support Army T&E events.</p> <p>FY 2021 Plans: Will provide cost effective and highly threat representative surface targets (consisting of actual foreign equipment as well as surrogates) for T&E of multiple Weapon System developers. Will continue to provide surface targets to meet the functionality and signature fidelity requirements of the objective force. Will acquire actual foreign equipment, to include insurgent vehicles, to meet known Weapon System target shortfalls. Will continue to initiate analysis and design efforts to address specific capability shortfalls and the ability to develop threat representative surrogates.</p> <p>FY 2022 Plans: Will provide cost effective and highly threat representative surface targets (consisting of actual foreign equipment as well as surrogates) for Test and Evaluation of multiple Weapon System developers. Will continue to provide surface targets to meet the functionality and signature fidelity requirements of the objective force. Will acquire actual foreign equipment, to include insurgent vehicles, to meet known weapon system target shortfalls. Will continue to initiate analysis and design efforts to address specific capability shortfalls and the ability to develop threat representative surrogates.</p> <p>FY 2021 to FY 2022 Increase/Decrease Statement: FY 2021 to FY 2022 funding increase will support new development of surface targets representing emerging ground threats and will perform analysis, research, design, and development of threat representative infrared and radar cross section signatures integrated into current and future surface target platforms.</p>		0.373	0.710	1.396
<p>Title: Ground Virtual Targets</p> <p>Description: Government System (T&E) to support the research and development of Ground Virtual Targets. Virtual Targets are employed by multiple Department of Defense agencies and weapon systems to facilitate simulations for Developmental and</p>		0.369	0.795	1.309

UNCLASSIFIED

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2022 Army		Date: May 2021		
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 6	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0604258A / <i>Target Systems Development</i>	Project (Number/Name) 459 / <i>Ground Targets</i>		
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Operational Test planning, rehearsal, post-test analysis, hardware-in-the-loop testing, and execution of test events that are too costly or difficult to be conducted under actual field conditions.				
FY 2021 Plans: Will continue engineering and manufacturing for Ground Virtual Targets for evolving Army and DoD simulation standards and evolving implementation techniques. Will focus on simulation target models of armored assets, air defense systems, small - unmanned aerial systems vehicles, maritime systems and other surface targets in commonly used formats to support visualization, infrared analysis, and radar analysis simulations. Will support verification and validation of models and provide archiving and distribution of simulation target models to simulation developers throughout the Army and DoD T&E communities.				
FY 2022 Plans: Will continue engineering and manufacturing for Ground Virtual Targets for evolving Army and DoD simulation standards and evolving implementation techniques. Will focus on simulation target models of armored assets, air defense systems, small unmanned aerial systems vehicles, maritime systems and other surface targets in commonly used formats to support visualization, infrared analysis, and radar analysis simulations. Will support verification and validation of models and provide archiving and distribution of simulation target models to simulation developers throughout the Army and DoD Test and Evaluation communities.				
FY 2021 to FY 2022 Increase/Decrease Statement: FY 2021 to FY 2022 funding increase supports program requirements to implement fidelity level of target geometry with scientific prediction software to support Army Modernization priorities such as Long Range Precision Fires (LRPF) targets and Next-Generation Combat Vehicles (NGCV) adversaries.				
Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals		1.746	3.008	6.319
C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)				
N/A				
Remarks				
D. Acquisition Strategy				
N/A				