

**STAFF SUMMARY SHEET**

	TO	ACTION	SIGNATURE (Surname), GRADE AND DATE		TO	ACTION	SIGNATURE (Surname), GRADE AND DATE
1	DFCS	sig	<i>Steve M. Hadfield, 06, 22 MAR 12</i>	6			
2	DFER	approve	<i>Steve M. Hadfield, 06, 22 MAR 12</i>	7			
3	DFCS	action	Steve Hadfield	8			
4				9			
5				10			

SURNAME OF ACTION OFFICER AND GRADE		SYMBOL	PHONE	TYPIST'S INITIALS	SUSPENSE DATE
Steve Hadfield, Civ		DFCS	333-7474	smh	
SUBJECT				DATE	
Clearance for Material for Public Release				USAFA-DF-PA-201	
				20120321	

**SUMMARY**

1. **PURPOSE.** To provide security and policy review on the document at Tab 1 prior to release to the public.

2. **BACKGROUND.**  
 Author: Steve Hadfield  
 Title: Integrating Security and Software Assurance Concepts and Mindsets in an Undergraduate Computer Science Curriculum  
 Circle one: Abstract    Tech Report    Journal Article    Speech    Paper    Presentation    Poster  
 Thesis/Dissertation    Book    Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Check all that apply (For Communications Purposes):

CRADA (Cooperative Research and Development Agreement) exists

Photo/ Video Opportunities     STEM-outreach Related     New Invention/ Discovery/ Patent

Description: Invited talk at the Software Assurance Forum, Mclean, VA

Release Information:

Previous Clearance information: (If applicable): N/A

Recommended Distribution Statement: (Distribution A, Approved for public release, distribution unlimited.)

3. **DISCUSSION.** None.

4. **VIEWS OF OTHERS.** The Department Research Director has reviewed this paper and recommends it for public release.

5. **RECOMMENDATION.** Sign coord block above indicating document is suitable for public release. Suitability is based solely on the document being unclassified, not jeopardizing DoD interest, and accurately portraying official policy.

*Steve M. Hadfield*  
 STEVEN M. HADFIELD  
 Associate Professor

1 Tab  
 Presentation for approval

# Integrating Software Assurance and Secure Programming Concepts and Mindsets into an Undergraduate Computer Science Program

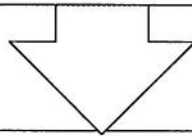
*Striving to Achieve the Goals of the  
SEI/CERT Software Assurance Curriculum Project (Undergraduate )*



**Steve Hadfield**  
*U.S. Air Force Academy, Department of Computer Science*

## Realization

In an outcome-based curriculum,  
some outcomes need to be purposefully developed across  
courses and years.



## Result

A retrospective, outcome-based look at an existing  
curriculum (Felder & Brent)

## Key Cross Curricular Initiative

Software Engineering Discipline	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Needs Analysis, Requirements Elaboration, Design</li> <li>Testing Rigor, Quality Assurance</li> </ul>
Ethical, Legal, Social Issues	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Moral Frameworks &amp; Decision Making</li> <li>Ethical Codes (IEEE, ACM, Software Engineering)</li> </ul>
Research Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Literature Review, Framing/Scoping Topics, Hypotheses</li> <li>Investigation, Support of Conclusion, Reporting</li> </ul>
Communications Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Oral Presentations</li> <li>Written Communications</li> </ul>
Team Work	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Team Building, Team Maintenance</li> <li>Pair Programming, Four-Five Member Team Dynamics</li> </ul>
Security & Software Assurance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Secure Programming</li> <li>Cyber Security</li> </ul>

## Security & Software Assurance

SEI/CERT SwA Curriculum	USAFA Computer Science
<input type="checkbox"/> Computer Science I	<input type="checkbox"/> Computer Science I
<input type="checkbox"/> Computer Science II	<input type="checkbox"/> Computer Science II
<input type="checkbox"/> Intro to Computer Security	<input type="checkbox"/> Computer Security & Information Warfare
<input type="checkbox"/> Software Security Engineering	
<input type="checkbox"/> Software Quality Assurance	
<input type="checkbox"/> Software Assurance Analytics	<input type="checkbox"/> Software Engineering I
<input type="checkbox"/> Software Assurance Capstone	<input type="checkbox"/> Software Engineering II

## Security & Software Assurance Initiative Sophomore Year



### Computer Science I - Intro to Programming

- Input interpretation validation, array bounds checking
- Integer overflow, error/exception handling, file I/O issues



### Computer Science II – Data Abstraction

- Pre- and post-conditions, more advanced debugging
- Testing & debugging techniques, reinforce CS I topics



### Computer Organization & Architecture

- Data type overflow, divide-by-zero, round-off error
- Stack overflows

## Security & Software Assurance Initiative Junior Year



### Programming Paradigms

- Memory allocation/deallocation, termination conditions
- Stack/buffer overflows and protections, type safety



### Operating Systems

- Deadlock issues, race conditions, system calls
- Signals, file system security



### Databases & Web Programming

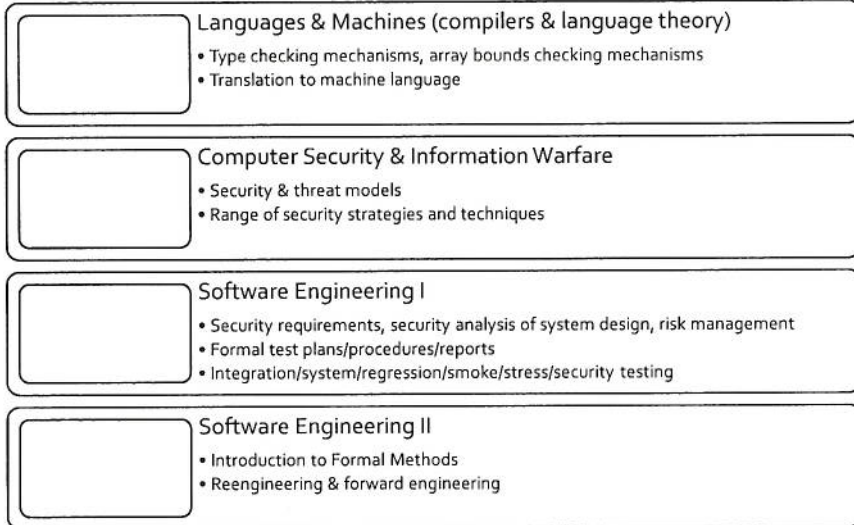
- Defense against SQL injection attacks
- Cross site scripting attacks



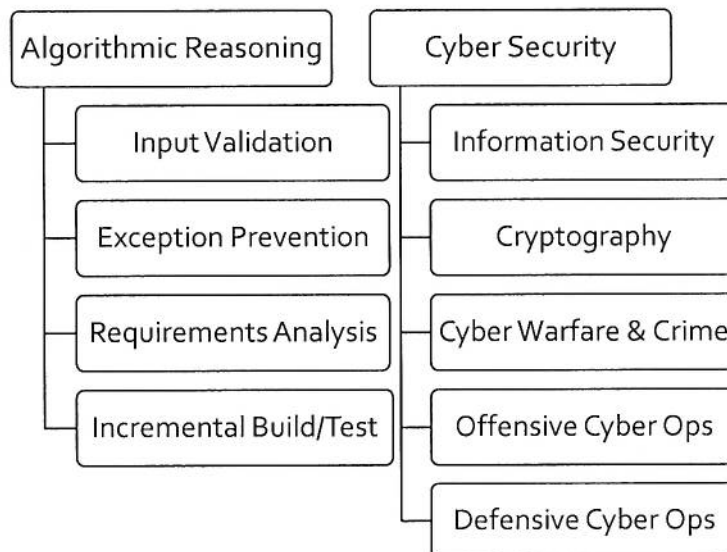
### Networks

- Secure protocols, wireless encryption, Man-in-the-Middle attacks
- Adversarial view of protocols, network access control

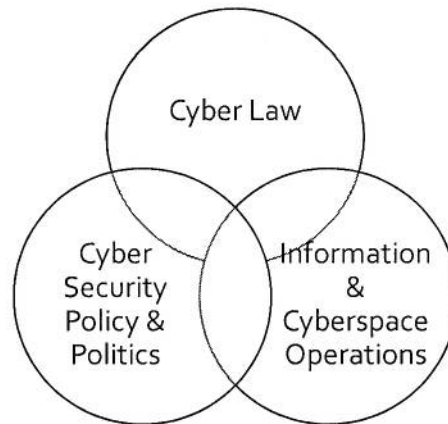
## Security & Software Assurance Initiative Senior Year



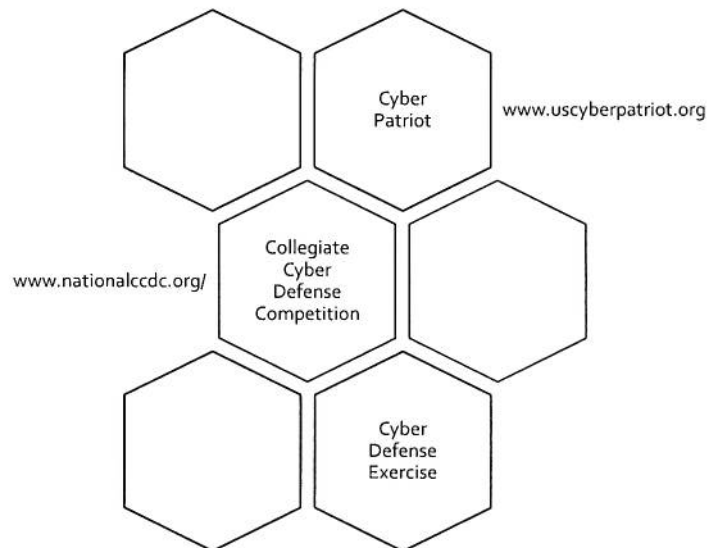
## Software Assurance & Security for ALL



## Enrichment Activities Interdisciplinary Courses



## Enrichment Activities Defensive Competitions



## Vectors

### Professionals

- Comp Sci, Info Sys, Info Tech, MIS
- Curricular & pedagogical resources

### General Awareness

- Personal awareness & defense
- Bigger issues – enterprise, national, global

### Specialization

- Defense is the 'hard job'
- Funding for developing experts

## Questions?



**Steve Hadfield**  
*Steven.Hadfield@usafa.edu*