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INTERIOR BALLISTICS

by

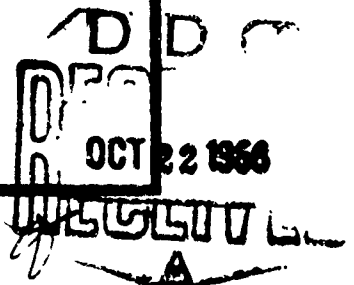
M. E. Serevryakov

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(Part 10 of 10 Parts,  
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## MASTER

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PART THREE - SOLUTION OF PROBLEMS OF  
INTERNAL BALLISTICS IN COMPLICATED  
CASES

SECTION ELEVEN - COMPLICATED CASES

CHAPTER 1 - SOLUTION FOR CASE OF COMBINED CHARGES

1. GENERAL INFORMATION.

In practice, use is made in many cases of charges consisting of a mixture of two samples of powders, one being usually thinner and the other thicker; in this connection, the powders may differ in the shape of their grain - being degressive or progressive - and in their nature - having different propellant forces  $f$  and rates of burning  $u_1$ .

Such composite or combined charges are employed principally in firing from howitzers to obtain different projectile velocities depending upon combat conditions, for the purpose of destroying targets at all ranges under a definite sufficiently large angle of fall.

Furthermore, combined charges are employed on the firing ground in testing artillery and ammunition equipment whenever it is necessary to select a combination of maximum gas pressure  $p_m$  and projectile velocity  $v_D$  which it is impossible to obtain with a charge composed of a single type of powder. For example, let it be assumed that "regulation" values for  $p_m$  and  $v_D$  have been obtained with a definite charge of a given type of powder, but that it is necessary to test the barrel or ammunition at a 10-15% higher pressure  $p_m$  and at the same velocity  $v_D$ , or else that it is necessary at the regulation pressure  $p_m$  to obtain a higher pro-

jectile velocity  $v_D$  for the purpose of testing the action of the gun carriage at a higher recoil velocity. In this case, the problem can be solved by the use of a combined charge, by replacing a part of the regulation charge either with a thinner powder while reducing the total weight of the charge or with a thicker powder while increasing the total weight.

As a rule, on the basis of the tactical and technical requirements, there are predetermined a maximum initial velocity  $v_{D0}$  for the full charge (designated as No. 0) and a corresponding velocity  $v_{Dn}$  for the minimum charge (charge No. n).

The ballistic computation of the barrel for the full charge at predetermined  $d$ ,  $q$ , and  $v_{D0}$  is performed in the usual manner, with certain modifications which take into account the burning characteristics of the powder under declining pressures as the charge weights are reduced. The number of velocities and the number of charges are designated on the basis of the firing conditions, depending upon the predetermined angles of fall of the projectile and the values set for the overlapping of ranges. The number  $n$  is set at 5-10 and even higher.

The maximum pressure for the full charge (No. 0)  $p_{m0}$  is designated in the usual manner on the basis of the quantity  $C_\xi$ ; the maximum pressure for the minimum charge  $p_{mn}$  is determined from the cocking conditions of the firing device ( $p_{mn} \geq 500-700 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ ).

The corresponding loading densities are found to be in the ranges of  $\Delta_0 = 0.40-0.60$ ,  $\Delta_n = 0.10-0.15$ . After a scale of initial velocities  $v_{D0}$ ,  $v_{D1}$ ,  $v_{D2}$ , ...  $v_{Dn}$  has been arrived at

on the basis of the solution of the problem of exterior ballistics with proper consideration of the overlapping ranges with adjacent charges, internal ballistics must give the magnitudes of the charges necessary to ensure attainment of the predetermined scale of velocities and the weight ratios of the thin and thick powders composing each of these charges, under the condition that the pressures  $p_{m1}$  do not exceed the limits imposed upon them.

In order to solve this problem, it is necessary first to give the procedure for solving the problem of pyrodynamics in the case of a combined charge.

This subject is left completely untouched in the treatises and textbooks of foreign authors, but has been elaborated in detail by many of our own authors [1, 2, 4-6].

## 2. CHARACTERISTICS OF COMBINED CHARGE.

Let a charge  $\omega_{kg}$  consist of  $\omega'_{kg}$  of thin powder and  $\omega''_{kg}$  of thick powder:  $\omega = \omega' + \omega''$ . The relative weight of each powder will be designated as follows:

$$\frac{\omega'}{\omega} = \alpha', \quad \frac{\omega''}{\omega} = \alpha'';$$

$$\alpha' + \alpha'' = 1, \quad \alpha'' = 1 - \alpha'.$$

Let it be assumed that these powders possess the following characteristics:

|       |            |            |          |         |                               |                       |       |
|-------|------------|------------|----------|---------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| Thin  | $\omega'$  | $\alpha'$  | $2e'_1$  | $u'_1$  | $\frac{e'_1}{u'_1} = I'_K$    | $\kappa', \lambda'$   | $f'$  |
| Thick | $\omega''$ | $\alpha''$ | $2e''_1$ | $u''_1$ | $\frac{e''_1}{u''_1} = I''_K$ | $\kappa'', \lambda''$ | $f''$ |

The propellant force of the powder in the composite charge is, in the first approximation, computed in accordance with the usual mixing formula:

$$f = \alpha' f' + \alpha'' f'' \quad (1)$$

In solving the problem in greater detail, it is necessary to take into consideration the magnitude of  $f$  for each instant as a function of the composition of the gases formed prior to that instant:

$$f = \alpha' f' \psi' + \alpha'' f'' \psi'' \quad (1')$$

Since, as a rule, in the case of combined charges, use is made of pyroxylin powders, whose propellant forces  $f'$  and  $f''$  are close to each other, formula (1) can be employed with a sufficient degree of precision. During the burning of a mixture of powders under pressure conditions common to both of them, we shall have:

$$de' = u'_1 p dt; \quad de'' = u''_1 p dt.$$

Since, under the common pressure conditions  $p = f(t)$ , the quantity  $\int_0^t p dt$  will have one and the same value for both powders,

the integration of these expressions will give the following equations:

$$\frac{e'}{u'_1} = \frac{e''}{u''_1} = \int_0^t p dt.$$

where  $e'$  is one-half of the thickness of the layer of thin powder burnt prior to a given instant, and  $e''$  is the same for the thick powder.

Since the quantity  $1 - \int_0^t p dt$  is common to both powders, it is precisely this quantity that is most conveniently taken as the independent variable in solving problems of internal ballistics for a composite charge. This gives a general solution both for the geometric law of burning and for the physical law of burning.

Prior to a certain instant, let there be burned a fraction  $\psi'$  of the thin powder and a fraction  $\psi''$  of the thick powder. In weight units, there will burn  $\omega' \psi'$  of the former type and  $\omega'' \psi''$  of the latter type; the sum of these weights,  $\omega' \psi' + \omega'' \psi''$ , will constitute a certain fraction  $\psi$  of the total weight of the mixture  $\omega$ :

$$\psi = \frac{\omega' \psi' + \omega'' \psi''}{\omega} = \alpha' \psi' + \alpha'' \psi''. \quad (2)$$

The problem involved in determining the characteristics of the combined charge consists in establishing the form coefficients,  $\Gamma$ , and  $I_K$  for the mixture on the basis of the known form coefficients,  $\Gamma$ , and  $I_K$  for each of the two types of powders of which the mixture

is composed.

Let us introduce into the general expression for  $\psi$ :

$$\psi = \kappa z + \kappa \lambda z^2$$

the new independent variable  $I = \int_0^t p dt$  to replace  $z$ . Upon designating:

$$\frac{I}{I_K} = z; \quad \frac{\kappa}{I_K} = K \quad \text{and} \quad \frac{\lambda}{I_K} = \mathcal{L},$$

there is obtained:

$$\psi = \frac{\kappa}{I_K} I + \frac{\kappa}{I_K} \frac{\lambda}{I_K} I^2 = KI + K\mathcal{L}I^2. \quad (3)$$

Application of this formula to each of the components of the charge gives:

$$\psi' = K'I + K'\mathcal{L}'I^2; \quad (3')$$

$$\psi'' = K''I + K''\mathcal{L}''I^2, \quad (3'')$$

where:

$$K' = \frac{\kappa'}{I_K}; \quad \mathcal{L}' = \frac{\lambda'}{I_K}; \quad K'' = \frac{\kappa''}{I_K}; \quad \mathcal{L}'' = \frac{\lambda''}{I_K}.$$

Upon now substituting expressions (3), (3'), and (3'') into (2), we have:

$$KI + K\mathcal{L}I^2 = \alpha'(K'I + K'\mathcal{L}'I^2) + \alpha''(K''I + K''\mathcal{L}''I^2)$$

By equating in this identity the coefficients of the same powers of  $I$ , we obtain the following expressions for the

characteristics  $K$ ,  $K\Lambda$ , and  $\Lambda$ :

$$K = \alpha' K' + \alpha'' K''; \quad (4)$$

$$K\Lambda = \alpha' K' \Lambda' + \alpha'' K'' \Lambda''; \quad (5)$$

$$\Lambda = \frac{K\Lambda}{K}.$$

Consequently, the quantities  $f$ ,  $\psi$ ,  $K$ , and  $K\Lambda$  for the combined charge are obtained from the corresponding characteristics of the individual components in accordance with the ordinary rule of mixtures.

By differentiating equation (2) with respect to  $I$ , and keeping in mind that  $dI = p dt$ , we obtain:

$$\frac{d\psi}{dI} = \alpha' \frac{d\psi'}{dI} + \alpha'' \frac{d\psi''}{dI},$$

but:

$$\frac{d\psi}{dI} = \frac{d\psi}{p dt} = \Gamma.$$

Consequently:

$$\Gamma = \alpha' \Gamma' + \alpha'' \Gamma''. \quad (6)$$

In the coordinate axes  $\psi$ - $I$ , the quantity  $\Gamma$  is the tangent of the slope of the  $\psi$ - $I$  curve with respect to the  $I$  axis. Let us designate it as  $\gamma$ . Then:

$$\tan \gamma = \alpha' \tan \gamma' + \alpha'' \tan \gamma''. \quad (6')$$

Formula (6) is applicable both to the geometric and to the physical law of burning. In the former case, we shall have:

$$\Gamma' = \frac{\kappa'}{I_K'} \mathcal{G}'; \quad \Gamma'' = \frac{\kappa''}{I_K''} \mathcal{G}''$$

and for the mixture:

$$\Gamma = \frac{\kappa}{I_K} \mathcal{G} = \alpha' \frac{\kappa'}{I_K'} \mathcal{G}' + \alpha'' \frac{\kappa''}{I_K''} \mathcal{G}'' \quad (7)$$

For the start of burning,  $\mathcal{G}' = \mathcal{G}'' = \mathcal{G} = 1$ . For powders with the same grain shape,  $\kappa' = \kappa''$ . Thus, equation (7) will assume the following form:

$$\frac{\kappa}{I_K} = \alpha' \frac{\kappa'}{I_K'} + \alpha'' \frac{\kappa''}{I_K''}$$

This equation connects two unknown quantities  $\kappa$  and  $I_K$  for the mixture with the corresponding quantities for the components.

One of these -  $\kappa$  - may be assigned arbitrarily:  $\kappa = \kappa' = \kappa''$ ; then, by cancelling out, we obtain a correlation expressing the nominal average impulse of the mixture of two powders in the following form:

$$\frac{1}{I_K} = \frac{\alpha'}{I_K'} + \frac{\alpha''}{I_K''},$$

from which:

$$I_K = \frac{I_K' I_K''}{\alpha' I_K'' + \alpha'' I_K'}$$

or:

$$I_K = \frac{I'_K}{\alpha' + \alpha'' z'_K} = \frac{I''_K}{\frac{\alpha'}{z'_K} + \alpha''}, \quad (8)$$

where  $z'_K = \frac{I'_K}{I''_K} < 1$  is the relative impulse of the thin powder (\*).

Since  $\alpha' + \alpha'' = 1$ , it follows that:

$$I'_K < I_K < I''_K.$$

Equation (8) shows that, in finding the nominal impulse of the mixture  $I_K$  by the rule of mixtures, what is added together are not  $I'_K$  and  $I''_K$ , but the reciprocal quantities  $1/I'_K$  and  $1/I''_K$ .

As has been shown by investigations, the formula:

$$I_K = \alpha' I'_K + \alpha'' I''_K, \quad (9)$$

employed at one time gives values that are too high in comparison with  $I_K$  as computed in accordance with formula (8).

In using formula (9) for the computation, the quantity  $\alpha'$  is obtained larger, which, in firing, may lead to too high a pressure in comparison with that required.

---

(\*)  $z'_K = \gamma_1$  (according to Drozdov), and  $z'_K = \beta_1$  (according to Grave).

### 3. GRAPHICAL REPRESENTATION OF CORRELATION $\psi$ -I.

The progressive burning characteristic  $\Gamma$  depicted in  $\psi$ -I coordinates represents a tangent of angle  $\gamma$  formed by the slope of curve  $\psi$ -I and the I-axis. For powders whose burning surface area is constant,  $\tan \gamma = 1/I_K = \text{const.}$

In the case of combined charges:

$$\psi = \alpha' \psi' + \alpha'' \psi'';$$

$$\Gamma = \alpha' \Gamma' + \alpha'' \Gamma''$$

or:

$$\tan \gamma = \alpha' \tan \gamma' + \alpha'' \tan \gamma'',$$

where  $\psi$ ,  $\Gamma$ , and  $\tan \gamma$  are expressed as functions of I.

Since:

$$\tan \gamma' = \frac{1}{I_K'}, \quad \tan \gamma'' = \frac{1}{I_K''} \quad \text{and} \quad \tan \gamma = \frac{1}{I_K},$$

we obtain equation (8):

$$\frac{1}{I_K} = \frac{\alpha'}{I_K'} + \frac{\alpha''}{I_K''}, \quad (8)$$

where  $I_K$  is subject to graphical determination.

On the basis of the formulas presented above, there is obtained a simple graphical construction of the law of variation of  $\psi$  and  $\Gamma$  as functions of I, both during the burning of the mixture and during the completion of the burning of the remaining thicker powder after the burning of the thinner powder is complete.

for simplicity, there is presented in the diagram the solution for powders with a constant burning area, it being assumed that  $\alpha' = 0.4$  and  $\alpha'' = 0.6$ .

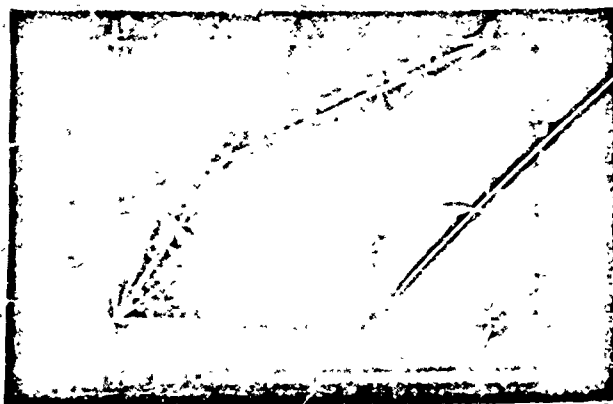


Fig. 168 - Scheme of Burning of Combined Charge.

- 1) completion of burning of thick powder;
- 2) mixture.

In fig. 168, the straight line 1 expresses the law of variation  $\psi'-I$  for a thin powder with the impulse  $I_K'$ , while the straight line 2 expresses the law of variation of  $\psi''-I$  for a thick powder ( $I_K''$ ).

In this connection:

$$\tan \gamma' = \frac{1}{I_K'} ; \quad \tan \gamma'' = \frac{1}{I_K''} ; \quad \tan \gamma = \frac{1}{I_K} .$$

To construct the law of variation of  $\psi$  for a mixture of powders, the diagram is divided along its height into two parts - a lower part  $\alpha'$  ( $OO'$ ) and an upper part  $\alpha''$  ( $O'O''$ ):

$$\alpha' + \alpha'' = 1.$$

From the point O' at the height  $\alpha'$ , there is drawn the straight line O'B', which is parallel to the abscissa.

Along the ordinate aA, which corresponds to the impulse  $I_K'$ , the segment aA' =  $\alpha'$ ; the straight line OA' gives the values of  $\alpha'\psi'$  (the values of the ordinates of the straight line OA multiplied by  $\alpha'$ ). In the upper part of the diagram, there is drawn from the point O' the straight line O'B; its ordinates, measured from the line O'B', give the values of the second component  $\alpha''\psi''$ .

In accordance with the formula  $\psi = \alpha'\psi' + \alpha''\psi''$ , there are added together the corresponding ordinates of the straight lines OA' and O'B; there is obtained the resultant line OC, which expresses the law of variation of  $\psi$  as a function of I for the combined charge as long as the two powders burn together.

From the similar triangles OCa and ODD on the one hand and O'CA' and OBB' on the other hand, we obtain:

$$\tan \gamma = \frac{Dd}{Od} = \frac{1}{I_K} = \frac{aC}{Oa},$$

but:

$$\frac{aC}{Oa} = \frac{aA' + A'C}{Oa} = \frac{\alpha'}{I_K'} + \frac{\alpha''}{I_K''},$$

since:

$$\frac{A'C}{Oa} = \frac{A'C}{O'A'} = \frac{B'B}{O'B'} = \frac{\alpha''}{I_K''}.$$

Consequently, we obtain formula (8) by graphical means:

$$\tan \gamma = \frac{1}{I_K} = \frac{\alpha'}{I_K'} + \frac{\alpha''}{I_K''} \quad (8)$$

Toward the end of burning of the thin powder ( $I_K'$ ), there will have burned the following part of the total charge:

$$\begin{aligned} \psi_K' &= aA' + A'C = aA' + BB' \frac{I_K'}{I_K''} = \alpha' + \alpha'' \frac{I_K'}{I_K''} = \\ &= \left( \frac{\alpha'}{I_K'} + \frac{\alpha''}{I_K''} \right) I_K' = \frac{1}{I_K}, \end{aligned}$$

from which  $\psi_K'/I_K' = 1/I_K$ ; in the diagram, this is represented by the ratio:

$$\frac{aC}{Oa} = \frac{Dd}{I_K} = \frac{1}{I_K}.$$

Consequently, the nominal impulse of the mixture  $I_K$  will be obtained by continuing the line OC until it intersects the straight line  $\psi = 1$ ; the corresponding abscissa Od gives the impulse  $I_K$  for the mixture.

A break occurs at the point C along the line  $\psi-I$ , and thenceforth the law of completion of burning of the thick powder and of the variation of  $\psi$  is expressed by the line CB and by the equation:

$$\psi = \alpha' + \alpha''\psi''.$$



Fig. 169 - Variation of Intensive Gas Formation from Combined Charge.

1)  $\Gamma$  of mixture.

Figure 169 shows the construction of the  $\Gamma$ -I diagram for the mixture of the same powders with a constant burning area.

$\Gamma'$  is characterized by the ordinates of the straight line  $O'A'$ ;  $\Gamma''$  is characterized by the straight line  $O''B''$ ; in this

connection  $\int_0^{I_K} \Gamma dI = 1$  must be fulfilled as an identity, and

since, in the case under consideration,  $\Gamma = \text{const}$ , there will prevail for each powder separately  $\Gamma' I'_K = 1$  and  $\Gamma'' I''_K = 1$ .

In conformity with the formula:

$$\Gamma = \alpha' \Gamma' + \alpha'' \Gamma'' \quad (6)$$

we first multiply the ordinates  $\Gamma''$  by  $\alpha''$ , obtaining the straight line  $bb'b''$  ( $\alpha'' \Gamma''$ ); to its ordinates, for the abscissas from zero to  $I'_K$ , we add the quantities  $ba = b'a'$  ( $\alpha' \Gamma'$ ). The ordinates of the line  $aa'$  give the characteristic  $\Gamma$  for the combined charge:

$$\Gamma = \alpha' \Gamma' + \alpha'' \Gamma''.$$

In the instant of complete burning of the thin powder with the impulse  $I'_K$ , the characteristic  $\Gamma$  changes suddenly (from  $a'$  to  $b'$ ), thereupon assuming the form of the straight line  $b'b''$  ( $\alpha''\Gamma''$ ), which expresses the intensity of gas formation in the process of completion of burning of the thicker powder with the impulse  $I''_K$  alone.

It is not difficult to show that the shaded area, which expresses the intensity of burning of the combined charge, equals unity, just as in the case of single charges.

As a matter of fact:

(This formula is illegible on the original photostat. Editor.)

since  $\Gamma'_K I'_K = \Gamma''_K I''_K = 1$ .

Now, knowing the correlations  $\Gamma-I$  and  $\psi-I$ , it is possible to establish the diagram for the correlation  $\Gamma-\psi$  and to apply the resulting data on  $\Gamma$ ,  $\psi$ , and  $I$  for the combined charge to the solution of the problem of internal ballistics.

In solving the problem for the case of the geometric law of burning, it is necessary to know the form characteristics  $K$  and  $K\lambda$  in accordance with formulas (4) and (5) and to apply them in the same manner as in solving the problem for a charge consisting of a single type of powder until the thin powder and the corresponding part of the thick powder have burned.

Following this, the law of gas formation changes, the intensity of gas formation diminishes, and, in solving the problem of pyrodynamics, it becomes necessary to take into account the change in the initial conditions for this phase of burning of

the composite charge.

A detailed theoretical solution of this problem is given in the theoretical part on pyrodynamics.

In the case of the geometric law of burning, the dependence of  $\psi$  for the mixture is usually expressed in terms of  $z$  - the relative thickness of the thicker powder. For powders with the form characteristics of the grain  $\kappa'$ ,  $\lambda'$  and  $\kappa''$ ,  $\lambda''$ , we have:

$$\psi' = \kappa' z' + \kappa' \lambda' z'^2; \quad \psi'' = \kappa'' z'' + \kappa'' \lambda'' z''^2,$$

where:

$$z' = \frac{e'}{e'_1} = \frac{I'}{I'_K}; \quad z'' = \frac{e''}{e''_1} = \frac{I''}{I''_K}.$$

Inasmuch as, for both powders, in a given instant,  $I' = I'' = I$  and  $I'_K < I''_K$ , it follows that  $z' > z''$ .

Substituting the quantities  $z'$  and  $z''$  into the formulas for  $\psi'$  and  $\psi''$ , we obtain:

$$\psi' = \frac{\kappa'}{I'_K} I + \frac{\kappa'}{I'_K} \frac{\lambda'}{I'_K} I^2; \quad \psi'' = \frac{\kappa''}{I''_K} I + \frac{\kappa''}{I''_K} \frac{\lambda''}{I''_K} I^2.$$

By expressing the dependence of  $\psi'$  in terms of  $z''$ , multiplying and dividing by  $I''_K$ , and designating  $I'_K/I''_K = z'_K$ , we obtain:

$$\psi' = \frac{\kappa'}{z'_K} \frac{1}{I''_K} + \frac{\kappa'}{z'_K} \frac{\lambda'}{z'_K} \frac{1}{I''_K} = \frac{\kappa'}{z'_K} z'' + \frac{\kappa'}{z'_K} \frac{\lambda'}{z'_K} z'',$$

but:

$$\psi = \alpha' \psi' + \alpha'' \psi''.$$

Representation of  $\psi$  as a function of  $z''$  gives:

$$\psi = \kappa_{CM} z'' + \kappa_{CM} \lambda_{CM} z''^2 = \alpha' \frac{\kappa'}{z'_K} z'' + \alpha' \frac{\kappa'}{z'_K} \frac{\lambda'}{z'_K} z''^2 + \alpha'' \kappa'' z'' + \alpha'' \kappa'' \lambda'' z''^2.$$

We equate the coefficients of the same powers of  $z''$ :

$$\kappa_{CM} = \kappa' \frac{\alpha'}{z'_K} + \alpha'' \kappa''; \quad \kappa_{CM} \lambda_{CM} = \kappa' \lambda' \frac{\alpha'}{z'^2_K} + \alpha'' \kappa'' \lambda''.$$

Thus, there has been obtained an expression for  $\psi$  mixture in the usual form, as a function of  $z''$  - the relative thickness of the burnt layer of the thicker powder.

Since the quantity  $\psi_0$  is computed with the aid of the usual formula:

$$\psi_0 = \frac{\frac{1}{\Delta} - \frac{1}{\delta}}{\frac{f_1}{p_0} + \alpha - \frac{1}{\delta}},$$

where  $f_1 = \alpha' f' + \alpha'' f''$  is the propellant force of the powder in the combined charge, it follows that:

$$z''_0 = \frac{2\psi_0}{\kappa_{CM}(1 + \epsilon_0)} \approx \frac{\psi_0}{\kappa_{CM}} = \frac{\psi_0}{\kappa \left( \frac{\alpha'}{z'_K} + \alpha'' \right)},$$

since  $G \approx 1$ .

Since  $z'_K < 1$ , it follows that:

$$\frac{\alpha'}{z'_K} + \alpha'' > \alpha' + \alpha'' = 1$$

and  $z''_0$  is smaller than  $z_0$  for a single charge at the same value of  $\psi_0$ .

The formulas derived above apply as long as both powders are burning, i.e., until the instant when:

$$z'' = z'_K = \frac{I'_K}{I''_K}; \quad z' = 1 \quad \text{and} \quad \psi' = 1.$$

In that instant:

$$\psi_{K'} = \alpha' + \alpha''\psi''_{K'},$$

where  $\psi''_{K'} = \kappa z'_K + \kappa\lambda z'^2_{K'}$  is the part of the charge of thick powder which has burned by the time the burning of the thin powder is complete.

#### 4. ANALYTICAL SOLUTION OF PROBLEM

(Written by Professor G. V. Oppokov).

We shall here consider in detail only the simplest case, when the charge consists of powders of two types, both of which are degressive in form and possess the same physico-chemical nature. It is already known that the total interval of burning of the charge must in this case be divided into two phases; by the end of the first phase, all of the thin powder and a part of the thick powder have burned, and the burning of the thick powder is completed in

the course of the second phase.

For the first phase, in the presence of a binomial relation for the law of gas formation, we have:

$$\psi = \kappa z'' + \kappa \lambda z''^2.$$

Consequently, the formulas for the single charge retain their significance, as long as the following particulars are observed.

1) The form characteristics  $\kappa$  and  $\kappa \lambda$  are determined with the aid of the following formulas:

$$\kappa = \frac{\kappa'}{z_K'} \alpha' + \kappa'' \alpha'' \quad \text{and} \quad \kappa \lambda = \frac{\kappa' \lambda'}{z_K'^2} \alpha' + \kappa'' \lambda'' \alpha'',$$

where:

$$z_K' = \frac{I_K'}{I_K''}, \quad \alpha' = \frac{\omega'}{\omega}, \quad \alpha'' = \frac{\omega''}{\omega}.$$

2) The quantities  $z_0$  and  $I_K$  must be replaced by  $z_0''$  and  $I_K''$  for the thick powder, where:

$$z_0'' = \frac{\psi_0}{\kappa} = \frac{\psi_0}{\kappa'' \left( \frac{\alpha'}{z_K'} + \alpha'' \right)}.$$

3) The argument:

$$x = z'' - z_0''; \quad x_{K'} = z_{K'}'' - z_0'' = z_K' - z_0''.$$

4) At the end of the first phase, we shall have:

$$z''_{K'} = \frac{e'_1}{e''_1}; \quad x_{K'} = z''_{K'} - z''_0; \quad v'_K = v_{K,0} x_{K'},$$

where:

$$v_{K,0} = \frac{Sl''_K}{\varphi_m}$$

In the second phase, the differential equation:

$$\frac{dl}{dx} = \frac{Bx(l\psi + l)}{\psi - \frac{B\theta}{2} x^2} \quad (10)$$

is retained, as is the formula for the velocity of the projectile:

$$v = v_{K,0} x;$$

and the law of gas formation has the following form:

$$\psi = \frac{\omega'}{\omega} + \frac{\omega''}{\omega} x'' z'' (1 + \lambda'' z'').$$

By substituting here the quantity:

$$z'' = z''_0 + x$$

and designating:

$$\psi_{0,2} = \frac{\omega'}{\omega} + \left( \frac{\omega''}{\omega} x'' \right) z''_0 + \left( \frac{\omega''}{\omega} x'' \lambda'' \right) z''_0{}^2;$$

$$k_{1,2} = \frac{\omega''}{\omega} x'' + 2 \left( \frac{\omega''}{\omega} x'' \lambda'' \right) z''_0 =$$

$$= \frac{\omega''}{\omega} \kappa'' (1 + 2\lambda'' z_0'') = \frac{\omega''}{\omega} \kappa'' \epsilon_0''.$$

we shall obtain for the second phase:

$$\psi = \psi_{0,2} + k_{1,2}x + \left( \frac{\omega''}{\omega} \kappa'' \lambda'' \right) x^2.$$

Thus, the law of gas formation has a form analogous to the form of the law of gas formation for the first phase:

$$\psi = \psi_0 + k_1 x + \lambda x^2.$$

It follows from this that, for the second phase, instead of B and C, use must be made of the quantities  $B_2$  and  $C_2$ , where:

$$B_2 = \frac{B_0}{2} - \left( \frac{\omega''}{\omega} \kappa'' \lambda'' \right); \quad C_2 = \frac{B_2}{k_{1,2}},$$

and then the tabular parameters will be:

$$\beta = C_2 x; \quad \gamma = \frac{C_2 \psi_{0,2}}{k_{1,2}}.$$

Furthermore, in integrating the equation:

$$\frac{dl}{dx} = \frac{Bx(l_\psi + l)}{\psi_{0,2} + k_{1,2}x - B_2x^2} \quad (11)$$

it must be taken into consideration that, at the start of the second phase, the path  $l$  is equal to the path  $l_{k,1}$  of the projectile at the end of the first phase, and the initial value of  $\beta$  equals:

$$\beta_{0,2} = C_2 x_{k,1}.$$

Consequently, approximate integration of equation (11) gives:

$$\ln \frac{l_{\psi_{av.}} + l}{l_{\psi_{av.}} + l_{K,1}} = \int_{x_{K,1}}^x \frac{Bx dx}{\psi_{0,2} + k_{1,2}x - B_2x^2} - \frac{B}{B_2} \int_{\beta_{0,2}}^{\beta} \frac{\beta d\beta}{\gamma + \beta - \beta^2}, \quad (12)$$

where, as in the first phase:

$$l_{\psi_{av.}} = l_{\Delta} - a\psi_{av.},$$

but, in contrast with that phase:

$$\psi_{av.} = \frac{\psi_{K,1} + \psi}{2},$$

in which connection  $\psi_{K,1}$ , the relative fraction of the burnt part of the total charge, is equal at the start of the second phase to:

$$\psi_{K,1} = xz_{K,1}'' + x\lambda z_{K,1}''^2 = \psi_0 + k_1x_{K,1} + x\lambda x_{K,1}^2.$$

In determining the integral of the right-hand side of equation (11), it is possible to make use of the same table for  $\log Z^{-1}$ , while keeping in mind, however, that:

$$\begin{aligned} \log e \int_{\beta_{0,2}}^{\beta} \frac{\beta d\beta}{\gamma + \beta - \beta^2} &= \log e \int_0^{\beta} \frac{\beta d\beta}{\gamma + \beta - \beta^2} - \log e \int_0^{\beta_{0,2}} \frac{\beta d\beta}{\gamma + \beta - \beta^2} = \\ &= \log(Z^{-1}Z_{0,2}), \end{aligned}$$

Consequently, approximate integration of equation (11) gives:

$$\ln \frac{l_{\psi_{av.}} + l}{l_{\psi_{av.}} + l_{K,1}} = \int_{x_{K,1}}^x \frac{Bxdx}{\psi_{0,2} + k_{1,2}x - B_2x^2} - \frac{B}{B_2} \int_{\beta_{0,2}}^{\beta} \frac{\beta d\beta}{\gamma + \beta - \beta^2}, \quad (12)$$

where, as in the first phase:

$$l_{\psi_{av.}} = l_{\Delta} - \alpha \psi_{av.},$$

but, in contrast with that phase:

$$\psi_{av.} = \frac{\psi_{K,1} + \psi}{2},$$

in which connection  $\psi_{K,1}$ , the relative fraction of the burnt part of the total charge, is equal at the start of the second phase to:

$$\psi_{K,1} = \kappa z_{K,1}'' + \kappa \lambda z_{K,1}''^2 = \psi_0 + k_1 x_{K,1} + \kappa \lambda x_{K,1}^2.$$

In determining the integral of the right-hand side of equation (11), it is possible to make use of the same table for  $\log Z^{-1}$ , while keeping in mind, however, that:

$$\begin{aligned} \log e \int_{\beta_{0,2}}^{\beta} \frac{\beta d\beta}{\gamma + \beta - \beta^2} &= \log e \int_0^{\beta} \frac{\beta d\beta}{\gamma + \beta - \beta^2} - \log e \int_0^{\beta_{0,2}} \frac{\beta d\beta}{\gamma + \beta - \beta^2} = \\ &= \log(Z^{-1} Z_{0,2}), \end{aligned}$$

where:

$$\log Z^{-1} = \log e \int_0^{\beta} \frac{\beta d\beta}{\gamma + \beta - \beta^2} ; \quad \log Z_{0,2}^{-1} = \log e \int_0^{\beta_{0,2}} \frac{\beta d\beta}{\gamma + \beta - \beta^2}$$

Thus:

$$\ln = \frac{l_{\psi_{av.}} + l}{l_{\psi_{av.}} + l_{K,1}} = \ln (Z_{0,2}^{-E/B_2} Z_{0,2}^{B/B_2}) ,$$

from which there is finally obtained the desired general relation for the path of the projectile in the second phase:

$$l = (l_{\psi_{av.}} + l_{K,1}) Z_{0,2}^{B/B_2} Z^{-B/B_2} - l_{\psi_{av.}} .$$

Therefore, in comparison with the first phase, the coefficient  $l_{\psi_{av.}}$  applied to  $Z^{-B/B_1}$  is replaced by the following product:

$$(l_{\psi_{av.}} + l_{K,1}) Z_{0,2}^{B/B_2} ,$$

where  $Z_{0,2}^{B/B_2}$  is a constant quantity for all points in the second phase, which is determined from the table for  $\log Z^{-1}$  on the basis of data for  $\gamma$  and  $\beta_{0,2}$ .

Note: At  $\gamma > 0.2$ , it is possible to make use of the following formula:

$$\log Z^{-1} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+4\gamma}} \log \frac{1 + \frac{\beta}{2\gamma} (\sqrt{1+4\gamma} + 1)}{1 - \frac{\beta}{2\gamma} (\sqrt{1+4\gamma} - 1)} - \frac{1}{2} \log \left[ 1 + \frac{\beta}{\gamma} (1 - \beta) \right] .$$

Example 1. To find the principal ballistic elements for the 1909 model, 152-mm field howitzer with a full charge composed of thin  $\Gamma_6$  powder and thick  $\Gamma_6$  powder under the following conditions:

$$\begin{aligned} f &= 925,000; \quad \alpha = 0.98; \quad \delta = 1.6; \quad \theta = 0.18; \quad u_1 = 7.1 \cdot 10^{-6}; \\ \omega' &= 0.6015; \quad 0.675 \cdot 14 \cdot 100 \text{ (mm)}; \\ \omega'' &= 1.228; \quad 1.055 \cdot 20 \cdot 100 \text{ (mm)}; \\ s &= 1.868; \quad W_0 = 4.04; \quad l_D = 14.58; \\ q &= 40.95; \quad \varphi = 1.06 + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\omega}{q}; \quad p_0 = 30,000; \quad g = 98.1. \end{aligned}$$

Solution. The computations are broken up into separate stages.

I. Preliminary Period.

$$1) \kappa' = 1 + \alpha' + \beta' - \frac{1}{2} \alpha' \beta' = 1.0548; \quad \kappa' \lambda' = -0.0548;$$

$$2) \kappa'' = 1 + \alpha'' + \beta'' - \frac{\lambda}{2} \alpha'' \beta'' = 1.063; \quad \kappa'' \lambda'' = -0.0630;$$

$$3) \frac{\omega'}{\omega} = \frac{\omega'}{\omega' + \omega''} = 0.3287;$$

$$4) \frac{\omega''}{\omega} = 0.6713;$$

$$5) z''_{K,1} = \frac{2e'_1}{2e''_1} = 0.6398;$$

$$6) \kappa = \frac{\omega'}{\omega} \frac{\kappa'}{z'_{K,1}} + \frac{\omega''}{\omega} \kappa'' = 0.5419 + 0.7136 = 1.2555;$$

$$7) \kappa \lambda = \frac{\omega'}{\omega} \frac{\kappa' \lambda'}{z''^2_{K,1}} + \frac{\omega''}{\omega} \kappa'' \lambda'' = -0.04399 - 0.04229 = -0.08628;$$

$$8) \frac{1}{\delta_2} = \frac{W_0}{\omega} - \frac{1}{\delta} = 1.583;$$

$$9) \frac{1}{\delta_1} = \alpha - \frac{1}{\delta} = 0.355;$$

$$10) \psi_0 = \frac{1}{\delta_2} : \left( \frac{f}{p_0} + \frac{1}{\delta_1} \right) = 0.0308;$$

$$11) k_1 = \sqrt{x^2 + 4\kappa\lambda\psi_0} = 1.248;$$

$$12) z_0'' = \frac{2\psi_0}{x + k_1} = 0.0405; \quad x_{K,1} = z_{K,1}'' = z_0'' = 0.5993;$$

$$x_{K,2} = 1 - z_0'' = 0.9595.$$

## II. Preliminary Computations for First Phase of First Period.

$$1) \varphi = 1.06 + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\omega}{q} = 1.075;$$

$$2) \frac{\varphi_m}{s} = 0.2402;$$

$$3) I_K'' = \frac{e_1''}{u_1} = 742.9;$$

$$4) v_{K,0} = I_K'' : \frac{\varphi_m}{s} = 3092;$$

$$5) \frac{\omega}{s} = 0.9800;$$

$$6) f \frac{\omega}{s} = 906,300;$$

$$7) l_\Delta = \frac{\omega}{s} \frac{1}{\delta_2} = 1.552;$$

$$8) a = \frac{\omega}{s} \frac{1}{\delta_1} = 0.3478.$$

### III. Tabular Constants for First Phase of First Period.

- 1)  $B = I_K^2: \left( f \frac{\omega}{s} \frac{\varphi_m}{s} \right) = 2.534;$
- 2)  $B_1 = \frac{B\theta}{2} - \kappa\lambda = 0.3144$  (cf. No. 7 in Stage 1);
- 3)  $\frac{B}{B_1} = 8.061;$
- 4)  $C = \frac{B_1}{K_1} = 0.2520;$
- 5)  $\gamma = \frac{C\psi_0}{K_1} = 0.01024.$

### IV. Ballistic Elements of Shot at End of First Phase of First Period.

- 1)  $\beta_{K,1} = C(1 - z_0'') = Cx_{K,1} = 0.1510;$
- 2)  $v_{K,1} = v_{K,0}x_{K,1} = 185.3$  m/sec;
- 3)  $\psi_{K,1} = \psi_0 + k_1x_{K,1} + \kappa\lambda x_{K,1}^2 = 0.7676;$
- 4)  $\psi_{av.} = \frac{\psi_{K,1} + \psi_0}{2} = 0.4092;$
- 5)  $l_{\psi_{av.}} = l_{\Delta} - a\psi_{av.} = 1.410;$
- 6)  $\log z_{K,1}^{-1} = 0.0577$  (from table of  $\log z^{-1}$ );
- 7)  $l_{K,1} = l_{\psi_{av.}} \bar{z}_{K,1}^{-B/B_1} = l_{\psi_{av.}} = 2.704$  dm;
- 8)  $l_{\psi_{K,1}} = l_{\Delta} - a\psi_{K,1} = 1.285$  dm;

$$9) p_{K,1} = f \frac{\omega}{s} \frac{\psi_{K,1} - \frac{B\theta}{2} x_{K,1}^2}{l_{\psi_{K,1}} + l_{K,1}} = 1558 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

V. Ballistic Elements of Shot at  $p_m$ .

We anticipate  $p_m = 1700 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ . In the first approximation, we find:

$$x_{m,1} = \frac{k_1}{\frac{B(1+\theta)}{1 + \frac{p_m}{f\delta_1}} - 2\kappa\lambda} = 0.4187.$$

$$1) \beta_{m,1} = Cx_{m,1} = 0.1054;$$

$$2) v_{m,1} = v_{K,0}x_{m,1} = 129.5 \text{ m/sec};$$

$$3) \psi_{m,1} = \psi_0 + k_1x_{m,1} + \kappa\lambda x_{m,1}^2 = 0.5572;$$

$$4) \psi_{av.} = \frac{\psi_{m,1} + \psi_0}{2} = 0.3045;$$

$$5) l_{\psi_{av.}} = l_{\Delta} - a\psi_{av.} = 1.416;$$

$$6) \log Z_{m,1}^{-1} = 0.0369;$$

$$7) l_{m,1} = l_{\psi_{av.}} Z_{m,1}^{-B/B_1} = l_{\psi_{av.}} = 1.423;$$

$$8) l_{\psi_{m,1}} = l_{\Delta} - a\psi = 1.358 \text{ dm};$$

$$9) p_{m,1} = f \frac{\omega}{s} \frac{\psi_{m,1} - \frac{B\theta}{2} x_{m,1}^2}{l_{\psi_{m,1}} + l_{m,1}} = 1689 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

There is no sense in making further approximations, since, generally speaking, there is allowed a  $\pm 50 \text{ kg/cm}^2$  discrepancy between the initial and computed  $p_m$ . In accordance with literature data, the maximum pressure obtained in firing tests is 1650-1700  $\text{kg/cm}^2$ .

#### VI. Preliminary Computations for Second Phase of First Period.

$$1) \psi_{0,2} = \frac{\omega'}{\omega} + \left( \frac{\omega''}{\omega} x'' \right) z_0'' + \left( \frac{\omega''}{\omega} x'' \lambda'' \right) z_0''^2 = 0.3576 \text{ (cf. Nos. 6}$$

and 7 in Stage 1);

$$2) k_{1,2} = \frac{\omega''}{\omega} x'' + 2 \left( \frac{\omega''}{\omega} x'' \lambda'' \right) z_0'' = 0.7102.$$

#### VII. Tabular Constants for Second Phase of First Period.

$$1) B_2 = \frac{B\theta}{2} - \frac{\omega''}{\omega} x'' \lambda'' = 0.2704;$$

$$2) \frac{B}{B_2} = 9.374;$$

$$3) C_2 = \frac{B_2}{k_{1,2}} = 0.3807;$$

$$4) \gamma = \frac{C_2 \psi_{0,2}}{k_{1,2}} = 0.1916;$$

$$5) \beta_{0,2} = C_2 x_{K,1} = 0.2281;$$

$$6) \log z_{0,2}^{-1} = 0.0364 \text{ (knowing } \gamma \text{ and } \beta_{0,2})$$

$$7) z_{0,2}^{B_2} = 0.4558.$$

# VIII. Ballistic Elements at End of Burning of Powder.

$$1) \beta_{K,2} = C_2 x_{K,2} = 0.3653;$$

$$2) v_{K,2} = v_{K,0} x_{K,0} = 296.7 \text{ m/sec};$$

$$3) \psi_{K,2} = \psi_2 + k_{1,2} x_{K,2} + \left( \frac{\omega''}{\omega} \times \lambda \right) x_{K,2}^2 = 1;$$

$$4) \psi_{av.} = \frac{\psi_{K,2} + \psi_{K,1}}{2} = 0.8838;$$

$$5) l_{\psi_{av.}} = l_{\Delta} - a\psi_{av.} = 1.245 \text{ dm};$$

$$6) \log z_{K,2}^{-1} = 0.0807;$$

$$7) l_{K,2} = (l_{\psi_{av.}} + l_{K,1}) z_{0,2}^{B/B_2} z_{K,2}^{-B/B_2} - l_{\psi_{av.}} = 9.04 \text{ dm};$$

$$8) l_{\psi_{K,2}} = l_{\Delta} - a\psi_{K,2} = 1.203 \text{ dm};$$

$$9) p_{K,2} = \frac{f\omega}{s} \frac{\psi_{K,2} - \frac{B\theta}{2} x_{K,2}^2}{l_{\psi_{K,2}} + l_{K,2}} = 699 \text{ kg/cm}^2.$$

The resulting values:

$$\psi_{K,2} - \frac{B\theta}{2} x_{K,2}^2 = 1 - \frac{v_K^2}{v_{np}^2} = 0.7901;$$

$$l_{\psi_{K,2}} = l_1 = 1.203; \quad \log p_{K,2} \quad \text{and} \quad -\log(l_1 + l_{K,2})$$

will be needed for the next stage.

#### IX. Ballistic Elements of Shot at Muzzle.

As assigned,  $l_D = 14.58$ .

$$1) v_{np}^2 = \frac{2}{\theta} \left( f \frac{\omega}{s} \right) : \left( \frac{\varphi_m}{s} \right) = 4.193 \cdot 10^7;$$

$$2) \gamma_D = \frac{l_1 + l_D}{l_1 + l_{K,2}} = 1.539;$$

$$3) p_D = p_{K,2} \gamma_D^{-1-\theta} = 420 \text{ kg/cm}^2;$$

$$4) v_D = v_{np} \sqrt{1 - \left( 1 - \frac{v_K^2}{v_{np}^2} \right) \gamma_D^{-0.2}} = 335.9 \text{ m/sec.}$$

The tabular muzzle velocity is  $v_D = 335.3 \text{ m/sec.}$

#### 5. Use of GAU Tables for the Case of Combined Charges.

The GAU Tables, ANII Tables, and tables of Professor Drozdov are set up for a charge consisting of a single type of powder, which is characterized by the strip-type grain shape ( $\kappa = 1.06$ ), the strip thickness  $2e_1$ , and the burning rate  $u_1$  or full impulse  $I_K = e_1/u_1$ .

The magnitude of the impulse  $I_K$  enters into the loading parameter  $B = \frac{s^2 I_K^2}{f \omega \varphi_m}$ , which is a basic quantity in the tables together with the quantity  $\Delta$ . The relations found above for  $I_K$  of the mixture and for the other characteristics make it possible approximately, but with

an accuracy sufficient for practical purposes, to utilize the GAU and other table for the solution of problems in interior ballistics in the case of combined charges.

If the powders composing the charge have the same strip shape, then, knowing  $I_K'$  and  $I_K''$ , as well as  $\omega$ ,  $\omega'$ , and  $\omega''$ , the nominal pressure impulse of the mixture of powders  $I_K$  is found with the aid of formula (8), substituted into the expression for B, and used in solving the problem in the same manner as in the case of a single powder.

If the powders have different grain shapes, for example degressive (strip or grain of the 4/1 or 7/1 type) and progressive with seven perforations (7/7, 9/7, 12/7, etc.), then, for the degressive powders,  $\kappa = 1.06$  is assumed, and, instead of powders with seven perforations, there is taken the equivalent strip-type powder with the following strip thickness:

$$2e_{1\text{ strip}} = \frac{10}{7} 2e_{17\text{ perfor.}}$$

and the impulse  $I_K'' = e_1''/u_1''$  is determined for it.

For strip-type as well as for 4/1 and 7/1 powders, the thickness of the powder is not altered, and  $I_K'$  is determined in the usual manner:  $I_K' = e_1'/u_1'$ .

These values for the impulses  $I_K'$  and  $I_K''$  are thereupon substituted into formula (8),  $I_K$  for the combined charge is found from the known values of  $\alpha'$  and  $\alpha''$ , and, this quantity having been used to compute the parameter B, the problem is thenceforth solved in the usual manner, as in the case of a single powder.

Thus the solution applicable to a combined charge contains only one additional operation for determining the pulse  $I_K$  of the mixture according to formula (8).

The results of computations on the basis of the tables, performed parallel with computations by the analytical methods of Professor Drozdov and Professor Grave, show an almost perfect agreement in the quantities  $p_m$  and  $v_D$ . But the tabular method with the use of the impulse  $I_K$  of the mixture and the parameter  $B$  corresponding thereto does not make it possible to determine the actual position of the projectile at the end of burning of the entire charge, which corresponds to the end of burning of the thick powder with the impulse  $I_K$ .

The quantity  $I_K$  for the mixture is merely a nominal quantity suitable to characterize the rate of gas formation as long as both powders are burning together (as far as the point C in fig. 168). The actual end of burning can be determined from the velocity curve  $v-\lambda$  or  $v-\lambda$ , if there is marked thereon the ordinate  $v_K''$  corresponding to the end of burning of the thick powder, which is determined for the formula:

$$v_K'' = \frac{\pi I_K''}{\varphi_m} (1 - z_0), \quad (13)$$

where:

$$z_0 \approx \frac{\psi_0}{\kappa}, \quad \text{and} \quad \psi_0 = \frac{\frac{1}{\Delta} - \frac{1}{\delta}}{\frac{f}{p_0} + \alpha - \frac{1}{\delta}}$$

From the  $v-\lambda$  diagram, on the basis of the quantity  $v_K''$ , we can determine the magnitude of the path  $l_K''$ , i.e., the position of the

end of burning of the total charge, which is important for establishing the completeness of burning of the powder with a given charge.

In exactly the same manner, with the aid of the formula:

$$v_K'' = \frac{s l_K''}{\varphi_m} (1 - z_0),$$

it is possible to determine from the  $v-l$  diagram the position of the projectile at the end of burning of the thin powder  $l_K'$ .

To determine the percentage content of the thin and thick powders in the mixture for a gun with predetermined design characteristics ( $W_0$ ,  $s$ ,  $\Delta_D$ ) at a predetermined  $\Delta$ , the quantity  $p_m$  is used to establish the parameter  $B$  from the GAU Tables, Issue No. 1, whereupon there is found the impulse of the mixture:

$$I_K = \frac{1}{s} \sqrt{B l \omega \varphi_m}.$$

Knowing the impulses  $I_K'$  and  $I_K''$  of the powders composing the mixture and the total weight of the charge  $\omega = W_0 \cdot \Delta$ , it is possible to find the quantity  $\alpha'$  from formula (8), assuming that  $\alpha'' = 1 - \alpha'$ .

We obtain:

$$\alpha' = \frac{\frac{I_K'}{I_K} - 1}{\frac{I_K''}{I_K} - 1} \quad (14)$$

and then:

$$\omega' = \omega \alpha'; \quad \omega'' = (1 - \alpha')\omega.$$

In the treatment of results of firing tests from guns, there is usually observed a diminution of the coefficient of utilization of the unit weight of the charge  $\gamma_\omega$  as the weight of the charge  $\omega/q$  increases, since, at large  $\omega/q$ , a larger fraction of the external work is consumed in moving the gases of the charge and a smaller part remains for the useful work of moving the projectile.

In the treatment of results of firing tests from howitzers with combined charges, there is usually observed a different law of variation of the coefficient  $\gamma_\omega$ . In some howitzers, in the presence of the minimum charge,  $\gamma_{\omega_n}$  has its minimum value and increases as the weight of the charge increases; in others, as the weight of the charge increases with the increase in the relative weight of the thick powder, the coefficient  $\gamma_\omega$  at first diminishes, passes through a minimum in the presence of one of the intermediate charges, and then increases again, it usually being the case that, with the full charge,  $\gamma_{\omega_0}$  is larger than  $\gamma_{\omega_n}$  of the basic minimum charge.

In this connection, as a rule, the velocity  $v_{D1}$  varies in accordance with a linear law as a function of the weight of the charge (fig. 170), instead of being convex upward.

GRAPHIC NOT REPRODUCIBLE

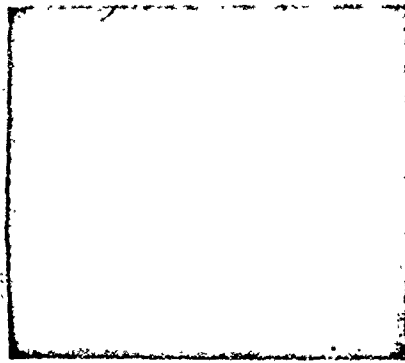


Fig. 170 - Variation in  $v_D$  and  $\eta_\omega$  in Firing with Combined Charge.

1) charge no.

#### 6. PARTICULARS OF BALLISTIC DESIGN OF HOWITZERS AND COMPUTATION OF CHARGES.

The ballistic computation of a howitzer is conducted for the maximum initial velocity  $v_D$ , which corresponds to the full charge at the maximum pressure  $p_{m0}$ . In this connection, the following data are found: the weight of the full charge No. 0 -  $\omega_0$ ; the fundamental design characteristics of the bore -  $W_0, \Lambda_D, L_{KH} = l_{KH} + l_D, W_{KH} = W_0(\Lambda_D + 1)$ ; and the nominal impulse of the powder mixture for the charge No. 0 -  $I_{K0}$  - which is determined from the parameter  $B_0$ . The propellant force of the powder in the charge No. 0 is assumed to be 90-93 tm/kg, unless more accurate data relating to  $f_0$  for a "related" gun are available.

In this connection, contrary to the design of guns firing with one charge and with one initial projectile velocity, for which it is desirable to obtain  $\eta_K$  in the range of 0.60-0.65,  $\eta_K$  for a howitzer with a full charge must be considerably lower (0.25-0.30), in order that the same thick powder be given enough time to burn in the presence of diminished charges and reduced pressures, which

involves the transfer of the end of burning toward the muzzle face.

For this reason, in utilizing the directive diagram, after determining the minimum-volume gun (point  $M_0$ ) and reducing the weight of the charge (point N), it is necessary to proceed in the direction of reducing  $\Delta$  and  $\eta_K$  and increasing  $\Lambda_D$ , i.e., to take variants in the lower left sector from the point  $M_0$ . In this connection, the characteristic  $\eta_D = p_{av.}/p_m$  is obtained smaller than in the case of guns (0.40-0.50).

For the designed gun, using the minimum charge No. n, the predetermined velocity  $v_{D,n}$  and the pressure  $p_{m,n}$ , which is predetermined by the cocking conditions of the firing device, are used to assign  $\Delta_n = 0.10-0.15$  and to determine  $\omega_n$ ,  $B_n$ , and  $I'_K$  - the pressure impulse for the thin powder alone. On the basis of treatment of data for existing howitzers, the propellant force of the powder  $f'$  is obtained equal to 80-82 tm/kg.

The computation will in this case follow the course outlines below.  $\Delta_n$  having been assigned, there are found:

$$\omega_n = W_0 \cdot \Delta_n, \varphi_n = (1.05-1.06) + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\omega}{q};$$

$$n_f = \sqrt{\frac{\omega}{\varphi q} \frac{f}{95}}; \quad v_{T,D} = \frac{v_{D,n}}{n_f}.$$

At the given  $\Delta_n$ , from  $\Lambda_D$  and  $v_{T,D}$ , there are found  $B_n$  and:

$$I'_K = \frac{1}{8} \sqrt{B_n f_n \omega_n \varphi_n^2};$$

From  $\Delta$  and B, there are determined the pressure  $p_m$  tab. and:

$$p_{mf} = p_m \text{ tab. } \frac{f}{95}.$$

If  $p_{mf}$  is smaller than the required  $p_m$ ,  $\Delta$  is changed and the computation is repeated until the necessary magnitude is selected for  $p_{m,n}$ .

The impulse  $I'_K$  determined in the final variant will characterize the thin powder composing the basic charge  $\omega_n$  in the remaining combined charges.

Knowing the weights of the full and minimum charges  $\omega_0$  and  $\omega_n$ , we can find  $\alpha'_0$  for the charge No. 0:

$$\alpha'_0 = \frac{\omega_n}{\omega_0}; \quad \alpha''_0 = 1 - \alpha'_0.$$

Knowing  $I_K$  for the full charge, which is composed of a mixture of a thin powder with a known impulse  $I'_K$  and a thick powder with an unknown impulse  $I''_K$ , we determine the latter on the basis of equation (8):

$$\frac{1}{I_{K,o}} = \frac{\alpha'_0}{I'_K} + \frac{\alpha''_0}{I''_K},$$

from which:

$$I''_K = \frac{\alpha''_0}{\frac{1}{I_{K,o}} - \frac{\alpha'_0}{I'_K}} = I_{K,o} \frac{\alpha''_0}{1 - \alpha'_0 \frac{I_{K,o}}{I'_K}}.$$

The values of  $I'_K$  and  $I''_K$  will subsequently be the same for all intermediate charges.

For the thick powder,  $f''$  is found from the quantities  $f_0$  and  $f'$  for the full minimum charges:

$$f_0 = f'a'_0 + f''a''_0,$$

from which:

$$f'' = \frac{f_0 - f'a'_0}{a''_0}$$

Usually,  $f''$  is close to 95 tm/kg.

Knowing  $v_{D,o}$ ,  $v_{D,n}$ ,  $\omega_0$ ,  $\omega_n$ , and the scale of velocities, we designate the weights of the intermediate charges on the basis of the linear relation between  $v_D$  and  $\omega$ :

$$\omega_i = \omega_n + \frac{\omega_0 - \omega_n}{v_{D,o} - v_{D,i}} (v_{D,i} - v_{D,n}).$$

Knowing  $\omega_i$ , we determine:

$$\Delta_i = \omega_0 \omega_i; \quad \alpha'_i = \frac{\omega_n}{\omega_i}; \quad \alpha''_i = 1 - \alpha'_i;$$

$$f_i = f'a'_i + f''\alpha''_i,$$

The subsequent procedure is as above:  $n_{fi} = \sqrt{\frac{\omega_i}{q} \frac{1}{\varphi_i} \frac{f_i}{95}}$  and  $v_{\text{tab.D}} = v_{D,i} / n_{fi}$  are computed, and  $\Delta_i$ ,  $\Lambda_D$ , and  $v_{\text{tab.D}}$  are used to determine  $B_i$ , whereupon  $\Delta_i$  and  $B_i$  are used to determine  $p_{\text{m tab.}}$  and  $p_{\text{mf}} = p_{\text{m tab.}} \frac{f}{95}$ .

CHAPTER 2 - SOLUTION WITH CONSIDERATION OF GRADUAL CUTTING  
OF ROTATING BAND INTO RIFLING GROOVES OF BARREL

(Professor G. V. Oppokov)

For a consideration of the gradual cutting of the rotating band into the rifling grooves of the barrel, the preliminary period must be divided into two phases: the initial phase and the phase of acceleration of the projectile, at the start of which the pressure of the powder gases attains a magnitude sufficient for the onset of the cutting-in process.

For the initial phase of the preliminary period, it is possible to employ the usual formulas applicable to the preliminary period after replacing therein the quantities:

$$p_0, \psi_0, k_1 \text{ and } z_0$$

by the quantities:

$$p_H, \psi_H, k_H \text{ and } z_H.$$

In the acceleration phase, it will be necessary to deal with an equation of the motion of the projectile of the following type:

$$\varphi_m \frac{dv}{dt} = (p - \Pi)s,$$

where  $\Pi$  is the force of resistance of the rotating band to the cutting-in process, related to the unit cross-sectional area  $s$ :

$$p = \frac{f\omega\psi - \theta A}{s(l_\psi + i)},$$

it being necessary to represent the total work  $A$  of the powder gases in the following form:

$$A = \frac{\varphi_m v^2}{2} + A_\Pi.$$

The law governing the force  $\Pi$  and the corresponding work  $A_\Pi$  should be established by experimental means.

Finally, the gas inflow  $\psi$  will be found in accordance with the

law of gas formation;

$$\frac{d\psi}{dt} = \frac{p}{I_K} \sqrt{x^2 + 4\kappa\lambda\psi},$$

if use is made of the geometric law of burning.

In summary, numerical integration must be applied to a system of equations of the following type:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{d\psi}{dt} &= \frac{p}{I_K} \sqrt{x^2 + 4\kappa\lambda\psi}; \\ \frac{dv}{dt} &= (p - \Pi) : \left( \frac{\varphi_m}{s} \right); \\ \frac{dl}{dt} &= v, \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (15)$$

where:

$$p = f \frac{3}{s} \frac{\psi - \frac{B\theta}{2} x^2 - \frac{\theta}{f\omega} \lambda \Pi}{l_\psi + l}. \quad (16)$$

This integration may be carried out in accordance with the variant presented in the books of Professor Oppokov [7-8].

In order to arrive at an analytical method of solution, it is necessary to make three simplifying assumptions for the purpose of determining the velocity of the projectile in the given phase.

1) The variation of  $\psi$  in the first equation of the system (15) is neglected:

$$\frac{d\psi}{dt} = \frac{p}{I_K} \sqrt{x^2 + 4\kappa\lambda\psi} = \frac{\kappa_H}{I_K} p; \quad (17)$$

2) The small terms in the numerator of the fraction on the right-hand side of formula (16) are neglected, and the following substitution is performed in the denominator:

$$l_\psi + l = l_\Delta + l_c, \quad (18)$$

where the average length may be replaced by  $\frac{\lambda}{2}$ ,  $l$  being considered to be constant during the integrating operation.

3) A law of the following type is accepted for the force  $\Pi$  :

$$\Pi = \Pi_0 + \Pi_{av.} \frac{l}{l_{Kav.}} = p_H + \Pi_{av.} \frac{l}{l_{Kav.}}, \quad (19)$$

where  $l_{Kav.}$  is the path of the projectile at the end of the given phase, the force  $\Pi_0$  characterizes the "sensitivity of the band", and  $\Pi_{av.}$  characterizes its "rigidity".

As a result of the second assumption, we shall have in place of formula (16):

$$p = f \frac{\omega}{s} \frac{\psi}{l_{\Delta} + l_c},$$

from which, after differentiation, we shall obtain:

$$\frac{dp}{dt} = \frac{f \frac{\omega}{s}}{l_{\Delta} + l_c} \cdot \frac{d\psi}{dt}$$

or, in accordance with formula (17):

$$\frac{dp}{dt} = \frac{f \frac{\omega}{s}}{l_{\Delta} + l_c} \cdot \frac{\kappa_H}{I_K} p.$$

We separate the variables and designate:

$$\tau_{av.} = \frac{I_K}{\kappa_H} (l_{\Delta} + l_c) : \left( f \frac{\omega}{s} \right). \quad (20)$$

We find:

$$\frac{dp}{p} = - \frac{dt}{\tau_{av.}},$$

from which:

$$p = p_H e^{-\frac{t}{\tau_{av.}}}. \quad (21)$$

Through the intermediacy of formulas (19) and (21), the second equation of the system (15) assumes the following form:

$$\frac{d^2 l}{dt^2} = \frac{s}{\varphi_m} \left( p_H e^{\frac{t}{\tau_{av.}}} - p_H - \Pi_{av.} \frac{l}{l_{Kav.}} \right), \quad (22)$$

since:

$$\frac{dv}{dt} = \frac{d^2 l}{dt^2}$$

if the phenomenon of recoil is not taken into account in its explicit form.

By integrating equation (22) in accordance with the known rules of mathematical analysis, and designating for convenience:

$$\tau^2 = \frac{\varphi_m}{s} \cdot \frac{l_{Kav.}}{\Pi_{av.}}; \quad k^2 = \frac{\tau_{av.}^2}{\tau^2}; \quad L = \frac{s p_H}{\varphi_m} \tau_{av.}^2, \quad (23)$$

we shall obtain:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{l}{L} &= \frac{e^{\frac{t}{\tau_{av.}}}}{1+k^2} - \frac{1}{k^2} + \frac{1}{k^2 \sqrt{1+k^2}} \cos \left( \tan^{-1} k + k \frac{t}{\tau_{av.}} \right); \\ \frac{\tau_{av.} v}{L} &= \frac{e^{\frac{t}{\tau_{av.}}}}{1+k^2} - \frac{1}{k \sqrt{1+k^2}} \cdot \sin \left( \tan^{-1} k + k \frac{t}{\tau_{av.}} \right), \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (24)$$

the time  $t$  being counted from the start of the given phase.

On the basis of formulas (21) and (24), there have been set up brief tables containing values for the following quantities:

$$\frac{p}{p_H} = e^{\frac{t}{\tau_{av.}}} \quad (\text{Table 1}) \quad \text{and} \quad \frac{\tau_{av.} v}{L} \quad (\text{Table 2})$$

as functions of the two parameters  $\frac{l}{L}$  and  $k^2$ .

These tables are necessary for the solution of the direct problem of interior ballistics with consideration of the gradual cutting of the rotating band of the projectile into the rifling grooves of the barrel.

All formulas for performing computations in connection with the acceleration phase are summarized in Table 3 (p. 926).

The quantities:

$$\kappa, \frac{1}{\delta_2}, \frac{1}{\delta_1}, \Psi_H, k_H, \text{ and } z_H$$

have already been found in the computations for the initial phase. The quantities  $p_H$  and  $\Pi_{av}$  must be known in advance. The argument in this phase is the path  $l$  of the projectile. The formula for the pressure in Table 3 has been obtained from formula (16), in which there are taken:

$$A_{\Pi} = 0; \quad \frac{B\theta}{2} x^2 = \frac{v^2}{v_{np}^2} = \frac{\theta \varphi_m}{2f\omega} v^2.$$

The formula for  $t$  in Table 3 is found from expression (21).

The theory of solution of the problem in the first period is analogous to the theory of its solution for a simple charge, except that it is necessary to take into consideration that, at the start of the first period, the projectile has the velocity  $v_{Kav}$  and has already traversed the path  $l_{Kav}$ . For this reason, in the first place, integration of the equation for velocity will give:

$$v - v_{Kav} = \frac{s}{\varphi_m} (I - I_{Kav}),$$

where:

$$I_{Kav} = \int_0^{t_H + t_{Kav}} p dt = I_K z_{Kav}; \quad I = I_K \cdot z.$$

The quantity:

$$v_{K,0} = \frac{s I_K}{\varphi_m}$$

may be retained, but for  $z_0$  it is necessary to take:

$$z_0 = z_{Kav} - \frac{v_{Kav}}{v_{K,0}} \quad (25)$$

and then, as before:

$$v = v_{K,0}(z - z_0)$$

or:

$$v = v_{K,0}x,$$

where the quantity  $z_0$  is already expressed by formula (25), and the quantity  $x$  varies within the limits from:

$$x_{Kav.} = \frac{v_{Kav.}}{v_{K,0}}$$

in the beginning of the first period to the quantity  $(1 - z_0)$  at its end.

In the second place, the differential equation for the path of the projectile, in adopting the  $l_{\psi_{av.}}$  method and in the presence of the initial conditions:

$$v = v_{Kav.} \text{ and } l = l_{Kav.}$$

gives:

$$l = (l_{\psi_{av.}} + l_{Kav.}) Z^{\frac{B}{B_1}} - l_{\psi_{av.}}$$

For the formulas needed in the computation of the first period, cf. Table 4, p. 926.

The quantities  $v_{Kav.}$  and  $z_{Kav.}$  have already been found with the aid of the formulas in Table 4.

Table 1 - Values of  $\frac{P}{P_H}$ .

| $\frac{l}{L} \backslash k^2$ | 0     | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 1.0  |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 0                            | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 0.01                         | 1.48  | 1.48  | 1.48  | 1.48 | 1.48 | 1.48 | 1.48 | 1.48 | 1.48 | 1.48 | 1.48 |
| 0.02                         | 1.61  | 1.61  | 1.61  | 1.61 | 1.61 | 1.61 | 1.61 | 1.61 | 1.61 | 1.61 | 1.61 |
| 0.04                         | 1.81  | 1.81  | 1.81  | 1.81 | 1.81 | 1.81 | 1.81 | 1.81 | 1.81 | 1.81 | 1.81 |
| 0.06                         | 1.97  | 1.97  | 1.97  | 1.97 | 1.97 | 1.97 | 1.97 | 1.97 | 1.97 | 1.97 | 1.97 |
| 0.08                         | 2.10  | 2.10  | 2.10  | 2.10 | 2.10 | 2.10 | 2.10 | 2.10 | 2.10 | 2.10 | 2.10 |
| 1.10                         | 2.20  | 2.20  | 2.20  | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 |
| 0.15                         | 2.46  | 2.46  | 2.46  | 2.46 | 2.46 | 2.46 | 2.46 | 2.46 | 2.46 |      |      |
| 0.20                         | 2.65  | 2.66  | 2.66  | 2.66 | 2.66 | 2.67 | 2.67 | 2.67 |      |      |      |
| 0.25                         | 2.83  | 2.84  | 2.84  | 2.85 | 2.85 | 2.85 | 2.86 |      |      |      |      |
| 0.30                         | 3.00  | 3.01  | 3.02  | 3.03 | 3.03 | 3.03 | 3.04 |      |      |      |      |
| 0.35                         | 3.16  | 3.17  | 3.18  | 3.19 | 3.19 | 3.19 | 3.20 |      |      |      |      |
| 0.40                         | 3.32  | 3.33  | 3.34  | 3.35 | 3.35 | 3.35 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 0.45                         | 3.47  | 3.47  | 3.49  | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 0.50                         | 3.60  | 3.61  | 3.63  | 3.64 | 3.64 | 3.65 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 0.6                          | 3.87  | 3.88  | 3.89  | 3.90 | 3.90 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 0.7                          | 4.12  | 4.14  | 4.14  | 4.15 | 4.16 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 0.8                          | 4.35  | 4.37  | 4.38  | 4.39 | 4.41 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 0.9                          | 4.58  | 4.60  | 4.61  | 4.63 | 4.65 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1.0                          | 4.80  | 4.82  | 4.84  | 4.87 | 4.89 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1.1                          | 5.01  | 5.04  | 5.06  | 5.09 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1.2                          | 5.21  | 5.25  | 5.28  | 5.30 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1.3                          | 5.41  | 5.45  | 5.49  | 5.51 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1.4                          | 6.61  | 6.65  | 5.69  | 5.71 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1.5                          | 5.80  | 5.84  | 5.88  | 5.91 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1.6                          | 6.00  | 6.04  | 6.08  | 6.12 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1.7                          | 6.19  | 6.23  | 6.27  | 6.32 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1.8                          | 6.37  | 6.42  | 6.46  | 6.51 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1.9                          | 6.54  | 6.60  | 6.65  | 6.70 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 2.0                          | 6.72  | 6.78  | 6.83  | 6.89 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 2.2                          | 7.07  | 7.13  | 7.19  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 2.4                          | 7.41  | 7.47  | 7.54  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 2.6                          | 7.74  | 7.81  | 7.88  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 2.8                          | 8.07  | 8.14  | 8.23  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 3.0                          | 8.39  | 8.47  | 8.57  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 3.2                          | 8.70  | 8.79  | 8.90  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 3.4                          | 9.01  | 9.11  | 9.23  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 3.6                          | 9.32  | 9.43  | 9.55  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 3.8                          | 9.63  | 9.75  | 9.87  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 4.0                          | 9.93  | 10.06 | 10.19 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 4.2                          | 10.23 | 10.36 | 10.50 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 4.4                          | 10.52 | 10.65 | 10.81 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 4.6                          | 10.81 | 10.96 | 11.12 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 4.8                          | 11.10 | 11.26 | 11.43 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 5.0                          | 11.39 | 11.56 | 11.73 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 5.2                          | 11.68 | 11.87 |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 5.4                          | 11.97 | 12.17 |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 5.6                          | 12.35 |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |

Table 2 - Values of  $\frac{\gamma_{av. v}}{L}$ .

| $\frac{1}{L} \backslash k^2$ | 0    | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 1.0  |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 0                            | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 0.01                         | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| 0.02                         | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 |
| 0.04                         | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.21 |
| 0.06                         | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.28 |
| 0.08                         | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.34 |
| 0.10                         | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.39 |
| 0.15                         | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.54 | 0.53 |      |      |
| 0.20                         | 0.68 | 0.68 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.65 |      |      |      |
| 0.25                         | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.78 | 0.77 | 0.77 |      |      |      |      |
| 0.30                         | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.89 | 0.88 | 0.88 |      |      |      |      |
| 0.35                         | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 0.99 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 0.40                         | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.08 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 0.45                         | 1.22 | 1.22 | 1.22 | 1.21 | 1.20 | 0.18 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 0.50                         | 1.32 | 1.32 | 1.31 | 1.30 | 1.29 | 1.28 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 0.6                          | 1.52 | 1.51 | 1.50 | 1.49 | 1.47 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 0.7                          | 1.70 | 1.69 | 1.68 | 1.67 | 1.65 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 0.8                          | 1.87 | 1.88 | 1.85 | 1.84 | 1.82 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 0.9                          | 2.05 | 2.04 | 2.02 | 2.01 | 2.00 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1.0                          | 2.23 | 2.21 | 2.19 | 2.18 | 2.17 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1.1                          | 2.40 | 2.38 | 2.36 | 2.34 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1.2                          | 2.57 | 2.55 | 2.53 | 2.50 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1.3                          | 2.73 | 2.71 | 2.69 | 2.67 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1.4                          | 2.89 | 2.87 | 2.85 | 2.83 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1.5                          | 3.05 | 3.03 | 3.00 | 2.98 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1.6                          | 3.21 | 3.18 | 3.15 | 3.12 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1.7                          | 3.37 | 3.33 | 3.30 | 3.27 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1.8                          | 3.52 | 3.48 | 3.45 | 3.42 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1.9                          | 3.66 | 3.63 | 3.59 | 3.56 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 2.0                          | 3.81 | 3.77 | 3.73 | 3.70 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 2.2                          | 4.11 | 4.06 | 4.02 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 2.4                          | 4.40 | 4.35 | 4.30 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 2.6                          | 4.69 | 4.64 | 4.58 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 2.8                          | 4.98 | 4.92 | 4.86 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 3.0                          | 5.26 | 5.20 | 5.14 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 3.2                          | 5.53 | 5.47 | 5.41 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 3.4                          | 5.81 | 5.74 | 5.67 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 3.6                          | 6.09 | 6.01 | 5.94 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 3.8                          | 6.36 | 6.28 | 6.21 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 4.0                          | 6.63 | 6.55 | 6.47 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 4.2                          | 6.90 | 6.81 | 6.73 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 4.4                          | 7.16 | 7.07 | 6.99 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 4.6                          | 7.42 | 7.33 | 7.24 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 4.8                          | 7.69 | 7.59 | 7.49 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 5.0                          | 7.96 | 7.85 | 7.74 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 5.2                          | 8.22 | 8.11 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 5.4                          | 8.48 | 8.36 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 5.6                          | 8.74 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |

Table 3 - Formulas for Computing Acceleration Phase.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $\varphi = K + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\omega}{q}; \quad \frac{\varphi_m}{s}; \quad I_K = \frac{c_1}{u_1};$ $v_{K,0} = I_K : \frac{\varphi_m}{s}; \quad \frac{\omega}{s}; \quad f \frac{\omega}{s};$ $l_\Delta = \frac{\omega}{s} \cdot \frac{1}{s_2}; \quad l_\alpha = \frac{\omega}{s} \cdot \frac{1}{s_1};$ $\tau^2 = \frac{\varphi_m}{s} \cdot \frac{I_{Kav.}}{\pi_{av.}}; \quad \tau_1 = \frac{I_K l_\Delta}{f \frac{\omega}{s} k_H}; \quad \frac{\tau_1}{2l_\Delta}; \quad \frac{sp_H}{\varphi_m}.$ |
| $\tau_{av.} = \tau_1 + \frac{\tau_1}{2l_\Delta} l; \quad k^2 = \frac{\tau_{av.}^2}{\tau^2}; \quad L = \frac{sp_H}{\varphi_m} \cdot \tau_{av.}^2;$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| $\psi = \frac{l_\Delta + l + \frac{\theta}{2} \cdot \frac{\varphi_m}{s} \cdot \frac{v^2}{p}}{f \frac{\omega}{s} \cdot \frac{1}{p} + l_\alpha};$ $z = \frac{2\psi}{x + k_{av.}}; \quad t = 2.303 \tau_{av.} \log \frac{p}{p_H}.$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

Table 4 - Formulas for Computing First Period.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $x_{Kav.} = \frac{v_{Kav.}}{v_{K,0}}; \quad z_0 = z_{Kav.} - x_{Kav.};$ $\psi_0 = x z_0 + x \lambda z_0^2; \quad k_1 = \sqrt{x^2 + 4x \lambda \psi_0}.$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| $B = I_K^2 : \left( f \frac{\omega}{s} \cdot \frac{\varphi_m}{s} \right); \quad B_1 = \frac{B\theta}{2} - x \lambda;$ $\frac{B}{B_1}; \quad C = \frac{B_1}{k_1}; \quad \gamma = \frac{C \psi_0}{k_1};$ $\beta_{Kav.} = C x_{Kav.}; \quad \log z_{Kav.}^{-1}; \quad \frac{B}{z_{Kav.} B_1}.$                                                                                                                      |
| $\beta = Cx; \quad v = v_{K,0}x; \quad \psi = \psi_0 + k_1x + x \lambda x^2; \quad \frac{B}{B_1}; \quad \frac{B}{B_1};$ $\psi_{av.} = \frac{\psi + \psi_{Kav.}}{2}; \quad l_c = l_\Delta - l_\alpha \psi_{av.}; \quad l = (l_c + l_{Kav.}) z_{Kav.}^{\frac{B}{B_1}} z^{\frac{B}{B_1}} - l_c.$ $l_\psi = l_\Delta - l_\alpha \psi; \quad p = f \frac{\omega}{s} \frac{\psi - \frac{B\theta}{2} x^2}{l_\psi + l}.$ |

Example 1. To find the ballistic elements of a shot at the end of the preliminary period with consideration of the gradual cutting of the rotating band of the projectile into the rifling grooves of the barrel for the 1942 model 76 mm light division gun (ZIS-3) under the following loading conditions:

$$f = 896,000; \quad \alpha = 1; \quad \delta = 1.6; \quad \theta = 0.2;$$

$$\omega = 1.08; \quad 2e_1 = 1.4 \text{ mm}; \quad \kappa = 1.06;$$

$$W_0 = 1.49; \quad s = 0.4692; \quad l_D = 26.88; \quad l_{Kav.} = 0.33;$$

$$q = 6.2; \quad \varphi = 1; \quad p_H = 15,000; \quad \Pi_{av.} = 10,000.$$

### I. Initial Phase of Preliminary Period.

$$1) \kappa = 1.06 \text{ (given)}; \quad 2) \frac{1}{\delta_2} = \frac{W_0}{\omega} - \frac{1}{\delta} = 0.755; \quad 3) \frac{1}{\delta_1} = \alpha - \frac{1}{\delta} = 0.375;$$

$$4) \psi_H = \frac{1}{\delta_2} : \left( \frac{f}{p_0} + \frac{1}{\delta_1} \right); \log \psi_H = \bar{2}.0987; \quad 5) \kappa_H = \sqrt{\kappa^2 + 4\kappa\lambda\psi_H}; \log \kappa_H = 0.0248.$$

### II. Preliminary Computations for Acceleration Phase.

$$1) \varphi = \kappa + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\omega}{q} = 1 \text{ (given)}; \quad 2) \log \frac{\varphi_m}{s} = \bar{1}.1293; \quad 3) I_K = 938.5; \quad 2e_1 = 1.4;$$

$$4) \log v_{K,0} = \log \left( I_K : \frac{\varphi_m}{s} \right) = 3.8431; \quad 5) \log \frac{\omega}{s} = 0.3620; \quad 6) \log f \frac{\omega}{s} = 6.3143$$

$$7) \log l_\Delta = \log \frac{\omega}{s} \cdot \frac{1}{\delta_2} = 0.2399; \quad 8) \log l_\alpha = \log \frac{\omega}{s} \cdot \frac{1}{\delta_1} = \bar{1}.9360;$$

$$9) \log \tau^2 = \log \left( \frac{\varphi_m}{s} \cdot \frac{l_{Kav.}}{\Pi_{av.}} \right) = 6.6478; \quad 10) \log \tau_1 = \log \frac{I_K l_\Delta}{f \frac{\omega}{s} \kappa_H} = 4.8732;$$

$$11) \log \frac{\tau_1}{2l_\Delta} = \bar{4}.3323; \quad 12) \log \left( p_H : \frac{\varphi_m}{s} \right) = 5.0468.$$

### III. Ballistic Elements at End of Preliminary Period.

Knowing from the assignment that  $l = l_{Kav.} = 0.33 \text{ dm}$ , we obtain from the formulas in the middle section of Table 3:

$$1) \tau_{av.} = \tau_1 + \frac{\tau_1}{2l_{\Delta}} l_{Kav.} = 0.709 \cdot 10^{-4}; 2) k^2 = \frac{\tau_{av.}^2}{\tau^2} = 0.150;$$

$$3) L = \tau_{av.}^2 \left( p_H : \frac{\varphi_m}{s} \right); \log L = 2.8720; 4) \frac{l}{L} \frac{l_{Kav.}}{L} = 4.43.$$

Knowing that  $\frac{l}{L} = 4.43$  and  $k^2 = 0.150$ , we use Tables 1 and 2 to obtain by double interpolation:

5)  $\frac{p_{Kav.}}{p_H} = 10.78$  and 6)  $\frac{\tau_{av.} v_{Kav.}}{L} = 7.07$ , which makes it possible to find for the end of the preliminary period:

$$7) p_{Kav.} = 10.82 p_H = 1617 \text{ kg/cm}^2; 8) v_{Kav.} = \frac{7.13L}{\tau_{av.}} = 64.3 \text{ m/sec.}$$

We continue the computations in accordance with the formulas in the lower section of Table 3:

$$8) \psi_{Kav.} = \frac{l_{\Delta} + l_{Kav.} + \frac{\varphi_m}{2s} \cdot \frac{v_{Kav.}^2}{p_{Kav.}}}{l \frac{\omega}{s} \cdot \frac{1}{p_{Kav.}} + l_{\alpha}}; \log \psi_{Kav.} = 1.1887;$$

$$9) k_{av.} = \sqrt{\kappa^2 + 4\kappa\lambda\psi_{Kav.}} = 0.0181; 10) z_{Kav.} = \frac{2\psi_{Kav.}}{\kappa + k_{av.}} = 0.1469;$$

$$11) t_{Kav.} = 2.303 \tau_{av.} \log \frac{p_{Kav.}}{p_H} = 0.001944 \text{ sec.}$$

Without consideration of the gradual cutting-in process, there were at the end of the period:

$$l = 0; v_0 = 0; p_0 = 300 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

With consideration of the cutting-in process, these changed to:

$$l_{Kav.} = 0.33; v_{Kav.} = 64.3 \text{ m/sec}; p_{Kav.} = 1617 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Example 2. To find the principal ballistic elements of the shot under the conditions of Example 1 and from its results.

Solution. We perform the computations with the aid of the formulas in Table 4.

IV. Preliminary Computations for First Period.

$$1) x_{Kav.} = \frac{v_{Kav.}}{v_{K,0}} = 0.0924; \quad 2) z_0 = z_{Kav.} - x_{Kav.} = 0.0545;$$

$$3) \psi_0 = x z_0 + x \lambda z_0^2 = 0.0756; \quad 4) k_1 = \sqrt{x^2 + 4x\lambda\psi_0} = 1.0226.$$

V. Tabular Constants for First Period.

$$1) B = I_K^2 : \left( f \frac{\omega}{B} \cdot \frac{\varphi_m}{S} \right) = 3.171; \quad 2) B_1 = \frac{B\theta}{2} - x\lambda = 0.3771;$$

$$3) \log \frac{B}{B_1} = 0.9248; \quad 4) \log C = \log \frac{B}{k_1} = 1.5538; \quad 5) \gamma = \frac{C\psi_0}{k_1} = 0.0196;$$

$$6) \beta_{Kav.} = Cx_{Kav.} = 0.0331; \quad 7) \log Z_{Kav.}^{-1} = 0.0060 \text{ (from table } \log Z^{-1}, \text{ knowing } \gamma \text{ and } \beta_{Kav.});$$

$$8) \log Z_{Kav.}^{\frac{B}{B_1}} = 1.9495.$$

For the stages VI and VII, we employ the formulas in the lower section of Table 4 ( $\log x_{m,1} = 1.4676$ ;  $\log x_K = 1.9756$ ):

$$v_K = 658.8 \text{ m/sec}; \quad \psi = 1; \quad l_K = 22.53 \text{ dm}; \quad p_K = 606 \text{ kg/cm}^2; \quad v_{m,1} = 204.5;$$

$$\psi_{m,1} = 0.3615; \quad l_{m,1} = 1.502; \quad \underline{p_{m,1} = 2345.}$$

For the stage VIII, we employ the formulas of Section 4, Chapter 1, Part Two:

$$\log \tau_D = 0.0555;$$

$$p_D = 519 \text{ kg/cm}^2; \quad \underline{v_D = 679.5 \text{ m/sec.}}$$

It is already known that, by experiment:

$$p_m = 2320 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ and } v_D = 680 \text{ m/sec.}$$

### CHAPTER 3 - SOLUTION OF PROBLEM OF INTERNAL BALLISTICS FOR MORTARS

#### 1. General Information.

In comparison with a shot from an ordinary artillery gun, a shot from a mortar has a number of specific features. For this reason, the burning of the powder and the other processes connected with the work of the powder gases during a shot from a mortar proceed under conditions which are more complex and less known in some respects, but simpler in other respects.

The basic charge of a mortar (fig. 171) is contained in a cardboard cartridge (shell case) inserted in the stabilizer tube 1 (tail of the mortar shell). The tube has four or six rows of circular openings 2, through which the powder gases formed within the shell case must flow out into the space behind the mortar shell once the cardboard has been pierced.

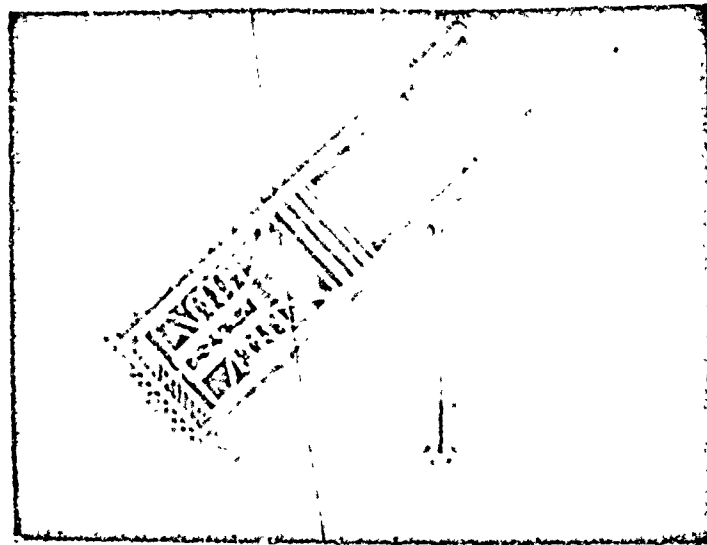


Fig. 171 - Sketch of Arrangement of Mortar.

During loading, the mortar shell is lowered to the bottom of

the bore, displacing the air through the clearance 3. The percussion cap of the cartridge with the basic charge strikes the firing pin 4, which is fixed in the bottom of the bore of the mortar, and ignition of the percussion cap and powder charge takes place; in this connection, the powder burns first in the closed space of the cartridge at a rather high loading density  $\Delta_0 = 0.50-0.60$ . In a certain instant, the gas pressure pierces the walls of the cardboard cartridge, and the gases of the basic charge flow through the openings 2 in the stabilizer tube into the chamber space  $W_0$ .

Under these conditions of very rapid burning of a very thin fine powder, the maximum gas pressure inside the stabilizer tube is, as has been shown by experiments, very sensitive both with respect to the size of the tube openings and the thickness of the cartridge walls, and with respect to the most insignificant delays or advances in the piercing of the cartridge walls.

As a result of a small difference in the pressures under which the cartridge walls are pierced, there may ensue a large scattering of the magnitudes of maximum pressure in the stabilizer tube.

For this reason, it is precisely in a mortar, in greater measure than in a gun, that importance attaches to the composition, the weight of the igniting percussion cap, and the rate of burning of the powder; the greater the impulse provided by the igniter the more uniformly is the powder ignited.

The next characteristic feature consists in the fact that the gases of the basic charge, which first burns inside the stabilizer chamber at  $\Delta = 0.50-0.60$ , undergo strong expansion and cooling as they flow out into the space behind the mortar shell. Since the surface of the stabilizer vanes 2 and of the bottom part of the mortar

shell is large, while the loading density of the basic charge with respect to the total chamber volume  $W_0$  is small ( $\Delta$  - about 0.01), there occurs a large loss of heat to the walls of the bore and of the mortar shell, this loss being still more accentuated by the slow motion of the mortar shell and by the long interval of time during which the gases remain in contact with the walls of the mortar.

If additional charges  $\omega$  are present, the powder contained therein is ignited by the action of the gases of the basic charge, and the motion of the mortar shell proceeds under the action of the total gas pressure produced by the basic and additional charges. Owing to the presence of the clearance 3 between the mortar shell and the walls of the bore, a portion of the gases will penetrate through this clearance from the very outset of the motion of the mortar shell, and consequently their energy will not be utilized.

In gas-regulator mortars, with the gas regulator open, a considerable part of the gases also escapes through the gas regulator. The existence of a penetration of gases through the clearance between the mortar shell and the bore and through the gas regulator constitutes the third characteristic feature of the shot from a mortar. The consumption of gases through the clearance and the gas regulator is accounted for on the basis of the general relations of gas dynamics.

As shown by slow-motion photographs, a considerable part of the gases is ejected from the bore of the mortar prior to the emergence of the mortar shell from the barrel, which is accompanied by the ejection of the principal mass of the gases. This part of the gases which is ejected through the clearance and does not participate in

communicating a velocity to the mortar shell constitutes as much as 10-15% of the total quantity of gases, whereas, in an ordinary gun, the fraction of gases ejected through the clearances between the rotating band and the grooves of the rifling is insignificant.

The fourth characteristic feature consists in the fact that the pressure to overcome the inertia of the projectile may in practice be considered as being equal to zero. In exactly the same manner, no energy has to be expended in a smooth barrel to overcome friction and to rotate the mortar shell.

Thus, the solution of the problem of internal ballistics is, on the one hand, simplified by the fact that the pressure to overcome the inertia of the projectile and a portion of the secondary work are assumed to be zero; on the other hand, the solution of the problem is complicated by the necessity of taking into account a greater heat loss and the escape of gases through the clearance and gas regulator, which requires the utilization of the fundamental relations of gas dynamics.

Since, in a shot from an ordinary mortar resting on a base plate, there occurs practically no recoil, and the relative weight of the charge  $\omega, q$  is very small (of the order of 0.01-0.02 with a full charge), it is possible to assume in practice that the coefficient  $\varphi = 1$ .

To retain unity in the procedure and in the designations of the parameters and functions, the solution of the fundamental problem of internal ballistics for mortars, which is developed below, is presented in the designations of Professor Drozdov for ordinary artillery guns.

## 2. ANALYTICAL SOLUTION OF FUNDAMENTAL PROBLEM FOR SMOOTH-BORE MORTARS.

(Simplified Method of Professor M.E. Serebryakov)

The analytical solution is based on the following assumptions:

- 1) There is no pressure to overcome the inertia of the projectile.

The mortar has an annular clearance between the mortar shell and the bore.

- 2) The burning of the basic charge in the stabilizer tube is not considered.

The gases of the basic charge flowing from the stabilizer tube into the space behind the mortar shell produce in that space the pressure  $p_0$ , under which the powder of the additional charges is ignited. Thus, the basic charge acts as an igniter for the additional charges.

- 3) The ignition of the additional charges is assumed to be instantaneous and simultaneous for all grains and for all points on the surface of every grain.

- 4) The burning of the grains of the additional charges proceeds in parallel layers in conformity with the geometric law of burning and is expressed by the following known formulas:

$$\psi = \kappa z + \kappa \lambda z^2;$$

$$G = 1 + 2\lambda z.$$

- 5) The rate of burning of the powder is proportional to the pressure (in the first power):

$$u = \frac{de}{dt} = u_1 p,$$

where  $u_1$  is the rate of burning at  $p = 1$ .

6) The motion of the mortar shell begins under the pressure  $p_0$  simultaneously with the start of burning of the additional charges (at  $p = p_0$ ,  $\psi_0 = 0$ ,  $l = 0$ ,  $v = 0$ ).

7) The escape of gases through the clearance begins simultaneously with the start of burning of the additional charges and with the beginning of motion of the mortar shell.

8) The complete impulse of the increase in pressure  $\int_0^{t_k} p dt = \frac{e_1}{u_1}$  is independent of the loading density  $\Delta$  and of the magnitude of the initial pressure  $p_0$  under which the powder is ignited.

9) On the basis of the general formulas of gas dynamics, the escape of gases through the clearance is proportional to the impulse of the increase in pressure:

$$Y = \omega \gamma = \zeta' A s_{\text{clearance}} \int_0^t p dt = \zeta' A s_{\text{clearance}} I,$$
 where  $\gamma$  is the part of the gases which has escaped through the clearance;  $A$  is the coefficient of escape:

$$A = \left( \frac{2}{k+1} \right)^{\frac{1}{k-1}} \sqrt{\frac{2gk}{k+1} \cdot \frac{1}{f}};$$

$\zeta'$  is a coefficient which characterizes the form and arrangement of the clearance; and  $s_{\text{clearance}}$  or  $s_3$  is the cross-sectional area of the clearance.

10) The heat loss is determined on the basis of experiments in a special apparatus, in which the basic charge burns under the same conditions as in the mortar.

By experimentally determining in this apparatus the maximum gas pressure of the gases of the basic charge in a constant volume  $p_{m,0}$ ,

there is found the propellant force of the powder  $f_0$  in the basic charge with consideration of the cooling of the gases by their expansion from the stabilizer tube into the space behind the mortar shell and by the heating of the walls of the bore and of the stabilizer vanes:

$$f_0 = P_m, 0 \left( \frac{1}{\Delta_0} - \alpha_0 \right),$$

where  $\Delta_0$  is the loading density of the basic charge with respect to the entire volume behind the mortar shell  $W_0$  (chamber). This quantity  $f_0$  is obtained considerably smaller than the propellant force  $f$  of the powder in the additional charges composed of powder of the same nature, which is determined on the basis of experiments in an ordinary manometric bomb.

The subsequent heat transfer during the motion of the mortar shell is neglected (since the walls of the bore and of the mortar shell are heated by the gases escaping through the annular clearance in advance of the mortar shell), or else is taken into account indirectly. Since no work is performed by the gases to rotate the mortar shell, to overcome friction along the grooves of the rifling, and to bring about a recoil, and since  $\omega/q = 1\%$ , the coefficient of consideration of secondary work  $\varphi$  may be assumed to be equal to unity.

The phenomenon of the shot is subdivided into the following periods:

1) Burning of the basic charge until openings are pierced in the cartridge and the gases flow out into the chamber; on the basis of the assumptions made above, this phase is analogous to the preliminary period.

2) The first period corresponds to the burning of the additional charges, accompanied by the simultaneous escape of a part of the gases through the clearance ( $l$  varies from zero to  $l_K$ ).

3) The second period corresponds to the expansion of the gases already formed in the first period, accompanied by their simultaneous escape through the clearance  $s_{\text{clearance}}$ .

The motion of the mortar shell and the escape of the gases through the clearance (based on the assumptions made) begin under the pressure  $p_0$ , produced by the gases of the basic charge, which can be determined in the test apparatus:

$$p_0 = \frac{f_0 \omega_0}{W_0 - \frac{\omega}{\delta} - \alpha \omega_0} = \frac{f \Delta_0}{1 - \frac{\Delta}{\delta} - \alpha_0 \Delta_0},$$

where:

$$\Delta = \frac{\omega}{W_0};$$

$$\Delta_0 = \frac{\omega_0}{W_0}.$$

Let  $s$  be the cross-sectional area of the bore of the mortar,  $s = \frac{\pi}{4} d^2$ ;  $s'$  the cross-sectional area of the mortar shell at its centering land; and  $s_{\text{clearance}} = s - s'$ , the area of the clearance between the mortar shell and the walls of the bore.

The velocity of the projectile is determined from the following equation of motion:

$$\varphi m dv = s' p dt;$$

$$v = \frac{s'}{\varphi_m} \int_0^t p dt = \frac{s'}{\varphi_m} I = \frac{s' l_K}{\varphi_m} z,$$

where:

$$z = \frac{l}{l_K} = \frac{e}{e_1}.$$

For the solution of the problem, we have the following system of equations:

1) The fundamental equation of pyrodynamics with consideration of the escape of a part of the gases through the clearance and of heat losses:

$$sp(l'_\psi + l) = f_0 \omega_0 + f \omega \psi - f' Y - \frac{\theta}{2} \varphi m v^2.$$

The quantity  $f'$  is the force of the mixture of gases of the basic and additional charges; essentially, it varies during the burning of the additional charge from  $f_0$  to  $\frac{f_0 \omega_0 + f \omega}{\omega_0 + \omega} < f$ , having

in the intermediate instants the value:

$$f' = \frac{f_0 \omega_0 + f \omega \psi}{\omega_0 + \omega \psi}.$$

Since, for the present, the heat transferred to the walls is not considered directly (cf. Assumption 10), it can be taken into account indirectly by taking instead of the value  $f'$  a value for  $f$  of the additional charges that is larger than  $f'$ . In this case, the fundamental equation will be rewritten in the following manner:

$$sp(t'_\psi + t) = f_0 \omega_0 + f(\omega\psi - Y) - \frac{\theta}{2} \varphi_{mv}^2, \quad (26)$$

where:

$$t'_\psi = \frac{1}{\delta} \left[ w_0 - \frac{\omega}{\delta} (1 - \psi) - \alpha (\omega\psi - Y) - \alpha_0 \omega_0 \right]$$

takes into account the loss of gases through the clearance  $s - s'$ .

2) The equation of motion of the mortar shell:

$$s'pd\dot{l} = \varphi_{mv}dv. \quad (27)$$

$$\psi = \kappa z + \kappa \lambda z^2 \quad (28)$$

3) The (geometric) law of burning for lamellar fine powders and  $\psi = z$  for flat disk-shaped powders.

4) The formula for the velocity of the mortar shell:

$$v = \frac{s'I_K}{\varphi_m} z. \quad (29)$$

5) The relative consumption of gases:

$$\eta = \frac{Y}{\omega} = \frac{\zeta'As_3I_K}{\omega} z = \eta_K z, \quad (30)$$

where:

$$\eta_K = \frac{\zeta'As_3I_K}{\omega} = \frac{\zeta'As_3}{\omega} \frac{e_1}{u_1}. \quad (31)$$

$\zeta' < 1$  is a coefficient which takes into account the shape of the opening through which the gases flow out; and  $\eta_K$  is the relative consumption of gases at the end of burning of the powder.

The following designations are introduced:

$$B' = \frac{s'^2 I_K^2}{f \omega \varphi m} = \left( \frac{s'}{s} \right)^2 \frac{s^2 I_K^2}{f \omega \varphi m} = \left( \frac{s'}{s} \right)^2 B;$$

$\chi_0 = \frac{f_0 \omega_0}{f \omega}$  is the relative energy of the basic charge.

By replacing in equation (26) the quantities  $\psi$ ,  $v$ , and  $Y$  (or  $\gamma$ ) by their expressions (28), (29) and (30) in terms of  $z$ , we obtain the fundamental equation of pyrodynamics in the following form:

$$sp(l'_\psi + l) = f \omega \left[ \chi_0 + \kappa z + \kappa \lambda z^2 - \gamma_K z - \frac{B'\theta}{2} z^2 \right] = f \omega \left[ \chi_0 + (\kappa - \gamma_K) z - \left( \frac{B'\theta}{2} - \kappa \lambda \right) z^2 \right]. \quad (32)$$

From equation (27), we have:

$$s' p dl = \frac{s'^2 I_K^2}{\varphi m} z dz. \quad (33)$$

Upon dividing (33) by (32) term by term, we obtain:

$$\frac{s'}{s} \frac{dl}{l'_\psi + l} = B' \frac{z dz}{\chi_0 + k'_1 z - B'_1 z^2} = - \frac{B'}{B'_1} \frac{z dz}{z^2 - \frac{k'_1}{B'_1} z - \frac{\chi_0}{B'_1}} = - \frac{B'}{B'_1} d \ln Z,$$

where:

$$k'_1 = \kappa - \gamma_K; \quad B'_1 = \frac{B'\theta}{2} - \kappa \lambda; \quad A_s = \frac{s}{s'} \frac{B'}{B'_1}.$$

$Z$  is a known function developed by Professor N.F. Drozdov. We

thus obtain:

$$\frac{dl}{l'_\psi + l} = -A_S \frac{zdz}{l_1(z)} = -A_S d \ln Z. \quad (34)$$

Equation (34) can be solved exactly by the method of Professor N.F. Drozdov, which involves its reduction to the form of a first-order linear differential equation; but, taking into account that the loading densities in mortars are small ( $\Delta < 0.15$ ), and consequently  $l'_\psi$  varies very little, it is possible to assume  $l'_\psi$  to be equal to the mean value of  $l'_\psi = l'_{\psi av.}$ . After integration, we obtain a simple expression for the path of the mortar shell in the following form:

$$\frac{l'_{\psi av.} + l}{l'_{\psi av.}} = 1 + \frac{l}{l'_{\psi av.}} = Z^{-A_S},$$

from which:

$$l = l'_{\psi av.} (Z^{-A_S} - 1).$$

The value of  $\log Z^{-1}$  is determined from the table of Professor N.F. Drozdov in conformity with the basic quantities:

$$\gamma = \frac{B'_1 \chi_0}{k'_1{}^2}, \quad \beta = \frac{B'_1}{k'_1} z.$$

Consequently, the solution of the problem for the first period in the mortar differs from the solution for the artillery gun only by the fact that, in conjunction with  $z$ , the coefficient  $k_1 = \kappa G_0$  has been replaced by the coefficient  $k'_1 = \kappa - \gamma_K$ , the quantity

$\chi_0 = \frac{l_0 \omega_0}{l \omega}$  has appeared in the place of  $\psi_0$ , and the quantity  $B' =$

$-B \left( \frac{s'}{s} \right)^2$  has appeared in the place of B. All this, reflecting the characteristic features of the shot from mortars, is manifested in the quantities  $\gamma = \frac{B'_1 \chi_0}{k'_1{}^2}$  and  $\beta = \frac{B'_1}{k'_1} z$ , which, in turn, increases the values of  $Z^{-1}$  and of the path  $l$ , and reduces the magnitude of the pressure  $p$  in comparison with the pressure under conditions involving the absence of gas escape.

The pressure  $p$  is found from the following formula, which is derived from equation (26):

$$p = \frac{f\omega \chi_0 + \psi - \eta - \frac{\theta}{2} \frac{\gamma_{mv}^2}{f\omega}}{s \quad l'_\psi + l} = \frac{f\omega \chi_0 + k'_1 z - B'_1 z^2}{s \quad l'_\psi + l}. \quad (35)$$

To determine  $z_m$ , which corresponds to the maximum gas pressure  $p_m$ , we differentiate the expression (35) with respect to  $z$ , and, using equation (34), obtain after a series of transformations:

$$z_m = \frac{\kappa \left( 1 + \frac{p_m}{f\delta_1} \right) - \gamma_K \left( 1 + \frac{\alpha p_m}{f} \right)}{B' \left( \frac{s}{s'} + \theta \right) - 2\kappa\lambda \left( 1 + \frac{p_m}{f\delta_1} \right)} = \frac{\kappa - \gamma_K \left( \frac{1 + \frac{\alpha p_m}{f}}{1 + \frac{p_m}{f\delta_1}} \right)}{\frac{B' \left( \frac{s}{s'} + \theta \right)}{1 + \frac{p_m}{f\delta_1}} - 2\kappa\lambda}, \quad (36)$$

where  $\frac{1}{\delta_1} = \alpha - \frac{1}{\delta}$ .

At  $\gamma_K = 0$  and  $s = s'$ , this formula is transformed into the usual formula for  $z_m$ .

If  $z_m \leq 1$ , we have a real pressure maximum; if  $z_m > 1$ , the maximum is unreal, and in this case the highest actual pressure will be the pressure at the end of burning  $p_K$ :

$$p_K = \frac{f_0}{s} \frac{1 + \chi_0 - \eta_K - \frac{B'\theta}{2}}{l'_1 + l_K},$$

where:

$$l'_1 = l_0 [1 - \alpha \Delta (1 - \eta_K)] \quad \text{and} \quad \Delta_K = \frac{\omega}{w_0} (1 - \eta_K) - \Delta (1 - \eta_K).$$

The remaining elements at the end of the first period will be:

$$v_K = \frac{s' l_K}{\varphi_m}; \quad l_K = l'_{\psi_{av.}} (z_K^{-\lambda s} - 1),$$

in which connection:

$$\beta_K = \frac{B'_1}{k'_1}.$$

For solving the problem in the second period, we have the following system of equations:

$$sp(l'_1 + l) = f_0 \omega_0 + f \omega (1 - \eta_K z') - \frac{\theta}{2} \varphi_m v^2, \quad (37)$$

$$s' p dl = \varphi_m v dv, \quad (33)$$

where:

$$z' = \frac{l}{l_K} = \frac{\int_0^t p dt}{\int_0^{t_K} p dt} = \frac{v}{v_K},$$

$z'$  being here already greater than unity.

The quantity  $\gamma_K z'$  takes into account the escape of gases through the clearance, which continues in the second period as well. As in the first period, the complete escape is proportional to the pressure impulse of the gases, which, in turn, is proportional to the velocity of the projectile.

Equation (37) can be rewritten in the following manner:

$$sp(l'_1 + l) = f\omega \left[ \chi_0 + 1 - \frac{\gamma_K}{v_K} v - \frac{v^2}{v_{np}^2} \right], \quad (38)$$

where:

$$\gamma_K = \frac{\zeta' A s_3 I_K}{\omega}; \quad v_K = \frac{s' I_K}{\varphi_m};$$

$$v_{np}^2 = \frac{2f\omega}{\varphi \theta_m};$$

$$\frac{\gamma_K}{v_K} = \frac{\zeta' A s_3 I_K}{\omega} \frac{\varphi_m}{s' I_K} = \zeta' A \frac{\varphi}{s} \frac{q}{\omega} \frac{s}{s'} = \gamma'_K.$$

We divide (33) by (38):

$$\frac{dl}{l'_1 + l} = \frac{s \varphi_m}{s' f\omega} \frac{v dv}{1 + \chi_0 - \gamma'_K v - \frac{v^2}{v_{np}^2}} = - \frac{s^2}{s' \theta} \frac{v dv}{v^2 + \gamma'_K v_{np}^2 v - (1 + \chi_0) v_{np}^2}$$

or:

$$\frac{dl}{l'_1 + l} = - \frac{s^2}{s' \theta} \frac{v dv}{v^2 + \gamma_2 v - \gamma_3}, \quad (39)$$

where:

$$\gamma_2 = \gamma_K' v_{np}^2 = 2\zeta' A \frac{s}{\theta} \frac{s_3}{s'} = \frac{\gamma_K}{v_K} = v_{np} \frac{\gamma_K}{v_K} = \frac{\gamma_K}{v_K} v_{np}^2;$$

$$\gamma_3 = (1 + \chi_0) v_{np}^2 = (1 + \chi_0) \frac{2f\omega}{\varphi_{\theta m}} = v_{np}^2.$$

Integration of equation (39) gives:

$$\int_{l_K}^l \frac{dl}{l_1' + l} = - \frac{s}{s'} \frac{2}{\theta} \int_{v_K}^v \frac{v dv}{v^2 + \gamma_2 v - \gamma_3}; \quad (40)$$

$$\int_{l_K}^l \frac{dl}{l_1' + l} = \ln \frac{l_1' + l}{l_1' + l_K}. \quad (41)$$

We find the integral of the right-hand side by first resolving the function under the integral sign into the simplest fractions in accordance with the method proposed by Professor Drozdov.

We find the roots of the equation  $v^2 + \gamma_2 v - \gamma_3 = \xi'(v) = 0$ :

$$v = - \frac{\gamma_3}{2} \left( 1 \pm \sqrt{1 + 4 \frac{\gamma}{\gamma_2^2}} \right) = - \frac{\gamma_3}{2} (1 \pm b),$$

where:

$$\frac{\gamma_2}{2} = \frac{f s_3}{\theta s'} \zeta' A; \quad b = \sqrt{1 + 4 \frac{\gamma_3}{\gamma_2^2}} = \sqrt{1 + 4\gamma};$$

$$\gamma = \frac{\gamma_3}{\gamma_2} = \frac{(1 + \chi_0) v_{np}^2}{\gamma'^2 (u_{np})^2} = \frac{1 + \chi_0}{v_{np}^2 \gamma_K^2}, \quad \text{where } \gamma_K' = \frac{\gamma_K}{v_K};$$

$$\gamma = \frac{(1 + \chi_0)}{\gamma_K} \left( \frac{v_K^2}{v_{np}^2} \right) = \frac{(1 + \chi_0)}{\gamma_K} \cdot \frac{B' \theta}{2};$$

$$v_1 = -\frac{\gamma_2}{2} (1 + b); \quad v_2 = -\frac{\gamma_2}{2} (1 - b) = \frac{\gamma_2}{2} (b - 1); \quad \gamma_K = \frac{\zeta' A s_{\text{clearance}} I_K}{\omega};$$

$$v_2 - v_1 = \gamma_2 b; \quad \frac{v}{\xi'(v)} = \frac{A_1}{v - v_1} + \frac{A_2}{v - v_2};$$

$$A_1 = \frac{b + 1}{2b}; \quad A_2 = \frac{b - 1}{2b};$$

$$\int_{v_K}^v \frac{v dv}{\xi'(v)} = \frac{b + 1}{2b} \int_{v_K}^v \frac{dv}{v - v_1} + \frac{b - 1}{2b} \int_{v_K}^v \frac{dv}{v - v_2} = \ln \left( \frac{v - v_1}{v_K - v_1} \right)^{\frac{b+1}{2b}}.$$

$$\cdot \left( \frac{v - v_2}{v_K - v_2} \right)^{\frac{b-1}{2b}} = \ln \frac{z'_v}{z'_{v_K}}. \quad (42)$$

Upon substituting the expressions (41) and (42) into (40), we obtain:

$$\left( \frac{l'_1 - l}{l'_1 - l_K} \right)^{-\frac{s'}{s} \frac{\theta}{2}} - \left( \frac{l'_1 + l_K}{l'_1 + l} \right)^{\frac{s'}{s} \frac{\theta}{2}} - \left( \frac{v - v_1}{v_K - v_1} \right)^{\frac{b+1}{2b}} \left( \frac{v - v_2}{v_K - v_2} \right)^{\frac{b-1}{2b}} = \frac{z'_v}{z'_{v_K}}$$

or, finally, we have:

$$\left( \frac{l'_1 + l_K}{l'_1 + l} \right)^{\frac{s'}{s} \theta} = \left( \frac{v - v_1}{v_K - v_1} \right)^{\frac{b+1}{b}} \left( \frac{v - v_2}{v_K - v_2} \right)^{\frac{b-1}{b}};$$

$$l = l'_1 \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{l_K}{l'_1} \right) \left( \frac{z'_v}{z'_{v_K}} \right)^{-\frac{s'}{s} \frac{\theta}{2}} - 1 \right].$$

In accordance with this equation, taking definite values for  $v > v_K$ , we find first the values for the left-hand side, and then the corresponding values for the path of the projectile  $l$ ; upon constructing a diagram, we find by interpolation or graphically the value  $v_D$  corresponding to the value  $l_D$ , whereupon, for control purposes, we check the computation once more at  $v = v_D$ .

The pressure is determined with the aid of the following formula:

$$p = \frac{f\omega}{s} \frac{\left( 1 + \chi_0 - \frac{\gamma_K}{v_K} v - \frac{v^2}{v_K^2} \eta_p \right)}{l'_1 + l}.$$

## Results of Computations

Basic data for 82-mm mortar; dimensions in the kg-dm-sec system:

$$\begin{aligned}
 W_0 &= 0.720; & l_D &= 10.20; & s &= 0.5277; & s_{\text{clearance}} &= 0.0082; & f &= 1120 \cdot 10^3; \\
 q &= 3.4; & l_0 &= 1.363; & \omega_0 &= 0.0072 & \omega &= 0.0366; & \alpha &= 0.85; \\
 f_0 &= 679 \cdot 10^3; & \Lambda_D &= 7.48; & \kappa \lambda &= -0.255; & I_K &= 55; & A \xi'_1 &= 0.004. \\
 \theta &= 0.15; & c_q &= 6.16; & A &= 0.006; & \xi'_1 &= 0.666; \\
 & & \kappa &= 1.255; & \Delta &= 0.0608; \\
 & & \delta &= 1.64;
 \end{aligned}$$

$\xi'_1$  is a coefficient which takes into account the shape of the escape opening; its value 0.666 has been taken from the preliminary investigation of Greten;  $\varphi = 1$ .

### Computation of Constants

$$\begin{aligned}
 \chi_0 &= 0.1192; & \eta_K &= 0.04923; & B' &= 0.5923; \\
 B_1 &= 0.2994; & \frac{B'}{B_1} &= 1.979; & \gamma &= 0.02452; \\
 & & \beta_K &= 0.2483.
 \end{aligned}$$

The elements of the shot are  $l_m = l_K = 0.700$  dm;  $p_K = p_m = 398$  kg/cm<sup>2</sup>;  $p_D = 48$  kg/cm<sup>2</sup>;  $v_D = 205.5$  m/sec.

At the same constants and  $\theta = 0.20$ :  $p_K = p_m = 392$ ,  $v_D = 201.0$ .

In the absence of an escape of gases through the clearance:  $\theta = 0.20$ ,  $l_m = l_K = 0.678$  dm,  $p_K = p_m = 435$  kg/cm<sup>2</sup>,  $p_D = 50$  kg/cm<sup>2</sup>,  $v_D = 211.5$  m/sec.

The results of the computations are found to be close to the experimental data ( $p_m = 380$ - $390$  and  $v_D = 202$ - $205$ ).

The best agreement between the results of the computations and the experimental data would be obtained at  $\theta = 0.18$ .

The results of computations presented above show that the above-derived analytical formulas make it possible to compute with good accuracy the ballistic elements of a shot from a mortar ( $p_K, p_m, l_K, l_m, v_K, v_m, p_D, v_D$ ) and to construct curves for the pressures of the powder gases and for the velocity of the projectile as functions of its path.

In case only the basic charge  $\omega_0$  is present and the additional charges  $\omega$  are absent, the problem is solved as for the case of the instantaneous burning of the charge, the heat loss being accounted for by considering the reduction in the propellant force of the powder  $f$ , as determined in a special apparatus.

### 3. EXAMPLE OF SOLUTION OF FUNDAMENTAL PROBLEM OF INTERNAL BALLISTICS FOR SMOOTH-BORE MORTARS (SIMPLIFIED METHOD).

#### Basic Data for 82-mm Mortar

|                                                                                |                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Chamber volume $W_0$ , dm <sup>3</sup>                                         | 0.720             |
| Cross-sectional area of mortar bore $s$ , dm <sup>2</sup>                      | 0.5277            |
| Cross-sectional area of clearance $s_{\text{clearance}}$ , dm <sup>2</sup>     | 0.0082            |
| Coefficient characterizing shape and arrangement of clearance, $\xi'$          | 0.666             |
| Escape coefficient $A$                                                         | 0.006             |
| Length of path of mortar shell through bore $l_D$ , dm                         | 10.20             |
| Weight of mortar shell $q$ , kg                                                | 3.4               |
| Weight of charge $\omega$ , kg                                                 | 0.0366            |
| Weight of basic charge $\omega_0$ , kg                                         | 0.0072            |
| Coefficient of consideration of secondary work $\varphi$                       | 1.0               |
| Propellant force of powder $f$ , $\frac{\text{kg} \cdot \text{dm}}{\text{kg}}$ | $1120 \cdot 10^3$ |

|                                                                                                  |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Propellant force of powder of basic charge $f_0$ , $\frac{\text{kg} \cdot \text{dm}}{\text{kg}}$ | 679,000      |
| Covolume $\alpha$ , $\text{dm}^3/\text{kg}$                                                      | 0.85         |
| Density of powder $\delta$ , $\text{kg}/\text{dm}^3$                                             | 1.64         |
| Impulse of pressure increase at end of burning $I_K$                                             | 55           |
| Form characteristics of powder: $\kappa = 1.255$<br>$\kappa\lambda = -0.255$                     |              |
| Polytrope index $k$<br>$\theta = k - 1$                                                          | 1.15<br>0.15 |

### Basic Formulas for Computation

#### A. First Period.

$$z = \frac{I}{I_K} = \frac{e}{e_1}$$

$$\chi_0 = \frac{f_0 \omega_0}{f \omega}$$

relative energy of basic charge;

$$s' = s - s_{\text{clearance}}$$

cross-sectional area of mortar shell at bourrelet;

$$v = \frac{s' I_K}{\varphi_m} z$$

velocity of mortar shell;

$$\psi = \kappa z + \kappa \lambda z^2;$$

$$l = l_{\psi_{av.}} (Z^{-\Lambda} s - 1)$$

expression for path of mortar shell;

$$p = \frac{f \omega \chi_0 + k'_1 z - B'_1 z^2}{s (l_{\psi} + l)}$$

expression for gas pressure;

$\log Z^{-1}$  is determined from the table of Professor N.F. Drozdov on the basis of the basic quantities:

$$\gamma = \frac{B'_1 \chi_0}{k_1^2}; \quad \beta = \frac{B'_1}{k_1} z,$$

where:

$$B' = \left( \frac{s'}{s} \right)^2 \cdot \frac{s^2 I_K^2}{i \omega \varphi m} - \left( \frac{s'}{s} \right)^2 \cdot B;$$

$$B'_1 = \frac{B'_0}{2} - \kappa \lambda;$$

$$A_s = \frac{s}{s'} \cdot \frac{B'}{B_1};$$

$$k'_1 = \kappa - \gamma_K,$$

where  $\gamma_K = \frac{Y_K}{\omega}$ , and  $Y_K = \zeta' A_{s \text{ clearance}}$ .  $I_K$  is the quantity of gases escaping through the clearance;

$$l'_{\psi_{av.}} = l'_{\psi};$$

$$l'_{\psi} = \frac{1}{s} \left[ W_0 - \frac{\omega}{\delta} (1 - \psi) - \alpha (\omega \psi - Y) - \alpha_0 \omega_0 \right];$$

$$l_0 = \frac{W_0}{s}; \quad \Lambda_D = \frac{l_D}{l_0};$$

$$z_m = \frac{\kappa - \gamma_K \left( \frac{1 + \frac{\alpha p_m}{f}}{1 + \frac{p_m}{f \delta_1}} \right)}{\frac{B' \left( \frac{s}{s'} + \theta \right)}{1 + \frac{p_m}{f \delta_1}} - 2\kappa\lambda}$$

where:

$$\frac{1}{\delta_1} = \alpha - \frac{1}{\delta}$$

If  $z_m < 1$ , we have a real pressure maximum; if  $z_m > 1$ , the maximum is unreal, and in this case the highest actual pressure will be the pressure at the end of burning  $p_K$ .

#### B. Second Period.

$$v_{np}^2 = \frac{2f\omega}{\varphi\theta_m};$$

$$\gamma_K = \frac{\eta_K}{v_K}, \text{ where } v_K = \frac{s' l_K}{\varphi_m};$$

$$\gamma_2 = \gamma_K v_{np}^2;$$

$$\gamma_3 = (1 + \chi_0) v_{np}^2; \quad \gamma = \frac{\gamma_3}{\gamma_2}; \quad b = \sqrt{1 + 4\gamma};$$

$$v_1 = -\frac{\gamma_2}{2}(1+b); \quad v_2 = \frac{\gamma_2}{2}(b-1);$$

$$\left( \frac{l'_1 + l_K}{l'_1 + l} \right)^{\frac{s'}{s} \theta} = \left( \frac{v - v_1}{v_K - v_1} \right)^{\frac{b+1}{b}} \left( \frac{v - v_2}{v_K - v_2} \right)^{\frac{b-1}{b}}. \quad (a)$$

On the basis of this equation, taking definite values for  $v > v_K$ , we find first the values for the left-hand side, and then the corresponding values for the path of the projectile  $l$ . Upon constructing a diagram, we find by interpolation or graphically the value of  $v_D$  corresponding to the value of  $l_D$ , and, for control purposes, check the computations once more at  $v = v_D$ .

Or else, replacing in formula (a),  $v_1$  and  $v_2$  by their expressions, i.e.,  $v_1 = -\frac{\gamma_2}{2}(1+b)$  and  $v_2 = \frac{\gamma_2}{2}(b-1)$ , we find  $l$  with the aid of the following formula:

$$l = (l'_1 + l_K) \left\{ \left[ \frac{v_K + \frac{\gamma_2}{2}(b+1)}{v + \frac{\gamma_2}{2}(b+1)} \right]^{\frac{b+1}{b}} \right\}.$$

$$\left\{ \left[ \frac{v_K - \frac{\gamma_2}{2}(b-1)}{v - \frac{\gamma_2}{2}(b-1)} \right]^{\frac{b-1}{b} \frac{s}{s'} \frac{1}{\theta}} \right\} = l'_1.$$

Computation of constants (with a 50-cm slide rule).

$$\chi_0 = \frac{f_0 \omega}{f \omega} = \frac{679,000 \cdot 0.0072}{1120 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 0.0366} = 0.1192;$$

$$s' = s - s_{\text{clearance}} = 0.5277 - 0.0082 = 0.5195;$$

$$\frac{s' I_K}{\varphi_m} = \frac{0.5195 \cdot 55 \cdot 98.1}{3.4} = 824.5;$$

$$\frac{\omega f}{s} = \frac{0.0366 \cdot 1120 \cdot 10^3}{0.5277} = 77,680;$$

$$B' = \left( \frac{s'}{s} \right)^2 \cdot \frac{s'^2 I_K^2}{f \omega \varphi_m} = \left( \frac{0.5195}{0.5277} \right)^2 \frac{0.5277^2 \cdot 55^2 \cdot 98.1}{1120 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 0.0366 \cdot 3.4} = 0.5747;$$

$$B'_1 = \frac{B' \theta}{2} - \kappa \lambda = \frac{0.5747 \cdot 0.15}{2} - (-0.255) = 0.2952;$$

$$A_s = \frac{s}{s'} \cdot \frac{B'}{B'_1} = \frac{0.5277}{0.5195} \cdot \frac{0.5747}{0.2952} = 1.016 \cdot 1.947 = 1.978;$$

$$Y_K = \zeta' \cdot A \cdot s_{\text{clearance}} \cdot I_K = 0.666 \cdot 0.0060 \cdot 0.0082 \cdot 55 = 0.00003277 \cdot 55 = 0.001802;$$

$$\gamma_K = \frac{Y_K}{\omega} = \frac{0.001802}{0.0366} = 0.04923;$$

$$\kappa'_1 = \kappa - \gamma_K = 1.255 - 0.04923 = 1.2058;$$

$$\frac{B_1}{k_1} = \frac{0.2952}{1.2058} = 0.2448; \quad \frac{1}{\delta_1} = \alpha - \frac{1}{\delta} = 0.85 - \frac{1}{1.64} = 0.2402;$$

$$\gamma = \frac{B_1 \cdot \chi_0}{k_1^2} = \frac{0.2952 \cdot 0.1192}{1.2058^2} = 0.02419; \quad \frac{\omega}{\delta} = \frac{0.0366}{1.64} = 0.02232;$$

$$l_0 = \frac{w_0}{s} = \frac{0.720}{0.5277} = 1.364; \quad \Lambda_D = \frac{l_D}{l_0} = 7.49; \quad \Delta = \frac{\omega}{w_0} = \frac{0.0366}{0.72} = 0.0508;$$

$$z_m = \frac{\kappa - \gamma_K \left( \frac{1 + \frac{\alpha p_m}{f}}{1 + \frac{p_m}{f \delta_1}} \right) 1.255 - 0.04923 \left( \frac{1 + \frac{0.85 \cdot 40,000}{1,120,000}}{1 + \frac{40,000}{1,120,000} \cdot 0.2402} \right)}{1.0257}$$

$$\frac{B' \left( \frac{s}{s'} + \theta \right)}{1 + \frac{p_m}{f \delta_1}} = 2\kappa\lambda \quad \frac{0.5747 \left( \frac{0.5277}{0.5195} + 0.15 \right)}{1 + \frac{40,000}{1,120,000} \cdot 0.2402} + 0.510$$

$z_m > 1$ , the maximum is "unreal," and the maximum pressure will in this case be the pressure  $p_K$  at the end of burning of the powder.

rm for Computation of Ballistic Elements ( $\psi$ ,  $v$ ,  $I$ , and  $p$ ) for First  
(Computation with 50-cm Slide Rule).

| Basic formulas                                                                                                                       | No. | Operations                                                                                                                          |         |         |         |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
|                                                                                                                                      | 1   | $z$                                                                                                                                 | 0.3     | 0.5     | 0.7     | 0.9    |
| $v = \frac{s' I_K}{\varphi m} z = 824.5z$                                                                                            | 2   | $v$ , dm/sec                                                                                                                        | 247.3   | 412.2   | 577.2   | 742.0  |
| $\frac{B'_1}{k'_1} = 0.2448$                                                                                                         | 3   | $\beta = \frac{B'_1}{k'_1} z$                                                                                                       | 0.07344 | 0.1224  | 0.1714  | 0.2203 |
| $\kappa = 1.255$                                                                                                                     | 4   | $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \kappa z \\ (+) \kappa \lambda z^2 \end{array} \right.$                                                   | 0.3765  | 0.6275  | 0.8785  | 1.1295 |
| $\kappa \lambda = -0.255$                                                                                                            | 5   |                                                                                                                                     | -0.0229 | -0.0637 | -0.1249 | -0.206 |
| $\psi = \kappa z + \kappa \lambda z^2$                                                                                               | 6   | $\psi = \kappa z + \kappa \lambda z^2$                                                                                              | 0.3536  | 0.5638  | 0.7536  | 0.9229 |
|                                                                                                                                      | 7   | $1 - \psi$                                                                                                                          | 0.6464  | 0.4362  | 0.2464  | 0.0771 |
| $z = \frac{I}{I_K}$                                                                                                                  | 8   | $I = I_K \cdot z$                                                                                                                   | 16.5    | 27.5    | 38.5    | 49.5   |
| $\zeta' A s_{\text{clearance}} = 0.043277$                                                                                           | 9   | $Y = \zeta' A \cdot s_{\text{clearance}} \cdot I$                                                                                   | 0.0354  | 0.0390  | 0.02126 | 0.0216 |
|                                                                                                                                      | 10  | $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \omega \psi \\ (-) Y \end{array} \right.$                                                                 | 0.0129  | 0.0206  | 0.0276  | 0.0338 |
|                                                                                                                                      | 11  |                                                                                                                                     | 0.0005  | 0.0009  | 0.0013  | 0.0016 |
|                                                                                                                                      | 12  | $\omega \psi - Y$                                                                                                                   | 0.0124  | 0.0197  | 0.0263  | 0.0322 |
| $\alpha_0 = \alpha = 0.85;$                                                                                                          | 13  | $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \alpha(\omega \psi - Y) \\ (+) \frac{\omega}{\delta} (1 - \psi) \\ \alpha_0 \omega_0 \end{array} \right.$ | 0.0105  | 0.0167  | 0.0223  | 0.0274 |
| $\frac{\omega}{\delta} = 0.02232;$                                                                                                   | 14  |                                                                                                                                     | 0.0144  | 0.0097  | 0.0055  | 0.001  |
| $\omega_0 = 0.720;$                                                                                                                  | 15  |                                                                                                                                     | 0.0061  | 0.0061  | 0.0061  | 0.006  |
|                                                                                                                                      | 16  | $a$                                                                                                                                 | 0.0310  | 0.0325  | 0.0339  | 0.035  |
| $I'_\psi = \frac{1}{s} \left[ \omega_0 - \frac{\omega}{\delta} \cdot (1 - \psi) - \alpha(\omega \psi - Y) - \alpha \omega_0 \right]$ | 17  | $\omega_0 - a$                                                                                                                      | 0.6890  | 0.6875  | 0.6861  | 0.684  |
| $a = \alpha(\omega \psi - Y) + \frac{\omega}{\delta} \cdot (1 - \psi) + \alpha_0 \omega_0$                                           | 18  | $I'_\psi = \frac{\omega_0 - a}{s}$                                                                                                  | 1.306   | 1.303   | 1.300   | 1.298  |
| $\log z^{-1}$ from table on page 290 (of the origi-                                                                                  | 19  | $\log z^{-1}$                                                                                                                       | 0.01813 | 0.03663 | 0.05759 | 0.080  |

for Computation of Ballistic Elements ( $\psi$ ,  $v$ ,  $l$ , and  $p$ ) for First Period  
(Computation with 50-cm Slide Rule).

|                         | No. | Operations                                                                                                                     |         |         |         |         | End of burning |
|-------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|
|                         | 1   | $z$                                                                                                                            | 0.3     | 0.5     | 0.7     | 0.9     | 1.0            |
|                         | 2   | $v$ , dm/sec                                                                                                                   | 247.3   | 412.2   | 577.2   | 742.0   | 824.5          |
|                         | 3   | $\beta = \frac{B_1}{k_1} z$                                                                                                    | 0.07344 | 0.1224  | 0.1714  | 0.2203  | 0.2448         |
|                         | 4   | $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \kappa z \\ (+) \kappa \lambda z^2 \end{array} \right.$                                              | 0.3765  | 0.6275  | 0.8785  | 1.1295  | 1.255          |
|                         | 5   |                                                                                                                                | -0.0229 | -0.0637 | -0.1249 | -0.2066 | -0.255         |
|                         | 6   | $\psi = \kappa z + \kappa \lambda z^2$<br>$1 - \psi$                                                                           | 0.3536  | 0.5638  | 0.7536  | 0.9229  | 1.000          |
|                         | 7   |                                                                                                                                | 0.6464  | 0.4362  | 0.2464  | 0.0771  | 0              |
|                         | 8   | $I = I_K \cdot z$                                                                                                              | 16.5    | 27.5    | 38.5    | 49.5    | 55.0           |
| 3277                    | 9   | $Y = \zeta' A \cdot s_{\text{clearance}} \cdot I$                                                                              | 0.0354  | 0.0390  | 0.02126 | 0.02162 | 0.02180        |
|                         | 10  | $(-) \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \omega \psi \\ Y \end{array} \right.$                                                            | 0.0129  | 0.0206  | 0.0276  | 0.0338  | 0.0366         |
|                         | 11  |                                                                                                                                | 0.0005  | 0.0009  | 0.0013  | 0.0016  | 0.0018         |
|                         | 12  | $\omega \psi - Y$                                                                                                              | 0.0124  | 0.0197  | 0.0263  | 0.0322  | 0.0348         |
|                         | 13  | $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \alpha(\omega \psi - Y) \\ (+) \frac{\omega}{s} (1 - \psi) \\ \alpha_0 \omega_0 \end{array} \right.$ | 0.0105  | 0.0167  | 0.0223  | 0.0274  | 0.0296         |
|                         | 14  |                                                                                                                                | 0.0144  | 0.0097  | 0.0055  | 0.0017  | 0              |
|                         | 15  |                                                                                                                                | 0.0061  | 0.0061  | 0.0061  | 0.0061  | 0.0061         |
|                         | 16  | $a$                                                                                                                            | 0.0310  | 0.0325  | 0.0339  | 0.0352  | 0.0357         |
| $-\psi) -$              | 17  | $W_0 - a$                                                                                                                      | 0.6890  | 0.6875  | 0.6861  | 0.6848  | 0.6843         |
|                         | 18  | $l_\psi^2 = \frac{W_0 - a}{s}$                                                                                                 | 1.306   | 1.303   | 1.300   | 1.298   | 1.297          |
| on page<br>origi-<br>r) | 19  | $\log z^{-1}$                                                                                                                  | 0.01813 | 0.03663 | 0.05759 | 0.08047 | 0.0928         |

$I_K$ 
 $\gamma_{AS} \text{ clearance} = 0.03277$ 
 $\alpha = 0.85;$ 
 $\gamma = 0.02232;$ 
 $\omega_0 = 0.720;$ 

$$l'_\psi = \frac{1}{s} \left[ \omega_0 - \frac{\omega}{s} \cdot (1 - \psi) - \alpha(\omega\psi - \gamma) - \alpha\omega_0 \right]$$

$$z = \alpha(\omega\psi - \gamma) + \frac{\omega}{s} \cdot (1 - \psi) + \alpha\omega_0$$

$\log Z^{-1}$  from table on page 290 (of the original - Editor)

 $\gamma = 0.02419$ 
 $A_s = 1.978$ 

$$p = \frac{l\omega\chi_0 + k_1'z - B_1'z^2}{l'_\psi + 1}$$

$$\frac{l\omega}{s} = 77,680$$

|    |                                                                                                              |         |         |         |         |
|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 9  | $\gamma = \xi' A \cdot S \text{ clearance} \cdot I$                                                          | 0.0354  | 0.0390  | 0.02126 | 0.02162 |
| 10 | (-) $\begin{cases} \omega\psi \\ \gamma \end{cases}$                                                         | 0.0129  | 0.0206  | 0.0276  | 0.0338  |
| 11 |                                                                                                              | 0.0005  | 0.0009  | 0.0013  | 0.0016  |
| 12 | $\omega\psi - \gamma$                                                                                        | 0.0124  | 0.0197  | 0.0263  | 0.0322  |
| 13 | (+) $\begin{cases} \alpha(\omega\psi - \gamma) \\ \frac{\omega}{s} (1 - \psi) \\ \alpha\omega_0 \end{cases}$ | 0.0105  | 0.0167  | 0.0223  | 0.0274  |
| 14 |                                                                                                              | 0.0144  | 0.0097  | 0.0055  | 0.0017  |
| 15 |                                                                                                              | 0.0061  | 0.0061  | 0.0061  | 0.0061  |
| 16 | $a$                                                                                                          | 0.0310  | 0.0325  | 0.0339  | 0.0352  |
| 17 | $\omega_0 - a$                                                                                               | 0.6890  | 0.6875  | 0.6861  | 0.6848  |
| 18 | $l'_\psi = \frac{\omega_0 - a}{s}$                                                                           | 1.306   | 1.303   | 1.300   | 1.298   |
| 19 | $\log Z^{-1}$                                                                                                | 0.01813 | 0.03663 | 0.05759 | 0.08047 |
| 20 | $A_s \log Z^{-1}$                                                                                            | 0.03586 | 0.07245 | 0.1139  | 0.1592  |
| 21 | $Z^{-A_s}$                                                                                                   | 1.086   | 1.181   | 1.300   | 1.443   |
| 22 | (+) $\begin{cases} l - l'_\psi \\ (Z^{-A_s} - 1) \end{cases}$                                                | 0.1123  | 0.2358  | 0.390   | 0.5750  |
| 23 |                                                                                                              | 1.306   | 1.303   | 1.300   | 1.298   |
| 24 | $l + l'_\psi$                                                                                                | 1.418   | 1.5388  | 1.690   | 1.873   |
| 25 | (+) $\begin{cases} \chi_0 \\ k_1'z \end{cases}$                                                              | 0.1192  | 0.1192  | 0.1192  | 0.1192  |
| 26 |                                                                                                              | 0.3617  | 0.6029  | 0.8440  | 1.0852  |
| 27 | (-) $\begin{cases} \chi_0 + k_1'z \\ B_1'z^2 \end{cases}$                                                    | 0.4809  | 0.7221  | 0.9632  | 1.2044  |
| 28 |                                                                                                              | 0.0266  | 0.0738  | 0.1446  | 0.2391  |
| 29 | $\chi_0 + k_1'z - B_1'z^2$                                                                                   | 0.4543  | 0.6483  | 0.8186  | 0.9653  |
| 30 | $p, \text{ kg/cm}^2$                                                                                         | 249.0   | 327.0   | 376.0   | 400.0   |

|    | $K^{-2}$                                                                                                    | 16.5                | 27.5                | 38.5                 | 49.5                 | 55.0                 |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 9  | $Y = \xi' A \cdot s_{\text{clearance}} \cdot I$                                                             | 0.0 <sub>3</sub> 54 | 0.0 <sub>3</sub> 90 | 0.0 <sub>2</sub> 126 | 0.0 <sub>2</sub> 162 | 0.0 <sub>2</sub> 180 |
| 10 | (-) $\begin{cases} \omega \psi \\ Y \end{cases}$                                                            | 0.0129              | 0.0206              | 0.0276               | 0.0338               | 0.0366               |
| 11 |                                                                                                             | 0.0005              | 0.0009              | 0.0013               | 0.0016               | 0.0018               |
| 12 | $\omega \psi - Y$                                                                                           | 0.0124              | 0.0197              | 0.0263               | 0.0322               | 0.0348               |
| 13 | (+) $\begin{cases} \alpha(\omega \psi - Y) \\ \frac{\omega}{s} (1 - \psi) \\ \alpha_0 \omega_0 \end{cases}$ | 0.0105              | 0.0167              | 0.0223               | 0.0274               | 0.0296               |
| 14 |                                                                                                             | 0.0144              | 0.0097              | 0.0055               | 0.0017               | 0                    |
| 15 |                                                                                                             | 0.0061              | 0.0061              | 0.0061               | 0.0061               | 0.0061               |
| 16 | $a$                                                                                                         | 0.0310              | 0.0325              | 0.0339               | 0.0352               | 0.0357               |
| 17 | $\omega_0 - a$                                                                                              | 0.6890              | 0.6875              | 0.6861               | 0.6848               | 0.6843               |
| 18 | $l'_{\psi} = \frac{\omega_0 - a}{s}$                                                                        | 1.306               | 1.303               | 1.300                | 1.298                | 1.297                |
| 19 | $\log Z^{-1}$                                                                                               | 0.01813             | 0.03663             | 0.05759              | 0.08047              | 0.0928               |
| 20 | $A_s \log Z^{-1}$                                                                                           | 0.03586             | 0.07245             | 0.1139               | 0.1592               | 0.1835               |
| 21 | $Z - A_s$                                                                                                   | 1.086               | 1.181               | 1.300                | 1.443                | 1.526                |
| 22 | (+) $\begin{cases} l = l'_{\psi} \cdot \\ (Z - A_s - 1) \\ l'_{\psi} \end{cases}$                           | 0.1123              | 0.2358              | 0.390                | 0.5750               | 0.6822               |
| 23 |                                                                                                             | 1.306               | 1.303               | 1.300                | 1.298                | 1.297                |
| 24 | $l + l'_{\psi}$                                                                                             | 1.418               | 1.5388              | 1.690                | 1.873                | 1.979                |
| 25 | (+) $\begin{cases} \chi_0 \\ k_1' z \end{cases}$                                                            | 0.1192              | 0.1192              | 0.1192               | 0.1192               | 0.1192               |
| 26 |                                                                                                             | 0.3617              | 0.6029              | 0.8440               | 1.0852               | 1.2058               |
| 27 | (-) $\begin{cases} \chi_0 + k_1' z \\ B_1' z^2 \end{cases}$                                                 | 0.4809              | 0.7221              | 0.9632               | 1.2044               | 1.3250               |
| 28 |                                                                                                             | 0.0266              | 0.0738              | 0.1446               | 0.2391               | 0.2952               |
| 29 | $\chi_0 + k_1' z - B_1' z^2$                                                                                | 0.4543              | 0.6483              | 0.8186               | 0.9653               | 1.0298               |
| 30 | $p, \text{ kg/cm}^2$                                                                                        | 249.0               | 327.0               | 376.0                | 400.0                | 404.2                |

Computation of Second Period

Computation of Constants for the Second Period

$$v_{np} = \frac{2f\omega}{\varphi_{\theta m}} = \frac{2 \cdot 1,120,000 \cdot 0.0366 \cdot 98.1}{0.15 \cdot 3.4} = 15,770,000;$$

$$\gamma_K = \frac{\eta_K}{v_K} = \frac{0.04923}{824.5} = 0.045971;$$

$$\gamma_2 = \gamma_K \cdot v_{np}^2 = 0.045971 \cdot 1577 \cdot 10^4 = 941.6;$$

$$\gamma_3 = (1 + \chi_0) v_{np}^2 = 1.1192 \cdot 1577 \cdot 10^4 = 17,650,000;$$

$$\gamma = \frac{\gamma_3}{\gamma_2^2} = \frac{17,650,000}{941.6^2} = 19.91;$$

$$b = \sqrt{1 + 4\gamma} = \sqrt{1 + 4 \cdot 19.91} = 8.978;$$

$$v_1 = -\frac{\gamma_2}{2} (1 + b) = \frac{-941.6}{2} (1 + 8.978) = -4698;$$

$$v_2 = \frac{\gamma_2}{2} (b - 1) = \frac{941.6}{2} \cdot 7.978 = 3756;$$

$$\frac{b + 1}{b} = \frac{9.978}{8.978} = 1.111;$$

$$\frac{b - 1}{b} = \frac{7.978}{8.978} = 0.8886;$$

$$\frac{s}{s'} \cdot \frac{1}{\theta} = \frac{0.5277}{0.5195} \cdot \frac{1}{0.15} = 6.770;$$

$$\frac{\gamma_K}{v_K} = \frac{0.04923}{824.5} = 0.00005971.$$

# Form for Computation of Elements for Second Period

| Basic formulas                                                     | No. | Operations                                                 |         |         |         | Muzzle face |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|
| $\left( \frac{l_1 + l_K}{l_1 + l} \right)^{\frac{s'}{s} \theta} =$ | 1   | $(-)\begin{cases} v \\ v_1 \end{cases}$                    | 1200    | 1500    | 1800    | 2052        |
| $= \left( \frac{v - v_1}{v_K - v_1} \right)^{\frac{b+1}{b}} .$     | 2   |                                                            | -4698   | -4698   | -4698   | -4698       |
| $= \left( \frac{v - v_2}{v_K - v_2} \right)^{\frac{b-1}{b}}$       |     |                                                            |         |         |         |             |
| $v_1 = -\frac{\gamma_2}{2} (1 + b) =$                              | 3   | $v - v_1$                                                  | 5898    | 6198    | 6498    | 6750        |
| $= -4698$                                                          | 4   | $(-)\begin{cases} v_K \\ v_1 \end{cases}$                  | 824.5   | 824.5   | 824.5   | 824.5       |
|                                                                    | 5   |                                                            | -4698   | -4698   | -4698   | -4698       |
| $K = \frac{s' l_K}{\varphi_m} = 824.5$                             | 6   | $v_K - v_1$                                                | 5522.5  | 5522.5  | 5522.5  | 5522.5      |
|                                                                    | 7   | $\frac{v - v_1}{v_K - v_1} \dots$                          | 1.068   | 1.122   | 1.176   | 1.222       |
|                                                                    | 8   | $\log \frac{v - v_1}{v_K - v_1} \dots$                     | 0.0285  | 0.0500  | 0.0704  | 0.0871      |
|                                                                    | 9   | $\frac{b+1}{b} \log \frac{v - v_1}{v_K - v_1} \dots$       | 0.03166 | 0.05555 | 0.07821 | 0.0968      |
| $\frac{b+1}{b} = 1.111$                                            | 10  | $\left( \frac{v - v_1}{v_K - v_1} \right)^{\frac{b+1}{b}}$ | 1.076   | 1.137   | 1.198   | 1.249       |

(cont'd)

| Basic formulas                                                                                                       | No. | Operations                                                                                                                         |                           |                           |                           | Muzzle face               |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| $v_2 = \frac{v_2}{2} (b - 1) = 3756$<br><br>$\frac{b - 1}{b} = 0.8886$<br><br>$\frac{s}{s'} \frac{1}{\theta} = 6.77$ | 11  | $(-) \begin{cases} v \\ v_2 \end{cases}$                                                                                           | 1200                      | 1500                      | 1800                      | 2052                      |
|                                                                                                                      | 12  |                                                                                                                                    | +3756                     | 3756                      | 3756                      | 3756                      |
|                                                                                                                      | 13  | $v - v_2$                                                                                                                          | -2556                     | -2256                     | -1956                     | -1704                     |
|                                                                                                                      | 14  | $(-) \begin{cases} v_K \\ v_2 \end{cases}$                                                                                         | 824.5                     | 824.5                     | 824.5                     | 824.5                     |
|                                                                                                                      | 15  |                                                                                                                                    | 3756                      | 3756                      | 3756                      | 3756                      |
|                                                                                                                      | 16  | $v_K - v_2$                                                                                                                        | -2931.5                   | -2931.5                   | -2931.5                   | -2931.5                   |
|                                                                                                                      | 17  | $\frac{v - v_2}{v_K - v_2} \dots$                                                                                                  | 0.8719                    | 0.7696                    | 0.6672                    | 0.5813                    |
|                                                                                                                      | 18  | $\log \frac{v - v_2}{v_K - v_2}$                                                                                                   | $\bar{1}.9404$<br>-0.0596 | $\bar{1}.8862$<br>-0.1138 | $\bar{1}.8242$<br>-0.1758 | $\bar{1}.7644$<br>-0.2356 |
|                                                                                                                      | 19  | $\frac{b - 1}{b} \log \frac{v - v_2}{v_K - v_2}$                                                                                   | 0.05296<br>$\bar{1}.9470$ | -0.1011<br>$\bar{1}.8989$ | -0.1526<br>$\bar{1}.8438$ | -0.2094<br>$\bar{1}.7906$ |
|                                                                                                                      | 20  | $\left( \frac{v - v_2}{v_K - v_2} \right)^{\frac{b-1}{b}}$                                                                         | 0.8851                    | 0.7923                    | 0.6979                    | 0.6175                    |
|                                                                                                                      | 21  | $\Gamma = \left( \frac{v - v_2}{v_K - v_2} \right)^{\frac{b+1}{b}} \cdot \left( \frac{v - v_2}{v_K - v_2} \right)^{\frac{b-1}{b}}$ | 0.9524                    | 0.9008                    | 0.8361                    | 0.7712                    |
|                                                                                                                      | 22  | $\log \Gamma$                                                                                                                      | $\bar{1}.9788$<br>-0.0212 | $\bar{1}.9546$<br>-0.0454 | $\bar{1}.9223$<br>-1.0777 | $\bar{1}.8872$<br>-0.1128 |

(cont'd).

| Basic formulas                                                                                        | No. | Operations                                                                          |                   |                   |                   | Muzzle face       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| $p = \frac{f\omega}{s} \frac{1 + \chi_0 - \frac{\gamma_K}{v_K} v - \frac{v^2}{v_{np}^2}}{l'_1 + l_K}$ | 23  | $\frac{s}{s'} \frac{1}{\theta} \log \Gamma \dots$                                   | -0.1435<br>1.8565 | -0.3073<br>1.6927 | -0.5260<br>1.4740 | -0.7626<br>1.2364 |
| $l'_1 = 1.297$                                                                                        | 24  | $\frac{s}{\Gamma s'} \frac{1}{\theta} \dots$                                        | 0.7186            | 0.4928            | 0.2979            | 0.1724            |
| $l'_1 + l_K = 1.297 + 0.682 = 1.979$                                                                  | 25  | $l'_1 + l_K$                                                                        | 1.979             | 1.979             | 1.979             | 1.979             |
| $\chi_0 = 0.1192$                                                                                     | 26  | $\left( - \right) \left\{ \frac{l'_1 + l_K}{\frac{s}{s'} \frac{1}{\theta}} \right.$ | 2.754             | 4.016             | 6.643             | 11.479            |
|                                                                                                       | 27  | $\left. \frac{l'_1}{\dots} \right\}$                                                | 1.297             | 1.297             | 1.297             | 1.297             |
| $\frac{\gamma_K}{v_K} = 0.045971$                                                                     | 28  | $l$                                                                                 | 1.457             | 2.719             | 5.346             | 10.182            |
|                                                                                                       | 29  | $l'_1 + l$                                                                          | 2.754             | 4.016             | 6.643             | 11.479            |
|                                                                                                       | 30  | $\left( - \right) \left\{ \frac{1 + \chi_0}{\frac{\gamma_K}{v_K} \cdot v} \right.$  | 1.1192            | 1.1192            | 1.1192            | 1.1192            |
|                                                                                                       | 31  | $\left. \frac{v^2}{v_{np}^2} \dots \right\}$                                        | 0.0716            | 0.0896            | 0.1075            | 0.1225            |
| $\frac{f\omega}{s} = 77,680$                                                                          | 32  | $\left( - \right) \left\{ 1 + \chi_0 - \frac{\gamma_K \cdot v}{v_K} \right.$        | 1.0476            | 1.0296            | 1.0117            | 0.9967            |
|                                                                                                       | 33  | $\left. \frac{v^2}{v_{np}^2} \dots \right\}$                                        | 0.0913            | 0.1427            | 0.2055            | 0.2671            |
|                                                                                                       | 34  | $1 + \chi_0 - \frac{\gamma_K v}{v_K} - \frac{v^2}{v_{np}^2}$                        | 0.9563            | 0.8869            | 0.8062            | 0.7296            |
|                                                                                                       | 35  | $p, \text{ kg/cm}^2$                                                                | 270               | 172               | 94.0              | 49.0              |

The results of the computation are presented in fig. 172.

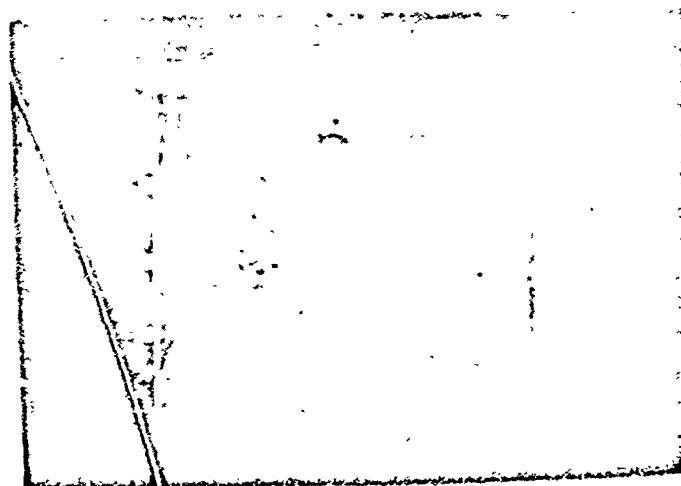


Fig. 172 - p-l and v-l Curves for Mortar.

1)  $\text{kg/cm}^2$ ; 2) p-l and v-l curves for 82-mm mortar; 3) m, sec.

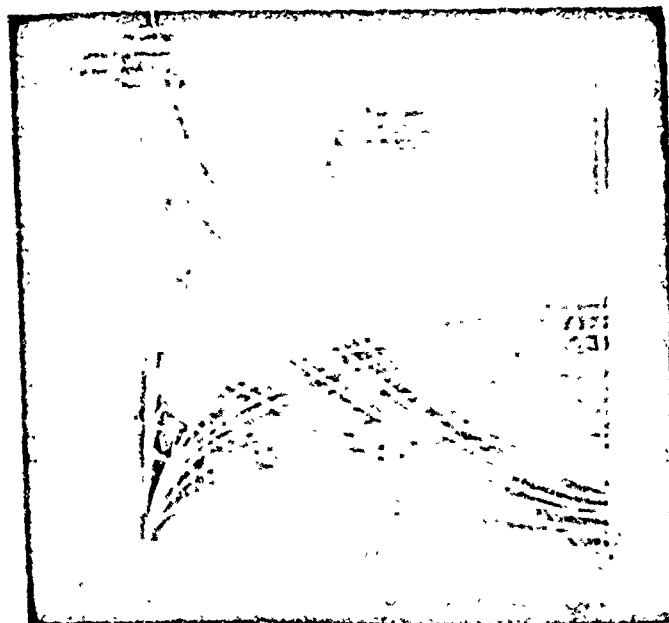


Fig. 172-a - p-l and v-l Curves for Mortar with Various Charges.

1)  $\text{kg cm}^2$ ; 2) m, sec; 3) designations; 4) charge nos.

GRAPHIC NOT REPRODUCIBLE

# Fundamental Ballistic Data for Mortars.

|                                      |        |        |        |        |         |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| $c_q$                                | 6.8    | 6.17   | 6.53   | 9.25   | ~ const |
| $C_i$                                | 3.13   | 12.6   | 34.1   | 33.1   |         |
| $\Delta$                             | 0.028  | 0.061  | 0.151  | 0.140  |         |
| $P_m$                                | 300    | 450    | 850    | 1000   |         |
| $\omega/q$                           | 0.0053 | 0.0129 | 0.0387 | 0.0281 |         |
| $\omega/d^3$                         | 1.29   | 1.31   | 1.67   | 1.87   |         |
| $\frac{\eta \omega}{L_{KH} \cdot d}$ | 10.3   | 11.2   | 11.45  | 11.05  |         |
| $\gamma_D = \frac{P_{av.}}{P_m}$     | 0.195  | 0.286  | 0.530  | 0.457  |         |
| $\omega_0/q$                         | 0.190  | 0.212  | 0.256  | 0.202  |         |
| $l_0/d$                              | 1.64   | 1.66   | 2.13   | 2.37   |         |
| $\Delta'_0 (*)$                      | 0.67   | 0.56   | 0.64   | 0.64   |         |
| $\Lambda_D$                          | 4.15   | 7.50   | 4.53   | 3.87   |         |

(\*)  $\Delta'_0$  is the loading density of the basic charge in relation to the chamber of the tail cartridge.

## SECTION TWELVE - GUNS WITH CONICAL BORE

### INTRODUCTION

Guns with a conical bore had been proposed as experimental models as far back as the 1870's. After the First World War, the German engineer Herlich conducted firing tests from a rifle with a conical bore. In these tests, there was obtained an initial bullet velocity that was considerably higher than the usual velocity, as a result of which the armor-piercing effect was sharply increased.

In the course of the Second World War, use was made in the German army of conical guns of various calibers, which were employed principally as antitank artillery. The following guns were used: an antitank gun with a 28-mm entrance caliber and a 20-mm exit caliber (28/20), giving a projectile velocity of 1400 m/sec; a 42/28 antitank gun of the same type; and a 75/55 cylindrical-conical gun ( $v_D'$  - about 1250 m/sec), whose barrel consisted of a 75-mm rifled cylindrical tube of the usual type, followed by a smooth conical part with the diameters 75/55, and a smooth cylindrical end piece of 55-mm caliber. The projectile had two skirt bands: a thinner directing band in front and a thicker rotating band in the rear. A section through the armor-piercing projectile for the 75/55 gun is shown in fig. 173.

Firing from a conical barrel is in principle analogous to firing from an ordinary gun with a subcaliber projectile. For this reason, we shall discuss at the outset the possibility of increasing the velocity of the projectile by reducing its weight through a transition to a subcaliber model.

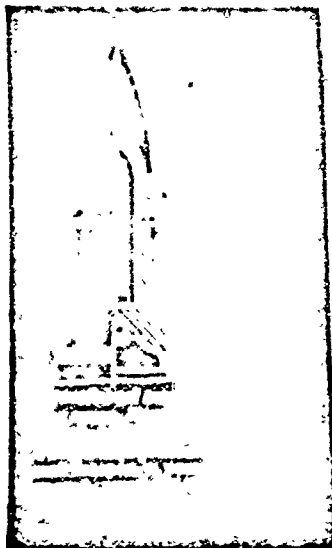


Fig. 173 - Armor-Piercing Projectile for 75/55 Conical Gun.

In recent years, and especially during the Great Patriotic War, attempts have been made to increase the armor-piercing ability of the projectile by increasing its velocity through a reduction in its weight.

Let us determine to what extent the velocity of a projectile in a given gun will change at a predetermined maximum pressure  $p_m$  if the weight of the projectile  $q$  is changed.

For an ordinary projectile; let us designate its weight as  $q'_1$ , its initial velocity as  $v'_D$ , the pressure impulse of the powder as  $I'_K$ , and the thickness of the powder as  $2e'_1 = I'_K \cdot 2u'_1$ . Let the new weight of the projectile be  $q'' < q'$ ; the problem is to determine the changed velocity  $v''_D$ .

We have the simplest case by accepting the conditions that  $p_m$  and  $\Delta$  (or  $\omega$ ) remain unchanged.

From the formula for the second period, we have:

$$\frac{\varphi q v_D^2 \theta}{2 g f \omega} = 1 - \frac{(\Lambda_K + 1 - \alpha \Delta)^\theta}{(\Lambda_D + 1 - \alpha \Delta)^\theta} \left[ 1 - \frac{B \theta}{2 (1 - z_0)^2} \right] - 1 - \frac{K^\theta}{(\Lambda_D + 1 - \alpha \Delta)^\theta}; \quad (43)$$

where:

$$K = (\Lambda_K + 1 - \alpha\Delta) \left[ 1 - \frac{B\theta}{2}(1 - z_0)^2 \right]^{\frac{1}{\theta}}.$$

Under the condition of constancy of the values for  $p_m$ ,  $\Delta$ , and  $\omega$ , we have  $B$  and  $\Lambda_K = \text{const}$ ,  $K = \text{const}$ ; for this reason, the left-hand side of the expression (43) also remains unchanged ( $r'_D = \text{const}$ ).

Consequently, discarding the constant quantities, we obtain the following correlation:

$$\varphi q v_D^2 - \left( a + b \frac{\omega}{q} \right) q v_D^2 = \text{const}, \quad (44)$$

from which:

$$\left( \frac{v''_D}{v'_D} \right)^2 = \frac{\varphi' q'}{\varphi'' q''} = \frac{q' a + b \frac{\omega}{q'}}{q'' a + b \frac{\omega}{q''}}. \quad (45)$$

The condition (44) at  $\omega = \text{const}$  is equivalent to the condition.

$$\frac{\varphi q v_D^2}{2g\omega} = \varphi \eta_\omega = \text{const},$$

and, since the quantity  $\varphi = a + b \frac{\omega}{q}$  increases as the weight of the projectile decreases, it follows that, under the imposed conditions of maintaining  $p_m$ ,  $\Delta$ , and  $\omega$  constant, the coefficient of utilization of the charge  $\eta_\omega$  will be somewhat lower with the lighter projectile than with the ordinary projectile.

Thus:

$$v''_D = v'_D \sqrt{\frac{q'}{q''} \frac{\varphi'}{\varphi''}}; \quad (46)$$

$$\eta \ddot{\omega} = \eta \dot{\omega} \frac{\varphi'}{\varphi''}.$$

From the condition  $B = \text{const}$ , we obtain the following additional condition:

$$\frac{I_K^2}{\varphi q} = \text{const} \quad (47)$$

or:

$$I_K'' = I_K' \sqrt{\frac{\varphi''}{\varphi'} \frac{q''}{q}}.$$

It follows from (46) and (47) that:

$$I_K'' v_D'' = I_K' v_D' = \text{const}.$$

The formula makes it possible to select the weight of projectile  $q''$  necessary to obtain in the given gun the required initial velocity  $v_D''$ .

How will  $v_{\max}$  change as the light-weight projectile is adopted?

$$v_{\max} = \frac{q}{Q_{CT}} \frac{1 + \beta \frac{\omega}{q}}{1.15} v_D,$$

where:

$$\beta \approx \frac{C_1}{v_D} = \frac{\text{const}}{v_D};$$

$\beta$  being the coefficient of secondary action of the gases.

We change the weight of the projectile, retaining  $\omega = \text{const}$ .

$$\frac{v_D''}{v_D'} = \sqrt{\frac{q' \varphi'}{q'' \varphi''}}; \quad \beta \frac{\omega}{q} = \frac{C_1 \omega}{q v_D'}$$

$$\frac{v_{\max}''}{v_{\max}'} = \frac{q'' \left( 1 + \frac{C_1 \omega}{v_D'' q''} \right) \frac{v_D''}{D}}{q' \left( 1 + \frac{C_1 \omega}{v_D' q'} \right) \frac{v_D'}{D}} = \frac{q'' v_D'' + C_1 \omega}{q' v_D' + C_1 \omega}$$

$$= \frac{q' v_D' \sqrt{\frac{\varphi'}{\varphi''} \frac{q''}{q'}} + C_1 \omega}{q' v_D' + C_1 \omega} = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{\varphi'}{\varphi''} \frac{q''}{q'}} + \beta' \frac{\omega}{q'}}{1 + \beta' \frac{\omega}{q'}}$$

Since:

$$\varphi' q'' < \varphi'' q',$$

it follows that:

$$v_{\max}'' : v_{\max}' < 1.$$

Consequently, in adopting a light-weight type projectile while retaining the same weight of the charge, in spite of the increase in the velocity of the projectile, the maximum recoil velocity decreases, so that the load on the gun mount also decreases.

Thus, the obtaining of increased projectile velocities by reducing the weight of the projectile is a fully justified and practically realizable measure.

Let a projectile with a weight coefficient  $c'_q = 15.0$  have  $v'_D = 1000$  m/sec at  $\omega/q = 0.45$ . If  $\varphi = 1.03 + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\omega}{q}$ ,  $\varphi' = 1.18$ .

We adopt a light-weight projectile with a weight coefficient  $c''_q = 7.5 = \frac{1}{2} c'_q$ . Then  $\omega/q'' = 0.90$ ,  $\varphi'' = 1.03 + \frac{1}{3} \cdot 0.90 = 1.33$ .

$$v''_D = 1000 \sqrt{\frac{1.18}{1.33} \cdot \frac{15.0}{7.5}} = 1000 \cdot 1.33 = 1330 \text{ m/sec.}$$

If  $\gamma'_\omega = 130$ , then:

$$\gamma''_\omega = 130 \frac{1.18}{1.33} = 115.3 \text{ tm/kg;}$$

$$I''_K = I'_K \frac{1}{1.33} = 0.752.$$

Thus, if the weight of the projectile is halved, the velocity in the case under consideration increases by 33%, and the thickness of the powder decreases by 25% (the same  $p_m$  and  $\Delta$  being retained).

Let us consider the condition on the basis of which it is possible to determine the weight of the projectile necessary to obtain a pre-determined  $v''_D$  in firing from a given gun.

From the condition (45), we have:

$$\left( \frac{v''_D}{v'_D} \right)^2 = \frac{a + b \frac{\omega}{q'} q'}{a + b \frac{\omega}{q''} q''} = \frac{aq' + b\omega}{aq'' + b\omega}.$$

From this, we obtain:

$$q'' = \frac{q'}{a} \left[ \varphi' \left( \frac{v_D'}{v_D''} \right)^2 - b \frac{3}{q'} \right]. \quad (48)$$

CHAPTER 1 - FUNDAMENTAL CHARACTERISTICS AND BALLISTIC  
PROPERTIES OF BARREL WITH CONICAL BORE

In order to slowly lose velocity in flight, a projectile must be "heavy," i.e., must have the greatest possible weight coefficient  $c_q = q/d^3$  or transverse load  $q/s$ . In order to attain a predetermined initial velocity in the bore after as short a path as possible, a projectile must be "light," i.e., must have the smallest possible weight coefficient  $c_q$ .

These two mutually contradictory requirements make it possible to reconcile barrels with a conical or cylindrical-conical bore.

Let  $d_0$  be the entrance caliber of the conical bore and  $d_D$  its exit caliber, where  $d_D < d_0$ . In such a bore, the projectile, by having with respect to the entrance caliber a small coefficient  $c_{q_0} = q/d_0^3$  and always retaining it smaller than  $c_{q_D} = q/d_D^3$  until it is ejected from the bore, will acquire a predetermined velocity  $v_D$  after a considerably shorter path than a projectile of the same weight in a cylindrical bore with a caliber  $d_D$  equal to the exit caliber of the conical bore; but, as this projectile is ejected, it will already have a large weight coefficient  $c_{q_D} = q/d_D^3$  with respect to the exit caliber  $d_D$  and will be advantageous for flight in the air.

The solution of the problem of the clarification of the fundamental ballistic properties of a conical bore must be sought in a comparison of cylindrical guns of different calibers firing a projectile possessing a given weight, and this problem is easily solved by theoretical means.

As a matter of fact, it is known from the general relations encountered in ballistic design that, at identical  $\Delta$ ,  $\omega/q$ ,  $p_m$ , and  $v_D$ , the lengths of the bore  $L_{KH}$  and of the chamber  $l_0$ , expressed in calibers, and the thicknesses of the powder in relation to the caliber are proportional to the projectile-weight coefficients  $c_q$ , and the absolute

values of the same quantities are proportional to the values for  $q/s$  (transverse load).

The fundamental relations of internal ballistics for cylindrical bores give:

$$\frac{W_{KH}}{q} = \frac{W_0}{q} \left\{ \frac{K(p_m, \Delta)}{(1 - r')^{\frac{1}{\theta}}} + \alpha \Delta \right\}$$

or:

$$\frac{L'_{KH}}{d} = \frac{l_0}{d} \left\{ \frac{K(p_m, \Delta)}{(1 - r')^{\frac{1}{\theta}}} + \alpha \Delta \right\}.$$

The expression enclosed in brackets equals  $\Lambda_D + 1$ ;

$$\frac{l_0}{d} = \frac{W_0}{s d} = \frac{W_0}{n_s d^3} = \frac{\omega}{q} \frac{1}{n_s \Delta} \frac{q}{d^3} = \frac{\omega}{q} \frac{c_q}{n_s \Delta}.$$

At predetermined  $p_m$ ,  $v_D$ ,  $\omega/q$  and  $\Delta$ , the expression in the brackets is a constant quantity, and  $l_0/d$  is proportional to  $c_q$ ; consequently, both  $\frac{L'_{KH}}{d} = \frac{l_0}{d} \left\{ \Lambda_D + 1 \right\}$  and  $\frac{l_D}{d} = \frac{l_0}{d} \left\{ \Lambda_D \right\}$  are also proportional to the quantity  $c_q$ .

Since:

$$\frac{l_K}{d} = \sqrt{\frac{f}{g} \frac{c_q}{n_B}} \sqrt{B \varphi \frac{\omega}{q}},$$

it follows that, at predetermined  $p_m$  and  $\Delta$ , the quantity  $B = \text{const}$ , and at a predetermined  $\omega/q$ , the quantity  $\varphi$  is also constant. Consequently, the relative pressure impulse is likewise proportional to the weight

coefficient  $c_q$ .

The larger the caliber of a gun at a given weight of the projectile, the smaller is  $l_K/d$  and the thinner is the powder necessary to ensure attainment of the same maximum pressure  $p_m$  in the presence of the same charge.

It further follows from this that the absolute values of  $l_0$ ,  $l_D$ ,  $l'_{KH}$ , and  $l_K$  are directly proportional to the transverse load  $q/s$ .

The relation between  $c_q$  and  $q/s$  for the entrance and exit calibers will be expressed as follows:

$$c_{q_0} = c_{q_D} \left( \frac{d_D}{d_0} \right)^3; \quad \frac{q}{s_0} = \frac{q}{s_D} \left( \frac{d_D}{d_0} \right)^2.$$

Since usually  $d_0/d_D = 1.35-1.40$ , it follows that:

$$\left( \frac{d_0}{d_D} \right)^3 = (1.40 \dots 1.35)^3 = 2.75 \dots 2.46; \quad \left( \frac{d_D}{d_0} \right)^3 = 0.363-0.407;$$

$$\left( \frac{d_0}{d_D} \right)^2 = 1.96 \dots 1.82; \quad \left( \frac{d_D}{d_0} \right)^2 = 0.51-0.55.$$

Consequently, at  $d_0/d_D = 1.4$ , a projectile of a given weight will attain a predetermined velocity  $v_D$  in a cylindrical gun of caliber  $d_0$  after traversing a path nearly twice as short as in a similar cylindrical gun of caliber  $d_D$ .

At a given chamber volume, both the bore volumes and the quantities  $\Lambda_D$  will be identical. At a given  $p_m$ , the  $p-\Lambda$  and  $v-\Lambda$  curves will coincide.

If now, while retaining the weight of the projectile, the chamber and bore volumes, and consequently also  $\Lambda_D = W_D/W_0$  constant, a gradual transition is made in cylindrical guns from the larger to the smaller caliber, the lengths of the chambers and bores, as well as the weight coefficients  $c_q$ , will gradually increase. Since, in this connection,  $\Delta$ ,  $q$ ,  $\omega/q$ ,  $p_m$ , and  $v_D$  remain the same, it follows that, for such cylindrical guns, the  $v-\Lambda$  or  $v-W$  curves coincide not only for  $c_{q_0}$  and  $c_{q_D}$ , but also for all intermediate calibers and  $c_q$ .

This is a fundamental property of ballistically similar guns of different calibers, which makes it possible to explain the properties of the  $v-l$  and  $p-l$  curves for a conical barrel.

As a matter of fact, in a conical barrel of the same volume, with the same chamber volume, and with the same value for  $\Lambda_D = W_D/W_0$ , there is accomplished a continuous transition from a cylindrical barrel with the initial entrance caliber  $d_0$  and  $c_{q_0} = \frac{q}{d_0^3}$  to a cylindrical barrel with the exit caliber  $d_D$  and  $c_{q_D} = q/d_D^3$ . Since there has already been established the identity of the curves for the velocity of the projectile as a function of  $\Lambda = W/W_0$  for all cylindrical barrels with gradually diminishing calibers, it is possible to conclude that, at a given weight of the projectile, the velocity curve  $v-\Lambda$  for the conical bore at the same  $\Delta$ ,  $\omega/q$ ,  $\varphi$ , and  $p_m$  will coincide with the same curves for all cylindrical barrels of various calibers, but having the same volume.

This is one of the fundamental assumptions made by us with regard to the ballistic properties of a conical bore. At the same volume of the bore and of its working part, its length is smaller than the length of a cylindrical bore of caliber  $d_D$  and greater than the length of a

similar bore of caliber  $d_0$ . This is clear from the sketch presented in fig. 174.

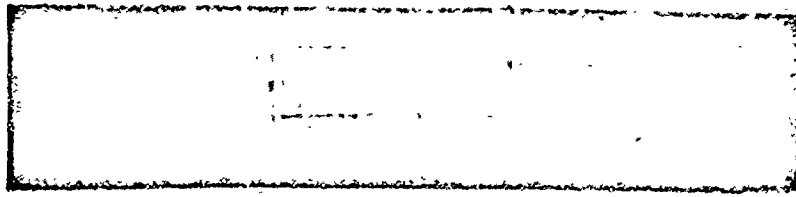


Fig. 174 - Sketch of Conical and Cylindrical Bores.

As will be shown subsequently, the pressure curve in the conical bore as a function of relative volume, will not coincide with the pressure curves for the same bores having a cylindrical shape; after reaching the maximum, this curve will be disposed higher than the  $p-\Lambda$  curve for cylindrical bores, and the end of burning at the same maximum pressure will occur earlier in the conical bore than in the cylindrical one:

$$\Lambda_{K_{con.}} < \Lambda_{K_{cyl.}}$$

#### 1. DESIGNATIONS AND GEOMETRIC CHARACTERISTICS OF CONICAL BORE.

|                                 |                                                                    |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Entrance caliber.....           | $d_0$                                                              |
| Exit caliber.....               | $d_D$                                                              |
| Angle of conicity.....          | $\beta$                                                            |
| Length of path of projectile..  | $l_D$                                                              |
| Total length of cone.....       | $h_K = l_D \cdot \frac{d_0}{d_0 - d_D} = \frac{d_0}{2} \cot \beta$ |
| Total volume of cone to apex..  | $W_{con.}$                                                         |
| Volume of working part of cone. | $W_D$                                                              |

Total bore volume including chamber..... $W_{KH} = W_0 + W_D$

Total relative volume of conical bore... $\Lambda_D = \frac{W_D}{W_0}$

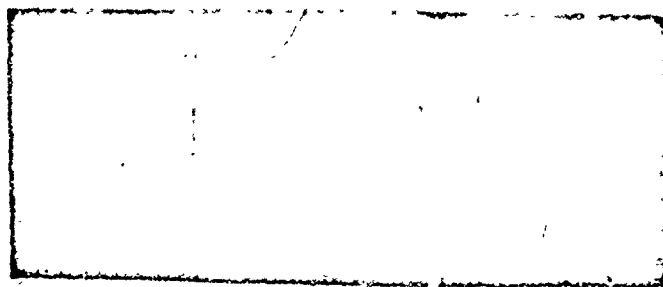


Fig. 175 - Geometric Data of Conical Bore.

Let us introduce the relative diameter  $y = d/d_0$ . All remaining characteristics are expressed very simply as functions of this quantity:

$$y = \frac{d}{d_0} = \frac{h_K - l}{h_K} = 1 - \frac{l}{h_K}.$$

From this:

$$l = h_K(1 - y); \quad l_D = h_K(1 - y_D);$$

$$\frac{s}{s_0} = \left(\frac{d}{d_0}\right)^2 = y^2; \quad \frac{s_{av.}}{s_0} = \frac{1 + y + y^2}{3} \approx y;$$

$$W = s_0 \left( \frac{1 + y + y^2}{3} \right) l = \frac{s_0 h_K}{3} (1 + y + y^2)(1 - y) =$$

$$= \frac{s_0 h_K}{3} (1 - y^3) = W_{con.} (1 - y^3);$$

$$\Lambda_D = \frac{W_D}{W_0} = \frac{s_0 h_K}{3 s_0 l_0} (1 - y_D^3) = \frac{h_K}{3 l_0} (1 - y_D^3).$$

Since we shall subsequently adopt  $\Lambda = W/W_0$  as the independent variable, we find as a function of the latter:

$$y = \sqrt[3]{1 - \frac{W}{W_{\text{con.}}}} = \sqrt[3]{1 - \frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda_{\text{con.}}}},$$

where  $\Lambda_{\text{con.}} = W_{\text{con.}}/W_0$ .

The remaining quantities, as previously, are expressed in terms of  $y$ :

$$l = h_K(1 - y); s = s_0 y^2; s_{\text{av.}} = s_0 \frac{1 + y + y^2}{3}.$$

The system of equations for the conical bore differs in no way externally from the equations for the cylindrical bore; only the value for the cross-sectional area  $s$  entering into the equations is variable, and this complicates the solution of the problem.

For an exact solution, it becomes necessary to resort to the method of numerical integration or resolution into a series.

However, the coincidence of the projectile-velocity curves as a function of  $\Lambda$  for the conical and cylindrical bores makes it possible approximately, but with a sufficient degree of precision, to solve the problem for the conical barrel in the final form by introducing an average value for  $s$  (which is possible in the presence of a slight conicity).

In this connection, we take for comparison a cylindrical barrel with a caliber equal to the entrance caliber  $d_0$  and with the same system characteristics:

$$W_0, W_D, q, \frac{\omega}{q}, \Delta, \varphi, I_K, f, \alpha, \delta, \theta \text{ and } p_0.$$

Let us write down the system of fundamental relations.

$$s p dt = \varphi m dv \dots \dots \dots (1) \text{ Equation of motion;}$$

$$de = u_1 p dt \dots \dots \dots (2) \text{ Law of burning rate;}$$

$$p(W_\psi + W) = f\omega\psi - \frac{\theta}{2} \varphi m v^2 \dots (3) \text{ Equation of transformation of energy.}$$

Solving (3) with respect to  $p$ , and introducing  $\Lambda$  and  $\Lambda_\psi$ , we obtain:

$$p = f\omega \frac{\psi - \frac{v^2}{v_{np}^2}}{W_\psi + W} = f\Delta \frac{\psi - \frac{v^2}{v_{np}^2}}{\Lambda_\psi + \Lambda}, \quad (49)$$

where:

$$\Lambda_\psi = 1 - \frac{\Delta}{\delta} - \left( \alpha - \frac{1}{\delta} \right) \Delta \psi;$$

$$\frac{s}{s_0} = \left( 1 - \frac{W}{W_{con.}} \right)^{\frac{2}{3}} = \left( 1 - \frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda_{con.}} \right)^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

is the dependence of the cross-sectional area upon the relative bore volume;

$$W_{con.} = \frac{s_0 h_K}{3} = \frac{s_0}{3} \frac{d_0}{2} \cot \beta.$$

$$\psi = \psi_0 + \kappa \epsilon_0 x + \kappa \lambda x^2 \quad (*)$$

is the law of inflow of the gases.

From (1) and (2), as usual, we obtain:

$$s de = u_1 \varphi m dv;$$

$$dv = \frac{s}{\varphi m} \frac{e_1}{u_1} dz = \frac{s I_K}{\varphi m} dx. \quad (50)$$

In contrast with the cylindrical barrel, in this case  $s$  is a variable which is not directly connected with either  $x$  or  $v$ ; but the property, assumed above, of the coincidence of the  $v = f(\Lambda)$  curves for the cylindrical and conical barrels at equal  $p_m$ ,  $w_0$ , and  $\Lambda_D$  makes it possible to establish  $s$  as a function of  $v$  for the conical bore with the aid of the  $v = f(\Lambda)$  curve obtained for the cylindrical barrel.

By introducing into equation (50) the quantity for the entrance cross section  $s_0$ , integrating, and taking  $s/s_0$  on the right-hand side outside the integral sign in the form of an average value, we obtain:

$$v = \frac{s_0 I_K}{\varphi_m} \frac{s_{av.}}{s_0} x. \quad (51)$$

For the cylindrical barrel with the same cross section  $s_0$ , we have the usual relation (in which all elements are marked by '):

$$v' = \frac{s_0 I_K}{\varphi_m} x',$$

$\varphi$  and  $I_K$  being the same as in the preceding equation. Since for a given value of  $\Lambda$ :

$$v = v',$$

it follows that:

$$\frac{s_{av.}}{s_0} x = x'$$

or:

$$x = \frac{x'}{\frac{s_{av.}}{s_0}} > x'. \quad (52)$$

It is seen from this that, at one and the same value of  $v$  for the conical and cylindrical bores, and at the same values of  $I_K$  and  $\varphi$ , the relative thickness of the burnt powder  $x$  for the conical barrel is greater than the corresponding quantity  $x'$  for the cylindrical barrel:  $x > x'$ . Consequently, on the basis of formula (49), there follow the relations stated below.

(a) For a conical barrel with a variable cross section from  $s_0$  to  $s_D$ :

$$p = f\Delta \frac{\psi - \frac{v^2}{v_{np}^2}}{\Lambda_{\psi} + \Lambda};$$

(b) For cylindrical bores with a cross section  $s_0 = \text{const}$  or  $s_D = \text{const}$ :

$$p' = f\Delta \frac{\psi' - \frac{v'^2}{v_{np}^2}}{\Lambda_{\psi'} + \Lambda'}.$$

Since, from (52),  $x > x'$ ; from (\*),  $\psi > \psi'$  and  $\Lambda_{\psi} < \Lambda_{\psi'}$ ; and  $v = v'$  and  $\Lambda = \Lambda'$ ; it follows that  $p > p'$ .

We obtain the following fundamental conclusion, which characterizes the ballistic properties of the conical barrel: under identical loading conditions ( $W_0, \omega/q, \Delta, I_K$ ), and in the presence of identical values for the working volume  $W$  and the projectile velocity  $v$ , the burnt part of the charge  $\psi$  and the gas pressure are greater in the conical barrel than in the cylindrical bore with the cross section  $s_0$ . The difference is the greater the greater the conicity of the bore.

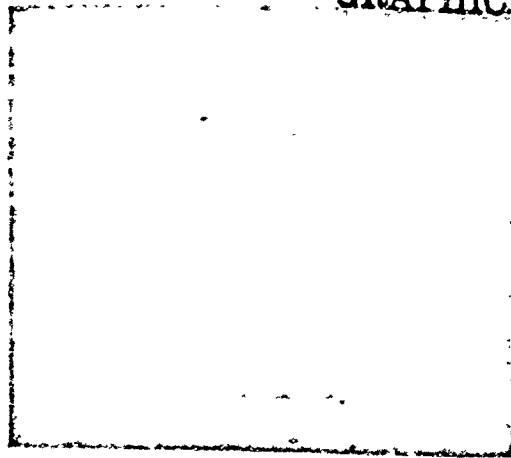


Fig. 176 - p-W Pressure Curves for Conical Bore.

Consequently, under loading conditions identical with those in a cylindrical barrel with the same  $W_0$ ,  $W_D$ , and  $s_0$ , the gas-pressure curve in a conical barrel, expressed as a function of  $W$ , has a more progressive character than in the cylindrical barrel; and since the average pressure in the former is greater than in the latter, the end of burning of the powder will occur in the former sooner, at a smaller  $\Lambda_K$ , than in the latter.

## 2. RELATION OF POWDER THICKNESSES IN CONICAL AND CYLINDRICAL BORES UNDER EQUAL MAXIMUM PRESSURES.

It has been shown that, at identical entrance calibers  $d_0$ , under identical loading conditions ( $\Delta$ ,  $\omega/q$ ,  $W_0$ ), and at identical magnitudes of the pressure impulse  $I_K$ , the gas pressure in a conical bore exceeds that in a cylindrical bore because of an increase in the burnt part of the charge  $\psi = \psi_0 + x$ . And since the ballistic properties of the barrels must be compared at the identical maximum pressure  $p_m$ , it follows that, without altering the other loading conditions, it is possible to obtain identical pressures in both bores as a result of a change in the impulse  $I_K$ .

Let us determine the relation between the pressure impulses (or powder thicknesses) for a conical barrel with the calibers  $d_0$  and  $d_D$  and for cylindrical barrels with the same calibers.

For cylindrical barrels of different calibers, at a given weight of the projectile and at given  $p_m$  and  $\Delta$ ,  $B_0 = B_D$ , from which:

$$s_0 I_{K0} = s_D I_{KD}.$$

The greater the caliber the smaller  $I_K$ .

$$\frac{I_{K0}}{I_{KD}} = \frac{s_D}{s_0} = y^2; \quad I_{KD} = I_{K0} \frac{s_0}{s_D} = \frac{I_{K0}}{y_D^2}.$$

To start with, we shall find the relation between  $I_K$  for the conical barrel and  $I_{K0}$  for the cylindrical barrel of caliber  $d_0$ . Let us determine how the quantities  $x$  and  $\psi$  vary as a function of  $v$  in the conical and cylindrical barrels if the caliber is  $d_0$ .

For Cylindrical Barrel

$$x' = \frac{\varphi_m}{s_0 I_{K0}} v$$

For Conical Barrel

$$x = \frac{\varphi_m}{s_0 I_K} \frac{v}{\frac{s_{av.}}{s_0}} > x'$$

In this connection, as  $v$  increases and  $s_{av.}/s_0$  decreases, the difference  $x - x'$  grows uninterruptedly.

In fig. 177,  $x'$  and  $x$  are shown as functions of  $v$ .  $x' - v$  is the straight line  $o'bx'$ ;  $x - v$  is the curve  $o'ax$  with the same tangent  $o'bx'$  at the start of motion of the projectile at  $v = 0$ .

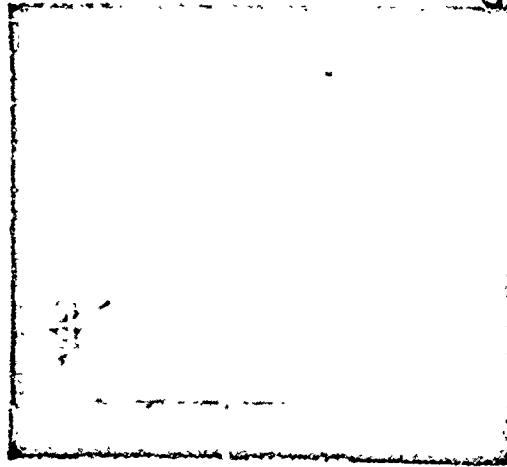


Fig. 177 - Diagram of Variation of  $x$  in Conical and Ordinary Bores.

For a given value of  $v'_m$  at identical values of  $\Lambda'_m$ ,  $x_m > x'_m$ ,  $\psi_m > \psi'_m$ ,  $p_m > p'_m$ . In order to obtain  $p_m = p'_m$ , it is necessary, by changing the pressure impulse, to lower the curve  $o'ax$ , equating the intensities of gas formation for the cylindrical and conical bores over the segment from 0 to  $v'_m$ .

Let us consider a powder with a constant burning area:

$$\psi = \psi_0 + x.$$

It is not difficult to see that the tangent of the angle of slope of the lines characterizes the intensity of gas formation. As a matter of fact:

$$\frac{dx}{dv} = \frac{d\psi}{dv} = \frac{d\psi}{dt} \frac{dt}{dv},$$

but:

$$\frac{dv}{dt} = \frac{sp}{\varphi_m}.$$

Consequently:

$$\frac{dx}{dv} = \frac{\varphi_m}{sp} \frac{d\psi}{dt} = \frac{\varphi_m}{s} \Gamma,$$

where:

$$\Gamma = \frac{\kappa}{I_K} G.$$

For this reason, for a powder with a constant area of burning  $\Gamma = 1/I_K$ ,  $dx, dv = \varphi_m s I_K$ ; for a conical barrel,  $s$  decreases and  $dx/dv$  increases. We impose the requirement that the average value of  $dx, dv$  along the segment from zero to  $v'_m$  be equal to  $\frac{dx'}{dv} = \frac{\varphi_m}{s_0 I_{K0}}$  for the cylindrical barrel. Then:

$$\frac{\varphi_m}{s_{av.} I_K} = \frac{\varphi_m}{s_0 I_{K0}} \text{ and } I_K = I_{K0} \frac{s_0}{s_{av.}^{(m)}},$$

where  $s_{av.}^{(m)}$  is the average value for the cross section of the conical bore from the start of motion to the attainment of  $v'_m$ , i.e., to the attainment of  $p_{max}$ . Since  $\Lambda'_m$  is known on the basis of the course of the  $v' - \Lambda'$  curve for the cylindrical barrel, it is possible to determine:

$$\frac{s_{av.}^{(m)}}{s_0} \approx y^{(m)} = \sqrt[3]{1 - \frac{\Lambda_m}{\Lambda_{con.}}}$$

Thus:

$$I_K = I_{K0} y^{(m)} = I_{K0} \frac{s_0}{s_{av.}^{(m)}}.$$

For  $\Lambda_{con.} = \text{about } 6.0$ :

$$\Lambda'_m \approx 0.6, y^{(m)} = 0.97;$$

For  $\frac{d_0}{d_D} = 1.4$ :

$$\frac{s_0}{s_D} = 1.96; I_K = I_{K0} \frac{1}{0.97} \approx 1.03 I_{K0}; I_K = 1.03 \frac{1}{1.96} I_{K0} = 0.527 I_{KD};$$

For  $\Lambda_{\text{con.}} = 10$ :

$$y_m = 0.983.$$

Consequently, in order to obtain an identical maximum pressure  $p_m$ , the thickness of the powder in the conical barrel ( $d_0/d_D = 1.4$ ) must be a little greater (by 3%) than the thickness of the powder for the cylindrical barrel of caliber  $d_0$ , which is equal to the entrance caliber of the conical bore.

It must be considerably thinner (by nearly 50%) than the thickness of the powder for the cylindrical barrel of caliber  $d_D$  (at the same  $W_0$ ,  $\Delta$ , and  $\omega/q$ ):

$$I_{K0} < I_K < I_{KD}.$$

For this reason, it is erroneous to compare, as is sometimes done, a conical barrel and a cylindrical barrel of caliber  $d_D$  with the same powder thickness selected for this cylindrical barrel; in this case, the maximum pressure in the conical barrel will be obtained several times lower than in the cylindrical barrel, and the powder will not even burn to the end.

### 3. RELATION OF LENGTHS OF BARRELS WITH CONICAL AND CYLINDRICAL BORES.

Since the projectile is ejected from the conical bore while having a caliber  $d_D$  at a normal  $c_{qD}$ , which ensures its attaining the predetermined range and speed of encounter with an obstacle, the ballistic

characteristics of the conical barrel should be compared with those for a cylindrical barrel having a caliber  $d_D$ , which is equal to the exit caliber of the conical bore.

At the same  $W_0$ ,  $\Delta$ ,  $\omega/q$ ,  $p_m$ , and  $v_D$ , the working volumes of the bores  $W_D$  will also be equal.

Let us determine the relation between the lengths of the path  $l_D$  in the conical bore and  $l_D^{(D)}$  in the cylindrical bore of caliber  $d_D$ .

From the condition of equality of working volumes  $W_D$ , we have:

$$W_D = s_D l_D^{(D)} = s_0 \frac{1 + y_D + y_D^2}{3} l_D$$

or:

$$l_D = l_D^{(D)} \frac{s_D}{s_0} \frac{3}{1 + y_D + y_D^2} = l_D^{(D)} \frac{3y_D^2}{1 + y_D + y_D^2}$$

The relative diminution in the length of the conical bore is:

$$\frac{\delta l_D}{l_D^{(D)}} = \frac{l_D^{(D)} - l_D}{l_D^{(D)}} = \frac{1 + y_D - 2y_D^2}{1 + y_D + y_D^2}$$

At the ratio  $\frac{d_0}{d_D} = \frac{28}{20} = 1.4$ :

$$y_D = 0.715; y_D^2 = 0.511;$$

$$\frac{\delta l_D}{l_D^{(D)}} = \frac{1.715 - 1.022}{1.715 + 0.511} = 0.311, \text{ or } 31.1\%.$$

$$\text{At } \frac{d_0}{d_D} = \frac{75}{55} = 1.362:$$

$$y_D = 0.734; y_D^2 = 0.539;$$

$$\frac{\delta l_D}{l_D^{(D)}} = \frac{1.734 - 1.078}{1.734 + 0.539} = \frac{0.656}{2.273} = 0.2885, \text{ or } 28.9\%.$$

With respect to the length of the conical barrel, the difference in length will give the following lengthening:

$$\frac{\delta l_D}{l_D^{(K)}} = \frac{l_D^{(D)} - l_D}{l_D^{(K)}} = \frac{l_D^{(D)}}{l_D^{(K)}} - 1 = \frac{1 + y_D - 2y_D^2}{3y_D^2}.$$

For 28/20:

$$\frac{\delta l_D}{l_D} = \frac{0.693}{3 \cdot 0.511} = 0.452, \text{ or } 45.2\%;$$

for 75/55:

$$\frac{\delta l_D}{l_D} = \frac{0.656}{3 \cdot 0.539} = 0.405, \text{ or } 40.5\%$$

Conclusion. At the same chamber and bore volumes  $W_0$ ,  $W_D$ , and  $W_{KH}$ , and under the same loading conditions ( $q$ ,  $\omega$ ,  $\Delta$ ,  $\omega/q$ ), a conical barrel  $d_0/d_D$  as compared with a cylindrical barrel of a caliber  $d_D$  equal to the exit caliber of the conical barrel, must give at existing ratios  $d_0/d_D = 1.4$  the same initial velocity  $v_D$  and the same maximum pressure with a length of path of the projectile reduced by about 30% and with a powder

thickness reduced in the following ratio:

$$\left( \frac{d_D}{d_0} \right)^2 = \frac{s_D}{s_0}.$$

The reduction in length constitutes the principal advantage of a conical barrel in comparison with a cylindrical barrel at equal exit calibers. This advantage possesses particular importance at high initial velocities of the projectile, when an excessively great length (about 150 d) is obtained for the cylindrical barrel, which makes the gun inconvenient for combat use and for transport. Moreover, great length combined with a small diameter results in sagging of the barrel and vibration during firing.

#### 4. CONSIDERATION OF SECONDARY WORK IN CONICAL BORE.

The comparison between the ballistic characteristics of the conical and cylindrical bores presented above was conducted on the assumption that the coefficient  $\varphi$ , which takes into account the secondary work, is identical in the two cases. As a matter of actual fact, the gun with a conical bore has a number of features which reflect themselves in the magnitude and character of the secondary work.

The principal features include the following:

(a) The motion of the charge gases and of the as yet unburnt part of the charge takes place in a bore with a cross section which continuously decreases in the direction of motion of the projectile.

(b) There occurs a continuous deformation of the rotating bands of the projectile, which causes an equally continuous increase in the resistance forces until the projectile passes through the minimum cross

section of the bore.

For the coefficient of secondary work  $\varphi$ , we shall adopt the following general expression:  $\varphi = a_K + b_K \frac{\omega}{q}$ . The first feature must be reflected in the coefficient  $b_K$ , which may be of considerable importance at high projectile velocities and at large  $\frac{\omega}{q}$ , at which, in fact, it is alone advantageous to employ conical barrels.

The second feature must be reflected in the magnitude of the term  $a_K$ , which takes into account the resistance forces developed during the deformation of the bands, these forces increasing continuously and retarding the motion of the projectile in considerably greater measure than is the case in a cylindrical bore. Simultaneously with this, there occurs an increase in the part of the work expended in the conical barrel to overcome friction over the ever-increasing area of contact between the bands of the projectile and the bore.

While in small-arms, where the entire lateral surface of the bullet cuts itself into the rifling grooves,  $a = 1.10$  instead of 1.03 for artillery guns,  $a_K$  in the conical barrel must be still greater.

For a cylindrical barrel without chamber widening:

$$b = \frac{1}{3}.$$

For a cylindrical barrel with a chamber widening  $\chi = l_0/l_{KX}$ :

$$b = \frac{1}{3} \frac{\Lambda + \frac{1}{\chi}}{\Lambda + 1},$$

where  $\Lambda = \frac{l}{l_0}$  is the current value of the volumetric expansion ratio.

As the projectile moves,  $b$  varies from  $b_0 = \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{\chi}$  at the start of the

motion at  $\Lambda = 0$  to  $b_D = \frac{1}{3} \frac{\Lambda_D + 1}{\Lambda_D + 1} \chi$ , where  $b_D > b > b_0$ , and approaches 1, 3 as  $\Lambda_D$  increases.

In deriving the formula for  $b_K$  with consideration of chamber widening, the following assumptions have been made, which extend to the motion of the gases in the bore of the conical barrel.

The gas velocity in various cross sections varies in accordance with a linear law from the chamber bottom to the bottom of the projectile; the mass of the gases is uniformly distributed in the space, but what takes part in the motion is not the entire gas mass but only that which has a cross section  $s$  equal to the current cross section of the conical bore or to the cross section of the cylindrical bore. The internal friction of the gases and their friction against the walls of the bore are neglected.

Let the chamber of the conical bore have a widening characterized by the quantity  $\chi = l_0 / l_{KM}$ , and let the conical bore itself be characterized by the ratio of diameters  $d_D / d_0 = y_D$  for the muzzle face and  $d / d_0 = y$  for the current position of the projectile after the latter has traversed the path  $l$ .

The relative weight  $\omega_{DB}$  of the gases taking part in the motion (upon the displacement of which the work  $b_K \frac{\omega}{q}$  is expended), stated as a fraction of the total weight of the charge  $\omega$ , is expressed by the following formula:

$$\frac{\omega_{DB}}{\omega} = \frac{s(l_{KM} + l)}{W_0 + W} = \frac{\frac{s l_{KM}}{s_0 l_0} + \frac{s_{av.} l}{s_0 l_0 s_{av.}}}{1 + \Lambda} = \frac{\frac{s}{s_0} \frac{1}{\chi} + \frac{s}{s_{av.}} \frac{W}{W_0}}{1 + \Lambda}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{s}{s_0} \left( \frac{1}{\chi} + \frac{s_0}{s_{av.}} \Lambda \right)}{1 + \Lambda},$$

where  $\Lambda = W'/W_0$ . Since:

$$\frac{s}{s_0} = y^2; \quad \frac{s_{av.}}{s_0} = \frac{1 + y + y^2}{3} \approx y,$$

it follows that:

$$\omega_{DB} = \omega y^2 \frac{\frac{1}{\chi} + \frac{\Lambda}{y}}{1 + \Lambda} = \omega y \frac{\Lambda + y}{\Lambda + 1}.$$

The work expended upon the displacement of the cylindrical column of gas with the cross section  $s$  and weight  $\omega_{DB}$  is represented in the over-all balance by the component:

$$\frac{1}{3} \frac{\omega_{DB}}{q} = \frac{1}{3} \frac{\omega}{q} \frac{\omega_{DB}}{\omega}.$$

Replacement of  $\omega_{DB}$  by the expression for it gives:

$$b_K = \frac{1}{3} y \frac{\Lambda + y}{\Lambda + 1}.$$

For the cylindrical bore,  $y = 1$ , and we obtain the previously derived formula:

$$b = \frac{1}{3} \frac{\Lambda + 1}{\Lambda + 1};$$

Since for the conical bore  $y < 1$ , it follows that  $b_K < b$ .

Thus, the work expended upon the displacement of the parts of the charge is smaller in a conical bore than in a cylindrical bore under conditions of identical values for  $\chi$ ,  $\omega$  and  $\Lambda$ , the difference between the two continuously increasing as the projectile moves forward (since, as  $\Lambda$  increases,  $y$  in the expression for  $b_K$  decreases).

Examination of the expression for  $b_K$  shows that, at  $\chi = 1$ ,  $\Lambda = 0$ ,  $y = 1$ ,  $b_{K0} = 1/3$ , and that, as  $\Lambda$  increases and  $y$  decreases, the quantity  $b_K$  decreases.

At  $\chi > 1$ , the quantity  $b_{K0}$  starts out with  $b_{K0} = \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{\chi}$ , then, as  $\Lambda$  increases, it grows at first, passes through a maximum, and thereupon continuously decreases.

In this connection, the maximum  $b_K$  is obtained the later the larger  $\chi$ , and the decrease in  $b_K$  proceeds the more rapidly the greater the conicity and the smaller  $\Lambda_{con.} = W_{con.}/W_0$ . There is presented below a table of values for the coefficients  $b_K$  and  $b_{K_{av.}}$  in a conical barrel at  $\Lambda_{con.} = 6.0$  and  $\chi = 1.8$ .

$$\chi = 1.8; \Lambda_{con.} = 6.0$$

| $\Lambda$     | 0     | 0.2   | 0.4   | 0.6   | 0.8   | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| $b_K$         | 0.185 | 0.205 | 0.219 | 0.228 | 0.235 | 0.238 | 0.241 | 0.227 | 0.203 |
| $b_{K_{av.}}$ | 0.185 | 0.195 | 0.203 | 0.210 | 0.216 | 0.220 | 0.231 | 0.232 | 0.230 |

Diagrams of curves for  $b_{K_{av.}}$  and  $b_{av.}$  at various  $\chi$  for conical and cylindrical bores are presented in fig. 178.

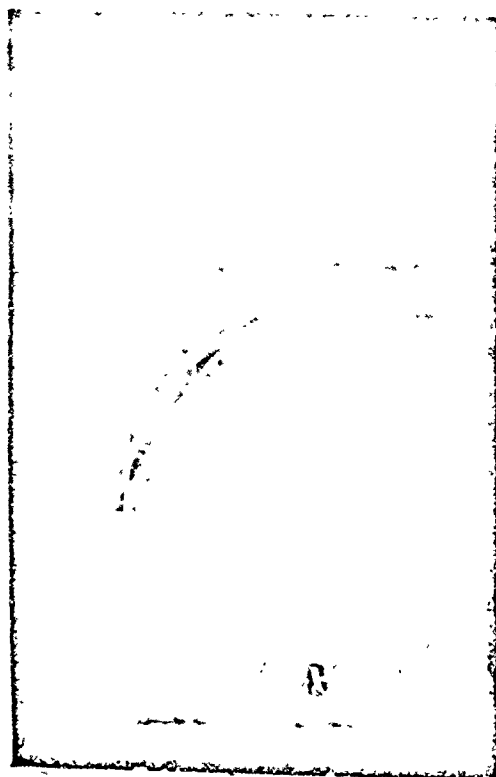


Fig. 178 - Variation of Coefficient  $b$  in Conical and Cylindrical Bores.

The guidance of a projectile with two skirt bands through a conical bore differs considerably from the guidance of an ordinary projectile with a copper rotating band through a cylindrical bore. In the latter, the resistance increases sharply as the band cuts itself into the rifling grooves. After the band has cut itself in to the full depth of the rifling grooves, the resistance drops sharply, and thereupon, to overcome the friction in the rifling grooves, there is consumed about 1% of the energy expended to communicate a forward motion to the projectile ( $k_3$  - about 0.01). In this connection, the friction due to the radial force  $\Phi$  is usually neglected.

During the motion of a projectile with two guiding bands through a conical bore, the cutting of the bands into the rifling grooves and the compression of progressively thicker parts of the bands must increase

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diameter  $d'_0$  is somewhat greater than the land diameter of the gun ( $d'_0 =$  about 28.3,  $d_0 = 28.0$ ). The diameter of the body of the projectile,  $d_1 =$  about 19 mm, is smaller than  $d_D = 20$  mm, in order to give a clearance for the compression of the forward band:

$$b_0 = 3 \text{ mm}; b_1 \approx 9 \text{ mm}.$$

The angle of inclination of the generatrix of the cone ecb with respect to the axis of the projectile is  $\alpha =$  about  $30^\circ$ . At the start of the motion, the projectile, while pressing apart the rolled-up part of the cartridge with its forward band, moves through the 35-mm long smooth cylindrical part of the bore, and only then cuts itself into the rifled conical part. The gases act upon the inner cavity of the rear band and press it toward the surface of the bore along the cylindrical part ab, whose surface at the start of the motion is:

$$S_{n0} = \pi d'_0 b_0.$$

As they cut themselves into the conical part of the bore, both bands are compressed and elongated toward the rear. After ejection of the projectile, the rear band has the appearance represented in fig. 180; its outer surface shows traces of the rifling grooves.

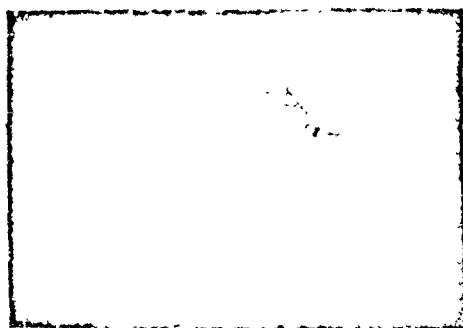


Fig. 180 - Rear Band after Compression.

The deformation of the outer surface of the rear band and the law governing the change in the surface of contact can be determined with the aid of the simplified scheme represented in figs. 181 and 182.

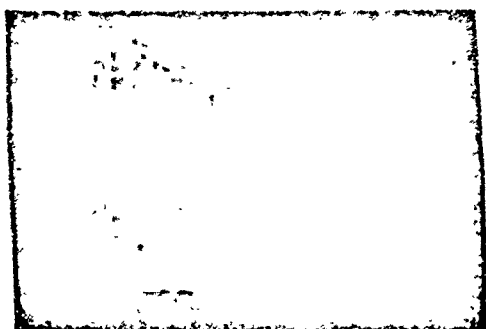


Fig. 181 - Scheme of Compression of Rear Band.

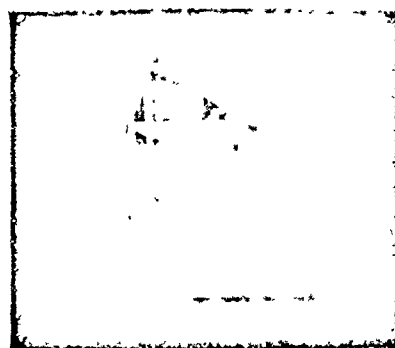


Fig. 182 - Scheme of Deformation of Rear Band.

The fundamental assumption made as a result of measuring the bands before and after the shot is that the length of the generatrix of the band always remains the same, i.e.:

$$l_n = echa = ecb'a'.$$

The deformation of the surface of contact consists in the transformation of the initial cylindrical surface of diameter  $d'_0$  into a cylindrical surface of diameter  $d$ . The slight conicity is neglected, and the surface of contact is considered to be cylindrical:

$$S_n = \pi d(a'b' + b'c).$$

But:

$$b'c = bc = \frac{d'_0 - d}{2 \sin \alpha} \approx \frac{d_0 - d}{2 \sin \alpha},$$

since the difference between the diameters  $d_0$  and  $d'_0$  does not exceed 1%.

Making use of the previously derived designation  $y = d/d_0$ , and taking into account that  $s_0 = \frac{\pi}{4} d_0^2$ , we have:

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_n &= \pi d_0 y \left( b_0 + \frac{d_0 - d}{2 \sin \alpha} \right) = \frac{\pi d_0^2}{4} y \left[ \frac{4b_0}{d_0} + \frac{2(1 - y)}{\sin \alpha} \right] = \\
 &= s_0 y^2 \left[ \left( \frac{4b_0}{d_0} + \frac{2}{\sin \alpha} \right) \frac{1}{y} - \frac{2}{\sin \alpha} \right] = \\
 &= s \left[ \left( \frac{4b_0}{d_0} + \frac{2}{\sin \alpha} \right) \frac{1}{y} - \frac{2}{\sin \alpha} \right],
 \end{aligned}$$

where  $s = s_0 y^2$  is the current value for the cross section of the conical bore.

Consequently, the bracketed expression represents the ratio of the surface of the band pressed against the surface of the conical bore to the cross section of this bore. Since  $y$  diminishes all the time,  $S_n/s$  continuously increases.

As the projectile moves through the conical bore, there will be developed the following frictional force:

$$R_T = \xi \int_1 S_n p_{CH},$$

where  $\xi < 1$ , since, as a result of the rigidity of the metal, the pressure  $p$  is incompletely transmitted to the frictional surface. Moreover, the pressure  $p$  acts upon a surface which is smaller than  $S_n$ , especially at the end of compression of the band (cf. scheme in fig. 182, where the pressure is not transmitted to the segment  $ec'$ ).

The work required to overcome this force is:

$$\int_0^l R_T dl = \xi v_1 \int_0^l S_{\Pi} p_{CH} dl.$$

Replacing  $S_{\Pi}$  in accordance with the formula presented above, we obtain:

$$\int_0^l R_T dl = \xi v_1 \int_0^l \left[ \left( 4 \frac{b_0}{d_0} + \frac{2}{\sin \alpha} \right) \frac{1}{y} - \frac{2}{\sin \alpha} \right] p_{CH} \cdot sd l ;$$

but  $sd l = dW$ , and  $\int p_{CH} dW = \text{about } \frac{mv^2}{2}$ .

Upon taking the bracketed expression outside the integral sign in the form of an average value, we obtain:

$$\int_0^l R_T dl = \xi v_1 \left[ \left( 4 \frac{b_0}{d_0} + \frac{2}{\sin \alpha} \right) \left( \frac{1}{y} \right)_{av.} - \frac{2}{\sin \alpha} \right] \frac{mv^2}{2}.$$

Consequently, the relative work expended to overcome friction is:

$$k_3'' = \xi v_1 \left[ \left( 4 \frac{b_0}{d_0} + \frac{2}{\sin \alpha} \right) \left( \frac{1}{y} \right)_{av.} - \frac{2}{\sin \alpha} \right].$$

Since  $y = \sqrt[3]{1 - \frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda_{con.}}}$ , it follows that:

$$\frac{1}{y_{av.}} = \frac{1}{\Lambda/\Lambda_{con.}} \int_0^{\frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda_{con.}}} \left( 1 - \frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda_{con.}} \right)^{-\frac{1}{3}} d \frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda_{con.}}.$$

Upon introducing a new variable  $t = 1 - \frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda_{\text{con}}}$ , we obtain after certain transformations:

$$\left(\frac{1}{y}\right)_{\text{av.}} = \frac{3}{2} \frac{1 - y^2}{\Lambda/\Lambda_{\text{con}}}.$$

At  $b_0/d_0 = 0.1$ ,  $\alpha = 30^\circ$ ,  $\xi = 1$ ,  $v_1 = 0.10$ , we obtain the following table of values of  $(1/y)_{\text{av.}}$  and  $k_3''$  (Table 5).

Table 5

| $\frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda_{\text{con.}}}$ | 0     | 0.10   | 0.20   | 0.30   | 0.40   | 0.50   | 0.60   | 0.70   |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| $\left(\frac{1}{y}\right)_{\text{av.}}$ | 1     | 1.017  | 1.037  | 1.059  | 1.082  | 1.110  | 1.143  | 1.183  |
| $k_3''$                                 | 0.040 | 0.9445 | 0.0563 | 0.0658 | 0.0762 | 0.0884 | 0.1028 | 0.1204 |

The numbers presented in the table show that the coefficient  $k_3''$ , in varying from 0.04 to 0.12, considerably exceeds in value the coefficient  $k_3$  in the cylindrical barrel ( $k_3 =$  about 0.01).

But, in the expression for  $k_3''$ , no account is taken of the work expended upon the deformation of the bands and upon overcoming the resisting forces developing on the surface of contact between the bands and the bore.

To obtain more accurate data on the forces and energies expended during the drawing of a projectile through a conical bore, there were conducted in 1943-1945 tests on pressing projectiles for the 28/20 gun through dies of various conicities, the purpose being subsequently to compute the forces and energies required to press similar projectiles

through the barrel of the 28.20 gun.

In order to segregate the influence of each band, the forward band was reduced in diameter (on a lathe) on one set of projectiles, so that only the rear band remained in operation, while the rear band was reduced on another set of projectiles, so that only the forward band remained in operation; a third set of projectiles was pressed through with both bands intact.

The dies, 28 mm and 20 mm in diameter, differed in length and in their angles of conicity  $\beta$  ( $\tan \beta = 0.040, 0.025, \text{ and } 0.020$ ).

The pressing through the dies was performed statically in an Amsler press with the aid of a rod which transmitted the pressure from the press to the bottom of the projectile.

The tests revealed the following relations:

1) In the presence of only one band - either the forward or the rear band - the force diagrams have the appearance represented in fig. 183, where (1) is the projectile with the forward band and (2) is the projectile with the rear band:

$$\Pi_{\max 2} \approx 2\Pi_{\max 1}.$$

Since the rear band is considerably thicker and more massive than the forward band, its entire force curve lies higher than the curve for the forward band.

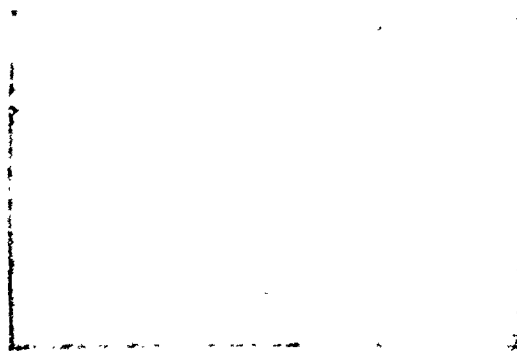


Fig. 183 - Scheme of Forces in Compressing Individual Bands.

Ordinate:  $\Pi$ , kg.

2) In the presence of both bands, one of which is displaced with respect to the other by a certain distance, the force diagram has the appearance represented in fig. 184.

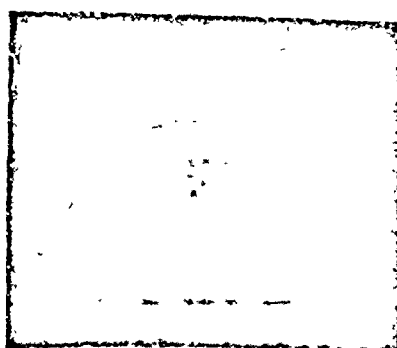


Fig. 184 - Summation of Forces in Compressing Both Bands.

The initial segment of the curve corresponds to the compression of only the forward band (while the rear band is still moving through the cylindrical part of the die); at the point a, the force  $\Pi_2$  begins to be added to the force  $\Pi_1$ , and the  $\Pi_{1+2}$  curve is obtained by adding together the ordinates of the curves for  $\Pi_1$  and  $\Pi_2$ , which are shifted with respect to each other by the distance  $a_1$  between the bands.

The results of the pressing tests are summarized in Table 6.

Table 8

| Die no. | tan $\beta$ | Length of conical part, mm | $\Pi_{\max}$ for both bands | $\Pi_{\max 2}$ for rear band | $\Pi_{\max 1}$ for forward band | $A_2$ , kg·dm |
|---------|-------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|
|         |             |                            | kg                          |                              |                                 |               |
| 1       | 0.040       | 100                        | 3500                        | 2620                         | 1350                            | 1480, 100     |
| 2       | 0.025       | 160                        | 3250                        | 2350                         | 1180                            | 1980, 133     |
| 3       | 0.020       | 200                        | 3100                        | 2250                         | 1100                            | 2520, 170     |

In all three cases, the concity exerts a slight effect upon the magnitude of  $\Pi_{\max}$ ; as the concity changes by a factor of two (from the first to the third case),  $\Pi_{\max}$  changes by only 400 kg for both bands (equivalent to 11.5%) and by only 250 kg for the forward band (equivalent to 12.3%).

3) The area of the  $\int_0^{l_K} \Pi dl$  diagram, where  $l_K$  is the length of the conical segment of the die, defines the magnitude of the work expended upon pressing the projectile through the die (fig. 185).

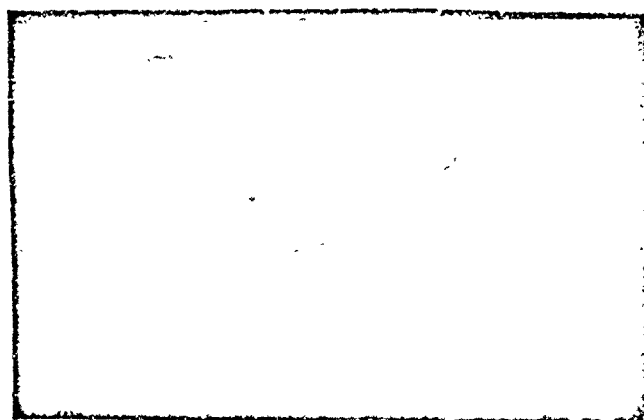


Fig. 185 - Forces as Functions of Angle of Slope of Cone.

The work is substantially dependent upon the path traversed by the projectile. It is least in the shortest die, so that:

$$\int_0^M \Pi dl^{(1)} < \int_0^M \Pi dl^{(2)} < \int_0^M \Pi dl^{(3)}.$$

To take into account the work necessary to press the projectile through the conical bore of the gun itself, the force diagram for the die,  $\Pi_M = f_M(l)$ , must be transformed into a force diagram applicable to the operation of pressing through the barrel,  $\Pi_c = f_c(l)$ .

#### 5. DERIVATION OF FORMULA FOR RECOMPUTATION OF PRESSING FORCES FROM DIE TO BARREL (\*)

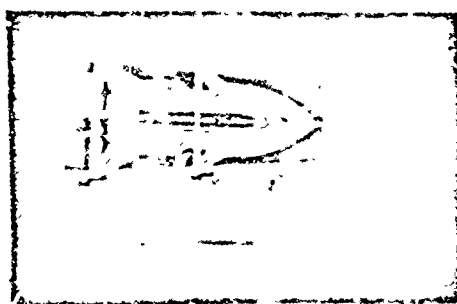


Fig. 186 - Scheme of Forces During Passage of Projectile.

As the projectile is pressed through a die or a barrel, it is acted upon by the following forces (Fig. 186):

- 1) The force of the press  $\Pi$ , which is directed along the axis of the projectile.
- 2) The reaction force  $N'$  perpendicular to the conical surface, which is uniformly distributed over the variable surface of contact of the forward band.
- 3) The analogous force  $N''$  on the rear band.
- 4) The frictional force  $\nu_1 N'$  on the forward band.

(\*) Derivation performed by Engineer Shpigelburd.

GRAPHIC NOT REPRODUCIBLE

5) The frictional force  $v_1 N''$  on the rear band:

Upon resolving the reaction forces  $N$  and  $vN$  into their components parallel and perpendicular to the axis of the bore and of the projectile, we find that the projectile is acted upon in the axial direction by the following three forces:

$$\Pi, (N' + N'') \sin \beta, (N' + N'') v_1 \cos \beta;$$

and that the following two forces act in the radial direction:

$$(N' + N'') \cos \beta, (N' + N'') v_1 \sin \beta.$$

For the static pressing of the projectile through the die, the equilibrium conditions for the forces in the axial direction will give the following equation (designating  $N' + N'' = N$ ):

$$\Pi = N(\sin \beta + v_1 \cos \beta). \quad (53)$$

The radial forces compressing each band:

$$\Phi' = N'(\cos \beta - v_1 \sin \beta) \text{ and } \Phi'' = N''(\cos \beta - v_1 \sin \beta)$$

cause the bands to undergo plastic deformation.

In transferring the pressing-force diagram from the die to the barrel, we make the assumption that identical radial forces act in similar cross sections of the die and of the barrel which correspond to one and the same diameter.

In such a case, for similar cross sections of the barrel and of the die, we can write the following equation of radial forces (the subscript "M" indicating the die, and the subscript "c" indicating the barrel):

$$N_M (\cos \beta_M - v_M \sin \beta_M) = N_C (\cos \beta_C - v_C \sin \beta_C). \quad (54)$$

On the basis of formula (53), we have:

$$\Pi_M = N_M (\sin \beta_M + v_M \cos \beta_M); \quad \Pi_C = N_C (\sin \beta_C + v_C \cos \beta_C),$$

from which:

$$\frac{\Pi_C}{\Pi_M} = \frac{N_C \sin \beta_C + v_C \cos \beta_C}{N_M \sin \beta_M + v_M \cos \beta_M}.$$

Upon replacing the ratio  $N_C/N_M$  as indicated in expression (54), we obtain:

$$\begin{aligned} \Pi_C &= \Pi_M \frac{\cos \beta_M - v_M \sin \beta_M}{\cos \beta_C - v_C \sin \beta_C} \frac{\sin \beta_C + v_C \cos \beta_C}{\sin \beta_M + v_M \cos \beta_M} = \\ &= \Pi_M \frac{\tan \beta_M \cot \beta_M - v_M}{\tan \beta_C \cot \beta_C - v_C} \frac{\tan \beta_C + v_C}{\tan \beta_M + v_M}. \end{aligned} \quad (55)$$

Since:

$$\cot \beta_M \gg v_M \text{ and } \cot \beta_C \gg v_C,$$

then, assuming:

$$\frac{\tan \beta \cot \beta - v}{\tan \beta \cot \beta - v} = 1,$$

We can reduce formula (55) to the following simpler form:

$$\Pi_C = \Pi_M \frac{\tan \beta_C + v_C}{\tan \beta_M + v_M}. \quad (56)$$

Applying formula (56) to two dies of different conicities, assuming  $v_M$  to be the same, and knowing  $\Pi_1$  and  $\Pi_2$  from the pressing diagram obtained with the aid of the press, there was obtained  $v_M = 0.16$ , which corresponds to the data accepted in technology. This demonstrates the correctness of the initial assumptions.

Formula (56) serves for recomputation of the forces required to press the projectile through the barrel.

Since the bore of the 28/20 gun consists of segments of different conicities, it follows that, in those places where the conicity changes, the rear band of the projectile will be on one segment, and its forward band will be on the other. For this reason, it is necessary to use formula (56) in such a manner as to transform from the die to the barrel the  $\Pi$ - $f$  diagrams for each band separately, whereupon the diagrams are added together.

During rapid motion of the projectile through the bore, the coefficient of friction decreases in conformity with the following formula:

$$v = v_0 \frac{1 + a_1 v}{1 + a_2 v},$$

where  $a_1 < a_2$ .

In accordance with the data of M.M. Shlyaposhnikov,  $v_0 = 0.27$ ,  $a_1 = 0.0213$ ,  $a_2 = 0.133$ . In accordance with the data of Robinson [3],  $v$  is close to 0.05 at  $v > 200$  m/sec.

Assuming  $v_0$  to have an average value (0.1 or less), we can use formula (56) to obtain the forces involved in pressing the projectile through the barrel.

For the 28/20 gun, which comprises three segments of different conicities, there is obtained at  $v_{av.} = 0.10$  the  $\Pi$ - $f(l)$  force

diagram represented in fig. 187.

GRAPHIC NOT REPRODUCIBLE

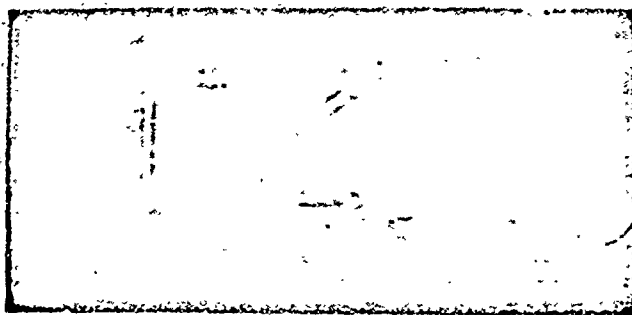


Fig. 187 - Resistance to Drawing through 28/20 Barrel.

- 1) cylindrical bore; 2) conical bore of 28/20 antitank gun; 3) profile of 28/20 antitank gun bore.

Computation of the work involved in static pressing through the bore at  $v_c = 0.10$  gave the value of  $A = 1320 \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}$ , which constitutes about 10% of the muzzle energy of the projectile. At existing conicities,  $\int \Pi dl$  depends in considerably greater measure upon the coefficient of friction  $v$  than upon  $\tan \beta$ .

As is seen from the results of the computation, this value is considerably greater than the work required to overcome friction in a cylindrical barrel, where  $k_3 = \text{about } 0.01$ , or approximately 1%.

The coefficient  $\varphi_K$  for the conical barrel can thus be represented in the following form:

$$\varphi_K = a_K + b_K \frac{v}{q},$$

where:

$$a_K = 1 + k_2 + k_3' + k_3'' + k_3^{(K)} + k_5.$$

Here,  $k_2$  is the relative work consumed in rotating the projectile,  
 $k_2$  is about 0.01;

$k_3$  is the relative work consumed in overcoming friction on the driving edges of the two bands,  $k_3 = \text{about } 0.02$ ;

$k_3^{(K)}$  is the relative work consumed in overcoming the resistance forces due to the friction of the bands against the surface of the bore and by the deformation

$$\text{of the bands, } k_3^{(K)} = \frac{\int_0^l \pi n dl}{\frac{mv}{2}}, \quad k_3^{(K)} \approx 0.10;$$

$k_3''$  is the relative work consumed in overcoming the additional friction caused by the pressing of the rear band against the surface of the bore under the action of the gas pressure,  $k_3'' = 0.04-0.08$ ;

$k_5$  is the relative work consumed by the recoil,  $\frac{k_5 \approx 0.01}{\Sigma k_1 = 0.18-0.22}$ .

Thus:

$$a_{K_{av.}} = 1.20; \quad b_K = \frac{1}{3} \gamma \frac{\Lambda + \frac{Y}{X}}{\Lambda + 1} \approx 0.22.$$

For Cylindrical Bore:

For Conical Bore:

For charge  $\frac{\omega}{q} = 1$

$$\varphi = 1.03 + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\omega}{q} = 1.363.$$

$$\varphi_K = 1.20 + 0.222 \frac{\omega}{q} = 1.422;$$

For charge  $\frac{\omega}{q} = 1.5$

$$\varphi = 1.03 + \frac{1}{3} \frac{3}{2} = 1.53.$$

$$\varphi_K = 1.20 + 0.333 = 1.533;$$

For charge  $\frac{\omega}{q} = 2.0$ :

$$\varphi = 1.03 + \frac{2}{3} = 1.70.$$

$$\varphi_K = 1.20 + 0.444 = 1.644.$$

Consequently, for the charge  $\omega/q = 1.5$  (which corresponds to  $v_D =$  about 1500 m/sec), the identical coefficients  $\varphi$  and  $\varphi_K$  are obtained for the cylindrical and conical bores, even though the components  $a$  and  $b \frac{\omega}{q}$  differ:

$$a_K > a, b_K < b.$$

At smaller relative charges  $\omega/q$ , the coefficient  $\varphi_K$  for the conical barrel is greater than  $\varphi$  for the cylindrical barrel. At  $\frac{\omega}{q} > 1.5$ , at projectile velocities  $v_D > 1500$  m/sec,  $\varphi_K < \varphi$ , and the conical bore is found to be more advantageous, since, at a large relative charge, the decrease in the coefficient  $b_K \frac{\omega}{q}$  is more pronounced.

At very high initial projectile velocities, higher than 1500 m/sec, the barrel with the conical bore is more advantageous not only because it considerably reduces the length of the bore, but also because it reduces the quantity of work consumed in moving the gases in the narrowing bore (term  $b_K \frac{\omega}{q}$ ).

If the values for the coefficients  $k_3''$  and  $k_3^{(K)}$  are not averaged and the problem is solved for variable magnitudes of the resistance forces, the following system of equations is obtained:

1) Equation of motion:

$$sp_{CH} - \xi v_1 s p_{CH} - \Pi = \varphi_1 m \frac{dv}{dt}. \quad (a)$$

2) Equation of work or equation of transformation of energy:

$$p(W_\psi + W) = f\omega\psi - \frac{\theta}{2} \varphi_2 \pi v^2 - \theta \int_0^l \pi d l - \theta \int_0^l v_1 S_{\pi} p d l. \quad (b)$$

3) Law of burning rate:

$$u = u_1 p. \quad (c)$$

4) Law of gas formation:

$$\psi = \alpha z + \alpha \lambda z^2. \quad (d)$$

5) Relation between  $p_{CH}$  and  $p$  (average):

$$p = p_{CH} \left[ 1 + \frac{1}{3} \frac{y}{\varphi_1} \frac{\Lambda + \frac{Y}{X}}{\Lambda + 1} \right]. \quad (e)$$

The coefficient  $\varphi_1$  takes into account the work of the resistance forces on the driving edges of the rifling grooves and the work consumed in rotating the projectile. It is possible to assume that  $\varphi_1 =$  - about 1.02. The coefficient  $\varphi_2$  takes into account all the usual forms of work, except for the work accounted for separately by the last two terms in equation (b):

$$\varphi_2 = 1 + k_2 + k_3' + k_4 + k_5 \approx 1.03 + b_K \frac{\omega}{q},$$

where:

$$b_K = \frac{1}{3} y \frac{\Lambda + \frac{Y}{X}}{\Lambda + 1}, \quad y = \frac{d}{d_0}, \quad X = \frac{l_0}{l_{KM}}.$$

The system represented by these equations is solved by the method of resolution into a Taylor's series, accompanied by the use of a series of diagrams expressing the dependence of  $\Pi$ ,  $\int \Pi ds$ ,  $S_n$ ,  $b_K$  and  $\varphi_2$  upon  $x$  or  $\Delta$  and the relation between  $v_1$  and the velocity of the projectile.

For verifying the correctness of the relations derived above by taking into account the various forms of secondary work, it is expedient to utilize the above system of equations (a-e) at very small charges, using a very rapid-burning powder.

In this case, which is close to the case of instantaneous burning of the powder, equations (c) and (d) are eliminated, the coefficient  $\varphi_2$  is close to being constant because of the smallness of  $\omega/q$ , and the retarding forces  $R = \xi v_1 \frac{S_n}{s} p_{CH}$  and  $\Pi$  acquire predominant importance and can more easily be taken into account.

If equation (a) is written in the following form:

$$sp_{CH} \left[ 1 - \xi v_1 \frac{S_n}{s} - \frac{\Pi}{sp_{CH}} \right] = \varphi_1 m \frac{dv}{dt},$$

it becomes possible to select values of  $\Delta$  and  $p_{CH}$  at which the bracketed expression will be very small, and may in a certain instant even become less than zero; the projectile will be retarded to such an extent that it will stop without emerging from the bore.

## CHAPTER 2 - METHOD OF SOLUTION OF PROBLEM OF INTERIOR BALLISTICS

The fundamental assumptions are the same as in solving the problem for the usual cylindrical barrel: instantaneous ignition, geometric law of burning of the powder, law of rate of burning  $u = u_1 p$ , instantaneous cutting of the band into the rifling grooves at the pressure  $p_0$  to overcome the inertia of the projectile; unchanging gas composition during expansion.

The fundamental distinction is the variable cross section of the bore.

### Fundamental Relations

Equation of motion:

$$\varphi m \frac{dv}{dt} = sp \quad (57)$$

Law of rate of burning:

$$u = \frac{de}{dt} = u_1 p \quad (58)$$

Equation of elementary work:

$$\varphi m v dv = p s dl = p dW \quad (59)$$

Equation of transformation of energy:

$$p(W_\psi + W) = f\omega\psi - \frac{\theta}{2} \varphi m v^2$$

where:

$$W_\psi = W_0 \left[ 1 - \frac{\Delta}{\delta} - \Delta \left( \alpha - \frac{1}{\delta} \right) \psi \right] \quad (60)$$

is the free volume of the chamber in the instant when the fraction of the charge  $\psi$  has burned.\*)

From (57) and (58), we have, as usual:  $s de = u_1 \varphi m dv$ , or:

\*)  $\varphi = a_K + b_K \frac{u}{q}$  in accordance with the formulas in the preceding chapter.

111  
83.64

$$dv = \frac{s}{\varphi_m} \frac{e_1}{u_1} dz = \frac{s I_K}{\varphi_m} dx,$$

where:

$$x = z - z_0 = \frac{e}{e_1} - \frac{e_0}{e_1};$$

$x$  is the relative thickness of the powder burnt since the start of motion of the projectile;  $e_0$  is the thickness of the powder burnt in the instant of the start of motion;  $z_0$  is the relative powder thickness; and  $\psi_0$  is the fraction of the charge burnt prior to the same instant of time.

We introduce into equation (61) the relative quantity  $\frac{s}{s_0}$ :

$$dv = \frac{s_0 I_K}{\varphi_m} \frac{s}{s_0} dx. \quad (62)$$

The fundamental difficulty in solving the system of equations for the conical barrel consists in the fact that the connection between  $\frac{s}{s_0}$  and  $v$  or  $x$  is not known in advance; it will be established later.

This makes it impossible to integrate equation (61).

We propose taking this connection from the solution of the problem for the cylindrical barrel, where we obtain a connection between  $v$  and  $W$  or:

$$\Lambda = \frac{W}{W_0}$$

From the fundamental assumption that, under identical loading conditions for the conical and cylindrical barrels, the  $v$ - $\Lambda$  curves for both coincide, we obtain the relation between  $\frac{s}{s_0}$  and  $W$  or  $\Lambda$ . Since the quantity  $\Lambda$  will subsequently be the argument, the ratio  $\frac{s}{s_0}$  will be known in accordance with it, and the equation can be

integrated.

By integrating it, we obtain:

$$v = \frac{s_0 I_K}{\varphi_m} \int_0^x \frac{s}{s_0} dx.$$

Taking  $\frac{s}{s_0}$  outside the integral sign in the form of the average value of  $\frac{s_{av.}}{s_0}$  from 1 to  $\frac{s}{s_0}$ , corresponding to the relative volume  $\Lambda$  and the velocity  $v$  in the cylindrical barrel, we have:

$$v = \frac{s_0 I_K}{\varphi_m} \frac{s_{av.}}{s_0} x, \quad (63)$$

and, since we have accepted the condition that  $v = v_u$ , it follows that:

$$\frac{s_0 I_K}{\varphi_m} \frac{s_{av.}}{s_0} x = \frac{s_0 I_K}{\varphi_m} x_u,$$

from which:

$$x = \frac{x_u}{\frac{s_{av.}}{s_0}} > x_u. \quad (64)$$

From equations (59) and (60), we obtain the following relation between  $W$  and  $\Lambda$  and  $x$ :

$$\frac{dW}{W_\psi + W} = \frac{d\Lambda}{\Lambda_\psi + \Lambda} = \frac{1}{f\omega} \frac{\varphi_m v dv}{\psi - \frac{v^2}{2v_{np}^2}}, \quad (65)$$

where  $\psi = f(z)$  is expressed by the following binomial formula:

$$\psi = \kappa z + \kappa \lambda z^2 = \psi_0 + \kappa \epsilon_0 x + \kappa \lambda x^2.$$

Upon substituting into the right-hand side of equation (65) the values for  $dv$  in accordance with equation (61) and for  $v$  in accordance with equation (63), and upon introducing the designation:

$$B_0 = \frac{s_0^2 I_K^2}{f \omega \varphi m},$$

we obtain:

$$\frac{d\Lambda}{\Lambda_\psi + \Lambda} = \frac{B_0 \frac{s_{av.}}{s_0} \frac{s}{s_0} x dx}{\psi_0 + \kappa G_0 x - \left[ B_0 \left( \frac{s_{av.}}{s_0} \right)^2 \frac{\theta}{2} - \kappa \lambda \right] x^2} = \frac{B_0 \frac{s_{av.}}{s_0} \frac{s}{s_0} x dx}{\psi_0 + k_1 x - B_{1s} x^2}, \quad (66)$$

where:

$$B_{1s} = \frac{B_0 \theta}{2} \left( \frac{s_{av.}}{s_0} \right)^2 - \kappa \lambda.$$

The analogous equation for a cylindrical barrel of caliber  $d_0$  has the following form:

$$\frac{d\Lambda}{\Lambda_\psi + \Lambda} = \frac{B_0 x_u dx_u}{\psi_0 + k_1 x_u - B_1 x_u^2}, \quad (67)$$

where:

$$B_1 = \frac{B_0 \theta}{2} - \kappa \lambda,$$

and  $B_0$  is the same as above:

$$B_0 = \frac{s_0^2 I_K^2}{f \omega \varphi m}.$$

Comparison of expressions (66) and (67) shows that the parameters  $B_0$  and  $B_1$ , which are constant for the cylindrical barrel, become in equation (66) for the conical barrel variable and dependent upon the variation in the cross section of the barrel.

But the product  $\frac{s_{av.}}{s_0} \frac{s}{s_0}$  in the numerator of formula (66) is a function of  $\Lambda$  and can be transferred to the left-hand side during integration, while the last term in the denominator is relatively small in comparison with the sum of the first two, and the variable

quantity  $\left(\frac{s_{av.}}{s_0}\right)^2$  therein may be assumed to equal an average value, either one and the same for the entire interval of integration or different depending upon the quantity  $x$ .

In this case, equation (66) can be integrated, and the relation between  $\Lambda$  and  $x$  can be obtained in its final form.

On the basis of the above discussion:

$$\frac{s}{s_0} = y^2; \quad \frac{s_{av.}}{s_0} \approx y; \quad \frac{s_{av.}}{s_0} \frac{s}{s_0} = y^3 = 1 - \frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda_{con.}} = f(\Lambda).$$

Separating the variables, we obtain:

$$\frac{d\Lambda}{(\Lambda_{\psi} + \Lambda) \left(1 - \frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda_{con.}}\right)} = \frac{B_0 x dx}{\psi_0 + k_1 x - B_{1s} x^2} = - \frac{B_0}{B_{1s}} \frac{x dx}{x^2 - \frac{k_1 x}{B_{1s}} - \frac{\psi_0}{B_{1s}}} \quad (68)$$

The right-hand side of equation (68) shows no external differences from the right-hand side of a similar equation for the cylindrical barrel and represents a differential of the function of Professor N. F. Drozdov (in which connection, during integration,  $B_{1s}$  must be taken as an average value  $\bar{B}_{1s}$  over the given interval of integration):

$$- \frac{B_0}{\bar{B}_{1s}} \int_0^x \frac{x dx}{x^2 - \frac{k_1 x}{\bar{B}_{1s}} - \frac{\psi_0}{\bar{B}_{1s}}} = \ln Z_x - \frac{B_0}{\bar{B}_{1s}},$$

This function is found from the basic quantities:

$$\gamma = \frac{\bar{B}_{1s} \psi_0}{k_1^2}, \quad \beta = \frac{\bar{B}_{1s}}{k_1} x,$$

the magnitude of  $\bar{B}_{1s}$  either varied in moving from one value of  $x$  to another or else being retained constant for the entire first period.

The left-hand side of equation (68) is likewise capable of integration at  $\Lambda_\psi = \Lambda_{\psi_{av.}}$ , in which connection  $\Lambda_{\psi_{av.}}$  may likewise be taken either constant for all values of  $\psi$ , or else, which is better, its own value is taken each time for each value of  $\psi = \psi_0 + k_1 x + k_2 \lambda x$  used (as is commonly done to obtain a more exact solution at an average  $\langle \psi \rangle$ ). We resolve the function under the integral on the left-hand side of equation (68) into the simplest fractions:

$$\frac{1}{(\Lambda_{\psi_{av.}} + \Lambda) \left( 1 - \frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda_{con.}} \right)} = \frac{\Lambda_{con.}}{(\Lambda_{\psi_{av.}} + \Lambda) (\Lambda_{con.} - \Lambda)} = \frac{a}{\Lambda_{\psi_{av.}} + \Lambda} + \frac{b}{\Lambda_{con.} - \Lambda};$$

$$\Lambda_{con.} = a\Lambda_{con.} - a\Lambda + b\Lambda_{\psi_{av.}} + b\Lambda.$$

To determine  $a$  and  $b$ , we have two equations:

$$a\Lambda_{con.} + b\Lambda_{\psi_{av.}} = \Lambda_{con.} \quad \text{and} \quad a - b = 0,$$

from which:

$$a = b \quad \text{and} \quad a + b \frac{\Lambda_{\psi_{av.}}}{\Lambda_{con.}} = 1;$$

$$a = b = \frac{\Lambda_{con.}}{\Lambda_{\psi_{av.}} + \Lambda_{con.}} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{\Lambda_{\psi_{av.}}}{\Lambda_{con.}}}.$$

Consequently:

$$\frac{\Lambda_{con.} d\Lambda}{(\Lambda_{\psi_{av.}} + \Lambda) (\Lambda_{con.} - \Lambda)} = \frac{\Lambda_{con.}}{\Lambda_{con.} + \Lambda_{\psi_{av.}}} \left[ \frac{d\Lambda}{\Lambda_{\psi_{av.}} + \Lambda} - \frac{-d\Lambda}{\Lambda_{con.} - \Lambda} \right] =$$

$$= \frac{\Lambda_{con.}}{\Lambda_{con.} + \Lambda_{\psi_{av.}}} d \ln \frac{\Lambda_{\psi_{av.}} + \Lambda}{\Lambda_{con.} - \Lambda}.$$

By integrating equation (68) between the limits from zero to  $\Lambda$  and from zero to  $x$ , we obtain:

$$\left( \frac{1 + \frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda_{\psi_{av.}}}}{1 - \frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda_{con.}}} \right) \frac{\Lambda_{con.}}{\Lambda_{con.} + \Lambda_{\psi_{av.}}} = \frac{B_0}{B_{1s}} = Z_x \quad (69)$$

or, introducing the designation:

$$\frac{B_0}{B_{1s}} \left( 1 + \frac{\Lambda_{\psi_{av.}}}{\Lambda_{con.}} \right) = \Lambda_K$$

$$\frac{1 + \frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda_{\psi_{av.}}}}{1 - \frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda_{con.}}} = Z_x^{-\Lambda_K} \quad (70)$$

By solving equation (69) with respect to  $\Lambda$ , we obtain:

$$\Lambda = \Lambda_{\psi_{av.}} \frac{Z_x^{-\Lambda_K} - 1}{1 + \frac{\Lambda_{\psi_{av.}}}{\Lambda_{con.}} Z_x^{-\Lambda_K}} \quad (71)$$

For the cylindrical barrel, we had:

$$\Lambda_u = \Lambda_{\psi_{av.}} \left( Z_x^{-\frac{B_0}{B_1}} - 1 \right), \quad (72)$$

where:

$$B_1 = \frac{B_0}{2} - \kappa \lambda.$$

The numerator of formula (71) for the conical barrel has the same form, with the sole difference that the exponent  $\frac{B_0}{B_1}$  is replaced by the exponent:

$$\Lambda_K = \frac{B_0}{B_{1s}} \left( 1 + \frac{\Lambda_{\psi_{av.}}}{\Lambda_{con.}} \right),$$

where:

$$\bar{B}_{1s} = \frac{B_0}{2} \left( \frac{s_{av.}}{s_0} \right)^2 - \kappa \lambda.$$

is not constant, but varies depending upon the variation in the cross section of the bore. Moreover, there is present a denominator greater than unity, which increases as the powder burns during the motion of the projectile through the conical barrel.

Thus, formula (70) reflects the influence of the variable cross section of the bore and of those specific features which make their appearance as the projectile moves through the conical barrel.

The formula for the pressure will have the following form:

$$p = f \Delta \frac{\psi - \frac{v^2}{2v_{np}}}{\Lambda_{\psi} + \Lambda} = f \Delta \frac{\psi_0 + k_1 x - B_{1s} x^2}{\Lambda_{\psi} + \Lambda}, \quad (73)$$

i.e., its structure does not differ from that of the formula for the cylindrical barrel. Since, for definite values of  $x$  or  $\psi$ , the velocity  $v < v_u$ ,  $\Lambda < \Lambda_u$  for the conical barrel, the pressure in the conical bore exceeds that in the cylindrical barrel ( $p > p_u$ ).

Formula (73) can be written in the following form:

$$p = f \Delta \frac{\psi - \frac{B_0}{2} \left( \frac{s_{av.}}{s_0} \right)^2 x^2}{\Lambda_{\psi} + \Lambda} \quad (74)$$

By differentiating it with respect to  $x$  and equating the derivative to zero, we obtain a formula for  $x_m$  at which the gas pressure reaches its maximum.

Without presenting a detailed derivation, we shall write down the formula in its final form:

$$x_m = \frac{k_1}{B_0 \left( \frac{s_{av.}}{s_0} \right)_m^2 \left[ \left( \frac{s_{av.}}{s_0} \right)_m + \theta \right] - 2\kappa\lambda} \cdot \frac{1 + \frac{p_m}{f} \left( a - \frac{1}{\delta} \right)}$$

At  $s = \text{const.}$ , this formula becomes transformed into the usual formula for the cylindrical bore.

The appearance of the  $p - \Lambda$  and  $v - \Lambda$  curves is represented in Fig. 188.

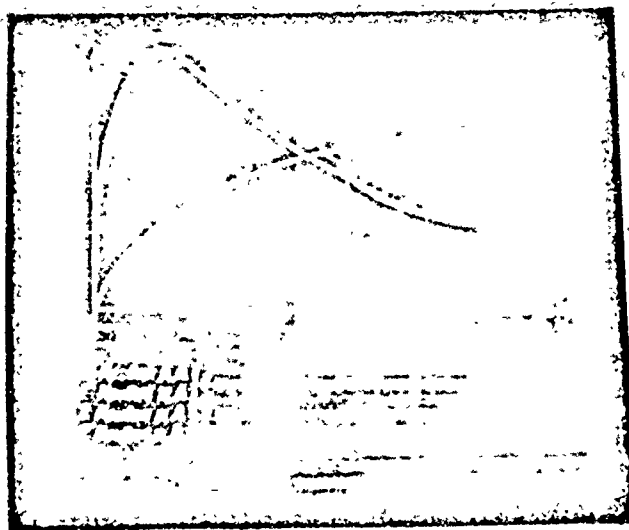


Fig. 188 -  $p - \Lambda$  and  $v - \Lambda$  Curves in Conical and Cylindrical Bores.

- |     |                     |                                |
|-----|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1)  | $p - \Lambda$ Curve | } in gun with cylindrical bore |
| 1') | $v - \Lambda$ Curve |                                |
| 2)  | $p - \Lambda$ Curve | } in gun with conical bore     |
| 2') | $v - \Lambda$ Curve |                                |

In the method described above, there was accepted and utilized the proposition that the  $v - \Lambda$  curves in the conical and cylindrical barrels coincide. In this connection, the quantity  $x = z - z_0$  was taken as the argument. But if the quantity  $\Lambda$  is taken as the argument, the same formulas can be used as a basis to give a different order of computation of the elements of the curves, which has been proposed by I. M. Belenky. Knowing and assigning the quantity

and the corresponding values of  $\frac{s}{s_0}$  and  $\frac{s_{av.}}{s_0}$ , and assuming in the first approximation for the computation of  $\Lambda_{\psi av.}$  the value  $\psi = 1$  and  $\psi_{av.} = \frac{\psi_0 + 1}{2}$ , it is possible to compute the function:

$$\log Z_x^{-1} = \frac{1}{\Lambda_K} \log \frac{1 + \frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda_{\psi av.}}}{1 - \frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda_{con.}}}, \quad (75)$$

where:

$$\Lambda_K = \frac{B_0}{B_{1s}} \left( 1 + \frac{\Lambda_{\psi av.}}{\Lambda_{con.}} \right) \quad \text{and} \quad B_{1s} = \frac{B_0 \theta}{2} \left( \frac{s_{av.}}{s_0} \right)^2 - \kappa \lambda.$$

Thereupon, from the table of the function  $\log Z_x^{-1}$  and the quantity  $\gamma = \frac{B_{1s}}{k_1^2} \psi_0$ , there are found the values of  $\beta = \frac{B_{1s}}{k_1} x$ , from which  $x = \frac{k_1}{B_{1s}} \beta$ .

Since  $\Lambda_{\psi av.}$  enters into the first part of formula (75), while  $\psi$  is not known in advance, it becomes necessary in the initial computations to accept an average value of  $\psi = \frac{1}{2}$ , which is correct only for the end of burning of the powder and introduces an error in determining the elements of the intermediate points of the first period. For these points, the pressure is obtained higher than is actually the case. It is necessary to proceed for these points by the method of successive approximations, the number of approximations being reducible to two if we assume  $\psi = \left( \frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda_K} \right)^{2/3}$ , where  $\Lambda_K = \frac{W_K}{W_0}$  is the relative volume of the bore in the instant of the end of burning of the powder, and  $\Lambda = \frac{W}{W_0}$  is the current value of the relative volume.

The character of the variation of  $\Lambda_\psi$  and  $\Lambda_{\psi av.}$  and their influence upon the magnitude of the pressure are apparent from the diagram in Fig. 189.

# GRAPHIC NOT REPRODUCIBLE

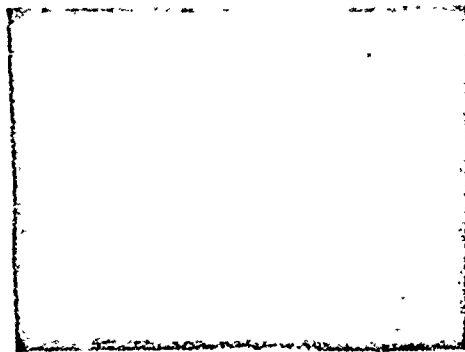


Fig. 189 - Dependence of  $\Lambda_{\psi}$  upon  $\Lambda$  in Conical Bore.

1) at; 2) period.

The actual values of  $\Lambda_{\psi_{av}}$  vary as a function of  $\Lambda$  along a certain curve ab; acceptance of  $\psi_0 = \frac{1}{2}$  for all points of the first period gives a straight line parallel to the abscissa.

The formulas for the second period have the usual form:

$$p = p_K \left( \frac{w_1 + w_K}{w_1 + w} \right)^{1+\theta} = p_K \left( \frac{1 - \alpha\Delta + \Lambda_K}{1 - \alpha\Delta + \Lambda} \right)^{1+\theta},$$

where:

$$w_1 = w_0(1 - \alpha\Delta) \text{ and } \Lambda > \Lambda_K.$$

$$v = v_{np} \sqrt{1 - \left( \frac{1 - \alpha\Delta + \Lambda_K}{1 - \alpha\Delta + \Lambda_D} \right)^{\theta} \left( 1 - \frac{v_K^2}{v_{np}^2} \right)},$$

where:

$$v_{np} = \sqrt{\frac{2gfw}{\varphi_K \theta q}} \text{ and } v_K = \frac{s_0 I_K}{\varphi_K m} \frac{s_{K av}}{s_0} (1 - z_0).$$

## CHAPTER 3 - BALLISTIC DESIGN OF CONICAL BARREL

Since conical guns will be employed only for the purpose of attaining very high initial projectile velocities under conditions

when ordinary guns have an excessive length, we shall find in our design a conical barrel which corresponds to a cylindrical barrel with the minimum bore volume. For this reason, such a design will be based on the procedure and auxiliary tables presented in the division entitled "Ballistic Design of Guns".

On the basis of tactical and technical requirements, let there be predetermined the exit caliber  $d_D$ , the weight of the projectile  $q$ , and the initial projectile velocity  $v_D$  for the conical barrel.

Additionally, we determine  $c_{qD} = \frac{q}{d_D^3}$ ;  $\frac{v_D^2}{2g}$ ; and  $C_t = c_{qD} \frac{v_D^2}{2g}$ . Since  $c_{qD}$  for armor-piercing projectiles may fluctuate in the range of 16-18, while the limit for the minimum  $c_{q0}$  based on the entrance caliber equals 6.0-7.0, the possible values for the ratios of the entrance to the exit caliber lie within rather narrow limits, namely:

$$\beta = \frac{d_0}{d_D} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{c_{qD}}{c_{q0}}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{16}{7} \dots \frac{18}{6}} = 1.32 \dots 1.44.$$

In German guns, the accepted ratios are  $\beta = 1.4$  for the 28/20 gun and  $\beta = 1.363$  for the 75/55 gun.

The ratio:

$$\beta = \sqrt[3]{\frac{16}{6}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{18.67}{7}} = 1.385$$

may be recommended.

After selecting the entrance caliber  $d_0$  in such a manner as to obtain  $c_{q0} =$  about 6.0, we find the fundamental characteristics of the minimum-volume cylindrical gun at  $c_q = 6.0$  and at the chosen values of  $v_D$  and  $p_m$ :

$$\eta_{\omega_0} = 85 - 82 \text{ tm/kg}; \quad \frac{\omega_0}{q}; \quad \varphi_K = a_K + b_K \frac{\omega}{q}, \text{ where } a_K \approx 1.20;$$

$$b = 0.222; \quad v_{\text{tab.D}} = \frac{v_D}{n}; \quad n = \sqrt{\frac{\omega_0}{\varphi_{Kq}}}$$

From the GAU Tables, we find:

$$B, \Lambda_K, \Lambda_D, \gamma_K = \frac{\Lambda_K}{\Lambda_D}; \quad \frac{l_0}{d}; \quad w_0, \quad \frac{L_{KH}}{d_0} = \frac{l_0}{d} \cdot (\Lambda_D + 1); \quad \frac{l_D}{d_0} = \frac{l_0}{d} \cdot \Lambda_D.$$

Here,  $d = d_0$  equals the entrance caliber of the conical gun.

On the basis of these data, we determine the chamber volume

$W_0 = s_0 l_0$ , where  $s_0 = n s d_0^2$ . The working volume of the bore is  $W_D = s_0 l_D$ , and this volume will be equal to the volume of the cone. Knowing the volume of the truncated cone  $W_D$  and the ratio of its diameters  $y_D = \frac{d_D}{d_0}$ , we use the formula  $W_D = W_{\text{con.}} (1 - y_D^3)$  to find the volume of the entire cone to its apex:

$$W_{\text{con.}} = \frac{W_D}{1 - y_D^3}.$$

Since for the truncated cone:

$$W_D = s_{\text{av.}} l_D = s_0 \frac{1 + y_D + y_D^2}{3} l_D,$$

it follows that the length of the path of the projectile through the conical bore is:

$$l_D = \frac{3W_D}{s_0(1 + y_D + y_D^2)} \quad \text{and} \quad \tan \beta = \frac{d_0 - d_D}{2l_D}.$$

After designating:

$$\chi = \frac{l_0}{l_{KM}},$$

we find:

$$\frac{l_0}{\chi} = l_{KM} \quad \text{and} \quad L_{KH} = l_{KM} + l_D$$

and finally the total length of the barrel:

$$L_{CT} = L_{KH} + 2d_0$$

( $2d_0$  being reserved for the breechblock).

Having assigned  $\Lambda_m = 0.6$  and found  $W_m = 0.6W_0$ , we determine:

$$y_m = \sqrt[3]{1 - \frac{W_T}{W_{con.}}} \quad \text{and} \quad \frac{s_{av.m}}{s_0} = \frac{1 + y_m}{2}.$$

We find  $\frac{I_K}{d_0} = \frac{I_{K,u}}{d} \frac{s_0}{s_{av.m}}$  or the pressure impulse  $I_K = I_{K,u} \frac{s_0}{s_{av.m}}$

which ensures attainment of the predetermined pressure  $p_m$ . As is shown by theory, the end of burning will be transferred closer to the start of motion of the projectile, and  $\gamma_K = \frac{W_K}{W_D}$  in the conical barrel will be smaller than  $\gamma_{Ku} = \frac{W_K}{W_D} \frac{I_{Ku}}{I_{Du}}$  in the cylindrical barrel.

To compute the pressure and velocity curves for the conical barrel, we first compute and construct the  $v - W$  or  $v - \Lambda$  curve for the cylindrical barrel found. This is done most simply with the aid of the ANII or 1942 GAU Tables.

On the basis of the values for  $v$  obtained in this manner, we compute the values of  $x_u = \frac{v}{v_0}$ , where  $v_0 = \frac{s_0 I_K}{\varphi_m}$  is the velocity of the projectile at the end of burning of the powder in the absence of any pressure to overcome the inertia of the projectile.

From the values of  $W$  corresponding to the values of  $v$  taken from the curve for the cylindrical barrel, we successively find the values

of:

$$y = \sqrt[3]{1 - \frac{W}{W_{con.}}},$$

where:

$$W_{con.} = \frac{W_D}{1 - y_D^3}; \quad \frac{s_{av.}}{s_0} = \frac{1 + y + y^2}{3} \approx y$$

By dividing the values of  $x_u$  by  $\frac{s_{av}}{s_0}$ , we find for the same  $v$  and  $W$  the values of  $\tilde{x} = \frac{x_u}{s_{av}/s_0}$  for the conical barrel.

The quantity  $x_K = 1 - z_0$  will indicate the volume  $W_K$  and the velocity  $v_K$  in the conical barrel at the end of burning of the powder.

On the basis of the resulting values of  $x$ , we find:

$$\psi = \psi_0 + \kappa \epsilon_0 x + \kappa \lambda x^2$$

and the pressure:

$$p = f \omega \frac{\psi - \frac{v^2}{v_{np}^2}}{W_\psi + W} = f \Delta \frac{\psi - \frac{v^2}{v_{np}^2}}{\Lambda_\psi + \Lambda},$$

where:

$$W_\psi = W_0 \left(1 - \frac{\Delta}{\delta}\right) - \omega \left(\alpha - \frac{1}{\delta}\right) \psi; \quad \Lambda_\psi = 1 - \frac{\Delta}{\delta} - \Delta \left(\alpha - \frac{1}{\delta}\right) \psi,$$

and  $v$  and  $W$  are the same as for the cylindrical barrel.

For the end of the first period,  $\psi_K = 1$ .

$$p_K = f \omega \frac{1 - \frac{v^2}{v_{np}^2}}{W_1 + W_K} = f \Delta \frac{1 - \frac{v_K^2}{v_{np}^2}}{1 - \alpha \Delta + \Lambda_K}.$$

We find the muzzle velocity and muzzle pressure with the aid of the following formulas:

$$v_D^2 = v_{np}^2 \left[ 1 - \left( 1 - \frac{v_K^2}{v_{np}^2} \right) \left( \frac{1 - \alpha \Delta + \Lambda_K}{1 - \alpha \Delta + \Lambda_D} \right)^\theta \right];$$

$$P_D = p_K \left( \frac{1 - \alpha \Delta + \Lambda_K}{1 - \alpha \Delta + \Lambda_D} \right)^{1 + \theta}$$

$$v_{np}^2 = \frac{2g}{\varphi} \frac{f}{\theta} \frac{\omega}{q}$$

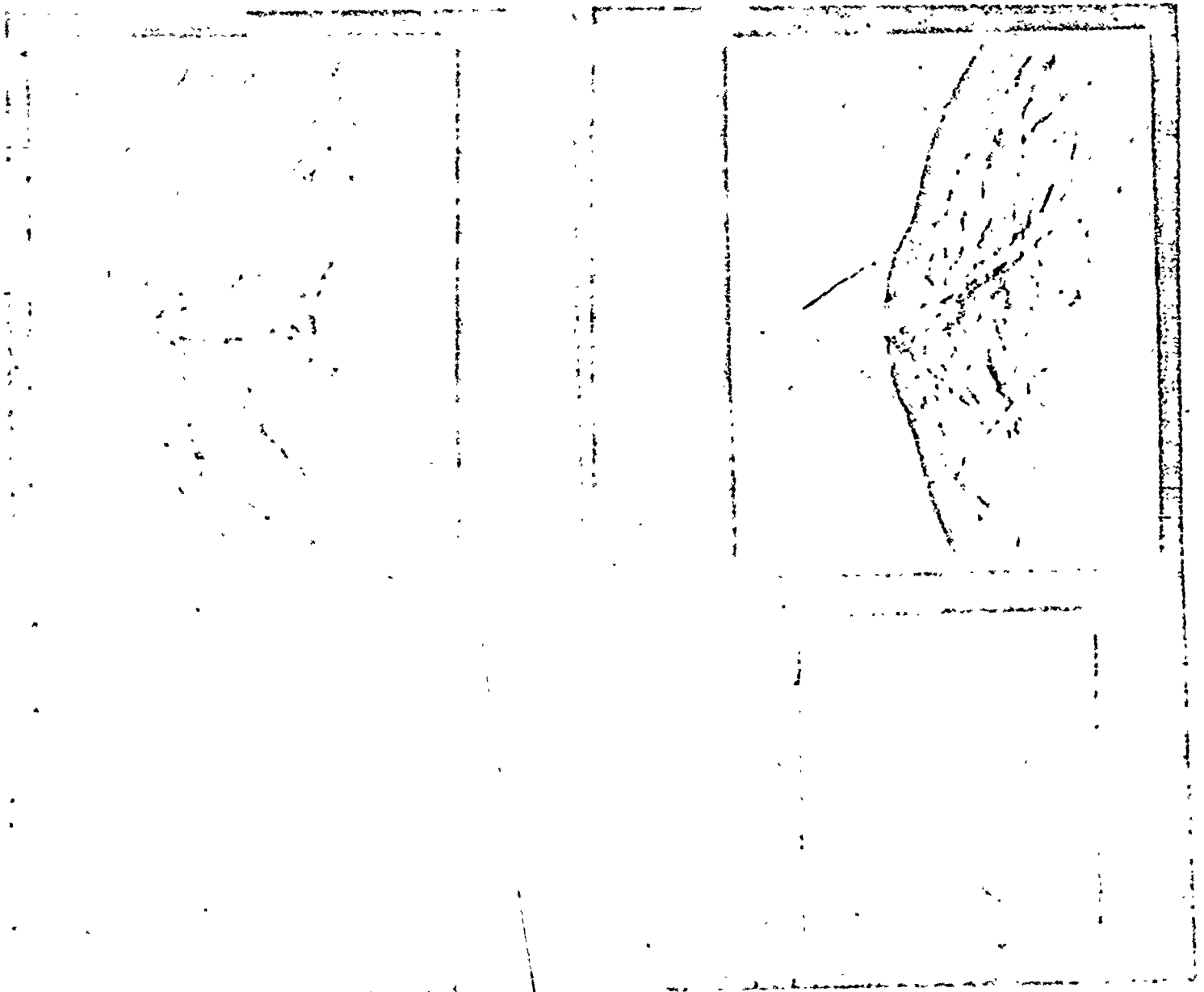
We determine the coefficient of utilization of the unit weight of the charge:

$$\eta_{\omega} = \frac{mv_D^2}{2\omega} = \frac{v_D^2}{2g} : \frac{\omega}{q}.$$

The velocity is obtained very close to the predetermined velocity for the cylindrical bore at the same volumes  $W_D$  and  $W_0$  and under the same loading conditions except for  $l_k$ .

On the basis of the computed results obtained, there is, whenever necessary, applied a correction in order to obtain the required initial projectile velocity at the predetermined pressure  $p_m$ .

GRAPHIC NOT REPRODUCIBLE



Figs. 116 - 119 - Spark Photographs of Bullet in Flight.

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APPENDIX 1: TABLES FOR DETERMINING BURNT PART OF CHARGE  $\psi$   
DURING BURNING OF POWDER IN CONSTANT VOLUME (BOMB)

(Compiled by M. E. Serebryakov)

On the basis of the general formula of pyrostatics, the part of the charge  $\psi$  burnt prior to any given moment can be computed with the aid of the following formula:

$$\psi = \frac{\frac{p - p_B}{p_m - p_B}}{\frac{p - p_B}{p_m - p_B} (1 - \partial) + \partial},$$

where:

$$\partial = \frac{1 - \alpha \Delta}{1 - \frac{\Delta}{\delta}}.$$

In these formulas, the following designations are used.

- (  $\Delta$  is the loading density in the experiment.
- $\delta$  is the density (specific gravity) of the powder.
- $\alpha$  is the covolume of the powder gases.
- $p_m$  is the maximum pressure in the given experiment.
- $p_B$  is the pressure due to the igniter gases.
- $p$  is the pressure in a certain intermediate instant, which varies in the range of  $p_B - p_m$ .

Thus, the quantity  $\psi$  is a function of two parameters.

- 1) The parameter  $\partial$ , which is constant for the given experiment.
- ( 2) The variable ratio  $\frac{p - p_B}{p_m - p_B}$ , which varies from 0 to 1.

At  $\alpha$  close to 1,  $\delta$  close to 1.6, and  $\Delta$  varying from 0.25 to 0, the quantity  $\partial$ , which depends upon the three quantities  $\alpha$ ,  $\delta$ , and  $\Delta$ ,

varies in the range of 0.86-1.00.

The tables are compiled for every value of  $\partial$  from 0.86 to 0.97, at intervals of 0.01, as related to the ratio  $\frac{p - p_B}{p_m - p_B}$  varied from 0 to 1 at intervals of 0.001.

The arrangement of the tables is analogous to the arrangement of four-place logarithms.

#### USE OF TABLES

To start with, the experimental data are used to compute the basic quantity  $\partial$  in accordance with the following formula:

$$\partial = \frac{1 - \alpha \Delta}{1 - \frac{\Delta}{\delta}}$$

If the quantities  $\alpha$  and  $\delta$  are not known in advance, it may be approximately assumed that  $\delta = 1.6$  and  $\alpha = 1$  for pyroxylin powders and 0.8 for nitroglycerol powders.

Having computed the basic quantity  $\partial$ , we find the corresponding table of  $\psi$  as a function of the ratio  $\frac{p - p_B}{p_m - p_B}$ , which, for brevity has been designated as  $\beta$  in the tables:

$$\frac{p - p_B}{p_m - p_B} = \beta.$$

Having found in the left-hand column of the page the first two digits of the quantity  $\beta$  (tenths and hundredths), and taking from the upper row of the table the number corresponding to the thousandths of  $\beta$  (from 0 to 9), we find the quantity  $\psi$  for the first three digits of  $\beta$  at the intersection of this column with the row corresponding to the first two digits of  $\beta$ .

The change in  $\psi$  corresponding to the fourth digit of  $\beta$  after the decimal point is found by interpolating values for  $\psi$  between the

quantity found above and the neighboring quantity on the right.

Having obtained columns for the values of the time  $t$  and pressure  $p$  by treatment of the experimental  $p$ - $t$  curve, and knowing the pressure  $p_B$  developed by the igniter and the maximum pressure  $p_m$ , we compute for every value of  $p$  a column of values of:

$$\beta = \frac{p - p_B}{p_m - p_B},$$

where  $p_m - p_B$  will be a constant for the given experiment.

Having computed the ratio  $\beta$  for the given experiment, we immediately find in the corresponding table the column of values of  $\psi$ , whereupon we can set up a column for the values of  $\Delta\psi$  and a column for the values of the ratio  $\frac{\Delta\psi}{\Delta t}$ , which expresses the rate of gas formation from the given powder under the given conditions, which enters into the expression for the experimental characteristic of the progressivity of burning:

$$r = \frac{1}{p} \frac{\Delta\psi}{\Delta t}.$$

Example. Let there be known from preliminary experiments the quantities  $\alpha = 0.97$  and  $\delta = 1.58$ , as well as the loading density in the given experiment  $\Delta = 0.20$ . In this connection, there have been obtained  $p_B = 40 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ ,  $p_m = 2170 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ .

Let us determine the basic quantity  $\beta$ :

$$\beta = \frac{1 - \alpha\Delta}{1 - \frac{\Delta}{\delta}} = \frac{1 - 0.97 \cdot 0.20}{1 - \frac{0.20}{1.58}} = \frac{1 - 0.194}{1 - 0.1266} = \frac{0.806}{0.8734} = 0.9235.$$

We shall make use of the table corresponding to the nearest basic quantity  $\beta$  in the tables, i.e.  $\beta = 0.92$  (p. 1044).

Let the values for the pressure in any desired instants of time be:

$$p_1 = 204 \text{ and } p_2 = 1380.$$

We find the values:

$$\beta_1 = \frac{204 - 40}{2170 - 40} = \frac{164}{2130} = 0.0770;$$

$$\beta_2 = \frac{1380 - 40}{2170 - 40} = \frac{1340}{2170} = 0.6292.$$

To determine the value  $\psi_1$ , we find in the left-hand column of the table for  $\beta = 0.92$  the ratio 0.07; in the upper row we find the number 7; and at the intersection of these horizontal and vertical lines we find the number 0.0834. Consequently,  $\psi_1 = 0.0834$ .

To determine  $\psi_2$  corresponding to  $\beta_2 = 0.6292$ , we find the numbers 0.62 in the left-hand column and the number 9 in the upper row. The intersection of these will give the number 0.6483, which corresponds to the value of  $\beta = 0.629$ . The next larger value,  $\beta = 0.630$ , is associated with  $\psi = 0.6493$ . The difference between this and the first value equals 0.0010; it corresponds to 10 units of the fourth digit of  $\beta$ ; two units would correspond to  $\Delta\psi = 0.0002$ .

Thus, we shall have:

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \beta = 0.629 & \psi = 0.6483 & \\ \beta = 0.630 & \psi = 0.6493 & \Delta\psi = 0.0010 \\ \Delta\beta = 0.0002 & \Delta\psi = 0.0002 & \\ \beta_2 = 0.6292 & \psi_2 = 0.6483 + 0.0002 = 0.6485 & \end{array}$$

Since, as a rule, the differences  $\Delta\psi$  between two neighboring columns differ very little from 10, the entire interpolation is easily carried out mentally.

| β \  | 0.000  | 0.001  | 0.002  | 0.003  | 0.004  | 0.005  | 0.006  | 0.007  | 0.008  | 0.009  |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.00 | 0.000  | 0.0012 | 0.0024 | 0.0036 | 0.0048 | 0.0060 | 0.0071 | 0.0083 | 0.0095 | 0.0107 |
| 0.01 | 0.0118 | 130    | 142    | 153    | 165    | 176    | 188    | 200    | 212    | 223    |
| 2    | 234    | 246    | 257    | 269    | 280    | 292    | 303    | 315    | 326    | 338    |
| 3    | 349    | 361    | 372    | 384    | 395    | 407    | 418    | 430    | 441    | 453    |
| 4    | 464    | 476    | 487    | 499    | 510    | 522    | 533    | 545    | 556    | 568    |
| 0.05 | 579    | 591    | 602    | 614    | 625    | 637    | 648    | 660    | 671    | 683    |
| 0.06 | 0694   | 706    | 717    | 729    | 740    | 751    | 762    | 774    | 785    | 797    |
| 7    | 0808   | 820    | 831    | 843    | 854    | 866    | 877    | 889    | 900    | 911    |
| 8    | 0922   | 933    | 944    | 956    | 967    | 978    | 989    | 1000   | 1012   | 1023   |
| 9    | 1034   | 1045   | 1056   | 1067   | 1078   | 1090   | 1101   | 1112   | 1124   | 1135   |
| 0.10 | 1146   | 1157   | 1168   | 1180   | 1191   | 1202   | 1213   | 1224   | 1235   | 1247   |
| 0.11 | 1258   | 1269   | 1280   | 1291   | 1303   | 1314   | 1325   | 1336   | 1348   | 1359   |
| 12   | 1370   | 1381   | 1392   | 1403   | 1415   | 1426   | 1437   | 1448   | 1460   | 1471   |
| 13   | 1482   | 1493   | 1504   | 1515   | 1527   | 1538   | 1549   | 1560   | 1572   | 1583   |
| 14   | 1594   | 1605   | 1616   | 1627   | 1638   | 1650   | 1661   | 1672   | 1683   | 1694   |
| 15   | 1705   | 1716   | 1727   | 1738   | 1749   | 1760   | 1771   | 1782   | 1793   | 1804   |
| 0.16 | 1815   | 1826   | 1837   | 1848   | 1859   | 1870   | 1881   | 1892   | 1903   | 1914   |
| 17   | 1925   | 1936   | 1947   | 1958   | 1969   | 1980   | 1991   | 2002   | 2013   | 2024   |
| 18   | 2035   | 2046   | 2057   | 2068   | 2079   | 2090   | 2100   | 2111   | 2122   | 2133   |
| 19   | 2144   | 2155   | 2165   | 2176   | 2187   | 2198   | 2209   | 2220   | 2230   | 2241   |
| 20   | 2252   | 2263   | 2273   | 2284   | 2295   | 2306   | 2317   | 2328   | 2338   | 2349   |
| 0.21 | 2360   | 2371   | 2381   | 2392   | 2403   | 2414   | 2425   | 2436   | 2446   | 2457   |
| 22   | 2468   | 2479   | 2489   | 2500   | 2511   | 2522   | 2533   | 2544   | 2554   | 2565   |
| 23   | 2576   | 2587   | 2597   | 2608   | 2619   | 2630   | 2641   | 2652   | 2662   | 2673   |
| 24   | 2684   | 2695   | 2705   | 2716   | 2727   | 2738   | 2749   | 2760   | 2770   | 2784   |
| 25   | 2792   | 2803   | 2813   | 2824   | 2835   | 2846   | 2857   | 2868   | 2878   | 2889   |
| 0.26 | 2900   | 2910   | 2921   | 2932   | 2943   | 2953   | 2964   | 2975   | 2985   | 2996   |
| 27   | 3007   | 3017   | 3028   | 3039   | 3050   | 3060   | 3071   | 3082   | 3092   | 3103   |
| 28   | 3114   | 3124   | 3135   | 3146   | 3156   | 3167   | 3177   | 3188   | 3199   | 3209   |
| 29   | 3220   | 3230   | 3241   | 3252   | 3262   | 3273   | 3283   | 3294   | 3305   | 3316   |
| 30   | 3326   | 3336   | 3347   | 3358   | 3368   | 3379   | 3389   | 3400   | 3411   | 3421   |
| 0.31 | 3432   | 3442   | 3453   | 3463   | 3474   | 3484   | 3495   | 3505   | 3516   | 3526   |
| 32   | 3537   | 3547   | 3558   | 3560   | 3579   | 3589   | 3600   | 3610   | 3621   | 3631   |
| 33   | 3642   | 3652   | 3663   | 3673   | 3684   | 3694   | 3705   | 3715   | 3726   | 3736   |
| 34   | 3747   | 3757   | 3768   | 3778   | 3789   | 3799   | 3810   | 3820   | 3831   | 3841   |
| 35   | 3851   | 3861   | 3872   | 3882   | 3893   | 3903   | 3914   | 3924   | 3935   | 3945   |
| 0.36 | 3955   | 3965   | 3976   | 3986   | 3997   | 4007   | 4018   | 4028   | 4039   | 4049   |
| 37   | 4059   | 4070   | 4080   | 4090   | 4101   | 4111   | 4121   | 4132   | 4142   | 4152   |
| 38   | 4162   | 4173   | 4183   | 4193   | 4204   | 4214   | 4224   | 4235   | 4245   | 4255   |
| 39   | 4265   | 4276   | 4286   | 4296   | 4307   | 4317   | 4327   | 4338   | 4348   | 4358   |
| 40   | 4368   | 4379   | 4389   | 4399   | 4410   | 4420   | 4430   | 4441   | 4451   | 4461   |
| 0.41 | 4471   | 4482   | 4492   | 4502   | 4512   | 4523   | 4533   | 4543   | 4553   | 4563   |
| 42   | 4573   | 4584   | 4594   | 4604   | 4614   | 4624   | 4634   | 4644   | 4654   | 4664   |
| 43   | 4674   | 4685   | 4695   | 4705   | 4715   | 4725   | 4735   | 4745   | 4755   | 4765   |
| 44   | 4775   | 4786   | 4796   | 4806   | 4816   | 4826   | 4836   | 4846   | 4856   | 4866   |
| 45   | 4876   | 4887   | 4897   | 4907   | 4917   | 4927   | 4937   | 4947   | 4957   | 4967   |
| 0.46 | 4977   | 4988   | 4998   | 5008   | 5018   | 5028   | 5038   | 5048   | 5058   | 5068   |
| 47   | 5078   | 5089   | 5099   | 5109   | 5119   | 5129   | 5139   | 5149   | 5159   | 5169   |
| 48   | 5179   | 5189   | 5199   | 5209   | 5219   | 5229   | 5239   | 5249   | 5259   | 5269   |

|      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 0.05 | 464<br>579 | 476<br>591 | 487<br>602 | 499<br>614 | 510<br>625 | 522<br>637 | 533<br>648 | 545<br>660 | 556<br>671 | 568<br>683 |
| 0.06 | 0694       | 706        | 717        | 729        | 740        | 751        | 762        | 774        | 785        | 797        |
| 7    | 0808       | 820        | 831        | 843        | 854        | 866        | 877        | 889        | 900        | 911        |
| 8    | 0922       | 933        | 944        | 956        | 967        | 978        | 989        | 1000       | 1012       | 1023       |
| 9    | 1034       | 1045       | 1056       | 1067       | 1078       | 1090       | 1101       | 1112       | 1124       | 1135       |
| 0.10 | 1146       | 1157       | 1168       | 1180       | 1191       | 1202       | 1213       | 1224       | 1235       | 1247       |
| 0.11 | 1258       | 1269       | 1280       | 1291       | 1303       | 1314       | 1325       | 1336       | 1348       | 1359       |
| 12   | 1370       | 1381       | 1392       | 1403       | 1415       | 1426       | 1437       | 1448       | 1460       | 1471       |
| 13   | 1482       | 1493       | 1504       | 1515       | 1527       | 1538       | 1549       | 1560       | 1572       | 1583       |
| 14   | 1594       | 1605       | 1616       | 1627       | 1638       | 1650       | 1661       | 1672       | 1683       | 1694       |
| 15   | 1705       | 1716       | 1727       | 1738       | 1749       | 1760       | 1771       | 1782       | 1793       | 1804       |
| 0.16 | 1815       | 1826       | 1837       | 1848       | 1859       | 1870       | 1881       | 1892       | 1903       | 1914       |
| 17   | 1925       | 1936       | 1947       | 1958       | 1969       | 1980       | 1991       | 2002       | 2013       | 2024       |
| 18   | 2035       | 2046       | 2057       | 2068       | 2079       | 2090       | 2100       | 2111       | 2122       | 2133       |
| 19   | 2144       | 2155       | 2165       | 2176       | 2187       | 2198       | 2209       | 2220       | 2230       | 2241       |
| 20   | 2252       | 2263       | 2273       | 2284       | 2295       | 2306       | 2317       | 2328       | 2338       | 2349       |
| 0.21 | 2360       | 2371       | 2381       | 2392       | 2403       | 2414       | 2425       | 2436       | 2446       | 2457       |
| 22   | 2468       | 2479       | 2489       | 2500       | 2511       | 2522       | 2533       | 2544       | 2554       | 2565       |
| 23   | 2576       | 2587       | 2597       | 2608       | 2619       | 2630       | 2641       | 2652       | 2662       | 2673       |
| 24   | 2684       | 2695       | 2705       | 2716       | 2727       | 2738       | 2749       | 2760       | 2770       | 2784       |
| 25   | 2792       | 2803       | 2813       | 2824       | 2835       | 2846       | 2857       | 2868       | 2878       | 2889       |
| 0.26 | 2900       | 2910       | 2921       | 2932       | 2943       | 2953       | 2964       | 2975       | 2985       | 2996       |
| 27   | 3007       | 3017       | 3028       | 3039       | 3050       | 3060       | 3071       | 3082       | 3092       | 3103       |
| 28   | 3114       | 3124       | 3135       | 3146       | 3156       | 3167       | 3177       | 3188       | 3199       | 3209       |
| 29   | 3220       | 3230       | 3241       | 3252       | 3262       | 3273       | 3283       | 3294       | 3305       | 3316       |
| 30   | 3326       | 3336       | 3347       | 3358       | 3368       | 3379       | 3389       | 3400       | 3411       | 3421       |
| 0.31 | 3432       | 3442       | 3453       | 3463       | 3474       | 3484       | 3495       | 3505       | 3516       | 3526       |
| 32   | 3537       | 3547       | 3558       | 3560       | 3579       | 3589       | 3600       | 3610       | 3621       | 3631       |
| 33   | 3642       | 3652       | 3663       | 3673       | 3684       | 3694       | 3705       | 3715       | 3726       | 3736       |
| 34   | 3747       | 3757       | 3768       | 3778       | 3789       | 3799       | 3810       | 3820       | 3831       | 3841       |
| 35   | 3851       | 3861       | 3872       | 3882       | 3893       | 3903       | 3914       | 3924       | 3935       | 3945       |
| 0.36 | 3955       | 3965       | 3976       | 3986       | 3997       | 4007       | 4018       | 4028       | 4039       | 4049       |
| 37   | 4059       | 4070       | 4080       | 4090       | 4101       | 4111       | 4121       | 4132       | 4142       | 4152       |
| 38   | 4162       | 4173       | 4183       | 4193       | 4204       | 4214       | 4224       | 4235       | 4245       | 4255       |
| 39   | 4265       | 4276       | 4286       | 4296       | 4307       | 4317       | 4327       | 4338       | 4348       | 4358       |
| 40   | 4368       | 4379       | 4389       | 4399       | 4410       | 4420       | 4430       | 4441       | 4451       | 4461       |
| 0.41 | 4471       | 4482       | 4492       | 4502       | 4512       | 4523       | 4533       | 4543       | 4553       | 4563       |
| 42   | 4573       | 4584       | 4594       | 4604       | 4614       | 4624       | 4634       | 4644       | 4654       | 4664       |
| 43   | 4674       | 4685       | 4695       | 4705       | 4715       | 4725       | 4735       | 4745       | 4755       | 4765       |
| 44   | 4775       | 4786       | 4796       | 4806       | 4816       | 4826       | 4836       | 4846       | 4856       | 4866       |
| 45   | 4876       | 4887       | 4897       | 4907       | 4917       | 4927       | 4937       | 4947       | 4957       | 4967       |
| 0.46 | 4977       | 4988       | 4998       | 5008       | 5018       | 5028       | 5038       | 5048       | 5058       | 5068       |
| 47   | 5078       | 5089       | 5099       | 5109       | 5119       | 5129       | 5139       | 5149       | 5159       | 5169       |
| 48   | 5179       | 5189       | 5199       | 5209       | 5219       | 5229       | 5239       | 5249       | 5259       | 5269       |
| 49   | 5279       | 5289       | 5299       | 5309       | 5319       | 5329       | 5339       | 5349       | 5359       | 5369       |
| 0.50 | 5379       | 5389       | 5399       | 5409       | 5419       | 5429       | 5439       | 5449       | 5459       | 5469       |

| $\beta$ | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.008 | 0.009 |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.51    | 5478  | 5487  | 5497  | 5507  | 5517  | 5527  | 5537  | 5547  | 5557  | 5567  |
| 52      | 5577  | 5586  | 5596  | 5606  | 5616  | 5626  | 5636  | 5646  | 5656  | 5666  |
| 53      | 5676  | 5685  | 5695  | 5705  | 5715  | 5725  | 5734  | 5744  | 5754  | 5764  |
| 54      | 5774  | 5783  | 5793  | 5803  | 5813  | 5823  | 5832  | 5842  | 5852  | 5862  |
| 55      | 5872  | 5881  | 5891  | 5901  | 5910  | 5920  | 5930  | 5939  | 5949  | 5959  |
| 0.56    | 5969  | 5978  | 5988  | 5998  | 6007  | 6017  | 6027  | 6036  | 6046  | 6056  |
| 57      | 6066  | 6075  | 6085  | 6095  | 6104  | 6114  | 6124  | 6133  | 6143  | 6153  |
| 58      | 6163  | 6172  | 6182  | 6192  | 6201  | 6211  | 6221  | 6230  | 6240  | 6250  |
| 59      | 6260  | 6269  | 6279  | 6289  | 6298  | 6308  | 6317  | 6327  | 6336  | 6346  |
| 60      | 6356  | 6365  | 6375  | 6385  | 6394  | 6404  | 6413  | 6423  | 6432  | 6442  |
| 0.61    | 6452  | 6461  | 6471  | 6481  | 6490  | 6500  | 6510  | 6519  | 6529  | 6538  |
| 62      | 6548  | 6557  | 6567  | 6577  | 6586  | 6596  | 6606  | 6615  | 6625  | 6634  |
| 63      | 6644  | 6653  | 6663  | 6673  | 6682  | 6692  | 6702  | 6711  | 6721  | 6732  |
| 64      | 6740  | 6749  | 6759  | 6768  | 6778  | 6787  | 6797  | 6806  | 6816  | 6825  |
| 65      | 6835  | 6844  | 6854  | 6863  | 6873  | 6882  | 6892  | 6901  | 6911  | 6920  |
| 0.66    | 6930  | 6939  | 6949  | 6958  | 6968  | 6977  | 6986  | 6996  | 7005  | 7015  |
| 67      | 7024  | 7033  | 7043  | 7052  | 7062  | 7071  | 7080  | 7090  | 7099  | 7109  |
| 68      | 7118  | 7127  | 7137  | 7146  | 7156  | 7165  | 7174  | 7184  | 7193  | 7203  |
| 69      | 7212  | 7221  | 7231  | 7240  | 7250  | 7259  | 7268  | 7278  | 7287  | 7297  |
| 70      | 7306  | 7315  | 7325  | 7334  | 7344  | 7353  | 7362  | 7372  | 7381  | 7391  |
| 0.71    | 7400  | 7409  | 7419  | 7428  | 7438  | 7447  | 7456  | 7466  | 7475  | 7485  |
| 72      | 7494  | 7503  | 7513  | 7522  | 7532  | 7541  | 7550  | 7560  | 7569  | 7579  |
| 73      | 7588  | 7597  | 7607  | 7616  | 7626  | 7635  | 7644  | 7654  | 7663  | 7673  |
| 74      | 7682  | 7691  | 7701  | 7710  | 7719  | 7728  | 7738  | 7747  | 7756  | 7765  |
| 75      | 7775  | 7784  | 7794  | 7803  | 7812  | 7821  | 7831  | 7840  | 7849  | 7858  |
| 0.76    | 7868  | 7877  | 7886  | 7896  | 7905  | 7914  | 7923  | 7932  | 7941  | 7951  |
| 77      | 7960  | 7969  | 7978  | 7988  | 7997  | 8006  | 8015  | 8024  | 8033  | 8043  |
| 78      | 8052  | 8061  | 8070  | 8080  | 8089  | 8098  | 8107  | 8116  | 8126  | 8135  |
| 79      | 8144  | 8153  | 8162  | 8172  | 8181  | 8190  | 8199  | 8208  | 8218  | 8227  |
| 80      | 8236  | 8246  | 8255  | 8264  | 8273  | 8282  | 8291  | 8300  | 8309  | 8318  |
| 0.81    | 8327  | 8337  | 8346  | 8355  | 8364  | 8373  | 8382  | 8391  | 8400  | 8409  |
| 82      | 8418  | 8428  | 8437  | 8446  | 8455  | 8464  | 8473  | 8482  | 8491  | 8500  |
| 83      | 8509  | 8519  | 8528  | 8537  | 8546  | 8555  | 8564  | 8573  | 8582  | 8591  |
| 84      | 8600  | 8609  | 8618  | 8627  | 8636  | 8645  | 8654  | 8663  | 8672  | 8681  |
| 85      | 8690  | 8699  | 8708  | 8717  | 8726  | 8735  | 8744  | 8753  | 8762  | 8771  |
| 0.86    | 8780  | 8789  | 8798  | 8807  | 8816  | 8824  | 8833  | 8842  | 8851  | 8860  |
| 87      | 8869  | 8878  | 8887  | 8895  | 8904  | 8913  | 8922  | 8931  | 8938  | 8948  |
| 88      | 8957  | 8966  | 8975  | 8984  | 8992  | 9001  | 9010  | 9019  | 9027  | 9036  |
| 89      | 9045  | 9054  | 9062  | 9071  | 9080  | 9088  | 9097  | 9106  | 9114  | 9123  |
| 90      | 9132  | 9140  | 9149  | 9158  | 9167  | 9175  | 9184  | 9193  | 9201  | 9210  |
| 0.91    | 9219  | 9227  | 9236  | 9245  | 9254  | 9262  | 9271  | 9280  | 9289  | 9298  |
| 92      | 9306  | 9315  | 9323  | 9332  | 9341  | 9350  | 9359  | 9367  | 9376  | 9385  |
| 93      | 9394  | 9403  | 9411  | 9420  | 9429  | 9438  | 9447  | 9455  | 9464  | 9473  |
| 94      | 9482  | 9490  | 9492  | 9508  | 9517  | 9525  | 9534  | 9543  | 9552  | 9560  |
| 95      | 9568  | 9577  | 9585  | 9594  | 9603  | 9611  | 9620  | 9628  | 9637  | 9645  |
| 0.96    | 9654  | 9663  | 9671  | 9680  | 9689  | 9697  | 9706  | 9714  | 9723  | 9731  |
| 97      | 9740  | 9749  | 9757  | 9766  | 9775  | 9783  | 9792  | 9800  | 9809  | 9817  |
| 98      | 9826  | 9835  | 9843  | 9851  | 9860  | 9868  | 9877  | 9885  | 9894  | 9903  |
| 99      | 9912  | 9920  | 9929  | 9938  | 9947  | 9955  | 9964  | 9973  | 9982  | 9991  |

|      |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 0.56 | 5969  | 5978 | 5988 | 5998 | 6007 | 6017 | 6027 | 6036 | 6046 | 6056 |
| 57   | 6066  | 6075 | 6085 | 6095 | 6104 | 6114 | 6124 | 6133 | 6143 | 6153 |
| 58   | 6163  | 6172 | 6182 | 6192 | 6201 | 6211 | 6221 | 6230 | 6240 | 6250 |
| 59   | 6260  | 6269 | 6279 | 6289 | 6298 | 6308 | 6317 | 6327 | 6336 | 6346 |
| 60   | 6356  | 6365 | 6375 | 6385 | 6394 | 6404 | 6413 | 6423 | 6432 | 6442 |
| 0.61 | 6452  | 6461 | 6471 | 6481 | 6490 | 6500 | 6510 | 6519 | 6529 | 6538 |
| 62   | 6548  | 6557 | 6567 | 6577 | 6586 | 6596 | 6606 | 6615 | 6625 | 6634 |
| 63   | 6644  | 6653 | 6663 | 6673 | 6682 | 6692 | 6702 | 6711 | 6721 | 6732 |
| 64   | 6740  | 6749 | 6759 | 6768 | 6778 | 6787 | 6797 | 6806 | 6816 | 6825 |
| 65   | 6835  | 6844 | 6854 | 6863 | 6873 | 6882 | 6892 | 6901 | 6911 | 6920 |
| 0.66 | 6930  | 6939 | 6949 | 6958 | 6968 | 6977 | 6986 | 6996 | 7005 | 7015 |
| 67   | 7024  | 7033 | 7043 | 7052 | 7062 | 7071 | 7080 | 7090 | 7099 | 7109 |
| 68   | 7118  | 7127 | 7137 | 7146 | 7156 | 7165 | 7174 | 7184 | 7193 | 7203 |
| 69   | 7212  | 7221 | 7231 | 7240 | 7250 | 7259 | 7268 | 7278 | 7287 | 7297 |
| 70   | 7306  | 7315 | 7325 | 7334 | 7344 | 7353 | 7362 | 7372 | 7381 | 7391 |
| 0.71 | 7400  | 7409 | 7419 | 7428 | 7438 | 7447 | 7456 | 7466 | 7475 | 7485 |
| 72   | 7494  | 7503 | 7513 | 7522 | 7532 | 7541 | 7550 | 7560 | 7569 | 7579 |
| 73   | 7588  | 7597 | 7607 | 7616 | 7626 | 7635 | 7644 | 7654 | 7663 | 7673 |
| 74   | 7682  | 7691 | 7701 | 7710 | 7719 | 7728 | 7738 | 7747 | 7756 | 7765 |
| 75   | 7775  | 7784 | 7794 | 7803 | 7812 | 7821 | 7831 | 7840 | 7849 | 7858 |
| 0.76 | 7868  | 7877 | 7886 | 7896 | 7905 | 7914 | 7923 | 7932 | 7941 | 7951 |
| 77   | 7960  | 7969 | 7978 | 7988 | 7997 | 8006 | 8015 | 8024 | 8033 | 8043 |
| 78   | 8052  | 8061 | 8070 | 8080 | 8089 | 8098 | 8107 | 8116 | 8126 | 8135 |
| 79   | 8144  | 8153 | 8162 | 8172 | 8181 | 8190 | 8199 | 8208 | 8218 | 8227 |
| 80   | 8236  | 8246 | 8255 | 8264 | 8273 | 8282 | 8291 | 8300 | 8309 | 8318 |
| 0.81 | 8327  | 8337 | 8346 | 8355 | 8364 | 8373 | 8382 | 8391 | 8400 | 8409 |
| 82   | 8418  | 8428 | 8437 | 8446 | 8355 | 8464 | 8473 | 8482 | 8491 | 8500 |
| 83   | 8509  | 8519 | 8528 | 8537 | 8546 | 8555 | 8564 | 8573 | 8582 | 8591 |
| 84   | 8600  | 8609 | 8618 | 8627 | 8636 | 8645 | 8654 | 8663 | 8672 | 8681 |
| 85   | 8690  | 8699 | 8708 | 8717 | 8726 | 8735 | 8744 | 8753 | 8762 | 8771 |
| 0.86 | 8780  | 8789 | 8798 | 8807 | 8816 | 8824 | 8833 | 8842 | 8851 | 8860 |
| 87   | 8869  | 8878 | 8887 | 8895 | 8904 | 8913 | 8922 | 8931 | 8938 | 8948 |
| 88   | 8957  | 8966 | 8975 | 8984 | 8992 | 9001 | 9010 | 9019 | 9027 | 9036 |
| 89   | 9045  | 9054 | 9062 | 9071 | 9080 | 9088 | 9097 | 9106 | 9114 | 9123 |
| 90   | 9132  | 9140 | 9149 | 9158 | 9167 | 9175 | 9184 | 9193 | 9201 | 9210 |
| 0.91 | 9219  | 9227 | 9236 | 9245 | 9254 | 9262 | 9271 | 9280 | 9289 | 9298 |
| 92   | 9306  | 9315 | 9323 | 9332 | 9341 | 9350 | 9359 | 9367 | 9376 | 9385 |
| 93   | 9394  | 9403 | 9411 | 9420 | 9429 | 9438 | 9447 | 9455 | 9464 | 9473 |
| 94   | 9482  | 9490 | 9492 | 9508 | 9517 | 9525 | 9534 | 9543 | 9552 | 9560 |
| 95   | 9568  | 9577 | 9585 | 9594 | 9603 | 9611 | 9620 | 9628 | 9637 | 9645 |
| 0.96 | 9654  | 9663 | 9671 | 9680 | 9689 | 9697 | 9706 | 9714 | 9723 | 9731 |
| 97   | 9740  | 9749 | 9757 | 9766 | 9775 | 9783 | 9792 | 9800 | 9809 | 9817 |
| 98   | 9826  | 9835 | 9843 | 9851 | 9860 | 9868 | 9877 | 9885 | 9894 | 9903 |
| 99   | 9912  | 9920 | 9929 | 9938 | 9947 | 9955 | 9964 | 9973 | 9982 | 9991 |
| 1.00 | 1.000 | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |

|      | 0.000  | 0.001  | 0.002  | 0.003  | 0.004  | 0.005  | 0.006  | 0.007  | 0.008  | 0.009  |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.00 | 0.000  | 0.0012 | 0.0024 | 0.0035 | 0.0047 | 0.0058 | 0.0070 | 0.0082 | 0.0093 | 0.0105 |
| 0.01 | 0.0116 | 128    | 138    | 150    | 162    | 173    | 185    | 196    | 207    | 219    |
| 2    | 230    | 242    | 253    | 264    | 276    | 287    | 299    | 310    | 321    | 133    |
| 3    | 344    | 356    | 367    | 378    | 390    | 401    | 412    | 424    | 435    | 446    |
| 4    | 457    | 469    | 480    | 491    | 503    | 514    | 525    | 537    | 548    | 559    |
| 5    | 570    | 582    | 593    | 604    | 616    | 627    | 638    | 650    | 661    | 672    |
| 0.06 | 683    | 695    | 706    | 717    | 729    | 740    | 751    | 763    | 774    | 785    |
| 7    | 796    | 808    | 819    | 830    | 841    | 852    | 864    | 875    | 886    | 897    |
| 8    | 908    | 920    | 931    | 942    | 953    | 964    | 976    | 987    | 998    | 1009   |
| 9    | 0.1020 | 1032   | 1043   | 1054   | 1065   | 1076   | 1088   | 1099   | 1110   | 1121   |
| 0.10 | 1132   | 1144   | 1155   | 1166   | 1177   | 1188   | 1200   | 1211   | 1222   | 1233   |
| 0.11 | 1244   | 1256   | 1267   | 1278   | 1289   | 1300   | 1312   | 1323   | 1334   | 1345   |
| 12   | 1356   | 1367   | 1378   | 1389   | 1400   | 1411   | 1422   | 1433   | 1444   | 1455   |
| 13   | 1466   | 1476   | 1487   | 1498   | 1509   | 1520   | 1531   | 1542   | 1553   | 1564   |
| 14   | 1575   | 1585   | 1596   | 1607   | 1618   | 1629   | 1640   | 1651   | 1662   | 1673   |
| 15   | 1684   | 1694   | 1705   | 1716   | 1727   | 1738   | 1749   | 1760   | 1771   | 1782   |
| 0.16 | 1793   | 1803   | 1814   | 1825   | 1836   | 1847   | 1858   | 1869   | 1880   | 1891   |
| 17   | 1902   | 1912   | 1923   | 1934   | 1945   | 1956   | 1967   | 1978   | 1989   | 2000   |
| 18   | 2011   | 2021   | 2032   | 2043   | 2054   | 2065   | 2076   | 2087   | 2098   | 2109   |
| 19   | 2120   | 2130   | 2141   | 2152   | 2163   | 2174   | 2184   | 2195   | 2206   | 2217   |
| 20   | 2228   | 2238   | 2249   | 2260   | 2271   | 2282   | 2292   | 2303   | 2314   | 2325   |
| 0.21 | 2336   | 2346   | 2357   | 2368   | 2379   | 2390   | 2400   | 2411   | 2423   | 2433   |
| 22   | 2444   | 2454   | 2465   | 2476   | 2487   | 2498   | 2508   | 2519   | 2530   | 2541   |
| 23   | 2552   | 2562   | 2573   | 2584   | 2594   | 2605   | 2616   | 2626   | 2637   | 2648   |
| 24   | 2659   | 2669   | 2680   | 2691   | 2701   | 2712   | 2723   | 2733   | 2744   | 2755   |
| 25   | 2766   | 2776   | 2787   | 2798   | 2808   | 2819   | 2830   | 2848   | 2851   | 2862   |
| 0.26 | 2873   | 2883   | 2894   | 2905   | 2915   | 2926   | 2937   | 2947   | 2958   | 2969   |
| 27   | 2980   | 2990   | 3001   | 3012   | 3023   | 3033   | 3043   | 3054   | 2064   | 3075   |
| 28   | 3086   | 3096   | 3107   | 3118   | 3128   | 3139   | 3149   | 3160   | 3170   | 3181   |
| 29   | 3192   | 3202   | 3213   | 3224   | 3234   | 3245   | 3255   | 3266   | 3276   | 3287   |
| 30   | 3298   | 3308   | 3319   | 3330   | 3340   | 3351   | 3361   | 3372   | 3382   | 3393   |
| 0.31 | 3404   | 3414   | 3425   | 3435   | 3446   | 3456   | 3467   | 3477   | 3488   | 3498   |
| 32   | 3509   | 3519   | 3530   | 3540   | 3551   | 3561   | 3572   | 3582   | 3593   | 3603   |
| 33   | 3614   | 3624   | 3635   | 3645   | 3655   | 3666   | 3676   | 3687   | 3697   | 3708   |
| 34   | 3718   | 3728   | 3739   | 3749   | 3759   | 3770   | 3780   | 3791   | 3801   | 3812   |
| 35   | 3822   | 3832   | 3843   | 3853   | 3863   | 3874   | 3884   | 3895   | 3905   | 3916   |
| 0.36 | 3926   | 3936   | 3947   | 3957   | 3967   | 3978   | 3988   | 3999   | 4009   | 4020   |
| 37   | 4030   | 4040   | 4050   | 4061   | 4071   | 4081   | 4092   | 4102   | 4112   | 4123   |
| 38   | 4133   | 4143   | 4153   | 4164   | 4174   | 4184   | 4195   | 4205   | 4215   | 4226   |
| 39   | 4236   | 4246   | 4256   | 4266   | 4276   | 4287   | 4297   | 4307   | 4317   | 4328   |
| 40   | 4338   | 4348   | 4358   | 4368   | 4378   | 4389   | 4399   | 4409   | 4419   | 4429   |
| 0.41 | 4440   | 4450   | 4460   | 4470   | 4480   | 4491   | 4501   | 4511   | 4521   | 4531   |
| 42   | 4542   | 4552   | 4562   | 4572   | 4582   | 4592   | 4603   | 4613   | 4623   | 4633   |
| 43   | 4643   | 4653   | 4663   | 4673   | 4683   | 4693   | 4704   | 4714   | 4724   | 4734   |
| 44   | 4744   | 4754   | 4764   | 4774   | 4784   | 4794   | 4805   | 4815   | 4825   | 4835   |
| 45   | 4845   | 4855   | 4865   | 4875   | 4885   | 4895   | 4906   | 4916   | 4926   | 4936   |
| 0.46 | 4946   | 4956   | 4966   | 4976   | 4986   | 4996   | 5007   | 5017   | 5027   | 5037   |
| 47   | 5047   | 5057   | 5067   | 5077   | 5087   | 5097   | 5108   | 5118   | 5128   | 5138   |

|      |        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 3    | 344    | 356  | 367  | 378  | 390  | 401  | 412  | 424  | 435  | 446  |
| 4    | 457    | 469  | 480  | 491  | 503  | 514  | 525  | 537  | 548  | 559  |
| 5    | 570    | 582  | 593  | 604  | 616  | 627  | 638  | 650  | 661  | 672  |
| 0.06 | 683    | 695  | 706  | 717  | 729  | 740  | 751  | 763  | 774  | 785  |
| 7    | 796    | 808  | 819  | 830  | 841  | 852  | 864  | 875  | 886  | 897  |
| 8    | 908    | 920  | 931  | 942  | 953  | 964  | 976  | 987  | 998  | 1009 |
| 9    | 0.1020 | 1032 | 1043 | 1054 | 1065 | 1076 | 1088 | 1099 | 1110 | 1121 |
| 0.10 | 1132   | 1144 | 1155 | 1166 | 1177 | 1188 | 1200 | 1211 | 1222 | 1233 |
| 0.11 | 1244   | 1256 | 1267 | 1278 | 1289 | 1300 | 1312 | 1323 | 1334 | 1345 |
| 12   | 1356   | 1367 | 1378 | 1389 | 1400 | 1411 | 1422 | 1433 | 1444 | 1455 |
| 13   | 1466   | 1476 | 1487 | 1498 | 1509 | 1520 | 1531 | 1542 | 1553 | 1564 |
| 14   | 1575   | 1585 | 1596 | 1607 | 1618 | 1629 | 1640 | 1651 | 1662 | 1673 |
| 15   | 1684   | 1694 | 1705 | 1716 | 1727 | 1738 | 1749 | 1760 | 1771 | 1782 |
| 0.16 | 1793   | 1803 | 1814 | 1825 | 1836 | 1847 | 1858 | 1869 | 1880 | 1891 |
| 17   | 1902   | 1912 | 1923 | 1934 | 1945 | 1956 | 1967 | 1978 | 1989 | 2000 |
| 18   | 2011   | 2021 | 2032 | 2043 | 2054 | 2065 | 2076 | 2087 | 2098 | 2109 |
| 19   | 2120   | 2130 | 2141 | 2152 | 2163 | 2174 | 2184 | 2195 | 2206 | 2217 |
| 20   | 2228   | 2238 | 2249 | 2260 | 2271 | 2282 | 2292 | 2303 | 2314 | 2325 |
| 0.21 | 2336   | 2346 | 2357 | 2368 | 2379 | 2390 | 2400 | 2411 | 2423 | 2433 |
| 22   | 2444   | 2454 | 2465 | 2476 | 2487 | 2498 | 2508 | 2519 | 2530 | 2541 |
| 23   | 2552   | 2562 | 2573 | 2584 | 2594 | 2605 | 2616 | 2626 | 2637 | 2648 |
| 24   | 2659   | 2669 | 2680 | 2691 | 2701 | 2712 | 2723 | 2733 | 2744 | 2755 |
| 25   | 2766   | 2776 | 2787 | 2798 | 2808 | 2819 | 2830 | 2848 | 2851 | 2862 |
| 0.26 | 2873   | 2883 | 2894 | 2905 | 2915 | 2926 | 2937 | 2947 | 2958 | 2969 |
| 27   | 2980   | 2990 | 3001 | 3012 | 3022 | 3033 | 3043 | 3054 | 2064 | 3075 |
| 28   | 3086   | 3096 | 3107 | 3118 | 3128 | 3139 | 3149 | 3160 | 3170 | 3181 |
| 29   | 3192   | 3202 | 3213 | 3224 | 3234 | 3245 | 3255 | 3266 | 3276 | 3287 |
| 30   | 3298   | 3308 | 3319 | 3330 | 3340 | 3351 | 3361 | 3372 | 3382 | 3393 |
| 0.31 | 3404   | 3414 | 3425 | 3435 | 3446 | 3456 | 3467 | 3477 | 3488 | 3498 |
| 32   | 3509   | 3519 | 3530 | 3540 | 3551 | 3561 | 3572 | 3582 | 3593 | 3603 |
| 33   | 3614   | 3624 | 3635 | 3645 | 3655 | 3666 | 3676 | 3687 | 3697 | 3708 |
| 34   | 3718   | 3728 | 3739 | 3749 | 3759 | 3770 | 3780 | 3791 | 3801 | 3812 |
| 35   | 3822   | 3832 | 3843 | 3853 | 3863 | 3874 | 3884 | 3895 | 3905 | 3916 |
| 0.36 | 3926   | 3936 | 3947 | 3957 | 3967 | 3978 | 3988 | 3999 | 4009 | 4020 |
| 37   | 4030   | 4040 | 4050 | 4061 | 4071 | 4081 | 4092 | 4102 | 4112 | 4123 |
| 38   | 4133   | 4143 | 4153 | 4164 | 4174 | 4184 | 4195 | 4205 | 4215 | 4226 |
| 39   | 4236   | 4246 | 4256 | 4266 | 4276 | 4287 | 4297 | 4307 | 4317 | 4328 |
| 40   | 4338   | 4348 | 4358 | 4368 | 4378 | 4389 | 4399 | 4409 | 4419 | 4429 |
| 0.41 | 4440   | 4450 | 4460 | 4470 | 4480 | 4491 | 4501 | 4511 | 4521 | 4531 |
| 42   | 4542   | 4552 | 4562 | 4572 | 4582 | 4592 | 4602 | 4613 | 4623 | 4633 |
| 43   | 4643   | 4653 | 4663 | 4673 | 4683 | 4693 | 4704 | 4714 | 4724 | 4734 |
| 44   | 4744   | 4754 | 4764 | 4774 | 4784 | 4794 | 4805 | 4815 | 4825 | 4835 |
| 45   | 4845   | 4855 | 4865 | 4875 | 4885 | 4895 | 4906 | 4916 | 4926 | 4936 |
| 0.46 | 4946   | 4956 | 4966 | 4976 | 4986 | 4996 | 5007 | 5017 | 5027 | 5037 |
| 47   | 5047   | 5057 | 5067 | 5077 | 5087 | 5097 | 5108 | 5118 | 5128 | 5138 |
| 48   | 5148   | 5158 | 5168 | 5178 | 5188 | 5198 | 5208 | 5218 | 5228 | 5238 |
| 49   | 5248   | 5258 | 5268 | 5278 | 5288 | 5298 | 5308 | 5318 | 5328 | 5338 |
| 50   | 5348   | 5358 | 5368 | 5378 | 5388 | 5398 | 5408 | 5418 | 5428 | 5438 |

$\partial = 0.87$

| $\beta$ | 0.000  | 0.001  | 0.002  | 0.003  | 0.004  | 0.005  | 0.006  | 0.007  | 0.008  | 0.009  |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.51    | 0.5447 | 0.5457 | 0.5467 | 0.5477 | 0.5487 | 0.5497 | 0.5507 | 0.5517 | 0.5527 | 0.5537 |
| 52      | 5546   | 5556   | 5566   | 5576   | 5586   | 5596   | 5606   | 5616   | 5626   | 5636   |
| 53      | 5645   | 5655   | 5665   | 5675   | 5685   | 5695   | 5705   | 5715   | 5725   | 5735   |
| 54      | 5744   | 5754   | 5764   | 5774   | 5784   | 5793   | 5803   | 5812   | 5823   | 5833   |
| 55      | 5842   | 5852   | 5862   | 5872   | 5882   | 5891   | 5901   | 5911   | 5921   | 5931   |
| 0.56    | 5940   | 5950   | 5960   | 5970   | 5980   | 5989   | 5999   | 6009   | 6019   | 6029   |
| 57      | 6038   | 6048   | 6058   | 6068   | 6078   | 6087   | 6097   | 6107   | 6117   | 6127   |
| 58      | 6136   | 6146   | 6156   | 6166   | 6175   | 6185   | 6195   | 6204   | 6214   | 6224   |
| 59      | 6233   | 6243   | 6253   | 6263   | 6272   | 6282   | 6292   | 6301   | 6311   | 6321   |
| 60      | 6330   | 6340   | 6350   | 6360   | 6369   | 6379   | 6389   | 6398   | 6408   | 6418   |
| 0.61    | 6427   | 6437   | 6447   | 6457   | 6466   | 6476   | 6486   | 6495   | 6505   | 6515   |
| 62      | 6524   | 6534   | 6544   | 6553   | 6563   | 6573   | 6582   | 6592   | 6601   | 6611   |
| 63      | 6620   | 6630   | 6640   | 6649   | 6659   | 6668   | 6678   | 6687   | 6697   | 6707   |
| 64      | 6716   | 6726   | 6736   | 6745   | 6755   | 6764   | 6774   | 6783   | 6793   | 6803   |
| 65      | 6812   | 6822   | 6832   | 6841   | 6851   | 6860   | 6870   | 6879   | 6889   | 6899   |
| 0.66    | 6908   | 6918   | 6928   | 6937   | 6947   | 6956   | 6966   | 6975   | 6985   | 6995   |
| 67      | 7007   | 7014   | 7023   | 7033   | 7042   | 7052   | 7061   | 7071   | 7080   | 7090   |
| 68      | 7099   | 7109   | 7118   | 7128   | 7137   | 7147   | 7156   | 7166   | 7175   | 7185   |
| 69      | 7194   | 7204   | 7213   | 7223   | 7232   | 7242   | 7251   | 7260   | 7270   | 7279   |
| 70      | 7288   | 7298   | 7307   | 7317   | 7326   | 7336   | 7345   | 7354   | 7364   | 7373   |
| 0.71    | 7382   | 7392   | 7401   | 7411   | 7420   | 7430   | 7439   | 7448   | 7458   | 7467   |
| 72      | 7476   | 7486   | 7495   | 7505   | 7514   | 7524   | 7533   | 7542   | 7552   | 7561   |
| 73      | 7570   | 7580   | 7589   | 7599   | 7608   | 7618   | 7627   | 7636   | 7646   | 7655   |
| 74      | 7664   | 7673   | 7682   | 7691   | 7701   | 7710   | 7719   | 7729   | 7738   | 7747   |
| 75      | 7757   | 7766   | 7775   | 7784   | 7794   | 7803   | 7812   | 7822   | 7831   | 7840   |
| 0.76    | 7850   | 7859   | 7868   | 7877   | 7887   | 7896   | 7905   | 7915   | 7924   | 7933   |
| 77      | 7943   | 7952   | 7961   | 7970   | 7980   | 7989   | 7998   | 8008   | 8017   | 8026   |
| 78      | 8036   | 8045   | 8054   | 8063   | 8072   | 8082   | 8091   | 8100   | 8109   | 8118   |
| 79      | 8128   | 8137   | 8146   | 8155   | 8164   | 8174   | 8183   | 8192   | 8201   | 8210   |
| 80      | 8220   | 8229   | 8238   | 8247   | 8256   | 8265   | 8275   | 8284   | 8293   | 8302   |
| 0.81    | 8311   | 8320   | 8329   | 8338   | 8347   | 8356   | 8366   | 8375   | 8384   | 8393   |
| 82      | 8402   | 8411   | 8420   | 8429   | 8438   | 8447   | 8457   | 8466   | 8475   | 8484   |
| 83      | 8493   | 8502   | 8511   | 8520   | 8529   | 8538   | 8547   | 8556   | 8565   | 8574   |
| 84      | 8583   | 8592   | 8601   | 8610   | 8619   | 8628   | 8637   | 8646   | 8655   | 8664   |
| 85      | 8673   | 8682   | 8691   | 8700   | 8709   | 8718   | 8727   | 8736   | 8745   | 8754   |
| 0.86    | 8763   | 8772   | 8781   | 8790   | 8799   | 8808   | 8817   | 8826   | 8835   | 8844   |
| 87      | 8853   | 8862   | 8871   | 8880   | 8889   | 8898   | 8907   | 8916   | 8925   | 8934   |
| 88      | 8943   | 8952   | 8961   | 8970   | 8979   | 8988   | 8997   | 9006   | 9015   | 9024   |
| 89      | 9033   | 9042   | 9051   | 9060   | 9069   | 9078   | 9087   | 9095   | 9104   | 9113   |
| 90      | 9122   | 9131   | 9140   | 9149   | 9158   | 9167   | 9176   | 9184   | 9193   | 9202   |
| 0.91    | 9211   | 9220   | 9229   | 9238   | 9247   | 9256   | 9265   | 9273   | 9282   | 9291   |
| 92      | 9300   | 9309   | 9317   | 9326   | 9335   | 9344   | 9353   | 9361   | 9370   | 9379   |
| 93      | 9388   | 9397   | 9405   | 9414   | 9423   | 9432   | 9441   | 9449   | 9458   | 9467   |
| 94      | 9476   | 9485   | 9493   | 9502   | 9511   | 9520   | 9529   | 9537   | 9546   | 9555   |
| 95      | 9564   | 9573   | 9581   | 9590   | 9599   | 9608   | 9617   | 9625   | 9634   | 9643   |
| 0.96    | 9652   | 9660   | 9669   | 9678   | 9686   | 9695   | 9704   | 9712   | 9721   | 9730   |
| 97      | 9739   | 9747   | 9756   | 9765   | 9773   | 9782   | 9791   | 9799   | 9808   | 9817   |
| 98      | 9826   | 9834   | 9843   | 9852   | 9860   | 9869   | 9878   | 9887   | 9896   | 9905   |

|      |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 55   | 5842  | 5852 | 5862 | 5872 | 5882 | 5891 | 5901 | 5911 | 5921 | 5931 |
| 0.56 | 5940  | 5950 | 5960 | 5970 | 5980 | 5989 | 5999 | 6009 | 6019 | 6029 |
| 57   | 6038  | 6048 | 6058 | 6068 | 6078 | 6087 | 6097 | 6107 | 6117 | 6127 |
| 58   | 6136  | 6146 | 6156 | 6166 | 6175 | 6185 | 6195 | 6204 | 6214 | 6224 |
| 59   | 6233  | 6243 | 6253 | 6263 | 6272 | 6282 | 6292 | 6301 | 6311 | 6321 |
| 60   | 6330  | 6340 | 6350 | 6360 | 6369 | 6379 | 6389 | 6398 | 6408 | 6418 |
| 0.61 | 6427  | 6437 | 6447 | 6457 | 6466 | 6476 | 6486 | 6495 | 6505 | 6515 |
| 62   | 6524  | 6534 | 6544 | 6553 | 6563 | 6573 | 6582 | 6592 | 6601 | 6611 |
| 63   | 6620  | 6630 | 6640 | 6649 | 6659 | 6668 | 6678 | 6687 | 6697 | 6707 |
| 64   | 6716  | 6726 | 6736 | 6745 | 6755 | 6764 | 6774 | 6783 | 6793 | 6803 |
| 65   | 6812  | 6822 | 6832 | 6841 | 6851 | 6860 | 6870 | 6879 | 6889 | 6899 |
| 0.66 | 6908  | 6918 | 6928 | 6937 | 6947 | 6956 | 6966 | 6975 | 6985 | 6995 |
| 67   | 7004  | 7014 | 7023 | 7033 | 7042 | 7052 | 7061 | 7071 | 7080 | 7090 |
| 68   | 7099  | 7109 | 7118 | 7128 | 7137 | 7147 | 7156 | 7166 | 7175 | 7185 |
| 69   | 7194  | 7204 | 7213 | 7223 | 7232 | 7242 | 7251 | 7260 | 7270 | 7279 |
| 70   | 7288  | 7298 | 7307 | 7317 | 7326 | 7336 | 7345 | 7354 | 7364 | 7373 |
| 0.71 | 7382  | 7392 | 7401 | 7411 | 7420 | 7430 | 7439 | 7448 | 7458 | 7467 |
| 72   | 7476  | 7486 | 7495 | 7505 | 7514 | 7524 | 7533 | 7542 | 7552 | 7561 |
| 73   | 7570  | 7580 | 7589 | 7599 | 7608 | 7618 | 7627 | 7636 | 7646 | 7655 |
| 74   | 7664  | 7673 | 7682 | 7691 | 7701 | 7710 | 7719 | 7729 | 7738 | 7747 |
| 75   | 7757  | 7766 | 7775 | 7784 | 7794 | 7803 | 7812 | 7822 | 7831 | 7840 |
| 0.76 | 7850  | 7859 | 7868 | 7877 | 7887 | 7896 | 7905 | 7915 | 7924 | 7933 |
| 77   | 7943  | 7952 | 7961 | 7970 | 7980 | 7989 | 7998 | 8008 | 8017 | 8026 |
| 78   | 8036  | 8045 | 8054 | 8063 | 8072 | 8082 | 8091 | 8100 | 8109 | 8118 |
| 79   | 8128  | 8137 | 8146 | 8155 | 8164 | 8174 | 8183 | 8192 | 8201 | 8210 |
| 80   | 8220  | 8229 | 8238 | 8247 | 8256 | 8265 | 8275 | 8284 | 8293 | 8302 |
| 0.81 | 8311  | 8320 | 8329 | 8338 | 8347 | 8356 | 8366 | 8375 | 8384 | 8393 |
| 82   | 8402  | 8411 | 8420 | 8429 | 8438 | 8447 | 8457 | 8466 | 8475 | 8484 |
| 83   | 8493  | 8502 | 8511 | 8520 | 8529 | 8538 | 8547 | 8556 | 8565 | 8574 |
| 84   | 8582  | 8592 | 8601 | 8610 | 8619 | 8628 | 8637 | 8646 | 8655 | 8664 |
| 85   | 8673  | 8682 | 8691 | 8700 | 8709 | 8718 | 8727 | 8736 | 8745 | 8754 |
| 0.86 | 8763  | 8772 | 8781 | 8790 | 8799 | 8808 | 8817 | 8826 | 8835 | 8844 |
| 87   | 8853  | 8862 | 8871 | 8880 | 8889 | 8898 | 8907 | 8916 | 8925 | 8934 |
| 88   | 8943  | 8952 | 8961 | 8970 | 8979 | 8988 | 8997 | 9006 | 9015 | 9024 |
| 89   | 9033  | 9042 | 9051 | 9060 | 9069 | 9078 | 9087 | 9095 | 9104 | 9113 |
| 90   | 9122  | 9131 | 9140 | 9149 | 9158 | 9167 | 9176 | 9184 | 9193 | 9202 |
| 0.91 | 9211  | 9220 | 9229 | 9238 | 9247 | 9256 | 9265 | 9273 | 9282 | 9291 |
| 92   | 9300  | 9309 | 9317 | 9326 | 9335 | 9344 | 9353 | 9361 | 9370 | 9379 |
| 93   | 9388  | 9397 | 9405 | 9414 | 9423 | 9432 | 9441 | 9449 | 9458 | 9467 |
| 94   | 9476  | 9485 | 9493 | 9502 | 9511 | 9520 | 9529 | 9537 | 9546 | 9555 |
| 95   | 9564  | 9573 | 9581 | 9590 | 9599 | 9608 | 9617 | 9625 | 9634 | 9643 |
| 96   | 9652  | 9660 | 9669 | 9678 | 9686 | 9695 | 9704 | 9712 | 9721 | 9730 |
| 97   | 9739  | 9747 | 9756 | 9765 | 9773 | 9782 | 9791 | 9799 | 9808 | 9817 |
| 98   | 9826  | 9834 | 9843 | 9852 | 9860 | 9869 | 9878 | 9886 | 9895 | 9904 |
| 99   | 9913  | 9921 | 9930 | 9939 | 9947 | 9956 | 9965 | 9973 | 9982 | 9991 |
| 1.00 | 1,000 | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |

| $\beta$ | 0.000  | 0.001  | 0.002  | 0.003  | 0.004  | 0.005  | 0.006  | 0.007  | 0.008  | 0.009  |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.00    | 0.000  | 0.0012 | 0.0024 | 0.0035 | 0.0046 | 0.0058 | 0.0069 | 0.0081 | 0.0092 | 0.0103 |
| 1       | 0.0114 | 126    | 137    | 148    | 160    | 171    | 183    | 194    | 205    | 216    |
| 2       | 227    | 238    | 250    | 261    | 272    | 283    | 294    | 306    | 317    | 328    |
| 3       | 339    | 350    | 362    | 373    | 384    | 396    | 407    | 418    | 430    | 441    |
| 4       | 452    | 463    | 474    | 485    | 397    | 508    | 519    | 530    | 541    | 553    |
| 5       | 564    | 576    | 587    | 598    | 609    | 620    | 632    | 643    | 654    | 665    |
| 0.06    | 676    | 688    | 699    | 710    | 721    | 732    | 744    | 755    | 766    | 777    |
| 7       | 788    | 800    | 811    | 822    | 833    | 844    | 856    | 867    | 878    | 889    |
| 8       | 900    | 912    | 923    | 934    | 945    | 956    | 967    | 978    | 989    | 0.1000 |
| 9       | 0.1011 | 1023   | 1034   | 1045   | 1056   | 1067   | 1078   | 1089   | 1100   | 1111   |
| 0.10    | 1122   | 1133   | 1144   | 1155   | 1166   | 1177   | 1188   | 1199   | 1210   | 1221   |
| 0.11    | 1232   | 1243   | 1254   | 1265   | 1276   | 1287   | 1298   | 1309   | 1320   | 1331   |
| 12      | 1342   | 1353   | 1364   | 1375   | 1385   | 1396   | 1407   | 1418   | 1429   | 1440   |
| 13      | 1451   | 1462   | 1473   | 1484   | 1495   | 1505   | 1516   | 1527   | 1538   | 1549   |
| 14      | 1560   | 1571   | 1582   | 1593   | 1604   | 1615   | 1625   | 1636   | 1647   | 1658   |
| 15      | 1669   | 1680   | 1690   | 1701   | 1712   | 1723   | 1734   | 1745   | 1756   | 1767   |
| 0.16    | 1778   | 1789   | 1800   | 1810   | 1821   | 1832   | 1843   | 1854   | 1865   | 1876   |
| 17      | 1887   | 1898   | 1909   | 1920   | 1930   | 1941   | 1952   | 1963   | 1974   | 1985   |
| 18      | 1995   | 2006   | 2017   | 2027   | 2038   | 2049   | 2060   | 2070   | 2081   | 2092   |
| 19      | 2103   | 2114   | 2124   | 2135   | 2146   | 2156   | 2167   | 2178   | 2188   | 2199   |
| 20      | 2210   | 2221   | 2231   | 2242   | 2253   | 2263   | 2274   | 2285   | 2295   | 2306   |
| 0.21    | 2317   | 2328   | 2338   | 2349   | 2360   | 2370   | 2381   | 2392   | 2402   | 2413   |
| 22      | 2424   | 2435   | 2445   | 2456   | 2467   | 2477   | 2488   | 2499   | 2509   | 2520   |
| 23      | 2531   | 2542   | 2552   | 2563   | 2574   | 2584   | 2595   | 2606   | 2616   | 2627   |
| 24      | 2638   | 2648   | 2659   | 2670   | 2680   | 2691   | 2702   | 2712   | 2723   | 2733   |
| 25      | 2744   | 2754   | 2765   | 2776   | 2786   | 2797   | 2808   | 2818   | 2829   | 2839   |
| 0.26    | 2850   | 2860   | 2871   | 2882   | 2892   | 2903   | 2914   | 2924   | 2935   | 2940   |
| 27      | 2956   | 2966   | 2977   | 2988   | 2998   | 3009   | 3020   | 3030   | 3041   | 3051   |
| 28      | 3062   | 3072   | 3083   | 3094   | 3104   | 3115   | 3126   | 3136   | 3147   | 3157   |
| 29      | 3168   | 3178   | 3189   | 3199   | 3210   | 3220   | 3231   | 3241   | 3252   | 3262   |
| 30      | 3273   | 3283   | 3294   | 3304   | 3315   | 3325   | 3336   | 3346   | 3357   | 3367   |
| 0.31    | 3378   | 3388   | 3399   | 3409   | 3420   | 3430   | 3441   | 3451   | 3462   | 3472   |
| 32      | 3483   | 3493   | 3504   | 3514   | 3525   | 3535   | 3546   | 3556   | 3567   | 3577   |
| 33      | 3588   | 3598   | 3608   | 3619   | 3629   | 3640   | 3650   | 3661   | 3671   | 3682   |
| 34      | 3692   | 3703   | 3713   | 3723   | 3734   | 3744   | 3754   | 3765   | 3775   | 3785   |
| 35      | 3795   | 3806   | 3816   | 3826   | 3837   | 3847   | 3857   | 3868   | 3878   | 3888   |
| 0.36    | 3898   | 3908   | 3918   | 3929   | 3939   | 3950   | 3960   | 3971   | 3981   | 3992   |
| 37      | 4002   | 4013   | 4023   | 4033   | 4044   | 4054   | 4064   | 4075   | 4085   | 4095   |
| 38      | 4105   | 4116   | 4126   | 4136   | 4147   | 4157   | 4167   | 4178   | 4188   | 4198   |
| 39      | 4208   | 4219   | 4229   | 4239   | 4249   | 4259   | 4270   | 4280   | 4290   | 4300   |
| 40      | 4310   | 4321   | 4331   | 4341   | 4351   | 4361   | 4372   | 4382   | 4392   | 4402   |
| 0.41    | 4412   | 4423   | 4433   | 4443   | 4453   | 4463   | 4474   | 4484   | 4494   | 4504   |
| 42      | 4514   | 4525   | 4535   | 4545   | 4555   | 4565   | 4575   | 4585   | 4595   | 4605   |
| 43      | 4615   | 4626   | 4636   | 4646   | 4656   | 4666   | 4676   | 4686   | 4696   | 4706   |
| 44      | 4716   | 4727   | 4737   | 4747   | 4757   | 4767   | 4777   | 4787   | 4797   | 4807   |
| 45      | 4817   | 4828   | 4838   | 4848   | 4858   | 4868   | 4878   | 4888   | 4898   | 4908   |
| 0.46    | 4918   | 4928   | 4938   | 4948   | 4958   | 4968   | 4978   | 4988   | 4998   | 5008   |
| 47      | 5018   | 5028   | 5038   | 5038   | 5058   | 5068   | 5078   | 5088   | 5098   | 5108   |
| 48      | 5119   | 5129   | 5139   | 5149   | 5159   | 5169   | 5179   | 5189   | 5199   | 5209   |
| 49      | 5219   | 5229   | 5239   | 5249   | 5259   | 5269   | 5279   | 5289   | 5299   | 5309   |

|      |        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |
|------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|
| 4    | 452    | 465  | 474  | 485  | 397  | 508  | 519  | 530  | 541  | 553    |
| 5    | 564    | 576  | 587  | 598  | 609  | 620  | 632  | 643  | 654  | 665    |
| 0.06 | 676    | 688  | 699  | 710  | 721  | 732  | 744  | 755  | 766  | 777    |
| 7    | 788    | 800  | 811  | 822  | 833  | 844  | 856  | 867  | 878  | 889    |
| 8    | 900    | 912  | 923  | 934  | 945  | 956  | 967  | 978  | 989  | 0.1000 |
| 9    | 0.1011 | 1023 | 1034 | 1045 | 1056 | 1067 | 1078 | 1089 | 1100 | 1111   |
| 0.10 | 1122   | 1133 | 1144 | 1155 | 1166 | 1177 | 1188 | 1199 | 1210 | 1221   |
| 0.11 | 1232   | 1243 | 1254 | 1265 | 1276 | 1287 | 1298 | 1309 | 1320 | 1331   |
| 12   | 1342   | 1353 | 1364 | 1375 | 1385 | 1396 | 1407 | 1418 | 1429 | 1440   |
| 13   | 1451   | 1462 | 1473 | 1484 | 1495 | 1505 | 1516 | 1527 | 1538 | 1549   |
| 14   | 1560   | 1571 | 1582 | 1593 | 1604 | 1615 | 1625 | 1636 | 1647 | 1658   |
| 15   | 1669   | 1680 | 1690 | 1701 | 1712 | 1723 | 1734 | 1745 | 1756 | 1767   |
| 0.16 | 1778   | 1789 | 1800 | 1810 | 1821 | 1832 | 1843 | 1854 | 1865 | 1876   |
| 17   | 1887   | 1898 | 1909 | 1920 | 1930 | 1941 | 1952 | 1963 | 1974 | 1985   |
| 18   | 1995   | 2006 | 2017 | 2027 | 2038 | 2049 | 2060 | 2070 | 2081 | 2092   |
| 19   | 2103   | 2114 | 2124 | 2135 | 2146 | 2156 | 2167 | 2178 | 2188 | 2199   |
| 20   | 2210   | 2221 | 2231 | 2242 | 2253 | 2263 | 2274 | 2285 | 2295 | 2306   |
| 0.21 | 2317   | 2328 | 2338 | 2349 | 2360 | 2370 | 2381 | 2392 | 2402 | 2413   |
| 22   | 2424   | 2435 | 2445 | 2456 | 2467 | 2477 | 2488 | 2499 | 2509 | 2520   |
| 23   | 2531   | 2542 | 2552 | 2563 | 2574 | 2584 | 2595 | 2606 | 2616 | 2627   |
| 24   | 2638   | 2648 | 2659 | 2670 | 2680 | 2691 | 2702 | 2712 | 2723 | 2733   |
| 25   | 2744   | 2754 | 2765 | 2776 | 2786 | 2797 | 2808 | 2818 | 2829 | 2839   |
| 0.26 | 2850   | 2860 | 2871 | 2882 | 2892 | 2903 | 2914 | 2924 | 2935 | 2940   |
| 27   | 2956   | 2966 | 2977 | 2988 | 2998 | 3009 | 3020 | 3030 | 3041 | 3051   |
| 28   | 3062   | 3072 | 3083 | 3094 | 3104 | 3115 | 3126 | 3136 | 3147 | 3157   |
| 29   | 3168   | 3178 | 3189 | 3199 | 3210 | 3220 | 3231 | 3241 | 3252 | 3262   |
| 30   | 3273   | 3283 | 3294 | 3304 | 3315 | 3325 | 3336 | 3346 | 3357 | 3367   |
| 0.31 | 3378   | 3388 | 3399 | 3409 | 3420 | 3430 | 3441 | 3451 | 3462 | 3472   |
| 32   | 3483   | 3493 | 3504 | 3514 | 3525 | 3535 | 3546 | 3556 | 3567 | 3577   |
| 33   | 3588   | 3598 | 3608 | 3619 | 3629 | 3640 | 3650 | 3661 | 3671 | 3682   |
| 34   | 3692   | 3703 | 3713 | 3723 | 3734 | 3744 | 3754 | 3765 | 3775 | 3785   |
| 35   | 3795   | 3806 | 3816 | 3826 | 3837 | 3847 | 3857 | 3868 | 3878 | 3888   |
| 0.36 | 3898   | 3908 | 3918 | 3929 | 3939 | 3950 | 3960 | 3971 | 3981 | 3992   |
| 37   | 4002   | 4013 | 4023 | 4033 | 4044 | 4054 | 4064 | 4075 | 4085 | 4095   |
| 38   | 4105   | 4116 | 4126 | 4136 | 4147 | 4157 | 4167 | 4178 | 4188 | 4198   |
| 39   | 4208   | 4219 | 4229 | 4239 | 4249 | 4259 | 4270 | 4280 | 4290 | 4300   |
| 40   | 4310   | 4321 | 4331 | 4341 | 4351 | 4361 | 4372 | 4382 | 4392 | 4402   |
| 0.41 | 4412   | 4423 | 4433 | 4443 | 4453 | 4463 | 4474 | 4484 | 4494 | 4504   |
| 42   | 4514   | 4525 | 4535 | 4545 | 4555 | 4565 | 4575 | 4585 | 4595 | 4605   |
| 43   | 4615   | 4626 | 4636 | 4646 | 4656 | 4666 | 4676 | 4686 | 4696 | 4706   |
| 44   | 4716   | 4727 | 4737 | 4747 | 4757 | 4767 | 4777 | 4787 | 4797 | 4807   |
| 45   | 4817   | 4828 | 4838 | 4848 | 4858 | 4868 | 4878 | 4888 | 4898 | 4908   |
| 0.46 | 4918   | 4928 | 4938 | 4948 | 4958 | 4968 | 4978 | 4988 | 4998 | 5008   |
| 47   | 5018   | 5028 | 5038 | 5038 | 5058 | 5068 | 5078 | 5088 | 5098 | 5108   |
| 48   | 5119   | 5129 | 5139 | 5149 | 5159 | 5169 | 5179 | 5189 | 5199 | 5209   |
| 49   | 5219   | 5229 | 5239 | 5249 | 5259 | 5269 | 5279 | 5289 | 5299 | 5309   |
| 0.50 | 5319   | 5329 | 5339 | 5349 | 5369 | 5399 | 5379 | 5389 | 5399 | 5409   |

| P    | 0.000  | 0.001  | 0.002  | 0.003  | 0.004  | 0.005  | 0.006  | 0.007  | 0.008  | 0.009  |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.51 | 0.5418 | 0.5428 | 0.5438 | 0.5448 | 0.5458 | 0.5468 | 0.5478 | 0.5488 | 0.5498 | 0.5508 |
| 52   | 5518   | 5527   | 5537   | 5547   | 5557   | 5667   | 5577   | 5587   | 5597   | 5607   |
| 53   | 5617   | 5626   | 5636   | 5646   | 5656   | 5666   | 5676   | 5686   | 5696   | 5706   |
| 54   | 5716   | 5725   | 5735   | 5745   | 5755   | 5765   | 5774   | 5784   | 5794   | 5804   |
| 55   | 5814   | 5823   | 5833   | 5843   | 5853   | 5863   | 5872   | 5882   | 5892   | 5902   |
| 0.56 | 5912   | 5921   | 5931   | 5941   | 5951   | 5961   | 5970   | 5980   | 5990   | 6000   |
| 57   | 6010   | 6019   | 6029   | 6039   | 6049   | 6059   | 6068   | 6078   | 6088   | 6098   |
| 58   | 6108   | 6117   | 6127   | 6137   | 6146   | 6156   | 6166   | 6175   | 6185   | 6195   |
| 59   | 6205   | 6214   | 6224   | 6234   | 6243   | 6253   | 6262   | 6272   | 6282   | 6292   |
| 60   | 6302   | 6311   | 6321   | 6331   | 6340   | 6350   | 6360   | 6369   | 6379   | 6389   |
| 0.61 | 6399   | 6408   | 6418   | 6428   | 6437   | 6447   | 6457   | 6466   | 6476   | 6486   |
| 62   | 6496   | 6505   | 6515   | 6525   | 6534   | 6544   | 6554   | 6563   | 6573   | 6583   |
| 63   | 6593   | 6602   | 6612   | 6622   | 6631   | 6641   | 6651   | 6660   | 6670   | 6680   |
| 64   | 6690   | 6699   | 6709   | 6719   | 6728   | 6738   | 6748   | 6757   | 6767   | 6777   |
| 65   | 6787   | 6796   | 6806   | 6816   | 6825   | 6835   | 6845   | 6854   | 6864   | 6874   |
| 0.66 | 6883   | 6892   | 6902   | 6912   | 6921   | 6931   | 6941   | 6950   | 6960   | 6970   |
| 67   | 6979   | 6988   | 6998   | 7008   | 7017   | 7027   | 7037   | 7046   | 7056   | 7066   |
| 68   | 7075   | 7084   | 7094   | 7103   | 7113   | 7122   | 7132   | 7141   | 7151   | 7160   |
| 69   | 7170   | 7179   | 7189   | 7198   | 7208   | 7217   | 7227   | 7236   | 7246   | 7255   |
| 70   | 7265   | 7274   | 7284   | 7293   | 7303   | 7312   | 7322   | 7331   | 7341   | 7350   |
| 0.71 | 7360   | 7369   | 7379   | 7388   | 7397   | 7407   | 7416   | 7426   | 7435   | 7445   |
| 72   | 7454   | 7463   | 7472   | 7482   | 7491   | 7501   | 7510   | 7520   | 7529   | 7539   |
| 73   | 7548   | 7557   | 7567   | 7576   | 7585   | 7595   | 7604   | 7614   | 7623   | 7633   |
| 74   | 7642   | 7651   | 7661   | 7670   | 7679   | 7689   | 7698   | 7708   | 7717   | 7727   |
| 75   | 7736   | 7745   | 7755   | 7764   | 7773   | 7783   | 7792   | 7802   | 7811   | 7821   |
| 0.76 | 7830   | 7839   | 7848   | 7858   | 7867   | 7876   | 7886   | 7895   | 7904   | 7914   |
| 77   | 7923   | 7932   | 7941   | 7951   | 7960   | 7969   | 7979   | 7988   | 7997   | 8007   |
| 78   | 8016   | 8025   | 8034   | 8044   | 8053   | 8062   | 8072   | 8081   | 8090   | 8100   |
| 79   | 8109   | 8118   | 8127   | 8137   | 8146   | 8155   | 8165   | 8174   | 8183   | 8193   |
| 80   | 8202   | 8211   | 8220   | 8229   | 8238   | 8248   | 8257   | 8266   | 8275   | 8284   |
| 0.81 | 8294   | 8303   | 8312   | 8321   | 8330   | 8340   | 8349   | 8358   | 8367   | 8376   |
| 82   | 8385   | 8394   | 8403   | 8412   | 8421   | 8431   | 8440   | 8449   | 8458   | 8467   |
| 83   | 8476   | 8485   | 8494   | 8503   | 8512   | 8522   | 8531   | 8540   | 8549   | 8558   |
| 84   | 8567   | 8576   | 8585   | 8594   | 8603   | 8613   | 8622   | 8631   | 8640   | 8649   |
| 85   | 8658   | 8667   | 8676   | 8685   | 8694   | 8704   | 8713   | 8722   | 8731   | 8740   |
| 0.86 | 8740   | 8758   | 8767   | 8776   | 8785   | 8795   | 8804   | 8813   | 8822   | 8831   |
| 87   | 8840   | 8849   | 8858   | 8867   | 8876   | 8886   | 8895   | 8904   | 8913   | 8922   |
| 88   | 8931   | 8940   | 8949   | 8958   | 8967   | 8977   | 8986   | 8995   | 9004   | 9013   |
| 89   | 9022   | 9031   | 9040   | 9049   | 9058   | 9067   | 9076   | 9085   | 9094   | 9103   |
| 90   | 9112   | 9121   | 9130   | 9139   | 9148   | 9157   | 9166   | 9175   | 9184   | 9193   |
| 0.91 | 9202   | 9211   | 9220   | 9229   | 9238   | 9247   | 9256   | 9265   | 9274   | 9283   |
| 92   | 9292   | 9300   | 9309   | 9318   | 9327   | 9336   | 9345   | 9354   | 9363   | 9372   |
| 93   | 9381   | 9389   | 9398   | 9407   | 9416   | 9425   | 9434   | 9443   | 9452   | 9461   |
| 94   | 9470   | 9478   | 9487   | 9496   | 9505   | 9514   | 9522   | 9531   | 9540   | 9549   |
| 95   | 9558   | 9566   | 9575   | 9584   | 9593   | 9602   | 9610   | 9619   | 9628   | 9637   |
| 0.96 | 9646   | 9654   | 9663   | 9672   | 9681   | 9690   | 9698   | 9707   | 9716   | 9725   |
| 97   | 9734   | 9743   | 9752   | 9760   | 9769   | 9778   | 9787   | 9796   | 9805   | 9814   |
| 98   | 9823   | 9832   | 9841   | 9849   | 9858   | 9867   | 9876   | 9885   | 9894   | 9903   |
| 99   | 9912   | 9920   | 9929   | 9938   | 9947   | 9956   | 9964   | 9973   | 9982   | 9991   |

|      |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 55   | 5814  | 5823 | 5833 | 5843 | 5853 | 5863 | 5872 | 5882 | 5892 | 5902 |
| 0.56 | 5912  | 5921 | 5931 | 5941 | 5951 | 5961 | 5970 | 5980 | 5990 | 6000 |
| 57   | 6010  | 6019 | 6029 | 6039 | 6049 | 6059 | 6068 | 6078 | 6088 | 6098 |
| 58   | 6108  | 6117 | 6127 | 6137 | 6146 | 6156 | 6166 | 6175 | 6185 | 6195 |
| 59   | 6205  | 6214 | 6224 | 6234 | 6243 | 6253 | 6262 | 6272 | 6282 | 6292 |
| 60   | 6302  | 6311 | 6321 | 6331 | 6340 | 6350 | 6360 | 6369 | 6379 | 6389 |
| 0.61 | 6399  | 6408 | 6418 | 6428 | 6437 | 6447 | 6457 | 6466 | 6476 | 6486 |
| 62   | 6496  | 6505 | 6515 | 6525 | 6534 | 6544 | 6554 | 6563 | 6573 | 6583 |
| 63   | 6593  | 6602 | 6612 | 6622 | 6631 | 6641 | 6651 | 6660 | 6670 | 6680 |
| 64   | 6690  | 6699 | 6709 | 6719 | 6728 | 6738 | 6748 | 6757 | 6767 | 6777 |
| 65   | 6787  | 6796 | 6806 | 6816 | 6825 | 6835 | 6845 | 6854 | 6864 | 6874 |
| 0.66 | 6883  | 6892 | 6902 | 6912 | 6921 | 6931 | 6941 | 6950 | 6960 | 6970 |
| 67   | 6979  | 6988 | 6998 | 7008 | 7017 | 7027 | 7037 | 7046 | 7056 | 7066 |
| 68   | 7075  | 7084 | 7094 | 7103 | 7113 | 7122 | 7132 | 7141 | 7151 | 7160 |
| 69   | 7170  | 7179 | 7189 | 7198 | 7208 | 7217 | 7227 | 7236 | 7246 | 7255 |
| 70   | 7265  | 7274 | 7284 | 7293 | 7303 | 7312 | 7322 | 7331 | 7341 | 7350 |
| 0.71 | 7360  | 7369 | 7379 | 7388 | 7397 | 7407 | 7416 | 7426 | 7435 | 7445 |
| 72   | 7454  | 7463 | 7472 | 7482 | 7491 | 7501 | 7510 | 7520 | 7529 | 7539 |
| 73   | 7548  | 7557 | 7567 | 7576 | 7585 | 7595 | 7604 | 7614 | 7623 | 7633 |
| 74   | 7642  | 7651 | 7661 | 7670 | 7679 | 7689 | 7698 | 7708 | 7717 | 7727 |
| 75   | 7736  | 7745 | 7755 | 7764 | 7773 | 7783 | 7792 | 7802 | 7811 | 7821 |
| 0.76 | 7830  | 7839 | 7848 | 7858 | 7867 | 7876 | 7886 | 7895 | 7904 | 7914 |
| 77   | 7923  | 7932 | 7941 | 7951 | 7960 | 7969 | 7979 | 7988 | 7997 | 8007 |
| 78   | 8016  | 8025 | 8034 | 8044 | 8053 | 8062 | 8072 | 8081 | 8090 | 8100 |
| 79   | 8109  | 8118 | 8127 | 8137 | 8146 | 8155 | 8165 | 8174 | 8183 | 8193 |
| 80   | 8202  | 8211 | 8220 | 8229 | 8238 | 8248 | 8257 | 8266 | 8275 | 8284 |
| 0.81 | 8294  | 8303 | 8312 | 8321 | 8330 | 8340 | 8349 | 8358 | 8367 | 8376 |
| 82   | 8385  | 8394 | 8403 | 8412 | 8421 | 8431 | 8440 | 8449 | 8458 | 8467 |
| 83   | 8476  | 8485 | 8494 | 8503 | 8512 | 8522 | 8531 | 8540 | 8549 | 8558 |
| 84   | 8567  | 8576 | 8585 | 8594 | 8603 | 8613 | 8622 | 8631 | 8640 | 8649 |
| 85   | 8658  | 8667 | 8676 | 8685 | 8694 | 8704 | 8713 | 8722 | 8731 | 8740 |
| 0.86 | 8740  | 8758 | 8767 | 8776 | 8785 | 8795 | 8804 | 8813 | 8822 | 8831 |
| 87   | 8840  | 8849 | 8858 | 8867 | 8876 | 8886 | 8895 | 8904 | 8913 | 8922 |
| 88   | 8931  | 8940 | 8949 | 8958 | 8967 | 8977 | 8986 | 8995 | 9004 | 9013 |
| 89   | 9022  | 9031 | 9040 | 9049 | 9058 | 9067 | 9076 | 9085 | 9094 | 9103 |
| 90   | 9112  | 9121 | 9130 | 9139 | 9148 | 9157 | 9166 | 9175 | 9184 | 9193 |
| 0.91 | 9202  | 9211 | 9220 | 9229 | 9238 | 9247 | 9256 | 9265 | 9274 | 9283 |
| 92   | 9292  | 9300 | 9309 | 9318 | 9327 | 9336 | 9345 | 9354 | 9363 | 9372 |
| 93   | 9381  | 9389 | 9398 | 9407 | 9416 | 9425 | 9434 | 9443 | 9452 | 9461 |
| 94   | 9470  | 9478 | 9487 | 9496 | 9505 | 9514 | 9522 | 9531 | 9540 | 9549 |
| 95   | 9558  | 9566 | 9575 | 9584 | 9593 | 9602 | 9610 | 9619 | 9628 | 9637 |
| .96  | 9646  | 9654 | 9663 | 9672 | 9681 | 9690 | 9698 | 9707 | 9716 | 9725 |
| 97   | 9734  | 9743 | 9752 | 9760 | 9769 | 9778 | 9787 | 9796 | 9805 | 9814 |
| 98   | 9823  | 9832 | 9841 | 9849 | 9858 | 9867 | 9876 | 9885 | 9894 | 9903 |
| 99   | 9912  | 9920 | 9929 | 9938 | 9947 | 9956 | 9964 | 9973 | 9982 | 9991 |
| 1.00 | 1.000 | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |

|      | 0.000  | 0.001  | 0.002  | 0.003  | 0.004  | 0.005  | 0.006  | 0.007  | 0.008  | 0.009  |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.00 | 0.000  | 0.0012 | 0.0023 | 0.0034 | 0.0045 | 0.0057 | 0.0068 | 0.0079 | 0.0090 | 0.0101 |
| 0.01 | 0.0112 | 124    | 135    | 146    | 157    | 169    | 180    | 191    | 202    | 213    |
| 2    | 224    | 236    | 247    | 258    | 269    | 281    | 292    | 303    | 314    | 325    |
| 3    | 336    | 348    | 359    | 370    | 381    | 392    | 403    | 414    | 425    | 436    |
| 4    | 447    | 459    | 470    | 481    | 492    | 503    | 514    | 525    | 536    | 547    |
| 5    | 558    | 570    | 571    | 592    | 603    | 614    | 625    | 636    | 647    | 658    |
| 0.06 | 669    | 681    | 692    | 703    | 714    | 725    | 736    | 747    | 758    | 769    |
| 7    | 780    | 791    | 802    | 813    | 824    | 835    | 846    | 857    | 868    | 879    |
| 8    | 890    | 901    | 912    | 923    | 934    | 945    | 956    | 967    | 978    | 989    |
| 9    | 0.1000 | 1011   | 1022   | 1033   | 1044   | 1055   | 1066   | 1077   | 1088   | 1099   |
| 10   | 1110   | 1121   | 1132   | 1143   | 1154   | 1165   | 1176   | 1187   | 1198   | 1209   |
| 0.11 | 1220   | 1231   | 1242   | 1253   | 1264   | 1275   | 1286   | 1297   | 1308   | 1319   |
| 12   | 1330   | 1341   | 1352   | 1363   | 1374   | 1385   | 1396   | 1407   | 1418   | 1429   |
| 13   | 1440   | 1451   | 1462   | 1473   | 1484   | 1495   | 1506   | 1517   | 1528   | 1539   |
| 14   | 1549   | 1560   | 1571   | 1582   | 1593   | 1604   | 1615   | 1626   | 1637   | 1648   |
| 15   | 1658   | 1669   | 1680   | 1691   | 1701   | 1712   | 1723   | 1734   | 1745   | 1756   |
| 0.16 | 1766   | 1777   | 1788   | 1799   | 1809   | 1820   | 1831   | 1842   | 1853   | 1864   |
| 17   | 1874   | 1885   | 1896   | 1907   | 1917   | 1928   | 1939   | 1950   | 1961   | 1972   |
| 18   | 1982   | 1993   | 2004   | 2015   | 2025   | 2036   | 2047   | 2058   | 2069   | 2079   |
| 19   | 2090   | 2100   | 2111   | 2122   | 2132   | 2143   | 2154   | 2164   | 2175   | 2186   |
| 20   | 2197   | 2207   | 2218   | 2229   | 2239   | 2250   | 2261   | 2271   | 2282   | 2293   |
| 0.21 | 2304   | 2314   | 2325   | 2335   | 2346   | 2357   | 2367   | 2378   | 2388   | 2399   |
| 22   | 2410   | 2420   | 2431   | 2441   | 2452   | 2463   | 2473   | 2484   | 2494   | 2505   |
| 23   | 2516   | 2526   | 2537   | 2547   | 2558   | 2569   | 2579   | 2590   | 2600   | 2611   |
| 24   | 2622   | 2632   | 2643   | 2653   | 2664   | 2675   | 2685   | 2696   | 2706   | 2717   |
| 25   | 2728   | 2738   | 2749   | 2759   | 2770   | 2781   | 2791   | 2802   | 2812   | 2823   |
| 0.26 | 2834   | 2844   | 2855   | 2865   | 2876   | 2887   | 2897   | 2908   | 2918   | 2929   |
| 27   | 2940   | 2950   | 2961   | 2971   | 2982   | 2992   | 3003   | 3013   | 3024   | 3034   |
| 28   | 3045   | 3055   | 3066   | 3076   | 3087   | 3097   | 3108   | 3118   | 3129   | 3139   |
| 29   | 3150   | 3160   | 3170   | 3181   | 3191   | 3202   | 3212   | 3223   | 3233   | 3244   |
| 30   | 3254   | 3264   | 3274   | 3285   | 3295   | 3306   | 3316   | 3327   | 3337   | 3348   |
| 0.31 | 3358   | 3368   | 3378   | 3389   | 3399   | 3410   | 3420   | 3431   | 3441   | 3452   |
| 32   | 3462   | 3472   | 3482   | 3493   | 3503   | 3514   | 3524   | 3535   | 3545   | 3556   |
| 33   | 3566   | 3577   | 3587   | 3597   | 3608   | 3618   | 3628   | 3639   | 3649   | 3659   |
| 34   | 3669   | 3680   | 3690   | 3700   | 3711   | 3721   | 3731   | 3742   | 3752   | 3762   |
| 35   | 3772   | 3783   | 3793   | 3803   | 3814   | 3824   | 3834   | 3845   | 3855   | 3865   |
| 0.36 | 3875   | 3886   | 3896   | 3906   | 3917   | 3927   | 3937   | 3948   | 3958   | 3968   |
| 37   | 3978   | 3989   | 3999   | 4009   | 4020   | 4030   | 4040   | 4051   | 4061   | 4071   |
| 38   | 4081   | 4092   | 4102   | 4112   | 4122   | 4132   | 4143   | 4153   | 4163   | 4173   |
| 39   | 4183   | 4194   | 4204   | 4214   | 4224   | 4234   | 4245   | 4255   | 4265   | 4275   |
| 40   | 4285   | 4296   | 4306   | 4316   | 4326   | 4336   | 4347   | 4357   | 4367   | 4377   |
| 0.41 | 4387   | 4398   | 4408   | 4418   | 4428   | 4438   | 4449   | 4459   | 4469   | 4479   |
| 42   | 4489   | 4500   | 4510   | 4520   | 4530   | 4540   | 4550   | 4560   | 4570   | 4580   |
| 43   | 4590   | 4601   | 4611   | 4621   | 4631   | 4641   | 4651   | 4661   | 4671   | 4681   |
| 44   | 4691   | 4702   | 4712   | 4722   | 4732   | 4742   | 4752   | 4762   | 4772   | 4782   |
| 45   | 4792   | 4803   | 4813   | 4823   | 4833   | 4843   | 4853   | 4863   | 4873   | 4883   |
| 0.46 | 4893   | 4904   | 4914   | 4924   | 4934   | 4944   | 4954   | 4964   | 4974   | 4984   |
| 47   | 4994   | 5005   | 5015   | 5025   | 5035   | 5045   | 5055   | 5065   | 5075   | 5085   |
| 48   | 5095   | 5105   | 5115   | 5125   | 5135   | 5145   | 5155   | 5165   | 5175   | 5185   |
| 49   | 5195   | 5205   | 5215   | 5225   | 5235   | 5245   | 5255   | 5265   | 5275   | 5285   |
| 50   | 5295   | 5305   | 5315   | 5325   | 5335   | 5345   | 5355   | 5365   | 5375   | 5385   |

|      |        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 4    | 447    | 459  | 470  | 481  | 492  | 503  | 514  | 525  | 536  | 547  |
| 5    | 558    | 570  | 571  | 592  | 603  | 614  | 625  | 636  | 647  | 658  |
| 0.06 | 669    | 681  | 692  | 703  | 714  | 725  | 736  | 747  | 758  | 769  |
| 7    | 780    | 791  | 802  | 813  | 824  | 835  | 846  | 857  | 868  | 879  |
| 8    | 890    | 901  | 912  | 923  | 934  | 945  | 956  | 967  | 978  | 989  |
| 9    | 0.1000 | 1011 | 1022 | 1033 | 1044 | 1055 | 1066 | 1077 | 1088 | 1099 |
| 10   | 1110   | 1121 | 1132 | 1143 | 1154 | 1165 | 1176 | 1187 | 1198 | 1209 |
| 0.11 | 1220   | 1231 | 1242 | 1253 | 1264 | 1275 | 1286 | 1297 | 1308 | 1319 |
| 12   | 1330   | 1341 | 1352 | 1363 | 1374 | 1385 | 1396 | 1407 | 1418 | 1429 |
| 13   | 1440   | 1451 | 1462 | 1473 | 1484 | 1495 | 1506 | 1517 | 1528 | 1539 |
| 14   | 1549   | 1560 | 1571 | 1582 | 1593 | 1604 | 1615 | 1626 | 1637 | 1648 |
| 15   | 1658   | 1669 | 1680 | 1691 | 1701 | 1712 | 1723 | 1734 | 1745 | 1756 |
| 0.16 | 1766   | 1777 | 1788 | 1799 | 1809 | 1820 | 1831 | 1842 | 1853 | 1864 |
| 17   | 1874   | 1885 | 1896 | 1907 | 1917 | 1928 | 1939 | 1950 | 1961 | 1972 |
| 18   | 1982   | 1993 | 2004 | 2015 | 2025 | 2036 | 2047 | 2058 | 2069 | 2079 |
| 19   | 2090   | 2100 | 2111 | 2122 | 2132 | 2143 | 2154 | 2164 | 2175 | 2186 |
| 20   | 2197   | 2207 | 2218 | 2229 | 2239 | 2250 | 2261 | 2271 | 2282 | 2293 |
| 0.21 | 2304   | 2314 | 2325 | 2335 | 2346 | 2357 | 2367 | 2378 | 2388 | 2399 |
| 22   | 2410   | 2420 | 2431 | 2441 | 2452 | 2463 | 2473 | 2484 | 2494 | 2505 |
| 23   | 2516   | 2526 | 2537 | 2547 | 2558 | 2569 | 2579 | 2590 | 2600 | 2611 |
| 24   | 2622   | 2632 | 2643 | 2653 | 2664 | 2675 | 2685 | 2696 | 2706 | 2717 |
| 25   | 2728   | 2738 | 2749 | 2759 | 2770 | 2781 | 2791 | 2802 | 2812 | 2823 |
| 0.26 | 2834   | 2844 | 2855 | 2865 | 2876 | 2887 | 2897 | 2908 | 2918 | 2929 |
| 27   | 2940   | 2950 | 2961 | 2971 | 2982 | 2992 | 3003 | 3013 | 3024 | 3034 |
| 28   | 3045   | 3055 | 3066 | 3076 | 3087 | 3097 | 3108 | 3118 | 3129 | 3139 |
| 29   | 3150   | 3160 | 3170 | 3181 | 3191 | 3202 | 3212 | 3223 | 3233 | 3244 |
| 30   | 3254   | 3264 | 3274 | 3285 | 3295 | 3306 | 3316 | 3327 | 3337 | 3348 |
| 0.31 | 3358   | 3368 | 3378 | 3389 | 3399 | 3410 | 3420 | 3431 | 3441 | 3452 |
| 32   | 3462   | 3472 | 3482 | 3493 | 3503 | 3514 | 3524 | 3535 | 3545 | 3556 |
| 33   | 3566   | 3577 | 3587 | 3597 | 3608 | 3618 | 3628 | 3639 | 3649 | 3659 |
| 34   | 3669   | 3680 | 3690 | 3700 | 3711 | 3721 | 3731 | 3742 | 3752 | 3762 |
| 35   | 3772   | 3783 | 3793 | 3803 | 3814 | 3824 | 3834 | 3845 | 3855 | 3865 |
| 0.36 | 3875   | 3886 | 3896 | 3906 | 3917 | 3927 | 3937 | 3948 | 3958 | 3968 |
| 37   | 3978   | 3989 | 3999 | 4009 | 4020 | 4030 | 4040 | 4051 | 4061 | 4071 |
| 38   | 4081   | 4092 | 4102 | 4112 | 4122 | 4132 | 4143 | 4153 | 4163 | 4173 |
| 39   | 4183   | 4194 | 4204 | 4214 | 4224 | 4234 | 4245 | 4255 | 4265 | 4275 |
| 40   | 4285   | 4296 | 4306 | 4316 | 4326 | 4336 | 4347 | 4357 | 4367 | 4377 |
| 0.41 | 4387   | 4398 | 4408 | 4418 | 4428 | 4438 | 4449 | 4459 | 4469 | 4479 |
| 42   | 4489   | 4500 | 4510 | 4520 | 4530 | 4540 | 4550 | 4560 | 4570 | 4580 |
| 43   | 4590   | 4601 | 4611 | 4621 | 4631 | 4641 | 4651 | 4661 | 4671 | 4681 |
| 44   | 4691   | 4702 | 4712 | 4722 | 4732 | 4742 | 4752 | 4762 | 4772 | 4782 |
| 45   | 4792   | 4803 | 4813 | 4823 | 4833 | 4843 | 4853 | 4863 | 4873 | 4883 |
| 0.46 | 4893   | 4904 | 4914 | 4924 | 4934 | 4944 | 4954 | 4964 | 4974 | 4984 |
| 47   | 4994   | 5005 | 5015 | 5025 | 5035 | 5045 | 5055 | 5065 | 5075 | 5085 |
| 48   | 5095   | 5105 | 5115 | 5125 | 5135 | 5145 | 5155 | 5165 | 5175 | 5185 |
| 49   | 5195   | 5205 | 5215 | 5225 | 5235 | 5245 | 5255 | 5265 | 5275 | 5285 |
| 50   | 5295   | 5305 | 5315 | 5325 | 5335 | 5345 | 5355 | 5365 | 5375 | 5385 |

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.51 | 0.5394 | 0.5404 | 0.5414 | 0.5424 | 0.5434 | 0.5444 | 0.5454 | 0.5464 | 0.5474 | 0.5484 |
| 52   | 5493   | 5503   | 5013   | 5523   | 5533   | 5543   | 5553   | 5563   | 5573   | 5583   |
| 53   | 5592   | 5602   | 5612   | 5622   | 5632   | 5642   | 5652   | 5662   | 5672   | 5682   |
| 54   | 5691   | 5701   | 5711   | 5721   | 5731   | 5741   | 5751   | 5761   | 5771   | 5781   |
| 55   | 5790   | 5800   | 5810   | 5820   | 5830   | 5840   | 5849   | 5859   | 5869   | 5879   |
| 0.56 | 5888   | 5898   | 5908   | 5918   | 5928   | 5938   | 5947   | 5957   | 5967   | 5977   |
| 57   | 5986   | 5996   | 6006   | 6016   | 6026   | 6036   | 6045   | 6055   | 6065   | 6075   |
| 58   | 6084   | 6094   | 6104   | 6114   | 6124   | 6134   | 6143   | 6153   | 6163   | 6173   |
| 59   | 6182   | 6192   | 6202   | 6212   | 6221   | 6231   | 6241   | 6250   | 6260   | 6270   |
| 60   | 6279   | 6289   | 6299   | 6309   | 6318   | 6328   | 6338   | 6347   | 6357   | 6367   |
| 0.61 | 6376   | 6386   | 6396   | 6406   | 6415   | 6425   | 6435   | 6444   | 6454   | 6464   |
| 62   | 6473   | 6483   | 6493   | 6503   | 6512   | 6522   | 6532   | 6541   | 6551   | 6561   |
| 63   | 6570   | 6580   | 6590   | 6599   | 6609   | 6618   | 6628   | 6637   | 6647   | 6657   |
| 64   | 6666   | 6676   | 6686   | 6695   | 6705   | 6714   | 6724   | 6733   | 6743   | 6753   |
| 65   | 6762   | 6772   | 6782   | 6791   | 6801   | 6810   | 6820   | 6829   | 6839   | 6849   |
| 0.66 | 6858   | 6868   | 6878   | 6887   | 6897   | 6906   | 6916   | 6925   | 6935   | 6945   |
| 67   | 6954   | 6964   | 6974   | 6983   | 6993   | 7002   | 7012   | 7021   | 7031   | 7041   |
| 68   | 7050   | 7060   | 7069   | 7079   | 7088   | 7098   | 7107   | 7117   | 7126   | 7136   |
| 69   | 7145   | 7155   | 7164   | 7174   | 7183   | 7193   | 7202   | 7212   | 7221   | 7231   |
| 70   | 7240   | 7250   | 7259   | 7269   | 7278   | 7288   | 7297   | 7307   | 7316   | 7326   |
| 0.71 | 7335   | 7344   | 7354   | 7363   | 7373   | 7382   | 7392   | 7401   | 7411   | 7420   |
| 72   | 7429   | 7438   | 7448   | 7457   | 7467   | 7476   | 7486   | 7495   | 7505   | 7514   |
| 73   | 7523   | 7532   | 7542   | 7551   | 7561   | 7570   | 7580   | 7589   | 7599   | 7608   |
| 74   | 7617   | 7626   | 7636   | 7645   | 7655   | 7664   | 7674   | 7683   | 7693   | 7702   |
| 75   | 7711   | 7721   | 7730   | 7740   | 7749   | 7758   | 7767   | 7777   | 7786   | 7796   |
| 0.76 | 7804   | 7814   | 7823   | 7832   | 7842   | 7851   | 7860   | 7870   | 7879   | 7888   |
| 77   | 7897   | 7907   | 7916   | 7925   | 7935   | 7944   | 7953   | 7963   | 7972   | 7981   |
| 78   | 7990   | 8000   | 8009   | 8018   | 8028   | 8037   | 8046   | 8056   | 8065   | 8074   |
| 79   | 8083   | 8093   | 8102   | 8118   | 8121   | 8130   | 8139   | 8149   | 8158   | 8167   |
| 80   | 8176   | 8186   | 8195   | 8204   | 8214   | 8223   | 8232   | 8242   | 8251   | 8280   |
| 0.81 | 8269   | 8279   | 8288   | 8297   | 8307   | 8316   | 8325   | 8835   | 8344   | 8353   |
| 82   | 8362   | 8372   | 8381   | 8390   | 8400   | 8409   | 8418   | 8428   | 8437   | 8446   |
| 83   | 8455   | 8465   | 8474   | 8483   | 8493   | 8502   | 8511   | 8521   | 8530   | 8539   |
| 84   | 8548   | 8558   | 8567   | 8576   | 8585   | 8594   | 8604   | 8613   | 8622   | 8631   |
| 85   | 8640   | 8650   | 8659   | 8668   | 8677   | 8686   | 8696   | 8705   | 8714   | 8723   |
| 0.86 | 8732   | 8742   | 8751   | 8760   | 8769   | 8778   | 8788   | 8797   | 8806   | 8815   |
| 87   | 8824   | 8834   | 8843   | 8852   | 8861   | 8870   | 8880   | 8889   | 8898   | 8907   |
| 88   | 8916   | 8926   | 8935   | 8944   | 8953   | 8962   | 8972   | 8981   | 8990   | 8999   |
| 89   | 9008   | 9017   | 9027   | 9036   | 9045   | 9054   | 9064   | 9073   | 9082   | 9091   |
| 90   | 9100   | 9109   | 9118   | 9127   | 9136   | 9146   | 9155   | 9164   | 9173   | 9182   |
| 0.91 | 9191   | 9200   | 9209   | 9218   | 9228   | 9237   | 9246   | 9255   | 9264   | 9273   |
| 92   | 9282   | 9291   | 9300   | 9310   | 9319   | 9328   | 9337   | 9346   | 9355   | 9364   |
| 93   | 9373   | 9382   | 9392   | 9401   | 9410   | 9419   | 9428   | 9437   | 9446   | 9455   |
| 94   | 9464   | 9473   | 9482   | 9491   | 9500   | 9509   | 9518   | 9527   | 9536   | 9545   |
| 95   | 9554   | 9563   | 9572   | 9581   | 9590   | 9599   | 9608   | 9617   | 9626   | 9635   |
| 0.96 | 9644   | 9653   | 9662   | 9671   | 9680   | 9689   | 9698   | 9707   | 9716   | 9725   |
| 97   | 9734   | 9743   | 9752   | 9761   | 9770   | 9779   | 9788   | 9797   | 9806   | 9814   |
| 98   | 9823   | 9832   | 9841   | 9850   | 9859   | 9868   | 9877   | 9886   | 9895   | 9904   |
| 99   | 9912   | 9921   | 9930   | 9939   | 9948   | 9957   | 9966   | 9975   | 9984   | 9992   |
| 1.00 | 1.000  | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.00 | 0      | 0.0012 | 0.0023 | 0.0034 | 0.0045 | 0.0057 | 0.0068 | 0.0079 | 0.0090 | 0.0101 |
| 0.01 | 0.0112 | 123    | 134    | 145    | 157    | 168    | 179    | 190    | 201    | 212    |
| 2    | 223    | 234    | 245    | 256    | 267    | 278    | 289    | 300    | 311    | 322    |
| 3    | 333    | 344    | 355    | 366    | 377    | 388    | 399    | 410    | 421    | 432    |
| 4    | 443    | 454    | 465    | 476    | 487    | 498    | 509    | 520    | 531    | 542    |
| 0.05 | 553    | 564    | 575    | 586    | 597    | 608    | 619    | 630    | 641    | 652    |
| 0.06 | 663    | 674    | 685    | 695    | 706    | 717    | 728    | 739    | 750    | 761    |
| 7    | 772    | 783    | 794    | 804    | 815    | 826    | 837    | 848    | 859    | 870    |
| 8    | 881    | 892    | 903    | 913    | 924    | 935    | 946    | 957    | 968    | 979    |
| 9    | 990    | 1001   | 1012   | 1022   | 1033   | 1044   | 1055   | 1066   | 1077   | 0.1088 |
| 0.10 | 0.1099 | 1110   | 1121   | 1131   | 1142   | 1153   | 1164   | 1175   | 1186   | 1197   |
| 0.11 | 1208   | 1219   | 1230   | 1240   | 1251   | 1262   | 1273   | 1284   | 1295   | 1305   |
| 12   | 1316   | 1327   | 1338   | 1348   | 1359   | 1370   | 1381   | 1392   | 1403   | 1413   |
| 13   | 1424   | 1435   | 1446   | 1456   | 1467   | 1478   | 1489   | 1500   | 1511   | 1521   |
| 14   | 1532   | 1543   | 1554   | 1564   | 1575   | 1586   | 1597   | 1608   | 1618   | 1529   |
| 15   | 1640   | 1650   | 1661   | 1672   | 1682   | 1693   | 1704   | 1715   | 1725   | 1736   |
| 0.16 | 1747   | 1757   | 1768   | 1779   | 1789   | 1800   | 1811   | 1822   | 1832   | 1843   |
| 17   | 1854   | 1864   | 1875   | 1886   | 1896   | 1907   | 1918   | 1929   | 1939   | 1950   |
| 18   | 1961   | 1971   | 1982   | 1993   | 2003   | 2014   | 2025   | 2036   | 2046   | 2057   |
| 19   | 2068   | 2078   | 2089   | 2100   | 2110   | 2121   | 2131   | 2142   | 2152   | 2163   |
| 20   | 2174   | 2184   | 2195   | 2206   | 2216   | 2227   | 2238   | 2249   | 2259   | 2270   |
| 0.21 | 2280   | 2290   | 2301   | 2312   | 2322   | 2333   | 2344   | 2355   | 2365   | 2376   |
| 22   | 2386   | 2396   | 2407   | 2418   | 2428   | 2439   | 2450   | 2461   | 2471   | 2442   |
| 23   | 2492   | 2503   | 2513   | 2524   | 2534   | 2545   | 2555   | 2566   | 2576   | 2587   |
| 24   | 2597   | 2608   | 2618   | 2629   | 2639   | 2650   | 2660   | 2671   | 2681   | 2692   |
| 25   | 2702   | 2713   | 2723   | 2734   | 2744   | 2755   | 2765   | 2776   | 2786   | 2797   |
| 0.26 | 2807   | 2818   | 2828   | 2839   | 2849   | 2860   | 2870   | 2881   | 2891   | 2902   |
| 27   | 2912   | 2923   | 2933   | 2944   | 2954   | 2964   | 2975   | 2985   | 2996   | 3006   |
| 28   | 3016   | 3027   | 3037   | 3048   | 3058   | 3068   | 3079   | 3089   | 3100   | 3110   |
| 29   | 3120   | 3131   | 3141   | 3152   | 3162   | 3172   | 3183   | 3193   | 3204   | 3214   |
| 30   | 3224   | 3235   | 3245   | 3256   | 3266   | 3276   | 3287   | 3297   | 3308   | 3318   |
| 0.31 | 3328   | 3339   | 3349   | 3360   | 3370   | 3380   | 3391   | 3401   | 3412   | 3422   |
| 32   | 3432   | 3443   | 3453   | 3464   | 3474   | 3484   | 3495   | 3505   | 3516   | 3526   |
| 33   | 3536   | 3547   | 3557   | 3567   | 3578   | 3588   | 3598   | 3609   | 3619   | 3629   |
| 34   | 3639   | 3650   | 3660   | 3670   | 3681   | 3691   | 3701   | 3712   | 3722   | 3732   |
| 35   | 3742   | 3753   | 3763   | 3773   | 3784   | 3794   | 3804   | 3815   | 3825   | 3835   |
| 0.36 | 3845   | 3856   | 3866   | 3876   | 3887   | 3897   | 3907   | 3918   | 3928   | 3938   |
| 37   | 3948   | 3959   | 3969   | 3979   | 3990   | 4000   | 4010   | 4021   | 4031   | 4041   |
| 38   | 4051   | 4062   | 4072   | 4082   | 4093   | 4103   | 4113   | 4124   | 4134   | 4144   |
| 39   | 4154   | 4165   | 4175   | 4185   | 4195   | 4205   | 4216   | 4226   | 4236   | 4246   |
| 40   | 4256   | 4267   | 4277   | 4287   | 4297   | 4307   | 4318   | 4328   | 4338   | 4348   |
| 0.41 | 4358   | 4369   | 4379   | 4389   | 4399   | 4409   | 4420   | 4430   | 4440   | 4450   |
| 42   | 4460   | 4470   | 4480   | 4490   | 4500   | 4511   | 4521   | 4531   | 4541   | 4551   |
| 43   | 4561   | 4571   | 4581   | 4591   | 4601   | 4612   | 4622   | 4632   | 4642   | 4652   |
| 44   | 4662   | 4672   | 4682   | 4692   | 4702   | 4713   | 4723   | 4733   | 4743   | 4753   |
| 45   | 4763   | 4773   | 4783   | 4793   | 4803   | 4813   | 4823   | 4833   | 4843   | 4853   |
| 46   | 4863   | 4874   | 4884   | 4894   | 4904   | 4914   | 4924   | 4934   | 4944   | 4954   |
| 47   | 4964   | 4974   | 4984   | 4994   | 5004   | 5014   | 5024   | 5034   | 5044   | 5054   |
| 48   | 5064   | 5075   | 5085   | 5095   | 5105   | 5115   | 5125   | 5135   | 5145   | 5155   |
| 49   | 5165   | 5175   | 5185   | 5195   | 5205   | 5215   | 5225   | 5235   | 5245   | 5255   |
| 0.50 | 5265   | 5275   | 5285   | 5295   | 5305   | 5315   | 5325   | 5335   | 5345   | 5355   |

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.51 | 0.5365 | 0.5375 | 0.5385 | 0.5395 | 0.5405 | 0.5415 | 0.5425 | 0.5435 | 0.5445 | 0.5455 |
| 52   | 5465   | 5474   | 5484   | 5494   | 5504   | 5514   | 5524   | 5534   | 5544   | 5554   |
| 53   | 5564   | 5574   | 5583   | 5593   | 5603   | 5613   | 5623   | 5633   | 5643   | 5653   |
| 54   | 5663   | 5673   | 5683   | 5693   | 5702   | 5712   | 5722   | 5732   | 5742   | 5752   |
| 55   | 5762   | 5772   | 5782   | 5792   | 5802   | 5812   | 5821   | 5831   | 5841   | 5851   |
| 0.56 | 5861   | 5871   | 5881   | 5891   | 5901   | 5911   | 5921   | 5930   | 5940   | 5950   |
| 57   | 5960   | 5970   | 5980   | 5990   | 6000   | 6009   | 6019   | 6029   | 6039   | 6049   |
| 58   | 6058   | 6068   | 6078   | 6088   | 6097   | 6107   | 6117   | 6127   | 6137   | 6146   |
| 59   | 6156   | 6166   | 6176   | 6185   | 6195   | 6205   | 6215   | 6225   | 6234   | 6244   |
| 60   | 6254   | 6264   | 6273   | 6283   | 6293   | 6302   | 6312   | 6322   | 6331   | 6341   |
| 0.61 | 6351   | 6361   | 6370   | 6380   | 6390   | 6399   | 6409   | 6419   | 6428   | 6438   |
| 62   | 6448   | 6458   | 6467   | 6477   | 6487   | 6496   | 6506   | 6516   | 6525   | 6535   |
| 63   | 6545   | 6555   | 6564   | 6574   | 6584   | 6593   | 6603   | 6613   | 6622   | 6632   |
| 64   | 6642   | 6652   | 6661   | 6671   | 6681   | 6690   | 6700   | 6710   | 6719   | 6729   |
| 65   | 6739   | 6748   | 6758   | 6767   | 6777   | 6787   | 6796   | 6806   | 6815   | 6825   |
| 0.66 | 6835   | 6844   | 6854   | 6863   | 6873   | 6883   | 6892   | 6908   | 6911   | 6921   |
| 67   | 6931   | 6940   | 6950   | 6959   | 6969   | 6979   | 6988   | 6998   | 7007   | 7017   |
| 68   | 7027   | 7036   | 7046   | 7055   | 7065   | 7075   | 7084   | 7094   | 7103   | 7113   |
| 69   | 7123   | 7132   | 7142   | 7151   | 7161   | 7170   | 7180   | 7189   | 7199   | 7208   |
| 70   | 7218   | 7227   | 7237   | 7246   | 7256   | 7265   | 7275   | 7284   | 7294   | 7303   |
| 0.71 | 7313   | 7322   | 7332   | 7341   | 7351   | 7360   | 7370   | 7379   | 7389   | 7398   |
| 72   | 7408   | 7417   | 7427   | 7436   | 7446   | 7455   | 7465   | 7474   | 7484   | 7493   |
| 73   | 7503   | 7514   | 7512   | 7531   | 7541   | 7550   | 7560   | 7569   | 7579   | 7588   |
| 74   | 7598   | 7607   | 7617   | 7626   | 7636   | 7645   | 7655   | 7664   | 7674   | 7683   |
| 75   | 7693   | 7702   | 7712   | 7721   | 7731   | 7740   | 7750   | 7759   | 7769   | 7778   |
| 0.76 | 7788   | 7797   | 7807   | 7816   | 7826   | 7835   | 7845   | 7854   | 7864   | 7873   |
| 77   | 7883   | 7892   | 7902   | 7911   | 7920   | 7929   | 7939   | 7948   | 7958   | 7967   |
| 78   | 7977   | 7986   | 7996   | 8005   | 8014   | 8023   | 8033   | 8042   | 8052   | 8061   |
| 79   | 8071   | 8080   | 8090   | 8099   | 8108   | 8117   | 8127   | 8136   | 8146   | 8155   |
| 80   | 8165   | 8174   | 8184   | 8193   | 8202   | 8211   | 8221   | 8230   | 8240   | 8249   |
| 0.81 | 8259   | 8268   | 8278   | 8287   | 8296   | 8305   | 8315   | 8324   | 8334   | 8343   |
| 82   | 8353   | 8362   | 8372   | 8381   | 8390   | 8400   | 8409   | 8418   | 8428   | 8437   |
| 83   | 8446   | 8455   | 8465   | 8474   | 8483   | 8493   | 8502   | 8511   | 8521   | 8530   |
| 84   | 8539   | 8548   | 8558   | 8567   | 8576   | 8586   | 8595   | 8604   | 8614   | 8623   |
| 85   | 8632   | 8641   | 8651   | 8660   | 8669   | 8679   | 8688   | 8697   | 8707   | 8716   |
| 0.86 | 8725   | 8735   | 8744   | 8753   | 8762   | 8771   | 8781   | 8790   | 8799   | 8808   |
| 87   | 8817   | 8827   | 8836   | 8845   | 8854   | 8863   | 8873   | 8882   | 8891   | 8900   |
| 88   | 8909   | 8919   | 8928   | 8937   | 8946   | 8955   | 8965   | 8974   | 8983   | 8992   |
| 89   | 9001   | 9011   | 9020   | 9029   | 9038   | 9047   | 9057   | 9066   | 9075   | 9084   |
| 90   | 9093   | 9103   | 9112   | 9121   | 9130   | 9139   | 9149   | 9158   | 9167   | 9176   |
| 0.91 | 9185   | 9195   | 9204   | 9213   | 9222   | 9231   | 9240   | 9249   | 9258   | 9267   |
| 92   | 9276   | 9286   | 9295   | 9304   | 9313   | 9322   | 9331   | 9340   | 9349   | 9358   |
| 93   | 9367   | 9377   | 9386   | 9395   | 9404   | 9413   | 9422   | 9431   | 9440   | 9449   |
| 94   | 9458   | 9468   | 9477   | 9486   | 9495   | 9504   | 9513   | 9522   | 9531   | 9540   |
| 95   | 9549   | 9559   | 9568   | 9577   | 9586   | 9595   | 9604   | 9613   | 9622   | 9631   |
| 96   | 9640   | 9649   | 9658   | 9667   | 9676   | 9685   | 9694   | 9703   | 9712   | 9721   |
| 97   | 9730   | 9739   | 9748   | 9757   | 9766   | 9775   | 9784   | 9793   | 9802   | 9811   |
| 98   | 9820   | 9829   | 9838   | 9847   | 9856   | 9865   | 9874   | 9883   | 9892   | 9901   |
| 99   | 9910   | 9919   | 9928   | 9937   | 9946   | 9955   | 9964   | 9973   | 9982   | 0.9991 |
| 1.00 | 1,000  | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |

| 0.00 | 0.0000 | 0.0011 | 0.0022 | 0.0033 | 0.0044 | 0.0055 | 0.0066 | 0.0077 | 0.0088 | 0.0099 |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.01 | 0.0110 | 121    | 132    | 143    | 154    | 165    | 175    | 186    | 197    | 208    |
| 2    | 219    | 230    | 241    | 252    | 263    | 274    | 284    | 295    | 306    | 317    |
| 3    | 328    | 339    | 350    | 361    | 372    | 383    | 393    | 404    | 415    | 426    |
| 4    | 437    | 448    | 459    | 470    | 481    | 492    | 502    | 513    | 524    | 535    |
| 5    | 546    | 557    | 568    | 579    | 590    | 601    | 611    | 622    | 633    | 644    |
| 0.06 | 655    | 666    | 677    | 688    | 699    | 710    | 720    | 731    | 742    | 753    |
| 7    | 764    | 775    | 796    | 796    | 807    | 818    | 829    | 840    | 850    | 861    |
| 8    | 872    | 883    | 894    | 904    | 915    | 926    | 937    | 948    | 958    | 969    |
| 9    | 980    | 990    | 0.100  | 1012   | 1022   | 1033   | 1044   | 1055   | 1065   | 1076   |
| 0.10 | 0.1087 | 1097   | 1108   | 1119   | 1129   | 1140   | 1151   | 1162   | 1172   | 1183   |
| 0.11 | 1194   | 1204   | 1215   | 1226   | 1236   | 1247   | 1258   | 1269   | 1279   | 1290   |
| 12   | 1301   | 1311   | 1322   | 1333   | 1343   | 1354   | 1365   | 1376   | 1386   | 1397   |
| 13   | 1408   | 1418   | 1429   | 1440   | 1450   | 1461   | 1472   | 1483   | 1493   | 1504   |
| 14   | 1515   | 1525   | 1536   | 1547   | 1557   | 1568   | 1579   | 1590   | 1600   | 1611   |
| 15   | 1622   | 1632   | 1643   | 1654   | 1664   | 1675   | 1686   | 1697   | 1707   | 1718   |
| 0.16 | 1729   | 1739   | 1750   | 1761   | 1771   | 1782   | 1792   | 1803   | 1814   | 1825   |
| 17   | 1835   | 1845   | 1856   | 1867   | 1877   | 1888   | 1898   | 1909   | 1920   | 1931   |
| 18   | 1941   | 1952   | 1962   | 1973   | 1983   | 1994   | 2004   | 2015   | 2026   | 2036   |
| 19   | 2047   | 2058   | 2068   | 2079   | 2089   | 2100   | 2110   | 2121   | 2132   | 2142   |
| 20   | 2153   | 2163   | 2174   | 2185   | 2195   | 2206   | 2216   | 2227   | 2238   | 2248   |
| 0.21 | 2259   | 2270   | 2280   | 2291   | 2301   | 2312   | 2322   | 2333   | 2343   | 2354   |
| 22   | 2364   | 2375   | 2385   | 2396   | 2406   | 2417   | 2428   | 2438   | 2448   | 2459   |
| 23   | 2469   | 2480   | 2490   | 2501   | 2511   | 2522   | 2532   | 2543   | 2553   | 2564   |
| 24   | 2574   | 2584   | 2595   | 2606   | 2616   | 2627   | 2637   | 2648   | 2658   | 2669   |
| 25   | 2679   | 2690   | 2700   | 2711   | 2721   | 2732   | 2742   | 2753   | 2763   | 2774   |
| 0.26 | 2784   | 2794   | 2804   | 2815   | 2825   | 2836   | 2846   | 2857   | 2867   | 2877   |
| 27   | 2888   | 2898   | 2908   | 2919   | 2929   | 2940   | 2950   | 2961   | 2971   | 2981   |
| 28   | 2992   | 3002   | 3012   | 3023   | 3033   | 3044   | 3054   | 3065   | 3075   | 3085   |
| 29   | 3096   | 3106   | 3116   | 3127   | 3137   | 3148   | 3158   | 3169   | 3179   | 3189   |
| 30   | 3200   | 3210   | 3220   | 3231   | 3241   | 3252   | 3262   | 3273   | 3283   | 3293   |
| 0.31 | 3304   | 3314   | 3324   | 3335   | 3345   | 3355   | 3366   | 3376   | 3386   | 3397   |
| 32   | 3407   | 3417   | 3427   | 3438   | 3448   | 3458   | 3469   | 3479   | 3489   | 3500   |
| 33   | 3510   | 3520   | 3530   | 3541   | 3551   | 3561   | 3572   | 3582   | 3592   | 3603   |
| 34   | 3613   | 3623   | 3633   | 3644   | 3654   | 3664   | 3675   | 3685   | 3695   | 3706   |
| 35   | 3716   | 3726   | 3736   | 3747   | 3757   | 3767   | 3778   | 3788   | 3798   | 3809   |
| 0.36 | 3819   | 3830   | 3840   | 3850   | 3860   | 3870   | 3881   | 3891   | 3901   | 3911   |
| 37   | 3921   | 3932   | 3942   | 3952   | 3962   | 3972   | 3983   | 3993   | 4003   | 4013   |
| 38   | 4023   | 4034   | 4044   | 4054   | 4064   | 4074   | 4085   | 4095   | 4105   | 4115   |
| 39   | 4125   | 4136   | 4146   | 4156   | 4166   | 4176   | 4187   | 4197   | 4207   | 4217   |
| 40   | 4227   | 4238   | 4248   | 4258   | 4268   | 4278   | 4289   | 4299   | 4309   | 4319   |
| 0.41 | 4329   | 4340   | 4350   | 4360   | 4370   | 4380   | 4390   | 4400   | 4410   | 4420   |
| 42   | 4430   | 4441   | 4451   | 4461   | 4471   | 4481   | 4491   | 4501   | 4511   | 4521   |
| 43   | 4531   | 4542   | 4552   | 4562   | 4572   | 4582   | 4592   | 4602   | 4612   | 4622   |
| 44   | 4632   | 4643   | 4653   | 4663   | 4673   | 4683   | 4693   | 4703   | 4713   | 4723   |
| 45   | 4733   | 4744   | 4754   | 4764   | 4774   | 4784   | 4794   | 4804   | 4814   | 4824   |
| 0.46 | 4834   | 4844   | 4854   | 4864   | 4874   | 4884   | 4894   | 4904   | 4914   | 4924   |
| 47   | 4934   | 4944   | 4954   | 4964   | 4974   | 4984   | 4994   | 5004   | 5014   | 5024   |
| 48   | 5034   | 5045   | 5055   | 5065   | 5075   | 4085   | 5095   | 5105   | 5115   | 5125   |
| 49   | 5135   | 5145   | 5155   | 5165   | 5175   | 5185   | 5195   | 5205   | 5215   | 5225   |
| 0.50 | 5235   | 5245   | 5255   | 5265   | 5275   | 5285   | 5295   | 5305   | 5315   | 5325   |

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.51 | 0.5335 | 0.5345 | 0.5355 | 0.5365 | 0.5375 | 0.5385 | 0.5395 | 0.5405 | 0.5415 | 0.5425 |
| 52   | 5434   | 5444   | 5454   | 5464   | 5474   | 5484   | 5494   | 5504   | 5514   | 5524   |
| 53   | 5533   | 5543   | 5553   | 5563   | 5573   | 5583   | 5593   | 5603   | 5613   | 5623   |
| 54   | 5632   | 5642   | 5652   | 5662   | 5672   | 5682   | 5692   | 5702   | 5712   | 5722   |
| 55   | 5731   | 5741   | 5751   | 5761   | 5771   | 5781   | 5791   | 5801   | 5811   | 5821   |
| 0.56 | 5830   | 5840   | 5850   | 5860   | 5870   | 5880   | 5890   | 5900   | 5910   | 5920   |
| 57   | 5929   | 5939   | 5949   | 5959   | 5969   | 5978   | 5988   | 5998   | 6008   | 6018   |
| 58   | 6027   | 6037   | 6047   | 6057   | 6067   | 6076   | 6086   | 6096   | 6106   | 6116   |
| 59   | 6125   | 6135   | 6145   | 6155   | 6165   | 6174   | 6184   | 6194   | 6204   | 6214   |
| 60   | 6223   | 6233   | 6243   | 6253   | 6263   | 6272   | 6282   | 6292   | 6302   | 6312   |
| 0.61 | 6321   | 6331   | 6341   | 6351   | 6361   | 6370   | 6380   | 6390   | 6400   | 6410   |
| 62   | 6419   | 6429   | 6439   | 6449   | 6459   | 6468   | 6478   | 6488   | 6498   | 6508   |
| 63   | 6517   | 6527   | 6537   | 6546   | 6556   | 6566   | 6575   | 6585   | 6595   | 6605   |
| 64   | 6614   | 6624   | 6634   | 6643   | 6653   | 6663   | 6672   | 6682   | 6692   | 6702   |
| 65   | 6711   | 6721   | 6731   | 6740   | 6750   | 6760   | 6769   | 6779   | 6789   | 6799   |
| 0.66 | 6808   | 6818   | 6828   | 6837   | 6847   | 6857   | 6866   | 6876   | 6886   | 6896   |
| 67   | 6905   | 6915   | 6925   | 6934   | 6944   | 6954   | 6963   | 6973   | 6983   | 6993   |
| 68   | 7002   | 7012   | 7022   | 7031   | 7041   | 7051   | 7060   | 7070   | 7080   | 7090   |
| 69   | 7099   | 7109   | 7119   | 7128   | 7138   | 7147   | 7157   | 7167   | 7176   | 7186   |
| 70   | 7195   | 7205   | 7215   | 7224   | 7234   | 7243   | 7253   | 7263   | 7272   | 7282   |
| 0.71 | 7291   | 7301   | 7311   | 7320   | 7330   | 7339   | 7349   | 7359   | 7368   | 7378   |
| 72   | 7387   | 7397   | 7406   | 7416   | 7425   | 7435   | 7444   | 7454   | 7463   | 7473   |
| 73   | 7482   | 7492   | 7501   | 7511   | 7520   | 7530   | 7539   | 7549   | 7558   | 7568   |
| 74   | 7577   | 7587   | 7596   | 7606   | 7615   | 7625   | 7634   | 7644   | 7653   | 7663   |
| 75   | 7672   | 7682   | 7691   | 7701   | 7710   | 7720   | 7729   | 7739   | 7748   | 7758   |
| 0.76 | 7767   | 7777   | 7786   | 7796   | 7805   | 7815   | 7824   | 7834   | 7843   | 7853   |
| 77   | 7862   | 7872   | 7881   | 7891   | 7900   | 7910   | 7919   | 7929   | 7938   | 7948   |
| 78   | 7957   | 7967   | 7976   | 7986   | 7995   | 8005   | 8014   | 8024   | 8033   | 8043   |
| 79   | 8052   | 8062   | 8071   | 8081   | 8090   | 8100   | 8109   | 8119   | 8128   | 8138   |
| 80   | 8147   | 8157   | 8166   | 8176   | 8185   | 8195   | 8204   | 8214   | 8223   | 8233   |
| 0.81 | 8242   | 8252   | 8261   | 8271   | 8280   | 8289   | 8299   | 8308   | 8318   | 8327   |
| 82   | 8336   | 8346   | 8355   | 8365   | 8374   | 8383   | 8393   | 8402   | 8412   | 8421   |
| 83   | 8430   | 8440   | 8449   | 8458   | 8468   | 8477   | 8486   | 8496   | 8505   | 8514   |
| 84   | 8523   | 8533   | 8542   | 8551   | 8561   | 8570   | 8579   | 8589   | 8598   | 8607   |
| 85   | 8616   | 8626   | 8635   | 8644   | 8654   | 8663   | 8672   | 8682   | 8691   | 8700   |
| 0.86 | 8709   | 8719   | 8728   | 8737   | 8747   | 8756   | 8765   | 8775   | 8784   | 8793   |
| 87   | 8802   | 8812   | 8821   | 8830   | 8840   | 8849   | 8858   | 8868   | 8877   | 8886   |
| 88   | 8895   | 8905   | 8914   | 8923   | 8933   | 8942   | 8951   | 8961   | 8970   | 8979   |
| 89   | 8988   | 8998   | 9007   | 9016   | 9026   | 9035   | 9044   | 9054   | 9063   | 9072   |
| 90   | 9081   | 9091   | 9100   | 9109   | 9119   | 9128   | 9137   | 9147   | 9156   | 9165   |
| 0.91 | 9174   | 9184   | 9193   | 9202   | 9212   | 9221   | 9230   | 9240   | 9249   | 9258   |
| 92   | 9267   | 9277   | 9286   | 9295   | 9304   | 9313   | 9323   | 9332   | 9341   | 9350   |
| 93   | 9359   | 9369   | 9378   | 9387   | 9396   | 9405   | 9415   | 9424   | 9433   | 9442   |
| 94   | 9451   | 9461   | 9470   | 9479   | 9488   | 9497   | 9507   | 9516   | 9525   | 9534   |
| 95   | 9543   | 9553   | 9562   | 9571   | 9580   | 9589   | 9599   | 9608   | 9617   | 9625   |
| 96   | 9635   | 9645   | 9654   | 9663   | 9672   | 9681   | 9691   | 9700   | 9709   | 9718   |
| 97   | 9727   | 9737   | 9746   | 9755   | 9764   | 9773   | 9782   | 9791   | 9800   | 9809   |
| 98   | 9818   | 9828   | 9837   | 9846   | 9855   | 9864   | 9873   | 9882   | 9891   | 9900   |
| 99   | 9909   | 9919   | 9928   | 9937   | 9946   | 9955   | 9964   | 9973   | 9982   | 9991   |
| 1.00 | 1.000  | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.00 | 0      | 0.0011 | 0.0022 | 0.0033 | 0.0044 | 0.0055 | 0.0065 | 0.0076 | 0.0087 | 0.0098 |
| 0.01 | 0.0109 | 120    | 131    | 142    | 153    | 164    | 175    | 185    | 196    | 0.0207 |
| 2    | 218    | 229    | 240    | 251    | 262    | 273    | 283    | 294    | 305    | 316    |
| 3    | 326    | 337    | 348    | 359    | 370    | 381    | 391    | 402    | 413    | 424    |
| 4    | 434    | 445    | 456    | 467    | 478    | 489    | 499    | 510    | 521    | 532    |
| 5    | 542    | 553    | 564    | 575    | 586    | 597    | 607    | 618    | 629    | 640    |
| 0.06 | 650    | 661    | 672    | 683    | 694    | 705    | 715    | 726    | 737    | 748    |
| 7    | 758    | 769    | 780    | 791    | 801    | 812    | 823    | 834    | 844    | 855    |
| 8    | 865    | 876    | 886    | 897    | 908    | 919    | 929    | 940    | 950    | 961    |
| 9    | 971    | 982    | 992    | 0.1003 | 1014   | 1025   | 1035   | 1046   | 1056   | 1067   |
| 0.10 | 0.1077 | 1088   | 1098   | 1109   | 1120   | 1131   | 1141   | 1152   | 1162   | 1173   |
| 0.11 | 1183   | 1194   | 1205   | 1216   | 1226   | 1237   | 1248   | 1258   | 1269   | 1280   |
| 12   | 1290   | 1301   | 1311   | 1322   | 1333   | 1343   | 1354   | 1364   | 1375   | 1386   |
| 13   | 1396   | 1407   | 1417   | 1428   | 1439   | 1449   | 1460   | 1470   | 1481   | 1492   |
| 14   | 1502   | 1513   | 1523   | 1534   | 1545   | 1555   | 1566   | 1576   | 1587   | 1598   |
| 15   | 1608   | 1619   | 1629   | 1640   | 1651   | 1661   | 1672   | 1682   | 1693   | 1703   |
| 0.16 | 1714   | 1725   | 1735   | 1746   | 1757   | 1767   | 1778   | 1788   | 1799   | 1810   |
| 17   | 1820   | 1831   | 1841   | 1852   | 1863   | 1873   | 1884   | 1894   | 1905   | 1916   |
| 18   | 1926   | 1937   | 1947   | 1958   | 1968   | 1979   | 1989   | 2000   | 2010   | 2021   |
| 19   | 2031   | 2042   | 2052   | 2063   | 2073   | 2084   | 2094   | 2105   | 2115   | 2126   |
| 20   | 2136   | 2147   | 2157   | 2168   | 2178   | 2189   | 2199   | 2210   | 2220   | 2231   |
| 0.21 | 2241   | 2252   | 2262   | 2273   | 2283   | 2294   | 2304   | 2315   | 2325   | 2336   |
| 22   | 2346   | 2357   | 2367   | 2378   | 2388   | 2399   | 2409   | 2420   | 2430   | 2441   |
| 23   | 2451   | 2462   | 2472   | 2483   | 2493   | 2504   | 2514   | 2525   | 2535   | 2546   |
| 24   | 2556   | 2566   | 2577   | 2587   | 2598   | 2608   | 2619   | 2629   | 2639   | 2650   |
| 25   | 2660   | 2670   | 2681   | 2691   | 2702   | 2712   | 2723   | 2733   | 2743   | 2754   |
| 0.26 | 2764   | 2774   | 2785   | 2795   | 2806   | 2816   | 2827   | 2837   | 2847   | 2858   |
| 27   | 2868   | 2878   | 2889   | 2899   | 2910   | 2920   | 2931   | 2941   | 2951   | 2962   |
| 28   | 2972   | 2982   | 2993   | 3003   | 3014   | 3024   | 3035   | 3045   | 3055   | 3066   |
| 29   | 3076   | 3086   | 3096   | 3107   | 3117   | 3127   | 3138   | 3149   | 3159   | 3169   |
| 30   | 3179   | 3189   | 3199   | 3210   | 3220   | 3230   | 3241   | 3251   | 3261   | 3271   |
| 0.31 | 3282   | 3292   | 3302   | 3313   | 3323   | 3333   | 3344   | 3354   | 3364   | 3374   |
| 32   | 3385   | 3395   | 3405   | 3416   | 3426   | 3436   | 3447   | 3457   | 3467   | 3477   |
| 33   | 3488   | 3498   | 3508   | 3519   | 3529   | 3539   | 3549   | 3559   | 3570   | 3580   |
| 34   | 3590   | 3600   | 3610   | 3621   | 3631   | 3641   | 3651   | 3661   | 3672   | 3682   |
| 35   | 3692   | 3702   | 3712   | 3723   | 3733   | 3743   | 3753   | 3763   | 3774   | 3784   |
| 0.36 | 3794   | 3804   | 3814   | 3825   | 3835   | 3845   | 3855   | 3865   | 3876   | 3886   |
| 37   | 3896   | 3906   | 3916   | 3927   | 3937   | 3947   | 3957   | 3967   | 3978   | 3988   |
| 38   | 3998   | 4008   | 4018   | 4029   | 4039   | 4049   | 4059   | 4069   | 4080   | 4090   |
| 39   | 4100   | 4110   | 4120   | 4131   | 4141   | 4151   | 4161   | 4171   | 4182   | 4192   |
| 40   | 4202   | 4212   | 4222   | 4232   | 4242   | 4252   | 4263   | 4273   | 4283   | 4293   |
| 0.41 | 4303   | 4313   | 4323   | 4333   | 4343   | 4353   | 4364   | 4374   | 4384   | 4394   |
| 42   | 4404   | 4414   | 4424   | 4434   | 4444   | 4454   | 4465   | 4475   | 4485   | 4495   |
| 43   | 4505   | 4515   | 4525   | 4535   | 4545   | 4555   | 4566   | 4576   | 4586   | 4596   |
| 44   | 4606   | 4616   | 4626   | 4636   | 4646   | 4656   | 4667   | 4677   | 4687   | 4697   |
| 45   | 4707   | 4717   | 4727   | 4737   | 4747   | 4757   | 4767   | 4777   | 4787   | 4797   |
| 0.46 | 4807   | 4817   | 4827   | 4837   | 4847   | 4857   | 4868   | 4878   | 4888   | 4898   |
| 47   | 4908   | 4918   | 4928   | 4938   | 4948   | 4958   | 4968   | 4978   | 4988   | 4998   |
| 48   | 5008   | 5018   | 5028   | 5038   | 5048   | 5058   | 5069   | 5079   | 5089   | 5099   |
| 49   | 5109   | 5119   | 5129   | 5139   | 5149   | 5159   | 5169   | 5179   | 5189   | 5199   |
| 0.50 | 5209   | 5219   | 5229   | 5239   | 5249   | 5259   | 5269   | 5279   | 5289   | 5299   |

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.51 | 0.5309 | 0.5318 | 0.5328 | 0.5338 | 0.5348 | 0.5358 | 0.5368 | 0.5378 | 0.5388 | 0.5398 |
| 52   | 5408   | 5418   | 5428   | 5438   | 5448   | 5458   | 5468   | 5478   | 5488   | 5498   |
| 53   | 5508   | 5517   | 5527   | 5537   | 5547   | 5557   | 5567   | 5577   | 5587   | 5597   |
| 54   | 5607   | 5616   | 5626   | 5636   | 5646   | 5656   | 5666   | 5676   | 5686   | 5696   |
| 55   | 5706   | 5715   | 5725   | 5735   | 5745   | 5755   | 5765   | 5775   | 5785   | 5795   |
| 0.56 | 5805   | 5814   | 5824   | 5834   | 5844   | 5854   | 5864   | 5874   | 5884   | 5894   |
| 57   | 5904   | 5913   | 5923   | 5933   | 5943   | 5953   | 5963   | 5973   | 5983   | 5993   |
| 58   | 6003   | 6012   | 6022   | 6032   | 6042   | 6052   | 6061   | 6071   | 6081   | 6091   |
| 59   | 6101   | 6110   | 6120   | 6130   | 6140   | 6150   | 6159   | 6169   | 6179   | 6189   |
| 60   | 6199   | 6208   | 6218   | 6228   | 6238   | 6248   | 6257   | 6267   | 6277   | 6287   |
| 0.61 | 6297   | 6306   | 6316   | 6326   | 6336   | 6346   | 6355   | 6365   | 6375   | 6385   |
| 62   | 6395   | 6404   | 6414   | 6424   | 6434   | 6444   | 6453   | 6463   | 6473   | 6483   |
| 63   | 6493   | 6502   | 6512   | 6522   | 6532   | 6542   | 6551   | 6561   | 6571   | 6581   |
| 64   | 6591   | 6600   | 6610   | 6620   | 6629   | 6639   | 6649   | 6658   | 6668   | 6678   |
| 65   | 6688   | 6697   | 6707   | 6717   | 6726   | 6736   | 6746   | 6755   | 6765   | 6775   |
| 0.66 | 6785   | 6794   | 6804   | 6814   | 6823   | 6833   | 6843   | 6852   | 6862   | 6872   |
| 67   | 6882   | 6891   | 6901   | 6911   | 6920   | 6930   | 6940   | 6949   | 6959   | 6969   |
| 68   | 6979   | 6988   | 6998   | 7008   | 7017   | 7027   | 7037   | 7046   | 7056   | 7066   |
| 69   | 7076   | 7085   | 7095   | 7105   | 7114   | 7124   | 7134   | 7143   | 7153   | 7163   |
| 70   | 7173   | 7181   | 7192   | 7201   | 7211   | 7220   | 7230   | 7240   | 7249   | 7259   |
| 0.71 | 7269   | 7278   | 7288   | 7297   | 7307   | 7317   | 7326   | 7336   | 7345   | 7355   |
| 72   | 7365   | 7374   | 7384   | 7393   | 7403   | 7413   | 7422   | 7432   | 7441   | 7451   |
| 73   | 7461   | 7470   | 7480   | 7489   | 7499   | 7509   | 7518   | 7528   | 7537   | 7547   |
| 74   | 7557   | 7566   | 7576   | 7585   | 7595   | 7605   | 7614   | 7624   | 7633   | 7643   |
| 75   | 7653   | 7662   | 7672   | 7681   | 7691   | 7701   | 7710   | 7720   | 7729   | 7739   |
| 0.76 | 7749   | 7758   | 7768   | 7777   | 7787   | 7797   | 7806   | 7816   | 7825   | 7835   |
| 77   | 7845   | 7854   | 7864   | 7873   | 7883   | 7893   | 7902   | 7912   | 7921   | 7931   |
| 78   | 7941   | 7950   | 7960   | 7969   | 7979   | 7988   | 7998   | 8007   | 8017   | 8026   |
| 79   | 8036   | 8045   | 8055   | 8064   | 8074   | 8083   | 8093   | 8102   | 8112   | 8121   |
| 80   | 8131   | 8140   | 8150   | 8159   | 8169   | 8178   | 8188   | 8197   | 8207   | 8216   |
| 0.81 | 8226   | 8235   | 8245   | 8254   | 8264   | 8273   | 8283   | 8292   | 8302   | 8311   |
| 82   | 8321   | 8330   | 8340   | 8349   | 8358   | 8367   | 8377   | 8386   | 8396   | 8405   |
| 83   | 8415   | 8424   | 8434   | 8443   | 8452   | 8461   | 8471   | 8480   | 8490   | 8499   |
| 84   | 8509   | 8518   | 8528   | 8537   | 8546   | 8555   | 8565   | 8574   | 8584   | 8598   |
| 85   | 8603   | 8612   | 8622   | 8631   | 8640   | 8649   | 8659   | 8668   | 8678   | 8687   |
| 0.86 | 8697   | 8706   | 8716   | 8725   | 8734   | 8743   | 8753   | 8762   | 8772   | 8781   |
| 87   | 8791   | 8800   | 8810   | 8819   | 8828   | 8837   | 8847   | 8856   | 8866   | 8875   |
| 88   | 8885   | 8894   | 8904   | 8913   | 8922   | 8931   | 8941   | 8950   | 8960   | 8969   |
| 89   | 8979   | 8988   | 8998   | 9007   | 9016   | 9025   | 9035   | 9044   | 9054   | 9063   |
| 90   | 9073   | 9082   | 9092   | 9101   | 9110   | 9119   | 9129   | 9138   | 9148   | 9157   |
| 0.91 | 9167   | 9176   | 9186   | 9195   | 9204   | 9213   | 9223   | 9232   | 9241   | 9250   |
| 92   | 9260   | 9269   | 9278   | 9288   | 9297   | 9306   | 9316   | 9325   | 9334   | 9343   |
| 93   | 9353   | 9362   | 9371   | 9381   | 9390   | 9399   | 9409   | 9418   | 9427   | 9436   |
| 94   | 9446   | 9455   | 9464   | 9474   | 9483   | 9492   | 9502   | 9511   | 9520   | 9529   |
| 95   | 9539   | 9548   | 9557   | 9567   | 9576   | 9585   | 9595   | 9604   | 9613   | 9622   |
| 96   | 9632   | 9641   | 9650   | 9659   | 9668   | 9678   | 9687   | 9696   | 9705   | 9714   |
| 97   | 9724   | 9733   | 9742   | 9751   | 9760   | 9770   | 9779   | 9788   | 9797   | 9806   |
| 98   | 9816   | 9825   | 9834   | 9843   | 9852   | 9862   | 9871   | 9880   | 9889   | 9898   |
| 99   | 9908   | 9917   | 9926   | 9935   | 9944   | 9954   | 9963   | 9972   | 9981   | 9991   |
| 1.00 | 1.000  | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |

| 0.00 | 0      | 0.0011 | 0.0022 | 0.0033 | 0.0043 | 0.0054 | 0.0065 | 0.0075 | 0.0086 | 0.0097 |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.01 | 0.0107 | 118    | 129    | 140    | 150    | 161    | 172    | 182    | 193    | 204    |
| 2    | 214    | 225    | 236    | 247    | 257    | 268    | 279    | 290    | 300    | 311    |
| 3    | 322    | 333    | 344    | 355    | 365    | 376    | 387    | 397    | 408    | 419    |
| 4    | 429    | 440    | 451    | 462    | 472    | 483    | 494    | 504    | 515    | 526    |
| 5    | 536    | 547    | 558    | 569    | 579    | 590    | 601    | 611    | 622    | 633    |
| 0.06 | 643    | 654    | 665    | 675    | 686    | 696    | 707    | 717    | 728    | 739    |
| 7    | 749    | 760    | 771    | 781    | 792    | 802    | 813    | 823    | 834    | 844    |
| 8    | 855    | 866    | 877    | 887    | 898    | 908    | 919    | 929    | 940    | 950    |
| 9    | 961    | 972    | 983    | 993    | 1004   | 1014   | 1025   | 1035   | 1046   | 1056   |
| 0.10 | 0.1067 | 1078   | 1089   | 1099   | 1110   | 1120   | 1131   | 1141   | 1152   | 1162   |
| 0.11 | 1173   | 1184   | 1194   | 1205   | 1215   | 1226   | 1236   | 1247   | 1257   | 1268   |
| 12   | 1278   | 1289   | 1300   | 1310   | 1321   | 1331   | 1342   | 1352   | 1363   | 1373   |
| 13   | 1384   | 1395   | 1406   | 1416   | 1427   | 1437   | 1448   | 1458   | 1469   | 1479   |
| 14   | 1490   | 1500   | 1511   | 1521   | 1532   | 1542   | 1553   | 1563   | 1574   | 1584   |
| 15   | 1595   | 1605   | 1616   | 1626   | 1637   | 1647   | 1658   | 1668   | 1679   | 1689   |
| 0.16 | 1700   | 1710   | 1721   | 1731   | 1742   | 1752   | 1763   | 1773   | 1784   | 1794   |
| 17   | 1805   | 1815   | 1826   | 1836   | 1847   | 1857   | 1868   | 1878   | 1889   | 1899   |
| 18   | 1910   | 1920   | 1931   | 1941   | 1952   | 1962   | 1973   | 1983   | 1994   | 2004   |
| 19   | 2015   | 2025   | 2035   | 2046   | 2056   | 2067   | 2077   | 2088   | 2098   | 2108   |
| 20   | 2119   | 2129   | 2139   | 2150   | 2160   | 2171   | 2181   | 2192   | 2202   | 2212   |
| 0.21 | 2223   | 2233   | 2243   | 2254   | 2264   | 2275   | 2285   | 2296   | 2306   | 2316   |
| 22   | 2327   | 2337   | 2347   | 2358   | 2368   | 2379   | 2389   | 2400   | 2410   | 2420   |
| 23   | 2431   | 2441   | 2451   | 2462   | 2472   | 2483   | 2493   | 2504   | 2514   | 2524   |
| 24   | 2535   | 2545   | 2555   | 2566   | 2576   | 2587   | 2597   | 2608   | 2618   | 2628   |
| 25   | 2639   | 2650   | 2660   | 2670   | 2681   | 2691   | 2701   | 2712   | 2722   | 2732   |
| 0.26 | 2742   | 2753   | 2763   | 2773   | 2784   | 2794   | 2804   | 2815   | 2825   | 2835   |
| 27   | 2845   | 2856   | 2866   | 2876   | 2887   | 2897   | 2907   | 2918   | 2928   | 2938   |
| 28   | 2948   | 2959   | 2969   | 2979   | 2990   | 3000   | 3010   | 3021   | 3031   | 3041   |
| 29   | 3051   | 3062   | 3072   | 3082   | 3093   | 3103   | 3113   | 3124   | 3134   | 3144   |
| 30   | 3154   | 3165   | 3175   | 3185   | 3196   | 3206   | 3216   | 3227   | 3237   | 3247   |
| 0.31 | 3257   | 3268   | 3278   | 3288   | 3299   | 3309   | 3319   | 3330   | 3340   | 3350   |
| 32   | 3360   | 3371   | 3381   | 3391   | 3401   | 3411   | 3422   | 3432   | 3442   | 3452   |
| 33   | 3462   | 3473   | 3483   | 3493   | 3503   | 3513   | 3524   | 3534   | 3544   | 3554   |
| 34   | 3564   | 3575   | 3585   | 3595   | 3605   | 3615   | 3626   | 3636   | 3646   | 3656   |
| 35   | 3666   | 3677   | 3687   | 3697   | 3707   | 3717   | 3728   | 3738   | 3748   | 3758   |
| 0.36 | 3768   | 3779   | 3789   | 3799   | 3809   | 3819   | 3830   | 3840   | 3850   | 3860   |
| 37   | 3870   | 3881   | 3891   | 3901   | 3911   | 3921   | 3932   | 3942   | 3952   | 3962   |
| 38   | 3972   | 3983   | 3993   | 4003   | 4013   | 4023   | 4034   | 4044   | 4054   | 4064   |
| 39   | 4074   | 4085   | 4095   | 4105   | 4115   | 4125   | 4136   | 4146   | 4156   | 4166   |
| 40   | 4176   | 4187   | 4197   | 4207   | 4217   | 4227   | 4237   | 4247   | 4257   | 4267   |
| 0.41 | 4277   | 4288   | 4298   | 4308   | 4318   | 4328   | 4338   | 4348   | 4358   | 4368   |
| 42   | 4378   | 4389   | 4399   | 4409   | 4419   | 4429   | 4439   | 4449   | 4459   | 4469   |
| 43   | 4479   | 4489   | 4499   | 4509   | 4519   | 4529   | 4539   | 4549   | 4559   | 4569   |
| 44   | 4579   | 4590   | 4600   | 4610   | 4620   | 4630   | 4640   | 4650   | 4660   | 4670   |
| 45   | 4680   | 4690   | 4700   | 4710   | 4720   | 4730   | 4740   | 4750   | 4760   | 4770   |
| 0.46 | 4781   | 4791   | 4801   | 4811   | 4821   | 4831   | 4841   | 4851   | 4861   | 4871   |
| 47   | 4881   | 4891   | 4901   | 4911   | 4921   | 4931   | 4941   | 4951   | 4961   | 4971   |
| 48   | 4981   | 4991   | 5001   | 5011   | 5021   | 5031   | 5041   | 5051   | 5061   | 5072   |
| 49   | 5082   | 5092   | 5102   | 5112   | 5122   | 5132   | 5142   | 5152   | 5162   | 5172   |
| 50   | 5182   | 5192   | 5202   | 5212   | 5222   | 5232   | 5242   | 5252   | 5262   | 5272   |

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.51 | 0.5281 | 0.5291 | 0.5301 | 0.5311 | 0.5321 | 0.5331 | 0.5341 | 0.5351 | 0.5361 | 0.5371 |
| 52   | 5381   | 5391   | 5401   | 5411   | 5421   | 5431   | 5441   | 5451   | 5461   | 5471   |
| 53   | 5481   | 5490   | 5500   | 5510   | 5520   | 5530   | 5540   | 5550   | 5560   | 5570   |
| 54   | 5580   | 5589   | 5599   | 5609   | 5619   | 5629   | 5639   | 5649   | 5659   | 5669   |
| 55   | 5679   | 5688   | 5698   | 5708   | 5718   | 5728   | 5738   | 5748   | 5758   | 5768   |
| 0.56 | 5778   | 5787   | 5797   | 5807   | 5817   | 5827   | 5837   | 5847   | 5857   | 5867   |
| 57   | 5877   | 5886   | 5896   | 5906   | 5916   | 5926   | 5936   | 5946   | 5956   | 5966   |
| 58   | 5976   | 5985   | 5995   | 6005   | 6015   | 6025   | 6035   | 6045   | 6055   | 6065   |
| 59   | 6075   | 6084   | 6094   | 6104   | 6114   | 6124   | 6133   | 6143   | 6153   | 6163   |
| 60   | 6173   | 6182   | 6192   | 6202   | 6212   | 6222   | 6231   | 6241   | 6251   | 6261   |
| 0.61 | 6271   | 6280   | 6290   | 6300   | 6310   | 6320   | 6329   | 6339   | 6349   | 6359   |
| 62   | 6369   | 6378   | 6388   | 6398   | 6408   | 6418   | 6427   | 6437   | 6447   | 6457   |
| 63   | 6467   | 6476   | 6486   | 6496   | 6506   | 6516   | 6525   | 6535   | 6445   | 6555   |
| 64   | 6565   | 6574   | 6584   | 6594   | 6604   | 6614   | 6623   | 6633   | 6643   | 6653   |
| 65   | 6663   | 6672   | 6682   | 6692   | 6702   | 6712   | 6721   | 6731   | 6741   | 6751   |
| 0.66 | 6761   | 6770   | 6780   | 6790   | 6800   | 6810   | 6819   | 6829   | 6839   | 6849   |
| 67   | 6859   | 6868   | 6878   | 6888   | 6897   | 6907   | 6917   | 6926   | 6936   | 6946   |
| 68   | 6956   | 6965   | 6975   | 6985   | 6994   | 7004   | 7014   | 7023   | 7033   | 7043   |
| 69   | 7053   | 7062   | 7072   | 7082   | 7091   | 7101   | 7111   | 7120   | 7130   | 7140   |
| 70   | 7150   | 7159   | 7169   | 7179   | 7188   | 7198   | 7208   | 7217   | 7227   | 7237   |
| 0.71 | 7247   | 7256   | 7266   | 7276   | 7285   | 7295   | 7305   | 7314   | 7324   | 7334   |
| 72   | 7344   | 7353   | 7363   | 7373   | 7382   | 7392   | 7402   | 7411   | 7421   | 7431   |
| 73   | 7441   | 7450   | 7460   | 7469   | 7479   | 7489   | 7498   | 7508   | 7517   | 7527   |
| 74   | 7537   | 7546   | 7556   | 7565   | 7575   | 7585   | 7594   | 7604   | 7613   | 7623   |
| 75   | 7633   | 7642   | 7652   | 7661   | 7671   | 7681   | 7690   | 7700   | 7709   | 7719   |
| 0.76 | 7729   | 7738   | 7748   | 7757   | 7767   | 7777   | 7786   | 7796   | 7805   | 7815   |
| 77   | 7825   | 7834   | 7844   | 7853   | 7863   | 7873   | 7882   | 7892   | 7901   | 7911   |
| 78   | 7921   | 7930   | 7940   | 7949   | 7959   | 7969   | 7978   | 7988   | 7997   | 8007   |
| 79   | 8017   | 8026   | 8036   | 8045   | 8055   | 8065   | 8074   | 8084   | 8093   | 8103   |
| 80   | 8113   | 8122   | 8132   | 8141   | 8151   | 8161   | 8170   | 8180   | 8189   | 8199   |
| 0.81 | 8209   | 8218   | 8228   | 8237   | 8247   | 8257   | 8266   | 8276   | 8285   | 8295   |
| 82   | 8305   | 8314   | 8324   | 8333   | 8343   | 8352   | 8362   | 8371   | 8381   | 8390   |
| 83   | 8400   | 8409   | 8419   | 8428   | 8438   | 8447   | 8457   | 8466   | 8476   | 8485   |
| 84   | 8495   | 8504   | 8514   | 8523   | 8533   | 8542   | 8552   | 8561   | 8571   | 8580   |
| 85   | 8590   | 8599   | 8609   | 8618   | 8628   | 8637   | 8647   | 8656   | 8666   | 8675   |
| 0.86 | 8685   | 8694   | 8704   | 8713   | 8723   | 8732   | 8742   | 8751   | 8761   | 8770   |
| 87   | 8780   | 8789   | 8799   | 8808   | 8818   | 8827   | 8837   | 8846   | 8856   | 8865   |
| 88   | 8875   | 8884   | 8894   | 8903   | 8913   | 8922   | 8932   | 8941   | 8951   | 8960   |
| 89   | 8970   | 8979   | 8989   | 8998   | 9007   | 9016   | 9026   | 9035   | 9045   | 9054   |
| 90   | 9064   | 9073   | 9083   | 9092   | 9101   | 9110   | 9120   | 9129   | 9139   | 9148   |
| 0.91 | 9158   | 9167   | 9177   | 9186   | 9195   | 9204   | 9214   | 9223   | 9233   | 9242   |
| 92   | 9252   | 9261   | 9271   | 9280   | 9289   | 9298   | 9308   | 9317   | 9327   | 9336   |
| 93   | 9346   | 9355   | 9365   | 9374   | 9383   | 9392   | 9402   | 9411   | 9421   | 9430   |
| 94   | 9440   | 9449   | 9459   | 9468   | 9477   | 9486   | 9496   | 9505   | 9515   | 9524   |
| 95   | 9534   | 9543   | 9553   | 9562   | 9571   | 9580   | 9590   | 9599   | 9609   | 9618   |
| 0.96 | 9628   | 9637   | 9647   | 9656   | 9665   | 9674   | 9684   | 9693   | 9702   | 9711   |
| 97   | 9721   | 9730   | 9740   | 9749   | 9758   | 9767   | 9777   | 9786   | 9795   | 9804   |
| 98   | 9814   | 9823   | 9833   | 9842   | 9851   | 9860   | 9869   | 9878   | 9888   | 9897   |
| 99   | 9907   | 9916   | 9926   | 9935   | 9944   | 9954   | 9963   | 9972   | 9982   | 9991   |
| 1.00 | 1.000  | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |

| 0.00 | 0      | 0.0011 | 0.0022 | 0.0032 | 0.0043 | 0.0054 | 0.0065 | 0.0075 | 0.0086 | 0.0096 |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.01 | 0.0107 | 118    | 129    | 139    | 150    | 160    | 171    | 181    | 192    | 202    |
| 2    | 213    | 224    | 235    | 245    | 256    | 266    | 277    | 287    | 298    | 308    |
| 3    | 319    | 330    | 340    | 351    | 361    | 372    | 382    | 393    | 403    | 414    |
| 4    | 425    | 436    | 447    | 457    | 468    | 478    | 489    | 499    | 510    | 520    |
| 5    | 531    | 541    | 552    | 562    | 573    | 583    | 594    | 604    | 615    | 625    |
| 0.06 | 636    | 647    | 658    | 668    | 679    | 689    | 700    | 710    | 721    | 731    |
| 7    | 742    | 752    | 763    | 773    | 784    | 794    | 805    | 815    | 826    | 836    |
| 8    | 847    | 858    | 869    | 879    | 890    | 900    | 911    | 921    | 932    | 942    |
| 9    | 952    | 963    | 974    | 984    | 995    | 0.1005 | 1016   | 1026   | 1037   | 1047   |
| 0.10 | 0.1057 | 1067   | 1078   | 1088   | 1099   | 1109   | 1120   | 1130   | 1141   | 1151   |
| 0.11 | 1162   | 1172   | 1183   | 1193   | 1204   | 1214   | 1225   | 1235   | 1246   | 1256   |
| 12   | 1267   | 1277   | 1288   | 1298   | 1309   | 1319   | 1330   | 1340   | 1351   | 1361   |
| 13   | 1372   | 1382   | 1393   | 1403   | 1413   | 1424   | 1434   | 1445   | 1455   | 1466   |
| 14   | 1476   | 1486   | 1497   | 1507   | 1517   | 1528   | 1538   | 1549   | 1559   | 1570   |
| 15   | 1580   | 1590   | 1601   | 1611   | 1621   | 1632   | 1642   | 1653   | 1663   | 1674   |
| 0.16 | 1684   | 1694   | 1705   | 1715   | 1725   | 1736   | 1746   | 1757   | 1767   | 1778   |
| 17   | 1788   | 1798   | 1809   | 1819   | 1829   | 1840   | 1850   | 1861   | 1871   | 1882   |
| 18   | 1892   | 1902   | 1913   | 1923   | 1933   | 1944   | 1954   | 1965   | 1975   | 1986   |
| 19   | 1996   | 2006   | 2017   | 2027   | 2037   | 2048   | 2058   | 2069   | 2079   | 2090   |
| 20   | 2100   | 2110   | 2120   | 2131   | 2141   | 2151   | 2162   | 2172   | 2182   | 2193   |
| 0.21 | 2203   | 2213   | 2223   | 2234   | 2244   | 2254   | 2265   | 2275   | 2285   | 2296   |
| 22   | 2306   | 2316   | 2326   | 2337   | 2347   | 2357   | 2368   | 2378   | 2388   | 2399   |
| 23   | 2409   | 2419   | 2429   | 2440   | 2450   | 2460   | 2471   | 2483   | 2491   | 2502   |
| 24   | 2512   | 2522   | 2532   | 2543   | 2553   | 2563   | 2574   | 2584   | 2594   | 2605   |
| 25   | 2615   | 2625   | 2635   | 2646   | 2656   | 2666   | 2677   | 2687   | 2697   | 2708   |
| 0.26 | 2718   | 2728   | 2738   | 2749   | 2759   | 2769   | 2780   | 2790   | 2800   | 2811   |
| 27   | 2821   | 2831   | 2841   | 2852   | 2862   | 2873   | 2883   | 2893   | 2903   | 2914   |
| 28   | 2924   | 2934   | 2944   | 2955   | 2965   | 2975   | 2986   | 2996   | 3006   | 3017   |
| 29   | 3027   | 3037   | 3047   | 3058   | 3068   | 3078   | 3089   | 3099   | 3109   | 3120   |
| 30   | 3130   | 3140   | 3150   | 3160   | 3171   | 3181   | 3191   | 3201   | 3211   | 3222   |
| 0.31 | 3232   | 3242   | 3252   | 3262   | 3273   | 3283   | 3293   | 3303   | 3313   | 3324   |
| 32   | 3334   | 3344   | 3354   | 3364   | 3375   | 3385   | 3395   | 3405   | 3415   | 3426   |
| 33   | 3436   | 3446   | 3456   | 3466   | 3477   | 3487   | 3497   | 3507   | 3517   | 3528   |
| 34   | 3538   | 3548   | 3558   | 3568   | 3579   | 3589   | 3599   | 3609   | 3619   | 3630   |
| 35   | 3640   | 3650   | 3660   | 3670   | 3681   | 3691   | 3701   | 3711   | 3721   | 3732   |
| 0.36 | 3742   | 3752   | 3762   | 3772   | 3783   | 3793   | 3803   | 3813   | 3823   | 3834   |
| 37   | 3844   | 3854   | 3864   | 3874   | 3884   | 3895   | 3905   | 3915   | 3925   | 3935   |
| 38   | 3945   | 3955   | 3965   | 3975   | 3985   | 3996   | 4006   | 4016   | 4026   | 4036   |
| 39   | 4046   | 4056   | 4066   | 4076   | 4086   | 4097   | 4107   | 4117   | 4127   | 4137   |
| 40   | 4147   | 4157   | 4167   | 4177   | 4187   | 4198   | 4208   | 4218   | 4228   | 4238   |
| 0.41 | 4248   | 4258   | 4268   | 4278   | 4288   | 4299   | 4309   | 4319   | 4329   | 4339   |
| 42   | 4349   | 4359   | 4369   | 4379   | 4389   | 4400   | 4410   | 4420   | 4430   | 4440   |
| 43   | 4450   | 4460   | 4470   | 4480   | 4490   | 4501   | 4511   | 4521   | 4531   | 4541   |
| 44   | 4551   | 4561   | 4571   | 4581   | 4591   | 4602   | 4612   | 4622   | 4632   | 4642   |
| 45   | 4652   | 4662   | 4672   | 4682   | 4692   | 4703   | 4713   | 4723   | 4733   | 4743   |
| 0.46 | 4753   | 4763   | 4773   | 4783   | 4793   | 4803   | 4813   | 4823   | 4833   | 4843   |
| 47   | 4853   | 4864   | 4874   | 4884   | 4894   | 4904   | 4914   | 4924   | 4934   | 4944   |
| 48   | 4954   | 4964   | 4974   | 4984   | 4994   | 5004   | 5014   | 5024   | 5034   | 5044   |
| 49   | 5054   | 5064   | 5074   | 5084   | 5094   | 5104   | 5114   | 5124   | 5134   | 5144   |
| 50   | 5154   | 5164   | 5174   | 5184   | 5194   | 5204   | 5214   | 5224   | 5234   | 5244   |

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.51 | 0.5254 | 0.5264 | 0.5274 | 0.5284 | 0.5294 | 0.5304 | 0.5314 | 0.5324 | 0.5334 | 0.5344 |
| 52   | 5354   | 5364   | 5374   | 5384   | 5394   | 5404   | 5414   | 5424   | 5434   | 5444   |
| 53   | 5454   | 5464   | 5474   | 5484   | 5494   | 5504   | 5514   | 5524   | 5534   | 5544   |
| 54   | 5554   | 5564   | 5574   | 5584   | 5594   | 5604   | 5614   | 5624   | 5634   | 5644   |
| 55   | 5653   | 5663   | 5673   | 5683   | 5693   | 5703   | 5713   | 5723   | 5733   | 5743   |
| 0.56 | 5752   | 5762   | 5772   | 5782   | 5792   | 5802   | 5812   | 5822   | 5832   | 5842   |
| 57   | 5851   | 5861   | 5871   | 5881   | 5891   | 5901   | 5911   | 5921   | 5931   | 5941   |
| 58   | 5950   | 5960   | 5970   | 5980   | 5990   | 6000   | 6010   | 6020   | 6030   | 6040   |
| 59   | 6049   | 6059   | 6069   | 6079   | 6089   | 6098   | 6108   | 6118   | 6128   | 6138   |
| 60   | 6147   | 6157   | 6167   | 6177   | 6187   | 6196   | 6206   | 6216   | 6226   | 6236   |
| 0.61 | 6245   | 6255   | 6265   | 6275   | 6285   | 6294   | 6304   | 6314   | 6324   | 6334   |
| 62   | 6343   | 6353   | 6363   | 6373   | 6383   | 6392   | 6402   | 6412   | 6422   | 6432   |
| 63   | 6441   | 6451   | 6461   | 6471   | 6481   | 6490   | 6500   | 6510   | 6520   | 6530   |
| 64   | 6539   | 6549   | 6559   | 6569   | 6579   | 6588   | 6598   | 6608   | 6618   | 6628   |
| 65   | 6637   | 6647   | 6657   | 6667   | 6677   | 6686   | 6696   | 6706   | 6716   | 6726   |
| 0.66 | 6735   | 6745   | 6755   | 6765   | 6775   | 6784   | 6794   | 6804   | 6814   | 6824   |
| 67   | 6833   | 6843   | 6853   | 6863   | 6873   | 6882   | 6892   | 6902   | 6912   | 6922   |
| 68   | 6931   | 6941   | 6951   | 6961   | 6971   | 6980   | 6990   | 7000   | 7010   | 7020   |
| 69   | 7029   | 7039   | 7049   | 7059   | 7068   | 7078   | 7088   | 7097   | 7107   | 7117   |
| 70   | 7126   | 7136   | 7146   | 7156   | 7165   | 7175   | 7185   | 7194   | 7204   | 7214   |
| 0.71 | 7223   | 7233   | 7243   | 7253   | 7262   | 7272   | 7282   | 7291   | 7301   | 7311   |
| 72   | 7320   | 7330   | 7340   | 7350   | 7359   | 7369   | 7379   | 7388   | 7398   | 7408   |
| 73   | 7417   | 7427   | 7437   | 7447   | 7456   | 7466   | 7476   | 7485   | 7495   | 7505   |
| 74   | 7514   | 7524   | 7534   | 7544   | 7553   | 7563   | 7573   | 7582   | 7592   | 7602   |
| 75   | 7611   | 7621   | 7631   | 7641   | 7650   | 7660   | 7670   | 7679   | 7689   | 7699   |
| 0.76 | 7708   | 7718   | 7728   | 7738   | 7747   | 7757   | 7767   | 7776   | 7786   | 7796   |
| 77   | 7805   | 7815   | 7825   | 7835   | 7844   | 7854   | 7864   | 7873   | 7883   | 7893   |
| 78   | 7902   | 7912   | 7922   | 7932   | 7941   | 7951   | 7961   | 7970   | 7980   | 7990   |
| 79   | 7999   | 8009   | 8019   | 8029   | 8038   | 8048   | 8058   | 8067   | 8077   | 8087   |
| 80   | 8096   | 8106   | 8116   | 8126   | 8135   | 8145   | 8155   | 8164   | 8174   | 8184   |
| 0.81 | 8193   | 8203   | 8212   | 8222   | 8232   | 8241   | 8251   | 8260   | 8270   | 8280   |
| 82   | 8289   | 8299   | 8308   | 8318   | 8328   | 8337   | 8347   | 8356   | 8366   | 8376   |
| 83   | 8385   | 8395   | 8404   | 8414   | 8424   | 8433   | 8443   | 8452   | 8462   | 8472   |
| 84   | 8481   | 8491   | 8500   | 8510   | 8520   | 8529   | 8539   | 8548   | 8558   | 8568   |
| 85   | 8577   | 8587   | 8596   | 8606   | 8616   | 8625   | 8635   | 8644   | 8654   | 8664   |
| 0.86 | 8673   | 8683   | 8692   | 8702   | 8712   | 8721   | 8731   | 8740   | 8750   | 8760   |
| 87   | 8769   | 8779   | 8788   | 8798   | 8807   | 8817   | 8826   | 8836   | 8845   | 8855   |
| 88   | 8864   | 8874   | 8883   | 8893   | 8902   | 8912   | 8921   | 8931   | 8940   | 8950   |
| 89   | 8959   | 8969   | 8978   | 8988   | 8997   | 9007   | 9016   | 9026   | 9035   | 9045   |
| 90   | 9054   | 9064   | 9073   | 9083   | 9092   | 9102   | 9111   | 9121   | 9130   | 9140   |
| 0.91 | 9150   | 9160   | 9169   | 9179   | 9188   | 9198   | 9207   | 9217   | 9226   | 9236   |
| 92   | 9245   | 9255   | 9264   | 9274   | 9283   | 9293   | 9302   | 9312   | 9321   | 9331   |
| 93   | 9340   | 9350   | 9359   | 9369   | 9378   | 9388   | 9397   | 9407   | 9416   | 9426   |
| 94   | 9435   | 9445   | 9454   | 9464   | 9473   | 9483   | 9492   | 9502   | 9511   | 9521   |
| 95   | 9530   | 9540   | 9549   | 9559   | 9568   | 9577   | 9587   | 9596   | 9606   | 9615   |
| 0.96 | 9624   | 9634   | 9643   | 9653   | 9662   | 9671   | 9681   | 9690   | 9700   | 9709   |
| 97   | 9718   | 9728   | 9737   | 9747   | 9756   | 9765   | 9775   | 9784   | 9794   | 9803   |
| 98   | 9812   | 9822   | 9831   | 9841   | 9850   | 9859   | 9869   | 9878   | 9888   | 9897   |
| 99   | 9906   | 9916   | 9925   | 9935   | 9944   | 9953   | 9963   | 9972   | 9981   | 9991   |
| 1.00 | 1.000  | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |

| 0.00 | 0      | 0.0011 | 0.0022 | 0.0032 | 0.0043 | 0.0053 | 0.0064 | 0.0074 | 0.0085 | 0.0096 |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.01 | 0.0106 | 117    | 127    | 138    | 148    | 159    | 169    | 180    | 190    | 0.0201 |
| 2    | 211    | 222    | 232    | 243    | 253    | 264    | 274    | 285    | 295    | 306    |
| 3    | 316    | 327    | 337    | 348    | 358    | 369    | 379    | 390    | 400    | 411    |
| 4    | 421    | 432    | 442    | 453    | 463    | 474    | 484    | 495    | 505    | 516    |
| 5    | 526    | 537    | 547    | 558    | 568    | 579    | 589    | 600    | 610    | 621    |
| 0.06 | 631    | 642    | 652    | 663    | 673    | 684    | 694    | 705    | 715    | 726    |
| 7    | 736    | 747    | 757    | 768    | 778    | 789    | 799    | 810    | 820    | 831    |
| 8    | 841    | 851    | 862    | 872    | 883    | 893    | 904    | 914    | 925    | 935    |
| 9    | 945    | 955    | 966    | 976    | 987    | 997    | 1008   | 1018   | 1029   | 1039   |
| 0.10 | 1049   | 1059   | 1070   | 1080   | 1091   | 1101   | 1112   | 1122   | 1133   | 1143   |
| 0.11 | 1153   | 1163   | 1173   | 1184   | 1195   | 1205   | 1216   | 1226   | 1237   | 1247   |
| 12   | 1257   | 1267   | 1278   | 1288   | 1299   | 1309   | 1320   | 1330   | 1341   | 1351   |
| 13   | 1361   | 1371   | 1382   | 1392   | 1403   | 1413   | 1424   | 1434   | 1445   | 1455   |
| 14   | 1465   | 1475   | 1486   | 1496   | 1507   | 1517   | 1528   | 1538   | 1549   | 1559   |
| 15   | 1569   | 1579   | 1590   | 1600   | 1610   | 1621   | 1631   | 1641   | 1652   | 1662   |
| 0.16 | 1672   | 1682   | 1693   | 1703   | 1713   | 1724   | 1734   | 1744   | 1755   | 1765   |
| 17   | 1775   | 1785   | 1796   | 1806   | 1816   | 1827   | 1837   | 1847   | 1858   | 1868   |
| 18   | 1878   | 1888   | 1899   | 1909   | 1919   | 1930   | 1940   | 1950   | 1961   | 1971   |
| 19   | 1981   | 1991   | 2002   | 2012   | 2022   | 2033   | 2043   | 2053   | 2064   | 2074   |
| 20   | 2084   | 2094   | 2105   | 2115   | 2125   | 2136   | 2146   | 2156   | 2167   | 2177   |
| 0.21 | 2187   | 2197   | 2208   | 2218   | 2228   | 2239   | 2249   | 2259   | 2270   | 2280   |
| 22   | 2290   | 2300   | 2311   | 2321   | 2331   | 2342   | 2352   | 2362   | 2373   | 2383   |
| 23   | 2393   | 2403   | 2414   | 2424   | 2434   | 2445   | 2455   | 2465   | 2476   | 2486   |
| 24   | 2496   | 2506   | 2517   | 2527   | 2537   | 2548   | 2558   | 2568   | 2579   | 2589   |
| 25   | 2599   | 2610   | 2620   | 2630   | 2640   | 2650   | 2661   | 2671   | 2681   | 2691   |
| 0.26 | 2701   | 2712   | 2722   | 2732   | 2742   | 2752   | 2763   | 2773   | 2783   | 2793   |
| 27   | 2803   | 2814   | 2824   | 2834   | 2844   | 2854   | 2865   | 2875   | 2885   | 2895   |
| 28   | 2905   | 2916   | 2926   | 2936   | 2946   | 2956   | 2967   | 2977   | 2987   | 2997   |
| 29   | 3007   | 3018   | 3028   | 3038   | 3048   | 3058   | 3069   | 3079   | 3089   | 3099   |
| 30   | 3109   | 3120   | 3130   | 3140   | 3150   | 3160   | 3171   | 3181   | 3191   | 3201   |
| 0.31 | 3211   | 3222   | 3232   | 3242   | 3252   | 3262   | 3273   | 3283   | 3293   | 3303   |
| 32   | 3313   | 3324   | 3334   | 3344   | 3354   | 3364   | 3375   | 3384   | 3395   | 3405   |
| 33   | 3415   | 3426   | 3436   | 3446   | 3456   | 3466   | 3477   | 3487   | 3497   | 3507   |
| 34   | 3517   | 3528   | 3538   | 3548   | 3558   | 3568   | 3579   | 3589   | 3599   | 3609   |
| 35   | 3619   | 3630   | 3640   | 3650   | 3660   | 3670   | 3681   | 3691   | 3701   | 3711   |
| 0.36 | 3721   | 3732   | 3742   | 3752   | 3762   | 3772   | 3782   | 3792   | 3802   | 3812   |
| 37   | 3822   | 3833   | 3843   | 3853   | 3863   | 3873   | 3883   | 3893   | 3903   | 3913   |
| 38   | 3923   | 3943   | 3944   | 3954   | 3964   | 3974   | 3984   | 3994   | 4004   | 4014   |
| 39   | 4024   | 4035   | 4045   | 4055   | 4065   | 4075   | 4085   | 4095   | 4105   | 4115   |
| 40   | 4125   | 4136   | 4146   | 4156   | 4166   | 4176   | 4186   | 4196   | 4206   | 4216   |
| 0.41 | 4226   | 4237   | 4247   | 4257   | 4267   | 4277   | 4287   | 4297   | 4307   | 4317   |
| 42   | 4327   | 4338   | 4348   | 4358   | 4368   | 4378   | 4388   | 4398   | 4408   | 4418   |
| 43   | 4428   | 4439   | 4449   | 4459   | 4469   | 4479   | 4489   | 4499   | 4509   | 4519   |
| 44   | 4529   | 4540   | 4550   | 4560   | 4570   | 4580   | 4590   | 4600   | 4610   | 4620   |
| 45   | 4630   | 4640   | 4650   | 4660   | 4670   | 4680   | 4690   | 4700   | 4710   | 4720   |
| 0.46 | 4730   | 4740   | 4750   | 4760   | 4770   | 4780   | 4790   | 4800   | 4810   | 4820   |
| 47   | 4830   | 4840   | 4850   | 4860   | 4870   | 4880   | 4890   | 4900   | 4910   | 4920   |
| 48   | 4931   | 4941   | 4951   | 4961   | 4971   | 4981   | 4991   | 5001   | 5011   | 5021   |
| 49   | 5031   | 5041   | 5051   | 5061   | 5071   | 5081   | 5091   | 5101   | 5111   | 5121   |
| 50   | 5131   | 5141   | 5151   | 5161   | 5171   | 5181   | 5191   | 5201   | 5211   | 5221   |

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.51 | 0.5231 | 0.5241 | 0.5251 | 0.5261 | 0.5271 | 0.5281 | 0.5291 | 0.5301 | 0.5311 | 0.5321 |
| 52   | 5331   | 5441   | 5351   | 5361   | 5371   | 5381   | 5391   | 5401   | 5411   | 5421   |
| 53   | 5431   | 5441   | 5451   | 5461   | 5471   | 5481   | 5491   | 5500   | 5510   | 5520   |
| 54   | 5530   | 5540   | 5550   | 5560   | 5570   | 5580   | 5590   | 5600   | 5610   | 5620   |
| 55   | 5630   | 5640   | 5650   | 5660   | 5670   | 5680   | 5690   | 5700   | 5710   | 5719   |
| 0.56 | 5729   | 5739   | 5749   | 5759   | 5769   | 5779   | 5789   | 5799   | 5809   | 5818   |
| 57   | 5828   | 5838   | 5848   | 5858   | 5868   | 5878   | 5888   | 5898   | 5908   | 5917   |
| 58   | 5927   | 5937   | 5947   | 5957   | 5967   | 5977   | 5987   | 5997   | 6007   | 6016   |
| 59   | 6026   | 6036   | 6046   | 6056   | 6066   | 6076   | 6086   | 6096   | 6106   | 6115   |
| 60   | 6125   | 6135   | 6145   | 6155   | 6165   | 6175   | 6185   | 6195   | 6205   | 6214   |
| 0.61 | 6224   | 6234   | 6244   | 6254   | 6264   | 6273   | 6283   | 6293   | 6303   | 6312   |
| 62   | 6322   | 6332   | 6342   | 6352   | 6362   | 6371   | 6381   | 6391   | 6401   | 6410   |
| 63   | 6420   | 6430   | 6440   | 6450   | 6460   | 6469   | 6479   | 6489   | 6499   | 6508   |
| 64   | 6518   | 6528   | 6538   | 6548   | 6558   | 6567   | 6577   | 6587   | 6597   | 6606   |
| 65   | 6616   | 6626   | 6636   | 6646   | 6656   | 6665   | 6675   | 6685   | 6695   | 6704   |
| 0.66 | 6714   | 6724   | 6734   | 6744   | 6754   | 6763   | 6773   | 6783   | 6793   | 6802   |
| 67   | 6812   | 6822   | 6832   | 6842   | 6852   | 6861   | 6871   | 6881   | 6891   | 6900   |
| 68   | 6910   | 6920   | 6930   | 6940   | 6950   | 6959   | 6969   | 6979   | 6989   | 6998   |
| 69   | 7008   | 7018   | 7028   | 7038   | 7048   | 7057   | 7067   | 7077   | 7087   | 7096   |
| 70   | 7106   | 7116   | 7126   | 7136   | 7146   | 7155   | 7165   | 7175   | 7185   | 7194   |
| 0.71 | 7204   | 7214   | 7224   | 7234   | 7244   | 7253   | 7263   | 7273   | 7283   | 7292   |
| 72   | 7302   | 7312   | 7322   | 7332   | 7342   | 7351   | 7361   | 7371   | 7381   | 7390   |
| 73   | 7400   | 7410   | 7420   | 7430   | 7440   | 7449   | 7459   | 7469   | 7479   | 7488   |
| 74   | 7498   | 7508   | 7518   | 7528   | 7538   | 7547   | 7557   | 7567   | 7577   | 7586   |
| 75   | 7596   | 7606   | 7616   | 7626   | 7635   | 7645   | 7655   | 7664   | 7674   | 7683   |
| 0.76 | 7693   | 7703   | 7713   | 7723   | 7732   | 7742   | 7752   | 7761   | 7771   | 7780   |
| 77   | 7790   | 7800   | 7810   | 7820   | 7829   | 7839   | 7849   | 7858   | 7868   | 7877   |
| 78   | 7887   | 7897   | 7907   | 7916   | 7926   | 7936   | 7945   | 7955   | 7965   | 7974   |
| 79   | 7984   | 7994   | 8004   | 8013   | 8023   | 8033   | 8042   | 8052   | 8062   | 8071   |
| 80   | 8081   | 8091   | 8101   | 8110   | 8120   | 8130   | 8139   | 8149   | 8159   | 8168   |
| 0.81 | 8178   | 8188   | 8198   | 8207   | 8217   | 8227   | 8236   | 8246   | 8256   | 8265   |
| 82   | 8275   | 8285   | 8295   | 8304   | 8314   | 8324   | 8333   | 8343   | 8353   | 8362   |
| 83   | 8372   | 8382   | 8392   | 8401   | 8411   | 8421   | 8430   | 8440   | 8450   | 8459   |
| 84   | 8469   | 8479   | 8489   | 8498   | 8508   | 8518   | 8527   | 8537   | 8547   | 8556   |
| 85   | 8566   | 8575   | 8585   | 8594   | 8604   | 8614   | 8623   | 8633   | 8643   | 8652   |
| 0.86 | 8662   | 8671   | 8681   | 8690   | 8700   | 8710   | 8719   | 8729   | 8739   | 8748   |
| 87   | 8758   | 8767   | 8777   | 8786   | 8796   | 8806   | 8815   | 8825   | 8835   | 8844   |
| 88   | 8854   | 8863   | 8873   | 8882   | 8892   | 8902   | 8911   | 8921   | 8931   | 8940   |
| 89   | 8950   | 8959   | 8969   | 8978   | 8988   | 8998   | 9007   | 9017   | 9027   | 9036   |
| 90   | 9046   | 9055   | 9065   | 9074   | 9084   | 9094   | 9103   | 9113   | 9123   | 9132   |
| 0.91 | 9142   | 9151   | 9161   | 9170   | 9180   | 9190   | 9199   | 9209   | 9219   | 9228   |
| 92   | 9238   | 9247   | 9257   | 9266   | 9276   | 9286   | 9295   | 9305   | 9315   | 9324   |
| 93   | 9334   | 9343   | 9353   | 9362   | 9372   | 9382   | 9391   | 9401   | 9411   | 9420   |
| 94   | 9430   | 9439   | 9449   | 9458   | 9468   | 9477   | 9487   | 9496   | 9506   | 9515   |
| 95   | 9525   | 9534   | 9544   | 9553   | 9563   | 9572   | 9582   | 9591   | 9601   | 9610   |
| 0.96 | 9620   | 9629   | 9639   | 9648   | 9658   | 9667   | 9677   | 9686   | 9696   | 9705   |
| 97   | 9715   | 9724   | 9734   | 9743   | 9753   | 9762   | 9772   | 9782   | 9791   | 9800   |
| 98   | 9810   | 9819   | 9829   | 9838   | 9848   | 9857   | 9867   | 9876   | 9886   | 9895   |
| 99   | 9905   | 9914   | 9924   | 9933   | 9943   | 9952   | 9962   | 9971   | 9981   | 0.9990 |
| 1.00 | 1.000  | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |

| 0.00 | 0      | 0.0011 | 0.0022 | 0.0032 | 0.0042 | 0.0053 | 0.0063 | 0.0073 | 0.0084 | 0.0094 |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.01 | 0.0104 | 115    | 125    | 136    | 146    | 156    | 167    | 177    | 188    | 198    |
| 2    | 208    | 219    | 229    | 240    | 250    | 260    | 271    | 281    | 292    | 302    |
| 3    | 312    | 323    | 333    | 344    | 354    | 364    | 375    | 385    | 396    | 406    |
| 4    | 416    | 427    | 437    | 448    | 458    | 468    | 479    | 489    | 500    | 510    |
| 5    | 520    | 531    | 541    | 552    | 562    | 572    | 583    | 593    | 604    | 614    |
| 0.06 | 624    | 634    | 644    | 655    | 665    | 675    | 686    | 696    | 707    | 717    |
| 7    | 727    | 737    | 747    | 758    | 768    | 778    | 789    | 799    | 810    | 820    |
| 8    | 830    | 841    | 851    | 862    | 872    | 882    | 893    | 903    | 914    | 924    |
| 9    | 934    | 944    | 954    | 965    | 975    | 985    | 996    | 1006   | 1017   | 1027   |
| 0.10 | 0.1037 | 1047   | 1057   | 1068   | 1078   | 1088   | 1099   | 1109   | 1120   | 1130   |
| 0.11 | 1140   | 1151   | 1161   | 1172   | 1182   | 1192   | 1203   | 1213   | 1224   | 1234   |
| 12   | 1244   | 1254   | 1264   | 1275   | 1285   | 1295   | 1306   | 1316   | 1327   | 1337   |
| 13   | 1347   | 1357   | 1367   | 1378   | 1388   | 1398   | 1409   | 1419   | 1420   | 1440   |
| 14   | 1450   | 1460   | 1470   | 1481   | 1491   | 1501   | 1512   | 1522   | 1533   | 1543   |
| 15   | 1553   | 1563   | 1573   | 1584   | 1594   | 1604   | 1615   | 1625   | 1636   | 1646   |
| 0.16 | 1656   | 1666   | 1676   | 1686   | 1697   | 1707   | 1717   | 1727   | 1738   | 1748   |
| 17   | 1758   | 1768   | 1778   | 1788   | 1799   | 1809   | 1819   | 1829   | 1840   | 1850   |
| 18   | 1860   | 1871   | 1881   | 1891   | 1902   | 1912   | 1922   | 1932   | 1943   | 1954   |
| 19   | 1963   | 1974   | 1984   | 1994   | 2005   | 2015   | 2025   | 2035   | 2046   | 2057   |
| 20   | 2066   | 2076   | 2086   | 2096   | 2107   | 2117   | 2127   | 2137   | 2148   | 2158   |
| 0.21 | 2168   | 2178   | 2188   | 2198   | 2209   | 2219   | 2229   | 2239   | 2250   | 2260   |
| 22   | 2270   | 2280   | 2290   | 2300   | 2311   | 2321   | 2331   | 2341   | 2352   | 2362   |
| 23   | 2372   | 2382   | 2392   | 2402   | 2413   | 2423   | 2433   | 2443   | 2454   | 2464   |
| 24   | 2474   | 2484   | 2494   | 2504   | 2515   | 2525   | 2535   | 2545   | 2556   | 2566   |
| 25   | 2576   | 2586   | 2596   | 2606   | 2617   | 2627   | 2637   | 2647   | 2658   | 2668   |
| 0.26 | 2678   | 2688   | 2698   | 2708   | 2719   | 2729   | 2739   | 2749   | 2760   | 2770   |
| 27   | 2780   | 2790   | 2800   | 2810   | 2821   | 2831   | 2841   | 2851   | 2862   | 2872   |
| 28   | 2882   | 2892   | 2902   | 2912   | 2923   | 2933   | 2943   | 2953   | 2964   | 2974   |
| 29   | 2984   | 2994   | 3004   | 3014   | 3025   | 3035   | 3045   | 3055   | 3066   | 3076   |
| 30   | 3086   | 3096   | 3106   | 3116   | 3127   | 3137   | 3147   | 3157   | 3168   | 3178   |
| 0.31 | 3187   | 3197   | 3207   | 3217   | 3228   | 3238   | 3248   | 3258   | 3268   | 3278   |
| 32   | 3288   | 3299   | 3309   | 3319   | 3330   | 3340   | 3350   | 3360   | 3370   | 3380   |
| 33   | 3390   | 3400   | 3410   | 3420   | 3431   | 3441   | 3451   | 3461   | 3471   | 3481   |
| 34   | 3491   | 3502   | 3512   | 3522   | 3532   | 3543   | 3553   | 3563   | 3573   | 3583   |
| 35   | 3593   | 3603   | 3613   | 3623   | 3633   | 3644   | 3654   | 3664   | 3674   | 3684   |
| 0.36 | 3694   | 3704   | 3714   | 3724   | 3734   | 3745   | 3755   | 3765   | 3775   | 3785   |
| 37   | 3795   | 3805   | 3815   | 3825   | 3835   | 3846   | 3856   | 3866   | 3876   | 3886   |
| 38   | 3896   | 3906   | 3916   | 3926   | 3936   | 3947   | 3957   | 3967   | 3977   | 3987   |
| 39   | 3997   | 4007   | 4017   | 4027   | 4037   | 4048   | 4058   | 4068   | 4078   | 4088   |
| 40   | 4098   | 4108   | 4118   | 4128   | 4138   | 4149   | 4159   | 4169   | 4179   | 4189   |
| 0.41 | 4199   | 4209   | 4219   | 4229   | 4239   | 4250   | 4260   | 4270   | 4280   | 4290   |
| 42   | 4300   | 4310   | 4320   | 4330   | 4340   | 4350   | 4360   | 4370   | 4380   | 4390   |
| 43   | 4400   | 4410   | 4420   | 4430   | 4440   | 4450   | 4460   | 4470   | 4480   | 4490   |
| 44   | 4500   | 4511   | 4521   | 4531   | 4541   | 4551   | 4561   | 4571   | 4581   | 4591   |
| 45   | 4601   | 4611   | 4621   | 4631   | 4641   | 4651   | 4661   | 4671   | 4681   | 4691   |
| 0.46 | 4701   | 4711   | 4721   | 4731   | 4741   | 4751   | 4761   | 4771   | 4781   | 4791   |
| 47   | 4802   | 4812   | 4822   | 4832   | 4842   | 4852   | 4862   | 4872   | 4882   | 4892   |
| 48   | 4902   | 4912   | 4922   | 4932   | 4942   | 4952   | 4962   | 4972   | 4982   | 4992   |
| 49   | 5002   | 5012   | 5022   | 5032   | 5042   | 5052   | 5062   | 5072   | 5082   | 5092   |
| 50   | 5102   | 5112   | 5122   | 5132   | 5142   | 5152   | 5162   | 5172   | 5182   | 5192   |

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.51 | 0.5202 | 0.5212 | 0.5222 | 0.5232 | 0.5242 | 0.5252 | 0.5262 | 0.5272 | 0.5282 | 0.5292 |
| 52   | 5302   | 5311   | 5321   | 5331   | 5341   | 5351   | 5361   | 5371   | 5381   | 5391   |
| 53   | 5401   | 5411   | 5421   | 5431   | 5441   | 5451   | 5461   | 5471   | 5481   | 5491   |
| 54   | 5501   | 5510   | 5520   | 5530   | 5540   | 5550   | 5560   | 5570   | 5580   | 5590   |
| 55   | 5600   | 5610   | 5620   | 5630   | 5640   | 5650   | 5660   | 5670   | 5680   | 5690   |
| 0.56 | 5700   | 5709   | 5719   | 5729   | 5739   | 5749   | 5759   | 5769   | 5779   | 5789   |
| 57   | 5799   | 5809   | 5819   | 5829   | 5839   | 5849   | 5859   | 5869   | 5879   | 5889   |
| 58   | 5899   | 5908   | 5918   | 5928   | 5938   | 5948   | 5958   | 5968   | 5978   | 5988   |
| 59   | 5998   | 6007   | 6017   | 6027   | 6037   | 6047   | 6057   | 6067   | 6077   | 6087   |
| 60   | 6097   | 6106   | 6116   | 6126   | 6136   | 6146   | 6156   | 6166   | 6176   | 6186   |
| 0.61 | 6196   | 6205   | 6215   | 6225   | 6235   | 6245   | 6255   | 6265   | 6275   | 6285   |
| 62   | 6295   | 6304   | 6314   | 6324   | 6334   | 6344   | 6354   | 6364   | 6374   | 6384   |
| 63   | 6394   | 6403   | 6413   | 6423   | 6433   | 6443   | 6453   | 6463   | 6473   | 6483   |
| 64   | 6493   | 6502   | 6512   | 6522   | 6532   | 6542   | 6552   | 6562   | 6572   | 6582   |
| 65   | 6592   | 6601   | 6611   | 6621   | 6631   | 6640   | 6650   | 6660   | 6670   | 6680   |
| 0.66 | 6690   | 6700   | 6709   | 6719   | 6729   | 6739   | 6749   | 6759   | 6769   | 6779   |
| 67   | 6789   | 6799   | 6808   | 6818   | 6828   | 6838   | 6848   | 6858   | 6868   | 6878   |
| 68   | 6888   | 6898   | 6907   | 6917   | 6927   | 6937   | 6946   | 6956   | 6966   | 6976   |
| 69   | 6986   | 6996   | 7006   | 7015   | 7025   | 7035   | 7045   | 7055   | 7065   | 7075   |
| 70   | 7085   | 7095   | 7104   | 7114   | 7124   | 7134   | 7143   | 7153   | 7163   | 7173   |
| 0.71 | 7183   | 7193   | 7202   | 7212   | 7222   | 7232   | 7241   | 7251   | 7261   | 7271   |
| 72   | 7281   | 7291   | 7300   | 7310   | 7320   | 7330   | 7339   | 7349   | 7359   | 7369   |
| 73   | 7379   | 7389   | 7398   | 7408   | 7418   | 7428   | 7437   | 7447   | 7457   | 7467   |
| 74   | 7477   | 7487   | 7496   | 7506   | 7516   | 7526   | 7535   | 7545   | 7555   | 7565   |
| 75   | 7575   | 7585   | 7594   | 7604   | 7614   | 7624   | 7633   | 7643   | 7653   | 7663   |
| 0.76 | 7673   | 7683   | 7692   | 7702   | 7712   | 7722   | 7731   | 7741   | 7751   | 7761   |
| 77   | 7771   | 7781   | 7790   | 7800   | 7810   | 7820   | 7829   | 7839   | 7849   | 7859   |
| 78   | 7869   | 7878   | 7880   | 7898   | 7907   | 7917   | 7927   | 7937   | 7946   | 7956   |
| 79   | 7966   | 7976   | 7985   | 7995   | 8005   | 8015   | 8024   | 8034   | 8044   | 8054   |
| 80   | 8064   | 8074   | 8083   | 8093   | 8103   | 8113   | 8122   | 8132   | 8142   | 8152   |
| 0.81 | 8162   | 8171   | 8181   | 8191   | 8200   | 8210   | 8220   | 8229   | 8239   | 8249   |
| 82   | 8259   | 8268   | 8278   | 8288   | 8297   | 8307   | 8317   | 8326   | 8336   | 8346   |
| 83   | 8356   | 8365   | 8375   | 8385   | 8394   | 8404   | 8414   | 8423   | 8433   | 8443   |
| 84   | 8453   | 8462   | 8472   | 8482   | 8491   | 8501   | 8511   | 8520   | 8530   | 8540   |
| 85   | 8550   | 8559   | 8569   | 8579   | 8588   | 8598   | 8608   | 8617   | 8627   | 8637   |
| 0.86 | 8647   | 8656   | 8666   | 8676   | 8685   | 8695   | 8705   | 8714   | 8724   | 8734   |
| 87   | 8744   | 8753   | 8763   | 8773   | 8782   | 8792   | 8802   | 8811   | 8821   | 8831   |
| 88   | 8841   | 8850   | 8860   | 8870   | 8879   | 8889   | 8899   | 8908   | 8918   | 8928   |
| 89   | 8938   | 8947   | 8957   | 8967   | 8976   | 8986   | 8996   | 9005   | 9015   | 9025   |
| 90   | 9035   | 9044   | 9054   | 9064   | 9073   | 9083   | 9093   | 9102   | 9112   | 9122   |
| 0.91 | 9132   | 9141   | 9151   | 9161   | 9170   | 9180   | 9190   | 9199   | 9209   | 9219   |
| 92   | 9229   | 9238   | 9248   | 9258   | 9267   | 9277   | 9287   | 9296   | 9306   | 9316   |
| 93   | 9326   | 9335   | 9345   | 9355   | 9364   | 9374   | 9384   | 9393   | 9403   | 9413   |
| 94   | 9423   | 9432   | 9442   | 9452   | 9461   | 9471   | 9481   | 9490   | 9500   | 9510   |
| 95   | 9520   | 9529   | 9539   | 9548   | 9558   | 9567   | 9577   | 9587   | 9596   | 9606   |
| 96   | 9616   | 9625   | 9635   | 9644   | 9654   | 9663   | 9673   | 9683   | 9692   | 9702   |
| 97   | 9712   | 9721   | 9731   | 9740   | 9750   | 9759   | 9769   | 9779   | 9788   | 9798   |
| 98   | 9809   | 9817   | 9827   | 9836   | 9846   | 9855   | 9865   | 9875   | 9884   | 9894   |
| 99   | 9904   | 9913   | 9923   | 9932   | 9942   | 9951   | 9961   | 9971   | 9980   | 9990   |
| 1.00 | 1.000  | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |

|      |        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 0.01 | 0.0103 | 114  | 124  | 134  | 145  | 155  | 165  | 176  | 186  | 196  |
| 2    | 206    | 217  | 227  | 237  | 248  | 258  | 268  | 279  | 289  | 299  |
| 3    | 309    | 320  | 330  | 340  | 350  | 360  | 371  | 381  | 391  | 401  |
| 4    | 411    | 422  | 432  | 442  | 453  | 463  | 473  | 484  | 494  | 504  |
| 5    | 514    | 524  | 534  | 545  | 555  | 565  | 575  | 586  | 596  | 606  |
| 0.06 | 616    | 626  | 636  | 647  | 657  | 667  | 677  | 688  | 698  | 708  |
| 7    | 718    | 728  | 738  | 749  | 759  | 769  | 779  | 790  | 800  | 810  |
| 8    | 820    | 830  | 840  | 851  | 861  | 871  | 881  | 892  | 902  | 912  |
| 9    | 922    | 933  | 943  | 953  | 964  | 974  | 984  | 995  | 1005 | 1015 |
| 0.10 | 0.1025 | 1035 | 1045 | 1056 | 1066 | 1076 | 1086 | 1097 | 1107 | 1117 |
| 0.11 | 1127   | 1137 | 1147 | 1158 | 1168 | 1178 | 1188 | 1199 | 1209 | 1219 |
| 12   | 1229   | 1239 | 1249 | 1260 | 1270 | 1280 | 1290 | 1301 | 1311 | 1321 |
| 13   | 1331   | 1342 | 1352 | 1362 | 1373 | 1383 | 1393 | 1404 | 1414 | 1424 |
| 14   | 1434   | 1445 | 1455 | 1465 | 1475 | 1485 | 1496 | 1506 | 1516 | 1526 |
| 15   | 1536   | 1547 | 1557 | 1567 | 1577 | 1587 | 1598 | 1608 | 1618 | 1628 |
| 0.16 | 1638   | 1649 | 1659 | 1669 | 1679 | 1689 | 1700 | 1710 | 1720 | 1730 |
| 17   | 1740   | 1751 | 1761 | 1771 | 1781 | 1791 | 1802 | 1812 | 1822 | 1832 |
| 18   | 1842   | 1853 | 1863 | 1873 | 1883 | 1893 | 1904 | 1914 | 1924 | 1934 |
| 19   | 1944   | 1954 | 1964 | 1974 | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2015 | 2025 | 2035 |
| 20   | 2045   | 2056 | 2066 | 2076 | 2087 | 2097 | 2107 | 2117 | 2127 | 2137 |
| 0.21 | 2147   | 2158 | 2168 | 2178 | 2188 | 2198 | 2209 | 2219 | 2229 | 2239 |
| 22   | 2249   | 2260 | 2270 | 2280 | 2290 | 2300 | 2311 | 2321 | 2331 | 2341 |
| 23   | 2351   | 2361 | 2371 | 2381 | 2392 | 2402 | 2412 | 2422 | 2432 | 2442 |
| 24   | 2452   | 2463 | 2473 | 2483 | 2493 | 2503 | 2514 | 2524 | 2534 | 2544 |
| 25   | 2554   | 2565 | 2575 | 2585 | 2595 | 2605 | 2616 | 2626 | 2636 | 2646 |
| 0.26 | 2656   | 2666 | 2676 | 2686 | 2697 | 2707 | 2717 | 2727 | 2737 | 2747 |
| 27   | 2757   | 2767 | 2777 | 2787 | 2798 | 2808 | 2818 | 2828 | 2838 | 2848 |
| 28   | 2858   | 2868 | 2878 | 2888 | 2899 | 2909 | 2919 | 2929 | 2939 | 2949 |
| 29   | 2959   | 2969 | 2979 | 2989 | 3000 | 3010 | 3020 | 3030 | 3040 | 3050 |
| 30   | 3060   | 3070 | 3080 | 3090 | 3101 | 3111 | 3121 | 3131 | 3141 | 3151 |
| 0.31 | 3161   | 3171 | 3181 | 3191 | 3201 | 3212 | 3222 | 3232 | 3242 | 3252 |
| 32   | 3262   | 3273 | 3283 | 3293 | 3303 | 3313 | 3324 | 3334 | 3344 | 3354 |
| 33   | 3364   | 3374 | 3384 | 3394 | 3404 | 3415 | 3425 | 3435 | 3445 | 3455 |
| 34   | 3465   | 3475 | 3485 | 3495 | 3505 | 3516 | 3526 | 3536 | 3546 | 3556 |
| 35   | 3566   | 3576 | 3586 | 3596 | 3606 | 3617 | 3627 | 3637 | 3647 | 3657 |
| 0.36 | 3667   | 3677 | 3687 | 3697 | 3707 | 3718 | 3728 | 3738 | 3748 | 3758 |
| 37   | 3768   | 3778 | 3788 | 3798 | 3808 | 3818 | 3828 | 3838 | 3848 | 3858 |
| 38   | 3868   | 3878 | 3888 | 3898 | 3908 | 3919 | 3929 | 3939 | 3949 | 3959 |
| 39   | 3969   | 3979 | 3989 | 3999 | 4009 | 4020 | 4030 | 4040 | 4050 | 4060 |
| 40   | 4070   | 4080 | 4090 | 4100 | 4110 | 4120 | 4130 | 4140 | 4150 | 4160 |
| 0.41 | 4170   | 4180 | 4190 | 4200 | 4210 | 4220 | 4231 | 4241 | 4251 | 4261 |
| 42   | 4271   | 4281 | 4291 | 4301 | 4311 | 4321 | 4332 | 4342 | 4352 | 4362 |
| 43   | 4372   | 4382 | 4392 | 4402 | 4412 | 4422 | 4432 | 4442 | 4452 | 4462 |
| 44   | 4472   | 4482 | 4492 | 4502 | 4512 | 4523 | 4533 | 4543 | 4553 | 4563 |
| 45   | 4573   | 4583 | 4593 | 4603 | 4613 | 4623 | 4633 | 4643 | 4653 | 4663 |
| 0.46 | 4673   | 4683 | 4693 | 4703 | 4713 | 4723 | 4734 | 4744 | 4754 | 4764 |
| 47   | 4774   | 4784 | 4794 | 4804 | 4814 | 4824 | 4835 | 4845 | 4855 | 4865 |
| 48   | 4875   | 4885 | 4895 | 4905 | 4915 | 4925 | 4935 | 4945 | 4955 | 4965 |
| 49   | 4975   | 4985 | 4995 | 5005 | 5015 | 5025 | 5035 | 5045 | 5055 | 5065 |
| 50   | 0.5075 | 5085 | 5095 | 5105 | 5115 | 5125 | 5135 | 5145 | 5155 | 5165 |

|      |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 52   | 5275  | 5285 | 5295 | 5305 | 5315 | 5325 | 5335 | 5345 | 5355 | 5365 |
| 53   | 5375  | 5385 | 5395 | 5405 | 5415 | 5425 | 5435 | 5445 | 5455 | 5465 |
| 54   | 5475  | 5485 | 5495 | 5505 | 5515 | 5525 | 5535 | 5545 | 5555 | 5565 |
| 55   | 5575  | 5584 | 5594 | 5604 | 5614 | 5624 | 5634 | 5644 | 5654 | 5664 |
| 0.56 | 5674  | 5683 | 5693 | 5703 | 5713 | 5723 | 5733 | 5743 | 5753 | 5763 |
| 57   | 5773  | 5772 | 5792 | 5802 | 5812 | 5822 | 5832 | 5842 | 5852 | 5862 |
| 58   | 5872  | 5882 | 5892 | 5902 | 5912 | 5922 | 5932 | 5942 | 5952 | 5962 |
| 59   | 5972  | 5981 | 5991 | 6001 | 6011 | 6021 | 6031 | 6041 | 6051 | 6061 |
| 60   | 6071  | 6080 | 6090 | 6100 | 6110 | 6120 | 6130 | 6140 | 6150 | 6160 |
| 0.61 | 6170  | 6180 | 6190 | 6200 | 6210 | 6220 | 6230 | 6240 | 6250 | 6260 |
| 62   | 6270  | 6279 | 6289 | 6299 | 6309 | 6319 | 6329 | 6339 | 6349 | 6359 |
| 63   | 6369  | 6378 | 6388 | 6398 | 6408 | 6418 | 6428 | 6438 | 6448 | 6458 |
| 64   | 6468  | 6477 | 6487 | 6497 | 6507 | 9517 | 6527 | 6537 | 6547 | 6557 |
| 65   | 6567  | 6576 | 6586 | 6596 | 6606 | 6616 | 6626 | 6637 | 6647 | 6657 |
| 0.66 | 6666  | 6675 | 6685 | 6695 | 6705 | 6715 | 6725 | 6735 | 6745 | 6755 |
| 67   | 6765  | 6774 | 6784 | 6794 | 6804 | 6814 | 6824 | 6834 | 6844 | 6854 |
| 68   | 6864  | 6873 | 6883 | 6893 | 6903 | 6913 | 6923 | 6933 | 6943 | 6953 |
| 69   | 6963  | 6972 | 6982 | 6992 | 7002 | 7012 | 7022 | 7032 | 7042 | 7052 |
| 70   | 7062  | 7071 | 7081 | 7091 | 7101 | 7111 | 7121 | 7131 | 7141 | 7151 |
| 0.71 | 7161  | 7170 | 7180 | 7190 | 7200 | 7210 | 7220 | 7230 | 7240 | 7250 |
| 72   | 7260  | 7269 | 7279 | 7289 | 7300 | 7309 | 7319 | 7329 | 7339 | 7349 |
| 73   | 7359  | 7368 | 7378 | 7388 | 7398 | 7408 | 7418 | 7428 | 7438 | 7448 |
| 74   | 7458  | 7467 | 7377 | 7487 | 7497 | 7507 | 7517 | 7527 | 7537 | 7547 |
| 75   | 7557  | 7566 | 7576 | 7586 | 7596 | 7606 | 7615 | 7625 | 7635 | 7645 |
| 0.76 | 7655  | 7665 | 7675 | 7685 | 7695 | 7705 | 7714 | 7724 | 7734 | 7744 |
| 77   | 7754  | 7764 | 7774 | 7784 | 7794 | 7804 | 7813 | 7823 | 7833 | 7843 |
| 78   | 7853  | 7863 | 7873 | 7883 | 7893 | 7903 | 7912 | 7922 | 7932 | 7942 |
| 79   | 7952  | 7962 | 7971 | 7981 | 7991 | 8001 | 8010 | 8020 | 8030 | 8040 |
| 80   | 8050  | 8060 | 8069 | 8079 | 8089 | 8099 | 8109 | 8118 | 8128 | 8138 |
| .81  | 8148  | 8158 | 8167 | 8177 | 8187 | 8197 | 8207 | 8216 | 8226 | 8236 |
| 82   | 8246  | 8256 | 8265 | 8275 | 8285 | 8295 | 8305 | 8314 | 8324 | 8334 |
| 83   | 8344  | 8354 | 8363 | 8373 | 8383 | 8393 | 8403 | 8413 | 8422 | 8432 |
| 84   | 8442  | 8452 | 8461 | 8471 | 8481 | 8491 | 8501 | 8510 | 8520 | 8530 |
| 85   | 8540  | 8550 | 8559 | 8569 | 8579 | 8589 | 8599 | 8608 | 8618 | 8628 |
| 0.86 | 8638  | 8648 | 8657 | 8667 | 8677 | 8687 | 8697 | 8706 | 8716 | 8726 |
| 87   | 8736  | 8745 | 8755 | 8765 | 8774 | 8784 | 8794 | 8803 | 8813 | 8823 |
| 88   | 8833  | 8843 | 8853 | 8863 | 8872 | 8882 | 8892 | 8902 | 8912 | 8921 |
| 89   | 8931  | 8941 | 8951 | 8961 | 8970 | 8980 | 8990 | 9000 | 9010 | 9019 |
| 90   | 9029  | 9039 | 9049 | 9058 | 9068 | 9078 | 9087 | 9097 | 9107 | 9116 |
| 0.91 | 9126  | 9136 | 9146 | 9155 | 9165 | 9175 | 9184 | 9194 | 9204 | 9213 |
| 92   | 9223  | 9233 | 9243 | 9252 | 9262 | 9272 | 9281 | 9291 | 9301 | 9310 |
| 93   | 9320  | 9330 | 9340 | 9350 | 9360 | 9369 | 9379 | 9389 | 9398 | 9408 |
| 94   | 9418  | 9428 | 9437 | 9447 | 9457 | 9466 | 9476 | 9486 | 9495 | 9505 |
| 95   | 9515  | 9525 | 9534 | 9544 | 9554 | 9563 | 9573 | 9583 | 9592 | 9602 |
| 0.96 | 9612  | 9622 | 9631 | 9641 | 9651 | 9660 | 9670 | 9680 | 9689 | 9699 |
| 97   | 9709  | 9719 | 9728 | 9738 | 9748 | 9757 | 9767 | 9777 | 9786 | 9796 |
| 98   | 9806  | 9816 | 9825 | 9835 | 9845 | 9854 | 9864 | 9874 | 9883 | 9893 |
| 99   | 9903  | 9913 | 9922 | 9932 | 9942 | 9951 | 9971 | 9961 | 9980 | 9990 |
| 1.00 | 1.000 | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |

| $\Delta$<br>B | 0.07  | 0.11  | 0.12  | 0.13  | 0.14  | 0.15  | 0.16  | 0.17  | 0.18  | 0.19  | 0.20  |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.70          | 595   | 844   | 900   | 965   | 1036  | 1100  | 1165  | 1228  | 1300  | 1370  | 1439  |
| 0.75          | 587   | 826   | 880   | 940   | 1006  | 1065  | 1125  | 1190  | 1255  | 1320  | 1389  |
| 0.80          | 579   | 809   | 860   | 915   | 977   | 1030  | 1090  | 1152  | 1210  | 1275  | 1339  |
| 0.85          | 572   | 792   | 840   | 890   | 949   | 1000  | 1060  | 1115  | 1170  | 1230  | 1289  |
| 0.90          | 565   | 775   | 820   | 870   | 922   | 975   | 1030  | 1079  | 1130  | 1185  | 1243  |
| 0.95          | 558   | 758   | 800   | 850   | 898   | 950   | 1000  | 1045  | 1095  | 1145  | 1199  |
| 1.00          | 551   | 741   | 780   | 830   | 874   | 925   | 970   | 1013  | 1060  | 1105  | 1157  |
| 1.05          | 544   | 724   | 760   | 810   | 850   | 900   | 940   | 982   | 1025  | 1070  | 1116  |
| 1.10          | 537   | 708   | 743   | 790   | 827   | 875   | 910   | 951   | 995   | 1035  | 1075  |
| 1.15          | 530   | 692   | 725   | 770   | 802   | 850   | 880   | 926   | 965   | 1005  | 1048  |
| 1.20          | 523   | 676   | 710   | 750   | 784   | 820   | 855   | 903   | 940   | 980   | 1018  |
| 1.25          | 516   | 661   | 695   | 730   | 764   | 800   | 835   | 880   | 915   | 955   | 990   |
| 1.30          | 509   | 646   | 680   | 710   | 746   | 780   | 820   | 859   | 890   | 930   | 967   |
| 1.35          | 502   | 634   | 665   | 700   | 730   | 765   | 805   | 840   | 870   | 910   | 946   |
| 1.40          | 495   | 623   | 650   | 685   | 715   | 750   | 790   | 822   | 845   | 890   | 925   |
| 1.45          | 488   | 612   | 640   | 675   | 702   | 745   | 775   | 805   | 830   | 870   | 906   |
| 1.50          | 481   | 601   | 630   | 660   | 690   | 730   | 760   | 788   | 818   | 850   | 887   |
| 1.55          | 475   | 592   | 620   | 650   | 679   | 715   | 745   | 775   | 803   | 830   | 870   |
| 1.60          | 469   | 584   | 610   | 640   | 669   | 700   | 730   | 762   | 788   | 815   | 853   |
| 1.65          | 464   | 577   | 600   | 630   | 659   | 690   | 715   | 749   | 773   | 800   | 838   |
| 1.70          | 459   | 570   | 590   | 620   | 649   | 680   | 705   | 735   | 760   | 785   | 823   |
| 1.75          | 454   | 563   | 585   | 610   | 641   | 670   | 695   | 725   | 750   | 775   | 809   |
| 1.80          | 449   | 556   | 580   | 605   | 633   | 660   | 685   | 715   | 740   | 765   | 795   |
| 1.85          | 445   | 549   | 575   | 600   | 625   | 650   | 675   | 704   | 730   | 750   | 781   |
| 1.90          | 442   | 543   | 570   | 595   | 617   | 640   | 665   | 694   | 720   | 745   | 768   |
| 1.95          | 439   | 537   | 565   | 590   | 610   | 630   | 650   | 684   | 710   | 735   | 757   |
| 2.00          | 435   | 532   | 560   | 585   | 603   | 620   | 645   | 674   | 700   | 725   | 747   |
| 2.05          | 433   | 527   | 555   | 580   | 596   | 610   | 635   | 664   | 690   | 715   | 737   |
| 2.10          | 430   | 522   | 550   | 574   | 590   | 600   | 625   | 654   | 680   | 705   | 727   |
| 2.15          | 427   | 517   | 545   | 568   | 584   | 595   | 615   | 645   | 670   | 695   | 718   |
| 2.20          | 424   | 512   | 540   | 562   | 578   | 590   | 610   | 636   | 660   | 685   | 709   |
| 2.25          | 421   | 507   | 535   | 556   | 572   | 585   | 605   | 628   | 650   | 675   | 700   |
| 2.30          | 419   | 503   | 530   | 550   | 566   | 580   | 600   | 620   | 640   | 665   | 691   |
| 2.35          | 417   | 499   | 525   | 545   | 560   | 575   | 595   | 615   | 635   | 655   | 683   |
| 2.40          | 415   | 495   | 520   | 540   | 554   | 570   | 590   | 610   | 630   | 650   | 675   |
| 2.45          | 413   | 492   | 515   | 535   | 548   | 565   | 585   | 605   | 625   | 645   | 667   |
| 2.50          | 411   | 489   | 510   | 530   | 542   | 560   | 580   | 600   | 620   | 640   | 659   |
| 2.55          | 409   | 486   | 505   | 525   | 538   | 555   | 575   | 595   | 615   | 635   | 652   |
| 2.60          | 407   | 483   | 500   | 520   | 533   | 550   | 570   | 590   | 610   | 630   | 646   |
| 2.65          | 405   | 480   | 495   | 515   | 528   | 545   | 565   | 585   | 605   | 624   | 640   |
| 2.70          | 403   | 477   | 490   | 510   | 523   | 540   | 560   | 580   | 600   | 618   | 634   |
| 2.75          | 402   | 474   | 485   | 505   | 520   | 535   | 555   | 575   | 595   | 612   | 628   |
| 2.80          | 401   | 471   | 482   | 500   | 517   | 530   | 550   | 570   | 590   | 606   | 622   |
| 2.85          | 399   | 468   | 479   | 497   | 514   | 527   | 547   | 566   | 585   | 600   | 616   |
| 2.90          | 398   | 465   | 476   | 494   | 511   | 524   | 544   | 562   | 580   | 595   | 611   |
| 2.95          | 397   | 462   | 473   | 492   | 508   | 522   | 541   | 558   | 575   | 590   | 606   |
| 3.00          | 396   | 459   | 470   | 490   | 506   | 520   | 538   | 555   | 570   | 580   | 601   |
| $(1 - z_0)^2$ | .3453 | .5549 | .5900 | .6214 | .6487 | .6727 | .6926 | .7111 | .7280 | .7425 | .7571 |

|               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.70          | 1439  | 1520  | 1595  | 1670  | 1745  | 1817  | 1900  | 1975  | 2060  | 2145  | 2230  |
| 0.75          | 1389  | 1460  | 1525  | 1595  | 1670  | 1741  | 1820  | 1895  | 1975  | 2055  | 2140  |
| 0.80          | 1339  | 1405  | 1470  | 1535  | 1600  | 1666  | 1740  | 1815  | 1890  | 1965  | 2050  |
| 0.85          | 1289  | 1350  | 1410  | 1475  | 1535  | 1598  | 1665  | 1735  | 1805  | 1880  | 1960  |
| 0.90          | 1242  | 1295  | 1350  | 1415  | 1470  | 1534  | 1595  | 1660  | 1720  | 1800  | 1880  |
| 0.95          | 1199  | 1250  | 1305  | 1365  | 1420  | 1480  | 1540  | 1600  | 1660  | 1725  | 1800  |
| 1.00          | 1157  | 1210  | 1265  | 1320  | 1370  | 1429  | 1490  | 1540  | 1600  | 1660  | 1725  |
| 1.05          | 1116  | 1170  | 1220  | 1275  | 1325  | 1383  | 1435  | 1485  | 1545  | 1605  | 1665  |
| 1.10          | 1075  | 1130  | 1180  | 1230  | 1280  | 1335  | 1390  | 1440  | 1495  | 1550  | 1610  |
| 1.15          | 1048  | 1100  | 1145  | 1195  | 1245  | 1300  | 1350  | 1395  | 1445  | 1500  | 1560  |
| 1.20          | 1018  | 1065  | 1110  | 1160  | 1210  | 1260  | 1305  | 1350  | 1400  | 1450  | 1515  |
| 1.25          | 990   | 1035  | 1080  | 1125  | 1175  | 1225  | 1270  | 1315  | 1365  | 1415  | 1475  |
| 1.30          | 967   | 1010  | 1055  | 1095  | 1140  | 1185  | 1230  | 1280  | 1330  | 1380  | 1435  |
| 1.35          | 946   | 990   | 1030  | 1070  | 1110  | 1157  | 1200  | 1245  | 1295  | 1345  | 1395  |
| 1.40          | 925   | 965   | 1005  | 1045  | 1085  | 1126  | 1170  | 1210  | 1260  | 1310  | 1355  |
| 1.45          | 906   | 950   | 985   | 1020  | 1060  | 1097  | 1140  | 1180  | 1230  | 1275  | 1315  |
| 1.50          | 887   | 930   | 965   | 1000  | 1035  | 1070  | 1110  | 1150  | 1200  | 1240  | 1285  |
| 1.55          | 870   | 910   | 945   | 980   | 1010  | 1046  | 1085  | 1125  | 1170  | 1210  | 1250  |
| 1.60          | 853   | 890   | 925   | 955   | 988   | 1023  | 1060  | 1100  | 1140  | 1180  | 1220  |
| 1.65          | 838   | 870   | 900   | 930   | 965   | 1000  | 1035  | 1075  | 1110  | 1150  | 1195  |
| 1.70          | 823   | 850   | 880   | 915   | 945   | 980   | 1015  | 1050  | 1085  | 1120  | 1170  |
| 1.75          | 809   | 830   | 865   | 900   | 935   | 965   | 995   | 1030  | 1060  | 1100  | 1150  |
| 1.80          | 795   | 820   | 850   | 880   | 915   | 943   | 975   | 1010  | 1040  | 1080  | 1125  |
| 1.85          | 781   | 805   | 835   | 865   | 900   | 930   | 960   | 990   | 1020  | 1060  | 1105  |
| 1.90          | 768   | 795   | 820   | 850   | 885   | 915   | 945   | 975   | 1005  | 1040  | 1080  |
| 1.95          | 757   | 782   | 810   | 835   | 870   | 900   | 930   | 960   | 990   | 1020  | 1060  |
| 2.00          | 747   | 772   | 797   | 825   | 857   | 887   | 915   | 945   | 975   | 1005  | 1040  |
| 2.05          | 737   | 762   | 787   | 815   | 845   | 875   | 900   | 930   | 960   | 990   | 1020  |
| 2.10          | 727   | 750   | 775   | 800   | 830   | 855   | 885   | 915   | 945   | 975   | 1000  |
| 2.15          | 718   | 740   | 765   | 790   | 815   | 840   | 870   | 900   | 925   | 955   | 980   |
| 2.20          | 709   | 730   | 750   | 775   | 800   | 825   | 855   | 885   | 910   | 940   | 965   |
| 2.25          | 700   | 722   | 740   | 765   | 790   | 815   | 842   | 870   | 895   | 920   | 950   |
| 2.30          | 691   | 713   | 730   | 756   | 779   | 804   | 829   | 854   | 879   | 905   | 935   |
| 2.35          | 683   | 703   | 723   | 747   | 767   | 793   | 816   | 840   | 865   | 890   | 920   |
| 2.40          | 675   | 695   | 715   | 735   | 757   | 783   | 804   | 829   | 850   | 875   | 905   |
| 2.45          | 667   | 687   | 707   | 728   | 743   | 772   | 794   | 816   | 840   | 865   | 890   |
| 2.50          | 659   | 680   | 700   | 719   | 737   | 764   | 786   | 811   | 831   | 855   | 880   |
| 2.55          | 652   | 672   | 692   | 712   | 731   | 756   | 778   | 800   | 822   | 845   | 870   |
| 2.60          | 646   | 665   | 685   | 705   | 725   | 748   | 770   | 790   | 813   | 835   | 860   |
| 2.65          | 640   | 658   | 678   | 698   | 719   | 740   | 762   | 782   | 804   | 826   | 850   |
| 2.70          | 634   | 652   | 672   | 691   | 713   | 732   | 754   | 776   | 796   | 817   | 840   |
| 2.75          | 628   | 646   | 666   | 686   | 706   | 726   | 747   | 768   | 788   | 808   | 830   |
| 2.80          | 622   | 640   | 660   | 680   | 700   | 720   | 740   | 760   | 780   | 800   | 820   |
| 2.85          | 616   | 635   | 654   | 647   | 694   | 714   | 733   | 754   | 772   | 794   | 815   |
| 2.90          | 611   | 629   | 648   | 667   | 686   | 706   | 726   | 746   | 766   | 787   | 810   |
| 2.95          | 606   | 624   | 642   | 660   | 678   | 698   | 718   | 739   | 760   | 781   | 805   |
| 3.00          | 601   | 620   | 638   | 656   | 674   | 694   | 714   | 734   | 755   | 776   | 800   |
| $(1 - z_0)^2$ | .7571 | .7688 | .7799 | .7903 | .8003 | .8100 | .8184 | .8260 | .8330 | .8391 | .8446 |

|               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.70          | 2730  | 2720  | 2715  | 2710  | 2705  | 2700  | 2690  | 2680  | 2670  | 2660  | 2650  |
| 0.75          | 2740  | 2725  | 2715  | 2710  | 2705  | 2700  | 2690  | 2680  | 2670  | 2660  | 2650  |
| 0.80          | 2050  | 2130  | 2110  | 2290  | 2370  | 2450  | 2530  | 2610  | 2690  | 2770  | 2850  |
| 0.85          | 1900  | 2040  | 2120  | 2190  | 2270  | 2350  | 2430  | 2510  | 2590  | 2670  | 2750  |
| 0.90          | 1880  | 1955  | 2030  | 2100  | 2170  | 2240  | 2310  | 2390  | 2470  | 2550  | 2640  |
| 0.95          | 1800  | 1870  | 1940  | 2000  | 2070  | 2130  | 2200  | 2270  | 2350  | 2430  | 2515  |
| 1.00          | 1725  | 1790  | 1850  | 1910  | 1970  | 2040  | 2110  | 2180  | 2250  | 2320  | 2400  |
| 1.05          | 1665  | 1720  | 1770  | 1830  | 1890  | 1960  | 2030  | 2100  | 2165  | 2230  | 2300  |
| 1.10          | 1610  | 1665  | 1705  | 1760  | 1820  | 1890  | 1955  | 2020  | 2080  | 2150  | 2215  |
| 1.15          | 1560  | 1610  | 1616  | 1710  | 1770  | 1830  | 1890  | 1950  | 2010  | 2080  | 2145  |
| 1.20          | 1515  | 1565  | 1615  | 1665  | 1720  | 1770  | 1830  | 1885  | 1940  | 2010  | 2060  |
| 1.25          | 1475  | 1520  | 1570  | 1620  | 1670  | 1720  | 1770  | 1825  | 1875  | 1930  | 2000  |
| 1.30          | 1435  | 1475  | 1525  | 1570  | 1615  | 1670  | 1725  | 1765  | 1815  | 1870  | 1930  |
| 1.35          | 1395  | 1435  | 1480  | 1525  | 1570  | 1620  | 1665  | 1715  | 1760  | 1810  | 1865  |
| 1.40          | 1355  | 1400  | 1445  | 1490  | 1530  | 1580  | 1620  | 1670  | 1715  | 1760  | 1810  |
| 1.45          | 1315  | 1365  | 1405  | 1450  | 1485  | 1540  | 1580  | 1625  | 1670  | 1710  | 1750  |
| 1.50          | 1285  | 1330  | 1370  | 1410  | 1450  | 1495  | 1540  | 1580  | 1620  | 1660  | 1700  |
| 1.55          | 1250  | 1295  | 1335  | 1375  | 1415  | 1460  | 1500  | 1540  | 1580  | 1620  | 1660  |
| 1.60          | 1220  | 1260  | 1300  | 1340  | 1380  | 1420  | 1460  | 1500  | 1540  | 1580  | 1620  |
| 1.65          | 1195  | 1225  | 1255  | 1305  | 1340  | 1380  | 1420  | 1460  | 1500  | 1545  | 1580  |
| 1.70          | 1170  | 1195  | 1230  | 1270  | 1305  | 1345  | 1385  | 1425  | 1465  | 1510  | 1545  |
| 1.75          | 1150  | 1165  | 1200  | 1240  | 1270  | 1310  | 1350  | 1390  | 1420  | 1480  | 1510  |
| 1.80          | 1125  | 1145  | 1170  | 1205  | 1235  | 1275  | 1315  | 1355  | 1385  | 1445  | 1475  |
| 1.85          | 1105  | 1125  | 1145  | 1180  | 1205  | 1240  | 1280  | 1320  | 1350  | 1410  | 1445  |
| 1.90          | 1080  | 1100  | 1120  | 1150  | 1185  | 1215  | 1250  | 1290  | 1320  | 1375  | 1415  |
| 1.95          | 1060  | 1080  | 1100  | 1130  | 1165  | 1190  | 1230  | 1265  | 1300  | 1340  | 1390  |
| 2.00          | 1040  | 1060  | 1080  | 1110  | 1145  | 1175  | 1210  | 1250  | 1280  | 1320  | 1360  |
| 2.05          | 1020  | 1040  | 1060  | 1090  | 1125  | 1155  | 1190  | 1230  | 1260  | 1290  | 1330  |
| 2.10          | 1000  | 1020  | 1040  | 1070  | 1105  | 1135  | 1170  | 1210  | 1240  | 1270  | 1310  |
| 2.15          | 980   | 1000  | 1020  | 1050  | 1085  | 1115  | 1150  | 1190  | 1220  | 1250  | 1285  |
| 2.20          | 965   | 985   | 1005  | 1035  | 1065  | 1100  | 1130  | 1165  | 1200  | 1230  | 1265  |
| 2.25          | 950   | 970   | 990   | 1020  | 1050  | 1080  | 1110  | 1140  | 1175  | 1210  | 1240  |
| 2.30          | 935   | 955   | 975   | 1000  | 1030  | 1060  | 1090  | 1120  | 1155  | 1190  | 1220  |
| 2.35          | 920   | 940   | 960   | 980   | 1010  | 1040  | 1070  | 1100  | 1135  | 1170  | 1200  |
| 2.40          | 905   | 925   | 945   | 965   | 995   | 1030  | 1050  | 1080  | 1115  | 1150  | 1180  |
| 2.45          | 890   | 910   | 930   | 950   | 980   | 1005  | 1030  | 1060  | 1095  | 1130  | 1160  |
| 2.50          | 880   | 900   | 920   | 940   | 965   | 990   | 1015  | 1045  | 1080  | 1110  | 1140  |
| 2.55          | 870   | 890   | 910   | 930   | 955   | 980   | 1005  | 1030  | 1065  | 1095  | 1125  |
| 2.60          | 860   | 880   | 900   | 920   | 945   | 970   | 995   | 1020  | 1050  | 1080  | 1110  |
| 2.65          | 850   | 870   | 890   | 910   | 935   | 960   | 985   | 1010  | 1035  | 1065  | 1095  |
| 2.70          | 840   | 860   | 880   | 900   | 925   | 950   | 975   | 1000  | 1025  | 1050  | 1080  |
| 2.75          | 830   | 850   | 870   | 890   | 915   | 940   | 965   | 990   | 1015  | 1040  | 1070  |
| 2.80          | 820   | 840   | 860   | 880   | 905   | 930   | 950   | 980   | 1005  | 1030  | 1060  |
| 2.85          | 815   | 830   | 850   | 870   | 895   | 920   | 945   | 970   | 995   | 1020  | 1050  |
| 2.90          | 810   | 825   | 845   | 865   | 885   | 910   | 935   | 960   | 985   | 1010  | 1040  |
| 2.95          | 805   | 820   | 840   | 860   | 880   | 905   | 930   | 955   | 980   | 1005  | 1030  |
| 3.00          | 800   | 815   | 835   | 855   | 875   | 900   | 925   | 950   | 975   | 1000  | 1020  |
| $(1 - z_0)^2$ | .8446 | .8501 | .8556 | .8611 | .8663 | .8720 | .8766 | .8807 | .8847 | .8885 | .8920 |

|               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.70          | 3210  | 3325  | 3445  | 3560  | 3675  | 3802  | 3941  | 4080  | 4225  | 4365  | 4510  |
| 0.75          | 3060  | 3160  | 3270  | 3380  | 3495  | 3610  | 3730  | 3850  | 3980  | 4110  | 4240  |
| 0.80          | 2915  | 3005  | 3110  | 3215  | 3320  | 3425  | 3535  | 3650  | 3770  | 3890  | 4020  |
| 0.85          | 2775  | 2860  | 2960  | 3050  | 3150  | 3250  | 3350  | 3460  | 3570  | 3690  | 3815  |
| 0.90          | 2640  | 2725  | 2810  | 2900  | 2990  | 3080  | 3180  | 3280  | 3390  | 3510  | 3615  |
| 0.95          | 2515  | 2595  | 2680  | 2765  | 2850  | 2940  | 3035  | 3130  | 3230  | 3335  | 3440  |
| 1.00          | 2400  | 2485  | 2570  | 2645  | 2730  | 2820  | 2900  | 2995  | 3085  | 3180  | 3285  |
| 1.05          | 2300  | 2380  | 2465  | 2536  | 2615  | 2700  | 2775  | 2860  | 2950  | 3030  | 3140  |
| 1.10          | 2215  | 2285  | 2360  | 2430  | 2500  | 2515  | 2615  | 2715  | 2815  | 2900  | 3000  |
| 1.15          | 2145  | 2205  | 2275  | 2335  | 2400  | 2470  | 2545  | 2625  | 2710  | 2785  | 2880  |
| 1.20          | 2060  | 2130  | 2190  | 2250  | 2315  | 2380  | 2455  | 2530  | 2610  | 2680  | 2760  |
| 1.25          | 2000  | 2055  | 2115  | 2175  | 2235  | 2300  | 2370  | 2440  | 2515  | 2585  | 2660  |
| 1.30          | 1930  | 1985  | 2045  | 2100  | 2160  | 2220  | 2285  | 2350  | 2420  | 2490  | 2560  |
| 1.35          | 1865  | 1920  | 1975  | 2030  | 2090  | 2150  | 2215  | 2275  | 2340  | 2400  | 2470  |
| 1.40          | 1810  | 1860  | 1910  | 1965  | 2020  | 2080  | 2145  | 2100  | 2260  | 2320  | 2380  |
| 1.45          | 1750  | 1800  | 1850  | 1905  | 1965  | 2020  | 2075  | 2130  | 2190  | 2245  | 2300  |
| 1.50          | 1700  | 1750  | 1800  | 1850  | 1900  | 1950  | 2010  | 2065  | 2120  | 2175  | 2235  |
| 1.55          | 1660  | 1707  | 1750  | 1800  | 1850  | 1900  | 1950  | 2005  | 2060  | 2115  | 2175  |
| 1.60          | 1620  | 1660  | 1705  | 1755  | 1800  | 1850  | 1900  | 1950  | 2000  | 2055  | 2115  |
| 1.65          | 1580  | 1625  | 1670  | 1715  | 1760  | 1805  | 1850  | 1900  | 1950  | 2000  | 2065  |
| 1.70          | 1545  | 1585  | 1630  | 1670  | 1715  | 1760  | 1805  | 1855  | 1900  | 1955  | 2015  |
| 1.75          | 1510  | 1550  | 1590  | 1630  | 1675  | 1720  | 1760  | 1805  | 1855  | 1905  | 1965  |
| 1.80          | 1475  | 1515  | 1550  | 1590  | 1635  | 1680  | 1720  | 1765  | 1810  | 1860  | 1910  |
| 1.85          | 1445  | 1480  | 1515  | 1555  | 1600  | 1640  | 1680  | 1725  | 1770  | 1810  | 1870  |
| 1.90          | 1415  | 1450  | 1485  | 1525  | 1570  | 1615  | 1655  | 1695  | 1735  | 1780  | 1830  |
| 1.95          | 1390  | 1420  | 1460  | 1500  | 1540  | 1580  | 1620  | 1665  | 1705  | 1745  | 1790  |
| 2.00          | 1360  | 1395  | 1435  | 1475  | 1515  | 1550  | 1590  | 1635  | 1670  | 1710  | 1750  |
| 2.05          | 1330  | 1370  | 1405  | 1450  | 1490  | 1520  | 1560  | 1605  | 1635  | 1675  | 1710  |
| 2.10          | 1310  | 1345  | 1380  | 1425  | 1465  | 1495  | 1530  | 1570  | 1605  | 1640  | 1675  |
| 2.15          | 1285  | 1320  | 1355  | 1400  | 1440  | 1470  | 1500  | 1540  | 1575  | 1610  | 1640  |
| 2.20          | 1265  | 1225  | 1330  | 1375  | 1410  | 1445  | 1475  | 1520  | 1550  | 1580  | 1610  |
| 2.25          | 1240  | 1270  | 1305  | 1350  | 1385  | 1420  | 1450  | 1495  | 1525  | 1555  | 1585  |
| 2.30          | 1220  | 1250  | 1280  | 1325  | 1360  | 1395  | 1430  | 1470  | 1500  | 1530  | 1560  |
| 2.35          | 1200  | 1230  | 1260  | 1300  | 1335  | 1375  | 1405  | 1445  | 1475  | 1505  | 1535  |
| 2.40          | 1180  | 1210  | 1240  | 1280  | 1315  | 1345  | 1380  | 1420  | 1450  | 1480  | 1510  |
| 2.45          | 1160  | 1190  | 1220  | 1260  | 1295  | 1320  | 1355  | 1395  | 1425  | 1455  | 1485  |
| 2.50          | 1140  | 1170  | 1200  | 1240  | 1275  | 1300  | 1330  | 1370  | 1400  | 1430  | 1460  |
| 2.55          | 1125  | 1150  | 1185  | 1220  | 1255  | 1280  | 1310  | 1345  | 1375  | 1405  | 1435  |
| 2.60          | 1110  | 1135  | 1170  | 1200  | 1235  | 1260  | 1290  | 1320  | 1350  | 1380  | 1410  |
| 2.65          | 1095  | 1120  | 1155  | 1185  | 1215  | 1240  | 1270  | 1300  | 1325  | 1355  | 1385  |
| 2.70          | 1080  | 1105  | 1140  | 1170  | 1200  | 1225  | 1250  | 1280  | 1305  | 1330  | 1360  |
| 2.75          | 1070  | 1095  | 1125  | 1155  | 1285  | 1210  | 1235  | 1260  | 1285  | 1310  | 1340  |
| 2.80          | 1060  | 1085  | 1110  | 1140  | 1170  | 1195  | 1220  | 1245  | 1270  | 1295  | 1325  |
| 2.85          | 1050  | 1075  | 1095  | 1125  | 1155  | 1180  | 1205  | 1230  | 1255  | 1280  | 1310  |
| 2.90          | 1040  | 1065  | 1085  | 1110  | 1140  | 1165  | 1190  | 1215  | 1240  | 1265  | 1300  |
| 2.95          | 1030  | 1055  | 1075  | 1100  | 1125  | 1150  | 1175  | 1200  | 1225  | 1255  | 1290  |
| 3.00          | 1020  | 1045  | 1065  | 1090  | 1110  | 1035  | 1160  | 1185  | 1215  | 1245  | 1280  |
| $(1 - z_0)^2$ | .8920 | .8952 | .8985 | .9016 | .9047 | .9076 | .9105 | .9131 | .9157 | .9179 | .9201 |

|               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 0.70          | 4320  | 4665  | 4815  | 4970  | 5125  | 5280  |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| 0.75          | 4240  | 4385  | 4530  | 4680  | 4830  | 4980  | 5140  |       |       |       |       |  |
| 0.80          | 4020  | 4155  | 4290  | 4430  | 4570  | 4710  | 4860  | 5010  |       |       |       |  |
| 0.85          | 3815  | 3945  | 4075  | 4205  | 4335  | 4470  | 4615  | 4760  | 4910  | 5065  |       |  |
| 0.90          | 3615  | 3740  | 3865  | 3985  | 4105  | 4235  | 4375  | 4515  | 4660  | 4805  | 4950  |  |
| 0.95          | 3440  | 3550  | 3665  | 3775  | 3885  | 4000  | 4135  | 4270  | 4410  | 4545  | 4680  |  |
| 1.00          | 3285  | 3390  | 3495  | 3595  | 3695  | 3800  | 3925  | 4055  | 4130  | 4320  | 4450  |  |
| 1.05          | 3140  | 3240  | 3340  | 3435  | 3525  | 3620  | 3735  | 3855  | 3980  | 4100  | 4220  |  |
| 1.10          | 3000  | 3090  | 3185  | 3275  | 3360  | 3450  | 3555  | 3665  | 3780  | 3890  | 4000  |  |
| 1.15          | 2880  | 2970  | 3055  | 3140  | 3220  | 3310  | 3400  | 3500  | 3610  | 3715  | 3820  |  |
| 1.20          | 2760  | 2850  | 2940  | 3030  | 3120  | 3210  | 3300  | 3390  | 3480  | 3570  | 3660  |  |
| 1.25          | 2660  | 2745  | 2830  | 2915  | 3000  | 3085  | 3170  | 3260  | 3345  | 3430  | 3520  |  |
| 1.30          | 2560  | 2645  | 2730  | 2815  | 2900  | 2985  | 3070  | 3150  | 3230  | 3310  | 3390  |  |
| 1.35          | 2470  | 2550  | 2630  | 2710  | 2790  | 2870  | 2950  | 3030  | 3110  | 3190  | 3270  |  |
| 1.40          | 2380  | 2460  | 2535  | 2615  | 2690  | 2775  | 2845  | 2925  | 3000  | 3080  | 3160  |  |
| 1.45          | 2300  | 2375  | 2455  | 2530  | 2610  | 2685  | 2760  | 2835  | 2910  | 2985  | 3060  |  |
| 1.50          | 2235  | 2310  | 2380  | 2455  | 2525  | 2595  | 2665  | 2740  | 2810  | 2885  | 2960  |  |
| 1.55          | 2175  | 2240  | 2310  | 2380  | 2450  | 2520  | 2590  | 2660  | 2730  | 2800  | 2870  |  |
| 1.60          | 2115  | 2180  | 2250  | 2315  | 2380  | 2445  | 2515  | 2580  | 2650  | 2710  | 2780  |  |
| 1.65          | 2065  | 2125  | 2185  | 2250  | 2315  | 2380  | 2445  | 2510  | 2575  | 2640  | 2700  |  |
| 1.70          | 2015  | 2070  | 2135  | 2195  | 2255  | 2315  | 2375  | 2435  | 2495  | 2555  | 2620  |  |
| 1.75          | 1965  | 2020  | 2080  | 2140  | 2195  | 2255  | 2315  | 2370  | 2430  | 2490  | 2550  |  |
| 1.80          | 1910  | 1965  | 2025  | 2080  | 2135  | 2190  | 2250  | 2300  | 2365  | 2420  | 2480  |  |
| 1.85          | 1870  | 1925  | 1980  | 2035  | 2090  | 2145  | 2200  | 2255  | 2310  | 2360  | 2420  |  |
| 1.90          | 1830  | 1885  | 1940  | 1990  | 2045  | 2100  | 2150  | 2205  | 2260  | 2310  | 2365  |  |
| 1.95          | 1790  | 1845  | 1900  | 1950  | 2000  | 2055  | 2105  | 2155  | 2210  | 2255  | 2310  |  |
| 2.00          | 1750  | 1805  | 1860  | 1910  | 1960  | 2010  | 2060  | 2110  | 2160  | 2205  | 2255  |  |
| 2.05          | 1710  | 1765  | 1820  | 1870  | 1920  | 1970  | 2015  | 2065  | 2115  | 2155  | 2205  |  |
| 2.10          | 1675  | 1730  | 1785  | 1835  | 1885  | 1930  | 1975  | 2025  | 2070  | 2110  | 2155  |  |
| 2.15          | 1640  | 1700  | 1755  | 1805  | 1850  | 1895  | 1935  | 1985  | 2030  | 2065  | 2105  |  |
| 2.20          | 1610  | 1675  | 1725  | 1770  | 1815  | 1860  | 1900  | 1945  | 1990  | 2025  | 2060  |  |
| 2.25          | 1585  | 1650  | 1700  | 1740  | 1785  | 1830  | 1865  | 1910  | 1955  | 1985  | 2020  |  |
| 2.30          | 1560  | 1625  | 1675  | 1710  | 1755  | 1800  | 1830  | 1875  | 1920  | 1950  | 1980  |  |
| 2.35          | 1535  | 1600  | 1650  | 1680  | 1725  | 1770  | 1800  | 1840  | 1885  | 1915  | 1945  |  |
| 2.40          | 1510  | 1575  | 1625  | 1655  | 1695  | 1740  | 1770  | 1810  | 1850  | 1880  | 1910  |  |
| 2.45          | 1485  | 1550  | 1600  | 1630  | 1665  | 1710  | 1740  | 1780  | 1820  | 1845  | 1875  |  |
| 2.50          | 1460  | 1525  | 1575  | 1605  | 1640  | 1680  | 1710  | 1750  | 1790  | 1815  | 1840  |  |
| 2.55          | 1435  | 1505  | 1550  | 1580  | 1615  | 1645  | 1680  | 1720  | 1760  | 1785  | 1810  |  |
| 2.60          | 1410  | 1475  | 1525  | 1555  | 1590  | 1620  | 1655  | 1690  | 1730  | 1755  | 1780  |  |
| 2.65          | 1385  | 1430  | 1485  | 1515  | 1565  | 1595  | 1630  | 1665  | 1700  | 1725  | 1750  |  |
| 2.70          | 1360  | 1420  | 1450  | 1480  | 1520  | 1550  | 1585  | 1615  | 1650  | 1680  | 1720  |  |
| 2.75          | 1340  | 1395  | 1425  | 1455  | 1495  | 1525  | 1555  | 1585  | 1625  | 1650  | 1695  |  |
| 2.80          | 1325  | 1370  | 1400  | 1430  | 1470  | 1500  | 1535  | 1560  | 1600  | 1625  | 1670  |  |
| 2.85          | 1310  | 1350  | 1380  | 1410  | 1445  | 1475  | 1505  | 1535  | 1575  | 1600  | 1645  |  |
| 2.90          | 1300  | 1330  | 1360  | 1390  | 1425  | 1455  | 1480  | 1515  | 1550  | 1575  | 1620  |  |
| 2.95          | 1290  | 1320  | 1350  | 1380  | 1410  | 1440  | 1470  | 1500  | 1530  | 1560  | 1600  |  |
| 3.00          | 1280  | 1310  | 1340  | 1370  | 1400  | 1430  | 1460  | 1490  | 1520  | 1550  | 1580  |  |
| $(1 - z_0)^2$ | .9201 | .9222 | .9243 | .9264 | .9285 | .9305 | .9324 | .9342 | .9359 | .9376 | .9392 |  |

|               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.70          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0.75          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0.80          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0.85          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0.90          | 4950  | 5095  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0.95          | 4680  | 4825  | 4970  | 5120  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1.00          | 4450  | 4590  | 4735  | 4885  | 5040  |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1.05          | 4220  | 4355  | 4495  | 4640  | 4790  | 4945  | 5105  |       |       |       |       |
| 1.10          | 4000  | 4130  | 4265  | 4405  | 4550  | 4700  | 4855  | 5015  |       |       |       |
| 1.15          | 3820  | 3940  | 4065  | 4195  | 4330  | 4470  | 4615  | 4765  | 4920  | 5080  |       |
| 1.20          | 3660  | 3770  | 3885  | 4005  | 4130  | 4260  | 4395  | 4540  | 4690  | 4845  | 5000  |
| 1.25          | 3520  | 3620  | 3725  | 3835  | 3940  | 4070  | 4195  | 4330  | 4470  | 4615  | 4760  |
| 1.30          | 3390  | 3480  | 3575  | 3675  | 3780  | 3890  | 4005  | 4130  | 4260  | 4400  | 4530  |
| 1.35          | 3270  | 3375  | 3480  | 3585  | 3690  | 3795  | 3900  | 4005  | 4110  | 4220  | 4330  |
| 1.40          | 3160  | 3255  | 3350  | 3450  | 3550  | 3650  | 3750  | 3850  | 3950  | 4050  | 4150  |
| 1.45          | 3060  | 3150  | 3240  | 3330  | 3420  | 3510  | 3600  | 3695  | 3790  | 3885  | 3980  |
| 1.50          | 2960  | 3045  | 3130  | 3215  | 3300  | 3385  | 3470  | 3560  | 3650  | 3740  | 3830  |
| 1.55          | 2870  | 2950  | 3030  | 3116  | 3200  | 3285  | 3370  | 3455  | 3540  | 3625  | 3710  |
| 1.60          | 2780  | 2860  | 2940  | 3020  | 3100  | 3180  | 3260  | 3345  | 3430  | 3515  | 3600  |
| 1.65          | 2700  | 2775  | 2850  | 2930  | 3010  | 3090  | 3170  | 3250  | 3330  | 3410  | 3495  |
| 1.70          | 2620  | 2695  | 2770  | 2845  | 2920  | 2995  | 3070  | 3150  | 3230  | 3310  | 3390  |
| 1.75          | 2550  | 2620  | 2690  | 2765  | 2840  | 2915  | 2990  | 3065  | 3140  | 3215  | 3290  |
| 1.80          | 2480  | 2550  | 2620  | 2690  | 2760  | 2830  | 2900  | 2975  | 3050  | 3125  | 3200  |
| 1.85          | 2420  | 2485  | 2550  | 2620  | 2690  | 2760  | 2830  | 2900  | 2970  | 3040  | 3110  |
| 1.90          | 2365  | 2430  | 2495  | 2560  | 2625  | 2690  | 2755  | 2820  | 2890  | 2960  | 3030  |
| 1.95          | 2310  | 2370  | 2430  | 2495  | 2560  | 2625  | 2690  | 2755  | 2820  | 2885  | 2950  |
| 2.00          | 2255  | 2315  | 2375  | 2435  | 2495  | 2555  | 2620  | 2685  | 2750  | 2815  | 2880  |
| 2.05          | 2205  | 2265  | 2325  | 2385  | 2445  | 2505  | 2565  | 2625  | 2685  | 2745  | 2810  |
| 2.10          | 2155  | 2210  | 2265  | 2325  | 2385  | 2445  | 2505  | 2565  | 2625  | 2685  | 2745  |
| 2.15          | 2105  | 2160  | 2215  | 2270  | 2325  | 2380  | 2440  | 2500  | 2560  | 2620  | 2680  |
| 2.20          | 2060  | 2115  | 2170  | 2225  | 2280  | 2335  | 2390  | 2445  | 2500  | 2560  | 2620  |
| 2.25          | 2020  | 2070  | 2120  | 2175  | 2230  | 2285  | 2340  | 2395  | 2450  | 2505  | 2560  |
| 2.30          | 1980  | 2030  | 2080  | 2130  | 2180  | 2230  | 2285  | 2340  | 2395  | 2450  | 2505  |
| 2.35          | 1945  | 1995  | 2045  | 2095  | 2145  | 2195  | 2245  | 2295  | 2345  | 2395  | 2450  |
| 2.40          | 1910  | 1955  | 2000  | 2050  | 2100  | 2150  | 2200  | 2250  | 2300  | 2350  | 2400  |
| 2.45          | 1875  | 1920  | 1965  | 2010  | 2055  | 2100  | 2150  | 2200  | 2250  | 2300  | 2350  |
| 2.50          | 1840  | 1885  | 1935  | 1975  | 2020  | 2065  | 2110  | 2155  | 2205  | 2255  | 2305  |
| 2.55          | 1810  | 1855  | 1900  | 1945  | 1990  | 2035  | 2080  | 2125  | 2170  | 2215  | 2260  |
| 2.60          | 1780  | 1820  | 1860  | 1905  | 1950  | 1995  | 2040  | 2085  | 2130  | 2175  | 2220  |
| 2.65          | 1750  | 1790  | 1830  | 1870  | 1910  | 1955  | 2000  | 2045  | 2090  | 2135  | 2180  |
| 2.70          | 1720  | 1760  | 1800  | 1840  | 1880  | 1920  | 1965  | 2010  | 2055  | 2100  | 2145  |
| 2.75          | 1695  | 1735  | 1775  | 1815  | 1855  | 1895  | 1935  | 1975  | 2020  | 2065  | 2110  |
| 2.80          | 1670  | 1710  | 1750  | 1790  | 1830  | 1870  | 1910  | 1950  | 1990  | 2035  | 2080  |
| 2.85          | 1645  | 1685  | 1725  | 1765  | 1805  | 1845  | 1885  | 1925  | 1965  | 2005  | 2050  |
| 2.90          | 1620  | 1660  | 1700  | 1740  | 1780  | 1820  | 1860  | 1900  | 1940  | 1980  | 2025  |
| 2.95          | 1600  | 1640  | 1680  | 1720  | 1760  | 1800  | 1840  | 1880  | 1920  | 1960  | 2000  |
| 3.00          | 1580  | 1620  | 1660  | 1700  | 1740  | 1780  | 1820  | 1860  | 1900  | 1940  | 1980  |
| $(1 - z_0)^2$ | .9392 | .9408 | .9423 | .9438 | .9452 | .9466 | .9480 | .9492 | .9506 | .9517 | .9530 |

|               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.70          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0.75          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0.80          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0.85          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0.90          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0.95          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1.00          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1.05          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1.10          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1.15          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1.20          | 5000  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1.25          | 4750  | 4910  | 5060  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1.30          | 4530  | 4670  | 4810  | 4950  | 5090  |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1.35          | 4330  | 4455  | 4580  | 4710  | 4840  | 4970  | 5110  |       |       |       |       |
| 1.40          | 4150  | 4260  | 4370  | 4485  | 4600  | 4720  | 4850  | 4990  | 5140  |       |       |
| 1.45          | 3980  | 4080  | 4190  | 4305  | 4420  | 4540  | 4670  | 4810  | 4960  | 5120  |       |
| 1.50          | 3830  | 3925  | 4025  | 4135  | 4255  | 4385  | 4525  | 4680  | 4845  | 5020  | 5200  |
| 1.55          | 3710  | 3800  | 3895  | 4000  | 4115  | 4240  | 4375  | 4520  | 4675  | 4840  | 5010  |
| 1.60          | 3600  | 3685  | 3775  | 3875  | 3985  | 4105  | 4230  | 4365  | 4510  | 4665  | 4825  |
| 1.65          | 3495  | 3580  | 3665  | 3760  | 3865  | 3980  | 4100  | 4230  | 4365  | 4510  | 4660  |
| 1.70          | 3390  | 3475  | 3555  | 3645  | 3745  | 3855  | 3970  | 4090  | 4220  | 4360  | 4505  |
| 1.75          | 3290  | 3365  | 3440  | 3525  | 3620  | 3725  | 3835  | 3950  | 4080  | 4220  | 4365  |
| 1.80          | 3200  | 3275  | 3345  | 3425  | 3515  | 3615  | 3720  | 3830  | 3955  | 4090  | 4235  |
| 1.85          | 3110  | 3180  | 3255  | 3335  | 3425  | 3525  | 3630  | 3735  | 3850  | 3975  | 4110  |
| 1.90          | 3030  | 3100  | 3175  | 3255  | 3345  | 3445  | 3545  | 3645  | 3755  | 3870  | 3995  |
| 1.95          | 2950  | 3015  | 3085  | 3160  | 3245  | 3340  | 3435  | 3535  | 3645  | 3760  | 3885  |
| 2.00          | 2880  | 2945  | 3015  | 3090  | 3175  | 3270  | 3365  | 3460  | 3560  | 3665  | 3780  |
| 2.05          | 2810  | 2875  | 2940  | 3010  | 3090  | 3180  | 3270  | 3365  | 3465  | 3565  | 3685  |
| 2.10          | 2745  | 2805  | 2865  | 2930  | 3010  | 3100  | 3190  | 3285  | 3385  | 3485  | 3595  |
| 2.15          | 2680  | 2740  | 2800  | 2865  | 2940  | 3025  | 3110  | 3200  | 3300  | 3400  | 3510  |
| 2.20          | 2620  | 2680  | 2735  | 2795  | 2865  | 2945  | 3025  | 3115  | 3215  | 3315  | 3425  |
| 2.25          | 2560  | 2615  | 2670  | 2730  | 2800  | 2880  | 2960  | 3045  | 3140  | 3235  | 3345  |
| 2.30          | 2505  | 2560  | 2610  | 2665  | 2730  | 2805  | 2885  | 2970  | 3065  | 3160  | 3265  |
| 2.35          | 2450  | 2505  | 2555  | 2610  | 2675  | 2750  | 2825  | 2905  | 2995  | 3085  | 3190  |
| 2.40          | 2400  | 2450  | 2495  | 2545  | 2605  | 2675  | 2750  | 2830  | 2920  | 3010  | 3115  |
| 2.45          | 2350  | 2400  | 2440  | 2490  | 2545  | 2610  | 2685  | 2785  | 2855  | 2945  | 3045  |
| 2.50          | 2305  | 2355  | 2395  | 2445  | 2495  | 2555  | 2625  | 2700  | 2790  | 2880  | 2980  |
| 2.55          | 2260  | 2305  | 2345  | 2395  | 2445  | 2505  | 2575  | 2650  | 2740  | 2825  | 2920  |
| 2.60          | 2220  | 2265  | 2305  | 2355  | 2405  | 2465  | 2535  | 2605  | 2690  | 2770  | 2860  |
| 2.65          | 2180  | 2225  | 2265  | 2310  | 2355  | 2410  | 2475  | 2545  | 2630  | 2710  | 2800  |
| 2.70          | 2145  | 2190  | 2230  | 2275  | 2320  | 2375  | 2440  | 2505  | 2585  | 2660  | 2745  |
| 2.75          | 2110  | 2155  | 2195  | 2240  | 2285  | 2340  | 2405  | 2465  | 2535  | 2610  | 2690  |
| 2.80          | 2080  | 2125  | 2165  | 2205  | 2245  | 2295  | 2355  | 2415  | 2485  | 2560  | 2640  |
| 2.85          | 2050  | 2095  | 2135  | 2175  | 2215  | 2260  | 2315  | 2370  | 2435  | 2510  | 2590  |
| 2.90          | 2025  | 2070  | 2110  | 2150  | 2190  | 2230  | 2280  | 2330  | 2390  | 2465  | 2545  |
| 2.95          | 2000  | 2040  | 2085  | 2125  | 2165  | 2205  | 2250  | 2300  | 2360  | 2430  | 2505  |
| 3.00          | 1980  | 2020  | 2065  | 2105  | 2145  | 2185  | 2230  | 2275  | 2335  | 2400  | 2470  |
| $(1 - z_0)^2$ | .9530 | .9541 | .9552 | .9563 | .9573 | .9585 | .9595 | .9606 | .9615 | .9624 | .9633 |

|      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 0.70 | 0.16 | 0.30 | 0.33 | 0.35 | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.41 | 0.43 | 0.44 | 0.45 | 0.46 |
| 0.75 | 17   | 33   | 36   | 38   | 41   | 43   | 45   | 47   | 49   | 51   | 52   |
| 0.80 | 18   | 34   | 39   | 42   | 44   | 47   | 49   | 51   | 54   | 56   | 58   |
| 0.85 | 20   | 34   | 42   | 45   | 47   | 50   | 52   | 55   | 57   | 59   | 61   |
| 0.90 | 21   | 42   | 45   | 48   | 50   | 53   | 56   | 57   | 59   | 61   | 63   |
| 0.95 | 23   | 45   | 48   | 50   | 53   | 56   | 58   | 60   | 63   | 65   | 67   |
| 1.00 | 24   | 47   | 50   | 53   | 57   | 60   | 63   | 65   | 68   | 70   | 72   |
| 1.05 | 26   | 48   | 53   | 57   | 61   | 64   | 67   | 69   | 72   | 75   | 77   |
| 1.10 | 27   | 51   | 56   | 60   | 65   | 68   | 72   | 74   | 77   | 80   | 82   |
| 1.15 | 28   | 54   | 59   | 64   | 69   | 73   | 76   | 79   | 82   | 85   | 87   |
| 1.20 | 30   | 57   | 63   | 68   | 73   | 77   | 81   | 84   | 88   | 91   | 93   |
| 1.25 | 31   | 60   | 66   | 72   | 77   | 82   | 86   | 90   | 93   | 96   | 98   |
| 1.30 | 32   | 63   | 69   | 75   | 81   | 86   | 91   | 96   | 99   | 1.02 | 1.04 |
| 1.35 | 33   | 67   | 74   | 80   | 86   | 91   | 96   | 1.01 | 1.04 | 07   | 10   |
| 1.40 | 35   | 70   | 77   | 84   | 91   | 97   | 1.02 | 07   | 11   | 14   | 17   |
| 1.45 | 36   | 74   | 81   | 88   | 95   | 1.01 | 07   | 13   | 17   | 20   | 23   |
| 1.50 | 38   | 77   | 85   | 93   | 1.00 | 07   | 13   | 19   | 23   | 27   | 31   |
| 1.55 | 39   | 81   | 89   | 97   | 05   | 12   | 19   | 25   | 30   | 34   | 38   |
| 1.60 | 40   | 84   | 93   | 1.02 | 11   | 17   | 24   | 31   | 36   | 41   | 46   |
| 1.65 | 42   | 88   | 98   | 07   | 16   | 23   | 30   | 37   | 43   | 49   | 54   |
| 1.70 | 44   | 92   | 1.02 | 12   | 22   | 30   | 37   | 44   | 51   | 57   | 63   |
| 1.75 | 45   | 96   | 07   | 17   | 27   | 36   | 44   | 52   | 59   | 66   | 72   |
| 1.80 | 47   | 1.00 | 11   | 22   | 33   | 42   | 51   | 59   | 67   | 74   | 81   |
| 1.85 | 49   | 04   | 16   | 26   | 39   | 49   | 58   | 67   | 75   | 83   | 91   |
| 1.90 | 51   | 09   | 22   | 34   | 46   | 57   | 66   | 75   | 84   | 93   | 2.01 |
| 1.95 | 52   | 13   | 26   | 39   | 52   | 63   | 74   | 84   | 93   | 2.02 | 11   |
| 2.00 | 54   | 17   | 32   | 46   | 59   | 71   | 82   | 92   | 2.03 | 12   | 21   |
| 2.05 | 56   | 22   | 37   | 51   | 65   | 78   | 90   | 2.02 | 12   | 22   | 31   |
| 2.10 | 58   | 27   | 43   | 58   | 73   | 86   | 99   | 12   | 22   | 32   | 42   |
| 2.15 | 60   | 32   | 48   | 64   | 80   | 94   | 2.08 | 22   | 33   | 44   | 54   |
| 2.20 | 62   | 37   | 54   | 71   | 87   | 2.02 | 17   | 32   | 44   | 56   | 67   |
| 2.25 | 63   | 42   | 60   | 73   | 95   | 11   | 28   | 43   | 56   | 68   | 80   |
| 2.30 | 65   | 48   | 66   | 84   | 2.02 | 20   | 37   | 54   | 68   | 81   | 94   |
| 2.35 | 67   | 53   | 73   | 92   | 11   | 30   | 48   | 66   | 80   | 94   | 3.08 |
| 2.40 | 69   | 59   | 80   | 2.00 | 20   | 39   | 58   | 77   | 93   | 3.08 | 23   |
| 2.45 | 71   | 65   | 87   | 08   | 29   | 49   | 69   | 88   | 3.05 | 22   | 38   |
| 2.50 | 73   | 71   | 94   | 16   | 39   | 60   | 80   | 3.00 | 18   | 36   | 53   |
| 2.55 | 75   | 76   | 2.01 | 26   | 49   | 70   | 91   | 12   | 31   | 50   | 68   |
| 2.60 | 77   | 83   | 09   | 35   | 60   | 82   | 3.04 | 26   | 46   | 66   | 85   |
| 2.65 | 79   | 89   | 17   | 44   | 71   | 95   | 18   | 41   | 62   | 83   | 4.03 |
| 2.70 | 81   | 96   | 25   | 54   | 82   | 3.07 | 32   | 57   | 79   | 4.00 | 21   |
| 2.75 | 83   | 2.03 | 33   | 63   | 93   | 20   | 46   | 72   | 95   | 18   | 41   |
| 2.80 | 85   | 09   | 41   | 73   | 3.04 | 32   | 60   | 88   | 4.13 | 38   | 63   |
| 2.85 | 88   | 17   | 50   | 83   | 15   | 45   | 75   | 4.04 | 31   | 58   | 85   |
| 2.90 | 90   | 24   | 58   | 92   | 26   | 58   | 90   | 21   | 50   | 79   | 5.08 |
| 2.95 | 92   | 32   | 68   | 3.03 | 38   | 72   | 4.05 | 38   | 70   | 5.01 | 32   |
| 3.00 | 94   | 39   | 76   | 13   | 50   | 86   | 21   | 56   | 90   | 24   | 57   |

|      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 0.70 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.51 | 0.51 |
| 0.75 | 52   | 53   | 53   | 54   | 55   | 55   | 56   | 56   | 56   | 57   | 57   |
| 0.80 | 58   | 58   | 59   | 60   | 60   | 61   | 61   | 62   | 62   | 63   | 63   |
| 0.85 | 61   | 62   | 63   | 64   | 64   | 65   | 65   | 66   | 67   | 67   | 67   |
| 0.90 | 63   | 64   | 66   | 66   | 68   | 68   | 69   | 69   | 70   | 70   | 71   |
| 0.95 | 67   | 68   | 70   | 71   | 72   | 73   | 74   | 74   | 75   | 75   | 75   |
| 1.00 | 72   | 74   | 75   | 77   | 77   | 79   | 79   | 80   | 81   | 81   | 82   |
| 1.05 | 77   | 78   | 80   | 82   | 83   | 84   | 85   | 85   | 87   | 87   | 88   |
| 1.10 | 82   | 84   | 86   | 87   | 89   | 90   | 92   | 92   | 93   | 94   | 95   |
| 1.15 | 87   | 89   | 91   | 93   | 94   | 96   | 97   | 98   | 99   | 1.00 | 1.01 |
| 1.20 | 93   | 95   | 97   | 99   | 1.01 | 1.02 | 1.04 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 09   | 09   |
| 1.25 | 98   | 1.01 | 1.03 | 1.05 | 07   | 09   | 11   | 12   | 14   | 15   | 16   |
| 1.30 | 1.04 | 07   | 10   | 12   | 14   | 16   | 18   | 20   | 21   | 22   | 23   |
| 1.35 | 10   | 13   | 16   | 19   | 21   | 24   | 26   | 27   | 29   | 30   | 31   |
| 1.40 | 17   | 21   | 24   | 27   | 29   | 31   | 33   | 34   | 37   | 38   | 40   |
| 1.45 | 23   | 27   | 31   | 34   | 37   | 39   | 42   | 44   | 45   | 47   | 49   |
| 1.50 | 31   | 34   | 39   | 42   | 49   | 47   | 50   | 52   | 53   | 55   | 58   |
| 1.55 | 38   | 43   | 47   | 50   | 54   | 57   | 59   | 61   | 63   | 65   | 67   |
| 1.60 | 46   | 51   | 55   | 59   | 63   | 66   | 69   | 71   | 73   | 75   | 77   |
| 1.65 | 54   | 59   | 64   | 68   | 72   | 76   | 78   | 81   | 83   | 86   | 88   |
| 1.70 | 63   | 68   | 73   | 78   | 82   | 86   | 89   | 92   | 95   | 97   | 99   |
| 1.75 | 72   | 78   | 83   | 88   | 92   | 96   | 2.00 | 2.03 | 2.06 | 2.09 | 2.11 |
| 1.80 | 81   | 87   | 93   | 98   | 2.02 | 2.07 | 11   | 14   | 17   | 20   | 23   |
| 1.85 | 91   | 98   | 2.04 | 2.09 | 14   | 18   | 22   | 26   | 30   | 33   | 36   |
| 1.90 | 2.01 | 2.08 | 15   | 20   | 26   | 30   | 34   | 39   | 42   | 46   | 50   |
| 1.95 | 11   | 18   | 29   | 31   | 37   | 42   | 47   | 52   | 56   | 60   | 64   |
| 2.00 | 21   | 29   | 36   | 43   | 49   | 55   | 60   | 65   | 70   | 75   | 79   |
| 2.05 | 31   | 39   | 47   | 55   | 62   | 68   | 73   | 79   | 84   | 89   | 94   |
| 2.10 | 42   | 51   | 60   | 67   | 75   | 81   | 88   | 93   | 99   | 3.04 | 3.10 |
| 2.15 | 54   | 64   | 73   | 81   | 90   | 97   | 3.03 | 3.10 | 3.16 | 22   | 27   |
| 2.20 | 67   | 78   | 88   | 97   | 3.05 | 3.13 | 20   | 27   | 34   | 40   | 46   |
| 2.25 | 80   | 92   | 3.02 | 3.12 | 22   | 30   | 38   | 45   | 52   | 58   | 65   |
| 2.30 | 94   | 3.06 | 18   | 29   | 39   | 48   | 56   | 63   | 71   | 78   | 83   |
| 2.35 | 3.08 | 21   | 34   | 45   | 55   | 65   | 75   | 84   | 92   | 99   | 4.06 |
| 2.40 | 23   | 36   | 49   | 61   | 73   | 84   | 95   | 4.04 | 4.14 | 4.22 | 30   |
| 2.45 | 38   | 52   | 66   | 80   | 92   | 4.04 | 4.16 | 27   | 37   | 41   | 54   |
| 2.50 | 53   | 68   | 83   | 97   | 4.11 | 24   | 37   | 49   | 60   | 70   | 80   |
| 2.55 | 68   | 84   | 4.00 | 4.16 | 30   | 44   | 59   | 72   | 85   | 96   | 5.06 |
| 2.60 | 85   | 4.01 | 18   | 34   | 51   | 66   | 83   | 98   | 5.12 | 5.23 | 34   |
| 2.65 | 4.03 | 22   | 40   | 57   | 73   | 89   | 5.06 | 5.22 | 37   | 49   | 61   |
| 2.70 | 21   | 42   | 61   | 80   | 97   | 5.13 | 30   | 46   | 62   | 75   | 89   |
| 2.75 | 41   | 63   | 84   | 5.03 | 5.21 | 38   | 57   | 74   | 91   | 6.07 | 6.21 |
| 2.80 | 63   | 86   | 5.08 | 28   | 47   | 66   | 85   | 6.05 | 6.23 | 40   | 56   |
| 2.85 | 85   | 5.10 | 34   | 55   | 75   | 95   | 6.15 | 36   | 56   | 75   | 92   |
| 2.90 | 5.08 | 36   | 62   | 86   | 6.07 | 6.27 | 48   | 69   | 90   | 7.09 | 7.26 |
| 2.95 | 32   | 63   | 90   | 6.14 | 37   | 59   | 79   | 7.01 | 7.23 | 44   | 65   |
| 3.00 | 57   | 91   | 6.21 | 48   | 71   | 93   | 7.14 | 36   | 58   | 80   | 8.01 |

|      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 0.70 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.51 | 0.51 |
| 0.75 | 57   | 57   | 58   | 58   | 58   | 58   | 57   | 57   | 57   | 57   | 57   |
| 0.80 | 63   | 64   | 63   | 63   | 63   | 63   | 63   | 63   | 63   | 63   | 63   |
| 0.85 | 67   | 68   | 68   | 69   | 69   | 69   | 68   | 69   | 69   | 69   | 69   |
| 0.90 | 71   | 72   | 72   | 72   | 73   | 73   | 73   | 73   | 73   | 73   | 73   |
| 0.95 | 76   | 76   | 77   | 77   | 77   | 77   | 77   | 78   | 78   | 78   | 78   |
| 1.00 | 82   | 82   | 82   | 83   | 83   | 84   | 84   | 85   | 85   | 85   | 85   |
| 1.05 | 88   | 88   | 89   | 89   | 89   | 90   | 90   | 91   | 92   | 92   | 92   |
| 1.10 | 95   | 95   | 96   | 96   | 97   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 1.00 |
| 1.15 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 07   |
| 1.20 | 09   | 09   | 10   | 11   | 11   | 12   | 12   | 13   | 13   | 14   | 14   |
| 1.25 | 16   | 17   | 18   | 18   | 19   | 20   | 20   | 21   | 21   | 22   | 22   |
| 1.30 | 23   | 25   | 26   | 26   | 27   | 27   | 28   | 29   | 29   | 29   | 29   |
| 1.35 | 31   | 33   | 34   | 35   | 35   | 37   | 37   | 37   | 40   | 38   | 38   |
| 1.40 | 40   | 41   | 43   | 43   | 45   | 46   | 46   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   |
| 1.45 | 49   | 50   | 52   | 53   | 54   | 55   | 56   | 56   | 57   | 57   | 57   |
| 1.50 | 58   | 60   | 61   | 63   | 64   | 65   | 66   | 67   | 67   | 70   | 67   |
| 1.55 | 67   | 69   | 71   | 73   | 75   | 76   | 77   | 78   | 78   | 78   | 78   |
| 1.60 | 77   | 80   | 82   | 83   | 85   | 86   | 89   | 88   | 89   | 89   | 89   |
| 1.65 | 88   | 90   | 92   | 94   | 96   | 97   | 99   | 2.00 | 2.01 | 2.01 | 2.02 |
| 1.70 | 99   | 2.02 | 2.04 | 2.05 | 2.07 | 2.08 | 2.10 | 11   | 12   | 13   | 14   |
| 1.75 | 2.11 | 13   | 16   | 18   | 20   | 21   | 23   | 24   | 26   | 27   | 27   |
| 1.80 | 23   | 26   | 28   | 31   | 33   | 35   | 36   | 38   | 40   | 41   | 42   |
| 1.85 | 36   | 39   | 42   | 45   | 47   | 49   | 51   | 53   | 54   | 56   | 57   |
| 1.90 | 50   | 53   | 56   | 59   | 62   | 64   | 66   | 68   | 70   | 71   | 72   |
| 1.95 | 64   | 68   | 71   | 75   | 78   | 80   | 83   | 85   | 87   | 88   | 89   |
| 2.00 | 79   | 83   | 87   | 91   | 95   | 97   | 3.00 | 3.02 | 3.04 | 3.05 | 3.07 |
| 2.05 | 94   | 99   | 3.03 | 3.08 | 3.11 | 3.15 | 17   | 19   | 21   | 22   | 24   |
| 2.10 | 3.10 | 3.14 | 20   | 24   | 29   | 32   | 35   | 37   | 39   | 40   | 42   |
| 2.15 | 27   | 32   | 38   | 43   | 48   | 53   | 55   | 58   | 60   | 62   | 64   |
| 2.20 | 46   | 52   | 58   | 63   | 68   | 72   | 76   | 79   | 81   | 84   | 86   |
| 2.25 | 65   | 71   | 77   | 82   | 87   | 92   | 96   | 99   | 4.03 | 4.06 | 4.09 |
| 2.30 | 83   | 90   | 96   | 4.02 | 4.07 | 4.12 | 4.16 | 4.21 | 25   | 28   | 32   |
| 2.35 | 4.06 | 4.13 | 4.19 | 25   | 31   | 36   | 42   | 46   | 51   | 55   | 59   |
| 2.40 | 30   | 36   | 43   | 49   | 56   | 61   | 67   | 73   | 78   | 83   | 87   |
| 2.45 | 54   | 63   | 70   | 5.77 | 83   | 89   | 95   | 5.01 | 5.06 | 5.11 | 5.15 |
| 2.50 | 80   | 88   | 96   | 03   | 5.10 | 5.17 | 5.23 | 29   | 34   | 39   | 43   |
| 2.55 | 5.06 | 5.15 | 5.24 | 32   | 40   | 47   | 54   | 60   | 66   | 72   | 76   |
| 2.60 | 34   | 43   | 52   | 61   | 69   | 77   | 85   | 92   | 99   | 6.05 | 6.10 |
| 2.65 | 61   | 70   | 79   | 89   | 98   | 6.06 | 6.15 | 6.24 | 6.31 | 38   | 44   |
| 2.70 | 89   | 98   | 6.09 | 6.19 | 6.28 | 37   | 46   | 55   | 63   | 70   | 77   |
| 2.75 | 6.21 | 6.33 | 45   | 56   | 67   | 77   | 87   | 97   | 7.05 | 7.13 | 7.20 |
| 2.80 | 56   | 70   | 84   | 97   | 7.09 | 7.19 | 7.29 | 7.38 | 47   | 55   | 62   |
| 2.85 | 92   | 7.07 | 7.21 | 7.34 | 47   | 59   | 69   | 79   | 88   | 97   | 8.05 |
| 2.90 | 7.26 | 40   | 55   | 69   | 82   | 95   | 8.08 | 8.19 | 8.30 | 8.40 | 49   |
| 2.95 | 65   | 83   | 99   | 8.15 | 8.30 | 8.44 | 57   | 69   | 80   | 91   | 9.00 |
| 3.00 | 8.01 | 8.19 | 8.38 | 56   | 74   | 90   | 9.06 | 9.20 | 9.33 | 9.45 | 55   |

|      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.70 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.49  | 0.49  | 0.49  | 0.49  |
| 0.75 | 57   | 57   | 57   | 56   | 56   | 56   | 56   | 55    | 55    | 55    | 55    |
| 0.80 | 63   | 63   | 62   | 62   | 62   | 62   | 62   | 61    | 61    | 61    | 60    |
| 0.85 | 69   | 69   | 68   | 68   | 68   | 68   | 67   | 67    | 67    | 66    | 66    |
| 0.90 | 73   | 73   | 72   | 72   | 72   | 71   | 71   | 71    | 70    | 70    | 70    |
| 0.95 | 78   | 78   | 78   | 78   | 78   | 77   | 77   | 77    | 76    | 76    | 76    |
| 1.00 | 85   | 85   | 85   | 84   | 84   | 84   | 83   | 83    | 83    | 83    | 82    |
| 1.05 | 92   | 92   | 92   | 91   | 91   | 90   | 90   | 90    | 89    | 89    | 88    |
| 1.10 | 1.00 | 99   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 97   | 97   | 96    | 96    | 96    | 95    |
| 1.15 | 07   | 1.07 | 1.   | 1.06 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.03  | 1.03  | 1.03  | 1.02  |
| 1.20 | 14   | 14   | 14   | 14   | 14   | 13   | 13   | 12    | 12    | 11    | 10    |
| 1.25 | 22   | 22   | 21   | 21   | 21   | 20   | 20   | 20    | 19    | 19    | 18    |
| 1.30 | 29   | 29   | 29   | 29   | 29   | 28   | 28   | 28    | 27    | 27    | 26    |
| 1.35 | 38   | 38   | 38   | 38   | 38   | 37   | 37   | 37    | 37    | 36    | 35    |
| 1.40 | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 46   | 46   | 46    | 45    | 45    | 45    |
| 1.45 | 57   | 57   | 57   | 57   | 57   | 56   | 56   | 56    | 55    | 55    | 54    |
| 1.50 | 67   | 68   | 68   | 68   | 67   | 67   | 66   | 66    | 65    | 65    | 65    |
| 1.55 | 78   | 78   | 78   | 78   | 78   | 78   | 77   | 77    | 76    | 76    | 76    |
| 1.60 | 89   | 90   | 90   | 90   | 90   | 90   | 89   | 89    | 89    | 88    | 83    |
| 1.65 | 2.02 | 2.02 | 2.02 | 2.03 | 2.03 | 2.02 | 2.02 | 2.02  | 2.01  | 2.01  | 2.00  |
| 1.70 | 14   | 14   | 14   | 15   | 15   | 15   | 15   | 15    | 14    | 14    | 13    |
| 1.75 | 27   | 28   | 29   | 29   | 29   | 29   | 29   | 29    | 29    | 29    | 28    |
| 1.80 | 42   | 42   | 43   | 44   | 44   | 44   | 44   | 44    | 43    | 43    | 42    |
| 1.85 | 57   | 57   | 58   | 58   | 59   | 59   | 59   | 59    | 59    | 58    | 58    |
| 1.90 | 72   | 73   | 73   | 73   | 74   | 74   | 74   | 74    | 74    | 74    | 74    |
| 1.95 | 89   | 90   | 91   | 91   | 92   | 92   | 92   | 92    | 92    | 91    | 91    |
| 2.00 | 3.07 | 3.07 | 3.08 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.10 | 3.10  | 3.09  | 3.09  | 3.08  |
| 2.05 | 24   | 25   | 26   | 27   | 28   | 28   | 28   | 28    | 28    | 27    | 27    |
| 2.10 | 42   | 44   | 45   | 46   | 47   | 48   | 49   | 49    | 48    | 48    | 47    |
| 2.15 | 64   | 66   | 68   | 69   | 70   | 70   | 71   | 71    | 71    | 70    | 69    |
| 2.20 | 86   | 88   | 90   | 92   | 93   | 94   | 95   | 95    | 95    | 94    | 93    |
| 2.25 | 4.09 | 4.11 | 4.14 | 4.15 | 4.17 | 4.18 | 4.18 | 4.19  | 4.19  | 4.18  | 4.17  |
| 2.30 | 32   | 36   | 39   | 41   | 42   | 43   | 44   | 44    | 44    | 43    | 43    |
| 2.35 | 59   | 63   | 67   | 69   | 70   | 71   | 72   | 72    | 73    | 72    | 71    |
| 2.40 | 87   | 90   | 93   | 96   | 99   | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.01  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  |
| 2.45 | 5.15 | 5.19 | 5.23 | 5.26 | 5.28 | 29   | 30   | 30    | 30    | 30    | 30    |
| 2.50 | 43   | 46   | 49   | 52   | 54   | 55   | 57   | 58    | 59    | 60    | 60    |
| 2.55 | 76   | 80   | 83   | 87   | 89   | 91   | 92   | 93    | 94    | 95    | 95    |
| 2.60 | 6.10 | 6.15 | 6.20 | 6.23 | 6.25 | 6.27 | 6.29 | 6.31  | 6.32  | 6.33  | 6.33  |
| 2.65 | 44   | 49   | 53   | 57   | 60   | 63   | 65   | 67    | 69    | 70    | 71    |
| 2.70 | 77   | 83   | 88   | 92   | 96   | 99   | 7.02 | 7.04  | 7.06  | 7.09  | 7.10  |
| 2.75 | 7.20 | 7.26 | 7.31 | 7.36 | 7.41 | 7.45 | 48   | 50    | 52    | 4     | 54    |
| 2.80 | 62   | 69   | 76   | 82   | 87   | 91   | 95   | 98    | 99    | 8.00  | 8.01  |
| 2.85 | 8.05 | 8.13 | 8.20 | 8.26 | 8.32 | 8.37 | 8.41 | 8.44  | 8.46  | 48    | 50    |
| 2.90 | 49   | 57   | 64   | 70   | 76   | 81   | 86   | 90    | 94    | 97    | 9.00  |
| 2.95 | 9.00 | 9.08 | 9.14 | 9.20 | 9.26 | 9.31 | 9.36 | 9.40  | 9.44  | 9.47  | 50    |
| 3.00 | 55   | 63   | 70   | 78   | 85   | 92   | 98   | 10.04 | 10.09 | 10.15 | 10.19 |

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.70 | 0.49  | 0.48  | 0.48  | 0.48  | 0.48  | 0.47  | 0.47  | 0.46  | 0.46  | 0.46  | 0.45  |
| 0.75 | 55    | 54    | 54    | 54    | 53    | 53    | 53    | 52    | 52    | 51    | 51    |
| 0.80 | 60    | 60    | 60    | 59    | 59    | 58    | 58    | 58    | 58    | 57    | 57    |
| 0.85 | 66    | 66    | 65    | 65    | 65    | 64    | 64    | 63    | 63    | 62    | 62    |
| 0.90 | 70    | 69    | 69    | 68    | 68    | 67    | 67    | 66    | 66    | 66    | 65    |
| 0.95 | 76    | 74    | 74    | 73    | 72    | 72    | 71    | 71    | 70    | 70    | 70    |
| 1.00 | 82    | 81    | 80    | 80    | 79    | 78    | 77    | 77    | 77    | 76    | 75    |
| 1.05 | 88    | 87    | 87    | 86    | 85    | 85    | 84    | 84    | 83    | 82    | 82    |
| 1.10 | 95    | 94    | 94    | 93    | 92    | 92    | 91    | 90    | 90    | 89    | 89    |
| 1.15 | 1.02  | 1.01  | 1.01  | 1.00  | 99    | 98    | 98    | 97    | 97    | 96    | 96    |
| 1.20 | 10    | 10    | 09    | 08    | 1.07  | 1.06  | 1.06  | 0.95  | 1.04  | 1.03  | 1.03  |
| 1.25 | 18    | 17    | 16    | 15    | 14    | 13    | 13    | 12    | 12    | 11    | 10    |
| 1.30 | 26    | 25    | 24    | 23    | 22    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 19    | 18    |
| 1.35 | 35    | 34    | 33    | 32    | 31    | 30    | 29    | 29    | 28    | 28    | 27    |
| 1.40 | 45    | 43    | 43    | 42    | 41    | 40    | 39    | 39    | 38    | 37    | 36    |
| 1.45 | 54    | 54    | 53    | 52    | 51    | 50    | 49    | 48    | 47    | 46    | 45    |
| 1.50 | 65    | 64    | 63    | 62    | 61    | 61    | 60    | 59    | 58    | 57    | 56    |
| 1.55 | 76    | 75    | 74    | 74    | 73    | 72    | 71    | 70    | 69    | 68    | 66    |
| 1.60 | 88    | 87    | 86    | 86    | 84    | 84    | 82    | 81    | 80    | 79    | 77    |
| 1.65 | 2.00  | 2.00  | 99    | 98    | 97    | 96    | 94    | 93    | 92    | 91    | 89    |
| 1.70 | 13    | 12    | 2.12  | 2.11  | 2.10  | 2.09  | 2.08  | 2.07  | 2.05  | 2.04  | 2.03  |
| 1.75 | 28    | 27    | 26    | 25    | 23    | 22    | 21    | 20    | 18    | 17    | 16    |
| 1.80 | 42    | 42    | 41    | 39    | 38    | 37    | 35    | 34    | 33    | 31    | 30    |
| 1.85 | 58    | 57    | 56    | 55    | 54    | 53    | 51    | 50    | 48    | 46    | 45    |
| 1.90 | 74    | 73    | 72    | 72    | 70    | 69    | 68    | 66    | 64    | 63    | 60    |
| 1.95 | 91    | 90    | 89    | 88    | 87    | 86    | 84    | 82    | 81    | 79    | 77    |
| 2.00 | 3.08  | 3.08  | 3.07  | 3.07  | 3.06  | 3.04  | 3.03  | 3.10  | 3.00  | 98    | 96    |
| 2.05 | 27    | 26    | 26    | 25    | 24    | 23    | 22    | 21    | 19    | 3.17  | 3.15  |
| 2.10 | 47    | 47    | 47    | 46    | 45    | 43    | 42    | 41    | 39    | 37    | 35    |
| 2.15 | 69    | 68    | 67    | 66    | 65    | 64    | 63    | 62    | 60    | 59    | 57    |
| 2.20 | 93    | 92    | 91    | 90    | 88    | 87    | 86    | 85    | 84    | 82    | 80    |
| 2.25 | 4.17  | 4.16  | 4.15  | 4.13  | 4.12  | 4.11  | 4.10  | 4.09  | 4.08  | 4.06  | 4.04  |
| 2.30 | 43    | 42    | 41    | 40    | 39    | 37    | 36    | 35    | 33    | 31    | 29    |
| 2.35 | 71    | 71    | 70    | 68    | 67    | 65    | 63    | 61    | 59    | 57    | 55    |
| 2.40 | 5.00  | 99    | 99    | 98    | 97    | 95    | 93    | 91    | 88    | 86    | 84    |
| 2.45 | 30    | 5.30  | 5.29  | 5.29  | 5.28  | 5.27  | 5.25  | 5.23  | 5.20  | 5.18  | 5.15  |
| 2.50 | 60    | 61    | 61    | 61    | 61    | 60    | 59    | 57    | 55    | 53    | 50    |
| 2.55 | 95    | 96    | 96    | 96    | 96    | 96    | 95    | 93    | 91    | 89    | 87    |
| 2.60 | 6.33  | 6.34  | 6.34  | 6.34  | 6.33  | 6.32  | 6.31  | 6.29  | 6.28  | 6.26  | 6.23  |
| 2.65 | 71    | 72    | 73    | 73    | 72    | 72    | 71    | 69    | 67    | 65    | 62    |
| 2.70 | 7.10  | 7.11  | 7.12  | 7.12  | 7.12  | 7.11  | 7.10  | 7.09  | 7.07  | 7.05  | 7.03  |
| 2.75 | 54    | 55    | 55    | 55    | 55    | 54    | 54    | 52    | 51    | 49    | 48    |
| 2.80 | 8.01  | 8.02  | 8.02  | 8.03  | 8.03  | 8.02  | 8.02  | 8.01  | 8.00  | 98    | 97    |
| 2.85 | 50    | 51    | 53    | 54    | 54    | 54    | 54    | 53    | 53    | 8.51  | 8.49  |
| 2.90 | 9.00  | 9.04  | 9.06  | 9.08  | 9.08  | 9.09  | 9.09  | 9.08  | 9.07  | 9.06  | 9.05  |
| 2.95 | 50    | 53    | 56    | 58    | 59    | 61    | 62    | 62    | 62    | 62    | 61    |
| 3.00 | 10.19 | 10.21 | 10.24 | 10.25 | 10.26 | 10.26 | 10.27 | 10.26 | 10.26 | 10.25 | 10.24 |

| B    | 0.60  | 0.61  | 0.62  | 0.63  | 0.64  | 0.65  | 0.66  | 0.67  | 0.68 | 0.69 | 0.70 |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| 0.70 | 0.45  | 0.45  | 0.44  | 0.44  | 0.44  | 0.44  | 0.43  | 0.42  | 0.42 | 0.41 | 0.41 |
| 0.75 | 51    | 50    | 50    | 49    | 49    | 48    | 48    | 47    | 47   | 46   | 45   |
| 0.80 | 57    | 56    | 56    | 55    | 54    | 54    | 53    | 53    | 52   | 51   | 50   |
| 0.85 | 62    | 61    | 61    | 60    | 60    | 59    | 58    | 58    | 57   | 56   | 55   |
| 0.90 | 65    | 64    | 64    | 63    | 62    | 62    | 61    | 61    | 60   | 59   | 59   |
| 0.95 | 70    | 69    | 69    | 68    | 67    | 67    | 66    | 65    | 64   | 63   | 63   |
| 1.00 | 76    | 75    | 74    | 74    | 73    | 72    | 71    | 70    | 69   | 68   | 68   |
| 1.05 | 82    | 81    | 80    | 79    | 78    | 78    | 77    | 76    | 75   | 74   | 74   |
| 1.10 | 89    | 88    | 87    | 86    | 85    | 84    | 83    | 82    | 81   | 80   | 80   |
| 1.15 | 95    | 94    | 93    | 92    | 91    | 90    | 89    | 88    | 87   | 86   | 86   |
| 1.20 | 1.03  | 1.02  | 1.00  | 99    | 98    | 97    | 97    | 96    | 95   | 94   | 93   |
| 1.25 | 10    | 10    | 09    | 1.08  | 1.07  | 1.05  | 1.04  | 1.03  | 1.02 | 1.01 | 99   |
| 1.30 | 18    | 18    | 17    | 16    | 15    | 13    | 12    | 11    | 09   | 08   | 1.07 |
| 1.35 | 27    | 26    | 25    | 24    | 22    | 21    | 20    | 19    | 17   | 16   | 15   |
| 1.40 | 36    | 35    | 34    | 33    | 31    | 30    | 29    | 28    | 26   | 25   | 23   |
| 1.45 | 45    | 45    | 43    | 42    | 41    | 40    | 38    | 36    | 35   | 33   | 32   |
| 1.50 | 56    | 55    | 53    | 52    | 51    | 49    | 48    | 46    | 45   | 43   | 42   |
| 1.55 | 66    | 65    | 64    | 62    | 61    | 60    | 58    | 57    | 55   | 53   | 51   |
| 1.60 | 77    | 76    | 75    | 74    | 72    | 71    | 69    | 67    | 66   | 64   | 62   |
| 1.65 | 89    | 88    | 87    | 86    | 84    | 83    | 81    | 79    | 77   | 75   | 73   |
| 1.70 | 2.03  | 2.02  | 2.00  | 99    | 97    | 95    | 94    | 92    | 89   | 87   | 85   |
| 1.75 | 16    | 15    | 14    | 2.13  | 2.11  | 2.09  | 2.07  | 2.05  | 2.03 | 2.01 | 98   |
| 1.80 | 30    | 28    | 27    | 26    | 24    | 23    | 21    | 19    | 17   | 14   | 2.12 |
| 1.85 | 45    | 44    | 43    | 41    | 40    | 38    | 36    | 34    | 31   | 29   | 26   |
| 1.90 | 60    | 59    | 58    | 56    | 54    | 53    | 51    | 48    | 46   | 44   | 42   |
| 1.95 | 77    | 77    | 75    | 74    | 72    | 70    | 68    | 66    | 63   | 61   | 58   |
| 2.00 | 96    | 95    | 93    | 92    | 90    | 88    | 86    | 84    | 81   | 78   | 75   |
| 2.05 | 3.15  | 3.14  | 3.12  | 3.11  | 3.09  | 3.06  | 3.04  | 3.02  | 99   | 96   | 94   |
| 2.10 | 35    | 34    | 32    | 30    | 28    | 25    | 23    | 21    | 3.18 | 3.15 | 3.12 |
| 2.15 | 57    | 55    | 53    | 51    | 49    | 46    | 44    | 41    | 39   | 36   | 32   |
| 2.20 | 80    | 78    | 76    | 74    | 71    | 69    | 66    | 63    | 60   | 57   | 54   |
| 2.25 | 4.04  | 4.02  | 4.00  | 97    | 95    | 92    | 89    | 86    | 83   | 80   | 77   |
| 2.30 | 29    | 27    | 25    | 4.23  | 4.20  | 4.17  | 4.13  | 4.10  | 4.06 | 4.03 | 4.00 |
| 2.35 | 55    | 52    | 49    | 47    | 44    | 41    | 39    | 36    | 33   | 30   | 27   |
| 2.40 | 84    | 81    | 78    | 75    | 72    | 69    | 67    | 64    | 61   | 58   | 55   |
| 2.45 | 5.15  | 5.12  | 5.09  | 5.07  | 5.04  | 5.01  | 98    | 95    | 92   | 89   | 86   |
| 2.50 | 50    | 47    | 44    | 41    | 38    | 35    | 5.32  | 5.28  | 5.25 | 5.22 | 5.18 |
| 2.55 | 87    | 83    | 80    | 77    | 74    | 71    | 67    | 64    | 60   | 57   | 53   |
| 2.60 | 6.23  | 6.21  | 6.18  | 6.15  | 6.12  | 6.08  | 6.05  | 6.02  | 98   | 94   | 90   |
| 2.65 | 62    | 60    | 57    | 54    | 50    | 47    | 44    | 40    | 6.36 | 6.32 | 6.28 |
| 2.70 | 7.03  | 7.01  | 99    | 97    | 94    | 91    | 87    | 83    | 79   | 74   | 68   |
| 2.75 | 48    | 46    | 7.44  | 7.41  | 7.39  | 7.36  | 7.32  | 7.27  | 7.23 | 7.18 | 7.12 |
| 2.80 | 97    | 95    | 93    | 91    | 88    | 85    | 81    | 76    | 72   | 66   | 61   |
| 2.85 | 8.49  | 8.46  | 8.44  | 8.42  | 8.38  | 8.35  | 8.31  | 8.27  | 8.22 | 8.17 | 8.11 |
| 2.90 | 9.05  | 9.02  | 9.00  | 97    | 93    | 89    | 86    | 81    | 76   | 71   | 66   |
| 2.95 | 61    | 61    | 59    | 9.56  | 9.53  | 9.49  | 9.44  | 9.39  | 9.34 | 9.28 | 9.23 |
| 3.00 | 10.24 | 10.23 | 10.21 | 10.18 | 10.15 | 10.12 | 10.08 | 10.04 | 9.99 | 94   | 89   |

| R    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| 0.70 | 0.41 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.36 | 0.35 | 0.35 |  |
| 0.75 | 45   | 45   | 44   | 44   | 43   | 42   | 42   | 41   | 41   | 40   | 39   |  |
| 0.80 | 50   | 50   | 49   | 48   | 48   | 47   | 46   | 45   | 44   | 44   | 43   |  |
| 0.85 | 52   | 55   | 54   | 53   | 52   | 51   | 50   | 49   | 48   | 48   | 47   |  |
| 0.90 | 59   | 58   | 57   | 57   | 56   | 55   | 54   | 53   | 52   | 51   | 50   |  |
| 0.95 | 63   | 62   | 62   | 61   | 60   | 59   | 58   | 57   | 56   | 55   | 54   |  |
| 1.00 | 68   | 67   | 66   | 65   | 65   | 64   | 63   | 62   | 61   | 60   | 59   |  |
| 1.05 | 74   | 73   | 72   | 71   | 70   | 69   | 68   | 67   | 66   | 65   | 64   |  |
| 1.10 | 80   | 78   | 77   | 76   | 75   | 74   | 73   | 72   | 71   | 70   | 69   |  |
| 1.15 | 86   | 84   | 83   | 82   | 81   | 80   | 79   | 78   | 77   | 76   | 75   |  |
| 1.20 | 93   | 92   | 91   | 90   | 88   | 87   | 86   | 84   | 83   | 81   | 80   |  |
| 1.25 | 99   | 98   | 97   | 96   | 94   | 93   | 92   | 91   | 89   | 88   | 87   |  |
| 1.30 | 1.07 | 1.06 | 1.04 | 1.03 | 1.02 | 1.00 | 99   | 97   | 96   | 95   | 94   |  |
| 1.35 | 15   | 14   | 12   | 11   | 09   | 08   | 1.06 | 1.05 | 1.03 | 1.02 | 1.00 |  |
| 1.40 | 23   | 22   | 20   | 19   | 17   | 16   | 14   | 13   | 11   | 09   | 08   |  |
| 1.45 | 32   | 30   | 29   | 28   | 26   | 24   | 23   | 22   | 20   | 18   | 16   |  |
| 1.50 | 42   | 40   | 39   | 37   | 35   | 33   | 31   | 30   | 28   | 26   | 24   |  |
| 1.55 | 51   | 50   | 48   | 47   | 45   | 43   | 41   | 39   | 37   | 35   | 33   |  |
| 1.60 | 62   | 61   | 59   | 58   | 56   | 54   | 52   | 49   | 47   | 45   | 43   |  |
| 1.65 | 73   | 72   | 70   | 68   | 66   | 64   | 62   | 60   | 57   | 55   | 53   |  |
| 1.70 | 85   | 83   | 82   | 80   | 78   | 75   | 73   | 71   | 68   | 66   | 63   |  |
| 1.75 | 98   | 97   | 95   | 93   | 91   | 88   | 86   | 83   | 81   | 78   | 75   |  |
| 1.80 | 2.12 | 2.10 | 2.08 | 2.06 | 2.03 | 2.01 | 98   | 96   | 93   | 90   | 88   |  |
| 1.85 | 26   | 24   | 22   | 20   | 17   | 14   | 2.12 | 2.09 | 2.06 | 2.04 | 2.01 |  |
| 1.90 | 42   | 40   | 37   | 34   | 32   | 29   | 26   | 24   | 21   | 18   | 15   |  |
| 1.95 | 58   | 55   | 51   | 48   | 46   | 43   | 40   | 37   | 35   | 32   | 30   |  |
| 2.00 | 75   | 72   | 68   | 65   | 61   | 58   | 55   | 53   | 50   | 47   | 45   |  |
| 2.05 | 94   | 90   | 86   | 83   | 79   | 76   | 73   | 70   | 67   | 64   | 61   |  |
| 2.10 | 3.12 | 3.09 | 3.06 | 3.02 | 99   | 95   | 92   | 88   | 85   | 82   | 78   |  |
| 2.15 | 32   | 29   | 26   | 23   | 3.19 | 3.16 | 3.12 | 3.09 | 3.05 | 3.01 | 97   |  |
| 2.20 | 54   | 51   | 47   | 44   | 41   | 38   | 34   | 30   | 26   | 22   | 3.19 |  |
| 2.25 | 77   | 74   | 71   | 67   | 64   | 60   | 57   | 53   | 49   | 46   | 42   |  |
| 2.30 | 4.00 | 97   | 93   | 90   | 87   | 83   | 80   | 77   | 73   | 70   | 66   |  |
| 2.35 | 27   | 4.24 | 4.20 | 4.17 | 4.14 | 4.10 | 4.07 | 4.03 | 99   | 96   | 93   |  |
| 2.40 | 55   | 52   | 49   | 45   | 42   | 39   | 34   | 30   | 4.26 | 4.22 | 4.18 |  |
| 2.45 | 86   | 83   | 79   | 76   | 72   | 67   | 63   | 59   | 54   | 49   | 43   |  |
| 2.50 | 5.18 | 5.15 | 5.11 | 5.07 | 5.02 | 97   | 92   | 87   | 82   | 76   | 70   |  |
| 2.55 | 53   | 48   | 45   | 40   | 35   | 5.30 | 5.25 | 5.19 | 5.12 | 5.05 | 98   |  |
| 2.60 | 90   | 86   | 82   | 78   | 73   | 69   | 63   | 57   | 50   | 43   | 5.35 |  |
| 2.65 | 6.28 | 6.24 | 6.20 | 6.15 | 6.10 | 6.05 | 99   | 92   | 84   | 76   | 67   |  |
| 2.70 | 68   | 64   | 59   | 59   | 49   | 44   | 6.38 | 6.31 | 6.23 | 6.15 | 6.06 |  |
| 2.75 | 7.12 | 7.07 | 7.02 | 98   | 93   | 88   | 81   | 73   | 65   | 56   | 46   |  |
| 2.80 | 61   | 56   | 51   | 7.45 | 7.40 | 7.34 | 7.27 | 7.20 | 7.11 | 7.02 | 93   |  |
| 2.85 | 8.11 | 8.06 | 8.01 | 95   | 89   | 83   | 77   | 70   | 62   | 54   | 7.45 |  |
| 2.90 | 66   | 60   | 54   | 8.48 | 8.42 | 8.35 | 8.28 | 8.21 | 8.14 | 8.06 | 8.00 |  |
| 2.95 | 9.23 | 9.16 | 9.10 | 9.04 | 98   | 91   | 86   | 79   | 73   | 67   | 62   |  |
| 3.00 | 89   | 84   | 78   | 72   | 9.65 | 9.58 | 51   | 9.44 | 9.37 | 9.30 | 9.22 |  |

| B    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.70 | 0.151 | 0.298 | 0.321 | 0.343 | 0.363 | 0.381 | 0.401 | 0.422 | 0.437 | 0.441 | 0.446 |
| 0.75 | 158   | 329   | 354   | 378   | 401   | 424   | 447   | 469   | 485   | 501   | 516   |
| 0.80 | 175   | 360   | 386   | 411   | 436   | 461   | 485   | 509   | 530   | 551   | 571   |
| 0.85 | 191   | 390   | 417   | 443   | 468   | 493   | 517   | 541   | 564   | 586   | 606   |
| 0.90 | 208   | 418   | 446   | 472   | 497   | 521   | 544   | 567   | 586   | 604   | 621   |
| 95   | 223   | 443   | 474   | 500   | 523   | 544   | 563   | 581   | 598   | 614   | 628   |
| 1.00 | 238   | 462   | 493   | 517   | 537   | 555   | 572   | 588   | 603   | 618   | 632   |
| 1.05 | 252   | 473   | 505   | 527   | 545   | 561   | 571   | 592   | 606   | 620   | 633   |
| 1.10 | 264   | 478   | 514   | 539   | 548   | 564   | 579   | 593   | 607   | 620   | 633   |
| 1.15 | 280   | 478   | 514   | 539   | 548   | 564   | 579   | 593   | 607   | 620   | 632   |
| 1.20 | 293   | 476   | 512   | 537   | 546   | 562   | 577   | 591   | 604   | 617   | 629   |
| 1.25 | 305   | 474   | 503   | 525   | 543   | 559   | 574   | 588   | 601   | 613   | 625   |
| 1.30 | 317   | 470   | 497   | 519   | 538   | 554   | 569   | 583   | 596   | 608   | 619   |
| 1.35 | 324   | 463   | 487   | 509   | 529   | 547   | 563   | 577   | 590   | 602   | 612   |
| 1.40 | 328   | 456   | 479   | 500   | 520   | 538   | 554   | 569   | 582   | 593   | 603   |
| 1.45 | 329   | 449   | 470   | 491   | 511   | 529   | 545   | 559   | 572   | 583   | 594   |
| 1.50 | 329   | 441   | 462   | 482   | 501   | 518   | 534   | 548   | 561   | 574   | 586   |
| 1.55 | 327   | 433   | 454   | 474   | 492   | 508   | 524   | 539   | 553   | 566   | 578   |
| 1.60 | 322   | 424   | 445   | 465   | 483   | 500   | 516   | 531   | 545   | 558   | 570   |
| 1.65 | 315   | 416   | 437   | 457   | 475   | 492   | 508   | 523   | 537   | 550   | 562   |
| 1.70 | 308   | 408   | 430   | 450   | 468   | 485   | 501   | 516   | 530   | 543   | 555   |
| 1.75 | 302   | 400   | 424   | 444   | 462   | 478   | 493   | 508   | 522   | 535   | 548   |
| 1.80 | 296   | 393   | 415   | 435   | 453   | 470   | 486   | 501   | 515   | 528   | 541   |
| 1.85 | 290   | 386   | 408   | 428   | 446   | 463   | 479   | 494   | 508   | 521   | 534   |
| 1.90 | 284   | 380   | 402   | 422   | 440   | 457   | 473   | 488   | 502   | 515   | 528   |
| 1.95 | 278   | 375   | 397   | 417   | 434   | 450   | 466   | 481   | 495   | 509   | 522   |
| 2.00 | 273   | 370   | 392   | 411   | 428   | 444   | 460   | 475   | 489   | 503   | 516   |
| 2.05 | 268   | 365   | 386   | 405   | 422   | 438   | 454   | 469   | 484   | 498   | 511   |
| 2.10 | 263   | 360   | 380   | 399   | 416   | 432   | 448   | 463   | 478   | 492   | 505   |
| 2.15 | 258   | 355   | 374   | 392   | 410   | 427   | 443   | 458   | 473   | 487   | 500   |
| 2.20 | 254   | 350   | 369   | 387   | 405   | 422   | 438   | 453   | 468   | 482   | 496   |
| 2.25 | 249   | 346   | 365   | 383   | 400   | 417   | 433   | 448   | 463   | 477   | 490   |
| 2.30 | 245   | 341   | 360   | 378   | 395   | 412   | 428   | 443   | 458   | 472   | 486   |
| 2.35 | 241   | 336   | 355   | 373   | 390   | 407   | 423   | 438   | 453   | 467   | 481   |
| 2.40 | 238   | 332   | 350   | 368   | 385   | 402   | 418   | 434   | 449   | 463   | 477   |
| 2.45 | 234   | 328   | 346   | 364   | 381   | 398   | 414   | 430   | 445   | 459   | 473   |
| 2.50 | 231   | 324   | 342   | 360   | 377   | 394   | 410   | 426   | 441   | 455   | 469   |
| 2.55 | 228   | 321   | 339   | 357   | 374   | 391   | 407   | 422   | 437   | 451   | 465   |
| 2.60 | 224   | 318   | 335   | 352   | 369   | 385   | 401   | 417   | 432   | 447   | 461   |
| 2.65 | 221   | 314   | 331   | 348   | 365   | 382   | 398   | 414   | 429   | 443   | 457   |
| 2.70 | 219   | 311   | 328   | 345   | 362   | 378   | 394   | 410   | 425   | 439   | 453   |
| 2.75 | 216   | 308   | 325   | 342   | 358   | 374   | 390   | 406   | 421   | 435   | 449   |
| 2.80 | 213   | 304   | 321   | 338   | 355   | 371   | 387   | 403   | 418   | 432   | 445   |
| 85   | 210   | 301   | 318   | 335   | 352   | 368   | 384   | 399   | 414   | 428   | 441   |
| 2.90 | 208   | 298   | 315   | 332   | 349   | 365   | 380   | 395   | 410   | 424   | 437   |
| 2.95 | 205   | 294   | 311   | 328   | 345   | 361   | 376   | 391   | 406   | 420   | 433   |
| 3.00 | 0.203 | 0.291 | 0.308 | 0.325 | 0.342 | 0.358 | 0.373 | 0.388 | 0.402 | 0.416 | 0.429 |

| B    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.70 | 0.446 | 0.452 | 0.457 | 0.464 | 0.471 | 0.480 | 0.481 | 0.490 | 0.490 | 0.503 | 0.505 |
| 0.75 | 516   | 523   | 530   | 537   | 543   | 548   | 553   | 557   | 561   | 565   | 568   |
| 0.80 | 571   | 579   | 586   | 592   | 598   | 603   | 608   | 613   | 617   | 621   | 625   |
| 0.85 | 606   | 615   | 623   | 631   | 638   | 644   | 650   | 656   | 661   | 665   | 670   |
| 0.90 | 621   | 630   | 640   | 650   | 659   | 668   | 675   | 684   | 692   | 699   | 705   |
| 1.95 | 628   | 637   | 647   | 657   | 667   | 676   | 683   | 692   | 699   | 706   | 712   |
| 1.00 | 632   | 641   | 651   | 661   | 671   | 680   | 687   | 696   | 703   | 710   | 716   |
| 1.05 | 633   | 642   | 652   | 662   | 672   | 681   | 688   | 697   | 704   | 711   | 717   |
| 1.10 | 633   | 642   | 652   | 662   | 672   | 681   | 688   | 697   | 703   | 710   | 716   |
| 1.15 | 632   | 641   | 651   | 660   | 670   | 679   | 686   | 692   | 700   | 707   | 713   |
| 1.20 | 629   | 638   | 648   | 657   | 667   | 676   | 683   | 689   | 696   | 702   | 708   |
| 1.25 | 626   | 634   | 643   | 652   | 662   | 671   | 678   | 684   | 690   | 696   | 702   |
| 1.30 | 619   | 628   | 637   | 646   | 656   | 665   | 672   | 678   | 684   | 690   | 696   |
| 1.35 | 612   | 621   | 630   | 638   | 647   | 656   | 663   | 669   | 675   | 681   | 687   |
| 1.40 | 603   | 612   | 621   | 629   | 638   | 647   | 654   | 660   | 666   | 672   | 678   |
| 1.45 | 594   | 603   | 612   | 620   | 629   | 638   | 645   | 651   | 657   | 663   | 669   |
| 1.50 | 586   | 595   | 604   | 612   | 621   | 630   | 637   | 643   | 649   | 655   | 661   |
| 1.55 | 578   | 587   | 596   | 604   | 612   | 621   | 628   | 633   | 638   | 649   | 650   |
| 1.60 | 570   | 579   | 588   | 596   | 604   | 613   | 620   | 625   | 630   | 636   | 642   |
| 1.65 | 562   | 571   | 580   | 588   | 596   | 605   | 612   | 617   | 622   | 628   | 634   |
| 1.70 | 555   | 564   | 573   | 581   | 589   | 599   | 605   | 609   | 615   | 621   | 627   |
| 1.75 | 548   | 557   | 566   | 574   | 582   | 592   | 598   | 602   | 608   | 614   | 620   |
| 1.80 | 541   | 550   | 559   | 567   | 575   | 585   | 591   | 595   | 601   | 607   | 613   |
| 1.85 | 534   | 543   | 552   | 560   | 568   | 578   | 584   | 588   | 594   | 600   | 606   |
| 1.90 | 528   | 537   | 546   | 554   | 562   | 572   | 578   | 582   | 588   | 594   | 600   |
| 1.95 | 522   | 531   | 540   | 548   | 556   | 577   | 572   | 576   | 582   | 588   | 594   |
| .00  | 516   | 525   | 534   | 542   | 550   | 560   | 566   | 570   | 576   | 582   | 588   |
| 2.05 | 511   | 520   | 529   | 537   | 545   | 555   | 561   | 565   | 571   | 577   | 583   |
| 2.10 | 505   | 515   | 524   | 532   | 540   | 550   | 556   | 560   | 566   | 572   | 578   |
| 2.15 | 500   | 510   | 519   | 527   | 535   | 545   | 551   | 555   | 561   | 567   | 573   |
| 2.20 | 496   | 505   | 514   | 522   | 530   | 540   | 546   | 550   | 556   | 562   | 568   |
| 2.25 | 490   | 500   | 509   | 517   | 525   | 535   | 541   | 545   | 551   | 557   | 564   |
| 2.30 | 486   | 495   | 504   | 512   | 521   | 531   | 537   | 541   | 547   | 553   | 560   |
| 2.35 | 481   | 490   | 499   | 507   | 517   | 527   | 533   | 537   | 543   | 549   | 556   |
| 2.40 | 477   | 486   | 495   | 503   | 513   | 523   | 529   | 533   | 539   | 545   | 552   |
| 2.45 | 473   | 482   | 491   | 494   | 509   | 519   | 525   | 529   | 535   | 541   | 548   |
| 2.50 | 469   | 478   | 487   | 493   | 505   | 515   | 521   | 525   | 531   | 538   | 545   |
| 2.55 | 465   | 474   | 483   | 491   | 501   | 511   | 517   | 521   | 527   | 534   | 542   |
| 2.60 | 461   | 470   | 479   | 487   | 497   | 507   | 513   | 517   | 523   | 531   | 539   |
| 2.65 | 457   | 466   | 475   | 483   | 493   | 503   | 509   | 513   | 520   | 528   | 536   |
| 2.70 | 453   | 462   | 471   | 479   | 489   | 499   | 505   | 511   | 517   | 525   | 533   |
| 2.75 | 449   | 458   | 467   | 475   | 485   | 495   | 501   | 507   | 513   | 521   | 530   |
| 2.80 | 445   | 454   | 463   | 471   | 481   | 491   | 497   | 503   | 510   | 518   | 527   |
| .85  | 441   | 450   | 459   | 467   | 477   | 487   | 493   | 500   | 507   | 515   | 524   |
| 2.90 | 437   | 446   | 455   | 463   | 473   | 484   | 490   | 497   | 504   | 512   | 521   |
| 2.95 | 433   | 442   | 451   | 459   | 470   | 481   | 487   | 494   | 501   | 509   | 518   |
| 3.00 | 0.429 | 0.438 | 0.447 | 0.456 | 0.467 | 0.478 | 0.484 | 0.491 | 0.498 | 0.506 | 0.515 |

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.70 | 0.497 | 0.502 | 0.505 | 0.510 | 0.513 | 0.514 | 0.514 | 0.513 | 0.511 | 0.509 | 0.507 |
| 0.75 | 568   | 570   | 571   | 571   | 571   | 571   | 570   | 568   | 566   | 564   | 565   |
| 0.80 | 625   | 638   | 629   | 630   | 629   | 629   | 628   | 626   | 625   | 623   | 623   |
| 0.85 | 670   | 675   | 679   | 683   | 686   | 690   | 690   | 688   | 687   | 685   | 683   |
| 0.90 | 705   | 711   | 715   | 720   | 723   | 727   | 730   | 726   | 726   | 724   | 723   |
| 0.95 | 712   | 718   | 723   | 728   | 732   | 736   | 739   | 739   | 738   | 737   | 735   |
| 1.00 | 716   | 721   | 725   | 731   | 735   | 739   | 742   | 742   | 742   | 741   | 740   |
| 1.05 | 717   | 722   | 726   | 731   | 735   | 739   | 742   | 744   | 745   | 744   | 743   |
| 1.10 | 716   | 721   | 725   | 730   | 734   | 738   | 741   | 743   | 744   | 745   | 745   |
| 1.15 | 713   | 718   | 722   | 727   | 731   | 735   | 738   | 740   | 741   | 743   | 744   |
| 1.20 | 708   | 713   | 718   | 723   | 727   | 731   | 734   | 736   | 737   | 738   | 739   |
| 1.25 | 702   | 707   | 712   | 717   | 721   | 725   | 728   | 730   | 731   | 732   | 733   |
| 1.30 | 696   | 701   | 706   | 711   | 715   | 719   | 722   | 724   | 725   | 726   | 727   |
| 1.35 | 687   | 692   | 697   | 702   | 706   | 710   | 713   | 715   | 716   | 717   | 718   |
| 1.40 | 678   | 683   | 688   | 693   | 697   | 701   | 704   | 706   | 707   | 708   | 709   |
| 1.45 | 669   | 674   | 679   | 684   | 688   | 692   | 695   | 697   | 698   | 699   | 700   |
| 1.50 | 661   | 666   | 671   | 676   | 680   | 684   | 687   | 689   | 691   | 692   | 693   |
| 1.55 | 650   | 655   | 661   | 666   | 670   | 675   | 678   | 680   | 682   | 683   | 685   |
| 1.60 | 642   | 647   | 653   | 658   | 662   | 667   | 670   | 672   | 674   | 675   | 677   |
| 1.65 | 634   | 639   | 645   | 650   | 654   | 659   | 662   | 664   | 666   | 667   | 670   |
| 1.70 | 627   | 632   | 638   | 643   | 647   | 652   | 655   | 657   | 659   | 660   | 663   |
| 1.75 | 620   | 625   | 631   | 626   | 640   | 645   | 648   | 650   | 652   | 653   | 656   |
| 1.80 | 613   | 619   | 625   | 630   | 634   | 639   | 642   | 644   | 646   | 648   | 650   |
| 1.85 | 606   | 613   | 619   | 624   | 628   | 633   | 636   | 638   | 640   | 642   | 644   |
| 1.90 | 600   | 607   | 613   | 618   | 622   | 627   | 630   | 632   | 634   | 636   | 638   |
| 1.95 | 594   | 601   | 607   | 612   | 616   | 621   | 624   | 626   | 628   | 630   | 633   |
| 2.00 | 588   | 595   | 601   | 606   | 610   | 615   | 618   | 620   | 622   | 624   | 627   |
| 2.05 | 583   | 590   | 596   | 601   | 605   | 610   | 613   | 615   | 617   | 619   | 622   |
| 2.10 | 578   | 585   | 591   | 596   | 600   | 605   | 608   | 610   | 612   | 614   | 617   |
| 2.15 | 573   | 580   | 586   | 591   | 595   | 600   | 603   | 605   | 607   | 609   | 613   |
| 2.20 | 568   | 575   | 581   | 586   | 590   | 595   | 598   | 600   | 602   | 604   | 609   |
| 2.25 | 564   | 571   | 577   | 582   | 586   | 591   | 594   | 596   | 598   | 600   | 605   |
| 2.30 | 560   | 567   | 573   | 578   | 582   | 587   | 590   | 592   | 594   | 596   | 601   |
| 2.35 | 556   | 563   | 569   | 574   | 578   | 583   | 586   | 588   | 590   | 592   | 597   |
| 2.40 | 552   | 559   | 565   | 570   | 574   | 579   | 582   | 584   | 586   | 588   | 593   |
| 2.45 | 548   | 555   | 561   | 566   | 570   | 575   | 578   | 580   | 582   | 584   | 589   |
| 2.50 | 545   | 552   | 558   | 563   | 567   | 572   | 575   | 577   | 579   | 581   | 586   |
| 2.55 | 542   | 549   | 555   | 560   | 564   | 569   | 572   | 574   | 576   | 578   | 583   |
| 2.60 | 539   | 546   | 552   | 557   | 561   | 566   | 569   | 571   | 573   | 575   | 580   |
| 2.65 | 536   | 543   | 549   | 554   | 558   | 563   | 566   | 568   | 570   | 572   | 577   |
| 2.70 | 533   | 540   | 546   | 551   | 555   | 560   | 563   | 565   | 567   | 570   | 574   |
| 2.75 | 530   | 537   | 543   | 548   | 552   | 557   | 560   | 562   | 565   | 568   | 571   |
| 2.80 | 527   | 534   | 540   | 545   | 549   | 554   | 557   | 560   | 563   | 566   | 569   |
| 2.85 | 524   | 531   | 537   | 542   | 546   | 551   | 555   | 558   | 561   | 564   | 567   |
| 2.90 | 521   | 528   | 534   | 539   | 543   | 549   | 553   | 556   | 559   | 562   | 565   |
| 2.95 | 518   | 525   | 531   | 536   | 541   | 547   | 551   | 554   | 557   | 560   | 563   |
| 3.00 | 0.515 | 0.522 | 0.528 | 0.534 | 0.539 | 0.545 | 0.549 | 0.552 | 0.555 | 0.558 | 0.561 |

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.70 | 0.507 | 0.505 | 0.503 | 0.500 | 0.500 | 0.495 | 0.492 | 0.490 | 0.490 | 0.485 | 0.482 |
| 0.75 | 565   | 563   | 562   | 560   | 558   | 555   | 553   | 550   | 548   | 545   | 542   |
| 0.80 | 623   | 621   | 620   | 618   | 615   | 613   | 611   | 608   | 605   | 602   | 599   |
| 0.85 | 683   | 681   | 679   | 677   | 675   | 672   | 669   | 666   | 663   | 660   | 656   |
| 0.90 | 723   | 721   | 719   | 716   | 713   | 710   | 707   | 703   | 700   | 697   | 692   |
| .95  | 735   | 732   | 730   | 727   | 724   | 722   | 718   | 715   | 712   | 709   | 705   |
| 1.00 | 740   | 738   | 736   | 734   | 731   | 729   | 725   | 722   | 718   | 715   | 711   |
| 1.05 | 743   | 741   | 739   | 737   | 735   | 732   | 729   | 727   | 724   | 721   | 718   |
| 1.10 | 745   | 744   | 740   | 739   | 737   | 734   | 731   | 729   | 726   | 723   | 720   |
| 1.15 | 744   | 743   | 740   | 738   | 736   | 733   | 730   | 728   | 725   | 723   | 720   |
| 1.20 | 739   | 738   | 736   | 735   | 733   | 731   | 728   | 726   | 723   | 721   | 719   |
| 1.25 | 733   | 732   | 731   | 730   | 729   | 727   | 724   | 722   | 720   | 718   | 716   |
| 1.30 | 727   | 726   | 725   | 724   | 723   | 720   | 719   | 718   | 716   | 714   | 712   |
| 1.35 | 713   | 717   | 716   | 715   | 714   | 713   | 711   | 710   | 709   | 707   | 705   |
| 1.40 | 709   | 708   | 707   | 706   | 705   | 704   | 703   | 702   | 701   | 700   | 699   |
| 1.45 | 700   | 699   | 698   | 697   | 696   | 696   | 695   | 694   | 693   | 692   | 692   |
| 1.50 | 693   | 692   | 691   | 690   | 689   | 689   | 689   | 689   | 688   | 687   | 686   |
| 1.55 | 685   | 684   | 683   | 683   | 682   | 682   | 682   | 682   | 681   | 681   | 680   |
| 1.60 | 677   | 677   | 676   | 676   | 676   | 676   | 676   | 676   | 675   | 675   | 675   |
| 1.65 | 670   | 670   | 669   | 669   | 669   | 669   | 669   | 669   | 669   | 669   | 669   |
| 1.70 | 663   | 663   | 663   | 664   | 664   | 664   | 664   | 664   | 664   | 664   | 664   |
| 1.75 | 656   | 656   | 656   | 657   | 657   | 658   | 658   | 658   | 659   | 659   | 659   |
| 1.80 | 650   | 651   | 651   | 652   | 652   | 653   | 653   | 653   | 654   | 654   | 654   |
| 1.85 | 644   | 645   | 645   | 646   | 646   | 647   | 647   | 648   | 649   | 649   | 650   |
| 1.90 | 638   | 639   | 639   | 640   | 641   | 642   | 642   | 643   | 644   | 645   | 646   |
| .95  | 633   | 634   | 634   | 635   | 636   | 637   | 638   | 639   | 640   | 641   | 642   |
| 2.00 | 627   | 628   | 629   | 630   | 631   | 632   | 633   | 634   | 635   | 636   | 637   |
| 2.05 | 622   | 623   | 624   | 625   | 626   | 627   | 628   | 629   | 630   | 631   | 632   |
| 2.10 | 617   | 618   | 619   | 620   | 621   | 622   | 623   | 624   | 625   | 626   | 627   |
| 2.15 | 613   | 614   | 616   | 617   | 618   | 619   | 620   | 621   | 622   | 623   | 624   |
| 2.20 | 609   | 610   | 612   | 613   | 614   | 615   | 616   | 617   | 618   | 619   | 620   |
| 2.25 | 605   | 606   | 608   | 609   | 610   | 611   | 612   | 613   | 614   | 615   | 616   |
| 2.30 | 601   | 602   | 604   | 606   | 607   | 608   | 609   | 610   | 611   | 612   | 613   |
| 2.35 | 597   | 598   | 600   | 602   | 603   | 604   | 605   | 606   | 607   | 608   | 609   |
| 2.40 | 593   | 594   | 596   | 598   | 600   | 601   | 602   | 603   | 604   | 605   | 606   |
| 2.45 | 589   | 591   | 593   | 595   | 597   | 598   | 599   | 600   | 601   | 602   | 603   |
| 2.50 | 586   | 588   | 590   | 592   | 594   | 595   | 596   | 597   | 598   | 599   | 600   |
| 2.55 | 583   | 585   | 587   | 589   | 591   | 592   | 593   | 594   | 595   | 596   | 597   |
| 2.60 | 580   | 582   | 584   | 586   | 588   | 589   | 590   | 591   | 592   | 593   | 594   |
| 2.65 | 577   | 579   | 581   | 583   | 585   | 586   | 587   | 589   | 590   | 591   | 592   |
| 2.70 | 574   | 576   | 578   | 580   | 582   | 584   | 585   | 587   | 588   | 589   | 590   |
| 2.75 | 571   | 573   | 575   | 577   | 579   | 581   | 583   | 585   | 586   | 587   | 588   |
| .80  | 569   | 571   | 573   | 575   | 577   | 579   | 581   | 583   | 584   | 585   | 586   |
| 2.85 | 567   | 569   | 571   | 573   | 575   | 577   | 579   | 581   | 582   | 583   | 584   |
| 2.90 | 565   | 567   | 569   | 571   | 573   | 575   | 577   | 579   | 580   | 581   | 582   |
| 2.95 | 563   | 565   | 567   | 569   | 571   | 573   | 575   | 577   | 578   | 579   | 580   |
| 3.00 | 0.561 | 0.563 | 0.565 | 0.567 | 0.569 | 0.571 | 0.573 | 0.575 | 0.576 | 0.577 | 0.578 |

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| B    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0.70 | 0.482 | 0.480 | 0.477 | 0.474 | 0.471 | 0.470 | 0.464 | 0.460 | 0.452 | 0.447 | 0.442 |
| 0.75 | 542   | 538   | 535   | 532   | 528   | 524   | 521   | 516   | 512   | 508   | 504   |
| 0.80 | 599   | 596   | 593   | 590   | 586   | 583   | 579   | 575   | 571   | 568   | 564   |
| 0.85 | 656   | 653   | 649   | 645   | 641   | 637   | 633   | 628   | 623   | 619   | 614   |
| 0.90 | 692   | 688   | 683   | 679   | 674   | 670   | 665   | 659   | 654   | 648   | 643   |
| 0.95 | 705   | 701   | 697   | 693   | 688   | 683   | 678   | 673   | 668   | 663   | 658   |
| 1.00 | 711   | 707   | 702   | 690   | 694   | 690   | 685   | 680   | 676   | 671   | 666   |
| 1.05 | 718   | 714   | 710   | 706   | 702   | 697   | 692   | 688   | 683   | 678   | 674   |
| 1.10 | 720   | 716   | 713   | 709   | 705   | 701   | 697   | 693   | 688   | 684   | 680   |
| 1.15 | 720   | 716   | 714   | 710   | 707   | 703   | 699   | 696   | 691   | 688   | 684   |
| 1.20 | 719   | 715   | 714   | 710   | 706   | 704   | 701   | 698   | 694   | 691   | 687   |
| 1.25 | 716   | 713   | 711   | 708   | 705   | 703   | 700   | 698   | 695   | 692   | 689   |
| 1.30 | 712   | 709   | 708   | 706   | 703   | 700   | 697   | 695   | 693   | 690   | 687   |
| 1.35 | 705   | 703   | 702   | 700   | 698   | 695   | 692   | 690   | 688   | 685   | 682   |
| 1.40 | 699   | 698   | 697   | 695   | 693   | 690   | 687   | 685   | 683   | 680   | 677   |
| 1.45 | 692   | 691   | 690   | 698   | 688   | 686   | 682   | 680   | 678   | 675   | 672   |
| 1.50 | 688   | 685   | 684   | 683   | 682   | 681   | 679   | 676   | 673   | 670   | 667   |
| 1.55 | 680   | 680   | 679   | 678   | 677   | 676   | 674   | 671   | 668   | 665   | 662   |
| 1.60 | 675   | 675   | 674   | 673   | 672   | 671   | 669   | 666   | 663   | 660   | 658   |
| 1.65 | 669   | 668   | 668   | 667   | 667   | 666   | 665   | 662   | 659   | 656   | 654   |
| 1.70 | 664   | 663   | 663   | 662   | 662   | 661   | 660   | 658   | 655   | 653   | 650   |
| 1.75 | 659   | 658   | 658   | 658   | 658   | 657   | 657   | 655   | 652   | 650   | 647   |
| 1.80 | 654   | 654   | 654   | 654   | 654   | 653   | 651   | 649   | 647   | 645   | 643   |
| 1.85 | 650   | 650   | 650   | 650   | 650   | 649   | 648   | 646   | 644   | 642   | 640   |
| 1.90 | 646   | 646   | 646   | 646   | 646   | 644   | 643   | 642   | 640   | 638   | 636   |
| 1.95 | 642   | 642   | 642   | 642   | 641   | 640   | 639   | 638   | 637   | 635   | 633   |
| 2.00 | 637   | 637   | 637   | 637   | 636   | 635   | 634   | 633   | 632   | 631   | 630   |
| 2.05 | 632   | 632   | 632   | 632   | 631   | 631   | 631   | 630   | 629   | 628   | 627   |
| 2.10 | 627   | 628   | 629   | 628   | 628   | 628   | 627   | 626   | 625   | 624   | 623   |
| 2.15 | 624   | 625   | 625   | 625   | 624   | 624   | 624   | 623   | 622   | 621   | 620   |
| 2.20 | 620   | 621   | 622   | 622   | 621   | 620   | 620   | 619   | 619   | 618   | 618   |
| 2.25 | 616   | 617   | 618   | 618   | 617   | 617   | 617   | 616   | 615   | 614   | 613   |
| 2.30 | 613   | 614   | 615   | 615   | 614   | 613   | 613   | 612   | 612   | 611   | 610   |
| 2.35 | 609   | 610   | 611   | 612   | 611   | 610   | 610   | 609   | 609   | 608   | 607   |
| 2.40 | 606   | 607   | 608   | 608   | 607   | 606   | 606   | 605   | 605   | 604   | 604   |
| 2.45 | 603   | 604   | 605   | 605   | 604   | 603   | 603   | 602   | 602   | 601   | 601   |
| 2.50 | 600   | 601   | 602   | 602   | 601   | 600   | 600   | 599   | 598   | 598   | 598   |
| 2.55 | 597   | 598   | 599   | 599   | 598   | 597   | 597   | 596   | 596   | 595   | 595   |
| 2.60 | 594   | 595   | 596   | 598   | 595   | 594   | 594   | 593   | 593   | 592   | 592   |
| 2.65 | 592   | 593   | 594   | 594   | 593   | 592   | 592   | 591   | 591   | 590   | 590   |
| 2.70 | 598   | 591   | 592   | 592   | 591   | 590   | 590   | 589   | 589   | 588   | 588   |
| 2.75 | 588   | 589   | 590   | 590   | 589   | 588   | 588   | 587   | 587   | 586   | 586   |
| 2.80 | 585   | 587   | 588   | 588   | 587   | 586   | 586   | 585   | 585   | 584   | 584   |
| 2.85 | 584   | 585   | 586   | 585   | 585   | 584   | 584   | 583   | 583   | 582   | 582   |
| 2.90 | 582   | 583   | 584   | 584   | 583   | 582   | 582   | 581   | 581   | 580   | 580   |
| 2.95 | 580   | 581   | 582   | 582   | 581   | 580   | 580   | 579   | 579   | 578   | 578   |
| 3.00 | 0.579 | 0.579 | 0.580 | 0.580 | 0.579 | 0.578 | 0.578 | 0.577 | 0.577 | 0.576 | 0.576 |

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.70 | 0.449 | 0.445 | 0.440 | 0.436 | 0.431 | 0.426 | 0.421 | 0.416 | 0.411 | 0.406 | 0.401 |
| 0.75 | 503   | 498   | 494   | 489   | 484   | 479   | 473   | 468   | 462   | 456   | 450   |
| 0.80 | 563   | 558   | 552   | 546   | 540   | 534   | 528   | 521   | 515   | 507   | 500   |
| 0.85 | 614   | 609   | 603   | 697   | 591   | 585   | 578   | 571   | 564   | 556   | 549   |
| 0.90 | 643   | 637   | 631   | 626   | 620   | 614   | 609   | 602   | 596   | 589   | 581   |
| 0.95 | 658   | 653   | 648   | 642   | 637   | 631   | 626   | 619   | 613   | 607   | 600   |
| 1.00 | 666   | 661   | 657   | 652   | 647   | 642   | 637   | 631   | 625   | 619   | 613   |
| 1.05 | 674   | 669   | 665   | 660   | 656   | 652   | 647   | 642   | 637   | 631   | 626   |
| 1.10 | 680   | 676   | 672   | 668   | 663   | 659   | 654   | 650   | 645   | 640   | 634   |
| 1.15 | 684   | 680   | 676   | 672   | 667   | 663   | 658   | 654   | 650   | 645   | 639   |
| 1.20 | 687   | 683   | 679   | 675   | 670   | 666   | 661   | 657   | 653   | 642   | 643   |
| 1.25 | 689   | 685   | 681   | 676   | 671   | 667   | 662   | 658   | 654   | 649   | 644   |
| 1.30 | 687   | 683   | 679   | 674   | 669   | 665   | 660   | 656   | 652   | 648   | 643   |
| 1.35 | 683   | 678   | 674   | 670   | 665   | 661   | 656   | 652   | 648   | 644   | 639   |
| 1.40 | 677   | 673   | 669   | 665   | 660   | 656   | 652   | 648   | 644   | 640   | 635   |
| 1.45 | 672   | 668   | 664   | 660   | 656   | 652   | 648   | 644   | 640   | 636   | 631   |
| 1.50 | 667   | 664   | 660   | 656   | 652   | 648   | 644   | 640   | 636   | 632   | 628   |
| 1.55 | 662   | 659   | 656   | 652   | 648   | 644   | 640   | 636   | 632   | 628   | 624   |
| 1.60 | 658   | 655   | 652   | 648   | 645   | 641   | 637   | 633   | 629   | 625   | 621   |
| 1.65 | 654   | 651   | 648   | 644   | 641   | 637   | 633   | 629   | 625   | 629   | 617   |
| 1.70 | 650   | 647   | 644   | 641   | 638   | 634   | 630   | 626   | 622   | 618   | 614   |
| 1.75 | 647   | 644   | 641   | 638   | 635   | 631   | 627   | 623   | 619   | 615   | 611   |
| 1.80 | 643   | 640   | 637   | 634   | 631   | 628   | 624   | 620   | 616   | 612   | 608   |
| 1.85 | 640   | 637   | 634   | 631   | 628   | 625   | 621   | 617   | 613   | 609   | 605   |
| 1.90 | 636   | 634   | 631   | 628   | 625   | 622   | 618   | 614   | 610   | 605   | 602   |
| 1.95 | 633   | 631   | 629   | 626   | 623   | 620   | 616   | 612   | 608   | 604   | 600   |
| 2.00 | 630   | 628   | 626   | 624   | 621   | 618   | 614   | 610   | 606   | 602   | 598   |
| 2.05 | 627   | 625   | 623   | 621   | 618   | 615   | 611   | 607   | 603   | 599   | 595   |
| 2.10 | 623   | 621   | 619   | 617   | 615   | 612   | 608   | 604   | 600   | 596   | 593   |
| 2.15 | 620   | 618   | 616   | 614   | 612   | 609   | 606   | 602   | 598   | 594   | 591   |
| 2.20 | 617   | 616   | 614   | 612   | 610   | 607   | 604   | 600   | 596   | 592   | 589   |
| 2.25 | 613   | 612   | 611   | 609   | 607   | 604   | 601   | 597   | 593   | 590   | 587   |
| 2.30 | 610   | 609   | 608   | 607   | 605   | 602   | 599   | 595   | 592   | 588   | 585   |
| 2.35 | 607   | 606   | 605   | 604   | 603   | 600   | 597   | 593   | 590   | 587   | 584   |
| 2.40 | 604   | 603   | 602   | 601   | 600   | 598   | 595   | 591   | 588   | 585   | 582   |
| 2.45 | 601   | 600   | 599   | 598   | 597   | 596   | 593   | 589   | 586   | 583   | 580   |
| 2.50 | 598   | 597   | 596   | 595   | 594   | 593   | 590   | 587   | 584   | 581   | 578   |
| 2.55 | 595   | 594   | 593   | 592   | 591   | 590   | 588   | 585   | 582   | 579   | 576   |
| 2.60 | 592   | 591   | 590   | 589   | 588   | 587   | 585   | 582   | 579   | 576   | 573   |
| 2.65 | 590   | 589   | 588   | 587   | 586   | 585   | 583   | 580   | 577   | 574   | 571   |
| 2.70 | 588   | 587   | 586   | 585   | 584   | 583   | 581   | 578   | 575   | 572   | 569   |
| 2.75 | 586   | 585   | 584   | 583   | 582   | 581   | 579   | 576   | 573   | 570   | 567   |
| 2.80 | 584   | 583   | 582   | 581   | 580   | 579   | 577   | 575   | 572   | 569   | 566   |
| 2.85 | 582   | 581   | 580   | 579   | 578   | 577   | 575   | 573   | 570   | 567   | 564   |
| 2.90 | 580   | 579   | 578   | 577   | 576   | 575   | 573   | 571   | 568   | 565   | 562   |
| 2.95 | 578   | 577   | 576   | 575   | 574   | 573   | 571   | 569   | 567   | 564   | 561   |
| 3.00 | 0.576 | 0.575 | 0.574 | 0.573 | 0.572 | 0.571 | 0.569 | 0.567 | 0.565 | 0.562 | 0.559 |

|      | 0.70  | 0.71  | 0.72  | 0.73  | 0.74  | 0.75  | 0.76  | 0.77  | 0.78  | 0.79  | 0.80  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.70 | 0.401 | 0.396 | 0.391 | 0.386 | 0.380 | 0.374 | 0.368 | 0.362 | 0.356 | 0.349 | 0.342 |
| 0.75 | 450   | 444   | 438   | 432   | 420   | 426   | 414   | 408   | 411   | 393   | 383   |
| 0.80 | 500   | 493   | 485   | 478   | 462   | 462   | 454   | 446   | 438   | 430   | 423   |
| 0.85 | 549   | 541   | 533   | 524   | 516   | 506   | 497   | 488   | 479   | 471   | 462   |
| 0.90 | 581   | 574   | 567   | 559   | 551   | 543   | 534   | 525   | 516   | 507   | 499   |
| 0.95 | 600   | 593   | 586   | 579   | 572   | 564   | 557   | 548   | 540   | 531   | 522   |
| 1.00 | 613   | 606   | 600   | 593   | 586   | 578   | 571   | 563   | 555   | 547   | 540   |
| 1.05 | 626   | 620   | 614   | 607   | 600   | 594   | 587   | 579   | 572   | 564   | 556   |
| 1.10 | 634   | 628   | 622   | 616   | 610   | 603   | 596   | 590   | 582   | 575   | 567   |
| 1.15 | 639   | 635   | 631   | 627   | 623   | 617   | 609   | 602   | 593   | 585   | 576   |
| 1.20 | 643   | 639   | 635   | 631   | 627   | 622   | 614   | 607   | 599   | 591   | 582   |
| 1.25 | 644   | 640   | 636   | 632   | 628   | 623   | 616   | 609   | 602   | 595   | 587   |
| 1.30 | 643   | 639   | 635   | 631   | 627   | 622   | 616   | 610   | 604   | 598   | 591   |
| 1.35 | 639   | 635   | 631   | 627   | 623   | 619   | 613   | 608   | 603   | 598   | 592   |
| 1.40 | 635   | 631   | 627   | 623   | 619   | 615   | 609   | 604   | 600   | 596   | 591   |
| 1.45 | 631   | 627   | 623   | 619   | 615   | 611   | 606   | 601   | 597   | 593   | 589   |
| 1.50 | 628   | 624   | 619   | 615   | 611   | 607   | 602   | 598   | 594   | 590   | 586   |
| 1.55 | 624   | 620   | 615   | 611   | 607   | 603   | 598   | 594   | 591   | 587   | 584   |
| 1.60 | 621   | 617   | 612   | 608   | 604   | 600   | 596   | 592   | 589   | 585   | 582   |
| 1.65 | 617   | 613   | 609   | 605   | 601   | 597   | 593   | 589   | 586   | 583   | 580   |
| 1.70 | 614   | 610   | 606   | 602   | 598   | 594   | 590   | 587   | 584   | 581   | 578   |
| 1.75 | 611   | 607   | 603   | 599   | 595   | 592   | 588   | 585   | 582   | 579   | 576   |
| 1.80 | 608   | 604   | 600   | 596   | 593   | 590   | 586   | 583   | 580   | 577   | 574   |
| 1.85 | 605   | 601   | 597   | 594   | 591   | 588   | 584   | 581   | 578   | 575   | 572   |
| 1.90 | 602   | 598   | 595   | 592   | 589   | 586   | 582   | 579   | 576   | 573   | 570   |
| 1.95 | 600   | 596   | 593   | 590   | 587   | 584   | 580   | 577   | 574   | 571   | 568   |
| 2.00 | 598   | 594   | 591   | 588   | 585   | 582   | 578   | 575   | 572   | 569   | 565   |
| 2.05 | 595   | 592   | 589   | 586   | 583   | 580   | 577   | 574   | 571   | 568   | 565   |
| 2.10 | 593   | 590   | 587   | 584   | 581   | 578   | 575   | 572   | 569   | 566   | 563   |
| 2.15 | 591   | 588   | 585   | 582   | 579   | 576   | 573   | 570   | 567   | 564   | 561   |
| 2.20 | 589   | 586   | 583   | 580   | 577   | 574   | 571   | 568   | 565   | 562   | 559   |
| 2.25 | 587   | 584   | 581   | 578   | 575   | 573   | 570   | 567   | 564   | 561   | 558   |
| 2.30 | 585   | 582   | 579   | 576   | 573   | 571   | 568   | 565   | 562   | 559   | 556   |
| 2.35 | 584   | 581   | 578   | 575   | 572   | 570   | 567   | 564   | 561   | 558   | 555   |
| 2.40 | 582   | 579   | 576   | 573   | 570   | 568   | 565   | 562   | 559   | 556   | 553   |
| 2.45 | 580   | 577   | 574   | 571   | 568   | 566   | 563   | 560   | 557   | 554   | 551   |
| 2.50 | 578   | 575   | 572   | 569   | 566   | 564   | 561   | 558   | 555   | 552   | 548   |
| 2.55 | 576   | 573   | 570   | 568   | 565   | 563   | 560   | 557   | 554   | 551   | 548   |
| 2.60 | 573   | 571   | 568   | 566   | 563   | 561   | 558   | 555   | 552   | 549   | 546   |
| 2.65 | 571   | 569   | 567   | 565   | 562   | 560   | 557   | 554   | 551   | 548   | 545   |
| 2.70 | 569   | 567   | 565   | 563   | 561   | 559   | 556   | 553   | 550   | 547   | 544   |
| 2.75 | 567   | 565   | 563   | 561   | 559   | 557   | 554   | 551   | 548   | 545   | 542   |
| 2.80 | 566   | 564   | 562   | 560   | 558   | 556   | 553   | 550   | 547   | 544   | 541   |
| 2.85 | 564   | 562   | 560   | 558   | 556   | 554   | 551   | 548   | 545   | 542   | 539   |
| 2.90 | 562   | 560   | 558   | 556   | 554   | 552   | 549   | 546   | 543   | 540   | 537   |
| 2.95 | 561   | 559   | 557   | 555   | 553   | 551   | 548   | 545   | 542   | 539   | 536   |
| 3.00 | 0.559 | 0.557 | 0.555 | 0.553 | 0.551 | 0.549 | 0.546 | 0.543 | 0.540 | 0.537 | 0.534 |

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.70 | I.9894 | I.9372 | I.9854 | I.9840 | I.9827 | I.9816 | I.9807 | I.9798 |
| 0.75 | 9886   | 9863   | 9844   | 9828   | 9815   | 9802   | 9792   | 9783   |
| 0.80 | 9879   | 9854   | 9834   | 9817   | 9802   | 9780   | 9778   | 9768   |
| 0.85 | 9871   | 9845   | 9823   | 9805   | 9789   | 9776   | 9763   | 9754   |
| 0.90 | 9863   | 9836   | 9812   | 9793   | 9777   | 9762   | 9749   | 9739   |
| 0.95 | 9855   | 9827   | 9802   | 9782   | 9765   | 9748   | 9735   | 9723   |
| 1.00 | 9847   | 9817   | 9791   | 9769   | 9751   | 9734   | 9720   | 9708   |
| 1.05 | 9840   | 9808   | 9780   | 9757   | 9738   | 9721   | 9706   | 9693   |
| 1.10 | 9832   | 9798   | 9769   | 9745   | 9725   | 9707   | 9691   | 9683   |
| 1.15 | 9824   | 9788   | 9750   | 9733   | 9712   | 9689   | 9677   | 9662   |
| 1.20 | 9817   | 9779   | 9738   | 9721   | 9699   | 9679   | 9682   | 9647   |
| 1.25 | 9809   | 9770   | 9737   | 9709   | 9686   | 9665   | 9647   | 9632   |
| 1.30 | 9800   | 9760   | 9726   | 9698   | 9673   | 9652   | 9633   | 9617   |
| 1.35 | 9793   | 9751   | 9716   | 9686   | 9660   | 9638   | 9618   | 9602   |
| 1.40 | 9785   | 9742   | 9704   | 9674   | 9647   | 9624   | 9604   | 9526   |
| 1.45 | 9777   | 9731   | 9693   | 9661   | 9633   | 9609   | 9589   | 9570   |
| 1.50 | 9769   | 9722   | 9682   | 9648   | 9620   | 9595   | 9574   | 9555   |
| 1.55 | 9761   | 9713   | 9672   | 9637   | 9608   | 9581   | 9559   | 9539   |
| 1.60 | 9754   | 9703   | 9661   | 9625   | 9594   | 9567   | 9543   | 9528   |
| 1.65 | 9745   | 9693   | 9649   | 9612   | 9581   | 9553   | 9529   | 9507   |
| 1.70 | 9737   | 9684   | 9638   | 9600   | 9566   | 9539   | 9513   | 9487   |
| 1.75 | 9730   | 9674   | 9628   | 9588   | 9554   | 9524   | 9499   | 9481   |
| 1.80 | 9721   | 9664   | 9616   | 9575   | 9541   | 9510   | 9483   | 9461   |
| 1.85 | 9713   | 9655   | 9605   | 9563   | 9527   | 9496   | 9468   | 9444   |
| 1.90 | 9705   | 9645   | 9593   | 9550   | 9513   | 9480   | 9453   | 9427   |
| 1.95 | 9697   | 9635   | 9583   | 9539   | 9500   | 9467   | 9438   | 9412   |
| 2.00 | 9689   | 9626   | 9571   | 9526   | 9486   | 9452   | 9422   | 9396   |
| 2.05 | 9680   | 9615   | 9560   | 9513   | 9472   | 9437   | 9406   | 9380   |
| 2.10 | 9673   | 9606   | 9548   | 9501   | 9459   | 9422   | 9390   | 9364   |
| 2.15 | 9665   | 9598   | 9540   | 9490   | 9448   | 9410   | 9379   | 9347   |
| 2.20 | 9652   | 9586   | 9523   | 9475   | 9431   | 9393   | 9365   | 9336   |
| 2.25 | 9648   | 9577   | 9514   | 9463   | 9417   | 9378   | 9344   | 9314   |
| 2.30 | 9641   | 9566   | 9503   | 9450   | 9404   | 9364   | 9329   | 9298   |
| 2.35 | 9632   | 9556   | 9490   | 9437   | 9390   | 9349   | 9312   | 9281   |
| 2.40 | 9625   | 9546   | 9480   | 9429   | 9376   | 9334   | 9297   | 9266   |
| 2.45 | 9616   | 9537   | 9469   | 9411   | 9362   | 9319   | 9278   | 9248   |
| 2.50 | 9608   | 9524   | 9453   | 9398   | 9348   | 9304   | 9260   | 9236   |
| 2.55 | 9600   | 9516   | 9446   | 9386   | 9334   | 9289   | 9249   | 9215   |
| 2.60 | 9591   | 9507   | 9434   | 9373   | 9321   | 9274   | 9233   | 9199   |
| 2.65 | 9582   | 9495   | 9420   | 9357   | 9320   | 9255   | 9214   | 9180   |
| 2.70 | 9575   | 9486   | 9410   | 9349   | 9285   | 9243   | 9200   | 9163   |
| 2.75 | 9569   | 9476   | 9399   | 9334   | 9276   | 9228   | 9184   | 9145   |
| 2.80 | 9558   | 9466   | 9387   | 9321   | 9262   | 9212   | 9168   | 9128   |
| 2.85 | 9552   | 9458   | 9376   | 9316   | 9265   | 9200   | 9155   | 9112   |
| 2.90 | 9542   | 9446   | 9366   | 9294   | 9234   | 9181   | 9135   | 9094   |
| 2.95 | 9534   | 9433   | 9359   | 9282   | 9221   | 9171   | 9118   | 9076   |
| 3.00 | 9525   | 9425   | 9341   | 9262   | 9205   | 9150   | 9104   | 9060   |

| B    | 0.15   | 0.16   | 0.17   | 0.18   | 0.19   | 0.20   | 0.25   | 0.30   | 0.35   |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.70 | I.9790 | I.9784 | I.9778 | I.9773 | I.9768 | I.9763 | I.9748 | I.9735 | I.9727 |
| 0.75 | 9775   | 9768   | 9762   | 9756   | 9751   | 9746   | 9730   | 9716   | 9706   |
| 0.80 | 9760   | 9752   | 9745   | 9739   | 9733   | 9729   | 9711   | 9695   | 9686   |
| 0.85 | 9745   | 9736   | 9729   | 9722   | 9717   | 9711   | 9692   | 9765   | 9665   |
| 0.90 | 9729   | 9720   | 9712   | 9705   | 9699   | 9693   | 9674   | 9656   | 9645   |
| 0.95 | 9713   | 9711   | 9696   | 9689   | 9682   | 9675   | 9654   | 9635   | 9624   |
| 1.00 | 9697   | 9691   | 9679   | 9672   | 9664   | 9658   | 9635   | 9616   | 9604   |
| 1.05 | 9682   | 9672   | 9663   | 9654   | 9647   | 9640   | 9616   | 9596   | 9583   |
| 1.10 | 9662   | 9655   | 9646   | 9634   | 9629   | 9621   | 9597   | 9576   | 9562   |
| 1.15 | 9650   | 9638   | 9628   | 9621   | 9611   | 9600   | 9578   | 9555   | 9541   |
| 1.20 | 9639   | 9618   | 9611   | 9608   | 9594   | 9587   | 9562   | 9535   | 9519   |
| 1.25 | 9618   | 9607   | 9590   | 9585   | 9576   | 9568   | 9539   | 9514   | 9490   |
| 1.30 | 9611   | 9590   | 9578   | 9568   | 9559   | 9550   | 9519   | 9494   | 9477   |
| 1.35 | 9587   | 9573   | 9561   | 9550   | 9521   | 9532   | 9501   | 9473   | 9456   |
| 1.40 | 9575   | 9557   | 9543   | 9533   | 9511   | 9513   | 9480   | 9453   | 9434   |
| 1.45 | 9554   | 9540   | 9531   | 9515   | 9505   | 9495   | 9461   | 9431   | 9412   |
| 1.50 | 9549   | 9518   | 9510   | 9498   | 9486   | 9476   | 9441   | 9410   | 9391   |
| 1.55 | 9526   | 9507   | 9492   | 9472   | 9469   | 9458   | 9421   | 9390   | 9369   |
| 1.60 | 9507   | 9489   | 9479   | 9462   | 9450   | 9439   | 9401   | 9360   | 9348   |
| 1.65 | 9501   | 9472   | 9458   | 9447   | 9431   | 9421   | 9381   | 9356   | 9334   |
| 1.70 | 9474   | 9455   | 9440   | 9426   | 9413   | 9402   | 9361   | 9327   | 9303   |
| 1.75 | 9459   | 9438   | 9422   | 9407   | 9395   | 9383   | 9341   | 9304   | 9281   |
| 1.80 | 9439   | 9421   | 9404   | 9389   | 9375   | 9364   | 9321   | 9282   | 9258   |
| 1.85 | 9422   | 9402   | 9402   | 9387   | 9371   | 9345   | 9300   | 9261   | 9235   |
| 1.90 | 9406   | 9388   | 9369   | 9353   | 9341   | 9326   | 9279   | 9240   | 9213   |
| 1.95 | 9390   | 9370   | 9351   | 9335   | 9320   | 9306   | 9258   | 9218   | 9191   |
| 2.00 | 9373   | 9352   | 9334   | 9317   | 9305   | 9287   | 9238   | 9196   | 9168   |
| 2.05 | 9355   | 9335   | 9319   | 9297   | 9284   | 9268   | 9217   | 9173   | 9144   |
| 2.10 | 9339   | 9318   | 9397   | 9279   | 9253   | 9248   | 9196   | 9151   | 9122   |
| 2.15 | 9322   | 9299   | 9279   | 9258   | 9244   | 9228   | 9175   | 9129   | 9099   |
| 2.20 | 9304   | 9282   | 9260   | 9242   | 9225   | 9209   | 9154   | 9106   | 9075   |
| 2.25 | 9289   | 9263   | 9242   | 9223   | 9205   | 9190   | 9133   | 9074   | 9051   |
| 2.30 | 9271   | 9246   | 9224   | 9206   | 9186   | 9170   | 9111   | 9061   | 9028   |
| 2.35 | 9253   | 9226   | 9205   | 9184   | 9167   | 9150   | 9089   | 9038   | 9006   |
| 2.40 | 9235   | 9210   | 9187   | 9166   | 9146   | 9130   | 9067   | 9015   | 8980   |
| 2.45 | 9218   | 9191   | 9168   | 9141   | 9126   | 9109   | 9046   | 8991   | 8956   |
| 2.50 | 9200   | 9174   | 9150   | 9127   | 9107   | 9089   | 9024   | 8969   | 8932   |
| 2.55 | 9185   | 9156   | 9139   | 9102   | 9088   | 9069   | 9002   | 8945   | 8907   |
| 2.60 | 9166   | 9137   | 9110   | 9088   | 9067   | 9048   | 8980   | 8922   | 8883   |
| 2.65 | 9147   | 9120   | 9092   | 9068   | 9047   | 9028   | 8958   | 8898   | 8859   |
| 2.70 | 9130   | 9100   | 9073   | 9049   | 9027   | 9007   | 8935   | 8875   | 8834   |
| 2.75 | 9113   | 9082   | 9055   | 9029   | 9007   | 8986   | 8913   | 8850   | 8809   |
| 2.80 | 9093   | 9063   | 9034   | 9009   | 8986   | 8966   | 8890   | 8839   | 8784   |
| 2.85 | 9076   | 9045   | 9016   | 8989   | 8966   | 8951   | 8868   | 8802   | 8759   |
| 2.90 | 9058   | 9025   | 8996   | 8968   | 8945   | 8924   | 8845   | 8781   | 8734   |
| 2.95 | 9039   | 9007   | 8976   | 8950   | 8924   | 8904   | 8823   | 8754   | 8709   |
| 3.00 | 9021   | 8988   | 8957   | 8930   | 8904   | 8881   | 8800   | 8725   | 8693   |

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.70 | 1.9720 | 1.9715 | 1.9711 | 1.9707 | 1.9704 | 1.9702 | 1.9700 | 1.9698 | 1.9697 |
| 0.75 | 9699   | 9693   | 9689   | 9686   | 9683   | 9680   | 9670   | 9675   | 9674   |
| 0.80 | 9678   | 9673   | 9668   | 9663   | 9661   | 9658   | 9656   | 9653   | 9651   |
| 0.85 | 9658   | 9651   | 9647   | 9642   | 9639   | 9635   | 9633   | 9630   | 9628   |
| 0.90 | 9636   | 9629   | 9625   | 9620   | 9616   | 9613   | 9610   | 9608   | 9606   |
| 0.95 | 9615   | 9609   | 9603   | 9598   | 9594   | 9590   | 9588   | 9585   | 9583   |
| 1.00 | 9594   | 9587   | 9581   | 9575   | 9571   | 9567   | 9565   | 9562   | 9560   |
| 1.05 | 9572   | 9565   | 9559   | 9553   | 9549   | 9545   | 9542   | 9539   | 9537   |
| 1.10 | 9551   | 9543   | 9537   | 9531   | 9526   | 9522   | 9519   | 9516   | 9513   |
| 1.15 | 9530   | 9521   | 9514   | 9509   | 9504   | 9499   | 9496   | 9492   | 9490   |
| 1.20 | 9509   | 9499   | 9492   | 9485   | 9480   | 9476   | 9472   | 9469   | 9467   |
| 1.25 | 9486   | 9477   | 9469   | 9463   | 9458   | 9453   | 9449   | 9446   | 9443   |
| 1.30 | 9465   | 9450   | 9447   | 9440   | 9435   | 9430   | 9425   | 9422   | 9419   |
| 1.35 | 9421   | 9432   | 9424   | 9417   | 9411   | 9406   | 9402   | 9398   | 9395   |
| 1.40 | 9413   | 9410   | 9401   | 9394   | 9393   | 9383   | 9378   | 9374   | 9371   |
| 1.45 | 9398   | 9387   | 9378   | 9360   | 9365   | 9359   | 9355   | 9350   | 9348   |
| 1.50 | 9376   | 9362   | 9355   | 9347   | 9341   | 9335   | 9330   | 9327   | 9323   |
| 1.55 | 9354   | 9342   | 9332   | 9324   | 9318   | 9310   | 9306   | 9301   | 9298   |
| 1.60 | 9333   | 9319   | 9308   | 9300   | 9293   | 9287   | 9282   | 9278   | 9274   |
| 1.65 | 9312   | 9304   | 9293   | 9285   | 9279   | 9270   | 9266   | 9262   | 9258   |
| 1.70 | 9286   | 9273   | 9261   | 9252   | 9245   | 9239   | 9233   | 9228   | 9223   |
| 1.75 | 9263   | 9249   | 9238   | 9228   | 9221   | 9214   | 9208   | 9203   | 9198   |
| 1.80 | 9242   | 9216   | 9214   | 9204   | 9196   | 9189   | 9183   | 9177   | 9173   |
| 1.85 | 9217   | 9202   | 9190   | 9179   | 9172   | 9163   | 9158   | 9153   | 9147   |
| 1.90 | 9194   | 9178   | 9166   | 9155   | 9146   | 9139   | 9133   | 9126   | 9121   |
| 1.95 | 9170   | 9155   | 9141   | 9131   | 9122   | 9114   | 9107   | 9102   | 9097   |
| 2.00 | 9146   | 9131   | 9117   | 9106   | 9097   | 9089   | 9082   | 9076   | 9071   |
| 2.05 | 9123   | 9106   | 9092   | 9080   | 9072   | 9063   | 9056   | 9050   | 9045   |
| 2.10 | 9099   | 9073   | 9067   | 9056   | 9046   | 9037   | 9030   | 9024   | 9019   |
| 2.15 | 9075   | 9058   | 9043   | 9029   | 9021   | 9012   | 9005   | 8998   | 8992   |
| 2.20 | 9051   | 9033   | 9018   | 9006   | 8996   | 8986   | 8978   | 8972   | 8966   |
| 2.25 | 9027   | 9008   | 8993   | 8979   | 8969   | 8960   | 8952   | 8945   | 8939   |
| 2.30 | 9003   | 8984   | 8968   | 8954   | 8944   | 8934   | 8928   | 8918   | 8912   |
| 2.35 | 8978   | 8958   | 8942   | 8929   | 8917   | 8907   | 8899   | 8891   | 8885   |
| 2.40 | 8954   | 8933   | 8916   | 8902   | 8891   | 8880   | 8875   | 8865   | 8859   |
| 2.45 | 8929   | 8908   | 8890   | 8876   | 8865   | 8855   | 8845   | 8843   | 8831   |
| 2.50 | 8904   | 8883   | 8865   | 8860   | 8839   | 8827   | 8819   | 8810   | 8803   |
| 2.55 | 8879   | 8857   | 8839   | 8824   | 8811   | 8800   | 8798   | 8782   | 8776   |
| 2.60 | 8855   | 8832   | 8813   | 8798   | 8784   | 8773   | 8764   | 8756   | 8746   |
| 2.65 | 8829   | 8805   | 8786   | 8770   | 8757   | 8746   | 8737   | 8727   | 8720   |
| 2.70 | 8803   | 8782   | 8759   | 8743   | 8730   | 8718   | 8709   | 8699   | 8691   |
| 2.75 | 8778   | 8753   | 8733   | 8716   | 8703   | 8690   | 8681   | 8671   | 8663   |
| 2.80 | 8752   | 8727   | 8706   | 8688   | 8676   | 8662   | 8652   | 8643   | 8633   |
| 2.85 | 8727   | 8700   | 8680   | 8661   | 8648   | 8634   | 8624   | 8614   | 8605   |
| 2.90 | 8700   | 8674   | 8652   | 8634   | 8619   | 8605   | 8595   | 8585   | 8577   |
| 2.95 | 8674   | 8647   | 8625   | 8605   | 8591   | 8577   | 8567   | 8556   | 8548   |
| 3.00 | 8647   | 8620   | 8597   | 8578   | 8563   | 8549   | 8538   | 8527   | 8519   |

# APPENDIX 3

## VALUES OF B AS A FUNCTION OF P<sub>m</sub> AND Δ

(Compiled by M.S. Garekhow)

|    | 0.40  | 0.42  | 0.44  | 0.46  | 0.48  | 0.50  | 0.52  | 0.54  | 0.56  | 0.58  | 0.60  | 0.62  | 0.64  | 0.66  | 0.68  | 0.70  | 0.72  | 0.74  | 0.76  | 0.78  | 0.80  | 0.82  |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 09 | 1.085 | 1.064 | 1.040 | 1.011 | 0.982 | 0.952 | 0.922 | 0.892 | 0.862 | 0.832 | 0.802 | 0.772 | 0.742 | 0.712 | 0.682 | 0.652 | 0.622 | 0.592 | 0.562 | 0.532 | 0.502 | 0.472 |
| 59 | 1.139 | 1.111 | 1.082 | 1.052 | 1.022 | 0.992 | 0.962 | 0.932 | 0.902 | 0.872 | 0.842 | 0.812 | 0.782 | 0.752 | 0.722 | 0.692 | 0.662 | 0.632 | 0.602 | 0.572 | 0.542 | 0.512 |
| 15 | 1.198 | 1.169 | 1.139 | 1.109 | 1.079 | 1.049 | 1.019 | 0.989 | 0.959 | 0.929 | 0.899 | 0.869 | 0.839 | 0.809 | 0.779 | 0.749 | 0.719 | 0.689 | 0.659 | 0.629 | 0.599 | 0.569 |
| 77 | 1.265 | 1.235 | 1.205 | 1.175 | 1.145 | 1.115 | 1.085 | 1.055 | 1.025 | 0.995 | 0.965 | 0.935 | 0.905 | 0.875 | 0.845 | 0.815 | 0.785 | 0.755 | 0.725 | 0.695 | 0.665 | 0.635 |
| 87 | 1.340 | 1.310 | 1.280 | 1.250 | 1.220 | 1.190 | 1.160 | 1.130 | 1.100 | 1.070 | 1.040 | 1.010 | 0.980 | 0.950 | 0.920 | 0.890 | 0.860 | 0.830 | 0.800 | 0.770 | 0.740 | 0.710 |
| 96 | 1.425 | 1.395 | 1.365 | 1.335 | 1.305 | 1.275 | 1.245 | 1.215 | 1.185 | 1.155 | 1.125 | 1.095 | 1.065 | 1.035 | 1.005 | 0.975 | 0.945 | 0.915 | 0.885 | 0.855 | 0.825 | 0.795 |
| 16 | 1.520 | 1.490 | 1.460 | 1.430 | 1.400 | 1.370 | 1.340 | 1.310 | 1.280 | 1.250 | 1.220 | 1.190 | 1.160 | 1.130 | 1.100 | 1.070 | 1.040 | 1.010 | 0.980 | 0.950 | 0.920 | 0.890 |
| 19 | 1.629 | 1.599 | 1.569 | 1.539 | 1.509 | 1.479 | 1.449 | 1.419 | 1.389 | 1.359 | 1.329 | 1.299 | 1.269 | 1.239 | 1.209 | 1.179 | 1.149 | 1.119 | 1.089 | 1.059 | 1.029 | 0.999 |
| 35 | 1.756 | 1.726 | 1.696 | 1.666 | 1.636 | 1.606 | 1.576 | 1.546 | 1.516 | 1.486 | 1.456 | 1.426 | 1.396 | 1.366 | 1.336 | 1.306 | 1.276 | 1.246 | 1.216 | 1.186 | 1.156 | 1.126 |
| 48 | 1.906 | 1.876 | 1.846 | 1.816 | 1.786 | 1.756 | 1.726 | 1.696 | 1.666 | 1.636 | 1.606 | 1.576 | 1.546 | 1.516 | 1.486 | 1.456 | 1.426 | 1.396 | 1.366 | 1.336 | 1.306 | 1.276 |

# APPENDIX A

## VALUES OF $\Lambda_K$ AS A FUNCTION OF $P_K$ AND $\Delta$

(Compiled by M.S. Gurevich)

|    | 0.42  | 0.44 | 0.46 | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0.52  | 0.54  | 0.56  | 0.58  | 0.60  | 0.62  | 0.64  | 0.66  | 0.68  | 0.70  | 0.72  | 0.74  | 0.76  | 0.78  | 0.80  | 0.82  |
|----|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|    |       |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       | 0.882 | 0.887 | 0.959 | 1.039 | 1.126 | 1.222 | 1.330 | 1.451 | 1.558 | 1.744 | 1.924 | 2.152 |
|    |       |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       | 0.854 | 0.923 | 1.000 | 1.085 | 1.177 | 1.279 | 1.393 | 1.523 | 1.671 | 1.840 | 2.035 | 2.261 |
|    |       |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       | 0.890 | 0.963 | 1.043 | 1.133 | 1.232 | 1.341 | 1.464 | 1.603 | 1.763 | 1.947 | 2.159 | 2.406 |
|    |       |      |      |      |      |       |       | 0.789 | 0.856 | 0.928 | 1.005 | 1.091 | 1.187 | 1.292 | 1.409 | 1.542 | 1.693 | 1.866 | 2.065 | 2.296 | 2.567 |
|    |       |      |      |      |      |       |       | 0.823 | 0.893 | 0.969 | 1.054 | 1.143 | 1.243 | 1.356 | 1.484 | 1.629 | 1.794 | 1.982 | 2.199 | 2.451 | 2.749 |
|    |       |      |      |      |      |       |       | 0.860 | 0.934 | 1.015 | 1.103 | 1.201 | 1.310 | 1.432 | 1.569 | 1.726 | 1.905 | 2.111 | 2.349 | 2.626 | 2.955 |
|    |       |      |      |      |      |       |       | 0.900 | 0.977 | 1.064 | 1.160 | 1.266 | 1.383 | 1.515 | 1.664 | 1.834 | 2.029 | 2.255 | 2.517 | 2.825 | 3.183 |
|    |       |      |      |      |      |       |       | 0.944 | 1.027 | 1.120 | 1.223 | 1.337 | 1.464 | 1.607 | 1.769 | 1.955 | 2.169 | 2.418 | 2.709 | 3.054 | 3.465 |
|    |       |      |      |      |      | 0.833 | 0.910 | 0.993 | 1.084 | 1.183 | 1.293 | 1.416 | 1.554 | 1.710 | 1.888 | 2.093 | 2.330 | 2.606 | 2.931 | 3.317 | 3.771 |
|    |       |      |      |      |      | 0.876 | 0.958 | 1.046 | 1.142 | 1.251 | 1.372 | 1.506 | 1.656 | 1.827 | 2.023 | 2.249 | 2.513 | 2.823 | 3.139 | 3.624 | 4.152 |
|    |       |      |      |      |      | 0.923 | 1.010 | 1.105 | 1.210 | 1.327 | 1.458 | 1.606 | 1.773 | 1.961 | 2.176 | 2.429 | 2.724 | 3.072 | 3.487 | 3.982 | 4.551 |
|    |       |      |      |      |      | 0.976 | 1.069 | 1.173 | 1.288 | 1.416 | 1.559 | 1.720 | 1.903 | 2.113 | 2.356 | 2.639 | 2.971 | 3.363 | 3.834 | 4.407 | 5.081 |
|    |       |      |      |      |      | 1.035 | 1.136 | 1.249 | 1.375 | 1.515 | 1.672 | 1.850 | 2.054 | 2.290 | 2.565 | 2.885 | 3.261 | 3.709 | 4.251 | 4.918 | 5.747 |
|    |       |      |      |      |      | 1.102 | 1.212 | 1.335 | 1.473 | 1.627 | 1.800 | 1.999 | 2.229 | 2.495 | 2.805 | 3.171 | 3.604 | 4.123 | 4.756 | 5.538 | 6.521 |
|    |       |      |      |      |      | 1.178 | 1.298 | 1.433 | 1.585 | 1.756 | 1.951 | 2.175 | 2.434 | 2.737 | 3.092 | 3.511 | 4.012 | 4.621 | 5.370 | 6.303 |       |
|    |       |      |      |      |      | 1.263 | 1.396 | 1.546 | 1.715 | 1.907 | 2.128 | 2.383 | 2.679 | 3.026 | 3.435 | 3.922 | 4.514 | 5.285 | 6.132 | 7.255 |       |
|    |       |      |      |      |      | 1.361 | 1.511 | 1.679 | 1.867 | 2.086 | 2.337 | 2.629 | 2.971 | 3.373 | 3.851 | 4.425 | 5.127 | 5.998 | 7.091 | 8.471 |       |
|    |       |      |      |      |      | 1.477 | 1.644 | 1.834 | 2.050 | 2.298 | 2.586 | 2.922 | 3.320 | 3.794 | 4.362 | 5.033 | 5.905 | 6.969 |       |       |       |
|    |       |      |      |      |      | 1.613 | 1.802 | 2.019 | 2.267 | 2.553 | 2.887 | 3.283 | 3.756 | 4.320 | 5.005 | 5.843 | 6.890 | 8.225 |       |       |       |
|    |       |      |      |      |      | 1.774 | 1.991 | 2.240 | 2.528 | 2.864 | 3.260 | 3.731 | 4.295 | 4.979 | 5.820 | 6.864 |       |       |       |       |       |
|    |       |      |      |      |      | 1.969 | 2.219 | 2.511 | 2.851 | 3.250 | 3.725 | 4.297 | 4.990 | 5.834 | 6.885 | 8.210 |       |       |       |       |       |
|    |       |      |      |      |      | 2.208 | 2.502 | 2.848 | 3.256 | 3.741 | 4.324 | 5.033 | 5.903 | 6.975 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|    |       |      |      |      |      | 2.507 | 2.862 | 3.282 | 3.782 | 4.383 | 5.112 | 6.006 | 7.119 | 8.518 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|    |       |      |      |      |      | 2.882 | 3.316 | 3.837 | 4.467 | 5.232 | 6.167 | 7.321 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|    |       |      |      |      |      | 3.382 | 3.925 | 4.579 | 5.386 | 6.395 | 7.651 | 9.205 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|    |       |      |      |      |      | 4.051 | 4.755 | 5.618 | 6.691 | 8.043 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|    |       |      |      |      |      | 4.986 | 5.935 | 7.110 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 41 | 0.937 |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 07 | 1.015 |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 55 | 1.105 |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 76 | 1.211 |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 36 | 1.340 |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 20 | 1.458 |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 36 | 1.696 |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 93 | 1.944 |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 51 | 2.270 |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

APPENDIX 4  
TABLES OF FUNCTION  $\int_0^x \frac{B}{B_1} dB$

$$\frac{B}{B_1} = 5$$

| 0     | 0.0005 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.010 | 0.020 | 0.040 | 0.060 | 0.080 | 0.100 | 0.150 |
|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.019 | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 36    | 0.019  | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 |
| 52    | 37     | 37    | 37    | 37    | 38    | 38    | 38    | 39    | 39    | 39    | 39    | 40    | 40    |
| 66    | 52     | 53    | 53    | 53    | 54    | 55    | 55    | 56    | 57    | 58    | 58    | 59    | 59    |
| 78    | 66     | 67    | 67    | 68    | 69    | 70    | 71    | 72    | 74    | 76    | 77    | 77    | 78    |
| 89    | 79     | 80    | 80    | 82    | 83    | 84    | 85    | 87    | 90    | 92    | 94    | 94    | 96    |
| 99    | 90     | 91    | 92    | 94    | 95    | 97    | 98    | 0.101 | 0.105 | 0.108 | 0.110 | 0.111 | 0.113 |
| 1.108 | 0.100  | 0.101 | 0.103 | 0.104 | 0.106 | 0.108 | 0.109 | 0.114 | 0.119 | 0.123 | 0.125 | 0.127 | 0.130 |
| 116   | 109    | 110   | 112   | 114   | 116   | 118   | 119   | 125   | 132   | 136   | 139   | 142   | 146   |
| 123   | 117    | 118   | 120   | 123   | 125   | 127   | 128   | 135   | 143   | 148   | 152   | 155   | 160   |
| 129   | 124    | 125   | 127   | 130   | 133   | 135   | 137   | 144   | 153   | 160   | 164   | 168   | 174   |
| 134   | 130    | 132   | 134   | 137   | 140   | 142   | 144   | 152   | 162   | 170   | 176   | 180   | 188   |
| 139   | 136    | 138   | 140   | 143   | 146   | 148   | 150   | 159   | 171   | 179   | 186   | 191   | 200   |
| 143   | 141    | 143   | 145   | 148   | 151   | 154   | 156   | 166   | 179   | 188   | 195   | 201   | 211   |
| 147   | 145    | 147   | 149   | 153   | 156   | 159   | 161   | 172   | 186   | 196   | 204   | 210   | 222   |
| 150   | 149    | 151   | 153   | 157   | 160   | 163   | 165   | 177   | 192   | 203   | 212   | 218   | 232   |
| 153   | 152    | 154   | 156   | 160   | 164   | 167   | 169   | 181   | 197   | 209   | 219   | 226   | 241   |
| 155   | 155    | 157   | 159   | 163   | 167   | 170   | 173   | 185   | 202   | 214   | 225   | 233   | 249   |
| 157   | 157    | 159   | 162   | 166   | 169   | 173   | 176   | 188   | 206   | 219   | 230   | 239   | 256   |
| 159   | 159    | 161   | 164   | 168   | 171   | 175   | 178   | 191   | 210   | 223   | 235   | 244   | 263   |
| 160   | 161    | 162   | 166   | 170   | 173   | 177   | 180   | 194   | 213   | 227   | 240   | 249   | 269   |
| 161   | 163    | 164   | 167   | 172   | 175   | 179   | 182   | 196   | 216   | 231   | 244   | 254   | 275   |
| 162   | 164    | 165   | 168   | 173   | 177   | 180   | 183   | 198   | 218   | 234   | 247   | 258   | 280   |
| 163   | 165    | 166   | 169   | 174   | 178   | 182   | 185   | 199   | 220   | 236   | 250   | 261   | 284   |
| 164   | 166    | 167   | 170   | 175   | 179   | 183   | 186   | 200   | 222   | 238   | 252   | 264   | 286   |
| 165   | 166    | 168   | 171   | 176   | 180   | 184   | 187   | 201   | 223   | 240   | 255   | 267   | 292   |
| 165   | 167    | 169   | 172   | 177   | 181   | 185   | 188   | 202   | 225   | 242   | 257   | 269   | 295   |
| 166   | 167    | 169   | 173   | 177   | 181   | 185   | 189   | 203   | 226   | 243   | 258   | 271   | 298   |
| 166   | 168    | 170   | 173   | 177   | 181   | 185   | 189   | 204   | 226   | 244   | 260   | 273   | 300   |
| 166   | 168    | 170   | 173   | 178   | 182   | 186   | 189   | 204   | 227   | 245   | 261   | 274   | 302   |
| 166   | 169    | 170   | 173   | 178   | 182   | 186   | 189   | 205   | 228   | 246   | 262   | 275   | 304   |

$\frac{B}{B_1} - 6$

|    | 0.0005 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.010 | 0.020 | 0.040 | 0.060 | 0.080 | 0.100 | 0.150 |
|----|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 19 | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 35 | 0.019  | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 |
| 50 | 36     | 36    | 36    | 37    | 37    | 38    | 38    | 38    | 39    | 39    | 39    | 39    | 40    |
| 63 | 51     | 51    | 51    | 53    | 53    | 54    | 54    | 55    | 57    | 58    | 58    | 58    | 59    |
| 74 | 64     | 64    | 65    | 67    | 67    | 68    | 69    | 71    | 74    | 75    | 76    | 76    | 77    |
|    | 75     | 76    | 77    | 79    | 80    | 81    | 82    | 85    | 89    | 91    | 92    | 93    | 95    |
| 84 | 85     | 86    | 88    | 90    | 91    | 92    | 94    | 98    | 103   | 106   | 108   | 109   | 112   |
| 93 | 94     | 95    | 97    | 99    | 101   | 102   | 104   | 109   | 116   | 120   | 122   | 124   | 128   |
| 01 | 0.102  | 0.103 | 0.105 | 0.107 | 0.110 | 0.111 | 0.113 | 0.119 | 127   | 132   | 135   | 138   | 143   |
| 07 | 109    | 110   | 112   | 115   | 117   | 119   | 121   | 128   | 137   | 143   | 147   | 151   | 157   |
| 13 | 115    | 116   | 118   | 121   | 123   | 126   | 128   | 136   | 146   | 153   | 158   | 163   | 170   |
| 18 | 120    | 121   | 123   | 126   | 129   | 132   | 134   | 143   | 154   | 162   | 168   | 173   | 182   |
| 22 | 124    | 125   | 127   | 131   | 134   | 137   | 139   | 149   | 162   | 171   | 177   | 183   | 193   |
| 25 | 127    | 129   | 131   | 135   | 138   | 141   | 143   | 154   | 168   | 178   | 185   | 192   | 203   |
| 28 | 130    | 132   | 134   | 138   | 142   | 145   | 147   | 158   | 173   | 184   | 192   | 200   | 212   |
| 31 | 133    | 135   | 137   | 141   | 145   | 148   | 151   | 162   | 178   | 190   | 199   | 207   | 221   |
| 33 | 135    | 137   | 139   | 144   | 147   | 151   | 154   | 165   | 182   | 195   | 204   | 213   | 229   |
| 34 | 137    | 139   | 141   | 146   | 149   | 153   | 156   | 168   | 186   | 199   | 209   | 218   | 236   |
| 36 | 139    | 140   | 143   | 148   | 151   | 155   | 158   | 170   | 189   | 203   | 213   | 223   | 242   |
| 37 | 140    | 141   | 144   | 149   | 153   | 156   | 159   | 172   | 192   | 206   | 217   | 227   | 247   |
| 38 | 141    | 142   | 145   | 150   | 154   | 158   | 161   | 174   | 194   | 209   | 221   | 231   | 252   |
| 39 | 142    | 143   | 146   | 151   | 155   | 159   | 162   | 175   | 196   | 211   | 224   | 234   | 256   |
| 39 | 142    | 144   | 147   | 152   | 156   | 160   | 163   | 176   | 197   | 213   | 226   | 237   | 260   |
| 40 | 143    | 145   | 148   | 152   | 156   | 160   | 164   | 177   | 198   | 215   | 228   | 240   | 263   |
| 40 | 144    | 145   | 148   | 153   | 157   | 161   | 164   | 178   | 199   | 216   | 230   | 242   | 266   |
| 41 | 144    | 146   | 148   | 153   | 157   | 161   | 165   | 179   | 200   | 217   | 231   | 243   | 269   |
| 41 | 144    | 146   | 149   | 154   | 158   | 162   | 165   | 179   | 201   | 218   | 232   | 245   | 271   |
| 41 | 144    | 146   | 149   | 154   | 158   | 162   | 165   | 180   | 202   | 219   | 233   | 246   | 272   |
| 42 | 144    | 146   | 149   | 154   | 158   | 162   | 166   | 180   | 202   | 220   | 234   | 247   | 273   |
| 42 | 145    | 146   | 149   | 154   | 158   | 162   | 166   | 180   | 202   | 220   | 235   | 248   | 276   |
| 42 | 145    | 146   | 150   | 154   | 158   | 162   | 166   | 180   | 203   | 221   | 235   | 249   | 277   |

$$\frac{B}{B_1} - 7$$

| $\gamma$ | 0     | 0.0005 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.010 | 0.020 | 0.040 | 0.060 | 0.080 | 0.100 | 0.150 | 0.200 |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 20       | 0     | 0.019  | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 |
| 40       | 35    | 35     | 36    | 36    | 36    | 37    | 37    | 37    | 38    | 39    | 39    | 39    | 39    | 39    | 39    |
| 60       | 49    | 49     | 50    | 51    | 51    | 52    | 53    | 53    | 55    | 56    | 57    | 58    | 58    | 58    | 58    |
| 80       | 61    | 62     | 62    | 63    | 65    | 66    | 66    | 67    | 70    | 72    | 74    | 75    | 76    | 77    | 77    |
| 100      | 71    | 72     | 73    | 74    | 76    | 77    | 78    | 79    | 83    | 87    | 90    | 91    | 93    | 94    | 94    |
| 20       | 80    | 81     | 82    | 84    | 86    | 87    | 89    | 90    | 95    | 0.100 | 0.104 | 0.106 | 0.108 | 0.110 | 0.112 |
| 40       | 88    | 89     | 90    | 92    | 94    | 96    | 98    | 99    | 0.105 | 0.112 | 0.117 | 0.120 | 0.122 | 0.126 | 0.128 |
| 60       | 94    | 95     | 97    | 93    | 0.101 | 0.104 | 0.106 | 0.107 | 114   | 123   | 128   | 132   | 135   | 140   | 144   |
| 80       | 99    | 0.101  | 0.103 | 0.104 | 107   | 110   | 112   | 114   | 122   | 132   | 138   | 143   | 147   | 153   | 157   |
| 100      | 0.104 | 106    | 107   | 109   | 113   | 115   | 118   | 120   | 128   | 140   | 147   | 153   | 157   | 166   | 171   |
| 20       | 108   | 110    | 111   | 113   | 117   | 120   | 123   | 125   | 134   | 147   | 155   | 162   | 167   | 177   | 182   |
| 40       | 111   | 113    | 114   | 117   | 121   | 124   | 127   | 129   | 139   | 153   | 162   | 170   | 176   | 187   | 193   |
| 60       | 114   | 116    | 117   | 120   | 124   | 127   | 130   | 132   | 143   | 158   | 169   | 177   | 183   | 196   | 202   |
| 80       | 116   | 118    | 120   | 122   | 126   | 130   | 133   | 135   | 146   | 162   | 174   | 183   | 190   | 204   | 214   |
| 100      | 118   | 120    | 122   | 124   | 128   | 132   | 135   | 138   | 149   | 166   | 178   | 188   | 196   | 211   | 222   |
| 20       | 119   | 121    | 123   | 126   | 130   | 134   | 137   | 140   | 152   | 169   | 182   | 193   | 201   | 218   | 230   |
| 40       | 120   | 123    | 124   | 127   | 131   | 135   | 138   | 141   | 154   | 172   | 185   | 197   | 206   | 224   | 237   |
| 60       | 121   | 124    | 125   | 128   | 132   | 136   | 140   | 143   | 155   | 174   | 188   | 200   | 210   | 239   | 243   |
| 80       | 122   | 124    | 126   | 129   | 132   | 137   | 141   | 144   | 157   | 176   | 191   | 203   | 213   | 233   | 249   |
| 100      | 123   | 125    | 127   | 130   | 134   | 138   | 142   | 145   | 158   | 177   | 193   | 205   | 216   | 237   | 254   |
| 20       | 123   | 126    | 128   | 130   | 135   | 139   | 142   | 145   | 159   | 179   | 194   | 207   | 118   | 241   | 258   |
| 40       | 124   | 126    | 128   | 131   | 135   | 139   | 143   | 146   | 159   | 180   | 196   | 209   | 220   | 244   | 262   |
| 60       | 124   | 126    | 128   | 131   | 136   | 140   | 143   | 146   | 160   | 180   | 197   | 210   | 222   | 246   | 264   |
| 80       | 124   | 127    | 128   | 131   | 136   | 140   | 143   | 147   | 160   | 181   | 198   | 211   | 223   | 248   | 267   |
| 100      | 125   | 127    | 129   | 131   | 136   | 140   | 144   | 147   | 161   | 182   | 198   | 212   | 224   | 250   | 269   |
| 20       | 125   | 127    | 129   | 132   | 136   | 140   | 144   | 147   | 161   | 182   | 199   | 213   | 225   | 251   | 272   |
| 40       | 125   | 127    | 129   | 132   | 136   | 140   | 144   | 147   | 161   | 182   | 199   | 214   | 226   | 253   | 274   |
| 60       | 125   | 127    | 129   | 132   | 136   | 140   | 144   | 148   | 161   | 182   | 200   | 214   | 227   | 256   | 277   |
| 80       | 125   | 127    | 129   | 132   | 137   | 140   | 144   | 148   | 161   | 183   | 200   | 214   | 227   | 256   | 277   |
| 100      | 125   | 127    | 129   | 132   | 136   | 140   | 144   | 148   | 162   | 183   | 200   | 215   | 228   | 256   | 278   |

$$\frac{B}{B_1} - 7$$

| $\gamma$ | 0     | 0.0005 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.010 | 0.020 | 0.040 | 0.060 | 0.080 | 0.100 | 0.150 | 0.200 |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 20       | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 40       | 0.019 | 0.019  | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 |
| 60       | 35    | 35     | 36    | 36    | 36    | 37    | 37    | 37    | 38    | 39    | 39    | 39    | 39    | 39    | 39    |
| 80       | 49    | 49     | 50    | 51    | 51    | 52    | 53    | 53    | 55    | 56    | 57    | 58    | 58    | 58    | 58    |
| 90       | 61    | 62     | 62    | 63    | 65    | 66    | 66    | 67    | 70    | 72    | 74    | 75    | 76    | 77    | 77    |
| 90       | 71    | 72     | 73    | 74    | 76    | 77    | 78    | 79    | 83    | 87    | 90    | 91    | 93    | 94    | 94    |
| 20       | 80    | 81     | 82    | 84    | 86    | 87    | 89    | 90    | 95    | 100   | 104   | 106   | 108   | 110   | 112   |
| 30       | 88    | 89     | 90    | 92    | 94    | 96    | 98    | 99    | 105   | 112   | 117   | 120   | 122   | 126   | 129   |
| 40       | 94    | 95     | 97    | 99    | 101   | 104   | 106   | 107   | 114   | 123   | 128   | 132   | 135   | 140   | 144   |
| 50       | 99    | 0.101  | 0.103 | 0.104 | 0.107 | 0.110 | 0.112 | 0.114 | 122   | 132   | 138   | 143   | 147   | 153   | 157   |
| 60       | 0.104 | 0.106  | 0.107 | 0.109 | 0.113 | 0.115 | 0.118 | 0.120 | 128   | 140   | 147   | 153   | 157   | 166   | 171   |
| 70       | 108   | 110    | 111   | 113   | 117   | 120   | 123   | 125   | 134   | 147   | 155   | 162   | 167   | 177   | 182   |
| 80       | 111   | 113    | 114   | 117   | 121   | 124   | 127   | 129   | 139   | 153   | 162   | 170   | 176   | 187   | 193   |
| 90       | 114   | 116    | 117   | 120   | 124   | 127   | 130   | 132   | 143   | 158   | 169   | 177   | 183   | 196   | 200   |
| 90       | 116   | 118    | 120   | 122   | 126   | 130   | 133   | 135   | 146   | 162   | 174   | 183   | 190   | 204   | 213   |
| 90       | 118   | 120    | 122   | 124   | 128   | 132   | 135   | 138   | 149   | 166   | 178   | 188   | 196   | 211   | 222   |
| 90       | 119   | 121    | 123   | 126   | 130   | 134   | 137   | 140   | 152   | 169   | 182   | 193   | 201   | 218   | 230   |
| 90       | 120   | 123    | 124   | 127   | 131   | 135   | 138   | 141   | 154   | 172   | 185   | 197   | 206   | 224   | 237   |
| 90       | 121   | 124    | 125   | 128   | 132   | 136   | 140   | 143   | 155   | 174   | 188   | 200   | 210   | 229   | 243   |
| 90       | 122   | 124    | 126   | 129   | 133   | 137   | 141   | 144   | 157   | 176   | 191   | 203   | 213   | 232   | 246   |
| 90       | 123   | 125    | 127   | 130   | 134   | 138   | 142   | 145   | 158   | 177   | 193   | 205   | 216   | 237   | 254   |
| 90       | 123   | 126    | 128   | 130   | 135   | 139   | 142   | 145   | 159   | 179   | 194   | 207   | 218   | 241   | 258   |
| 90       | 124   | 126    | 128   | 131   | 135   | 139   | 143   | 146   | 159   | 180   | 196   | 209   | 220   | 244   | 262   |
| 90       | 124   | 126    | 128   | 131   | 136   | 140   | 143   | 146   | 160   | 180   | 197   | 210   | 222   | 246   | 265   |
| 90       | 124   | 127    | 128   | 131   | 136   | 140   | 143   | 147   | 160   | 181   | 198   | 211   | 223   | 248   | 267   |
| 90       | 125   | 127    | 129   | 131   | 136   | 140   | 144   | 147   | 161   | 182   | 198   | 212   | 224   | 250   | 270   |
| 90       | 125   | 127    | 129   | 132   | 136   | 140   | 144   | 147   | 161   | 182   | 199   | 213   | 225   | 251   | 272   |
| 90       | 125   | 127    | 129   | 132   | 136   | 140   | 144   | 147   | 161   | 182   | 199   | 214   | 226   | 253   | 274   |
| 90       | 125   | 127    | 129   | 132   | 136   | 140   | 144   | 148   | 161   | 182   | 200   | 214   | 227   | 254   | 275   |
| 90       | 125   | 127    | 129   | 132   | 137   | 140   | 144   | 148   | 161   | 183   | 200   | 214   | 227   | 254   | 275   |
| 90       | 125   | 127    | 129   | 132   | 136   | 140   | 144   | 148   | 162   | 183   | 200   | 215   | 228   | 255   | 276   |

| $\frac{\gamma}{\beta}$ | 0     | 0.0005 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.010 | 0.020 | 0.040 | 0.050 | 0.080 | 0.100 | 0.1   |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0                      | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 0.020                  | 0.018 | 0.018  | 0.018 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 |
| 0.040                  | 33    | 34     | 34    | 35    | 35    | 36    | 36    | 36    | 38    | 38    | 39    | 39    | 39    | 39    |
| 0.060                  | 46    | 47     | 47    | 48    | 49    | 50    | 51    | 51    | 54    | 55    | 56    | 57    | 57    | 57    |
| 0.080                  | 56    | 57     | 58    | 59    | 61    | 62    | 63    | 64    | 68    | 70    | 72    | 74    | 74    | 74    |
| 0.100                  | 65    | 66     | 67    | 69    | 71    | 72    | 74    | 75    | 79    | 84    | 87    | 89    | 90    | 91    |
| 0.120                  | 72    | 73     | 74    | 77    | 79    | 80    | 83    | 84    | 89    | 96    | 100   | 103   | 105   | 108   |
| 0.140                  | 78    | 79     | 80    | 83    | 85    | 87    | 90    | 91    | 98    | 106   | 111   | 115   | 118   | 122   |
| 0.160                  | 82    | 84     | 85    | 88    | 90    | 93    | 95    | 97    | 105   | 114   | 121   | 126   | 129   | 133   |
| 0.180                  | 86    | 88     | 89    | 92    | 95    | 98    | 100   | 102   | 111   | 122   | 129   | 135   | 139   | 145   |
| 0.200                  | 89    | 91     | 92    | 95    | 99    | 101   | 104   | 106   | 116   | 128   | 136   | 143   | 148   | 155   |
| 0.220                  | 92    | 94     | 95    | 98    | 101   | 104   | 107   | 109   | 120   | 133   | 142   | 150   | 156   | 165   |
| 0.240                  | 94    | 96     | 97    | 100   | 103   | 107   | 110   | 112   | 123   | 137   | 148   | 156   | 163   | 172   |
| 0.260                  | 95    | 97     | 99    | 102   | 105   | 109   | 112   | 114   | 126   | 141   | 152   | 161   | 167   | 177   |
| 0.280                  | 96    | 98     | 100   | 103   | 107   | 110   | 113   | 116   | 128   | 144   | 156   | 165   | 174   | 184   |
| 0.300                  | 97    | 99     | 101   | 104   | 108   | 111   | 114   | 117   | 129   | 146   | 159   | 169   | 178   | 189   |
| 0.320                  | 98    | 100    | 102   | 105   | 109   | 112   | 115   | 118   | 131   | 148   | 161   | 172   | 181   | 194   |
| 0.340                  | 98    | 101    | 102   | 105   | 109   | 113   | 116   | 119   | 132   | 149   | 163   | 174   | 183   | 197   |
| 0.360                  | 99    | 101    | 102   | 106   | 110   | 113   | 117   | 120   | 132   | 150   | 165   | 176   | 187   | 200   |
| 0.380                  | 99    | 101    | 103   | 106   | 110   | 114   | 117   | 120   | 133   | 151   | 166   | 178   | 189   | 202   |
| 0.400                  | 99    | 102    | 103   | 106   | 110   | 114   | 118   | 121   | 134   | 152   | 167   | 179   | 190   | 205   |
| 0.420                  | 100   | 102    | 103   | 106   | 111   | 114   | 118   | 121   | 134   | 153   | 168   | 180   | 191   | 206   |
| 0.440                  | 100   | 102    | 103   | 107   | 111   | 114   | 118   | 121   | 134   | 153   | 168   | 181   | 192   | 207   |
| 0.460                  | 100   | 102    | 104   | 107   | 111   | 115   | 118   | 121   | 134   | 154   | 169   | 182   | 193   | 208   |
| 0.480                  | 100   | 102    | 104   | 107   | 111   | 115   | 118   | 121   | 134   | 154   | 169   | 182   | 194   | 209   |
| 0.500                  | 100   | 102    | 104   | 107   | 111   | 115   | 118   | 121   | 135   | 154   | 170   | 183   | 194   | 210   |
| 0.520                  | 100   | 102    | 104   | 107   | 111   | 115   | 118   | 122   | 135   | 154   | 170   | 183   | 195   | 211   |
| 0.540                  | 100   | 102    | 104   | 107   | 111   | 115   | 118   | 122   | 135   | 154   | 170   | 183   | 195   | 212   |
| 0.560                  | 100   | 102    | 104   | 107   | 111   | 115   | 118   | 122   | 135   | 154   | 170   | 183   | 195   | 213   |
| 0.580                  | 100   | 102    | 104   | 107   | 111   | 115   | 119   | 122   | 135   | 154   | 170   | 184   | 196   | 214   |
| 0.600                  | 100   | 102    | 104   | 107   | 111   | 115   | 119   | 122   | 135   | 154   | 170   | 184   | 196   | 215   |

$$\frac{B}{B_1} - 10$$

| $\gamma$ | 0     | 0.0005 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.010 | 0.020 | 0.040 | 0.060 | 0.080 | 0.100 | 0.150 | 0     |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0        | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 0.020    | 0.018 | 0.018  | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0     |
| 0.040    | 33    | 33     | 34    | 34    | 35    | 35    | 36    | 36    | 37    | 38    | 39    | 39    | 39    | 39    | 39    |
| 0.060    | 45    | 46     | 46    | 47    | 48    | 49    | 50    | 51    | 53    | 55    | 56    | 57    | 57    | 58    | 58    |
| 0.080    | 55    | 56     | 56    | 57    | 59    | 61    | 62    | 63    | 66    | 70    | 72    | 73    | 73    | 74    | 74    |
| 0.100    | 63    | 64     | 64    | 66    | 68    | 70    | 71    | 73    | 77    | 83    | 86    | 88    | 88    | 89    | 89    |
| 0.120    | 69    | 70     | 71    | 73    | 75    | 77    | 79    | 81    | 87    | 94    | 98    | 0.101 | 0.103 | 0.107 | 0.107 |
| 0.140    | 74    | 75     | 76    | 78    | 81    | 83    | 85    | 87    | 95    | 0.103 | 0.108 | 0.113 | 0.115 | 0.121 | 0.121 |
| 0.160    | 78    | 79     | 80    | 82    | 85    | 88    | 90    | 92    | 0.101 | 111   | 117   | 123   | 126   | 132   | 132   |
| 0.180    | 81    | 82     | 84    | 86    | 89    | 92    | 94    | 97    | 106   | 117   | 125   | 131   | 136   | 144   | 144   |
| 0.200    | 83    | 85     | 87    | 89    | 92    | 95    | 98    | 0.100 | 110   | 122   | 132   | 139   | 144   | 154   | 154   |
| 0.220    | 85    | 87     | 89    | 91    | 94    | 98    | 0.101 | 103   | 113   | 127   | 137   | 145   | 151   | 165   | 165   |
| 0.240    | 87    | 89     | 90    | 92    | 96    | 0.100 | 103   | 105   | 116   | 131   | 141   | 150   | 157   | 170   | 170   |
| 0.260    | 88    | 90     | 91    | 93    | 98    | 101   | 104   | 107   | 118   | 134   | 145   | 154   | 162   | 176   | 176   |
| 0.280    | 89    | 91     | 92    | 94    | 99    | 102   | 105   | 108   | 120   | 136   | 148   | 158   | 166   | 182   | 182   |
| 0.300    | 89    | 91     | 93    | 95    | 99    | 103   | 106   | 109   | 121   | 138   | 150   | 161   | 170   | 187   | 187   |
| 0.320    | 90    | 92     | 93    | 96    | 0.100 | 104   | 107   | 110   | 122   | 139   | 152   | 164   | 173   | 191   | 191   |
| 0.340    | 90    | 92     | 94    | 96    | 100   | 104   | 107   | 110   | 122   | 140   | 154   | 166   | 175   | 194   | 194   |
| 0.360    | 90    | 92     | 94    | 96    | 101   | 105   | 108   | 111   | 123   | 141   | 155   | 167   | 177   | 197   | 197   |
| 0.380    | 90    | 93     | 94    | 97    | 101   | 105   | 108   | 111   | 123   | 142   | 156   | 168   | 178   | 199   | 199   |
| 0.400    | 90    | 93     | 94    | 97    | 101   | 105   | 108   | 111   | 124   | 142   | 157   | 169   | 180   | 201   | 201   |
| 0.420    | 91    | 93     | 94    | 97    | 101   | 105   | 108   | 111   | 124   | 142   | 157   | 170   | 181   | 202   | 202   |
| 0.440    | 91    | 93     | 94    | 97    | 101   | 105   | 108   | 112   | 124   | 143   | 158   | 170   | 182   | 204   | 204   |
| 0.460    | 91    | 93     | 94    | 97    | 102   | 105   | 109   | 112   | 124   | 143   | 159   | 171   | 182   | 205   | 205   |
| 0.480    | 91    | 93     | 94    | 97    | 102   | 106   | 109   | 112   | 124   | 143   | 159   | 171   | 183   | 206   | 206   |
| 0.500    | 91    | 93     | 94    | 97    | 102   | 106   | 109   | 113   | 124   | 143   | 159   | 172   | 183   | 207   | 207   |
| 0.520    | 91    | 93     | 94    | 97    | 102   | 106   | 109   | 112   | 124   | 143   | 159   | 172   | 183   | 207   | 207   |
| 0.540    | 91    | 93     | 95    | 97    | 102   | 106   | 109   | 112   | 125   | 143   | 159   | 172   | 183   | 208   | 208   |
| 0.560    | 91    | 93     | 95    | 97    | 102   | 106   | 109   | 112   | 125   | 143   | 159   | 172   | 183   | 208   | 208   |
| 0.580    | 91    | 93     | 95    | 97    | 102   | 106   | 109   | 112   | 125   | 143   | 159   | 172   | 184   | 208   | 208   |
| 0.600    | 91    | 93     | 95    | 97    | 102   | 106   | 109   | 112   | 125   | 144   | 159   | 172   | 184   | 209   | 209   |

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