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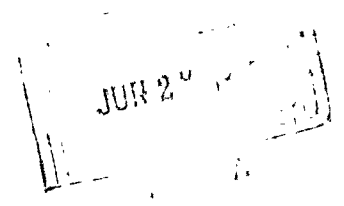


**REPORT OF RESULTS**  
**PROJECT AF 61-2**  
**EASTERN PACIFIC SURVEY**

**VOL. IV**



15 JUNE 1963



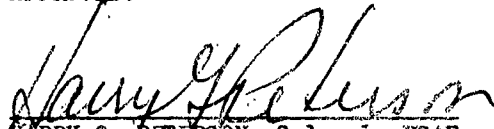
**1370TH PHOTO-MAPPING WING**  
**AIR PHOTOGRAPHIC & CHARTING SERVICE (MATS)**

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FINAL REPORT  
HAWAIIAN GRAVITY SURVEY  
MARCH 1963

Prepared by  
Data Reduction Division

APPROVED:

  
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1381ST GEODETIC SURVEY SQUADRON (MISSILE)  
AIR PHOTOGRAPHIC AND CHARTING SERVICE  
UNITED STATES AIR FORCE  
Orlando Air Force Base, Florida

#### ABSTRACT

This report contains computations and results for the gravity survey accomplished by the 1381st Geodetic Survey Squadron (Missile) in support of the Hawaiian HIRAN Project, AF 61-2. The gravity work includes base station surveys and observations along level lines. The base station to which all final data is referred is the MATS terminal base station located at Hickam AFB, Hawaii. To obtain gravity values referred to the first order pendulum station in the Bishop Museum, subtract 0.9 mgals from the values contained in this report.

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## INTRODUCTION

The gravity survey covered in this report was undertaken to obtain gravity data along and in the vicinity of the Hawaiian Island chain using transportation on an availability basis from the Hawaiian HIRAN Project, 61-2. The data acquired by the 1381st Geodetic Survey Squadron (Missile) in the Hawaiian area will in time contribute to the determination of geoid undulations in the area. Gravity base stations were established or reoccupied on the islands of Kure, Midway, Johnston, Lisianski, Laysan, French Frigate Shoals, Lanai, Oahu, Molokai, Maui, Kauai, and Hawaii; in addition, gravity observations were made along the USGS level lines on the last four islands. The stations observed are shown in figures 1 and 2, and the main loop schemes are given in figures 3-8.

All gravity survey data acquired during the project was reduced by the 1381st GSS(M).

The gravity survey program and specifications were prepared by the Air Photographic and Charting Service (APCS) and are contained in Addendum Nr. 1 to APCS OPLAN 502-61, dated 22 June 1961.

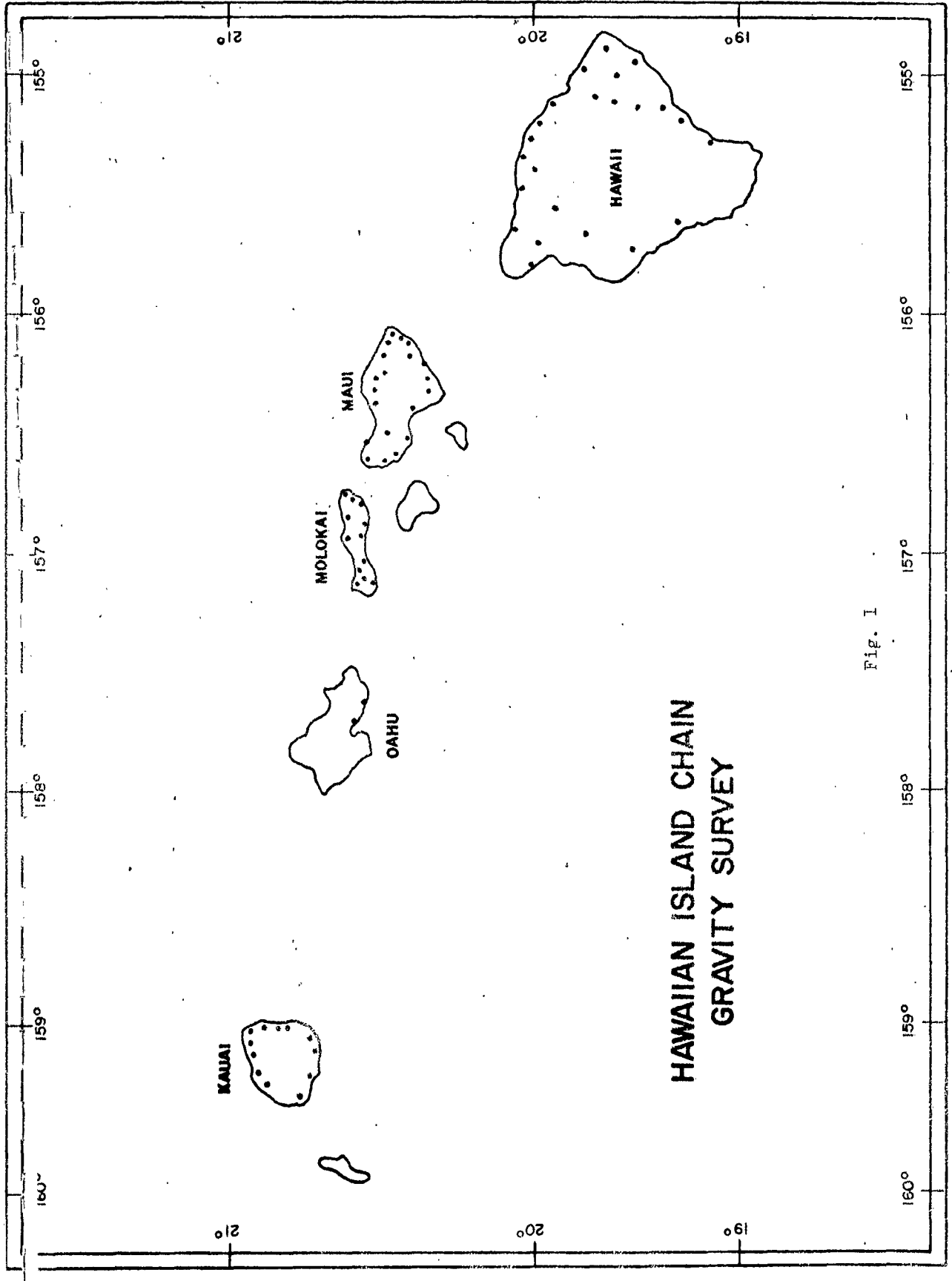


Fig. I

# HAWAIIAN ISLAND CHAIN GRAVITY BASE STATIONS

(NOT TO SCALE)

● KURE ISLAND

● MIDWAY U. S. NAVAL STA.  
MIDWAY OLD OPS

● SOUTHEAST ISLAND

● LISIANSKI ISLAND C & GS STA.  
● LISIANSKI ISLAND BEACH STA.

● LAYSAN ISLAND △ STA.  
LAYSAN ISLAND BEACH STA.

● FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS

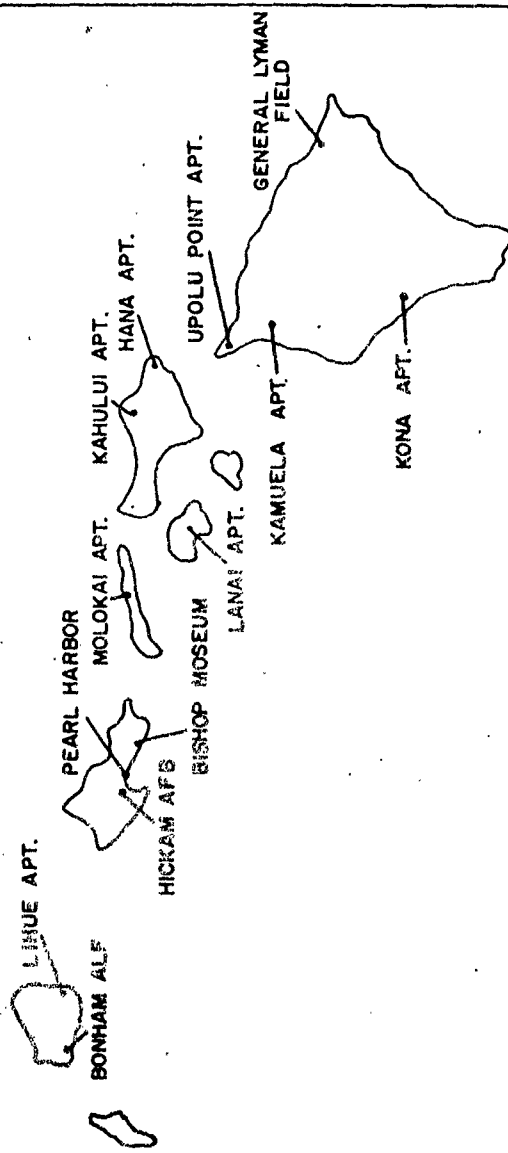


FIG. 2

□ JOHNSTON ISLAND

1381ST GSS (M)

GRAVITY PROJECT SKETCH

Project: Hawaiian Base Station Survey Area: Hawaiian Islands

Dates: 1 July 1961 to 23 August 1961

○ Existing Gravity Station

○ Gravity Station to be Established

⊙ New Gravity Station

⊙ → ⊙ Sequence of Loop Observations

SKETCH

Worden Master 615 & 617

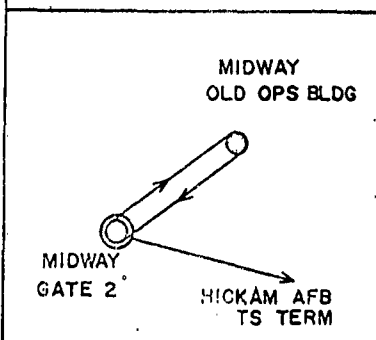
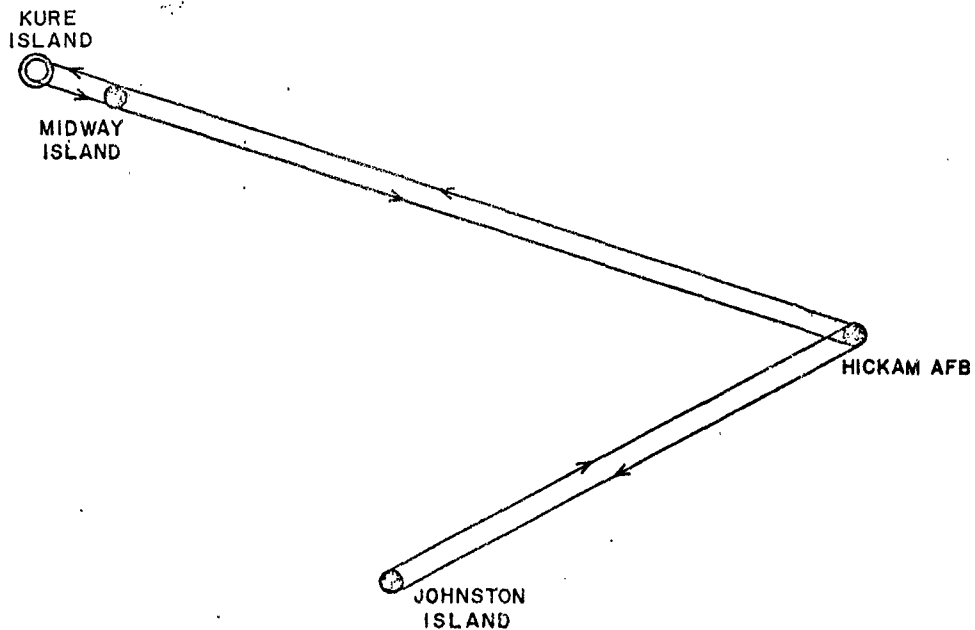


Fig. 3

1381ST GSS (M)

GRAVITY PROJECT SKETCH

Project: Hawaiian Base Station Survey Area: Hawaiian Islands

Dates: 1 July 1961 to 23 August 1961

- Existing Gravity Station
- Gravity Station to be Established
- ⊙ New Gravity Station

⊙ → ⊙ Sequence of Loop Observations

SKETCH

Worden Master 615 & 617

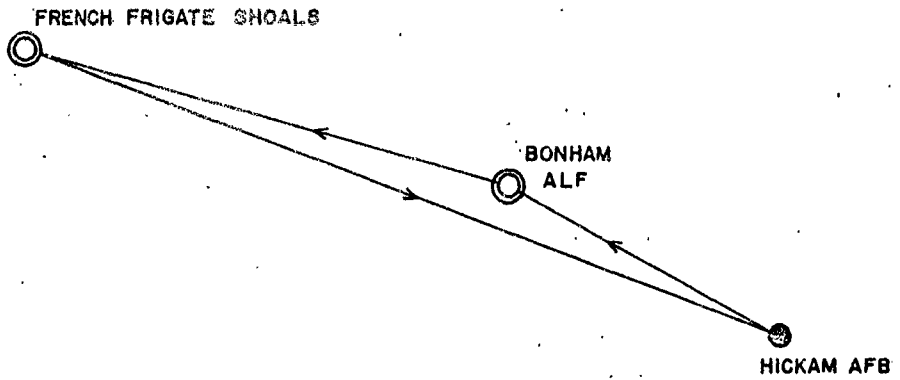


Fig. 4

1381ST GSS (M)

GRAVITY PROJECT SKETCH

Project: Hawaiian Base Station Survey Area: Hawaiian Islands

Dates: 1 July 1961 to 23 August 1961

- ⊙ Existing Gravity Station
- Gravity Station to be Established
- ⊙ New Gravity Station

⊙ → ⊙ Sequence of Loop Observations

SKETCH

Worden Master 615 & 617

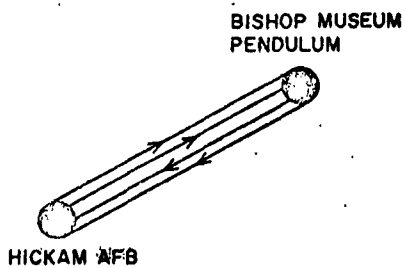
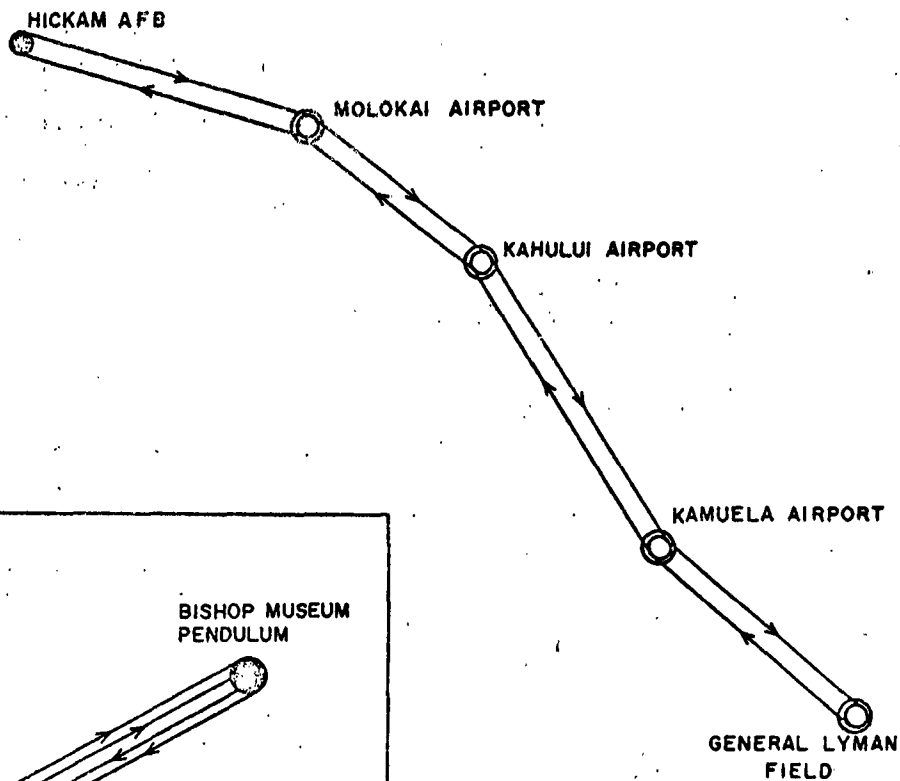


Fig. 5

1381ST GSS (M)

GRAVITY PROJECT SKETCH

Project: Hawaiian Base Station Survey Area: Hawaiian Islands

Dates: 1 July 1961 to 23 August 1961

- Existing Gravity Station
- Gravity Station to be Established
- New Gravity Station
- → ○ Sequence of Loop Observations

SKETCH

Worden Master 615 & 617.

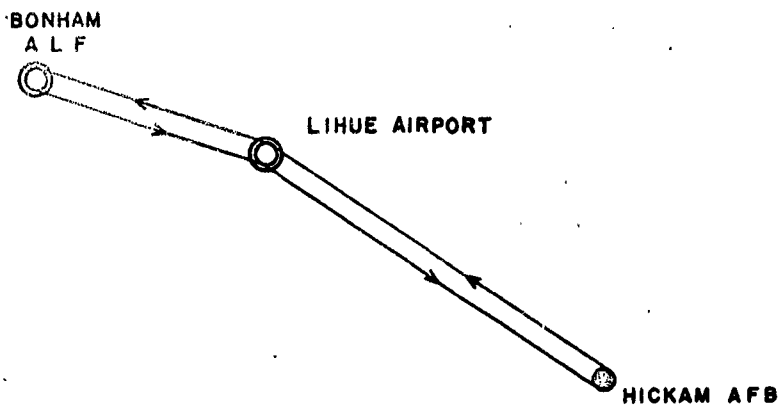


Fig. 6

1381ST GSS (M)

GRAVITY PROJECT SKETCH

Project: Hawaiian Base Station Survey Area: Hawaiian Islands

Dates: 1 July 1961 to 23 August 1961

- ⊙ Existing Gravity Station
- Gravity Station to be Established
- New Gravity Station
- Sequence of Loop Observations

SKETCH

Worden Master 615 & 617

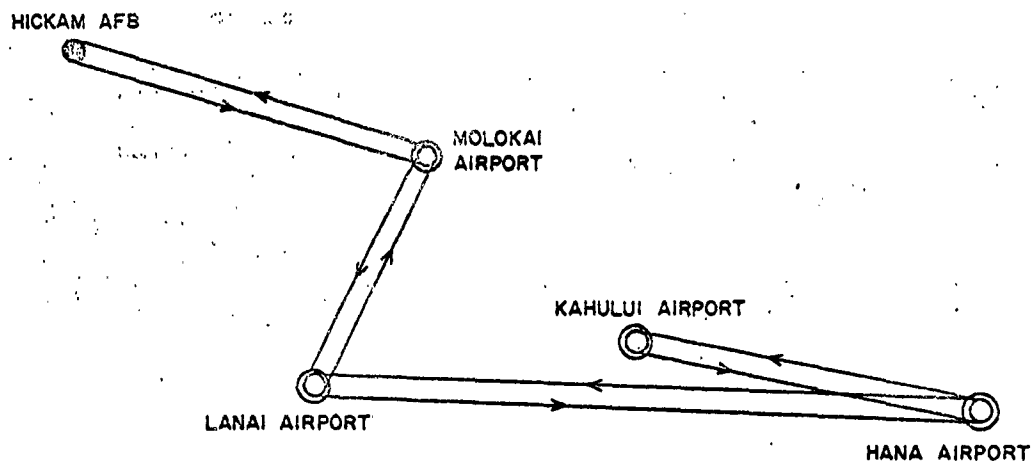


Fig. 7

1381ST GSS (M)

GRAVITY PROJECT SKETCH

Project: Hawaiian Base Station Survey Area: Hawaiian Islands

Dates: 1 July 1961 to 23 August 1961

- Existing Gravity Station
- Gravity Station to be Established
- New Gravity Station

○ → ○ Sequence of Loop Observations

SKETCH

Worden Master 615 & 617

HICKAM AFB

UPOLU POINT  
AIRPORT

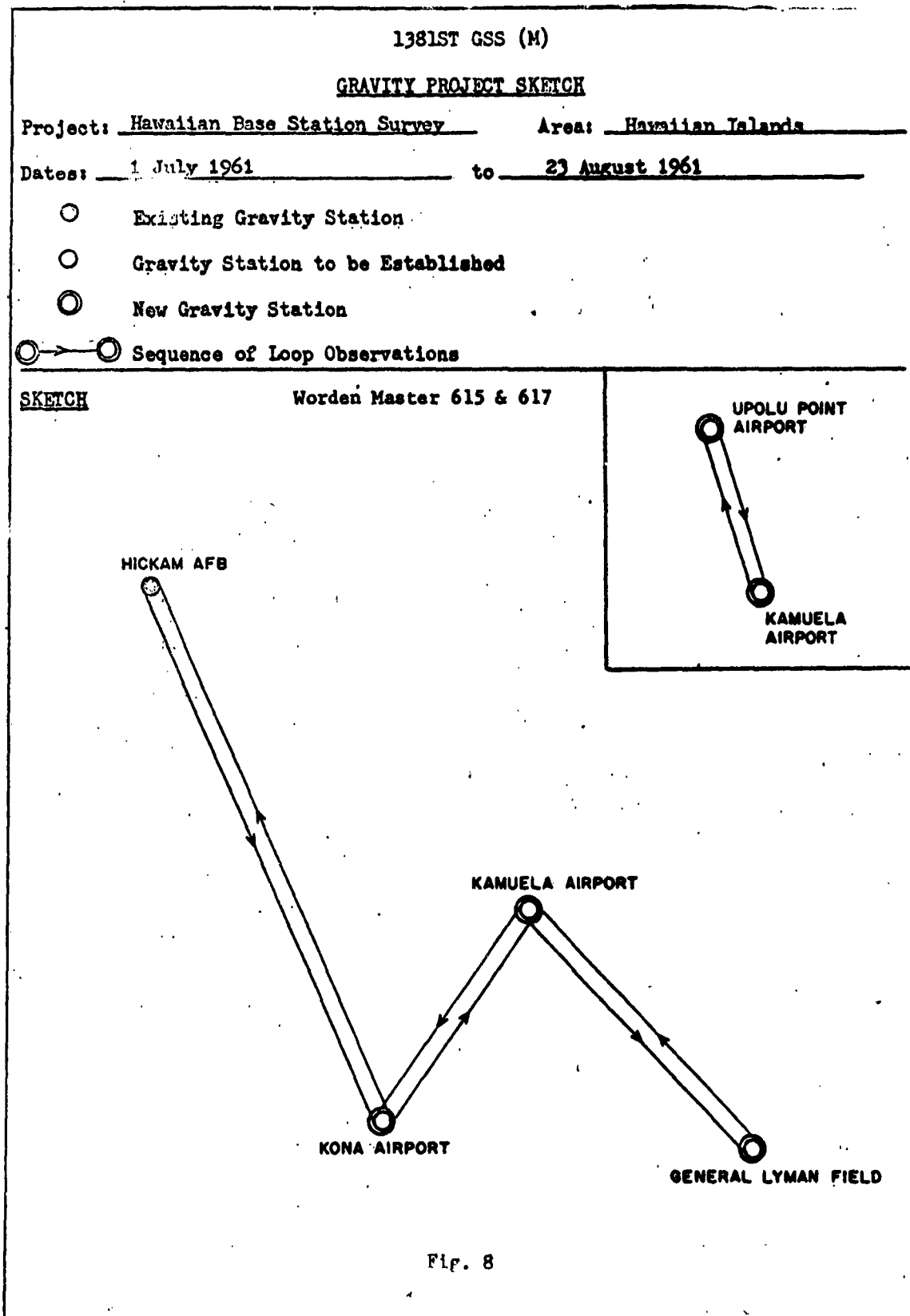
KAMUELA  
AIRPORT

KAMUELA AIRPORT

KONA AIRPORT

GENERAL LYMAN FIELD

Fig. 8



## INSTRUMENTS

Two Worden Master gravity meters were used for the survey. These instruments, numbered 615 and 617, are of the unstable type and have a three piece quartz spring element. Each instrument has a single dial of 2200 dial units range or over 1500 mgals without reset. The effects of temperature on instrument drift variability and rate is minimized by means of the insulating vacuum flask protecting the instrument, the temperature variation compensation system, and the low powered temperature stabilization system which provides actual temperature control. The quartz spring element is sealed in partial vacuum (about seven mm) for protection against contamination and to minimize the effects of changing atmospheric pressure. The weight of an instrument with its carrying case, battery charger and other associated equipment is about 25 pounds.

Instrument calibration and linearity of instrument drift are discussed in the Computations Section.

## SPECIFICATIONS

The following specifications for the gravity survey were extracted from Annex Alfa of Addendum Nr. 1 to APCS OPLAN 502-61, dated 22 June 1961:

1. Second-order gravity base stations will be established with an accuracy of 0.5 milligal relative to the first-order gravity base located in Bishop Museum, in Honolulu, Hawaii.

2. Gravity meters used in this work will be calibrated before and after the field survey over appropriate base stations of the North American Calibration Range.
3. Second-Order gravity base stations will be described on 1381st Form 23, of March 61. (See Tab A, Appendix II)
4. Regional gravity stations will be established on previously described level bench marks and will be tied to the second-order gravity base network to an accuracy of 0.5 milligal. In general, these stations will be established at intervals of five miles along the existing level lines in areas where existing gravity data is inadequate for regional coverage.
5. Elevations of second-order and regional gravity stations will be determined to an accuracy of  $\pm 10$  feet with reference to mean sea level. This is a minimum requirement for accuracy, the maximum useful accuracy is  $\pm 1$  foot.
6. Geographic coordinates for gravity stations will be scaled from existing maps. Desirable accuracy for these coordinates is  $\pm 0.1$  minute of arc.

#### SURVEY OPERATIONS

The Hawaiian area gravity survey was accomplished during the period July - August 1961. The order of survey and mode of transportation were Laysan Island, Lisianski, Southeast Island, Midway, French Frigate Shoals and Johnston Island using LST and aircraft transportation; airport bases in the Hawaiian area, Kure and Midway Islands using aircraft transportation; and regional surveys of

Kauai, Molokai, Maui and Hawaii using jeep transportation. Closures obtained may be seen from the loop computations in appendix B and are discussed in the computation section of the report. The loop base stations used for the Hawaiian project were: Hickam AFB, Molokai, Kahului, and Kanuela Airports.

The gravity stations established along level lines at 5 to 10 mile intervals were referenced to the base stations established in the survey. The descriptions for many of the benchmarks recovered and used are contained in the USGS Bulletin 561, "Results of Spirit Leveling in Hawaii, 1910-1913".

#### COMPUTATIONS

Total instrument travel drift was taken to be the loop closure obtained after correcting observations for non travel drift and tidal effects. Travel drift corrections for each observation were then obtained by prorating the above loop closures on the basis of elapsed travel time of observation from the loop base station. With the exception of a Hickam AFB to Midway loop which took over a week to complete and had a closure of - 2.53 mgals, the longest travel time spent on a loop was slightly less than a day. The maximum closure obtained, again excluding the Hickam - Midway loop, was - 1.22 mgals. The average travel time for loop completion was about eight hours and average closure without regard to sign was 0.20 mgals.

The "Tidal Gravity Effect Tables" published by the Houston Technical Laboratories were used to determine and remove the effect of the attraction of the sun and moon on the gravity measurements. After correcting for tidal effects, drift during stops or delays and drift during travel, gravity differences between each station and the loop base station were computed.

The table of dial factors which was used for Worden Master gravity meter 617 and the single factor used for 615 are given in Appendix A. The single dial factor for 615 resulted from a calibration against a number of Professor Woollard's airport gravity base values in the United States.<sup>1</sup> The dial factors for 617 were determined from instrument measurements taken at sites between Key West, Florida and Charleston, South Carolina which were established with a prospecting type Worden Master gravity meter. The resulting dial factors were then corrected for scale error using data from observations made at stations established by the University of Wisconsin.<sup>2</sup> The Wisconsin stations used were Orlando, Atlanta, Chattanooga, Washington, Philadelphia, McGuire AFB, and Jacksonville.

Subsequent recalibration computations based on observations over an extended range from Bogota, Colombia to Hanscom Field, Massachusetts has produced scale changes in the dial factors used for the Hawaiian project of less than 1 part in 3000 for 617 and essentially no change for 615.<sup>3</sup> The loop computations were not redone using the new calibration data since changes in the final values would have been of the order of 0.1 mgals or less.

To supply additional data from which an assessment of the quality of the survey data could be made a least squares straight line adjustment of 13 observations at Hickam AFB was made. These observations, made during the period 6 July to 7 August 1961, exhibited a near linear drift rate. For instrument 615 a drift rate of  $0.5307 \pm 0.0047$  mgals per day was determined. The mean residual (departure of observations from a straight line) taken without regard to sign was less than 0.1 mgals for the 13 observations. The drift rate for 617 was determined to be  $0.3360 \pm 0.0029$  with a mean residual of less than 0.1 mgals.

These results were very encouraging from the standpoint of justification of linear removal of drift with respect to time and have prompted reconsideration of the necessity of completing loops in minimum time. The gravity values (differences with respect to Hickam AFB) computed from the least squares drift rate were compared with the values computed by the conventional loop computation (Appendix B) and the results are tabulated in Appendix A. The average difference without regard to sign between mean values from the two methods was only 0.04 mgals. The agreement between instruments without regard to sign for observations taken during the 6 July to 7 August period was 0.14 mgals for the loop computation method and 0.15 mgals for the least squares drift rate method. The above insignificant difference between average agreements indicates that the two methods are of comparable validity. With the least squares drift rate method, the larger differences were obtained for the observations at higher elevation indicating that temperature and pressure changes affected the instrument readings. Since pressure and temperature response characteristics

of the instrument can be determined and compensated for<sup>4</sup>; the least squares drift rate method may yield a greater degree of consistency and reliability for the computed data.

#### ABSTRACTS OF GRAVITY DATA

All gravity values given in this report are referred to the Hickam AFB station whose gravity meter Potsdam system value is 978,933.7 mgals. Based on this value at Hickam AFB a gravity meter value for the first order station at the Bishop Museum of 978,952.9 mgals was determined which differed from the Wisconsin gravity meter value by 0.1 mgals. The Wisconsin pendulum value for the Bishop Museum is  $978,952.0^2$ , therefore, if gravity results referred to the pendulum value are desired a - 0.9 mgal correction must be made to the values given in this report.

Horizontal and vertical positions, their source, and estimates of their accuracy are contained in the base station descriptions given in Appendix C.

#### ACCURACY OF RESULTS

The average agreement between instruments of  $\pm 0.2$  mgals, the agreement of observations from different loops at common sites, the verification of dial factors used through subsequent recalibration computations, the small residuals obtained in the least squares drift rate computation and the loop closures obtained indicate an accuracy better than the 0.5 mgals specified for the survey. Comparisons between the survey results and University of Wisconsin values at common stations (Appendix A) produced a maximum difference of 0.3 mgals and a scale difference of about 1 part in 1500.

## CONCLUSIONS

The completed Hawaiian gravity survey has satisfied the specifications given in this report with the exception of the calibration of instruments on the North American line before and after the survey. This exception was due to the fact that transportation availability and other gravity survey project considerations caused the East Coast Calibration line (ECCL)<sup>3</sup> to be used instead of the North American. After the North American, East Coast and other gravity meter calibration lines located throughout the world are interrelated and a world calibration standard is adopted, the Hawaiian survey could be recomputed if the ECCL is changed significantly, however, present data indicates a relatively close agreement between the ECCL and other calibration lines which should make changes in the ECCL based on the adoption of a uniform calibration standard very small.

A Network of 21 base stations was established throughout the Hawaiian Island chain to an accuracy of  $\pm 0.5$  mgals relative to the Hickam AFB or Bishop Museum site. A total of 67 gravity stations have been established along level lines on the Islands of Hawaii, Molokai, Maui and Kanai to contribute to regional coverage of the area. The accuracy of these stations with respect to Hickam AFB Bishop Museum is also estimated to be  $\pm 0.5$  mgals.

The least squares drift rate method of determining final gravity values appears to be well suited for computation of regional type surveys where a large number of observations are involved. It appears that loop survey completion time can be increased to several days or even a week without a significant decrease in accuracy of the

gravity values established in a regional survey. The computational procedure is considerably simplified and gravity values can be more readily determined using the least squares method. Where greater accuracy is desired with this or any other computational method, the pressure and temperature response characteristics can be determined and appropriate corrections made.

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

All data given in this report is unclassified in accordance with Addendum Nr. 1 to APCS OPLAN 502-61, dated 22 June 1961.

#### REFERENCES

1. Woollard, G. P., "Results for a Gravity Control Network at Airports in the United States", *Geophysics*, Vol. XXII, No. 3, July 1958.
2. Woollard, G. P., and Rose J. C., "Final Report on Gravity Program", Reference No. 60-26, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, 1960.
3. Whalen, C. T., and Lofaro, R. J., "The East Coast Gravity Meter Calibration Line", presented at 1962 St. Louis ACSM-ASP Meeting, September 1962.
4. Woollard, G. P., Longfield, R., and Carlson, B., "Gravity Standardization Studies, Final Report", Reference No. 62-23, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, 1962.

## APPENDIX A

### TABULATED DATA

1. Abstract of Gravity
2. Comparison of Wisconsin and 1381st GSS(M) Data
3. Table of Dial Factors
4. Least Squares Adjustment of Gravity Observations
5. Gravity Difference Comparison: Loop Versus Single Drift Rate
6. Mean Gravity Difference Comparison: Loop Versus Single Drift Rate

1381st Geodetic Survey Squadron (Missile)  
 AIR PHOTOGRAPHIC AND CHARTING SERVICE  
 UNITED STATES AIR FORCE  
 Orlando Air Force Base, Florida

PROJECT APCS 502-61

ABSTRACT OF GRAVITY DATA

STATION	Inst. 615		Inst. 617		Mean Gravity
	$\Delta G$	Observed	$\Delta G$	Observed	
	Mgals Base	Gravity 978,933.7	Mgals Base	Gravity 978,933.7	
Hickam MATS Terr.					
Molokai Airport	+25.8	959.5	+25.8	959.5	959.5
Kualapuu USGS BM "878"	-17.4	916.3	-17.3	916.4	916.4
Kalaupapa Lookout	-81.3	852.4	-81.1	852.6	852.5
Kaunakakai USGS BM	+25.2	958.9	+25.2	958.9	958.9
Hwy 45 Bridge	+16.6	950.3	+16.6	950.3	950.3
Kamalo USGS BM "39"	+15.9	949.6	+16.1	949.8	949.7
Pukoo Fishpond	+19.5	953.2	+19.4	953.1	953.2
Kanaha Point USGS BM "48"	+21.7	955.4	+21.8	955.5	955.4
Halawa USGS BM "25"	+29.1	962.8	+29.2	962.9	962.8
Puunana Reservoir USGS BM	-35.6	898.1	-35.5	898.2	898.2
Maunaloa USGS BM "1102"	-28.0	905.7	-27.7	906.0	905.8
Waieli Trian. Sta.	-5.9	927.8	-5.8	927.9	927.8
Kaao Trian. Sta.	-14.7	919.0	-14.6	919.1	919.0
Lanai Airport	-85.8	847.9	-85.5	848.2	848.0
Hana Airport	-22.5	931.2	-2.7	931.0	931.0
Kahului Airport	-44.1	889.6	-44.1	889.6	889.6
Kahakuloa USGS BM	-37.6	896.1	-37.7	896.0	896.0
Honokowai Hwy 30	-29.7	904.0	-29.7	904.0	904.0
Lahaina USGS	-35.9	897.8	-35.8	897.9	897.8
Olowalu Bridge	-36.1	897.6	-36.1	897.6	897.6
Intersection Hwy 30 & Hwy 31	-47.3	886.4	-47.3	886.4	886.4
Wailuku Courthouse	-51.4	882.3	-51.3	882.4	882.4
Hwy 37 Makana Junction Hwy 31	-155.2	778.5	-154.9	778.8	778.6
Kepuni Bridge			-93.1	840.6	840.6
Puu Maneoneo Trian. Sta.	-62.5	871.2	-62.7	871.0	871.1
Kipahulu USGS BM 192	-34.4	899.3	-34.6	899.1	899.2
Muolea USGS BM 335	-28.0	905.7	-28.2	905.5	905.6
Nahiku USGS BM 44-M- 1923 on Bridge	-61.5	872.2	-61.5	872.2	872.2
Koolau Ditch Intake	-88.7	845.0	-88.6	845.1	845.0

STATION	Inst. 615		Inst. 617		
	$\Delta G$	Observed	$\Delta G$	Observed	Mean
	Mgals	Gravity	Mgals	Gravity	Gravity
Kailua USGS BM M-11-1923	-64.1	978,869.6	-64.0	978,869.7	978,869.6
Haiiku USGS BM	-56.1	877.6	-56.2	877.5	877.6
Makawae USGS BM	-122.8	810.9	-122.5	811.2	811.0
Upper Paia USC&GS BM	-49.3	884.4	-49.1	884.6	884.5
Kihai USC&GS BM	-37.5	896.2	-37.5	896.2	896.2
Haleakala Crater	-634.7	299.0	-634.0	299.7	299.4
Haleakala USC&GS					
Trian. Sta. Kolekole	-662.0	889.6	-661.2	228.4	228.0
Kona Airport	-84.8	848.9	-84.6	849.1	849.0
Kamulela Airport	-160.8	772.9	-160.2	773.5	773.2
Bishop Museum	+19.2	952.9	+19.2	952.9	952.9
Hilo Gen. Lyman Field	+102.3	875.5	+102.0	875.2	875.4
Hwy 19 S. of Pepeekeo					
Jct	+95.5	868.7	+95.3	868.5	868.6
Nanue Bridge	+127.6	900.8	+127.2	900.4	900.6
Kilau Bridge	+111.7	884.9	+111.4	884.6	884.8
Wapunahina Bridge	+104.3	877.5	+104.0	877.2	877.4
Honokaa	+83.9	857.1	+83.7	856.9	857.0
Kukuihaele	+110.7	883.9	+110.5	883.7	883.8
Waimea	-32.4	740.8	-32.4	740.8	740.8
Upolu Airport	+102.5	875.7	+102.2	875.4	875.6
Manukona Landing	+97.0	870.2	+96.7	869.9	870.0
Halawa	+112.0	885.2	+111.8	885.0	885.1
Makahuna Bridge	+123.3	896.5	+122.8	896.0	896.2
Keaau	+85.8	859.0	+85.6	858.8	858.9
Pahoa	+78.4	851.6	+78.3	851.5	851.6
Kalapana	+93.9	867.1	+93.6	866.8	867.0
Pohoki	+99.0	872.2	+99.0	872.2	872.2
Pahala	+25.4	798.6	+25.4	798.6	798.6
Hilea	+73.3	846.5	+73.2	846.4	846.4
Naalehu	+44.0	817.2	+43.9	817.1	817.2
Kealakekua	+0.7	773.9	+0.7	773.9	773.9
Puuananulu	-58.4	714.8	-58.2	715.0	714.9
Auwaiakeakua Bridge	-50.3	722.9	-50.3	722.9	722.9
Waikii	-172.3	600.9	-172.2	601.0	601.0
USGS BM Hwy 2.8 miles					
S. of Mtn View	-15.7	757.5	-15.6	757.6	757.6
Volcano House	-102.1	671.1	-101.9	671.3	671.2
Hwy 11 USGS BM 3640	-84.8	688.4	-84.8	688.4	688.4
Lihue Airport	+103.9	979,037.6	+103.8	979,037.5	979,037.6
K-1 Bridge	+73.4	007.1	+73.2	006.9	007.0
Kalahed USGS BM 700	+43.2	978,976.9	+43.2	978,976.9	978,976.9
Port Allen USGS BM 35	+70.8	979,004.5	+70.6	979,004.3	979,004.4
Waimea USGS BM 9	+87.5	021.2	+87.1	020.8	021.0
Wailua Bridge	+127.4	061.1	+127.2	060.9	061.0
Kapaa Armory	+124.4	058.1	+124.2	057.9	058.0
Kahala Point Light					
House	+116.3	050.0	+116.1	049.8	049.9

STATION	Inst. 615		Inst. 617		
	$\Delta G$ Mgals	Observed Gravity	$\Delta G$ Mgals	Observed Gravity	Mean Gravity
Koolau School	+110.6	979,044.3	+110.3	979,044.0	979,044.2
Kilauea Tele. Exc.	+111.0	044.7	+110.8	044.5	044.6
Hanalei Bridge					
USGS BM 17	+136.5	070.2	+136.2	069.9	070.0
Wainiha Power House					
USGS BM 101	+139.7	073.4	+139.6	073.3	073.4
Kokee 109 AC&W Sta	-166.1	978,767.6	-165.6	978,768.1	978,767.8
Midway Gate 2	+560.94	979,494.6	+561.03	979,494.7	979,494.6
Kure Island	+606.04	539.7	+606.02	539.7	539.7
Midway Old Ops.	+565.28	499.0	+565.37	499.1	499.0
Johnson Island	-214.09	978,719.6	-214.10	978,719.6	978,719.6
A.L.F. Bonham	+120.90	979,054.6	+120.87	979,054.6	979,054.6
French Frigate					
Shoals	+246.16	179.9	+246.01	179.7	179.8
Pearl Harbor					
Berth M-3	+04.8	978,938.5	+04.9	978,938.6	978,938.6
Laysan Island					
Top of Beach	+369.1	979,302.8	+369.1	979,302.8	979,302.8
Laysan Island					
Triam. Sta.	+368.4	302.1	+368.5	302.2	302.2
Lisianski Is.					
C&GS Sta.	+421.7	355.4	+421.7	355.4	355.4
Lisianski Is.					
Top of Beach	+422.8	356.5	+422.9	356.6	356.6
Southeast Is.					
Pearl & Herms	+510.3	444.0	+510.2	443.9	444.0

1381st Geodetic Survey Squadron (Missile)  
AIR PHOTOGRAPHIC AND CHARTING SERVICE  
UNITED STATES AIR FORCE  
Orlando Air Force Base, Florida

COMPARISON OF 1381ST GSS (M) AND UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN  
VALUES AT COMMON SITES

<u>STATION</u>	<u>University of Wisconsin</u> <u>Mgals</u>	<u>1381st</u> <u>Mgals</u>	<u>Difference</u> <u>Mgals</u>
Hickam AFB	978,933.7	978,933.7	
Bishop Museum	978,953.0	978,952.9	+0.1
Johnston Island	978,719.8	978,719.6	+0.2
Midway Island	978,499.3	978,499.0	+0.3

TABLE OF DIAL FACTORS AND GRAVITY VALUES PER TURN FOR  
WORDEN MASTER GRAVITY METERS

DIAL TURNS	No. 616		No. 617	
	DIAL FACTOR	MGAL VALUE	DIAL FACTOR	MGAL VALUE
0	.6932	0.00	.6934	0.00
1	.6921	69.32	.6943	69.34
2	.6905	138.53	.6946	138.77
3	.6899	207.58	.6944	208.23
4	.6906	276.57	.6938	277.67
5	.6919	345.63	.6936	347.05
6	.6925	414.82	.6934	416.41
7	.6921	484.07	.6937	485.75
8	.6911	553.28	.6943	555.12
9	.6911	622.39	.6948	624.55
10	.6921	691.50	.6950	694.03
11	.6928	760.71	.6945	763.53
12	.6920	829.99	.6937	832.98
13	.6905	899.19	.6929	902.35
14	.6893	968.24	.6925	971.64
15	.6897	1,037.17	.6927	1,040.89
16	.6911	1,106.14	.6933	1,110.16
17	.6923	1,175.25	.6942	1,179.49
18	.6921	1,244.48	.6944	1,248.91
19	.6914	1,313.69	.6944	1,318.35
20	.6918	1,382.83	.6940	1,387.79
21	.6929	1,452.01	.6934	1,457.19
22		1,521.30		1,526.53

A single factor of 0.69594 will be used for Instrument No. 615

Dial factors were determined from the results of the Key West - Charleston Line, based on the factory tilt table calibration of Worden Master No. 545. These dial factors (and mgal values) were then corrected - 3.62 mgals/1000 mgals for No. 616 and -3.12 mgals/1000 mgals for No. 617 based on a least square straight line fit of results of the 6 October - 16 November 1960 trip over stations Orlando-1, Atlanta, Chattanooga, Washington D.C. Airport, Philadelphia, McGuire and Jacksonville, to W.H.O.I. results for these same stations published in their "Final Report on Gravity Program" Ref. No. 60-26, July 1960.

Computed by: C. T. Whalen, 9 June 1961  
 Checked by: W. H. Radtke, 12 June 1961  
 Copy Checked by: C. T. Whalen, 12 June 1961

# LEAST SQUARES ADJUSTMENT OF GRAVITY MEETER OBSERVATIONS

STATION NAME AND NUMBER	STANDARD GRAVITY VALUES (MGALS)	INST. OBS. GRAVITY (MGALS)	(3) Day and Month	(4) Hours	(5) Y (1)-(2) (MGALS)	(6) Y <sup>2</sup>	(7) X (Days)	(8) X <sup>2</sup>	(9) XY	(10) CORR. -a(2) = EX + b (MGALS)	(11) (MGALS)	(12) (MGALS)
Hickam AFB	329.40	329.40	6 Jul	00.68	0	+ 6.0275				+ 0.050		+0.050
		334.50	15 Jul	06.10	+ 5.10	+ 15.2543				+ 4.948		-0.152
		336.40	18 Jul	19.90	+ 7.00	+ 18.8293				+ 6.848		-0.155
		337.45	21 Jul	02.33	+ 8.05	+ 21.0973				+ 8.048		-0.002
		338.16	22 Jul	15.77	+ 8.76	+ 22.6573				+ 8.876		+0.116
		338.55	23 Jul	06.80	+ 9.15	+ 23.2833				+ 9.209		+0.059
		339.29	24 Jul	16.68	+ 9.89	+ 24.6953				+ 9.958		+0.068
		339.54	25 Jul	02.87	+ 10.14	+ 25.1193				+ 10.183		+0.043
		342.03	29 Jul	18.83	+ 12.63	+ 29.7843				+ 12.659		+0.029
		342.16	30 Jul	01.62	+ 12.76	+ 30.0673				+ 12.809		+0.049
		342.87	31 Jul	16.72	+ 13.47	+ 31.6963				+ 13.673		+0.203
		344.71	3 Aug	04.70	+ 15.31	+ 34.1963				+ 15.000		-0.310
		346.79	7 Aug	16.80	+ 17.39	+ 38.7003				+ 17.390		.000
SUMS												
				13	+ 129.65	+ 1541.	+ 321.	+ 8827.	+ 3673.			+ 2.2136
						4879	4081	8681	2288	COMPUTED BY Zavisza		

SET P = 1 for Largest σ

$$\sigma_1^2 = \frac{P_2}{P_1}$$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{P_2}{P_1}} = +.1393 \text{ mgals}$$

$$\sigma_0 = \sigma \sqrt{[aa]} = +.1223 \text{ mgals}$$

$$\sigma_{02} = \sigma \sqrt{[bb]} = +.0047 \frac{\text{mgals}}{\text{gal}}$$

$b = \frac{(\sum XY)(\sum Y^2) - (\sum Y)(\sum XY^2)}{(\sum Y)(\sum Y^2) - (\sum Y)^2} = -3.1479$

$a = \frac{(\sum Y)(\sum XY) - (\sum XY)(\sum Y)}{(\sum Y)(\sum Y^2) - (\sum Y)^2} = +0.5307$

$[aa] = \frac{1}{(\sum Y)} + \frac{(\sum XY)^2}{(\sum Y)^2} = +0.7704$

$[bb] = \frac{1}{(\sum Y)^2} - \frac{(\sum XY)^2}{(\sum Y)^2}$

DATE: 24 Apr 63

CHECKED BY: Stinnette

DATE: 24 Apr 63

DATE: 24 Apr 63

# LEAST SQUARES ADJUSTMENT OF GRAVITY METER OBSERVATIONS

STATION NAME AND NUMBER	(1) STANDARD GRAVITY VALUES (MGALS)	(2) INST. GRAVITY OBS. (MGALS)	(3) Day and Month	(4) Hours	(5) Y (1)-(2) (MGALS)	(6) P <sup>2</sup>	(7) T (Days)	(8) T <sup>2</sup>	(9) XY	(10) C.C.T. $\sum (2) = \sum Y + b$ (MGALS)	(11) (2) + (10) (MGALS)	(12) (10)-(5) (MGALS)
Hickam AFB	325.16	325.16	6 Jul	00.68	0		6.0275			- 0.012	- 0.012	- 0.012
		328.36	15 Jul	06.10	+ 3.20		15.2543			+ 3.088	+ 3.088	- 0.112
		329.48	18 Jul	19.90	+ 4.32		18.8293			+ 4.288	+ 4.288	- 0.032
		330.21	21 Jul	02.33	+ 5.05		21.0973			+ 5.050	+ 5.050	0.000
		330.64	22 Jul	15.77	+ 5.48		22.6573			+ 5.574	+ 5.574	+ 0.094
		330.86	23 Jul	06.80	+ 5.70		23.2833			+ 5.785	+ 5.785	+ 0.085
		331.25	24 Jul	16.68	+ 6.09		24.6953			+ 6.259	+ 6.259	+ 0.169
		331.62	25 Jul	02.87	+ 6.46		25.1193			+ 6.401	+ 6.401	- 0.059
		333.22	29 Jul	18.83	+ 8.06		29.7843			+ 7.968	+ 7.968	- 0.092
		333.21	30 Jul	01.62	+ 8.05		30.0673			+ 8.063	+ 8.063	+ 0.013
		333.73	31 Jul	16.72	+ 8.57		31.6963			+ 8.610	+ 8.610	+ 0.040
		334.71	3 Aug	04.60	+ 9.55		34.1963			+ 9.450	+ 9.450	- 0.100
Y	Y	336.13	7 Aug	16.82	+ 10.97		38.7003			+ 10.963	+ 10.963	- 0.007
	SUMS			13	+ 81.50		321.4081	8827.	2311.			+ 0.082097
								8681	097			COMPUTED BY

SET P = 1 for Largest  $\sigma$

$\frac{s_1^2}{s_2^2} = \frac{P_1}{P_2}$

$r = \pm \sqrt{\frac{2PY^2}{n-2}} = \pm 0.0864$  mgals.

$s_0 = \pm \sqrt{[cc]} = \pm 0.0758$  mgals.

$r_s = \pm \sqrt{[ps]} = \pm 0.0029$   $\frac{\text{mgals}}{\text{gal}}$

$b = \frac{(\sum Y)(\sum P^2) - (\sum YP)(\sum P)}{(\sum P)(\sum P^2) - (\sum P)^2} = -2.0363$  mgals.

$a = \frac{(\sum P)(\sum XY) - (\sum X)(\sum Y)}{(\sum P)(\sum P^2) - (\sum P)^2} = +0.3359$   $\frac{\text{mgals}}{\text{gal}}$

$[cc] = \frac{1}{(\sum P)} + \frac{(\sum Y)^2}{(\sum P)^2} - \frac{(\sum YP)^2}{(\sum P)^3} = +0.7704$

$[ps] = \frac{1}{(\sum P)^2} - \frac{(\sum YP)^2}{(\sum P)^3}$

Zavisze

DATE

24 Apr 63

CHECKED BY

Stinnette

DATE

24 Apr 63

GRAVITY DIFFERENCE COMPARISON: LOOP VERSUS SINGLE DRIFT RATE  
INSTRUMENT 615

<u>Station</u>	<u>Date &amp; Hour</u>	<u>Days from First Obs</u>	<u><math>\Delta G</math> From Loop Comps</u>	<u><math>\Delta G</math> From Single Drift</u>	<u>MGAL Differences</u>
Pearl Harbor	6 Jul 61 01.60	0.0383	+4.80	+4.75	+0.05
Laysan Beach	10 Jul 61 20.95	4.8446	+369.08	+369.10	-0.02
Laysan Hiran	02.83	6.0896	+368.37	+368.45	-0.08
Lisianski Hiran	21.20	6.8550	+421.73	+421.82	-0.09
Lisianski Beach	21.55	6.8696	+422.80	+422.89	-0.09
Pearl Hermes Hiran	13 Jul 61 23.83	7.9646	+510.28	+510.40	-0.12
Midway Gate 2	14 Jul 61 20.57	8.8288	+561.00	+561.14	-0.14
Midway Gate 2	19 Jul 61 03.08	13.1000	+560.90	+561.00	-0.10
Kure Island	22.42	13.9058	+606.04	+606.21	-0.17
Midway Gate 2	20 Jul 61 04.52	14.1600	+560.96	+561.18	-0.22
Midway Old Ops	18.67	14.7496	+565.28	+565.34	-0.06
Midway Gate 2	18.83	14.7562	+560.96	+561.03	-0.07
Johnson Island	20.77	16.8371	-214.09	-214.17	-0.06
A.L.F. Bonham	24 Jul 61 18.80	18.7550	+120.90	+120.84	+0.06
French Frigate Shoals	21.88	18.8833	+246.16	+246.11	+0.05

Molokai Airport	29 Jul 61 20.00	23.8050	+25.77	+25.74	+0.03
Maui Kahului Airport	20.73	23.8375	-44.25	-44.28	+0.03
Kamuela Airport	21.82	23.8808	-160.86	-160.89	+0.03
Hilo General Lyman Field	22.53	23.9104	-58.38	-58.42	+0.04
Kamuela Airport	23.20	23.9383	-160.82	-160.86	+0.04
Maui Kahului Airport	30 Jul 61 00.00	23.9717	-44.27	-44.28	+0.01
Molokai Airport	00.67	23.9996	+25.71	+25.66	+0.05
Lihue Airport	31 Jul 61 20.08	25.8083	+103.94	+103.82	+0.12
K-1 Bridge	1 Aug 61 20.12	26.8100	+73.30	+73.17	+0.13
Kalahed U.S.G.S. BM700	21.13	26.8521	+43.17	+43.06	+0.11
Port Allen USGS BM "35"	22.17	26.8954	+70.85	+70.77	+0.08
Waimea USGS BM "9"	23.13	26.9354	+87.49	+87.44	+0.05
Bonham	23.98	26.9708	+120.98	+120.95	+0.03
Waimea USGS BM "9"	2 Aug 61 00.43	26.9896	+87.44	+87.42	+0.02

Port Allen USGS BM "35"	01.20	27.0217	+70.81	+70.81	+00.00
Kalahed USGS BM700	01.57	.0371	+43.23	+43.24	-0.01
K-1 Bridge	01.87	.0496	+73.42	+73.43	-0.01
Lihue Airport Gate 1	02.28	.0667	+104.06	+104.10	-0.04
Wailua Bridge	16.45	.6571	+127.41	+127.39	+0.02
Kapaa Armory	16.65	.6654	+124.39	+124.38	+0.01
Kahal Point Light House	16.98	.6792	+116.29	+116.29	+0.00
Koolau School	17.38	.6958	+110.56	+110.57	-0.01
Kilauea Tele. Ex69	17.65	.7071	+110.98	+110.99	-0.01
USGS BM17 Hanalei Bridge	18.05	.7238	+136.49	+136.52	-0.03
Wainiha BM101 Power House	18.52	.7435	+139.66	+139.70	-0.04
Kilauea Tele Exc.	19.55	.7863	+110.95	+111.01	-.06
Kapaa Armory	20.32	.8183	+124.38	+124.47	-0.09

Kokee 109 AC&W Station	23.92	.9683	-166.07	-165.88	-0.19
Lihue Airport	3 Aug 61 02.12	28.0600	+103.73	+103.97	-0.24

GRAVITY DIFFERENCE COMPARISON: LOOP VERSUS SINGLE DRIFT RATE  
INSTRUMENT 617

<u>Station</u>	<u>Date and Hour</u>	<u>Days from First Obs</u>	<u><math>\Delta</math>G From Loop Comps</u>	<u><math>\Delta</math>G From Single Drift</u>	<u>MGAL Differences</u>
Pearl Harbor Berth M-3	6 Jul 61 01.60	0.0383	+4.88	+4.87	+0.01
Laysan Island Top of Beach	20.95	4.8446	+369.11	+369.15	-0.04
Laysan Island Tri. Sta.	12 Jul 61 02.83	6.0896	+368.46	+368.52	-0.06
Lislawski Is C&GS Sta	21.20	6.8550	+421.67	+421.74	-0.07
Lislawski Is Top of Beach	21.33	6.8604	+422.86	+422.93	-0.07
South East Is Pearl Herms	13 Jul 61 23.83	7.9646	+510.25	+510.33	-0.08
Midway USN Sta Gate 2 at Term	14 Jul 61 20.57	8.8288	+560.91	+560.99	-0.08
Midway Gate 2	03.08	13.1000	+561.01	+561.00	-0.01
Kure Island	22.42	13.9058	+606.02	+606.02	-0.00

Midway Gate 2	20 Jul 61 04.52	14.1600	+561.04	+561.02	+0.02
Midway Old Ops	18.67	14.7496	+565.37	+565.37	+0.00
Midway Gate 2	18.83	14.7562	+561.03	+561.02	+0.01
Johnson Island	22 Jul 61 20.77	16.8371	-214.10	-214.20	+0.17
A.F.L. Bonham	24 Jul 61 18.80	18.7550	+120.87	+120.73	+0.14
French Frigate Shoals	21.88	18.8883	+246.01	+245.93	+0.08
Molokai Airport	29 Jul 61 20.00	23.8050	+25.70	+25.75	-0.05
Maui Kahului Airport	29 Jul 61 20.78	23.8375	-44.35	-44.39	+0.04
Kamuela Airport	21.82	23.8808	-160.47	-160.44	-0.03
Hilo General Lyman Field	22.53	23.9104	-58.45	-58.44	-0.01
Kamuela Airport	23.20	23.9383	-160.40	-160.40	-0.00
Maui Kahului Airport	30 Jul 61 00.00	23.9717	-44.27	-44.28	+0.01
Molokai Airport	00.67	23.9996	+25.76	+25.73	+0.03
Lihue Airport	31 Jul 61 20.08	25.8083	+103.84	+103.81	+0.03
K-1 Bridge	1 Aug 61 20.12	26.8100	+73.25	+73.20	+0.05

Kalahed USGS BM 700	+43.22	+43.22	0.00
K-1 Bridge	+73.32	+73.32	0.00
Lihue Airport Gate 1	+103.98	+103.95	+0.03
Wailua Bridge	+127.26	+127.29	-0.03
Kapaa Armory	+124.28	+124.30	-0.02
Kahal Point Light House	+116.18	+116.19	-0.01
Koolau Shoal	+110.42	+110.42	-0.0
Kilauea Tele. Exc.	+110.86	+110.87	-0.01
USGS BM17 Hanalei Bridge	+136.36	+136.36	0.00
Wainiha BM 101 Power House	+139.62	+139.61	+0.01
Kamuela Tele.Exc.	+110.88	+110.85	+0.03
Kapaa Armory	+124.37	+124.33	+0.04
Kokee 109 AC&W Sta	-165.74	-165.84	+0.10
Lihue Airport	+103.92	+103.78	+0.14

Hanalei Bridge USGS BM "17"	18.05	.7238	+136.23	+136.20	+0.03
Wainiha Power House BM 101	18.52	.7433	+139.56	+139.54	+0.02
Kilauea Tele. Exc.	19.55	.7863	+110.75	+110.74	+0.01
Kapaa Armory	20.32	.8183	+124.28	+124.27	+0.01
Kokee 109 AC&W Sta	23.92	.9683	-165.02	-165.59	-0.03
Lihue Airport	3 Aug 61 02.02	28.0600	+103.82	+103.87	-0.05

MEAN GRAVITY DIFFERENCE COMPARISON: LOOP VERSUS SINGLE DRIFT RATE

	<u>MEAN SINGLE DRIFT <math>\Delta</math>G FOR 615 &amp; 617</u>	<u>MEAN LOOP <math>\Delta</math>G FOR 615 &amp; 617</u>	<u>MGAL DIFFERENCES</u>
Hickam MATS	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pearl Harbor	+4.81	+4.84	-0.03
Laysan Beach	+369.12	+369.10	+0.02
Laysan Hiran	+368.48	+368.42	+0.06
Lisianski Hiran	+421.78	+421.70	+0.08
Lisianski Beach	+422.91	+422.83	+0.08
Pearl Hermes Hiran	+510.36	+510.26	+0.10
Midway Gate 2	+561.06	+560.96	+0.10
Midway Gate 2	+561.00	+560.96	+0.04
Kure Island	+606.12	+606.03	+0.09
Midway Gate 2	+561.10	+561.00	+0.10
Midway Old Ops	+565.36	+565.32	+0.04
Midway Gate 2	+561.02	+561.00	+0.02
Johnson Island	-214.17	-214.10	-0.07
A.F.L. Bonham	+120.78	+120.88	-0.10
French Frigate Shoals	+246.02	+246.08	-0.06

Molokai Airport	+25.74	+25.74	0.00
Maui Kahului Airport	-44.34	-44.30	-0.04
Kamuela Airport	-160.66	-160.66	0.00
Hilo General Lyman Field	-58.43	-58.42	-0.01
Kamuela Airport	-160.63	-160.61	-0.02
Maui Kahului Airport	-44.26	-44.23	-0.03
Molokai Airport	+25.70	+25.74	-0.04
Lihue Airport	+103.82	+103.89	-0.07
K-1 Bridge	-72.18	+73.28	-0.10
Kalahed USGS BM "700"	+43.10	+43.17	-0.07
Port Allen USGS BM 35	+70.69	+70.74	-0.05
Waimea USGS BM 9	+87.26	+87.28	-0.02
Bonham	+120.89	+120.91	-0.02
Waimea USGS BM 9	+87.26	+87.28	-0.02
Port Allen USGS BM 35	+70.70	+70.70	0.00

Kalahed BM "700"	1 Aug 61 21.13	26.8521	+43.17	+43.13	+0.04
Port Allen USGS BM "35"	22.17	26.8954	+70.64	+70.61	+0.03
Waimea USGS "9"	23.13	26.9354	+87.08	+87.06	+0.02
Bonham	23.98	26.9708	+120.84	+120.83	+0.01
Waimea USGS BM "9"	2 Aug 61 00.43	26.9896	+87.11	+87.10	+0.01
Port Allen USGS BM "35"	01.20	27.0217	+70.59	+70.59	-0.00
Kalahed USGS BM 700	01.57	.0371	+43.20	+43.21	-0.01
K-1 Bridge	01.87	.0496	+73.22	+73.22	-0.00
Lihue Airport Gate 1	02.28	.0667	+103.84	+103.85	-0.01
Wailua Bridge	16.45	.6571	+127.17	+127.13	+0.04
Kapaa Armory	16.65	.6654	+124.21	+124.17	+0.04
Kahal Point Light House	16.98	.6792	+116.09	+116.06	+0.03
Koolau Shoal	17.38	.6958	+110.29	+110.25	+0.04
Kilauea Tele. Exc.	17.65	.7071	+110.76	+110.73	+0.03

**APPENDIX B**

**LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Hickam MATS Term.	6Jul61 0041	55	4	73.33	.69594	51.03	-.01			51.02	278.38	0.00
Pearl Harbor	0136	55	4	80.23	.69594	55.84	0.00		-.02	55.82	278.38	+4.80
Pearl Harbor	1710	5987	4	80.56	.69594	56.06	+0.09	-.31 -.31			278.38	
Laysan Beach	10Jul61 2057	6042	10	07.26	.69594	05.05	+0.13	-.31	-2.30	02.54	695.94	+369.08
Laysan Beach	12Jul61 0233	17	10	08.40	.69594	05.85	+0.04	-.71 -1.02			695.94	
Laysan Hiran	0250	6059	10	07.43	.69594	05.17	+0.02	-1.02	-2.34	01.83	695.94	+368.37
Lisianski Hiran	2112	7161	10	24.60	.69594	58.88	+0.09	-1.02	-2.76	55.19	695.94	+421.73
Lisianski Beach	2133	7182	10	86.13	.69594	59.94	+0.11	-1.02	-2.77	56.26	695.94	+422.80
Pearl & Hermes Hiran	13Jul61 2350	8759	12	12.63	.69594	08.79	+0.16	-1.02	-3.38	04.55	835.13	+510.28
Midway Gate 2	14Jul61 2034	10003	12	86.46	.69594	60.17	-.02	-1.02	-3.86	55.27	835.13	561.00
Hickam MATS Term.	15Jul61 0606	10575	4	80.76	.69594	56.20	-.08	-1.02	-4.08	51.02	278.38	0.00

1. EARTH TIDE	COMPUTED BY	DATE
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS	Davis	21 Mar 63
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS	Checked by	DATE
	Stinnette	21 Mar 63

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Hickam AFB MATS Term	6Jul61 0041	55	4	68.47	.6938	47.50	-0.1			47.49	277.67	
Pearl Harbor Berth-M-3	0136	55	4	75.50	.6938	52.38	+0.00		-0.1	52.37	277.67	+ 4.88
Pearl Harbor Berth-M-3	1710	5987 / 5042	4	75.70	.6938	52.52	+0.09	-0.23 / -0.23		52.37	277.67	
Laysan Is. Top of Beach	10Jul61 2057		10	02.57	.6950	1.79	+0.13	-0.23	-1.45	0.24	694.03	+369.11
Laysan Is. Top of Beach	12Jul61 0233	17	10	03.34	.6950	2.32	+0.04	-0.44 / -0.67		0.24	694.03	
Laysan Is. Tri. Sta.	0250	6059	10	02.43	.6950	1.69	+0.02	-0.67	-1.45	- 9.41	694.03	+368.46
Lisianski Is. C & GS Sta.	2112	1102 / 7161	10	79.27	.6950	55.09	+0.09	-0.67	-1.71	52.80	694.03	+421.67
Lisianski Is. Top of Beach	2133	21 / 7182	10	80.97	.6950	56.27	+0.11	-0.67	-1.72	53.99	694.03	+422.86
Southeast Is. Pearl & Herms	13Jul61 2350	1577 / 8759	12	07.27	.6937	5.04	+0.16	-0.67	-2.10	2.43	832.98	+510.25
Midway USN Sta Gate #2 at Term	14Jul61 2034	1244 / 10003	12	80.97	.6937	56.17	-0.02	-0.67	-2.39	53.09	832.98	+560.91
Hickam AFB MATS Term	15Jul61 0606	572 / 10575	4	73.17	.6938	50.77	-0.08	-0.67	-2.53	47.49	277.67	

1. EARTH TIDE	COMPUTED BY	DATE
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS	Ramsey	24 Jul 61
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS	CHECKED BY	DATE
	Stinnette	24 Jul 61

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ g. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Hickam AFB	18Jul61 1954	431		483.40	.69594	326.42	-.02			326.40		
Midway Gate 2	19Jul61 0305	431		1289.36		897.32	+08			897.30		+560.90
Midway Gate 2	2058	87		1290.17		897.88	.00	-.48				
Kure Island	2225	518		1355.07		943.05	-.01	-.48		942.44		+606.04
Kure Island	20Jul61 0341	50		1355.23		943.16	+05	-.17				
Midway Gate 2	0431	568		1290.47		898.09	+05	-.65		897.36		+560.96
Midway Gate 2	1829	11		1290.67		898.23	+07	-.16				
Midway Old Ops	1840	579		1296.90		902.56	+06	-.81		901.68		+565.28
Midway Gate 2	1850	10		1290.70		898.25	+06	-.81		897.36		+560.96
Hickam AFB	21Jul61 0220	450		484.83		337.41	+04	-.81		336.40		
		1039										

1. EARTH TIDE	OBSERVER	COMPUTED BY	DATE
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS	A2C Meyn	Stinnette	4 Aug 61
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS	INSTRUMENT #615	CHECKED BY	DATE
		W.H.R.	4 Aug 61

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL C. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR. DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Hickam AFB	18Jul61 1954	431	4	74.70	.6938	51.83	-02			51.81	277.67	
Midway Gate 2	19Jul61 0305	431	12	82.90	.6937	57.51	+08			57.51	832.98	+561.01
Midway Gate 2	2058	87	12	83.40	.6937	57.85	.00	<del>-.26</del>				
Kure Island	2225	518	13	48.37	.6929	33.52	-01	-.26		33.15	902.35	+606.02
Kure Island	20Jul61 0341	50	13	48.37	.6929	33.52	+05	<del>-.06</del>				
Midway Gate 2	0431	568	12	83.50	.6937	57.92	+05	-.32		57.54	832.98	+561.04
Midway Gate 2	1829	11	12	83.77	.6937	58.11	+07	<del>-.21</del>				
Midway Old Ops	1840	579	12	90.03	.6937	62.45	+06	-.53		61.87	832.98	+565.37
Midway Gate 2	1850	10	12	83.77	.6937	58.11	+06	-.53		57.53	832.98	+561.03
Hickam AFB	21Jul61 0220	450	4	75.67	.6938	52.50	+04	-.53		51.81	277.67	
		1039										

1. EARTH TIDE	COMPUTED BY	DATE
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS	Stinnette	3 Aug 61
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS	CHECKED BY	DATE
	W.H.R.	4 Aug 61
OBSERVER		
Lt Schweningen		
INSTRUMENT		
#617		

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ g. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Hickam AFB	22Jul61 1546	300		485.83	.69594	388.11	+0.05			388.16		
Johnson Is.	2046	300		178.33		124.11	+0.11			124.07		-214.09
Johnson Is.	23Jul61 0128	320		178.63		124.32	-0.03	-.07				
Hickam AFB	0648	620		486.40		338.51	+0.04	-.07		338.16		
Hickam AFB	24Jul61 1641	127		487.50	.69594	339.27	+0.02			339.29		
A.I.F. Bonham	1848	127		661.13		460.11	+0.13			460.19		+120.90
French Frigate SHOALS	2153	185		841.20		585.42	+0.16			585.45		+246.16
Hickam AFB	25Jul61 0252	299		488.00		339.62	-0.08			339.29		
1. EARTH TIDE				OBSERVER				A2C Mayn		COMPUTED BY		DATE
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS				INSTRUMENT				#615		Stinnette		4 Aug 61
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS										W.H.R.		DATE
												4 Aug 61

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ g. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Hickam AFB	22Jul61 1546	300	4	76.27	.6938	52.92	+0.05			52.97	277.67	
		300										
Johnson Is.	2046		1	67.83	.6943	47.09	+0.11		0.00	47.20	69.34	-214.10
Johnson Is.	23Jul61 0128	320	1	68.33	.6943	47.44	-0.03	-0.21				
		620						-0.21				
Hickam AFB	0648		4	76.60	.6938	53.15	+0.04		-0.01	52.97	277.67	
Hickam AFB	24Jul61 1641	127	4	77.20	.6938	53.56	+0.02			53.58	277.67	
A.L.F. Bonham	1848	127	6	51.43	.6934	35.66	+0.13		-0.08	35.71	416.41	+120.87
		185										
French Frigate SHOALS	2153	312	8	31.93	.6943	22.17	+0.16		-0.19	22.14	555.12	+246.01
		299										
Hickam AFB	25Jul61 0252	611	4	77.87	.6938	54.03	-0.08		-0.37	53.58	277.67	

1. EARTH TIDE	OBSERVER	COMPUTED BY	DATE
	1/Lt Schweniger	Stinnette	3 Aug 61
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS	INSTRUMENT #617	CHECKED BY	DATE
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS		W.H.R.	4 Aug 61



**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Hickam AFB	29 Jul 61 1850	70	4	80.17	.6938	55.62	-0.07			55.55	277.67	
Molokai Airport	2000	70 47	5	17.13	.6936	11.88	-0.01		0.00	11.87	347.05	+25.70
Maui Kahului Airport	2047	117 62	4	16.07	.6938	11.15	+0.05		0.00	11.20	277.67	-44.35
Kamuela Airport	2149	179 43	2	48.73	.6946	33.85	+0.13		0.00	33.98	138.77	-160.47
Hilo General Lyman Field	2232	222 40	3	95.57	.6944	66.36	+0.17		+0.01	66.54	208.23	-58.45
Kamuela Airport	2312	262 48	2	48.73	.6946	33.85	+0.19		+0.01	34.05	138.77	-160.40
Maui Kahului Airport	0000	310 40	4	15.95	.6938	11.07	+0.20		+0.01	11.28	277.67	-44.27
Molokai Airport	30 Jul 61 0040	350 57	5	16.93	.6936	11.74	+0.18		+0.01	11.93	347.05	+25.76
Hickam AFB	0137	407	4	79.83	.6938	55.39	+0.15		+0.01	55.55	277.67	

1. EARTH TIDE	COMPUTED BY	DATE
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS	Stinnette	15 Aug 61
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS	CHECKED BY Ramsey	DATE 15 Aug 61
	OBSERVER	
	Lt Schweninger	
	INSTRUMENT	#617

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ g. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Hickam AFB	31Jul61 1643	202		492.67	.69594	342.87	0.00			342.87		
Lihue Airport	2005	202		642.33	.69594	447.02	-.05			446.81		+103.94
Lihue Airport	1Aug61 1714	173		642.73	.69594	447.30	+0.04	-.37				
K-1 Bridge	2007	375		599.00	.69594	416.87	-.03	-.37	-.30	416.17		+73.30
Kalahed	2108	436		555.77	.69594	386.78	-.02	-.37	-.35	386.04		+43.17
U.S.G.S. BM700	2210	498		595.60	.69594	414.50	-.01	-.37	-.40	413.72		+70.85
Port Allen US GS BM "35"	2308	58		619.53	.69594	431.16	+0.02	-.37	-.45	430.36		+87.49
Waiimea USGS BM "9"	2359	51		667.67	.69594	464.66	+0.05	-.37	-.49	463.85		+120.98
Bonham	2Aug61 0026	607		619.50	.69594	431.13	+0.06	-.37	-.51	430.31		+87.44
Waiimea USGS BM "9"	0112	46		595.63	.69594	414.52	+0.08	-.37	-.55	413.68		+70.81
Port Allen USGS BM "35"	0134	680		556.03	.69594	386.96	+0.08	-.37	-.57	386.10		+43.23
Kalahed USGS BM 700	0152	702		599.40	.69594	417.15	+0.09	-.37	-.58	416.29		+73.42
K-1 Bridge	0217	25		643.47	.69594	447.82	+0.09	-.37	-.61	446.93		+104.06
Lihue Airport Gate 1	1605	745		643.83	.69594	448.07	+0.09	-.25	-.62			
Lihue Airport Gate 1												

1. EARTH TIDE	OBSERVER	COMPUTED BY	DATE
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS	A2C Meyn	Stinnette	15 Aug 61
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS	INSTRUMENT #615	CHECKED BY Ramsey	DATE 15 Aug 61

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ g. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Hickam AFB	31 Jul 61 1643	202	4	80.80	.6938	56.06	0.00			56.06	277.67	
Lihue Airport	2005	202	6	30.70	.6934	21.29	-.05		-.08	21.16	416.41	+103.84
Lihue Airport	1 Aug 61 1714	173	6	30.93	.6934	21.45	+0.04	-.25			416.41	
K-1 Bridge	2007	375	5	87.03	.6936	60.36	-.03	-.25	-.15	59.93	347.05	+73.25
Kalahed USGS BM "700"	2108	61	5	43.67	.6936	30.29	-.02	-.25	-.17	29.85	347.05	+43.17
Port Allen USGS BM "35"	2210	435	5	83.30	.6936	57.78	-.01	-.25	-.20	57.32	347.05	+70.64
Waimea USGS BM "9"	2308	498	6	07.00	.6934	4.85	+0.02	-.25	-.22	4.40	416.41	+87.08
Bonham	2359	56	6	55.67	.6934	38.60	+0.05	-.25	-.24	38.16	416.41	+120.84
Waimea USGS BM "9"	2 Aug 61 0026	51	6	07.03	.6934	04.87	+0.06	-.25	-.25	4.43	416.41	+87.11
Port Allen USGS BM "35"	0112	607	5	83.20	.6936	57.71	+0.08	-.25	-.27	57.27	347.05	+70.59
Kalaheo USGS BM "700"	0134	27	5	43.73	.6936	30.33	+0.08	-.25	-.28	29.88	347.05	+43.20
K-1 Bridge	0152	46	5	87.00	.6936	60.34	+0.09	-.25	-.28	59.90	347.05	+73.22
Lihue Airport Gate 1	0217	680	6	31.17	.6934	21.61	+0.09	-.25	-.29	21.16	416.41	+103.84
Lihue Airport Gate 1	1605	702	6	31.37	.6934	21.75	+0.09	-.25	-.29		416.41	
		18										
		720										
		25										
		745										

OBSERVER 1/Lt Schweninger COMPUTED BY Stinnette DATE 15 Aug 61  
 INSTRUMENT #617 CHECKED BY Ramsey DATE 15 Aug 61

1. EARTH TIDE  
 2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS  
 3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Lihue Airport Gate 1	2 Aug 61 1605	22										
Wailua Bridge	1627	767		677.40	.69594	471.43	+0.09	-.62	470.28		+127.41	
Kapaa Armory	1639	779		673.07	.69594	468.42	+0.09	-.63	467.26		+124.39	
Kahal Point Light House	1659	799		661.47	.69594	460.34	+0.09	-.62	459.16		+116.29	
Koolau School	1723	823		653.27	.69594	454.64	+0.08	-.62	453.43		+110.56	
Kilauea Tele. Exc.	1739	839		653.90	.69594	455.08	+0.07	-.62	453.85		+110.98	
USGS BM 17 Hanalei Bridge	1803	863		690.60	.69594	480.62	+0.06	-.62	479.36		+136.49	
Wainiha BM 101 Power House	1831	891		695.20	.69594	483.82	+0.05	-.62	482.53		+139.66	
Kilauea Tele. Exc.	1933	953		654.07	.69594	455.19	+0.02	-.62	453.82		+110.95	
Kapaa Armory	2019	999		673.43	.69594	468.67	+0.01	-.62	467.25		+124.38	
Kokee 109 AC&M Station	2355	1215		256.33	.69594	178.39	+0.02	-.62	176.80		-166.07	
Lihue Airport	31 Aug 61 0207	1347		644.10	.69594	448.25	+0.06	-.62	446.60		+103.73	
Hickam AFB	0442	1502		495.25	.69594	344.66	+0.05	-.62	342.87			

1. EARTH TIDE	COMPUTED BY	DATE
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS	Stinnette	15 Aug 61
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS	CHECKED BY	DATE
	Ramsey	15 Aug 61

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Lihue Airport Gate 1	2Aug61 1605	22 767			.6934						416.41	
Wailua Bridge	1627	12 779	6	65.03	.6934	45.09	+0.09	-0.39		44.49	416.41	+127.17
Kapaa Armory	1639	20 799	6	60.77	.6934	42.14	+0.09	-0.39		41.53	416.41	+124.21
Kahal Point Light House	1659	24 823	6	49.07	.6934	34.03	+0.09	-0.39		33.41	416.41	+116.09
Koolau School	2Aug61 1723	16 839	6	40.73	.6934	28.24	+0.08	-0.39		27.61	416.41	+110.29
Kilauea Tele. Exc.	1739	24 863	6	41.43	.6934	28.73	+0.07	-0.39		28.08	416.41	+110.76
Hanalei Bridge USGS BM w/7"	1803	28 891	6	78.20	.6934	54.22	+0.06	-0.39		53.55	416.41	+136.23
Wainiha Power House BM 101	1831	62 959	6	83.03	.6934	57.57	+0.05	-0.39		56.88	416.41	+139.56
Kilauea Tele. Exc.	1933	46 999	6	41.57	.6934	28.82	+0.02	-0.39		28.07	416.41	+110.75
Kapaa Armory	2019	216 1215	6	61.10	.6934	42.37	+0.01	-0.39		41.60	416.41	+124.28
Kokee 109 AC&W Station	2355	132 1347	2	43.47	.6946	30.19	+0.02	-0.39		29.34	138.77	-165.62
Lihue Airport	3Aug61 0207	149 1496	6	31.73	.6934	22.00	+0.06	-0.39		21.14	416.41	+103.82
Hickam AFB	0436		4	82.14	.6938	56.99	+0.05	-0.39		56.06	277.67	

1. EARTH TIDE	COMPUTED BY	DATE
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS	Stinnette	15 Aug 61
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS	CHECKED BY	DATE
	Ramsey	15 Aug 61

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Hickam MATS Term	7Aug61 1648	106		498.28	.69594	346.77	+0.02			346.79		
Molokai Airport	1834	106		535.23	.69594	372.49	+0.10			372.55		+ 25.76
Molokai Airport	15Aug61 0238	73		1610.63	.69594	1120.90	+0.07	<del>-74838</del>				
Hickam MATS Term	0351	179		1573.73	.69594	1095.22	+0.02	<del>-74838</del>	-0.07	346.79		
												#617
Hickam MATS Term	7Aug61 1649	105	4	84.23	.6938	58.44	+0.02			58.46	277.67	
Molokai Airport	1834	105	5	21.40	.6936	14.84	+0.10			14.93	347.05	+ 25.85
Molokai Airport	0238	73	16	10.83	.6933	07.51	+0.07	+7.36				
Hickam MATS Term	0351	178	15	73.77	.6927	51.10	+0.02	+7.36	-0.02	58.46	1040.89	
1. EARTH TIDE			OBSERVER				A2C Meyn		COMPUTED BY		DATE	
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS			INSTRUMENT				#615 & 617		Stinnette		30 Aug 61	
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS									CHECKED BY		DATE	
									Radtke		31 Aug 61	

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS													
STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS	
							1	2	3				
Molokai Airport	8Aug61 1806	31		536.17	.69594	373.14	+0.04			373.18			
Kualapuu USGS BM 878	1837	31		474.13	.69594	329.97	+0.07			330.02		-43.16	
Kalaupapa Lookout	1850	13 / 44		382.30	.69594	266.06	+0.08			266.12		-107.06	
Molokai Airport	1921	31 / 75		536.13	.69594	373.11	+0.11			373.18			
Molokai Airport	8Aug61 1806	31	5	21.97	.6936	15.24	+0.04			15.28	347.05		
Kualapuu USGS BM 878	1837	31	4	59.70	.6936	41.42	+0.07			41.52	277.67	-43.14	
Kalaupapa Lookout	1850	13 / 44	3	67.80	.6944	47.08	+0.08			47.20	208.23	-106.90	
Molokai Airport	1921	31 / 75	5	21.77	.6936	15.10	+0.11			15.28	347.05		
1. EARTH TIDE							OBSERVER R2C Neyn 615		COMPUTED BY Stinnette		DATE 30 Aug 61		
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS							Lt Schweninger 617		CHECKED BY Radtke		DATE 31 Aug 61		
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS							#615 & #617						

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS														
STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D.U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS		
							1	2	3					
Molokai Airport	8Aug61 1921	25		536.13	.69594	373.11	+11			373.22				
Kaunakakai USGS BM	1946	29		535.20	.69594	372.47	+13		-0.02	372.58		-0.64		
Hwy 45 Bridge	2015	21		522.87	.69594	363.89	+14		-0.05	363.98		-9.24		
Kamalo USGS BM 39	2036	23		521.97	.69594	363.26	+15		-0.07	363.34		-9.88		
Pukoo Fish Pond	2059	31		527.00	.69594	366.76	+16		-0.10	366.82		-46.40		
Kanaha Point USGS BM 48	2130	40		530.33	.69594	369.08	+16		-0.13	369.11		-4.11		
Halawa USGS BM 25	2210	54		541.07	.69594	376.55	+15		-0.17	376.53		+3.31		
Pukoo Fish Pond	2304	37		527.57	.69594	367.16	+12		-0.22	367.06		-6.16		
Kaunakakai	2341	72		535.67	.69594	372.79	+09		-0.26	372.62		-0.60		
Molokai Airport	9Aug61 0053	332		536.73	.69594	373.53	+02		-0.33	373.22				
1. EARTH TIDE			OBSERVER		A2C Meyn		COMPUTED BY		Stinnette		DATE		31 Aug 61	
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS			INSTRUMENT		#615		CHECKED BY		Radtke & Ramsey		DATE		31 Aug 61	
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS														



**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Molokai Airport	9Aug61 0053	26		536.73	.69594	373.53	+0.02			373.55		
Puunana Reservoir BM	0119	26		448.47	.69594	312.11	0.00		+0.02	312.13		-61.42
USGS BM 1102 Maunaloa	0148	29		459.47	.69594	319.76	-0.03		+0.04	319.77		-53.78
Waielei Trig. Sta.	0217	29		491.13	.69594	341.80	-0.05		+0.06	341.81		-31.74
Kaao Trian. Sta.	0409	112		478.43	.69594	332.96	-0.07		+0.13	333.02		-40.53
Molokai Airport	0453	44		536.63	.69594	373.46	-0.07		+0.16	373.55		
		240										
Molokai Airport	9Aug61 0053	26	5	22.27	.6936	15.45	+0.02			15.47	347.05	
Puunana Reservoir BM	0119	26	4	33.93	.6938	23.54	0.00		+0.01	23.55	277.67	-61.30
USGS BM 1102 Mauna Loa	0148	29	4	45.17	.6938	31.34	-0.03		+0.02	31.33	277.67	-53.52
Waielei Trig. Sta.	0217	84	4	76.77	.6938	53.26	-0.05		+0.02	53.23	277.67	-31.62
Kaao Trian. Sta.	0408	111	4	64.08	.6938	44.46	-0.07		+0.06	44.45	277.67	-40.40
Molokai Airport	0453	45	5	22.30	.6936	15.47	-0.07		+0.07	15.47	347.05	
		240										

OBSERVER		COMPUTED BY	DATE
1/Lt Schweningen 617		Stinnette	30 Aug 61
INSTRUMENT		CHECKED BY	DATE
#615 & #617		Radtko	31 Aug 61

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**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL O. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Molokai Airport	9Aug61 1831	62	5	22.53	.6936	15.63	+0.04			15.67	347.05	
Lenai Airport	1933	53	3	61.97	.6944	43.03	+1.10		0.00	43.13	208.23	-111.36
Hana Airport	2026	42	4	81.37	.6938	56.45	+1.15		0.00	56.60	277.67	- 28.45
Kahului Airport	2108	157	4	21.53	.6938	14.94	+1.17		+0.01	15.12	277.67	- 69.93
Kahului Airport	15Aug61 0041	45	15	09.80	.6927	06.79	+1.13	-75503 -75503			1040.89	
Hana Airport	0126	202	15	69.68	.6927	48.27	+1.11	-75503	+0.01	-706.64		- 28.47
Lenai Airport	0206	242	14	50.27	.6925	34.81	+1.10	-75503	+0.01	-720.11	971.64	-111.19
Molokai Airport	0238	274	16	10.83	.6933	07.51	+0.07	-75503	+0.01	-747.44	1110.16	
1. EARTH TIDE			OBSERVER			COMPUTED BY			DATE			
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS			1/Lt Schweninger			Stinnette			1 Sep 61			
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS			INSTRUMENT #617			CHECKED BY			DATE			
						Radke & Ramsey			1 Sep 61			

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL NGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Kahului Airport	10 Aug 61 1926	94		436.97	.69594	304.10	+0.07		304.17			
Kahakuloa USGS BM	2100	94		446.15	.69594	310.49	+0.15		310.65		+6.48	
Honokawai Hwy 30	2251	205		457.57	.69594	318.44	+0.16		318.61		+14.44	
Lahaina USGS BM	2318	232		448.60	.69594	312.20	+0.15		312.36		+8.19	
Olowalu Bridge	2341	255		448.33	.69594	312.01	+0.13		312.16		+7.99	
Hwy 30 & 31 Intersection	11 Aug 61 0020	294		432.27	.69594	300.83	+0.10		300.95		-3.22	
Wailuku Court House	0039	313		426.43	.69594	296.77	+0.09		296.88		-7.29	
Kahului Airport	0103	337		436.93	.69594	304.08	+0.07		304.17			

1. EARTH TIDE	OBSERVER	COMPUTED BY	DATE
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS	A2C Meyn	Stinnette	30 Aug 61
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS	INSTRUMENT #615	Checked by Radtke	DATE 31 Aug 61

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR. DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Kahului Airport	10Aug61 1926	94	4	22.07	.6938	15.31	+0.07			15.38	277.67	
Kahakuloa USGS BM	2100	94	4	31.18	.6938	21.63	+0.15			21.73	277.67	+6.35
Honokowai Hwy 30	2251	111	4	42.83	.6938	29.72	+0.16			29.77	277.67	+14.39
Lahaina USGS BM	2318	205	4	34.03	.6938	23.61	+0.15			23.64	277.67	+8.26
Olowalu Bridge	2341	255	4	33.70	.6938	23.38	+0.13			23.37	277.67	+7.99
Hwy 30 & 31 Intersection	11Aug61 0020	39	4	17.60	.6938	12.21	+0.10			12.15	277.67	-3.23
Ma'iluku Court House	0039	313	4	11.93	.6938	08.28	+0.09			08.20	277.67	-7.18
Kahului Airport	0103	337	4	22.33	.6938	15.49	+0.07			15.38	277.67	

OBSERVER <b>Lt Schweningen</b>		COMPUTED BY <b>Stinnette</b>	DATE <b>30 Aug 61</b>
INSTRUMENT <b>#617</b>		CHECKED BY <b>Radtke</b>	DATE <b>31 Aug 61</b>

1. EARTH TIDE
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Kahului Airport	11Aug61 2007	98		437.50	.69594	304.47	+0.09			304.56		
Hwy 37 Makena Jet Hwy 31	2145	267		277.80	.69594	193.33	+0.16			193.48		-111.08
Puu Maneoneo Trian. Sta.	12Aug61 0212	365		411.15	.69594	286.14	-.02			286.12		-18.44
Kipahulu USGS BM 192	0335	448		451.70	.69594	314.36	-.05			314.26		+9.70
Muolea USGS BM 335	0412	37		460.87	.69594	320.74	-.07			320.62		+16.06
Hana Airport	0515	485		497.24	.69594	346.05	-.08			345.91		+41.35
Hana Airport	12Aug61 1744	49		497.47	.69594	346.21	-.07					
Nahiku USGS BM 44-M-1923 on bridge	1833	597		413.00	.69594	287.42	-.03			287.15		-17.41
Koolau Ditch Intake	1858	25		373.93	.69594	260.23	-.01			259.98		-44.58
Kailua USGS BM M-11-1923	2022	84		409.13	.69594	284.73	+0.07			284.55		-20.01
Kaiku USGS BM	2118	706		420.57	.69594	292.69	+0.12			292.55		-12.01
Kahului Airport	2159	762		437.80	.69594	304.68	+0.14			340.56		
		41										
		803										

1. EARTH TIDE	COMPUTED BY Stinnette	DATE 30 Aug 61
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS	CHECKED BY Padtke	DATE 31 Aug 61
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS		

OBSERVER A2C Meyn  
INSTRUMENT #615

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL O. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Kahului Airport	11Aug61 2007	98	4	22.70	.6938	15.75	+0.09			15.84	277.67	
Makana Hwy 37 Jct Hwy 31	2145	152	2	62.93	.6946	43.71	+0.16		+0.07	43.94	138.77	-110.80
Kepuni Bridge	12Aug61 0017	250	3	51.80	.6944	35.97	+0.13		+0.18	36.28	208.23	-49.00
Puu Maneoneo Trian. Sta.	0212	365	3	95.58	.6944	66.37	+0.02		+0.26	66.65	208.23	-18.63
Kipahulu USGS BM 192	0335	83	4	36.07	.6938	25.03	-0.05		+0.32	25.30	277.67	+9.46
Mualea USGS BM 335	0412	37	4	45.30	.6938	31.43	-0.07		+0.35	31.71	277.67	+15.87
Hana Airport	0515	485	4	81.84	.6938	56.78	-0.08		+0.40	57.10	277.67	+41.26
Hana Airport	1744	49	4	82.33	.6938	57.12	-0.07		-0.35			
Nahiku USGS BM 44 M-1923 on Bridge	1833	597	3	97.67	.6944	67.82	-0.03		-0.35	67.87	208.23	-17.41
Koolau Ditch	1858	25	3	58.60	.6944	40.69	-0.01		-0.35	40.78	208.23	-44.50
Kailua USGS BM M-11-1923	2022	84	3	93.77	.6944	65.11	+0.07		-0.35	65.34	208.23	-19.94
Haiku USGS BM	2118	56	4	04.93	.6938	03.42	+0.12		-0.35	03.74	277.67	-12.10
Kahului Airport	2159	41	4	22.30	.6938	15.47	+0.14		-0.35	15.84	277.67	
1. EARTH TIDE 2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS 3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS												COMPUTED BY Stinnette DATE 30 Aug 61
OBSERVER Lt Schweningen INSTRUMENT #617												CHECKED BY Radtke DATE 31 Aug 61

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Kahului Airport	13 Aug 61 2343	197		1509.17	.69594	1050.29	+0.15			1050.44		
	14 Aug 61 0300	197		1369.40	.69594	971.81	+0.02		-0.09	971.74		-78.70
	0406	263		1502.12	.69594	1045.39	-0.03		-0.12	1045.24		-5.20
Upper Paia USC&GS BM	0406	47		1519.17	.69594	1057.25	-0.06		-0.14	1057.05		+6.61
	0453	310		1509.70	.69594	1050.66	-0.07		-0.15	1050.44		
Kahului Airport	0520	27										
		337										
Kahului Airport	13 Aug 61 2343	197		09.10	.6927	06.30	+0.15			06.45	1040.89	
	14 Aug 61 0300	197		96.13	.6929	66.61	+0.02		-0.04	66.59	902.35	-78.40
	0406	263		02.15	.6927	01.49	-0.03		-0.05	01.41	1040.89	-5.04
Upper Paia USC&GS BM	0406	47		19.07	.6927	13.21	-0.06		-0.06	13.09	1040.89	+6.64
	0453	310		09.52	.6927	06.59	-0.07		-0.07	06.45	1040.89	
Kahului Airport	0520	27										
		337										

1. EARTH TIDE	OBSERVER A2C Meyer 615	COMPUTED BY Stinnette	DATE 30 Aug 61
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS	Lt. Schweninger 617	CHECKED BY Padtke	DATE 31 Aug 61
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS	INSTRUMENT #615 & 617		

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS									
							1	2	3												
Kahului Airport	14Aug61 1810	95	15	1510.10	.69594	1050.94	-.06		1050.88												
												Haleakala Crater	1945	31	661.47	.69594	460.34	-.02	460.30	-590.58	
																					Haleakala USCGS Trian. Sta. Kulekole
Kahului Airport	2143	213	1509.97	.69594	1050.85	+0.07	-0.04	1050.88													
Kahului Airport	14Aug61 1810	95	15	09.97	.6927	06.91	-.06		06.85	1040.89											
Haleakala Crater	1945	31	6	59.73	.6934	41.42	-.02		41.39	416.41	-589.94										
												Haleakala USCGS Trian. Sta. Kulekole	2016	87	57.03	.6936	39.56	0.00	39.54	347.05	-661.15

1. EARTH TIDE  
 2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS  
 3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS

OBSERVER A2C Meyn 615  
 Lt Schwinger 617  
 INSTRUMENT #617 & #615

COMPUTED BY Stinnette  
 CHECKED BY Radtke

DATE 30 Aug 61  
 DATE 31 Aug 61

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL O. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS	
							1	2	3				
Hickam MATS Term	16Aug61	/		1575.00	0.69594	1096.11	+0.02			1096.13			
	1649	159											
Kona Airport	1928	159		1453.42	0.69594	1011.49	-0.03			1011.38		-84.75	
	2015	206		1344.17	0.69594	935.46	-0.02			935.33		-160.80	
Kamuela Airport	22Aug61	/		1348.90	0.69594	938.75	+0.17	-3.48					
	2045	39						3.48					
Kona Airport	2124	245		1458.00	0.69594	1014.68	+0.15	-3.48	-0.13	1011.22		-84.91	
	23Aug61	239		1580.45	0.69594	1099.90	-0.04	-3.48	-0.25	1096.13			
Hickam MATS Term	0123	484											
Loop 6													
Kickam MATS Term	23Aug61	33		1580.80	0.69594	1100.14	+0.12			1100.26			
	2303	21		1608.40	0.69594	1119.35	+0.10		+0.01	1119.46		+19.20	
Bishop Museum	2336	54		1580.83	0.69594	1100.16	+0.08		+0.02	1100.26			
	2357												
Hickam MATS Term													
1. EARTH TIDE													
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS													
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS													
				OBSERVER	A2C Mayn			COMPUTED BY	Stinnette				
				INSTRUMENT	#615			CHECKED BY	Waring R.				
												DATE	29 Sep 61
												DATE	

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Hickam MATS Term	16Aug61 1649	159	15	74.57	0.6927	51.65	+0.02			51.67	1040.89	
Kona Airport	1928	159 47	14	52.20	0.6925	36.15	-0.03		+1.10	36.22	971.64	-84.70
Kamuela Airport	2015	206	13	43.17	0.6929	29.91	-0.02		+1.13	30.02	902.35	-160.19
Kamuela Airport	22Aug61 2045	39	13	46.57	0.6929	32.27	+0.17	-2.55 2.55				
Kona Airport	2124	245 239	14	55.70	0.6925	38.57	+0.15		+1.16	36.33	971.64	-84.59
Hickam MATS Term	23Aug61 0123	484	15	77.88	0.6927	53.95	-0.04		+1.31	51.67	1040.89	
Loop 6												
Hickam MATS Term	23Aug61 2303	33	15	78.30	0.6927	54.24	+0.12			54.36	1040.89	
Bishop Museum	2336	33 21	16	06.07	0.6933	04.21	+0.10		-0.02	04.29	1110.16	+19.20
Hickam MATS Term	2357	54	15	78.40	0.6927	54.31	+0.08		-0.03	54.36	1040.89	

OBSERVER: Lt. Schweninger  
 INSTRUMENT: #617  
 COMPUTED BY: Stinnette  
 CHECKED BY: Waring R.  
 DATE: 29Sep60  
 DATE: 20Oct61



**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Kamuela Airport	16Aug61 2015	55	13	43.17	0.6929	29.91	-0.02			29.89	902.35	
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	2110	55	14	90.60	0.6925	62.74	0.00			62.68	971.64	+102.08
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	17Aug61 1855	39	14	90.87	0.6925	62.93	0.00					
Hw 19 South Pepeeeked Jct.	1934	94	14	81.20	0.6925	56.23	-0.01			55.93	971.64	+95.33
Manue Bridge	2004	124	15	27.33	0.6927	18.93	-0.01			18.59	1040.89	+127.24
Kilau Bridge	2045	165	15	04.50	0.6927	03.12	-0.01			02.74	1040.89	+111.39
Waipurahina Bridge	2115	195	14	93.93	0.6925	65.05	-0.01			64.64	971.64	+104.04
Honokaa	2146	226	14	64.60	0.6925	44.74	0.00			44.30	971.64	+83.70
Kukuinaele	2237	277	15	03.33	0.6927	02.31	+0.02			01.84	1040.89	+110.49
Kamuela Airport	2346	346	13	43.90	0.6929	30.42	+0.04			29.89	902.35	

1. EARTH TIDE	COMPUTED BY	DATE
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS	Stinnette	28 Sep 61
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS	CHECKED BY	DATE
	Waring P.	2 Oct 61

OBSERVER  
Lt Schweninger  
INSTRUMENT # 617

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS														
STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS		
							1	2	3					
Kamuela Airport	17Aug61 2346	78		1345.10	0.69594	936.11	+0.04			936.15				
Waimea	18Aug61 0104	78 64		1298.53	0.69594	903.70	+0.07			903.72		-32.43		
Upolu Airport	0208	142 50		1492.47	0.69594	1038.67	+0.06			1038.65		+102.50		
Manukona Landing	0258	192 74		1484.68	0.69594	1033.25	+0.06			1033.20		+97.05		
Halawa	0412	266 78		1506.23	0.69594	1048.25	+0.04			1048.14		+111.99		
Kamuela Airport	0530	344		1345.43	0.69594	936.34	+0.01			936.15				
1. EARTH TIDE			OBSERVER			A2C Meyn			COMPUTED BY			DATE		
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS									Stinnette			28 Sep 61		
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS									#615			CHECKED BY		
									Waring R.			DATE		



**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Kamuela Airport	18Aug61	55		1345.77	0.69594	936.58	+0.05			936.63		
	1805	55		1522.97	0.69594	1059.90	+0.03		-0.01	1059.92		+123.29
	1900	118		1495.73	0.69594	1040.94	0.00		-0.04	1040.90		+104.27
Makahuna Bridge	2058	173		1492.87	0.69594	1038.95	0.00		-0.06	1038.89		+102.26
	2217	79		1469.23	0.69594	1022.50	+0.03		-0.10	1022.43		+85.80
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	19Aug61	422		1458.63	0.69594	1015.12	+0.04		-0.11	1015.05		+78.42
	0107	51		1480.90	0.69594	1030.62	+0.04		-0.12	1030.54		+93.91
Keeau	0158	473		1488.23	0.69594	1035.72	+0.04		-0.14	1035.62		+98.99
	0238	40		1493.00	0.69594	1039.04	+0.02		-0.17	1038.89		+102.26
Pahoa	0340	513		1493.33	0.69594	1039.27	+0.08	-0.29				
	0553	62		1382.93	0.69594	962.44	+0.04	-0.29		961.99		+25.36
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	1819	133		1451.77	0.69594	1010.34	+0.04	-0.29		1009.89		+73.26
	2012	708		1409.73	0.69594	981.09	+0.01	-0.29		980.59		+43.96
Pahala	2042	113		1347.67	0.69594	937.90	0.00	-0.29		937.33		+0.70
	2152	821										
Hilea	2042	30										
	2152	851										
Naalehu	20Aug61	70										
	0139	921										
Kealahakua	20Aug61	227										
	0139	1148										

1. EARTH TIDE  
 2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS  
 3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS

OBSERVER A2C Meyn  
 INSTRUMENT # 615

COMPUTED BY Stinnette  
 CHECKED BY Waring R.

DATE 29 Sep 61  
 DATE

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Kamuela Airport	18Aug61	55	13	44.00	0.6929	30.49	+0.05			30.54	902.35	
	1805	55										
Makahuna Bridge	1900	118	15	21.37	0.6927	14.80	+0.03		-0.02	14.81	1040.89	+122.81
	2058	173	14	94.37	0.6925	65.35	0.00		-0.06	65.29	971.64	+104.04
Waipunahina Bridge		79	14	91.53	0.6925	63.38	0.00		-0.08	63.30	971.64	+102.05
	2217	252	14	67.80	0.6925	46.95	+0.03		-0.14	46.84	971.64	+85.59
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	19Aug61	442	14	57.30	0.6925	39.68	+0.04		-0.15	39.57	971.64	+78.32
	0107	51	14	79.37	0.6925	54.96	+0.04		-0.17	54.83	971.64	+93.58
Keeau	0158	40	14	87.17	0.6925	60.37	+0.04		-0.19	60.22	971.64	+98.97
	0238	513	14	91.73	0.6925	63.52	+0.02		-0.23	63.31	971.64	+102.06
Kalapana	0340	62	14	92.10	0.6925	63.78	+0.08	-0.32				
	0553	575	14	81.53	0.6929	56.49	+0.04	-0.32		55.95	902.35	+25.41
Pohoki		133	14	50.50	0.6925	34.97	+0.04	-0.32		34.42	971.64	+73.11
		708	14	08.30	0.6925	05.75	+0.01	-0.32		05.14	971.64	+43.89
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	1819	113	13	46.10	0.6929	31.94	0.00	-0.32		31.25	902.35	+0.71
	2012	821	14									
Pahala	2042	30	14									
	2152	851	14									
Hilea		70	14									
		921	14									
Maalehu	20Aug61	227	13									
	0139	1148										

OBSERVER Lt. Schweninger  
 INSTRUMENT #617  
 COMPUTED BY Stinnette  
 CHECKED BY Waring R.  
 DATE 29Sep61  
 DATE 20Oct61

1. EARTH TIDE
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS													
STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR. DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS	DATE
							1	2	3				
Kealahakua	20 Aug 61 0139	53											
Kona Airport	0232	72		1455.60	0.69594	1013.01	+0.02	-.29	-0.29	1012.45		+75.82	
Puuhanulu	0344	73		1262.70	0.69594	878.76	+0.03	-.29	-0.31	878.19		-58.44	
Auwaikeakua Bridge	0415	29		1274.33	0.69594	886.86	+0.03	-.29	-0.31	886.29		-50.34	
Kamuela Airport	0444	33		1346.67	0.69594	937.20	+0.04	-.29	-0.32	936.63			
1. EARTH TIDE			OBSERVER A2C Meyn				COMPUTED BY Stinnette			DATE 29 Sep 61			
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS			INSTRUMENT #615				CHECKED BY Waring R.			DATE			
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS													



**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Kamuela Airport	20Aug61 2049	86		1347.17	0.69594	937.55	+0.07			937.62		
Waikii	2215	86		1099.70	0.69594	765.33	+0.02		-0.03	765.32		-172.30
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	21Aug61 0019	210		1494.43	0.69594	1040.03	-0.03		-0.07	1039.93		+102.31
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	1856	51		1495.13	0.69594	1040.52	+0.15	-0.67				
USGS BM Hwy 11 2.8 mi. S. of Mtn. View	1947	261		1325.57	0.69594	922.52	+0.15	-0.67	-0.09	921.91		-15.71
Volcano House	2027	40		1201.50	0.69594	836.17	+0.13	-0.67	-0.10	835.53		-102.09
Volcano House	22Aug61 0020	48		1201.83	0.69594	836.40	-0.03	-0.07				
Hwy 11 USGS BM 3640	0108	349		1226.70	0.69594	853.71	-0.05	-0.74	-0.12	852.80		-84.82
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	0323	135		1495.47	0.69594	1040.76	-0.05	-0.74	-0.17	1039.80		+102.18
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	1908	484		1495.67	0.69594	1040.90	+0.17	-0.36				
Kamuela Airport	2045	581		1348.90	0.69594	938.75	+0.17	-1.10	-0.20	937.62		

1. EARTH TIDE	OBSERVER	COMPUTED BY	DATE
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS	A2C Meyn	Stinnette	29 Sep 61
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS	INSTRUMENT	CHECKED BY	DATE
	# 615	Waring R.	

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Kamuela Airport	20Aug61 2049	86	13	45.27	0.6929	31.37	+0.07			31.44	902.35	
Waikii	2215	126	10	97.27	0.6950	67.60	+0.02			67.58	694.03	-172.18
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	21Aug61 0021	212	14	92.67	0.6925	64.17	-0.03			64.03	971.64	+101.88
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	1856	56	14	92.77	0.6925	64.24	+0.15	$\frac{-0.25}{-0.25}$				
USGS BM Hwy 11 2.8 miles S. of Mtn. View	1952	268	13	23.25	0.6929	16.11	+0.14			15.86	902.35	-15.58
Volcano House	2027	35	11	98.77	0.6945	68.60	+0.13			68.32	763.53	-101.94
Volcano House	22Aug61 0020	303	11	99.13	0.6945	68.85	-0.03	$\frac{-0.09}{-0.34}$				
Hwy 11, USGS BM 3640	0108	48	12	23.93	0.6937	16.60	-0.05			16.03	832.98	-84.78
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	0323	135	14	93.23	0.6925	64.56	-0.05			63.92	971.64	+101.77
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	1908	486	14	93.43	0.6925	64.70	+0.17	$\frac{-0.36}{-0.70}$				
Kamuela Airport	2045	97	13	46.57	0.6929	32.27	+0.17			31.44	902.35	
1. EARTH TIDE				OBSERVER				COMPUTED BY		DATE		
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS				Lt Schweningen				Stinnette		29Sep61		
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS				INSTRUMENT				#617		Checked by		DATE
								Waring R.		20Oct61		

**GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS**

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS	
							1	2	3				
Hickam MATS Term	23Aug61 2357	23		1580.83	0.69594	1100.16	+0.08			1100.24			
Bishop Museum	24Aug61 0020	23 37		1608.53	0.69594	1119.44	+0.06		-0.01	1119.49		+ 19.25	
Hickam MATS Term	0057	60		1580.97	0.69594	1100.26	+0.01		-0.03	1100.24			
Hickam MATS Term	23Aug61 2357	23	15	78.40	0.6927	54.31	+0.08			54.39	1040.89		
Bishop Museum	24Aug61 0020	23 37	16	06.07	0.6933	04.21	+0.06		+0.02	04.29	1110.16	+ 19.17	
Hickam MATS Term	0057	60	15	78.43	0.6927	54.33	+0.01		+0.05	54.39	1040.89		
1. EARTH TIDE													
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS													
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS													
			OBSERVER A20 Meyer #615			COMPUTED BY Stinnette			DATE 25 Sep 61				
			INSTRUMENT #615 & #617			CHECKED BY Waring R.			DATE 2 Oct 61				

**APPENDIX C**

**BASE STATION DESCRIPTIONS  
PRINCIPAL FACTS FOR DETAIL OBSERVATIONS**



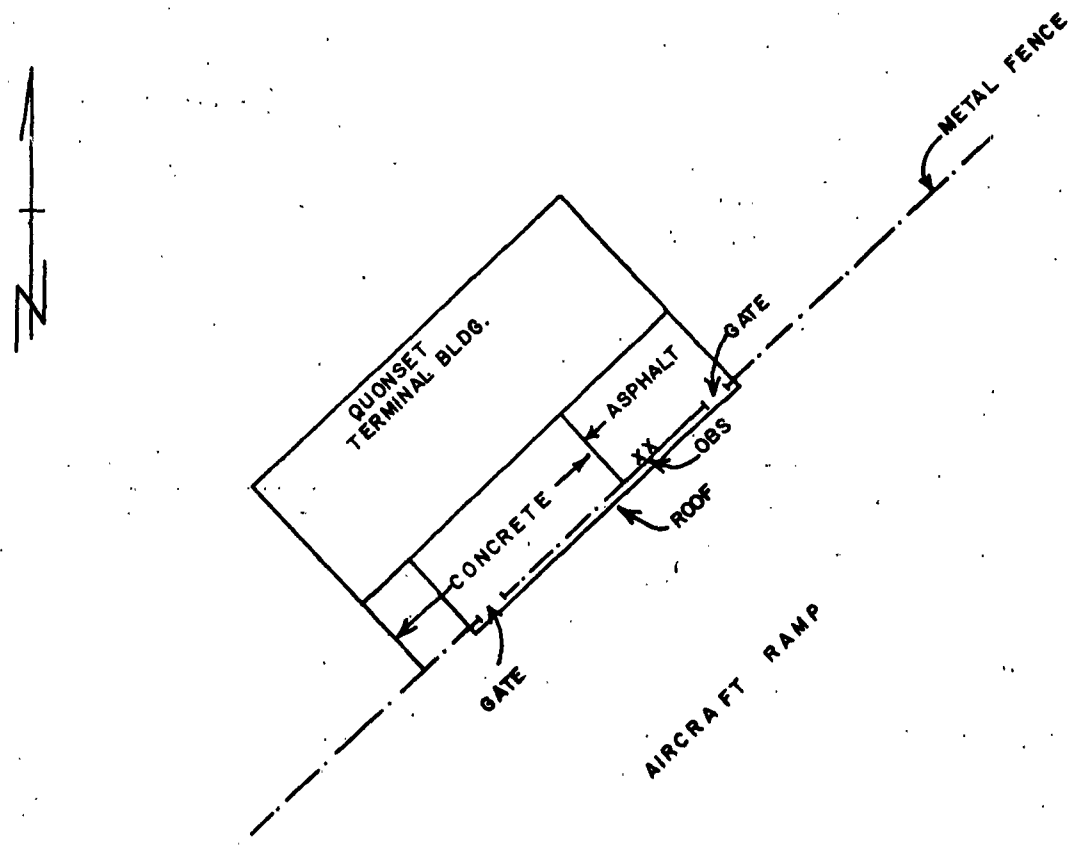






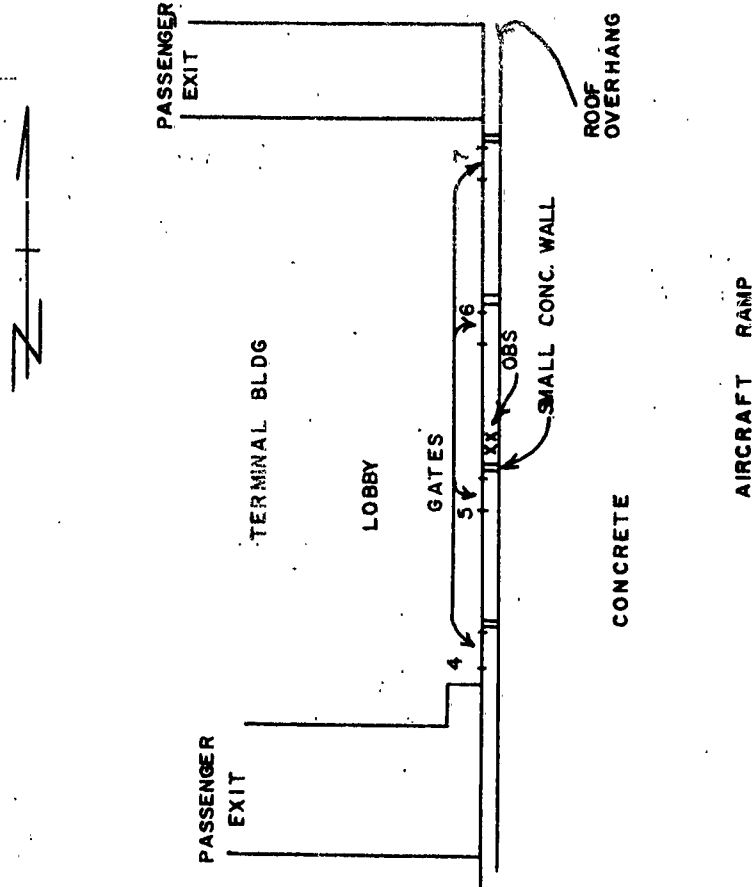
SURVEY STATION DESCRIPTION			
COUNTRY U S A	STATION DESIGNATION Lanai Airport	STATE OR PROVINCE Lanai Island Hawaii	
Gravity Base	NEAREST CITY Lanai City	LATITUDE 20 ° 48 ' "	LONGITUDE 156 ° 57 ' W "
STATION ELEVATION FT/MFA 1315		ESTIMATED ACCURACY+ plus or minus 50 ft	
SOURCE OF INFORMATION FOR :			
LATITUDE & LONGITUDE Flt info pub enroute supplement		ELEVATION Same	DATUM
OBSERVED BY A2C Meyn Lt Schweninger	MONTH & YEAR Aug 61	CHIEF OF TEAM 1/Lt Schweninger	
DESCRIPTION Observations were made on the asphalt pavement in front of the Hawaiian Airline terminal next to the fence and a concrete sidewalk.			

SKETCH



SURVEY STATION DESCRIPTION			
COUNTRY USA	STATION DESIGNATION Kahului Airport	STATE OR PROVINCE Maui Island Hawaii	
Gravity Base	NEAREST CITY Kakului	LATITUDE 20° 54' N"	LONGITUDE 156° 26' W"
STATION ELEVATION FT/MN 59		ESTIMATED ACCURACY± Plus or Minus 20 Ft.	
SOURCE OF INFORMATION FOR :			
LATITUDE & LONGITUDE Publications Enroute Supplement		ELEVATION Same	DATUM
OBSERVED BY A2C Meyn and 1st Lt. J. B. Schweninger	MONTH & YEAR Aug 61	CHIEF OF TEAM 1st Lt. J. B. Schweninger	
DESCRIPTION Observations were made on the concrete ramp next to a concrete wall at Gate #5 and against the outside wall of the terminal building at Kahului Apt.			

SKETCH



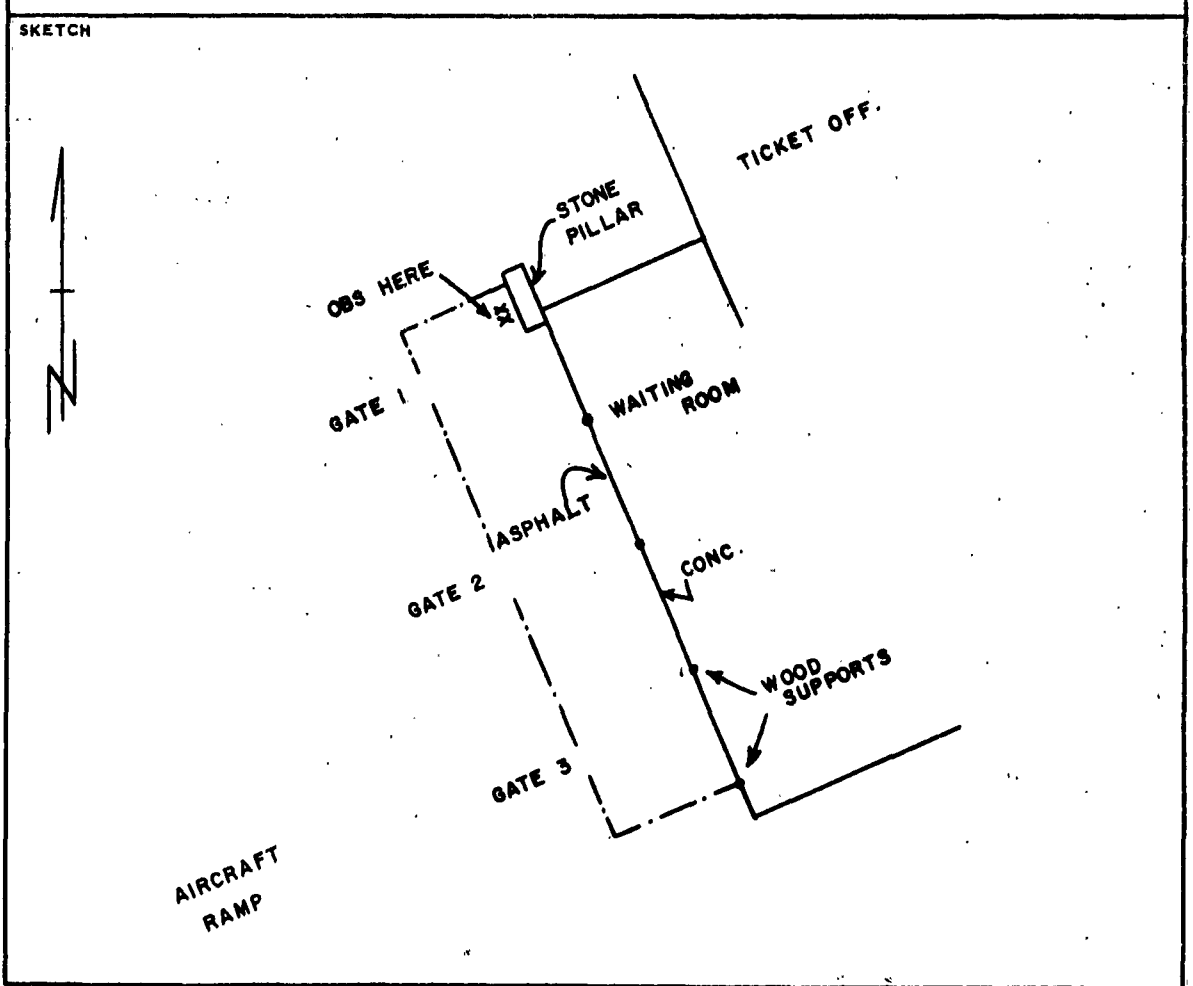








SURVEY STATION DESCRIPTION			
COUNTRY USA	STATION DESIGNATION Kona Airport	STATE OR PROVINCE Hawaii Island of Hawaii	
Gravity Base	NEAREST CITY Kailua	LATITUDE 19° 39' N "	LONGITUDE 156° 01' W "
STATION ELEVATION FT <i>16</i>		ESTIMATED ACCURACY Plus or Minus 10 Ft	
SOURCE OF INFORMATION FOR :			
LATITUDE & LONGITUDE <i>Flight Information Publications Entoute Supplement</i>		ELEVATION <i>Same</i>	DATUM
OBSERVED BY <i>A2C Meyn and 1st Lt. J. B. Schwaninger</i>	MONTH & YEAR <i>AUG 61</i>	CHIEF OF TEAM <i>1st Lt. J. B. Schwaninger</i>	
DESCRIPTION <i>Observations were made on the asphalt floor next to a stone pillar opposite Gate #1. The station is under the corner of a overhanging roof.</i>			







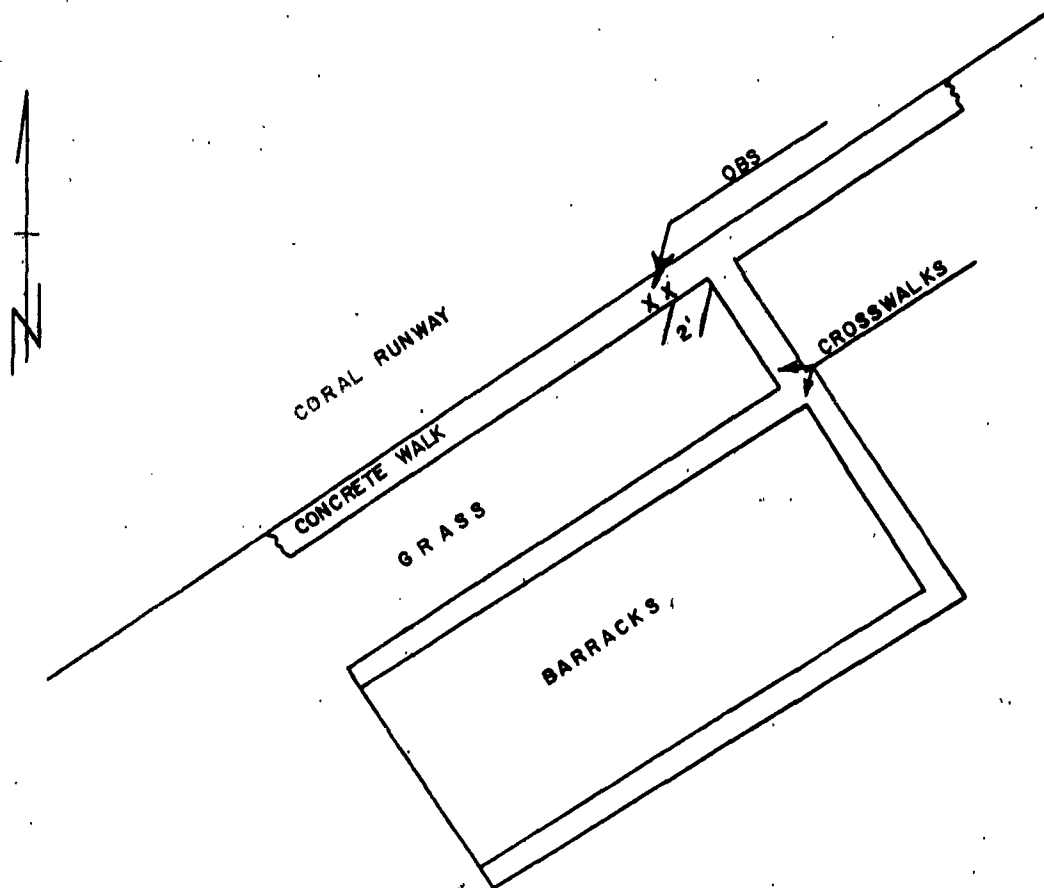


SURVEY STATION DESCRIPTION			
COUNTRY USA	STATION DESIGNATION Lisianski Island	STATE OR PROVINCE Hawaiian Islands	
<input type="checkbox"/> REFERENCE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DETAIL	NEAREST CITY	LATITUDE 26° 04' "	LONGITUDE 173° 58' "
STATION ELEVATION FT/MTR 16' - 0"		PROBABLE ACCURACY ± 5'	
SOURCE OF INFORMATION FOR:			
LATITUDE & LONGITUDE USC&GS Chart #4186		ELEVATION Hand leveling	DATUM using mean tide at 2220 GCT on 12 Jul 61
OBSERVED BY Lt Schweninger & A/2C Meyn	MONTH & YEAR July 1961	CHIEF OF TEAM 1/Lt J. B. Schweninger	
DESCRIPTION Observations were made at the USC&GS triangulation station stamped "Lisianski 1961". The station is approximately 400' east of the west beach.			
An observation was also made at the top of the west beach approximately 30' from the waters edge next to a US Wildlife refuge sign. The elevation here is 8' - 0".			
SKETCH			



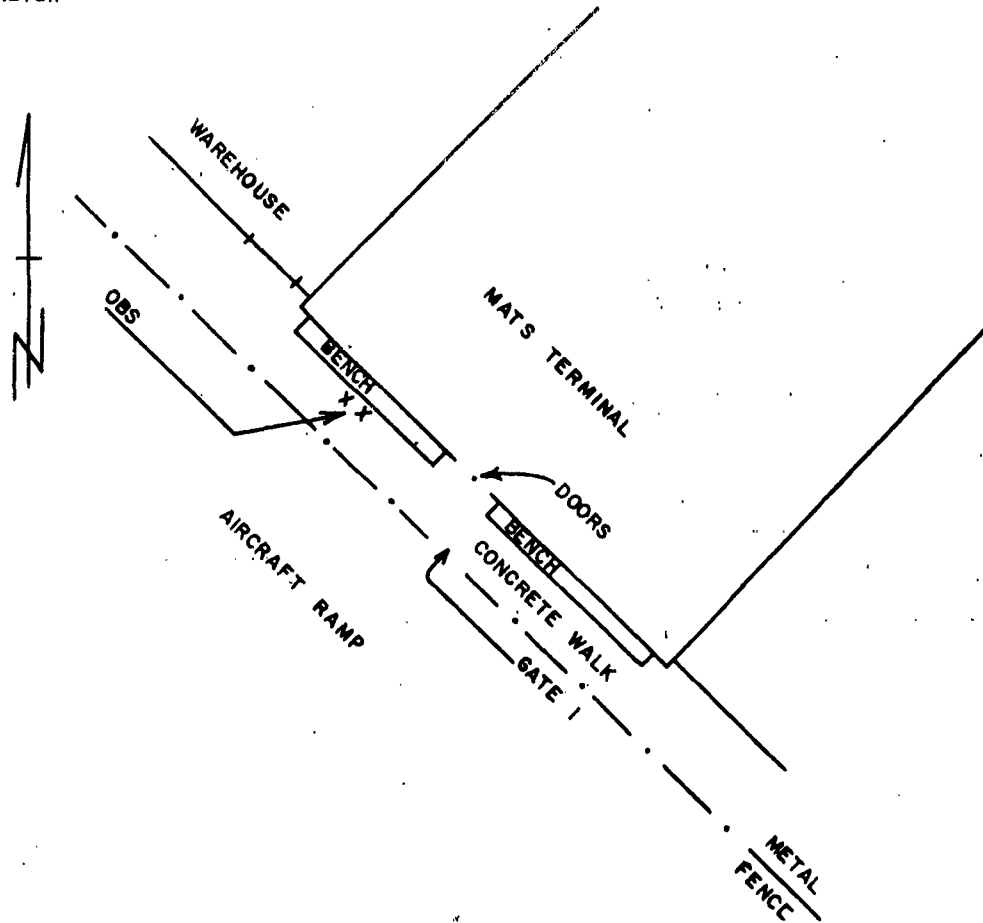
SURVEY STATION DESCRIPTION			
COUNTRY USA	STATION DESIGNATION French Frigate Shoals	STATE OR PROVINCE Hawaiian Islands	
Gravity Base	NEAREST CITY	LATITUDE 23° 52' N"	LONGITUDE 166° 17' W"
STATION ELEVATION FT/M/A 0 Ft		ESTIMATED ACCURACY ± Plus or Minus 2 Ft	
SOURCE OF INFORMATION FOR :			
LATITUDE & LONGITUDE Flight Information Publication Enroute Supplement		ELEVATION Same	DATUM
OBSERVED BY A2C Meyn and 1st Lt. J. B. Schweninger	MONTH & YEAR Jul 61	CHIEF OF TEAM 1st Lt. J. B. Schweninger	
DESCRIPTION Observations were made at the US Coast Guard Loran Station, Tern Island, French Frigate Shoals, on the concrete sidewalk next to the coral runway in front of the northeast corner of the barracks building.			

SKETCH

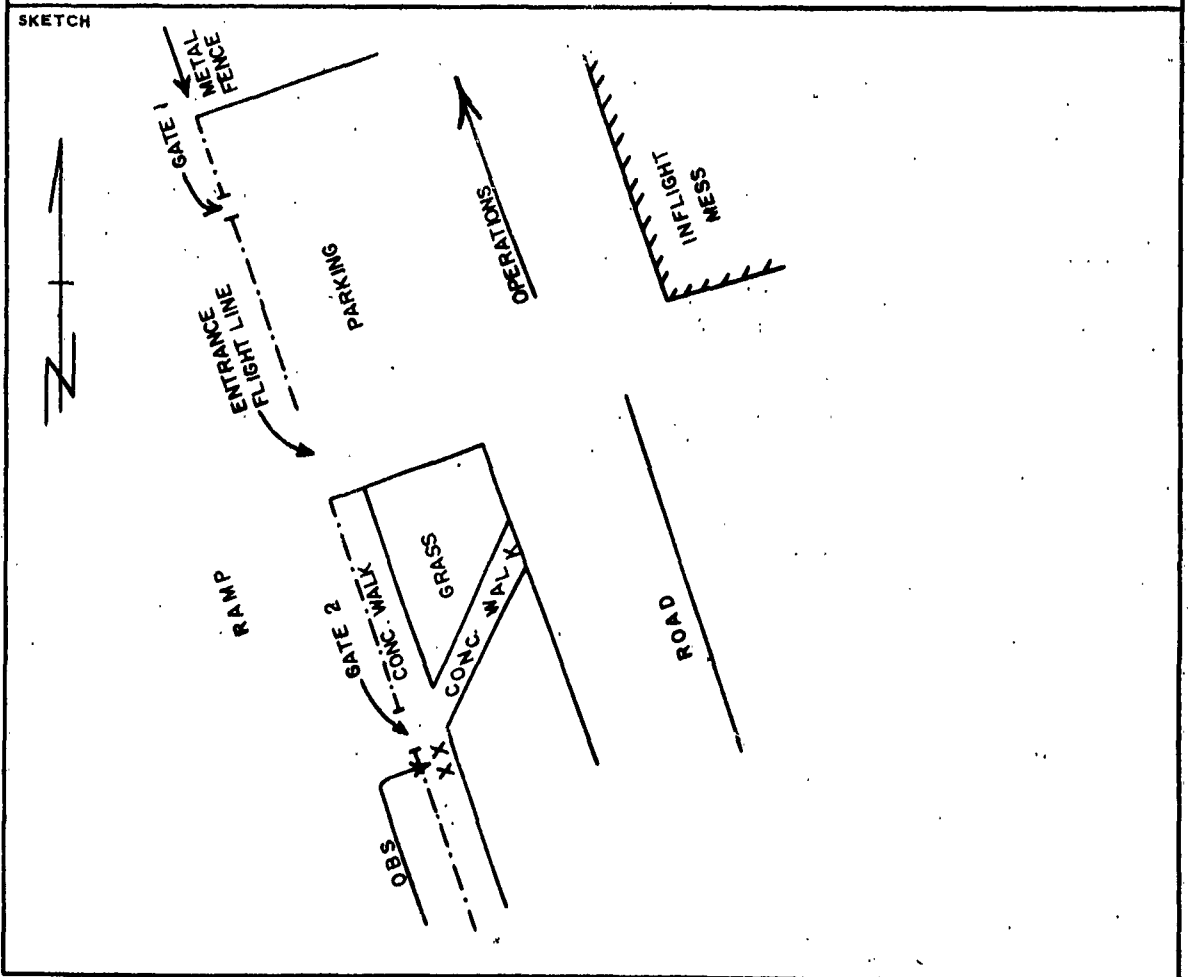


SURVEY STATION DESCRIPTION			
COUNTRY USA	STATION DESIGNATION Johnston Island	STATE OR PROVINCE USA	
Gravity Base	NEAREST CITY	LATITUDE 16° 44' N"	LONGITUDE 169° 31' W"
STATION ELEVATION FT/M/A 7		ESTIMATED ACCURACY ± Plus or Minus 2 Ft	
SOURCE OF INFORMATION FOR :			
LATITUDE & LONGITUDE Publication Enroute Supplement		ELEVATION Same	DATUM
OBSERVED BY A2C Meyn and 1st Lt J. B. Schweninger		MONTH & YEAR Jul 61	CHIEF OF TEAM 1st Lt. J. B. Schweninger
DESCRIPTION Observations were made at Dr. Woollards station in front of the MATS terminal building on the concrete walk 12 feet to the left of the entrance door to the terminal lobby.			

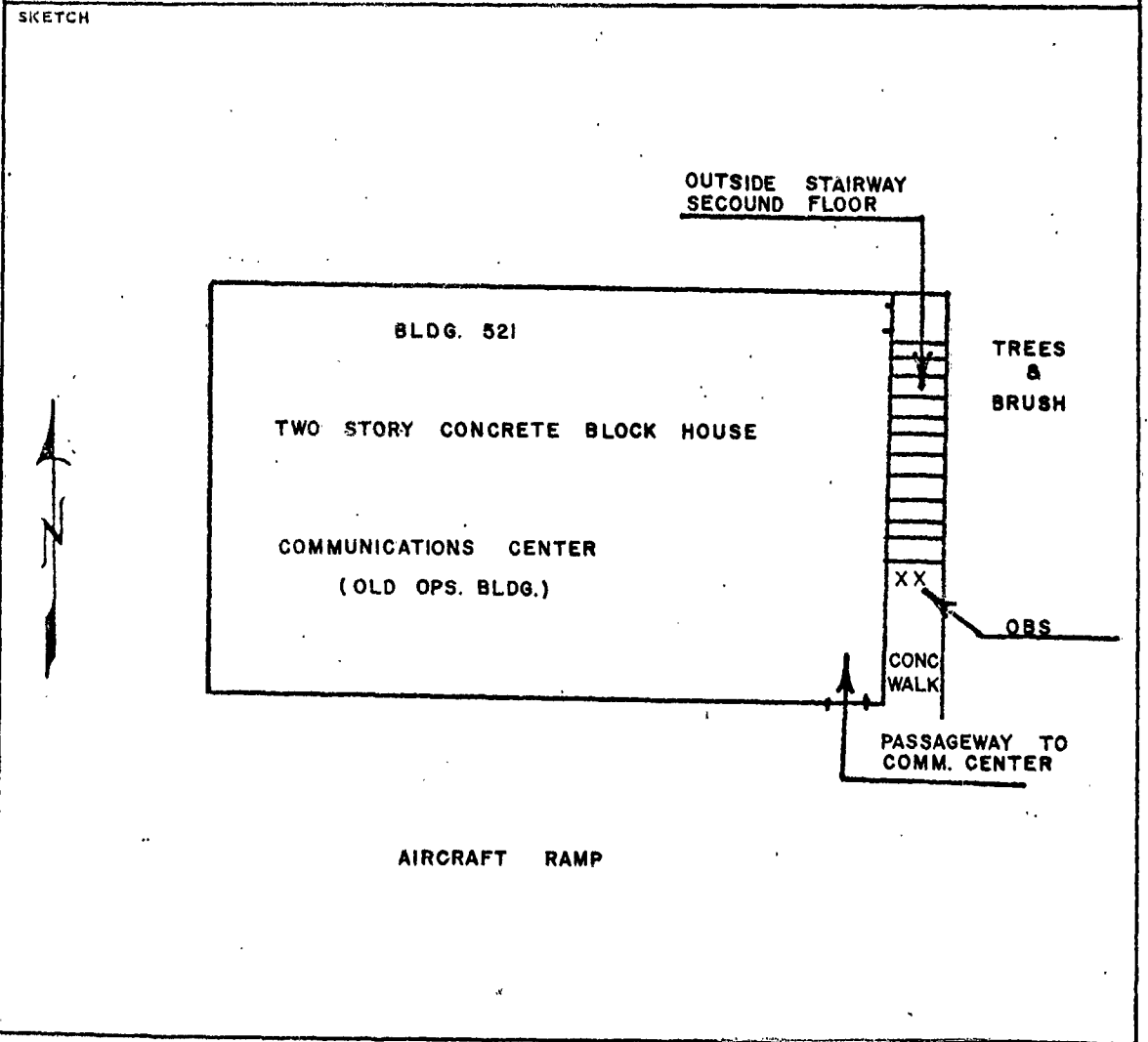
SKETCH



SURVEY STATION DESCRIPTION			
COUNTRY USA	STATION DESIGNATION Midway Gate #2	STATE OR PROVINCE Hawaiian Islands	
Gravity Base	NEAREST CITY Midway Island	LATITUDE 28° 12' N"	LONGITUDE 177° 23' W"
STATION ELEVATION FT/M/A 13		ESTIMATED ACCURACY ± Plus or Minus 5 Ft	
SOURCE OF INFORMATION FOR :			
LATITUDE & LONGITUDE Flight Information Publication Enroute Supplement		ELEVATION Same	DATUM
OBSERVED BY A2C Meyn and 1/Lt Schweningen		MONTH & YEAR Jul 61	CHIEF OF TEAM 1st Lt J. B. Schweningen
DESCRIPTION Observations were made on the concrete sidewalk next to Gate #2 at the Naval Air Terminal, Sand Island, Midway. The station is to the left of Gate #2 as you face the aircraft ramp.			



SURVEY STATION DESCRIPTION			
COUNTRY USA	STATION DESIGNATION Midway Old Operations Bldg	STATE OR PROVINCE Hawaiian Islands	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> REFERENCE <input type="checkbox"/> DETAIL	NEAREST CITY Midway Island	LATITUDE 28° 12' "	LONGITUDE 177° 23' "
STATION ELEVATION FT/MET 13'		PROBABLE ACCURACY ± 5'	
SOURCE OF INFORMATION FOR:			
LATITUDE & LONGITUDE Base Operations		ELEVATION Base Operations	DATUM
OBSERVED BY Lt Schweninger & A/2C Meyn	MONTH & YEAR July 1961	CHIEF OF TEAM 1/Lt J B Schweninger	
DESCRIPTION Observations were made at Dr. Woollard's Station at the base of the concrete steps leading to the old base operations building at the Navy Air Station on Sand Island, Midway. This building is now the communications center.			







PRINCIPAL FACTS FOR DETAIL OBSERVATIONS						
COUNTRY USA - Hawaiian Islands						
NAME OF GRAVITY BASE Hickam MATS Terminal, Oahu				VALUE OF GRAVITY BASE 978,933.7		
CLASSIFICATION OF OBS. Detail		TYPE ELEVATION Spirit Leveling		YEAR OF OBSERVATION 1961		
ACCURACY OF OBSERVATIONS* ±0.5 mgals				INSTRUMENT Worden Master, 615 and 617		
OBSERVER Lt J. B. Schweninger and A2C Meyn						
STATION NAME OR NO.	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	ELEV. FT/MTR	ESTIMATED ACCURACY ±	MEAN OBSERVED G MGAL	
Makawao USGS BM	20 51.5	156 19	1638.73	1.0	978,811.0	
Upper Paia USC&GS BM	20 54	156 22	165.54	↑	884.5	
Kihei USC&GS BM	20 47	156 28	7.46		896.2	
Haleakala Crater	20 44.5	156 14	9324.81		299.4	
Haleakala USC&GS Trian. Station Kolekole	20 42.5	156 15.5	10012.0		228.0	
K-1 Bridge	21 57	159 28.1	641.24		979,007.0	
Kalahed USGS BM 700	21 55.5	159 31.8	700.13		978,976.9	
Port Allen USGS BM 35	21 54	159 35.3	35.24		979,004.4	
Waimea USGS BM 9	21 57.4	159 40.4	9.09		021.0	
Wailua Bridge	22 02.6	159 20.3	16.80		061.0	
Kapaa Armory	22 5	159 19	6.72		058.0	
Kahal Point Light House	21 08.8	159 18	24.42		049.9	
Koolau School	22 11.7	159 21	320		044.2	
Kilauea Tele. Exchange	22 12.2	159 24.6	320		044.6	
Hanalei Bridge BM 17	22 12.7	159 28.8	17.03		070.0	
Wainiha Power Hse BM101	22 11.8	159 33.5	100.29		073.4	
Kokee 109 AC&W Sta	22 09	159 38.5	4270		978,767.8	
Hwy 19 S. of Pepeekeo Jct	19 50	155 06	461.80		868.6	
Nanue Bridge	19 56	155 09	212.09		900.6	
Kilau Bridge	19 59	155 14	439.30		884.6	
Wapunahina Bridge	20 03	155 23	692.68		877.4	
Honokaa	20 05	155 28	1113.87		857.0	
Kukuihaele	20 08	155 34	730.06		883.8	
Waimea	20 03	155 45	3160.99		740.8	
Manukona Landing	20 11	155 59	11.33		870.0	
Halawa	20 13	155 42	263.68	↑	885.1	
Makahuna Bridge	20 03	155 50	19.85	1.0	896.2	
REMARKS						

1381 Form Feb 62 0-32 \*Relative to Gravity Base Stations

PRINCIPAL FACTS FOR DETAIL OBSERVATIONS						
COUNTRY USA - Hawaiian Islands						
NAME OF GRAVITY BASE Hickam MATS Terminal, Oahu				VALUE OF GRAVITY BASE 978,933.7		
CLASSIFICATION OF OBS. Detail		TYPE ELEVATION Spirit Leveling		YEAR OF OBSERVATION 1961		
ACCURACY OF OBSERVATIONS* ±0.5 mgals				INSTRUMENT Worden Master, 615 and 617		
OBSERVER Lt J. B. Schweninger and A2C Meyn						
STATION NAME OR NO.	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	ELEV. FT/MTR	ESTIMATED ACCURACY ±	MEAN OBSERVED G MGAL	
Kualapuu BM 878	21 02	157 09	877.92	1.0	978,916.4	
Kalaupapa Lookout TBM	21 10.5	157 00	1613.5	↑	852.5	
Kaunakakai USGS BM	21 05.5	157 01.5	4.83		958.9	
Highway 45 Bridge	21 04	156 57	10.18		950.3	
Kamalo USGS BM 39	21 03.5	156 52	39		949.7	
Pukoo Fish Pond BM 2	21 04.5	156 48	7		953.2	
Kanaha Pt USGS BM 48	21 07	156 44.5	48.82		955.4	
Halawa USGS BM 25	21 09.5	156 44.5	25.97		962.8	
Puu Nana Reservoir BM	21 09	157 10	1380.95		898.2	
MaunaLoa USGS BM 1102	21 07.5	157 13	1102.53		905.8	
Waieli Trian.Sta.	21 06.5	157 14.5	631		927.8	
Kaao Trian. Sta.	21 13	157 14	584		919.0	
Kahakuloa USGS BM	21 00	156 33.5	203.39		896.0	
Honokowai Hwy 30	20 57	156 41.5	19.0		904.0	
Lahaina USGS BM	20 52.5	156 41	7.57		897.8	
Olowalu Bridge	20 49	156 38	25.32		897.6	
Intersec. Hwy 30 & 31	20 50	156 32	163		886.4	
Wailuku Court House	20 53	156 30.5	331.06		882.4	
Hwy37 Makena Jct Hwy31	20 40	156 24	1804.88		778.6	
Kepuni Bridge	20 37.5	156 15.5	884		840.6	
PuuManeoneo Trian.Sta.	20 38	156 10.3	3.56		871.1	
Kipahulu USGS BM 192	20 39	156 04	191.52		899.2	
Muolea USGS BM 335	20 41.5	156 01.5	335.48		905.6	
Kōblāu Ditch Intake	20 49	156 08	1273.84		845.0	
Nahiku USGS BM 44-M-1923	20 48.5	156 06	927.96		872.2	
Kailua USGS BM M-11-1923	20 54	156 13.5	658.94	↓	869.6	
Haiku USGS BM	20 55	156 19.5	512.45	1.0	877.6	
REMARKS						

1381 Form Feb 62 0-32 \*Relative to Gravity Base Stations