Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2022 Air Force											Date: May 2021	
Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600: *Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force* / BA 7: *Operational Systems Development*					R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 1203913F / *NUDET Detection System (SPACE)*							
COST ($ in Millions)	**Prior Years**	**FY 2020**	**FY 2021**	**FY 2022 Base**	**FY 2022 OCO**	**FY 2022 Total**	**FY 2023**	**FY 2024**	**FY 2025**	**FY 2026**	**Cost To Complete**	**Total Cost**
Total Program Element	-	49.300	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-	-	-	-	-	-
672808: *Nuc Detonation Det Sys (sensors)*	-	49.300	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quantity of RDT&E Articles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

In FY2021, PE1203913F, NUDET Detection System (SPACE) efforts were transferred to Appropriation 3620, Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Space Force, PE 1203913F, NUDET Detection System (SPACE) from Appropriation 3600, Budget Activity 07 due to the creation of a new Appropriation for Space Force.

The United States Nuclear Detonation (NUDET) Detection System (USNDS) provides a near real-time worldwide, highly survivable/endurable capability to detect, locate, and report any nuclear detonations in the earth's atmosphere or in near space. USNDS supports NUDET detection requirements across five mission areas: Integrated Tactical Warning and Attack Assessment (ITW/AA), Nuclear Force Management (NFM), Space Control (SC), Treaty Monitoring (TM), and a classified mission.

The USNDS program is jointly sponsored and funded by the Department of Defense (DoD), through the Air Force (AF), and the Department of Energy (DOE), through the National Nuclear Security Administration (NNSA) and its Nuclear Detonation Detection (NA-22) office, respectively. NNSA/NA-22 supplies USNDS space sensors as Government Furnished Equipment (GFE) to the AF's USNDS Program Office, which is responsible for all acquisition and Systems Engineering, Integration and Test (SEI&T) activities on Space Vehicles (SVs), to include Global Positioning System (GPS) and additional hosts, and their supporting ground control segments. The AF directly funds the development of the USNDS ground segment (described below).

DoD funds their contribution to the USNDS program in Program Element (PE) 1203913F with Research, Development, Test and Evaluation (RDT&E), Space Procurement, Air Force (SPAF), and Operations and Maintenance (O&M).

USNDS consists of space sensors and complex ground segments. The space segment sensors, funded by DOE, consists of three nuclear detection sensor payloads: the Radiation Detection Capability (RADEC) payload for Defense Support Program (DSP) satellites, the Global Burst Detection (GBD) payload for Medium Earth Orbit (MEO) platforms (GPS satellites), and the Space Atmospheric Burst Reporting System (SABRS) payload for Geosynchronous Earth Orbit (GEO) platforms (classified GEO host) and Space Test Platform (STP) 3. Together, these sensors and associated communications capability provided by the host satellites comprise the global NUDET space segment detection capability for the USNDS. Space sensors communicate NUDET indications to the fixed ground segment, the RADEC Data Processor (RDP), and the Integrated Correlation and Display System (ICADS), the five deployable mobile ground segment survivable Ground Nuclear Detonation Detection System Terminals (GNTs), and the survivable/endurable Universal Ground NDS Terminals (UGNTs), when fielded. The ground segment provides ground receiving analysis and reporting capabilities to national authorities, commands, and forward users as well as Department of State (DOS) for the Treaty Monitoring and Verification mission. The ground control segment is being modernized and continuously improved through an incremental, evolutionary acquisition approach.

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The upgrades to the GNTs are the survivable/endurable UGNT which are funded with RDT&E in this PE. The UGNT provides NUDET Detection Reports to end users through survivable/endurable USNDS communications via Milstar/Advanced Extremely High Frequency (AEHF) circuits. The GNT supports ITW/AA and NFM missions. The UGNT program modifies the baseline of the GNT program and deploys as an integral part of the Space Based Infrared System Survivable (SBIRS) / Endurable Evolution (S2E2) Mobile Ground System (SMGS) units also in support of ITW/AA and NFM. The UGNT, when integrated with the SMGS, will perform NUDET event processing with fused NDS data from GPS and DSP. SMGS capability refers to the result of the S2E2 upgrade program for the Mobile Ground System (MGS) mission processing capability, including the integration of UGNT. The intended end state of UGNT integration is delivery of enhanced NUDET detection capabilities which meet survivable/ endurable attack assessment requirements directed by the President, Secretary of Defense (SECDEF), Joint Staff, and USSTRATCOM, delivering long-term, cost effective, multi-role, multi-mission space effects to the war fighter across the range of military operations.

This budget line includes systems engineering, research and development, on-orbit and field testing and end-to-end verification of USNDS space sensors, ground analysis and reporting systems in support of the five USNDS mission areas. Sensor integration for GPS III and GPS IIIF are funded in their respective PEs.

Space acquisition must respond with speed and agility to emerging adversary threats. Space & Missile Systems Center (SMC) has transformed the organization and implementation of space acquisition to an enterprise approach, maximizing innovation and resiliency, leveraging international, commercial, and mission partnerships, and managing program/project priorities according to an integrated unclassified/classified enterprise space architecture. Expanding the appropriate acquisition authorities and contract mechanisms to deliver capability sooner, SMC will strategically execute experimentation, prototyping, risk reduction, and other efforts to develop new or repurpose capabilities.

This PE may include necessary civilian pay expenses required to manage, execute, and deliver NUDET Detection System (SPACE) weapon system capability. The use of such program funds is in addition to the civilian pay expenses budgeted in PEs 1206392F and 1206398F.

This program is in Budget Activity 7, Operational System Development because this budget activity includes development efforts to upgrade systems that have been fielded or have received approval for full rate production and anticipate production funding in the current or subsequent fiscal year.

B. Program Change Summary ($ in Millions)	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022 Base	FY 2022 OCO	FY 2022 Total
Previous President's Budget	49.300	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Current President's Budget	49.300	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total Adjustments	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
• Congressional General Reductions	0.000	0.000			
• Congressional Directed Reductions	0.000	0.000			
• Congressional Rescissions	0.000	0.000			
• Congressional Adds	0.000	0.000			
• Congressional Directed Transfers	0.000	0.000			
• Reprogrammings	0.000	0.000			
• SBIR/STTR Transfer	0.000	0.000			
• Other Adjustments	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2022 Air Force	Date: May 2021
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C. Accomplishments/Planned Programs ($ in Millions)	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Title: Integration with SBIRS S2E2 Mobile Ground Terminals (SMGTs) and On-orbit support ***Description:*** Support the Integration and test activities between UGNTs and the S2E2 SMGTs, which together provide NUDET Detection Reports and missile warning data to end users through survivable/endurable USNDS communications via Milstar/AEHF circuits. The UGNTs deploy as an integral part of the SBIRS S2E2 SMGS units also in support of ITW/AA and NFM. Support program scope analyzation for USNDS receiver and Integrated Data Denial (IDD) components. Additional support costs includes such activities as; receiver system engineering support, on-orbit NDS sensor integration, conceptual hardware and software design, check-out/support, testing, and system engineering. ***FY 2021 Plans:*** N/A ***FY 2022 Plans:*** N/A	22.802	0.000	0.000
Title: USNDS System Engineering and Architecture Design ***Description:*** The future USNDS build consists of an ICADS satellite ground data processing system and UGNT trailers that accommodate the new NDS payload on GPS IIIF family of vehicles and are an upgrade to the current USNDS 6 program. USNDS ICADS reports endoatmospheric, transition and near-space nuclear detonations as detected by the USNDS sensors aboard the GPS satellites, DSP satellites and SABRS equipped satellites. ICADS processes NDS, State-of-Health (SOH), and navigation data from GPS IIIF. USNDS UGNT provide NUDET Detection Reports to end users through survivable/endurable USNDS communications via Milstar/AEHF circuits. USNDS also consists of the Integrated Data Denial (IDD). IDD is a Communications Security (COMSEC) device associated with the USNDS. IDD provides decryption of satellite position data and NDS sensor data used to detect, locate, and report nuclear detonations in earth's atmosphere or near-space in near real time. This IDD effort contains cryptographic modifications mandated by National Security Agency (NSA). In addition, parts obsolescence requires the start of a new IDD design and manufacturing effort. ***FY 2021 Plans:*** N/A ***FY 2022 Plans:*** N/A	26.498	0.000	0.000
Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals	49.300	0.000	0.000

Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2022 Air Force	Date: May 2021
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D. Other Program Funding Summary ($ in Millions)

Line Item	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022 Base	FY 2022 OCO	FY 2022 Total	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
• SPAF 01 Line Item NUDETS: *Nudet Detection Sys Space*	8.918	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Remarks

E. Acquisition Strategy

The USNDS Acquisition Strategy is to develop, integrate, field and sustain USNDS satellite sensors and USNDS ground data processing and distribution hardware and software as well as mission operational and technical program support to sustain the USNDS capability on GPS, DSP, and an Alternate Host; funding is sent by Military Interdepartmental Purchase Request (MIPR) from DoD and DOE to Sandia, Lawrence Livermore, Los Alamos National Laboratories and other agencies on existing DOE/NNSA contracts. The purpose of the USNDS Technology Risk Reduction (TRR) is to reduce risks for future USNDS Ground Segment updates.

Exhibit R-3, RDT&E Project Cost Analysis: PB 2022 Air Force			Date: May 2021
Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600 / 7	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 1203913F / *NUDET Detection System (SPACE)*	Project (Number/Name) 672808 / *Nuc Detonation Det Sys (sensors)*	

Product Development ($ in Millions)

Cost Category Item	Contract Method & Type	Performing Activity & Location	Prior Years	FY 2020 Cost	FY 2020 Award Date	FY 2021 Cost	FY 2021 Award Date	FY 2022 Base Cost	FY 2022 Base Award Date	FY 2022 OCO Cost	FY 2022 OCO Award Date	FY 2022 Total Cost	Cost To Complete	Total Cost	Target Value of Contract
USNDS ICADS, GNT/ UGNT, and Integration Support	MIPR	Sandia National Laboratory : Albuquerque, NM	-	12.365	Nov 2019	-		-		-		-	-	-	-
USNDS Technical Mission Analysis	MIPR	Aerospace : El Segundo, CA	-	2.272	Dec 2019	-		-		-		-	-	-	-
USNDS Enterprise SE&I	C/CPAF	TASC : El Segundo, CA	-	0.680	Dec 2019	-		-		-		-	-	-	-
USNDS System Engineering and Architecture	MIPR	Sandia National Labs : Albuquerque, NM	-	22.695	Jan 2020	-		-		-		-	-	-	-
		Subtotal	-	38.012		-		-		-		-	-	-	N/A

Test and Evaluation ($ in Millions)

Cost Category Item	Contract Method & Type	Performing Activity & Location	Prior Years	FY 2020 Cost	FY 2020 Award Date	FY 2021 Cost	FY 2021 Award Date	FY 2022 Base Cost	FY 2022 Base Award Date	FY 2022 OCO Cost	FY 2022 OCO Award Date	FY 2022 Total Cost	Cost To Complete	Total Cost	Target Value of Contract
USNDS On-orbit Sensor Testing	MIPR	Various : LANL, SNL, NM	-	4.417	Dec 2019	-		-		-		-	-	-	-
		Subtotal	-	4.417		-		-		-		-	-	-	N/A

Management Services ($ in Millions)

Cost Category Item	Contract Method & Type	Performing Activity & Location	Prior Years	FY 2020 Cost	FY 2020 Award Date	FY 2021 Cost	FY 2021 Award Date	FY 2022 Base Cost	FY 2022 Base Award Date	FY 2022 OCO Cost	FY 2022 OCO Award Date	FY 2022 Total Cost	Cost To Complete	Total Cost	Target Value of Contract
USNDS FFRDC	Various	Aerospace, MITRE : El Segundo, CA	-	1.452	Dec 2019	-		-		-		-	-	-	-
USNDS A&AS	Various	Various : Various	-	4.888	Nov 2019	-		-		-		-	-	-	-
USNDS Other Support	C/CPAF	Various : Various	-	0.531	Nov 2019	-		-		-		-	-	-	-
		Subtotal	-	6.871		-		-		-		-	-	-	N/A

Exhibit R-3, RDT&E Project Cost Analysis: PB 2022 Air Force			Date: May 2021
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	Prior Years	FY 2020		FY 2021		FY 2022 Base		FY 2022 OCO		FY 2022 Total	Cost To Complete	Total Cost	Target Value of Contract
Project Cost Totals	-	49.300		0.000		-		-		-	-	-	N/A

Remarks

Exhibit R-4, RDT&E Schedule Profile: PB 2022 Air Force		Date: May 2021
Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600 / 7	**R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)** PE 1203913F / *NUDET Detection System (SPACE)*	**Project (Number/Name)** 672808 / *Nuc Detonation Det Sys (sensors)*

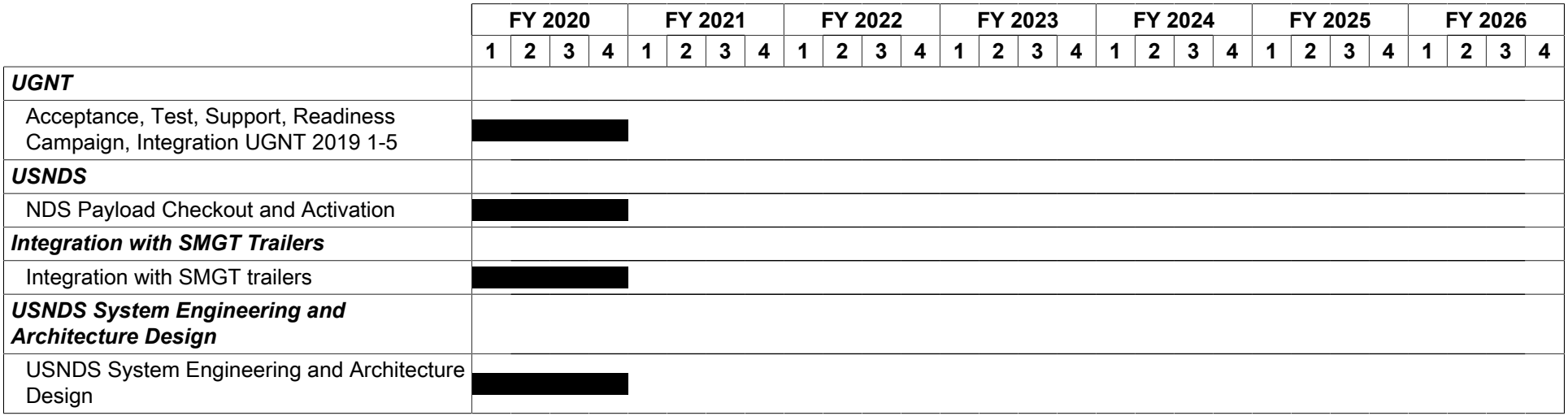

Exhibit R-4A, RDT&E Schedule Details: PB 2022 Air Force		Date: May 2021
Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600 / 7	**R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)** PE 1203913F / *NUDET Detection System (SPACE)*	**Project (Number/Name)** 672808 / *Nuc Detonation Det Sys (sensors)*

Schedule Details

	Start		End	
Events by Sub Project	**Quarter**	**Year**	**Quarter**	**Year**
UGNT				
Acceptance, Test, Support, Readiness Campaign, Integration UGNT 2019 1-5	1	2020	4	2020
USNDS				
NDS Payload Checkout and Activation	1	2020	4	2020
Integration with SMGT Trailers				
Integration with SMGT trailers	1	2020	4	2020
USNDS System Engineering and Architecture Design				
USNDS System Engineering and Architecture Design	1	2020	4	2020