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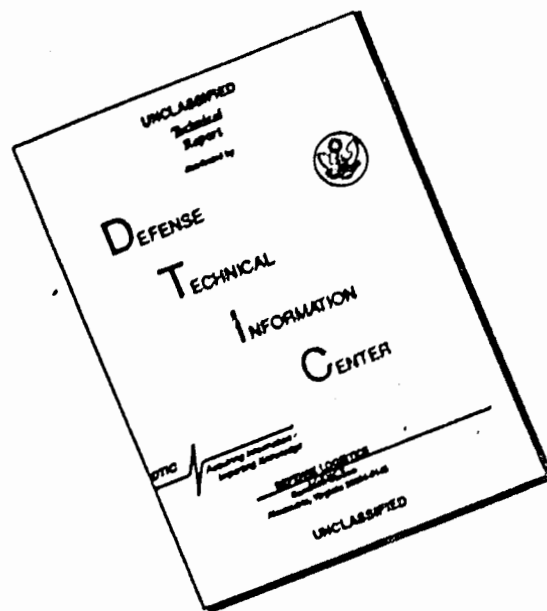
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AVDCMHD (25 Aug 66) 1st Ind. (U)  
SUBJECT: ~~Combat Operations After Action Report~~ (Operation Koko Head) RCS MACV J3/32 (Operation

HEADQUARTERS, 25TH INFANTRY DIVISION, APO 96225 2 Sep 66

THRU: Commanding General, II Field Force Vietnam, APO 96266

TO: Commander, U.S. Military Assistance Command, ATTN: J343, APO 96243

Forwarded.

FOR THE COMMANDER:

AD 394025

*Cecil L. Walsh*

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6 Operation Koko Head. [Headquarters] 1st Battalion (Mech) 5th Infantry (U). 5

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HEADQUARTERS  
1ST BATTALION (MECH) 5TH TROOPING  
APO San Francisco 96225

AVDCSBA-G

25 August 1966

SUBJECT: Combat After-Action Report (RCS: MACV J3-32)

TO: Commanding Officer  
2d Brigade  
25th Infantry Division  
AFIN: AVDCSB-T  
APO U.S. Forces 96225

1. NAME OF OPERATION: Operation XONG HEAD.
2. DATES OF OPERATION: 2407Z JUL 66 - 0616Z AUG 66.
3. LOCATION: Locara Plantation (XT 6422), Bo Bo Woods and vic (XT 6527 - XT 6422 - XT 6123) and Trung Lap and vic (XT 5021), Hoa Mya Province, Viet Nam.
4. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS: 1st Bn (Mech), 5th Inf.
5. REPORTING OFFICER: Lt Col Victor F. Diaz.
6. TASK ORGANIZATION:

1st Bn (Mech) (-) 5th Inf, Lt Col V. F. Diaz, Commanding

Recon Platoon, Lt J. E. McGuinn

Rvy Mort Platoon, Lt L. B. Wickham

Company A, Capt J. A. Reamer, Commanding

Company B, Capt R. G. Vanneman, Commanding

Company C, Capt W. A. Hlain, Commanding (Attached to 4/5th Inf until 27 July 1966)

Six RVN National Policemen.

7. SUPPORTING FORCES.
  - a. C Btry, 1/3rd Arty: NS.
  - b. 1/3rd Arty (-) and 3/12th Arty (-): OS.
8. INCIDENTS

a. 24 July 1966: On 23 July 1966 the 1st Bn received information from the village chief concerning two tunnels and approximately 10 VC north of Ap Ban Bo Kham (Ban Ba Trung). The chief also furnished two guides to point out the tunnels. The guides were a Younger River soldier and a Chieu Hoi and were picked up by Co A enroute to the area on 24 July. It was determined that the VC were probably members of the tax collection unit operating in that area. The tunnels were located at XT 70710 and XT 707107. Both were unoccupied and destroyed by Co A. A further search of the wooded area disclosed a well camouflaged house at XT 707101 which was also destroyed. A small VC base camp was found via XT 707101 and four bunkers and a tunnel were destroyed at XT 707109. A small amount of documents

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found in the tunnel were tax records. It is notable that this area was cleared by bulldozers at one time and vegetation has since regrown and is quite dense in many spots. The VC base camp consisted of six huts made with bamboo and tree trunks that were knocked down into a horizontal position. The horizontal limbs were used for the roof. Undergrowth was placed against the limbs. This formed a very well camouflaged shelter underneath. Trafficability in the area was good. As in the past, close cooperation between the village chief and the Bu S5 resulted in the specific location of VC installations in the Tan Phu Trung area.

b. 27 to 30 July 1966: Intelligence received from HQ, 2d Bde indicated a possible build up for an attack on Trung Lap or Trung Ring in the near future. There was also a suspected supply and infiltration route (north/south) somewhere in this area. Many reports had been received indicating that elements of the VC 271st and 273rd Regt's were located in the Boi Loi Woods along the north edge of the AO. The Boi Loi is also known to be the base area for the 320th VC Bn. In the two week period prior to the operation, elements of the 1st Bn, 165A Regt were also active in the AO. A thorough search of the area was made with the following results: Two VC armed with carbines were killed by an ambush at XT 516209; a total of 43 VCS were evacuated, most of which were found working in the fields. Information had been received that the village of Lee Hung (XT 516264) was a VC hideout. Coordination was made with an RF outpost at XT 508200 and 20 RF troops aided in the search. Once the village was surrounded, all male suspects were screened by the RF soldiers and 13 were evacuated as VCS. The terrain in this area was trafficable, but many rice paddies were too soft for APC's to cross. The AO is characterized generally by wet paddies with scattered clumps of weeds and brush.

c. In the two weeks prior to the operation, intelligence reports from HQ, 2d Bde and other divisional units indicated that elements of the 1st Bn, 165A Regt had been seen frequently in the AO via XT 6283 and XT 62-26. Elements of the 7th Bn, 165A Regt were reported in the FIMCO plantation via XT 6322. A VC weapons training center was reported to be located via XT 5926. Past operations and reports indicated that habitual VC base and rest areas were located via XT 580264, XT 573217, XT 573218, XT 600-243 and XT 645237. A new VC company was reported to be located via XT 5926. During the actual operation no VC units of any size were encountered. All actions involved not more than a VC squad and usually consisted of the three- to five-man cells operating within and covering mined and/or booby trapped areas.

## d. Significant Intelligence Gained:

(1) XT 645237. A base camp was found with a stock of 2000 pounds of rice, several maps of the Saigon-Hue area showing detailed locations of U.S. and ARVN petroleum storage areas, numerous sketches of ARVN outposts and friendly handlets, and a sketch map of the Cu Chi base camp. This area was heavily mined and booby trapped.

(2) XT 651237. This area was heavily mined and booby trapped and defended by a three- to five-man cell. The VC were placed into a tunnel. Tunnel runners located an 81 or 60mm mortar sight and some documents containing a VC mortar company (a company mortar was found, also a document stating the unit had five 60mm mortars). The unit was later identified as a company of the 7th Bn, 165A Regt. After the documents and mortar sight were recovered, a fire fight developed in the tunnel and the VC moved the remainder of the mortar further back into the tunnel. A "lighting stick" was used and a second tunnel entrance was located some 100 meters away (due to visibility limitations in the heavy underbrush a helicopter was called to the area and located the second tunnel entrance, marked by a playing card). The air holes were also located and blocked. After six hours of attempting to rescue the

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VC from the tunnel, both entrances and the two air vents were blown. The result was a collapse of the tunnel (traceable on the surface).

(3) XT 646236 to XT 647234. Indications of a VC base camp were found with several hidden houses, one small concrete anti-aircraft bunker, several new bunkers, camouflaged huts and building materials. At this location two VC were killed. Several pounds of documents, training manuals and three weapons were captured. All installations were destroyed.

(4) XT 639240. Three VC were engaged. Two escaped and one was captured. The captured VC spoke good English and was armed with a Chi-com (type 56) assault rifle. It was found that he was a member of the 2nd Squad, 1st Platoon, C20 Section, H2 HQ. This is a reconnaissance and intelligence unit subordinate to the Saigon-Gia Dinh Military Region. The unit's mission is reporting friendly unit dispositions throughout the Phu Hoa District and Binh Duong Province, including the Ho Bo Woods and Fil-hel Plantation. He also indicated that the 1st Bn, 165A Regt coordinated with Arty elements from COSVN during the 26-27 July mortar attack on the Cu Chi base camp. He gave his unit HQ location as XT 637232. An immediate check of this location was made by the 2/2 Ych Inf and a concrete tunnel complex was destroyed.

(5) XT 640229. Three bombs from the F-52 strike had created large craters in a heavily mined and booby trapped area. These items were unsearched, uncovered or dislodged. Electrical wires to command detonated mines had been severed. A bunker and tunnel complex was also destroyed by the bombs. It is noteworthy that a bunker and three-level tunnel found at this location having M113 cargo hatch on the bunker top and an M113 commander's hatch as a trap door between levels. On 4 August 1966 a VC rallier stated that his unit (4th Squad, 2nd Platoon, 1st Company, 7th Bn, 165A Regt) had been under direct attack by F-52's at Km Burg (XT 645230) and were ordered to break up immediately into small groups and move out of the area.

(6) XT 643217. B-1/5th Wash located and destroyed an extensive bunker system with two three-level tunnels that contained 30,000 rounds of .50 cal armor piercing ammunition (Chi-com) and large quantities of mines and grenades. At this same location a week prior, the B had an AFU destroyed by a command detonated mine with seven U.S. KIA. At that date the time schedule prevented a thorough search of the area. On returning to the area it was found that the AFU wreckage was untouched and still had many 40mm grenade rounds (damaged) scattered in the vicinity.

(7) XT 645234 to XT 646234. Two concrete bunkers, four dirt and log bunkers and one three-level tunnel were destroyed. Ammunition, medical supplies and propaganda material were captured.

(8) XT 645263. Four rows of barbed wire, approximately 50 foot long with each row constructed in a different manner, were located. This indicated some type of training area.

(9) XT 653274. Two bombs from the B-52 strike had destroyed a VC company CP. A trench, bunker, tunnel and several huts were destroyed. There were two dead VC, a company roster for H2 Company listing one captain and four lieutenants, 60 black uniforms, three bolts of black cloth, one U.S. carbine, one Chi-com "56" assault rifle and miscellaneous documents.

(10) XT 653282. A rice cache of 900 pounds was found in a hut.

(11) XT 645236. A rice cache was found buried in a 55 gallon

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drum with 2000 rounds of small arms ammunition.

(12) XT 621256 and XT 643249. Many recently travelled trails were found. At the latter coordinates were indications (ie, water containers with soap, food scraps, several fires--some of which were still warm--and cooking utensils) that a large (possible company size) VC force had spent the night.

(13) XT 623256. A large bunker complex and many booby traps were destroyed.

(14) XT 620224. Five steel reinforced bunkers and a 30 meter tunnel were destroyed. Equipment for making grenades and 25-30 pounds of lead (in rebs) was captured. This area had many booby traps.

(15) XT 675281. The area was heavily mined and booby trapped, with many huts. Two bunkers with interconnecting tunnel were destroyed, two weapons were recovered and two VC were presumed killed when the tunnel was destroyed.

(16) XT 643242. In a large hole (similar to a well) 400 pounds of explosives in 1/4 pound blocks, one Chioum dynamite, one flare pistol and miscellaneous equipment were found.

(17) Ambush patrols were utilized each night during the operation. On some nights as many as eight were used. No contact was made, nor any VC movement observed.

e. The B-52 strike seemed most effective when the bombs created a large crater. Bunkers and tunnels were physically affected only when directly hit (ie, in one instance a bunker located 15 feet from a crater measuring approximately 40 feet in diameter by 20 feet deep was unaffected). In two areas many mines and booby traps were uncovered or dislodged. Wiring used for detonating mines was covered.

f. Terrain: The ground in the wooded areas was firm and provided excellent trafficability. Movement in rice paddies was generally good, with some exceptions. All wooded areas had a large amount of undergrowth that limited visibility but not trafficability.

9. MISSION: 1st Bn (Mech) (-), 5th Inf conducts S&D operations in 2d Bde AO on order; provides mechanized reaction force on order.

10. CONCEPT OF OPERATION: The 1st Bn (Mech) (-), 5th Inf based at Cu Chi conducts local S&D operations, civil affairs activities, maintenance and retraining; is prepared for employment as base reaction force on order.

11. EXECUTION:

24 July 1966

The village chief of Tan Phu Trung (XT 6209) offered the assistance of a Popular Forces soldier and a Chioum tri to locate tunnels in XT 6209, 10 which were being used by the VC. On 24 and 25 July the Recon unit was first sent to the area. After a thorough search, four well camouflaged huts, bunkers and tunnels were located and destroyed. Several documents, one Chioum carbine and two VC suspects were also captured.

25 July 1966

The battalion (-) conducted retraining maintenance.

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25 July 1966

The battalion (-) conducted retraining, maintenance and convey security missions to Base Trai (XT 5204). Co B was attached to the 2/21st Inf.

27 July 1966

Eight daylight ambushes were established. One made contact via XT 516209 at 1455 hours, resulting in two VC killed (UB) and one U.S. carbine, one Chinese carbine, three hand grenades, 50 rounds small arms ammunition and miscellaneous documents captured. The battalion (-) departed at 0600 hours to conduct SAD operations south of the Bai Loi Woods via XT 5130 (Incl 1, Operation Overlay). Company A operated in Obj SAM and Obj HARRY apprehending eight VC suspects. Co B was relieved from the 2/21st Inf and joined the battalion (-) enroute to the AO. They then operated in Obj JCB, Obj BILL and Obj TOM. Several ambushes were set along the southern edge of the Bai Loi and at 1455 hours two VC were killed (UB) and two rifles captured. The Recon Platoon initially blocked for Co B on Obj JCB then conducted operations via XT 48087 where 19 VC suspects were apprehended. (Eight of the suspects apprehended were confirmed as VC by the 29th Div IPH team.) The battalion (-) established a fire support base via XT 479276 and Day C (-), 1/8th Arty (1000 a Day) was attached in to support the battalion (-). Co C returned to the base camp at 1830 hours terminating their attachment to the 4/9th Inf.

28 July 1966

Eight ambushes were established during darkness 27-28 July. Recon made contact and all returned at first light. The battalion (-), assisted by the local RF platoon, encircled the village of Lee Hung (XT 5226) and apprehended 19 VC suspects, of which five were confirmed to be Viet Cong.

29 July 1966

Seven ambushes were established during darkness 28-29 July. One made contact at 2030 hours via XT 482076. The WIA were unable to carry out activities were unknown. The ambush returned to the base camp. All other ambushes returned at first light. The battalion (-) continued operations in the AO (Incl 2, Operation Overlay) which netted one VC and 19 suspects. The battalion CP remained in position to secure the LZ for attachment of the Arty battery. By 1830 hours the battalion had returned to base camp.

30 July 1966

Battalion activities included maintenance, conduct of civil affairs operations at Tan Phu Trung (XT 6009) and escort of an Artillery convey from Duc Ha (XT 4405) to base camp.

31 July 1966

Lt Col Victor F. Diaz assumed command of the 1st Bn (Mech), 5th Infantry via Lt Col T. U. Grock. The battalion conducted maintenance and prepared for future operations.

1 August 1966

The battalion departed base camp at 0725 hours on a mission of ambushing and determining the effectiveness of a B-52 bomb strike via XT 640225 - XT 665230. In conjunction with this mission the battalion conducted SAD operations in the AO (Incl 3, Operation Overlay).

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## Company A:

The company, with Recon Platoon attached, established blocking position X-RAY, then exploited the bomb strike on Obj 2. With the exception of three AT mines, the company had no enemy contact. An extensive bunker-tunnel complex was discovered via XT 640229. Another tunnel complex was found via XT 645227. There was little or no evidence of the B-52 strike in the objective area.

## Company B:

The company moved to clear and hold Obj 1 until passage of Company A, then conducted a detailed search via XT 646213. A bunker-tunnel complex was discovered via XT 643217 which contained an ammo cache of small arms ammo, grenades and AT mines. After completing the search the company moved to Obj 13. At 1650 hours two houses were found via XT 621219 containing a rifle, 15 artillery rounds, 2 AT mines, documents and medicines.

## Company C:

The company departed base camp at 0725 hours moving through OP Ann Margret along Axis WHITE to conduct S&D operations to Obj 3, XT 622231. The company arrived in the AO at 0908 hours and between 0917 hours and 0936 hours found and destroyed five bunkers via XT 621230. Ineffective small arms fire was received throughout the morning but no casualties were sustained. Found and destroyed via XT 623227 were an extensive tunnel complex with new punji pits around the entrance. Found inside the complex were fresh food on a table and recent signs of much activity. At 1303 hours an element found a letter containing North Vietnamese money via XT 623277. Also found in the same area were one canteen, a holster and miscellaneous small arms ammunition. At the same time elements via XT 619233 destroyed one 105mm and one 155mm dud, both rigged for command detonation and boobytrapped in a tunnel in the area. Three VC were located in a bunker-tunnel complex via XT 619233 at 1313 hours. In the maneuver against the bunker two MIA were sustained resulting from a command detonated mine at 1331 hours. Another MIA was sustained at 1405 hours from another command detonated mine in the same area. All attempts to force the VC from the complex failed and the complex was destroyed with demolitions. Found via XT 623277 at 1405 hours was one U.S. 1917 Redstone rifle. Found via XT 619233 at 1600 hours were eight homemade hand grenades and miscellaneous field equipment. At 1600 hours the company removed the top from a bunker in the area and found six hand grenades and miscellaneous small arms ammunition. At 1700 hours the company departed en route to the battalion perimeter.

2 August 1966

The battalion established ten ambushes during darkness 1-2 August. No contact was made and all returned at first light. The battalion received the mission of exploiting the northern half of the 2/27th Inf objective area and departed at 0715 hours. Co A maintained its blocking position until 1140 hours then joined the battalion via XT 646236. Co B conducted its operations via XT 650257. Several new tunnels, bunkers and sniper holes were found and destroyed via XT 646239. Co C was diverted to via XT 648240 after receiving small arms fire from a house. The area was thoroughly searched and one VC captured. Several maps and documents were also found in this booby trapped area. The 2/27th Inf was relieved of its mission and at 1433 hours Co C was dispatched to assist in their move to Trung Lap. The 1/5th then assumed responsibility for the entire AO.

3 August 1966

Eight ambushes were established during darkness 2-3 August, none of which made contact and all of which returned at first light. The battalion

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conducted an extensive search in the objective area (Incl 4, Operation Overlay), which showed several indications of recent use by the VC. Co A killed two VC in a tunnel and dragged their bodies out; a third VC refused to come out and the tunnel was destroyed. Co B found extensive tunnel-bunker systems in their objective area along with ammunition, medical supplies and large amounts of propaganda material. 60mm mortar firing positions and containers were also found in the area. Co C also discovered an extensive tunnel-bunker system in its area which was rigged with CBU bomblet booby traps. Uniforms and gas masks were found in the tunnel. The Recon Platoon encountered an extensively booby trapped area which was defended with command detonated mines. Two VC were encountered in a tunnel, one of which was killed and extracted. The other was buried when the tunnel was destroyed.

#### 4 August 1966

The battalion established nine ambushes during the hours of darkness 3-4 August. None made contact and all returned at first light. Throughout the day the battalion conducted post-strike analysis in the AO immediately after the 040715AUG66 B-52 air strike (Incl 5, Operation Overlay).

#### Company A:

The company departed the battalion perimeter at 0715 hours enroute to the AO. By 0827 hours the company had arrived in the AO and at 0909 hours elements found one VC claymore, miscellaneous small arms ammunition and several miscellaneous documents, including a company roster (possible unit designation: E-1B) vic XT 655274. At 1045 hours a cache containing approximately 60 black uniforms and several belts of cloth was found vic XT 655281. Four slight WIA were sustained and an APC was damaged extensively when the vehicle hit an AT mine vic XT 655275 at 1210 hours. Found in the same area were two VC bodies--an apparent result of the morning's B-52 strike. Recovered with the bodies were one U.S. carbine and one Russian assault rifle. Continued search of the AO revealed a heavily booby trapped and mined area containing several houses vic XT 655281. After completion of S&D operations the company returned to the battalion perimeter.

#### Company B:

The company departed the battalion perimeter for the AO at 0715 hours, arriving at 0920 hours, and began its S&D operations. At 0925 hours 900 pounds of loose rice was found vic XT 655282. Two command detonated mines were set off and small arms fire was received vic XT 655282 at 1000 hours. There were no casualties. An old carbine, in wearable condition, was found in a hole vic XT 655281. At 1100 hours two VC with one weapon were trapped in a bunker-tunnel complex vic XT 655281. The weapon, a Chinese carbine, was captured, but all attempts to coax the VC from the tunnel were unsuccessful and the VC were killed (est) when the complex was destroyed with demolitions. At 1520 hours one APC hit an AT mine vic XT 655282. There were no casualties. At 1533 hours another APC hit an AT mine in the same location. One minor WIA was sustained. At 1700 hours the company completed its S&D operations and returned to the battalion perimeter.

#### Company C:

The company departed the battalion perimeter at 0715 hours and while enroute to the AO several recently travelled, heavily used trails were found vic XT 621256 and XT 622249. Two bunkers were destroyed at 1000 hours vic XT 622249. At 1036 hours small arms fire was received from vic XT 660257. Helter was called in and the VC broke contact. There were no casualties. At 1101 hours one friendly WIA and one serious WIA resulted from an exploding booby trap vic XT 655259. At 1132 hours one KIA

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and three WIA were sustained during the investigation of a booby trapped bunker vic XT 658259. All casualties were evacuated. At 1514 hours a blood trail, as well as a pair of sandals with bits of flesh in them and a bandolier of 7.92mm arms, were found near a sampan vic XT 667261. The sampan was sunk in the river where the blood trail ended. The company finished its S&D operations at 1700 hours and returned to the battalion perimeter.

#### Recon Platoon:

At 0745 the platoon departed for Trung Lap, escorting the battalion's downed vehicles. The escort mission was completed at 0900 hours, at which time the platoon started its return movement to the AO. Between 1425 hours and 1552 hours the platoon screened the northwest flank of the objective area. After the completion of the mission the platoon returned to the battalion perimeter.

3 August 1966

The battalion established eight ambushes during the hours of darkness 4-5 August. None made contact and all returned at first light. The battalion conducted maintenance during the early morning. At 0932 hours the battalion commenced a reconnaissance in force in areas DOTE and RAVEN (Thoi 6, Operation Overlay). The battalion CP was moved to vic XT 569241.

#### Company A:

At 0934 the company began its movement to Area RAVEN (Obj 6), searching along Axis JAN in areas 3, 7 and 2. Ineffective small arms fire was received at 1040 hours from vic XT 594265. A heavy volume of automatic weapons fire was returned and the VC broke contact. Ten VC were spotted in a woodline vic XT 573287 at 1140 hours. The VC were pursued but all attempts to make contact were unsuccessful. At 1500 hours the company arrived at the battalion CP.

#### Company B:

The company began its movement at 1023 hours moving to Obj 10, searching along Axis BEG in areas 8 and 1. One 250 pound bomb and a house were destroyed vic XT 613266 at 1106 hours. Another house and two boobytraps were destroyed vic XT 612247. There was a warm fire site in the area. One male VCS was apprehended vic XT 614222 at 1614 hours. The suspect was seen in the company of a VC with a rifle; however, the VC escaped. At 1700 all elements returned to the Bn CP.

#### Company C:

At 0938 hours Co C began its movement to Area RAVEN (Obj 6) searching along Axis LISA to areas 5, 12, 13 and 4. Enroute, at 1013 hours, an element found a 55 gallon drum of motor oil, civilian manufactured ("Sholl"), in a U.S. type drum marked "Gasolina" vic XT 622213. Also found in the area were a trail with fresh footprints and one booby trapped CBU bomb. A squad size assembly area was found and destroyed vic XT 622260 (1125 hours). The area appeared to have been used three days prior. At 1239 hours a large bunker-tunnel complex was found and destroyed in a heavily booby trapped area vic XT 622256. After the completion of its mission the company returned to the battalion CP (1800 hours).

#### Recon Platoon:

The platoon departed the battalion CP at 0932 hours and moved to Area RAVEN (Obj 6). At 1105 hours the bunkers (one steel reinforced) were found and destroyed vic XT 620274. Also destroyed were a 90 meter tunnel and one 250 pound bomb. The area was found to be heavily booby trapped and miscellaneous hand grenade parts, 25-30 pounds of lead rods and 200 pounds of

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polished rice were found in the vicinity. At 1201, in the same area, the platoon destroyed five hand grenades, two bunkers. During this period seven rifle grenades were fired into the area. There were no casualties. The search continued with the platoon destroying three more steel and log reinforced bunkers and eight hand grenades. 300 pounds of polished rice was also found. At 1638 hours the platoon returned to the battalion perimeter.

6 August 1966

No ambushes were established. The battalion, participating in a 2d Bde "seal and search" operation, established blocking positions vicinity grid squares XT 5821, 5921, 5820, 5920, 5819 and 5919. The operation was completed at 1540 hours. All units closed Cu Chi base camp at 1753 hours.

## Company A:

The company departed the battalion perimeter at 0500 hours and moved to vic XT 594212 into blocking positions. S&D operations were conducted in the immediate area. The blocks remained in position until 1540 hours, at which time the company began the extraction of downed vehicles and returned to base camp at Cu Chi.

## Company B:

Departing the battalion perimeter at 0500 hours, the company moved to vic XT 594220 and established blocking positions. The company then conducted S&D operations in the immediate area. Throughout the day numerous civilians were questioned and released. At 1540 hours the company consolidated and returned to Cu Chi base camp.

## Company C:

The company departed the battalion perimeter at 0900 hours and moved to vic XT 585119, established blocking positions and conducted S&D operations in the area. Several civilians were detained and questioned; however, all were released. At 1540 hours the company departed the area and returned to base camp.

## Recon Platoon:

The platoon established a PW Collecting Point vic XT 591210. Throughout the day several civilians that were detained were questioned and released. At 1540 hours the platoon departed, escorting the battalion CP and all downed APC's to Cu Chi.

## Battalion Command Group:

The battalion command group departed the area at 0500 hours following the major elements displacing to XT 598203. Enroute, at 0745 hours, the battalion operations APC hit an AT mine vic XT 597232. The vehicle was damaged beyond repair and later destroyed by demolition. Three MIA were sustained, of which two were treated and returned to duty and one was evacuated. At 1410 hours the battalion C-30 helicopter was knuckled to the ground by a mine as it lifted over a bamboo hedgehog approximately 10 feet in the air (XT 597231). The aircraft was extensively damaged and later salvaged. In the crash the Battalion Commander, Battalion S3 and the pilot were wounded. The Battalion Commander was evacuated and the Battalion S3 and the pilot were treated and returned to duty. The Huey Med Evac travelled with the battalion command group and had one APC that hit an AT mine vic XT 597233 at 1205 hours. The vehicle was extensively damaged and four MIA were sustained. Three were evacuated; one was treated and returned to duty.

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## 12. RESULTS.

a. Friendly: 610 personnel started the operation and 532 completed, of which 39 were WIA returned to duty (Inal 7, Casualty List). Nine carriers, M13; one carrier, CP, M577; and one mortar carrier, M106, were damaged by AT mines. Five carriers were repaired in the field and continued the operation. The M577 was unrecoverable and destroyed in place. All others were evacuated to base camp. One helicopter, CH 23, was severely damaged by a mine blast and also evacuated to base camp.

### b. Enemy.

(1) Killed: 6 VC (4 BC, 2 est).

(2) Captured: 13 VC

- 4 Chicom carbines
- 3 U.S. carbines
- 1 U.S. rifle
- 1 U.S. SMG
- 1 French SMG
- 2 Russian assault rifles
- 1 rifle (Kausco)
- 30,000 rounds cal .30 Chicom ammunition
- 1 82mm mortar sight
- 1 flare pistol
- 3 VC gas masks
- 27 1/2 tons rice
- 5 bolts cloth
- 55 gallons engine oil
- Miscellaneous medical supplies
- Miscellaneous maps and documents
- Training manuals

(3) Destroyed:

- 1 rifle
- 6 AT mines
- 69 hand grenades
- 11 CBU bundles (booby trapped)
- 17 rifle grenades
- 5 AP mines
- 1 claymore weapon
- 18 109mm rounds rigged for command detonation
- 2 109mm rounds (booby trapped)
- 1 155mm round (booby trapped)
- 7 WP grenades
- 2 250 pound bombs (booby trapped)
- 6 81mm rounds
- 2073 rounds small arms ammunition
- 500 rounds 7.62mm ammunition
- 2 base camps
- 43 bunkers
- 17 tunnels
- 8 houses
- 64 VC uniforms
- 1 sampan
- 400 pounds explosives
- Miscellaneous VC field equipment.

## 13. ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS.

a. Supplies: All resupply was accomplished by UH1D helicopters flying from base camp at Ca Chi to the forward CP area.

(1) During the operation, 134 sorties delivered the following supplies:

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- (a) Class I: 42,100 pounds.
- (b) Class II: 2,600 pounds.
- (c) Class III: 53,300 pounds (6,660 gallons).
- (d) Class IV: 2,000 pounds.
- (e) Class V: 15,500 pounds.
- (f) Miscellaneous: 42,850 pounds (includes 7,800 gallons of water).
- (g) Personnel: 8,650 pounds.

(2) The battalion expended the following ammunition and demotions during the operation:

(a) Ctg, 5.56mm, ball	14,480 rounds
(b) Ctg, 7.62mm, ball	10,000 rounds
(c) Ctg, 7.62mm, ball and tracer	16,000 rounds
(d) Ctg, cal .45, ball	1,150 rounds
(e) Ctg, cal .50, ball and tracer	11,420 rounds
(f) Ctg, 40mm, grenade, HE	654 rounds
(g) Ctg, 30mm, shotgun (M1 587)	322 rounds
(h) Ctg, 81mm, HE	391 rounds
(i) Ctg, 81mm, illumination	11 rounds
(j) Ctg, 81mm, smoke, WP	253 rounds
(k) Ctg, 4.2", HE	112 rounds
(l) Ctg, 4.2", smoke, WP	253 rounds
(m) Grenade, hand, fragmentation	455 each
(n) Rocket, M66, heat, (LAW)	27 each
(o) Mine, AP, M18	36 each
(p) Signal, illumination, grd red parachute	7 each
(q) Signal, illumination, grd red cluster	22 each
(r) Signal, illumination, grd green cluster	16 each
(s) Signal, illumination, white cluster	4 each
(t) Flare, surface, trip, M19	64 each
(u) Ctg, demo blk, TNT, 1 pound	250 pounds
(v) Ctg, demo blk, comp C	795 pounds

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(w) Chg, dem, cratering, 40 lb	15 each
(x) Chg, dem, shaped, 15 lb	6 each
(y) Cap, blasting, non-alon	280 each
(z) Cord, detonating	3,000 feet
(aa) Fuze, blasting, time	600 feet
(bb) Ignitor, blasting, fuze	170 feet
(cc) Grenade, hand, incendiary	16 each
(dd) Grenade, hand, smoke, green	15 each
(ee) Grenade, hand, smoke, yellow	27 each
(ff) Grenade, hand, smoke, violet	51 each
(gg) Grenade, hand, smoke, red	11 each
(hh) Grenade, hand, smoke, B3	23 each
(ii) Shell, shotgun, 12 ga, 00 buck	1,040 rounds

b. Maintenance: The battalion started the operation at full strength on truck vehicles. During the operation, nine (9) carriers, M119, were damaged by AT mines. Five (5) of these vehicles were repaired in the field and continued the operation. The other four (4) carriers were towed back to base camp where they were declared not economically repairable. The location of the mines were as follows: XT 707809, XT 642223, XT 642229 and XT 654221. Twenty carriers, M119, became inoperable due to mechanical failures. Twelve (12) were repaired in the field and continued the operation. The other eight (8) were evacuated to base camp for repairs. Seven of these vehicles were repaired and returned to the battalion before the termination of the operation. Seven of the mechanical failures were due to the separation of the idler arm from the hull of the vehicle, the repair of which was accomplished by the En Maint Plt. One (1) M577, command post carrier, was damaged by an AT mine at XT 551219. This vehicle was so badly damaged that it was destroyed in place. Three other M577's had mechanical failures, two of which were repaired in the field. One was returned to base camp where it was repaired and joined the battalion before the termination of the operation. One M106, mortar carrier, was damaged by an AT mine at XT 579223. It was later declared not economically repairable. Two M106's had mechanical failures; however, they were repaired in the field and completed the operation.

c. Treatment of Casualties, Evacuation and Hospitalization: A total of 101 patients were seen and treated in the battalion forward aid station during the operation. Of the 101, 53 were due to disease-induced sickness, of which 2 were evacuated; 27 were injured as a result of hostile action, and 21 received non-battle injuries. Of those injured, 15 were evacuated and 33 were returned to duty. Evacuation of wounded was good throughout the operation, but in one case a patient was evacuated on an urgent basis when it could have been considered priority. Because of the difficulty in finding suitable landing zones, two seriously wounded patients had to be evacuated to the forward aid station.

d. Transportation: The battalion consumed a total of 10,410 gallons of LOGAS during the operation.

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c. Communications: During Operation KORO HEAD, 23 July 1966 through 6 August 1966, the primary means of communications used by this unit was FM radio. Wire nets were used at all times in the CP area and when the companies were in a defensive posture during the hours of darkness. At this time, FM radios remained on listening silence. The battalion maintained FM contact with brigade. The battalion RAFT radio was damaged enroute to the objective area and could not be repaired at the field locations. There was no wire communication between battalion and brigade because of the distance involved.

14. SPECIAL EQUIPMENT AND TECHNIQUES: None.

15. COMMANDER ANALYSIS.

a. Mechanized battalions can move at will throughout the VC controlled areas opposed by only minor harassment by the VC.

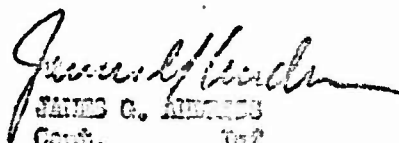
b. Some of the assets (ie, shock action, mobility, etc) of a mechanized battalion are dissipated when the battalion is employed in purely dismounted operations such as detailed searching of tunnels, bunkers, and trench systems.

16. RECOMMENDATIONS.

a. A rifle company should be attached to a mechanized battalion to perform purely dismounted tasks and/or:

b. An infantry battalion be given the mission to follow and support the mechanized battalion, thereby allowing exploitation of the mechanized advantages and strengths.

FOR THE COMMANDER:



JAMES G. ANDREWS  
Capt. Inf  
Adjutant

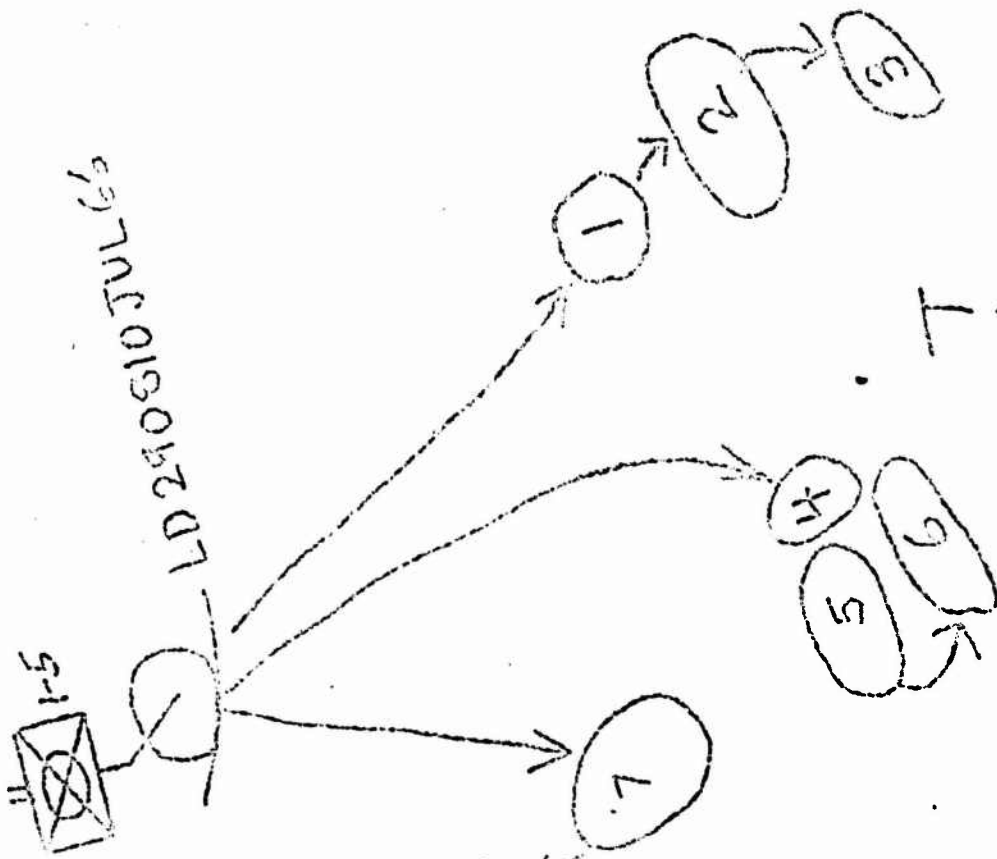


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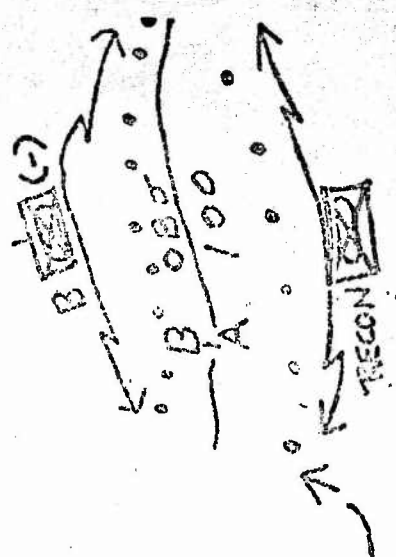
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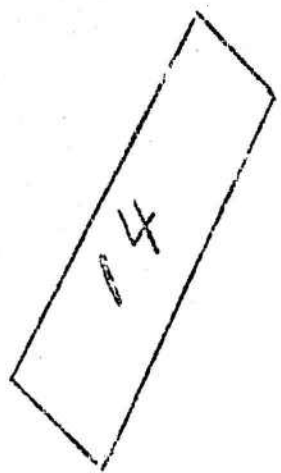
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Inclosure 2 (Operation Summary) to Lt Col, HQ, 1st En (Mech) 5th Inf, subj Combat After-Action Report (RCS: MGV 89-22), dtd 25 Aug 66

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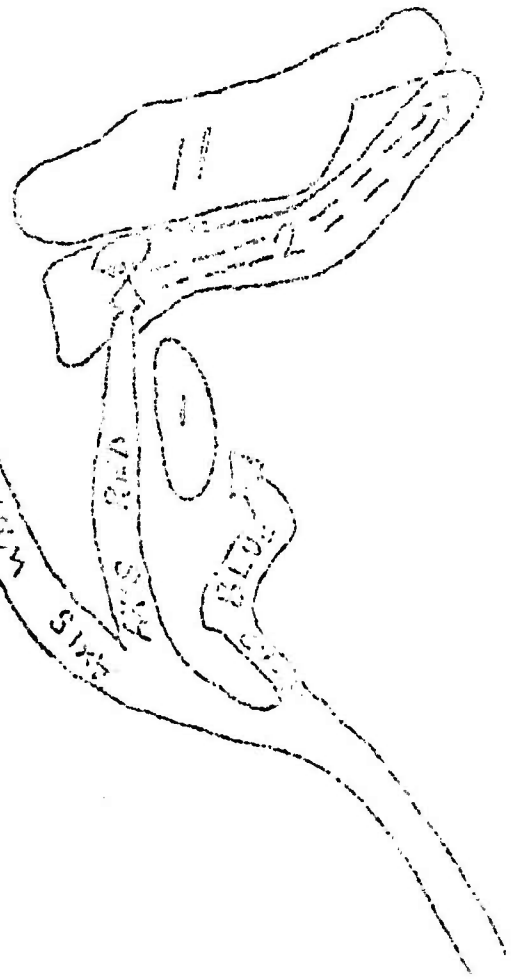
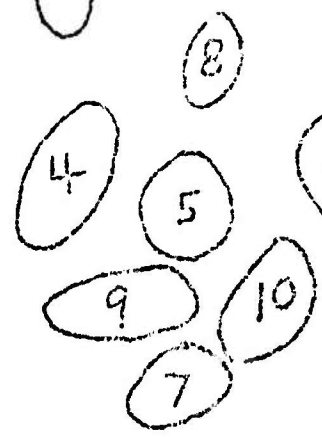
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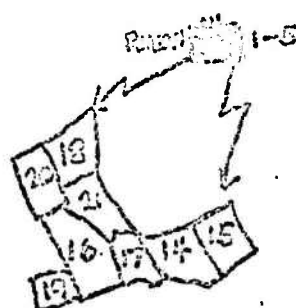


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Inclosure 3 (Operation Crowley) to Dir, FBI, Wash DC (Wash) 5th Div, sub J  
Confid After-Action Report (RCS: 1007 89-82), dtd 25 Aug 66

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Inclosure 4 (Operation Crowley) to Gen, HQ, 1st Lt (Mech) 5th Inf, 2nd  
Gen's After-Action Report (RCB: HMGV 30-92), dtd 23 Aug 66

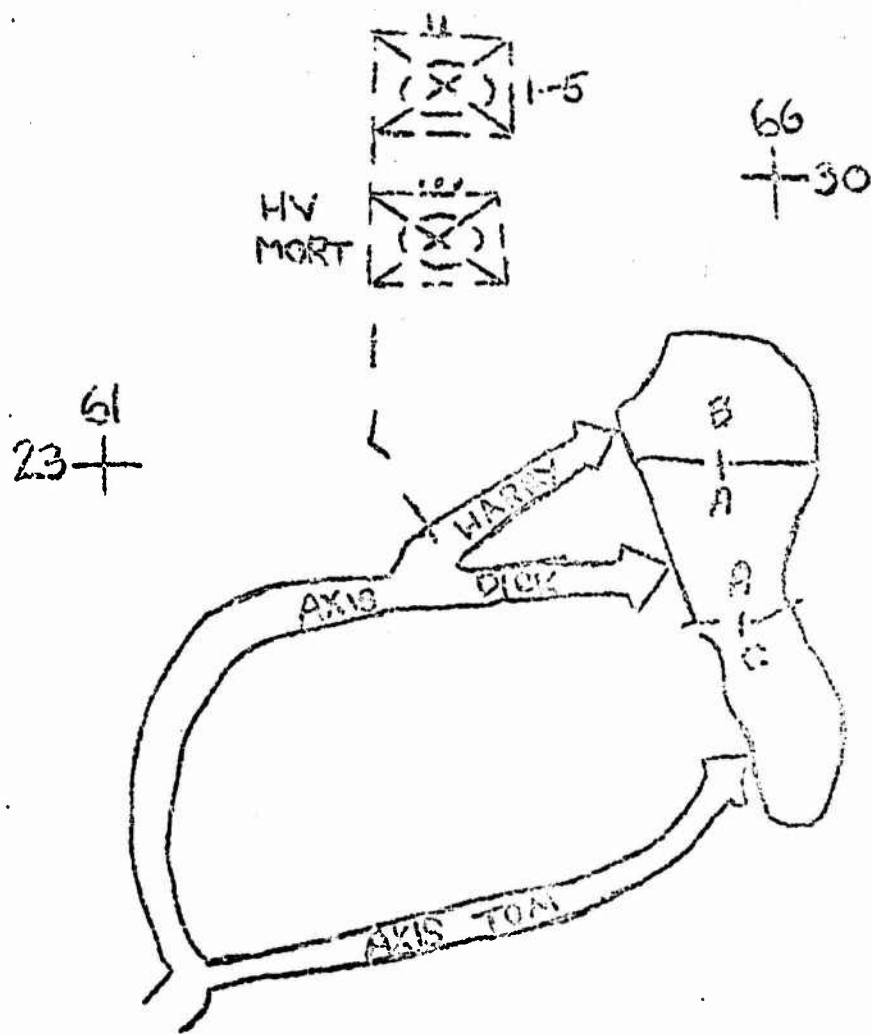
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Inclosure 5 (Operation Overlay) to Ltr, HQ, 1st Lt (Mech) 5th Inf, subj  
Combat After-Action Report (ECS: HHCV 33-22), dtd 25 Aug 66

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CASUALTIES FROM 24 JULY 1966 TO 6 AUGUST 1966

<u>NAME</u>	<u>UNIT</u>	<u>DISPOSITION</u>
GOMES, George	Co A	25th Med Bn
JONES, Joe	Co A	Rtn to Duty
JEROLDS, James P	Co A	Rtn to Duty
CAGLIASSO, Fred	Co A	Rtn to Duty
ICHART, Roy H	Co A	Rtn to Duty
QUINN, Joseph B	Co A	Rtn to Duty
SUDGRASS, Delio S	Co A	Rtn to Duty
ARNOLD, Jerry V	Co A	Rtn to Duty
JUNGHURILL, Doyle W	Co A	25th Med Bn
HILWER, Wayne R	Co A	7th Surg
BARTL, Thomas J	Co A	Rtn to Duty
STEPHEN, Harold	Co A	Rtn to Duty
STEVENS, Jasper D	Co A	7th Surg
ALEXANDER, George W Jr	Co A	Rtn to Duty
BRANCH, Walter A	Co A	Rtn to Duty
MICRENS, Joseph B	Co A	Rtn to Duty
GARCES-MORALES, Rafael	Co A	7th Surg
DICKIE, James A	Co A	Rtn to Duty
GREEN, Barry J	Co A	Rtn to Duty
DICKIE, Claude Jr	Co A	Rtn to Duty
SLOAN, Joseph A	Co A	Rtn to Duty
GRAY, Charlie	Co A	MIA
GREEN, Johnny	Co A	Rtn to Duty
BALEWIN, Donald E	Co B	Rtn to Duty
JAGCZ, Theodore	Co B	Rtn to Duty
LOVE, Roy E	Co B	Rtn to Duty
LAURENCE, Roland G	Co B	25th Med Bn
JACOBSON, David	Co B	7th Surg
RAYNE, Ronald	Co B	Rtn to Duty
WONG, James	Co B	Rtn to Duty
ARCHOLETTA, Roy E	Co C	7th Surg
NEIDER, Ronald	Co C	7th Surg
REID, Relegy J	Co C	7th Surg
HILL, Joe L	Co C	92nd Bn (MSG)
CASSELL, Rodney W	Co C	MIA
GENIE, John C	Co C	92nd Bn
TURNER, Curtis C	Co C	Rtn to Duty
REAVES, Don D	Co C	7th Surg
VALICE, Louis E	Co C	Rtn to Duty
FRITCHARD, Larry	Co C	7th Surg
SAUNDERS, David	Co C	7th Surg
TUNNEY, Jackie A	Co C	92nd Bn
ARENS, Harry E	HEC	2nd Field
GERARD, Jacques	HEC	Rtn to Duty
CANNELL, Bobby J	HEC	Rtn to Duty
ASHKROD, James C	HEC	Rtn to Duty
HOUGH, James E	HEC	Rtn to Duty
ROBYNS, HIRL H	HEC	Rtn to Duty
HARVEY, Raymond S	HEC	Rtn to Duty
COONS, Harry A	HEC	Rtn to Duty
HAYEN, Thomas	HEC	7th Surg
PALAN, Alexander	HEC	92nd Bn
WILLIAMS, Richard J	HEC	MIA
JONES, Yvelyn Y	HEC	Rtn to Duty
PARKER, Robert F	HEC	Rtn to Duty
ASHKROD, Terrence W	HEC	Rtn to Duty
GOODWIN, Robbin	HEC	MIA
PIET, Helton D	HEC	7th Surg
BLIZ, Victor F	HEC	92nd Bn
JORDAN, Herman	HEC	Rtn to Duty

Inlosure 7 (Casualty List) to Ltr, HQ, 1st Bn (Mech) 5th Inf, subj Combat After-Action Report (CAS: MCV 89-12), dtd 29 Aug 66

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<u>NAME</u>	<u>UNIT</u>	<u>DISPOSITION</u>
GRANER, David J	IHC	Rtn to Duty
DUBOQUE, Henry S	IHC	7th Ssg
BERGLUND, Warren	IHC	93rd Brac
WALKER, Richard	IHC	Rtn to Duty
ROBIN, William S	IHC	Rtn to Duty
MCCANNON, Samuel	IHC	Rtn to Duty
<u>IHC</u> 21 Officers	133 EM Departed	<u>Co A</u> 5 Officers 157 EM Departed
11 Officers	151 EM Returned	5 Officers 160 EM Returned
<u>Co B</u> 5 Officers	150 EM Departed	<u>Co C</u> 4 Officers 155 EM Departed
5 Officers	129 EM Returned	4 Officers 149 EM Returned
<u>IHC</u> 22 WIA; 1 KIA; 1 DOW		<u>Co A</u> 22 WIA; 1 KIA
<u>Co B</u> 7 WIA		<u>Co C</u> 10 WIA; 2 MIA; 1 DOW

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<u>NAME</u>	<u>UNIT</u>	<u>DISPOSITION</u>
GRAJEK, David J	INIC	Rtn to Duty
DUBUQUE, Henry S	INIC	7th Stryg
BENGLUND, Warren	INIC	93rd Brac
WALTON, Richard	INIC	Rtn to Duty
ROMAN, William S	INIC	Rtn to Duty
MCCARTNEY, Samuel	INIC	Rtn to Duty
<u>INIC</u>	11 Officers 133 EM Departed	<u>Co A</u> 5 Officers 147 EM Departed
	11 Officers 131 EM Returned	5 Officers 160 EM Returned
<u>Co B</u>	5 Officers 130 EM Departed	<u>Co C</u> 4 Officers 135 EM Departed
	5 Officers 129 EM Returned	4 Officers 149 EM Returned
<u>INIC</u>	28 WIA; 1 KIA; 1 DCW	<u>Co A</u> 28 WIA; 1 KIA
<u>Co B</u>	7 WIA	<u>Co C</u> 10 WIA; 1 KIA; 1 DCW