Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2021 Air Force											Date: February 2020	
Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600: *Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force* / BA 5: *System Development & Demonstration (SDD)*					R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 1206422F / *Weather System Follow-on*							
COST ($ in Millions)	**Prior Years**	**FY 2019**	**FY 2020**	**FY 2021 Base**	**FY 2021 OCO**	**FY 2021 Total**	**FY 2022**	**FY 2023**	**FY 2024**	**FY 2025**	**Cost To Complete**	**Total Cost**
Total Program Element	-	0.000	2.237	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	2.237
65A038: *SSA Environmental Monitoring*	-	0.000	2.237	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	2.237
Quantity of RDT&E Articles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

In FY 2021, PE 1206422F, Weather System Follow-on, Project 65A038, SSA Environmental Monitoring efforts were transferred to Appropriation 3620, Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Space Force, PE 1206422SF, Weather System Follow-on, Project 65A038, SSA Environmental Monitoring from Appropriation Budget Activity 05 due to the creation of a new Appropriation for Space Force.

The Space Situational Awareness Environmental Monitoring (SSAEM) program is a non-ACAT, Class D technology demonstration project to support the international Constellation Observing System for Meteorology, Ionosphere and Climate 2 (COSMIC-2) mission. The SSAEM program provides the acquisition, development and launch/on-orbit support of 18 space/terrestrial weather sensors to COSMIC-2 partnership in coordination with National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) and Taiwan's National Space Organization (NSPO). COSMIC-2 is launching six satellites in an equatorial, Low Earth Orbit (LEO) with 3 SSAEM sensors in each spacecraft by FY 2019. The sensor types are Tri-Global Navigation Satellite System (Tri-GNSS) Radio occultation System (TGRS), Ion Velocity Meter (IVM) and Radio Frequency Beacon (RFB). The SSAEM sensors will address three distinct Joint Requirement Oversight Committee (JROC)-approved Category A weather gaps, specifically Gap #4 (Ionospheric Density), Gap #7 (Equatorial Ionospheric Scintillation) and Gap #12 (Electric Field), to provide additional space meteorological data to improve forecast capabilities and improve warfighter navigation/communication capabilities.

Space acquisition must respond with speed and agility to emerging adversary threats. Space & Missile Systems Center (SMC) is transforming the organization and implementation of space acquisition to an enterprise approach, maximizing innovation and resiliency, leveraging international, commercial, and mission partnerships, and managing program/project priorities according to an integrated unclassified/classified enterprise space architecture. Expanding the appropriate acquisition authorities and contract mechanisms to deliver capability sooner, SMC will strategically execute experimentation, prototyping, risk reduction, and other efforts to develop new or repurpose capabilities.

This program element may include necessary civilian pay expenses required to manage, execute, and deliver WSF weapon system capability. The use of such program funds would be in addition to the civilian pay expenses budgeted in program elements 1206392F and 1206398F.

This program is in Budget Activity 5, System Development and Demonstration (SDD) because it has passed Milestone B approval and is conducting engineering and manufacturing development tasks aimed at meeting validated requirements prior to full rate production.

Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2021 Air Force	Date: February 2020
Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600: *Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force* / BA 5: *System Development & Demonstration (SDD)*	**R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)** PE 1206422F / *Weather System Follow-on*

B. Program Change Summary ($ in Millions)	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021 Base	FY 2021 OCO	FY 2021 Total
Previous President's Budget	0.000	2.237	2.527	0.000	2.527
Current President's Budget	0.000	2.237	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total Adjustments	0.000	0.000	-2.527	0.000	-2.527
• Congressional General Reductions	0.000	0.000			
• Congressional Directed Reductions	0.000	0.000			
• Congressional Rescissions	0.000	0.000			
• Congressional Adds	0.000	0.000			
• Congressional Directed Transfers	0.000	0.000			
• Reprogrammings	0.000	0.000			
• SBIR/STTR Transfer	0.000	0.000			
• Other Adjustments	0.000	0.000	-2.527	0.000	-2.527

Change Summary Explanation

FY 2021: -$2.527M: funds starting in FY 2021 were transferred from RDT&E, Air Force to RDT&E, Space Force

C. Accomplishments/Planned Programs ($ in Millions)	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021
Title: Space Situational Awareness Environmental Monitoring (SSAEM)	0.000	2.237	0.000

Description: The SSAEM program is a non-ACAT, Class D technology demonstration project to support international Constellation Observing System for Meteorology, Ionosphere and Climate 2 (COSMIC-2) mission. The SSAEM program provides the acquisition, development and launch/on-orbit support of 18 space/terrestrial weather sensors to COSMIC-2 partnership in coordination with National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) and Taiwan's National Space Organization (NSPO). On June 25th, 2019 COSMIC-2 successfully launched six satellites in an equatorial, Low Earth Orbit (LEO) with 3 SSAEM sensors in each spacecraft. The sensor types are; Tri-GNSS Radio occultation System (TGRS), Ion Velocity Meter (IVM) and Radio Frequency Beacon (RFB). The SSAEM sensors will address three distinct Joint Requirement Oversight Committee (JROC)-approved Category A weather gaps, specifically Gap 4 (Ionospheric Density), 7 (Equatorial Ionospheric Scintillation) and 12 (Electric Field), to provide additional space meteorological data to improve forecast capabilities and improve warfighter navigation/ communication capabilities.

FY 2020 Plans:

Continue on-orbit support of SSAEM sensors onboard COSMIC-2 once it reaches proper orbit, and initiates on-orbit checkout, as well as sensor calibration/validation (cal/val). Once the sensors complete on-orbit checkout, and successful cal/val, the program will provide continued remote sensing of space weather coverage until the satellites reach their designed mission End of Life

Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2021 Air Force	Date: February 2020
Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600: *Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force* / BA 5: *System Development & Demonstration (SDD)*	**R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)** PE 1206422F / *Weather System Follow-on*

C. Accomplishments/Planned Programs ($ in Millions)	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021
(EoL). Continue program office and other related support activities that may include, but are not limited to studies, technical analysis, prototyping, etc. ***FY 2021 Plans:*** N/A ***FY 2020 to FY 2021 Increase/Decrease Statement:*** N/A			
Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals	0.000	2.237	0.000

D. Other Program Funding Summary ($ in Millions)

N/A

Remarks

E. Acquisition Strategy

SSAEM post-launch and cal/val support contract is the sole-source contract to University Corporation Atmospheric Research due to their expertise in radio occultation and space weather monitoring for SSAEM sensors. The Justification & Approval (J&A) was approved in June 2018 and the Request for Proposal was released on August 1st, 2018. The contract was awarded in July 2019 for 5-years of post-launch cal/val and on-orbit support.

F. Performance Metrics

Please refer to the Performance Base Budget Overview Book for information on how Air Force resources are applied and how those resources are contributing to Air Force performance goals and most importantly, how they contribute to our mission.

Exhibit R-3, RDT&E Project Cost Analysis: PB 2021 Air Force			Date: February 2020
Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600 / 5	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 1206422F / *Weather System Follow-on*	Project (Number/Name) 65A038 / *SSA Environmental Monitoring*	

Product Development ($ in Millions)

Cost Category Item	Contract Method & Type	Performing Activity & Location	Prior Years	FY 2019 Cost	FY 2019 Award Date	FY 2020 Cost	FY 2020 Award Date	FY 2021 Base Cost	FY 2021 Base Award Date	FY 2021 OCO Cost	FY 2021 OCO Award Date	FY 2021 Total Cost	Cost To Complete	Total Cost	Target Value of Contract
UCAR Sensor R&D	SS/CPFF	UCAR : TBD	-	-		2.099	Nov 2019	-		-		-	Continuing	Continuing	-
		Subtotal	-	-		2.099		-		-		-	Continuing	Continuing	N/A

Management Services ($ in Millions)

Cost Category Item	Contract Method & Type	Performing Activity & Location	Prior Years	FY 2019 Cost	FY 2019 Award Date	FY 2020 Cost	FY 2020 Award Date	FY 2021 Base Cost	FY 2021 Base Award Date	FY 2021 OCO Cost	FY 2021 OCO Award Date	FY 2021 Total Cost	Cost To Complete	Total Cost	Target Value of Contract
FFRDC	RO	Aerospace Corp : El Segundo, CA	-	-		0.138	Nov 2019	-		-		-	Continuing	Continuing	-
		Subtotal	-	-		0.138		-		-		-	Continuing	Continuing	N/A

	Prior Years	FY 2019 Cost	FY 2019 Award Date	FY 2020 Cost	FY 2020 Award Date	FY 2021 Base Cost	FY 2021 Base Award Date	FY 2021 OCO Cost	FY 2021 OCO Award Date	FY 2021 Total Cost	Cost To Complete	Total Cost	Target Value of Contract
Project Cost Totals	-	-		2.237		-		-		-	Continuing	Continuing	N/A

Remarks

Exhibit R-4, RDT&E Schedule Profile: PB 2021 Air Force		Date: February 2020
Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600 / 5	**R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)** PE 1206422F / *Weather System Follow-on*	**Project (Number/Name)** 65A038 / *SSA Environmental Monitoring*

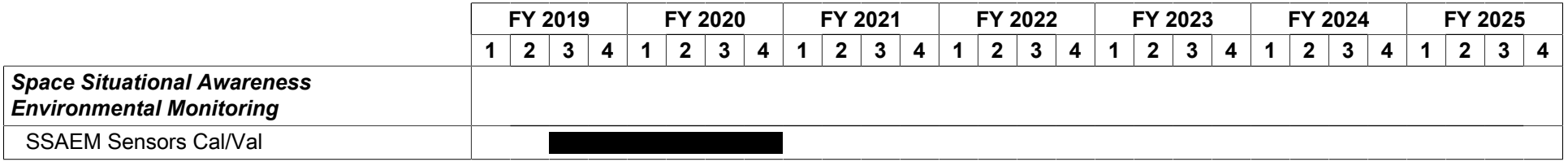

Exhibit R-4A, RDT&E Schedule Details: PB 2021 Air Force		Date: February 2020
Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600 / 5	**R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)** PE 1206422F / *Weather System Follow-on*	**Project (Number/Name)** 65A038 / *SSA Environmental Monitoring*

Schedule Details

	Start		End	
Events by Sub Project	**Quarter**	**Year**	**Quarter**	**Year**
Space Situational Awareness Environmental Monitoring				
SSAEM Sensors Cal/Val	3	2019	4	2020