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OCCUPATION INSTRUCTIONS

No. 5

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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS

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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER
FOR THE ALLIED POWERS

OCCUPATION INSTRUCTIONS
NUMBER 5

1 OCTOBER 1949

NOTE: THIS OCCUPATION INSTRUCTIONS SUPERSEDES OCCUPATION
INSTRUCTIONS NUMBER 5 DATED 1 JANUARY 1948 AS AMENDED BY
CHANGES 1 THROUGH 8 INCLUSIVE.


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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS

APD 500
1 October 1949

OCCUPATION INSTRUCTIONS)

NUMBER5)

THIS OCCUPATION INSTRUCTIONS SUPERSEDES OCCUPATION INSTRUCTIONS
NUMBER 5 DATED 1 JANUARY 1948 AS AMENDED BY CHANGES 1 THROUGH 8
INCLUSIVE.

1. a. For information of Japanese and Allied Forces see current
Intelligence Summaries and Operations Reports.

b. Military control of JAPAN is exercised by the Supreme
Commander for the Allied Powers (SCAP) by employing that portion of
the United States Forces of the Far East Command (FEC) in JAPAN and
the British Commonwealth Occupation Force (BCOF).

c. The Commander-in-Chief United States Pacific Fleet
(CINCPACFLT) exercises administrative control and provides operational
and logistical support for United States Naval Forces allocated to
SCAP for enforcement of surrender terms in JAPAN. The Commander
Seventh Task Fleet (7th TF), utilizing naval bases and facilities in
the Western Pacific, supports naval aspects of our national policies
and international obligations in the southern and western parts of the
Pacific Ocean.

d. The Commander-in-Chief Far East (CINCFE) with forces in
other areas of the Pacific supports the Occupation Forces in JAPAN.

e. The Commander Pacific Division Military Air Transport
Service (PACD MATS) provides regularly scheduled air transportation be-
tween the UNITED STATES and JAPAN.

f. The Commanding Officer 2143d Air Weather Wing (2143d AWW)
provides weather service based on requirements of the Joint Chiefs of
Staff, FEC, and PACD MATS and is responsible for the supervision of
the existing local weather reporting system in JAPAN.

g. The Commanding Officer 1808th Airways and Air Communica-
tions Service Wing (1808th AACS Wing) provides airways, weather and
airstrome communications facilities; radio and radar navigational aids;
and air traffic control centers for safe and expeditious movements of
aircraft in JAPAN.

2. a. The Allied Occupation Forces will occupy strategic areas
and governmental centers in JAPAN proper to insure enforcement of the

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terms of surrender, the maintenance of law and order, the abolition of militarism and ultra-nationalism, control over Japan's capacity to make war and the strengthening of democratic tendencies and processes in government and economic and social institutions.

b. JAPAN proper is defined as the four main islands of JAPAN (HOKKAIDO, HONSHU, KYUSHU and SHIKOKU) and the approximately 1000 smaller adjacent islands including the TSUSHIMA ISLANDS, the IZU ISLANDS including SOFU GAN (LOT's WIFE) and the RYUKYU (NANSEI) ISLANDS north of 30 degrees North Latitude (excluding KUCHINO) and excluding the KURIL ISLANDS, LIANCOURT ROCKS, QUELPART ISLANDS and all other more distant outlying Pacific Islands.

c. Composition of major commands:

Allied Occupation Forces in JAPAN.

SCAP.

(1) Eighth Army.

(a) I Corps.

(b) IX Corps.

(c) BCOF (less Air Force and Naval Components).

(2) Naval Forces Far East (NAVFE).

Naval Forces Japan (NAVJAP).

(a) Naval Forces (United States Naval Forces and Naval component, BCOF), employed in enforcement of surrender terms and support of the Occupation Forces.

(b) United States Naval Shipping Control Authority for Japanese Merchant Marine (SCAJAP).

(3) Far East Air Forces (FEAF).

Fifth Air Force (with Air Force component, BCOF attached).

(4) Headquarters and Service Group General Headquarters Far East Command (Hq & Sv Gp FEC).

United States Forces as assigned.

3. a. CG Eighth Army will:

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- (1) Execute occupation responsibility for JAPAN proper except:
 - (a) Those areas allotted to COMNAVFE.
 - (b) Those responsibilities specifically allotted to CG Hq & Sv Gp FEC in the Metropolitan Tokyo Area.
- (2) Check compliance with orders and instructions issued to the Japanese Government as directed in paragraphs 3x (2) and 3x (3) by:
 - (a) Maintaining contact with local government officials (through local Japanese liaison personnel, where designated) for the purpose of obtaining information and reports and making inspections.
 - (b) Directing local government officials (through local Japanese liaison personnel, where designated) to comply with orders received from SCAP.
 - (c) Taking direct action where necessary.
 - (d) Utilizing such personnel under his control as may be necessary to carry out the above enumerated missions.
- (3) Encourage the development of an economy which will permit the peacetime requirements of the population for subsistence, clothing and shelter to be met.
- (4) Supervise that part of the Japanese repatriation program which includes the provision of facilities for Japanese Repatriation Centers, overland movements, provision of port direction at those repatriation ports where a Port Director is not furnished by COMNAVFE and guards for repatriation trains and ships as may be required.
- (5) Execute missions relating to the social, cultural and economic development of JAPAN as have been charged heretofore, or as will be charged in the future in instructions from SCAP.
- (6) Conduct occupation duties in such a manner that forces are prepared constantly:
 - (a) For combat.
 - (b) To quell any incipient disorders, riots or

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other disturbances or disputes endangering personnel, property, or installations of the United Nations; or interrupting operation of utilities, installations, signal communications, and transportation services upon which the Occupation Forces are dependent.

(c) In the event of disaster in JAPAN to:

1. Preserve order.
 2. Alleviate human suffering by providing emergency aid, relief and protection for personnel, property and installations of the United Nations.
 3. Extend assistance to the Japanese Government as directed.
 4. Effect emergency rehabilitation of those Japanese installations and utilities upon which the Occupation Forces are dependent.
- (7) Develop and maintain bases in JAPAN as directed.
- (8) Prepare for approval of SCAP an overall coordinated disaster plan for JAPAN.

b. COMNAVFE will:

- (1) Execute occupation responsibility in those areas in JAPAN allotted to COMNAVFE wherein occupation responsibility is not charged to CG Eighth Army.
- (2) Control the coastal waters of JAPAN.
- (3) Exercise responsibility for all naval activities ashore in JAPAN.
- (4) Supervise Japanese minesweeping and perform essential minesweeping as directed.
- (5) Control Japanese ex-naval vessels.
- (6) Operate Japanese shipping including repatriation shipping and provide port direction as required.
- (7) Control all naval and merchant shipping in the area of JAPAN as required for safe navigation, furnishing proper routing and other advice as expedient.

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- (8) Assume operational control of such Allied Naval Forces as may be provided for the enforcement of surrender terms in JAPAN.
- (9) Perform search and rescue as required in coordination with CG FEAF.

c. CG FEAF will:

- (1) Maintain air control over JAPAN proper and water areas adjacent thereto. See paragraph 2b.
- (2) Conduct air surveillance over critical areas of JAPAN and assist CG Eighth Army and COMNAVFE in the enforcement of the surrender terms as required.
- (3) Furnish air support of ground and naval operations as required and as arranged with CG Eighth Army and COMNAVFE.
- (4) Conduct required troop carrier and search and rescue operations.
- (5) Perform aerial photography as required and as requested by CG Eighth Army and COMNAVFE.
- (6) Provide on call long range overwater search and reconnaissance, as may be directed by SCAP.
- (7) Conduct airborne operations as required.
- (8) Assume operational control of such Allied Air Forces as may be provided for the occupation of JAPAN.
- (9) Control international air traffic entering or departing JAPAN, as directed.

d. CG Hq & Sv Gp FEC will:

- (1) Provide personnel, services, transportation, facilities, quarters and local security for GHQ SCAP.
- (2) Execute occupation responsibilities in the Tokyo Area as directed by SCAP.

- x. (1) The Japanese Government and its agencies will generally be permitted and encouraged to exercise the normal powers of government in matters of domestic administration. SCAP retains the authority to take direct action in the event of the

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unwillingness or failure of the Japanese authorities to act effectively. The issuance of orders to, or the direct operation or supervision of, any Japanese governmental agencies by subordinate commanders will not be undertaken except as specifically authorized by SCAP. Removal and appointment of officials will likewise be done by the responsible Japanese agency.

- (2) Recognizing the related facts that (a) JAPAN has been completely demilitarized, (b) the social and political reformation of JAPAN has reached a stage permitting assumption by the Japanese Government of increasing obligations in its advancement toward economic rehabilitation and stabilization, (c) the necessity for extensive surveillance and execution by the occupation of many special missions relating to social, cultural and economic development of JAPAN no longer exists, and (d) the character of the occupation has gradually changed from the stern rigidity of a military occupation to the friendly guidance of a protective force, henceforth the Occupation Forces will:
- (a) Continue to advance the transition as rapidly as the Japanese Government is able to assume the attending autonomous responsibility.
 - (b) Indoctrinate occupation personnel in an attitude of friendly interest and guidance toward indigenous peoples in the conduct of occupation missions, an attitude that is reflective of the democratic ideal and avoids any arrogance indicative of unnecessary military coercion.
 - (c) Avoid interference with the Japanese Government in the performance of its functions.
 - (d) Exercise only that surveillance consistent with the foregoing attitude towards the Japanese Government and people and which is necessary to keep all echelons informed of current trends and conditions in the interest of insuring the security of the Occupation Forces and attainment of occupation objectives.
 - (e) In consonance with the foregoing, reappraise critically and continuously the methods whereby occupation missions are accomplished, with a view to reducing to the permissible minimum distractive deterrents to effective military training.

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- (3) Field inspections for the technical surveillance of Japanese compliance with the directives of SCAP made by representatives of GHQ SCAP, will be coordinated by them with the Civil Affairs Section of the Eighth Army. All other inspections of activities of the Occupation Forces will be coordinated through command channels. Direct communication between staff sections of GHQ SCAP and subordinate headquarters concerning technical matters not involving the employment of troops or command relations is authorized.
- (4) CG Eighth Army may dispatch selected troops into Imperial and religious properties, except those at which immediate members of the Imperial Family are in residence, as may be necessary to verify compliance with the directives of SCAP.
- (5) CG Eighth Army, COMNAVFE and CG Hq & Sv Gp FEC are given authority to establish military commissions and provost courts within their respective commands for all Occupation Forces in JAPAN with jurisdiction over persons and crimes as defined in current instructions from SCAP.
- (6) CG Eighth Army may review and take further action on sentences imposed on Koreans and nationals of other countries formerly under the domination of JAPAN who furnish adequate proof of their intentions to return to their homelands pursuant to current instructions of SCAP.
- (7) Other Occupation Force commanders will coordinate with CG Eighth Army in plans to:
- (a) Preserve order and to quell any incipient disorders, riots or other disturbances which might endanger personnel, property or installations of the United Nations or interrupt operation of utilities and installations upon which the Occupation Forces are dependent. Plans will be prepared in consonance with existing policies of SCAP.
 - (b) Alleviate human suffering and preserve order in the event of disaster in JAPAN. CG Eighth Army is authorized to call conferences of representatives designated by other Occupation Force commanders, for the coordination of plans for action in the event of disaster. Any unsettled points of coordination which cannot be resolved

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by conference after thorough consideration of the assigned missions and responsibilities of the respective commanders concerned, will be referred to SCAP for decision. Responsibility for coordination does not include command or control over the forces of other services unless specifically authorized by SCAP. See subparagraph 3a (8).

- (8) The Occupation Forces will secure and safeguard intelligence information of value to the Occupation Forces and arrange for mutual exchange and unrestricted access to matters of interest thereto. See Annex No. 2 - Intelligence.
- (9) The Occupation Force commanders will insure the internal security of military installations in JAPAN under their respective control and otherwise as directed.
- (10) Other Occupation Force commanders will arrange with CG FEAF for required aerial photography, air reconnaissance, air support of operations and air facilities for training.
- (11) Army, Navy and Air Force commanders will coordinate plans for, and the conduct of, operations and training where appropriate.
- (12) The Occupation Force commanders, except CG Hq & Sv Gp FEC, will exercise general surveillance of public health and welfare procedures in JAPAN at regional, prefectural and local levels.
- (13) The Occupation Forces will make such periodic and special reports to SCAP as required by the latest edition of "List of External Recurring Reports, GHQ SCAP and FEC."
- (14) In the event of disaster in JAPAN, Occupation Force commanders will take necessary action within their respective commands and will assist each other as practicable. Such action will take cognizance of and be in consonance with the disaster plans prepared by CG Eighth Army. See subparagraphs 3a (8) and 3x (7) (b).

4. For logistics, engineer and transportation policies and missions see Annex No. 3 - Logistics.

5. Communications.

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a. Command Posts:

- (1) Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers..... TOKYO
- (2) Far East Command TOKYO
- (3) United States Pacific Fleet..... PEARL HARBOR
- (4) Eighth Army YOKOHAMA
- (5) Naval Forces Far East TOKYO
- (6) Far East Air Forces TOKYO
- (7) Headquarters and Service Group General
Headquarters Far East Command..... TOKYO
- (8) Seventh Task FleetAFLOAT
- (9) 2143d Air Weather Wing TOKYO
- (10) 1808th Airways and Air Communications
Service Wing..... TOKYO
- (11) Pacific Division Military Air Transport
Service OAHU

b. See Annex No. 1 - Communications.

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL MacARTHUR:

EDWARD M. ALMOND
Major General, General Staff Corps
Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

Ward H. Maris.

WARD H. MARIS
Brigadier General, GSC
Asst. Chief of Staff, G-3

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ANNEXES:

No. 1 - Communications
No. 2 - Intelligence
No. 3 - Logistics

DISTRIBUTION:

Chief of Staff United States Army, Washington, D.C. (20)
Commander-in-Chief United States Pacific Fleet (10)
Commanding General Eighth Army (40)
Commanding General Far East Air Forces (20)
Commanding General Philippines Command (5)
Commanding General Marianas-Bonins Command (5)
Commanding General Ryukyus Command (5)
Commanding General Headquarters and Service Group General Headquarters
Far East Command (5)
Commander Naval Forces Far East (10)
Commander Seventh Task Fleet (5)
General Officer Commanding British Commonwealth Occupation Force (5)
Commanding Officer 2143d Air Weather Wing
Commanding Officer 1808th Airways and Air Communications Service Wing
Commander Pacific Division Military Air Transport Service
Chief Army Security Agency Pacific
Staff, General Headquarters Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers

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SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS

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ANNEX NUMBER 1
to
OCCUPATION INSTRUCTIONS NO. 5

COMMUNICATIONS

1. a. For information of Japanese Signal Communications Systems and Equipment see:

Current index of reports published by Civil Communications Section, GHQ SCAP.

b. For information of United States Army Communications Systems see:

(1) Current index to Signal Operations Instructions, GHQ SCAP.

(2) Appendix I, "Principal Channels of Signal Communications."

c. For information of Airways and Air Communications Service see:

Current edition of "Agreement for Operation and Maintenance of a Joint Airways Communications Service, Pacific" (Short Title-JACSPAC).

d. For allocation of existing Japanese Signal Communications to the Occupation Forces, see Appendix II.

2. Common signal communications responsibilities of CG Eighth Army, CG FEAF, and COMNAVFE include the following:

a. Installation, operation and maintenance of the signal communications facilities required for the reception and transmission of orders, information and intelligence between their respective headquarters and GHQ SCAP, except as otherwise directed by SCAP.

b. Installation, operation and maintenance of the signal communications facilities required for the accomplishment of missions assigned by the Occupation Instructions to which this is an Annex.

c. Continue in operation the signal communications facilities required for the accomplishment of presently assigned missions.

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3. Specific assignments of signal communications responsibilities are as follows:

a. CG Eighth Army will:

- (1) Arrange for the installation, operation and maintenance of signal communications facilities and agencies required for port operations, not assigned as a responsibility of COMNAVFE, including ship-shore signal communications.
- (2) Arrange for the installation, operation and maintenance of signal communications facilities and agencies required for the operation of so much of the Japanese Railway Lines as may be required for operational and logistic purposes of the Occupation Forces.
- (3) Arrange for the installation, operation and maintenance of such harbor surveillance radar equipment as may be included in defense projects and plans.
- (4) Cooperate with and assist CG FEAF in arranging for the establishment of signal communications facilities required for command communications, fighter control, air base and air warning purposes.
- (5) Assist CG FEAF in arranging for the establishment of fighter control center and aircraft warning facilities at locations agreed upon with CG FEAF.
- (6) In coordination with COMNAVFE, assist CG FEAF in the preparation of instructions for the coordinated and integrated signal communications required for:
 - (a) Air missions in direct support of ground and naval forces.
 - (b) Aircraft Warning Service.
- (7) Assist CO 1808th AACCS Wing in arranging for the establishment of such airways communications service facilities as may be required by CG FEAF.
- (8) Assist Commanding Officer 71st Signal Service Battalion (CO 71st Sig Sv Bn) in the installation, operation and maintenance of signal communications facilities required by GHQ SCAP.
- (9) In coordination with COMNAVFE, assist CG FEAF in

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the provision of signal communications facilities required in connection with air support of ground and naval operations.

- (10) In coordination with CG FEAF, assist COMNAVFE in the provision of signal communications facilities required in connection with naval support of ground and air operations.
- (11) Maintain up-to-date instructions for coordinated and integrated signal communications required for:
 - (a) Ship-shore communications purposes.
 - (b) Coastal navigational and control purposes.

b. CG FEAF will:

- (1) In coordination with and assisted by CG Eighth Army, install, operate and maintain signal communications facilities required for command communications, fighter control, air base and air warning purposes.
- (2) In coordination with and assisted by CG Eighth Army and COMNAVFE, provide and maintain current instructions for coordinated and integrated signal communications required for:
 - (a) Air missions in direct support of ground and naval forces.
 - (b) Aircraft Warning Service.
- (3) Insure, in coordination with COMNAVFE and in coordination with and assisted by CG Eighth Army, the provision of the signal communications facilities required in connection with air support of ground and naval operations.
- (4) In coordination with COMNAVFE, assist CG Eighth Army in the provision of the signal communications facilities required in connection with naval support of air and ground operations.
- (5) Determine requirements for, install, operate and maintain those signal communications facilities required for the primary purpose of controlling tactical aircraft in the discharge of their missions.
- (6) Determine requirements for those signal

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communications facilities, other than tactical, required for the primary purpose of flight safety of all aircraft, and forward such requirements to CO 1808th AACS Wing for implementation.

- (7) Provide logistic support and assist CO 1808th AACS Wing in the provision of signal communications facilities, other than tactical, required for the primary purpose of flight safety of all aircraft.

c. COMNAVFE will:

- (1) Insure, in coordination with and assisted by CG Eighth Army and CG FEAF, the signal communications facilities required in connection with naval support of ground and air operations.
- (2) In coordination with CG Eighth Army, assist CG FEAF in the provision of the signal communications facilities required in connection with air support of ground and naval operations.
- (3) In coordination with CG Eighth Army, assist CG FEAF in the preparation of instructions for the coordinated and integrated signal communications required for:
 - (a) Air missions in direct support of ground and naval forces.
 - (b) Aircraft Warning Service.
- (4) Cooperate with and assist CG Eighth Army in the preparation of instructions for the coordinated and integrated signal communications required for:
 - (a) Ship-shore communications purposes.
 - (b) Coastal navigational and control purposes.

d. CO 71st Sig Sv Bn will:

Install, operate and maintain the signal communications facilities required by GHQ SCAP as directed by SCAP.

4. CO 1808th AACS Wing in accordance with JACSPAC agreement, establishes, operates and maintains signal communications facilities

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set forth therein.

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL MacARTHUR:

EDWARD M. ALMOND
Major General, General Staff Corps
Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

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Brigadier General, GSC
Asst. Chief of Staff, G-3

2 Appendices:

- I - Principal Channels of Signal Communications.
- II - Allocation of Existing Japanese Communications to Occupation Forces.

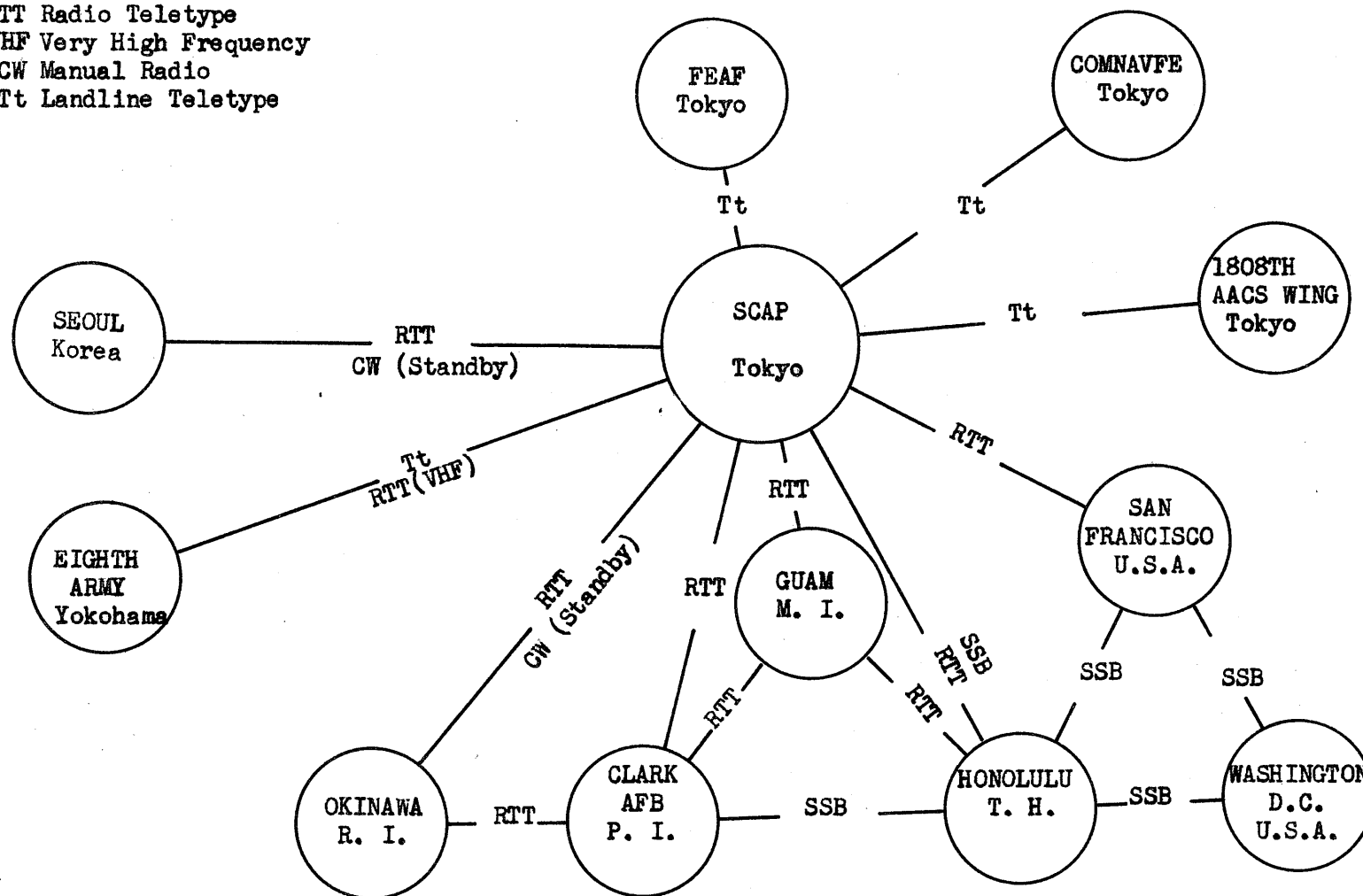
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LEGEND

SSB Single Side Band
 RTT Radio Teletype
 VHF Very High Frequency
 CW Manual Radio
 Tt Landline Teletype

APPENDIX I TO ANNEX NUMBER 1, OCCUPATION INSTRUCTIONS NO. 5 PRINCIPAL CHANNELS OF SIGNAL COMMUNICATION

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APPENDIX II
to
ANNEX NUMBER 1
to
OCCUPATION INSTRUCTIONS NO. 5

ALLOCATION OF EXISTING JAPANESE

COMMUNICATIONS TO OCCUPATION FORCES

1. CG Eighth Army will be prepared to protect and assume control of Japanese wire and radio communications facilities upon instruction by SCAP.

2. Glossary of Terms.

a. Local Exchange Service - Subscribers served from a Japanese exchange not serving Occupation Forces exclusively.

b. Exchange Trunks - Cable pairs within the exchange areas, other than those furnishing local exchange service, of a town or city used for connecting between central or operating offices and other buildings.

c. Long Distance Lines - Any telephone or telegraph circuit the use of which requires the payment of toll charges.

d. Private Branch Exchange (PBX) - A subsidiary exchange providing local telephone service within a building or group of buildings and which may or may not be connected with the domestic exchange system of a town or city.

e. Japanese Communications Personnel - Technical construction, maintenance and operating personnel having a specialized knowledge of the communications business.

3. Allocation of Japanese radio facilities and telephone equipment, component parts, long lines, and service including communications personnel throughout JAPAN proper will be made by SCAP except:

a. Local exchange services and exchange trunks will be procured as directed by CG Eighth Army.

b. Long distance circuits for the Eighth Army, FEAF and

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NAVFE, wholly within one Japanese Ministry of Telecommunications operating bureau or division, will be procured by CG Eighth Army. Any difference which arises between the procuring agency and directors of the operating bureau or division will be referred to SCAP.

c. Private Branch Exchanges (PBX) and associated telephone equipment which are integral parts of a building used exclusively by Occupation Forces will be procured through Signal Corps channels in accordance with current instructions.

d. Construction of toll and exchange plant facilities will be within limits to be established by SCAP.

4. Accounting for domestic communications facilities used by the Occupation Forces will be in accordance with current procurement procedures issued by SCAP covering these items.

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL MacARTHUR:

EDWARD M. ALMOND
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ANNEX NUMBER 2
to
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INTELLIGENCE

Maps: National Geographic Society - Japan and Adjacent Regions,
1" - 63 miles
United States Army Air Forces Long Range Air Navigation Chart,
1" - 47.34 miles; sheets 7, 8, 17, 18
Army Map Service, Series L 302, 1" - 15.78 miles; sheets 1, 2,
and 3
Army Map Service, Eastern Asia Series 5301, 1" - 15.78 miles

1. Summary of the Situation:

See current Intelligence Summaries.

2. Essential Elements of Information:

a. Obstruction to operations, passive or active resistance to, or failure to comply with directives covering demobilization and demilitarization of JAPAN of SCAP, by Japanese authorities, groups or individuals. Indications:

- (1) Possession, concealment or manufacture of, or failure to report arms, ammunition and other war materials.
- (2) Attempts by Japanese nationals to obtain possession of arms, ammunition, explosives or other war materials by theft, seizure, manufacture, or other unauthorized means.
- (3) Obstructions to, or failure to apprehend or arrest war criminals as directed.
- (4) Retention, destruction or concealment of military, technical, or scientific information, official records, and/or documents desired by, or of value to, all United States Government agencies.
- (5) Efforts secretly to continue scientific research on electronic weapons, atomic weapons, biological warfare, or any other similar activity, the purpose

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of which is to develop potential force for waging war.

- (6) Organization of Japanese groups authorized to remain in being, e.g. schools, factory workers, etc., along distinct military lines or instruction of same in military subjects (except for the Japanese Police).

b. Attempts by Japanese authorities, groups or individuals to resist the authority and intent of SCAP. Indications:

- (1) Formation of secret or non-secret societies or groups for activities in resistance or opposition to directives and/or orders of SCAP, or subversive to his authority.
- (2) Failure of Japanese authorities to enforce adequately Japanese laws, ordinances and regulations which are promulgated to implement the directives of SCAP.
- (3) The use of pronouncements or publications, either public or private, tending to incite resistance, opposition, or non-compliance with directives and/or orders of SCAP.
- (4) Improper use or distribution of military stores, installations or lands released by SCAP for the benefit of the Japanese civilian population.
- (5) Improper distribution and consumption of commodities.
- (6) Demolition and/or destruction of public or private property. Acts of sabotage and lawlessness against the occupation.
- (7) The making of plans or attempts to commit violence on the personnel of the Occupation Forces, or on Japanese Government officials when such Japanese officials are discharging duties in accordance with orders of SCAP.
- (8) Intimidation of liberal, modern party leaders by threats or other measures designed to vitiate democratic leadership.
- (9) Formation, membership, and activities of social, cultural, secret or non-secret societies, groups or political parties whose basic principles are not democratic.

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- (10) Introduction or attempts at introduction into JAPAN of leaders, organizers, foreign or national, agents or means of non-democratic political elements.
- (11) Failure to purge political leaders whose past record is incompatible with a democratic form of government.

c. Development of political, economic and social forces capable of subverting the democratization of JAPAN. Effect of foreign ideologies tending to create social unrest and ultimate chaos.

Indications:

- (1) Operations of foreign agents in fomenting social unrest and political sabotage.
- (2) Subversion of the national press toward anti-American and anti-occupation publications.
- (3) Introduction into JAPAN of organizers and agents, foreign and national, with a view toward agitating the populace and discrediting the Occupation Forces.

3. Missions.

a. GHQ SCAP will:

- (1) Execute various intelligence, interrogation and surveillance missions through specialist intelligence agencies under direct or operational control and/or liaison as required.
- (2) Coordinate the exploitation of intelligence targets of interdepartmental and international concern in JAPAN.
- (3) Collate, evaluate, and disseminate to appropriate staffs all important intelligence data.
- (4) Coordinate, supervise, and/or initiate measures for the suppression of subversive acts, with particular regard to disruptive communistic and lawless movements, activities, and the operation of foreign nationals or agents under this heading.
- (5) Take counterintelligence measures for the internal security of appropriate headquarters against espionage and subversive personnel, foreign or national.
- (6) Coordinate procurement of military, scientific and technical information.

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- (7) Supervise the assignment and employment of linguist personnel on a theater basis.
 - (8) Coordinate the handling and transmission of foreign documents.
 - (9) Coordinate the interrogation of Japanese and foreign nationals.
 - (10) Coordinate and maintain liaison with the Japanese Government through the Japanese Liaison Section (G-2) in all but diplomatic matters, and through the Foreign Liaison Section (G-2) provide liaison with and control exchange of intelligence with all foreign missions.
 - (11) In conjunction with CG Eighth Army, and COMNAVFE, develop general policies and report on progress of demobilization and disarmament of Japanese Armed Forces, and surveillance of demobilization bureaus in plans and policy on the basis of field reports by major commands engaged in the supervision of the demobilization machinery.
 - (12) Coordinate and supervise screening and interrogation of Japanese and foreign repatriates from critical areas in conjunction with major command intelligence agencies, in the demobilization process.

will: b. Counterintelligence agencies operating under GHQ SCAP

- (1) Accomplish missions to achieve counterintelligence, counterespionage, and security objectives in conjunction with other agencies directly involved.
- (2) Investigate reports alleging incipience or revival of Japanese military or para-military organizations or military training with a view to the suppression of such activities.
- (3) Investigate conditions relative to compliance with orders and instructions to the Japanese Government, where there is prima facie evidence of subversive activity.
- (4) Exercise advisory jurisdiction over the reappointment of former Japanese Special Higher Police and former Protection and Surveillance Station officials to the end that undesirable elements among them will not be readmitted to power.

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- (5) Arrest neutral nationals who actively participated in war against any of the United Nations.
- (6) Investigate all conditions indicating subversive attempts by Japanese or foreign individuals or organizations to defeat or render less effective the purposes of the occupation.
- (7) Detect and take counter measures to nullify intelligence and espionage measures of unauthorized agencies.
- (8) Investigate matters pertaining to espionage, sabotage, treason, sedition, disaffection and subversive activity, occurring within military staffs, organizations and establishments.
- (9) Initiate measures for the suppression of subversive acts, with particular regard to disruptive communistic and lawless movements, activities and the operation of foreign nationals under this heading.
- (10) Make security surveys of vital civil or military installations as required.
- (11) Assist in the security instruction of military and civilian personnel.
- (12) Preserve necessary records of governmental and quasi-governmental important private financial, industrial, manufacturing and business concerns and criminal and civil police agencies.

will:

c. Civil Intelligence agencies operating under GHQ SCAP

- (1) Through Public Safety Division, advise, coordinate and supervise training and surveillance of, planning for, and guidance in policies, administrative procedures, operational technique, educational programs, facilities, equipment, training and personnel concerning the Japanese police forces, fire fighting and fire prevention agencies, prison system and maritime safety agencies for the purpose of insuring continued modernization and democratization of all public safety agencies.
- (2) Through Civil Censorship Detachment, establish security surveillance of civilian communications including the mails, wireless, radio, telephone, telegraph and cables, films and press as may be

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necessary in the interests of military security and the accomplishment of the objectives of the occupation.

d. Military Intelligence Service agencies under direct or operational control of GHQ SCAP will:

- (1) Accomplish intelligence missions as directed.
- (2) Exploit and report on military and civil intelligence targets.
- (3) Prepare reports covering intelligence targets and special target requests.
- (4) Coordinate intelligence activities of foreign technical and scientific missions.
- (5) Procure, control and disseminate Japanese documents.
- (6) Supervise and conduct interrogation of Japanese and foreign nationals.
- (7) Supervise and control the assignment and reassignment of all linguist personnel.
- (8) Render interpreter and translator service connected with the functions of the Occupation Forces.
- (9) Render linguist support in exploiting intelligence targets of local and international concern.
- (10) Operate a Central Interrogation Center for regulation of interrogations of Japanese and foreign nationals in JAPAN.
- (11) Conduct research to correlate data from translations and interrogations for terrain and order of battle studies and prepare appropriate research reports as required.
- (12) Conduct surveys to determine probable linguist requirements and losses for the theater.
- (13) Under priorities set by GHQ SCAP, execute technical inspections for certain General Headquarters Staff Sections, notably Economic and Scientific Section and for the Eighth Army.

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e. The Army Security Agency (ASA), operating under the Department of the Army will exploit certain intelligence elements in conjunction with GHQ SCAP.

f. The Foreign Broadcast Information Service (FBIS), operating as an agency of the United States Government will exploit foreign broadcasts under supervision of GHQ SCAP.

4. Missions of Major Commands:

a. All commands will investigate and report upon such specific intelligence targets as have or may subsequently be referred to them for investigation or exploitation.

b. CG Eighth Army will:

- (1) Report all violations of, or failure to comply with directives of SCAP by Japanese authorities, groups or individuals in JAPAN, which come to his attention.
- (2) Investigate and report on all acts of sabotage, riots, social unrest or other disturbances within his area of responsibility.
- (3) Report all subversive activities of foreign agencies, in attempting to discredit United States policies, spread propaganda and increase their own influence, for coordination of action by the Theater Counterintelligence Officer.
- (4) Report on all indications of, or actual formation of armed or semi-armed groups which are or may be engaged against Occupation Forces.
- (5) Be responsible for the provision of logistic support for field detachments of the following intelligence agencies which are operating within his area of logistic responsibility: 441st CIC Detachment, Civil Censorship Detachment, Advance Translator and Interpreter Service (ADVATIS), Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), Army Security Agency and General Headquarters Technical Intelligence Detachment.
- (6) Establish, operate and maintain such interrogation centers, language detachments and linguist teams as are necessary to develop information required by GHQ SCAP.

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- (7) Report on interrogation of repatriated Japanese nationals.
- (8) Coordinate his activities in collection of foreign documents with the Translator and Interpreter Service, GHQ SCAP.

c. COMNAVFE will:

- (1) Report to SCAP and CG Eighth Army all violations of, or failure to comply with directives or orders of SCAP by Japanese nationals, which come to his attention.
- (2) Report to SCAP and CG Eighth Army all instances or indications of actual or potential resistance in JAPAN to the authority of SCAP.
- (3) Report all subversive activities and espionage of all foreign agencies in attempting to discredit United States policies, spread propaganda and increase their own influence, for coordination of action by the Theater Counterintelligence Officer.
- (4) Investigate and report all acts of sabotage, riots, social unrest or other disturbances which affect his command.
- (5) Coordinate his activities in the collection of Japanese documents with the Translator and Interpreter Service, GHQ SCAP.

d. CG FEAF will:

- (1) Report to SCAP and CG Eighth Army all violations of, or failure to comply with directives or orders of SCAP by Japanese nationals in JAPAN, which come to his attention.
- (2) Report to SCAP and CG Eighth Army all instances or indications of actual or potential resistance in JAPAN to the authority of SCAP.
- (3) Report all subversive activities within Air Commands. Take suitable counterintelligence measures in the surveillance of international air travel and coordinate these activities with theater counterintelligence measures.
- (4) Investigate and report upon counterintelligence missions which are specifically referred to his

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command for investigation; promptly report all other matters developed in conjunction with such specifically assigned investigations for exploitation by Theater Counterintelligence agencies.

- (5) Report on all international air traffic entering or departing from JAPAN, as directed by SCAP.
- (6) Coordinate his activities in collection of documents, with the Translator and Interpreter Service, GHQ SCAP.

e. CG Hq & Sv Gp FEC will report on the local security for GHQ SCAP as directed by SCAP.

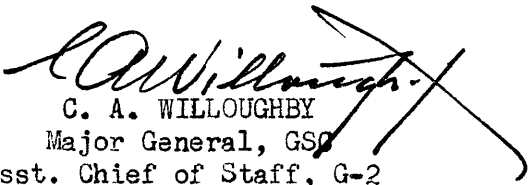
5. Reports and Distribution:

In accordance with standing operating procedures.

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL MacARTHUR:

EDWARD M. ALMOND
Major General, General Staff Corps
Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:


C. A. WILLOUGHBY
Major General, GSC
Asst. Chief of Staff, G-2

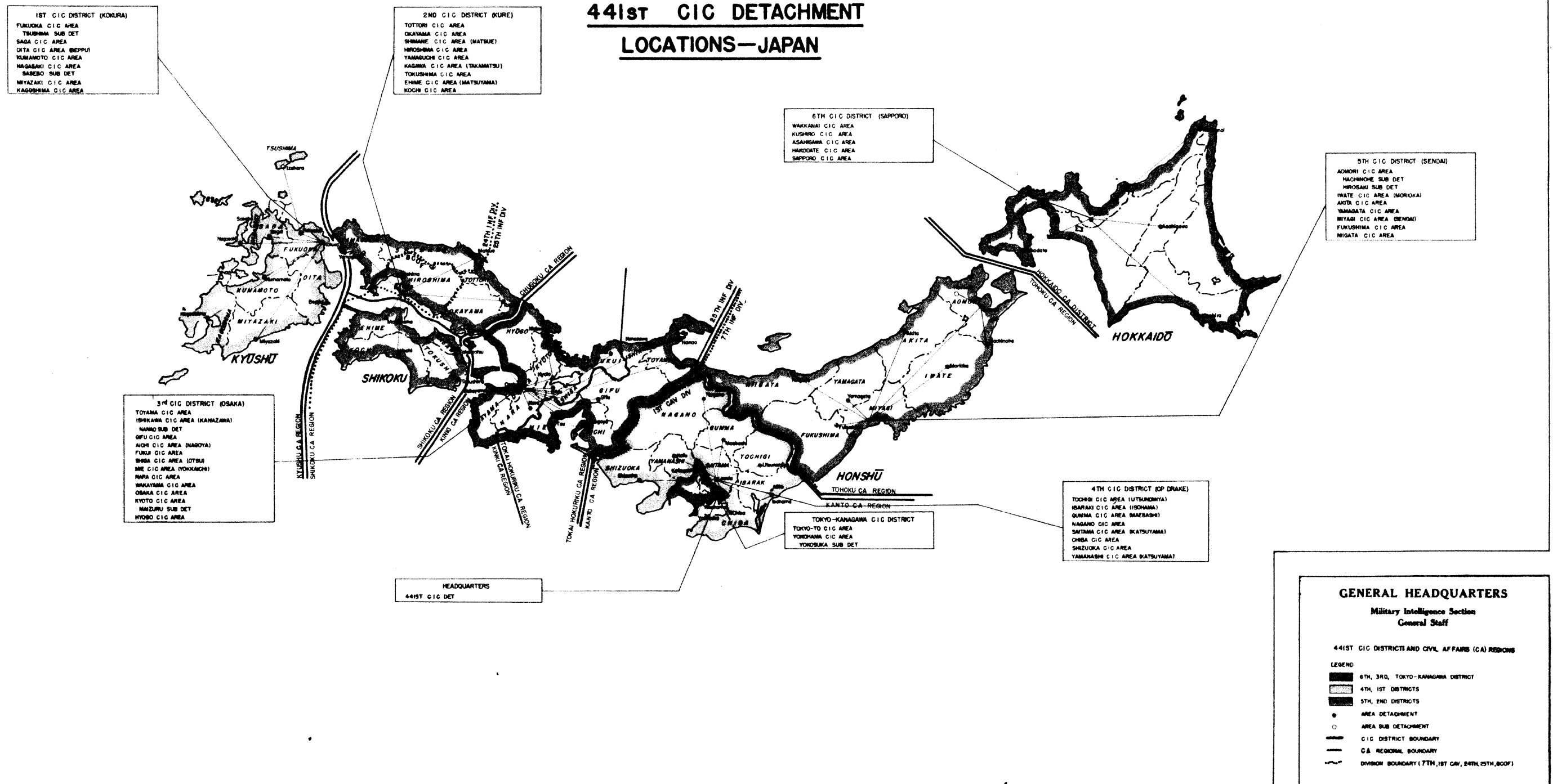
1 Appendix:

I - 441st CIC Detachment
Locations - JAPAN

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APPENDIX I to
ANNEX NUMBER 2 to
OCCUPATION INSTRUCTIONS NO.5

441st CIC DETACHMENT
LOCATIONS—JAPAN



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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS

APO 500
1 October 1949

ANNEX NUMBER 3
to
OCCUPATION INSTRUCTIONS NO. 5

LOGISTICS

1. General.

a. These instructions govern the provision of logistic support to Occupation Forces in JAPAN. Occupation Forces are defined as the major commands on occupational missions in JAPAN.

b. CG Eighth Army is responsible for the supervision of the execution of logistic responsibilities of all Occupation Army and Air Forces except for supervision of the provision of Air Force technical supplies and air ammunition.

c. CG FEAF is responsible for the supervision of the execution of logistic responsibilities of all Occupation Air Forces as concerns provision of Air Force technical supplies and air ammunition.

d. COMNAVFE is responsible for the supervision of the execution of logistic responsibilities of all Occupation Naval Forces.

2. Responsibilities for Logistic Support.

a. CG Eighth Army is responsible for:

- (1) The logistic support of the United States Army and the United States Air Force in JAPAN except for the provision of Air Force technical supplies and air ammunition.
- (2) Supply of Class III and III-A supplies to all United States Forces in JAPAN.
- (3) Requisitioning on CINCFE for all his requirements for Class III and III-A supplies.
- (4) The reception, storage and distribution in JAPAN of those supplies indicated in sub-paragraph (3) above.
- (5) Securing forecasts of indigenous procurement requirements and for procurement from the Japanese Government; reception, storage and issue of indigenous

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supplies for American Mission in Korea and Occupation Forces in JAPAN and the RYUKYU ISLANDS within quantities approved by and in accordance with instructions of SCAP.

b. CG FEAF is responsible for:

- (1) The provision of Air Force technical supplies and air ammunition for the United States Army and the United States Air Force in JAPAN.
- (2) Requisitioning on CG Eighth Army for Class III-A supplies for the United States Air Force in JAPAN at such times and in the required form as prescribed by CG Eighth Army.
- (3) Insuring that subordinate United States Air Force commanders located in JAPAN submit to CG Eighth Army requirements for logistic support other than that referred to in paragraph 2b (1) above at such times and in the required form as prescribed by CG Eighth Army.

c. COMNAVFE is responsible for:

- (1) Arranging for the provision of logistic support for all United States Naval and Marine Corps units in JAPAN, except for those supplies provided by CG Eighth Army under the provisions of paragraph 2a (2) above.
- (2) Requisitioning on CG Eighth Army for Class III and III-A supplies for United States Naval and Marine Corps forces in JAPAN at such times and in the required form as prescribed by CG Eighth Army.
- (3) The technical operation of all United States Navy supply activities ashore in JAPAN.

d. GOC BCOF is responsible for provision of logistic support from British Commonwealth sources for BCOF employed in the occupation.

3. Supply.

a. Levels of supply for Occupation Forces will be as prescribed by the respective occupation commanders, and stockages maintained will, in general, conform to those prescribed for the United States Army and the United States Air Force in paragraph 3b, below.

b. Levels of supply for the United States Army and the United States Air Force in JAPAN, exclusive of supplies in the

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custody of organizations below depot level, unless otherwise specifically authorized, are as follows:

- (1) Class I - perishables: 45 days of supply except that within this level, stockage will be limited to the ability to store such supplies without loss.
- (2) Class I - non-perishables, and Class II and IV: 60 days of supply. (30-day operating level, 30-day reserve level.)
- (3) Class V: 45 days of supply.
- (4) Class V-A: 120 days of supply.
- (5) Class III and III-A:
 - (a) Bulk Products.
 1. Avgas and Jet - a maximum level of 120 days of supply (45-day operating level and 75-day reserve level) of which a drummed reserve of not less than 5 days nor more than 15 days of supply will be maintained at points of consumption.
 2. Ground Petroleum Products - a maximum level of 75 days of supply (15-day operating level and 60-day reserve level) of which a drummed reserve of not less than 5 days of supply nor more than 15 days of supply will be maintained at points of consumption.
 - (b) Packaged Products - a maximum level of 180 days of supply. A minimum of 15 days of the 180 days of supply will be maintained at points of consumption.
 - c. The establishment of quantitative control levels at stations, for authorized items for which there is a recurring demand, is authorized.
 - d. Except for Class III and III-A supplies, stocks on hand at all supply echelons below distribution depots will not be considered part of depot levels.
 - e. Station stocks will be kept to a minimum consistent with the assigned mission. Except for Class III and III-A supplies, station stock levels will not exceed a stockage of 15 days expected issues to which may be added the required number of days stockage to cover order and shipping time not to exceed 15 days. For medical

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supplies, a stockage of 45 days expected issues is authorized in lieu of the normal 15 days.

f. Adequate provision will be made for base depot review of Army station stocks, to insure that levels are being properly determined, stocks are inventoried and accounted for, and excesses controlled. CG FEAF is responsible for the aforementioned review at Air Force bases, except for medical supplies. The review of medical stocks at Army stations and Air Force bases is the responsibility of the appropriate Army Medical Depot.

g. For Class III and III-A supplies, station stocks will be considered as a part of depot levels and distributed as prescribed in paragraph 3b (5).

h. Quantities of supplies in excess of the authorized levels (paragraph 3) to be retained by Occupation Force commanders will conform with current directives of GINCFE.

i. Levels of supply for United States Navy and Marine Corps forces assigned to SCAP will be as prescribed by COMNAVFE, and insofar as Navy supply procedure makes feasible, stockages will, in general, conform to those prescribed in paragraph 3b above, for the forces of the Army and the Air Force in JAPAN.

j. Unit and/or station transportation will be used within efficient motor vehicle operating range (50-mile radius) for depot-to-station supply to augment supply base rail transportation.

4. Evacuation.

a. Personnel.

- (1) The 120-day evacuation policy for evacuation of personnel (patients) of the Army and the Air Force to the UNITED STATES continues in effect. Evacuation will be by air transportation as provided by Comdr PACD MATS and by such surface vessels, principally hospital or ambulance ships, as are adequately staffed and equipped to render proper medical care to patients enroute.
- (2) CG Eighth Army is responsible for arranging transportation for evacuation of personnel (patients) for whom the Department of the Army has responsibility for medical care, in accordance with the policies and directives of GINCFE.
- (3) CG FEAF is responsible for air evacuation of personnel (patients) within the occupation area.

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- (4) Comdr PACD MATS continues to be responsible for air evacuation of United States personnel (patients) to the UNITED STATES.
- (5) COMNAVFE is responsible for arranging for the evacuation of United States Naval and Marine Corps personnel (patients) within the occupation area, and to overseas destinations, under such evacuation policies as he may prescribe.
- (6) GOC BCOF is responsible for the evacuation of personnel (patients) of BCOF within the occupation area and to overseas destinations under such evacuation policies as he may prescribe.

b. Equipment and Materiel.

- (1) Excess property of United States forces will be returned to the UNITED STATES or otherwise disposed of in accordance with current policies and instructions.
- (2) Where practicable, repairable equipment and materiel will be reconditioned and returned to using units or replaced in depot stocks, as appropriate. Where funds and facilities are available, and not required for more urgent purposes, similar reconditioning will be extended to equipment and materiel held within authorized stocks.
- (3) Occupation Force commanders will evacuate supplies and equipment excess to their needs in accordance with policies and directives of their respective governments except that operating and reserve levels of such supplies and equipment will be maintained as prescribed in paragraph 3, above.

c. Deceased Personnel and Burial. Deceased occupation personnel will be disposed of in accordance with instructions of the Occupation Government concerned.

d. Disposition of Captured or Surrendered Supplies and Equipment.

- (1) The Occupation Force commanders will continue to dispose of Japanese Military and Naval installations, supplies and equipment in accordance with the provisions of Appendix I to Annex 3 (Logistics)--Collection and Disposition of Supplies, Equipment, Naval Craft, Facilities and Installa-

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tions Formerly Belonging to the Japanese Armed Forces.

- (2) COMNAVFE will continue to make arrangements for the transfer of Japanese Naval armament, equipment and supplies as required, to the Occupation Forces and make other disposition of such armament, equipment and supplies as directed by SCAP.
- (3) All hospitals, sanatoriums, military and non-military installations, non-restricted items and airfields now in the possession or custody of the Occupation Forces and not now required by the Occupation Forces, will be returned to the Japanese Government as rapidly as such transfers can be accomplished.

5. Hospitalization and Medical Care.

- a. Hospitalization will be provided by establishment of organic hospital units in fixed-bed hospital facilities in the occupation area as such hospital facilities can be developed through use of existing buildings or by new construction where necessary.
- b. CG Eighth Army is responsible for hospitalization and medical care of all United States personnel in JAPAN as are authorized such medical aid by current Department of the Army and CINCPAC directives.
- c. COMNAVFE is responsible for arranging for hospitalization and medical care for patients of all United States Navy and Marine Corps units in JAPAN.
- d. Commanders of Occupation Forces are responsible for the hospitalization and medical care of patients of their respective forces.

6. Transportation. See Appendix III - Transportation.

7. Area, Installation and Facilities Construction and Allocation. See Appendix II - Engineer.

8. Miscellaneous.

- a. Procurement. Procurement and forecasts of future requirements of Japanese supplies required for Occupation Forces will be in accordance with current procurement directives of SCAP and will be restricted to items and supplies which are essential for the Occupation Forces. Commanders of all echelons will be enjoined to take such measures as necessary to restrict procurement to conform with the foregoing, and to prevent the procurement of excessive quantities, non-essential and/or luxurious items. Controlled or critical items will

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not be procured unless approved by SCAP.

b. Disposition of procured items. Supplies and facilities obtained from the Japanese Government will not be exported or shipped from JAPAN, except upon approval or direction of SCAP. Where unusual disposition of procured items appears justified, full information will be submitted through channels to SCAP with appropriate recommendations.

c. Inventories. Inventories of removable property in procured facilities will be made by designated officers and a representative of the Japanese Government in accordance with current instructions of SCAP. Property records will be maintained for each facility which reflect at all times an accurate account of all non-expendable property and where facilities are released by the Occupation Forces, appropriate inventories will be disposed of in accordance with current instructions of SCAP.

d. Currency. Japanese yen currency required for authorized purposes will be procured by Occupation Force commanders by arrangement with SCAP. Expenditures thereof will be accounted for in accordance with existing instructions.

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL MacARTHUR:

EDWARD M. ALMOND

Major General, General Staff Corps
Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:



G. L. EBERLE
Major General, GSC
Asst. Chief of Staff, G-4

3 Appendices:

- I - Collection and Disposition of
Supplies, Equipment, Naval Craft,
Facilities and Installations Formerly
Belonging to the Japanese Armed Forces.
- II - Engineer
- III - Transportation

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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS

APD 500
1 October 1949

APPENDIX I
to
ANNEX NUMBER 3 (LOGISTICS)
to
OCCUPATION INSTRUCTIONS NO. 5

COLLECTION AND DISPOSITION OF SUPPLIES,
EQUIPMENT, NAVAL CRAFT, FACILITIES
AND INSTALLATIONS FORMERLY BELONGING
TO THE JAPANESE ARMED FORCES

1. Japanese Armed Forces comprised all Japanese land, sea and air forces, military and para-military organizations, formations or units and their auxiliaries including Civilian Volunteer Corps. For the purpose of these instructions, the Japanese Civilian Police Force is not considered as having been a part of the Japanese Armed Forces.

2. Definitions.

a. Supplies and equipment formerly belonging to the Japanese Armed Forces are defined as all arms, ammunition, explosives, aircraft (both military and civilian), aviation and anti-aircraft equipment and devices, military impedimenta, stores and implements of war or other property used by or intended for use by the Japanese Armed Forces and Japanese controlled armed forces in connection with their military activities, except for items of clothing.

b. Naval craft formerly belonging to the Japanese Armed Forces are defined as all naval combatant and auxiliary vessels and craft of all kinds, both surface and submarine, including those still under repair, alteration or construction.

c. Facilities and installations formerly belonging to the Japanese Armed Forces are defined as posts, camps, stations, cantonments, depots, airfields, ports, bases, arsenals, seaplane bases, naval bases, military research establishments, permanent and temporary land and coast fortifications, fortresses and fortified areas.

d. Occupation Force commanders are defined as commanders of major commands on occupational missions in JAPAN.

3. Japanese supplies and equipment which were essentially or exclusively for use in war or warlike exercises and which are not suitable for peacetime uses will be destroyed promptly or scrapped

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with the following specific exemptions:

a. Unique and new development items desired for examination, intelligence and research.

b. Supplies and equipment which may be required by the Occupation Forces for operational needs.

4. a. Supplies and equipment which are not essentially or exclusively for use in war or warlike exercises and which are suitable for peacetime civilian use will not be destroyed. This category consists in general of food, articles of clothing, tentage, merchant shipping, chemicals, trucks or any type of vehicle or transportation equipment which can be used for civilian purposes, construction materials, construction machinery, medical instruments or supplies of any type, communication equipment useful for civilian purposes, etc.

b. The items mentioned in paragraph 4 a above may be drawn upon for the maintenance of the Occupation Forces, prisoners of war and displaced persons of the United Nations or for the relief of the local civil population to the extent necessary to prevent or alleviate epidemics or serious disease, unrest or disorder which would endanger the Occupation Forces and the objectives of the occupation.

c. In the event that the items mentioned in paragraph 4 a above are required by one Occupation Force commander and are available to another, the requirements for these items by the latter will be expeditiously resolved upon request and any excesses made available for transfer.

5. As a general policy, supplies and equipment will be destroyed or otherwise disposed of at the location of turnover by the Japanese. In destroying supplies and equipment except ammunition and explosives, authority is granted to employ any practicable method of destruction which renders the items useless and not subject to restoration by repair. In destroying ammunition and explosives, the provisions of safety regulations will be observed.

6. The Occupation Force commanders are charged with the destruction or other disposition of supplies and equipment within their respective areas or zones of responsibility. Japanese Army equipment found in Navy areas and Japanese Navy equipment found in Army areas will be placed at the disposal of the appropriate Army or Navy commander concerned by the commander locating such equipment. After requirements of the interested services have been satisfied, mutual arrangements will be made between the Army and Navy commanders concerned for the destruction or other disposition of the items.

7. Certain items and classes of equipment will be exempted from destruction and disposed of as follows:

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a. CG FEAF will inform CG Eighth Army of Air Force technical items required for operational requirements, intelligence and training purposes. He will also furnish such technical assistance as may be required in the destruction of Japanese Air Force equipment.

b. Supplies and equipment collected for intelligence purposes will be disposed of in accordance with current instructions.

c. All supplies and equipment referred to in paragraph 4 above and scrap resulting from the destruction of Japanese equipment not required by the Occupation Force commander for operational purposes, will be returned to the Japanese Government for use in civilian relief or in the civilian economy, or to meet later requirements of the Occupation Forces.

8. The following special instructions pertain to aircraft, aeronautical equipment and facilities:

a. All military and civil aircraft, aircraft replacement parts, components and equipment including armament, bombs and missiles will be destroyed except those which the responsible Occupation Force commander believes merit special examination and those which he orders secured and held for such examination.

b. Control will be taken of all Japanese and Japanese controlled aircraft communications, signal warning and detection, radio direction and range-finding systems and in general any other system relating or accessory to the operation of aircraft. These systems and their equipment will be destroyed except those which the responsible Occupation Force commander orders secured and held for special examination or for use by the Occupation Forces.

c. All weather stations, meteorological instruments, records, equipment and material will be preserved intact wherever found. Report of the foregoing, with locations, will be made by Occupation Force commanders to the CO 2143d AWW who will advise as to disposition.

9. The following special instructions pertain to naval craft, naval equipment and facilities:

a. All former United Nations naval craft, equipment and facilities found in occupation areas will be seized and safeguarded pending further instructions. Report will be made to GHQ SCAP of all craft so recovered stating its location and condition with recommendation as to its disposition.

b. All Japanese minesweepers will be disarmed. The Japanese Government will be required to maintain such ships complements and equipment as may be necessary for sweeping navigational channels and such other waters as may be prescribed. Equipment considered particularly useful for removing, rendering safe, or clearly marking

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other obstacles to safe navigation and for reinstating aids to navigation may be retained as directed by the responsible Naval Force commander.

10. Posts, camps, stations, cantonments, depots, ports, bases, arsenals, and similar installations which were the property of the Japanese Armed Forces and which were taken over by the Occupation Forces will be disposed of as follows:

a. Airfields will be disposed of in accordance with letter General Headquarters United States Army Forces Pacific, file AG 686 (25 Sep 45) GD, subject: Release of Airfields, dated 25 September 1945 as amended by radio CAX 12536, dated 9 January 1946, letter file AG 686 (14 Feb 46) GD, dated 14 February 1946, subject: Airfield Status Report, and 3d indorsement, GHQ SCAP, file AG 686 (19 Nov 48) GD, subject: Destruction of Japanese Airfields, dated 4 August 1949.

b. Military installations such as grounds, buildings, facilities, ports, etc., (including manufacturing plants and military research establishments) which are not required by the Occupation Force commanders and which are not under custody and control as directed by letter, file AG 004 (13 Jan 46) ESS/IN/GD, dated 13 January 1946, subject: Preservation of Japanese Industrial Facilities, will be returned to the Japanese Government, for use in peaceful pursuits. This property is to be used by the Japanese for the purposes of civilian relief, agricultural production, civilian housing, cultural and recreational activities, or for manufacture or research in connection with manufacture of goods of the type authorized by Directive No. 3, GHQ SCAP, dated 22 September 1945.

c. Occupation Force commanders will establish a system of inspections to insure that arsenals, military laboratories and other installations having war potential capacity which are returned to the use of the Japanese and which are not covered by existing directives are employed for the purpose set forth in b above.

d. Improvements made to real property by Occupation Forces, and materials and equipment thereon, may be removed from the property before return, upon determination that such action is economically feasible and necessary.

e. Upon release of the property described in paragraph b above, two copies of the individual receipts listing:

- (1) Value of the property (such value to be the Ministry of Finance, Bureau of State, property values),
- (2) The location of the property,
- (3) Acreage,

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- (4) Number and types of buildings and,
- (5) A general description of the whole installation with maps and drawings, if available,

will be submitted to GHQ SCAP, Attention: General Accounting Section. In addition, the estimated value of any remaining improvements, referred to in paragraph d above will be indicated on the receipt.

f. Transfers made in accordance with this policy will not prejudice ultimate disposition of title and no agreements pertaining to determination of title will be made.

11. Material, equipment and supplies turned over to the Japanese Government (see paragraph 7 c above) will be accounted for as follows:

a. Occupation Force commanders are authorized to accept the Japanese inventories of the materials which are to be turned over to the Japanese Government and transfer may be made by these inventories.

b. Occupation Force commanders will cause to be inventoried all items which are to be destroyed.

c. Scrap resulting from the destruction of enemy equipment will be transferred to the Japanese Government as tonnages of copper, aluminum and iron products.

d. The Japanese Government has been directed to maintain records of the various supplies, materials and equipment turned over to its control, to show the receipt and the process of distribution including final disposition of these items. These records are to be made available for inspection by the United States Occupation Force commanders as required.

12. The Construction Board (Kensetsu-in) has been designated as the official agency of the Japanese Government to receive all supplies, equipment, naval craft, facilities and installations which are to be returned to the Japanese Government. Details regarding the return of supplies, equipment, naval craft, facilities and installations to the Japanese Government will be arranged directly between the Occupation Force commanders and the Construction Board or its representatives.

13. Occupation Force commanders will maintain records of all transactions concerning Japanese equipment and upon completion of disposition will report to GHQ SCAP for instructions as to disposition of the records involved.

14. Consolidated reports covering disposition of seized or transferred Japanese equipment will be prepared and submitted by CG Eighth Army and COMNAVFE to GHQ SCAP as follows:

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a. Item, quantity received, quantity disposed of, the method of disposition and balance on hand of all Japanese supplies and equipment which are seized.

- (1) Unit of measure will be expressed in terms of short tons. (2000 pounds).
- (2) In instances where more than one method of disposal is used, quantities disposed by each method will be indicated. This report on each item will be complete as required by Inclosure No. 1 - Report of Captured or Surrendered Supplies and Equipment.

b. Reports will be forwarded to GHQ SCAP in the form indicated in Inclosure No. 1 - Report of Captured or Surrendered Supplies and Equipment.

c. Reports will be rendered semi-annually closing at 2400 hours on 30 June and 31 December.

d. Reports as prescribed above will include only those transactions accomplished during the period covered by the report.

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL MacARTHUR:

EDWARD M. ALMOND
Major General, General Staff Corps
Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:



G. L. EBERLE
Major General, GSC
Asst. Chief of Staff, G-4

- 1 Inclosure:
Report of Captured or Surrendered Supplies
and Equipment

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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS

APD 500
1 October 1949

INCLOSURE NO. 1
to
APPENDIX I to ANNEX NO. 3 (LOGISTICS)
to
OCCUPATION INSTRUCTIONS NO. 5

REPORT OF CAPTURED OR SURRENDERED
SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT

1. The following form will be used in preparing "Report of Captured or Surrendered Supplies and Equipment."

from _____ 194__ to _____ 194__
(Unit Reporting)

Category _____ (Aircraft, Chemical, Engr., etc., see
par 10 of notes below)

Items (1)	Unit (2)	Balance on hand at start of period (3)	Received during period (4)	Disposed of during period (5)	Method of Disposi- tion (6)	Balance on hand at end of period (7)

2. In column (1):

a. Enter the name of the item following the order on the list shown in par 10 below. Items of similar character have been grouped together wherever possible. Thus both Army and Navy watercraft have been grouped together in VIII WATERCRAFT; photographic equipment items of all types have been grouped together under VII SIGNAL; etc.

b. Entries in this column should be sufficiently complete to identify the item; thus entries such as "boat" or "miscellaneous" should be avoided.

c. Only items which were involved in transactions during the period of the report need be entered, that is, items which involve entries in columns (3) (4) (5) (6) or (7).

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3. In column (2) enter unit of measure. (See par 14a of Appendix 1 to which this is an inclosure.)

4. In column (3) enter the quantity on hand at the start of the period. This quantity should be the same as the quantity on hand at the end of the preceding period.

5. In column (4) enter the quantity received during the period covered by the report.

6. In column (5) enter the quantity disposed of during the period.

7. In column (6) indicate the method of disposition using the following symbols: D - Destroyed; O - Used for operations; RJ - Returned to Japanese; S - Scrapped; TIT - Trophies issued to troops; ST - Shipped to US for training purposes; SWT - Shipped to US as War Trophies.

8. In column (7) enter the quantity on hand at end of period covered by the report. Columns (3) + (4) - (5) = (7).

9. Remarks required by any special situation or condition will be referred to on additional sheets attached to the report.

10. The following list will be used as a guide in preparing column (1) of the report. This is a guide only and does not constitute a full description of items.

I. AIRCRAFT & EQUIPMENT

A. Aircraft

1. Airplanes

- a. Bombers
- b. Pursuit & Reconnaissance
- c. Trainers
- d. Transport

- e. Pressure
- f. Radiation
- g. Rain
- h. Snow

- i. Sunshine
- j. Temperature

2. Gliders & Balloons

- a. Balloons
- b. Operational Gliders
- c. Training Gliders

- k. Tide
- l. Vaporization
- m. Visibility
- n. Wind Velocity & Direction.

B. Instruments

1. Meteorological

- a. Balloons
- b. Buoyancy
- c. Evaporation
- d. Ice

2. Navigational

- a. Compasses
- b. Directional Devices
- c. Drift Meters

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3. Operational
 - a. Altimeters
 - b. Auto-Pilot Directors
 - c. De-icing Equipment
 - d. Inclinometers
 - e. Speed Controls

- f. Pipes
- g. Planers
- h. Pumps
- i. Refueling Equipment
- j. Stands & Racks
- k. Vises

C. Parts

1. Accessories
 - a. Absorbers
 - b. Bearings
 - c. Bolts & Nuts
 - d. Gauges
 - e. Heaters
 - f. Holders
 - g. Kits & Bags
 - h. Pistons & Piston Rings
 - i. Rods

2. Aircraft

- a. Ailerons
- b. Bomb Racks
- c. Engines & Motors
- d. Flaps
- e. Fuselage
- f. Hoods
- g. Instrument Panels
- h. Propellers
- i. Rudders
- j. Wings

3. Engine

- a. Carburetors
- b. Cowlings
- c. Cylinders
- d. Starters

D. Maintenance Facilities

1. Service & Fuel

- a. Accessories
- b. Chargers & Energizers
- c. Furnaces & Blocks
- d. Fuel Tanks
- e. Lubricants

2. Repair

- a. Adjustors
- b. Cleaners
- c. Compressors
- d. Jacks
- e. Mounts
- f. Plates
- g. Testers
- h. Tools

3. Safety

- a. Alarms
- b. Extinguishers
- c. Helmets
- d. Lifesaving Apparatus
- e. Oxygen Equipment
- f. Parachutes
- g. Parachutes Cases & Accessories
- h. Searchlights

II. CHEMICALS

A. Bulk Chemicals & Toxics

1. Agents

- a. Adamsite
- b. Chloracetophenone
- c. Diphenylcyanarsine
- d. Hydrocyanic Acid
- e. Lewisite
- f. Mustard
- g. Red & White Phosphorus

2. Smoke

- a. Bombs
- b. Candles
- c. Grenades

B. Gas Protective Equipment

1. Decontamination Equipment

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- a. Absorbers
- b. Agents
- c. Disinfectants
- d. Neutralizers
- e. Powders

2. Detectors & Alarms

- a. Gas Alarms
- b. Kits
- c. Powder Detectors
- d. Sniff Sets & Testers

3. Gas Masks

- a. Animal
- b. Civilian
- c. Military

4. Gas Accessories

- a. Carriers
- b. Glasses
- c. Harnesses
- d. Kits

5. Gas Mask Parts

- a. Cannisters
- b. Chemicals
- c. Eyepieces
- d. Face Pieces
- e. Filters
- f. Lens
- g. Valves

6. Protective Covering

- a. Capes
- b. Covers
- c. Shoes
- d. Suits

C. Weapons

1. Flame Thrower & Accessories

- a. Cases
- b. Flame Throwers
- c. Funnels
- d. Regulators
- e. Tools

2. Gas

- a. Candles
- b. Grenades

- c. Shells

3. Incendiaries

- a. Bombs
- b. Candles
- c. Grenades

III. ENGINEER

A. Materials.

1. Building

- a. Beams
- b. Bricks
- c. Cement
- d. Elbows
- e. Floor Covering
- f. Glass
- g. Gravel
- h. Lumber
- i. Mortar & Plaster
- j. Pipe
- k. Rail

2. Camouflage

- a. Awnings
- b. Grease
- c. Nets
- d. Paint
- e. Rope

3. Metals

- a. Aluminum
- b. Brass
- c. Bronze
- d. Copper
- e. Iron
- f. Lead
- g. Steel
- h. Tin
- i. Zinc
- j. Scrap

4. Roofing

- a. Asphalt
- b. Asbestos
- c. Pitch

B. Equipment

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1. Demolition
 - a. Detonators
 - b. Explosives
 - c. Fuzes
2. Electric
 - a. Belts
 - b. Engines & Motors
 - c. Fuzes
 - d. Insulators
 - e. Lamps & Lights
 - f. Lathes
 - g. Sockets
 - h. Switches
3. Excavations
 - a. Bulldozers
 - b. Compressors
 - c. Cranes
 - d. Derricks
 - e. Dredgers
 - f. Drills
 - g. Pumps
 - h. Steam Shovels
4. Safety
 - a. Extinguishers
 - b. Fire Fighting Equipment
 - c. Ladders
 - d. Plumbing Fixtures
 - e. Purifiers
 - f. Testers
5. Surveying & Mapping
 - a. Boards
 - b. Compasses
 - c. Levels
 - d. Maps
 - e. Paper
 - f. Rules

C. Tools & Accessories

1. Cutting
 - a. Axes
 - b. Bits
 - c. Blades
 - d. Chisels
 - e. Cutters

- f. Files
- g. Saws

2. Joining
 - a. Blocks
 - b. Chains
 - c. Clamps
 - d. Connectors
 - e. Couplings
 - f. Joints
 - g. Solder
3. Other Tools
 - a. Hammers
 - b. Hoes
 - c. Hardware
 - d. Hand Tools
 - e. Machine Tools
4. Instruments
 - a. Filters
 - b. Gauges
 - c. Grinders
 - d. Indicators & Meters
 - e. Presses
 - f. Rollers
5. Accessories
 - a. Bags
 - b. Bearings
 - c. Bolts
 - d. Containers
 - e. Handles
 - f. Hinges
 - g. Hose
 - h. Nails
 - i. Springs
 - j. Wheels

IV. MEDICAL

A. Drugs & Biological

1. Narcotics
 - a. Cocaine
 - b. Codeine
 - c. Digitalis
 - d. Morphine
 - e. Opium & Derivative Opiates

- f. Pantopon
 - g. Pavina
2. Acids
- a. Acetic
 - b. Carbolic
 - c. Hydrochloric
 - d. Nitric
 - e. Picric
 - f. Propionic
 - g. Sulphuric
3. General
- a. Alcohol
 - b. Ammonia
 - c. Anaesthetic
 - d. Benzedrene
 - e. Bismuth
 - f. Borax
 - g. Calcium
 - h. Carbons
 - i. Cathartics
 - j. Chlorine
 - k. Disinfectants
 - l. Iodine
 - m. Ointments & Salves
 - n. Plasma & Glucose
 - o. Potassium
 - p. Quinine
 - q. Serums
 - r. Sodium
 - s. Sulfa Drugs
 - t. Tonics
 - u. Vitamins
- B. Equipment
1. Hospital
- a. Cabinets
 - b. Stretchers
2. Surgical
- a. Forceps
 - b. Needles
 - c. Pincers
 - d. Scapels
 - e. Scissors
 - f. Surgical Aide
 - g. Surgical Apparatus
 - h. Sutures
 - i. Syringes
3. Laboratory
- a. Balances
 - b. Microscopes
 - c. Radiographic
 - d. Sterilizers
 - e. X-Ray
- C. Supplies
1. Hospital
- a. Bags
 - b. Bandages & Dressings
 - c. Tags
2. Laboratory
- a. Boxes
 - b. Film
 - c. Filters
 - d. Glassware
 - e. Tubes
3. Office
- a. Books
 - b. Papers
- V. ORDNANCE
- A. Ammunition
1. Artillery, Field Guns & Mortars
- a. Under 20 Milimeter
 - b. 20-39 "
 - c. 40-59 "
 - d. 60-79 "
 - e. 80-99 "
 - f. Over 100 "
2. Small Arms
- a. Cartridges
 - b. Grenades
3. Bombs
- a. Under 10 Kilogram
 - b. 10-29 "
 - c. 30-49 "
 - d. 50-69 "
 - e. 70-89 "
 - f. 90-109 "
 - g. 110-129 "
 - h. 130-149 "
 - i. 150 Kilogram & Over

4. Mines & Torpedoes
 - a. Depth Charges
 - b. Land Mines
 - c. Naval Mines
 - d. Torpedoes
 - e. Unspecified Bulk Explosives
- B. Weapons
 1. Artillery, Field Guns & Mortars
 - a. Under 20 Milimeter
 - b. 20-39 "
 - c. 40-59 "
 - d. 60-79 "
 - e. 80-99 "
 - f. 100 Milimeters & Over
 2. Non-Explosives
 - a. Bayonets
 - b. Knives
 - c. Swords & Sabers
 3. Small Arms
 - a. Machine Guns, Heavy
 - b. Machine Guns, Light
 - c. Pistols & Revolvers
 - d. Rifles & Carbines
- C. Vehicles
 1. Armored Vehicles
 - a. Armored Cars
 - b. Tankettes
 - c. Tanks
 2. Motor Transport
 - a. Motorcycles
 - b. Passenger Cars
 - c. Tractors
 - d. Trucks
 3. Non-Motor Transport
 - a. Bicycles & Tricycles
 - b. Trailers
 - c. Wagons
- D. Accessories
 1. Fire Control
 - a. Binoculars
 - b. Periscopes
 - c. Rangefinders
 - d. Sights
 - e. Telescopes
 2. Servicing & Repair Facilities
 - a. Cleaning Equipment
 - b. Electrical Machinery
 - c. Engines
 - d. Spare Parts
 - e. Tools
 3. Ammunition Accessories
 - a. Ammunition Pouches
 - b. Fuzes
 - c. Shell Cases

VI. QUARTERMASTER

- A. Clothing & Individual Equipment
 1. Clothing
 - a. Boots & Shoes
 - b. Caps & Hats
 - c. Overcoats
 - d. Shirts
 - e. Stockings
 - f. Suits & Uniforms
 - g. Trousers
 - h. Underwear
 2. Bulk Cloth
 - a. Cotton
 - b. Felt
 - c. Linen
 - d. Silk
 - e. Wool
 3. Bedding
 - a. Blankets
 - b. Comforters
 - c. Pillow Cases
 - d. Pillows

- e. Sheets
- 4. Special Athletic Equipment
 - a. Baseball & Football
 - b. Fencing
 - c. Gymnastic
 - d. Skiing
- 5. Individual Equipment
 - a. Helmets
 - b. Insignia
 - c. Knapsacks
 - d. Tentage
- B. Organizational Equipment
 - 1. Kitchen & Messing Equipment
 - a. Bowls
 - b. Freezing Units
 - c. Stoves
 - d. Utensils
 - 2. Office Equipment & Supplies
 - a. Books
 - b. Furniture
 - c. Paper
 - d. Stands & Cabinets
 - e. Typewriters
 - 3. Cavalry Equipment
 - a. Blacksmith Supplies
 - b. Harnesses & Accessories
 - c. Saddles & Bags
 - d. Spare Parts
 - e. Straw
- C. Lubricants & Fuels
 - 1. Lubricants
 - a. Grease
 - b. Oil
 - 2. Petroleum Fuels
 - a. Alcohol
 - b. Benzine & Benzol
 - c. Gasoline
 - d. Naphthalene
- e. Oil
- f. Petroleum
- g. Empty Drums
- 3. Hard Fuels
 - a. Charcoal
 - b. Coal
 - c. Coke
 - d. Wood
- D. Rations
 - 1. Beverages
 - a. Beer
 - b. Coffee
 - c. Milk
 - d. Tea
 - 2. Breads & Biscuits
 - a. Bread
 - b. Biscuits & Crackers
 - c. Cakes & Sweets
 - 3. Fats & Milk Products
 - a. Butter & Fats
 - b. Eggs
 - c. Lard
 - d. Milk Products
 - 4. Fruits
 - a. Apricots
 - b. Oranges
 - c. Plums
 - 5. Grains
 - a. Barley
 - b. Corn
 - c. Rice
 - d. Wheat
 - 6. Meats & Fish
 - a. Assorted Meats
 - b. Beef
 - c. Clams
 - d. Cod
 - e. Cuttle
 - f. Herring
 - g. Lobster
 - h. Mackerel
 - i. Salmon
 - j. Shark

- k. Shrimp
 - l. Slugs
- 7. Seasonings & Sauces
 - a. Peppers
 - b. Spices
 - c. Salt
 - d. Sauces
 - e. Sugar
 - f. Vinegar
- 8. Vegetables
 - a. Beans
 - b. Brake
 - c. Peas
 - d. Potatoes
 - e. Pumpkin
 - f. Radish
 - g. Soy Bean
 - h. Squash
- 9. Forage
 - a. Bran
 - b. Fodder
 - c. Hay
 - d. Oats
- 10. Others
 - a. Soap
 - b. Starch
 - c. Tobacco
- 3. Test Equipment
 - a. Galvanometers
 - b. Ohm Meters
 - c. Volt Meters
 - d. Other Meters
- 4. Tools & Accessories
 - a. Cutters
 - b. Spare Parts
 - c. Tools
- B. Visual, Audial & Photographic
 - 1. Photographic Equipment
 - a. Cameras
 - b. Developing Apparatus
 - c. Enlargers
 - d. Film
 - e. Flashbulbs
 - f. Printing Paper
 - g. Projectors
 - 2. Public Address Equipment
 - a. Amplifiers
 - b. Loudspeakers
 - c. Microphones
 - d. Modulators
 - e. Public Address Sets
 - 3. Signalling & Sighting Apparatus
 - a. Cryptographic Devices
 - b. Flags & Panels
 - c. Flashlights
 - d. Pyrotechnics, Flares
 - e. Pyrotechnics, Lamps
 - f. Pyrotechnics, Misc.
 - g. Searchlights
- C. Wireless Equipment
 - 1. Radio
 - a. Radio Sets
 - b. Receivers
- A. Electrical Equipment
 - 1. Light & Fixtures
 - a. Electrical Fixtures
 - b. Fuzes & Fuze Blocks
 - c. Insulators
 - d. Lights
 - e. Sockets
 - f. Switches & Switch Boxes
 - 2. Motors
 - a. Dynamos
 - b. Generators
 - c. Inductors
 - d. Transformers

VII. SIGNAL

- c. Transmitters
- d. Transceivers
- 2. Radio Apparatus
 - a. Antennae
 - b. Chests
 - c. Condensers
 - d. Crystals
 - e. Filters
 - f. Tubes
- 3. Radar Equipment
 - a. Radar Sets
 - b. Directional Finders

D. Wire Communications

- 1. Telephone Equipment
 - a. Batteries
 - b. Coils
 - c. Headsets
 - d. Switchboards
 - e. Telephones
 - f. Terminal Strips
- 2. Telephone Equipment
 - a. Keys
 - b. Oscillators
 - c. Telegraph Sets
- 3. Teletype Equipment
 - a. Line Units
 - b. Rectifiers
 - c. Teletype Sets
- 4. Wire & Reels
 - a. Field Wire
 - b. Copper Wire
 - c. Wire 7 Strand or Less
 - d. Wire 8-11 Strand
 - e. Wire 12 Strand or Over
 - f. Reels & Wire Layers

VIII. WATERCRAFT

A. Ships & Craft

- 1. Combat Craft
 - a. Aircraft Carriers
 - b. Battleships
 - c. Cruisers

- d. Destroyers
- e. Landing Craft & Assault Rafts
- f. Mine Layers
- g. Sub-Chasers & Patrol Craft
- h. Submarines
- i. Torpedo & Suicide Boats

- 2. Auxiliary Craft
 - a. Cargo Vessels
 - b. Lighters
 - c. Minesweepers
 - d. Oilers
 - e. Tankers
 - f. Transports
- 3. Harbor Craft
 - a. Barges
 - b. Dredges
 - c. Launches
 - d. Rafts
 - e. Scows
 - f. Tugs
 - g. Other Small Craft

B. Specialized Parts & Accessories

- 1. Grounding Tackle
 - a. Anchors
 - b. Buoys
 - c. Chains
 - d. Mooring Apparatus
- 2. Engine & Fire Room Fittings
 - a. Boilers
 - b. Engines & Motors
 - c. Propellers
- 3. Instruments
 - a. Gyroscopes
 - b. Hydrometers
 - c. Sextants
- 4. Accessories
 - a. Hatch Gates
 - b. Oars & Paddles
 - c. Piers
 - d. Pontoons & Floats
 - e. Spars & Masts

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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS

APO 500
1 October 1949

APPENDIX II
to
ANNEX NUMBER 3 (LOGISTICS)
to
OCCUPATION INSTRUCTIONS NO. 5

ENGINEER

1. General. The provision of Engineer support to the Occupation Forces and to authorized occupation agencies is on an area basis. Engineer support includes, but is not limited to: construction and/or rehabilitation of facilities essential to the fulfillment of the occupation mission; execution and/or supervision of the repairs and utilities functions essential to the fulfillment of the occupation mission; supply and maintenance of engineer supplies, equipment and material essential to the execution of the occupation mission; advice and assistance to occupation and Japanese agencies in engineer technical matters pertaining to the re-establishment of the Japanese economy; provision, storage and distribution of maps and hydrographic charts required for the performance of occupational functions; provision of engineer support of operations to combat treachery or sabotage or to quell disturbances or disorders; and provision of Engineer support and assistance to the Occupation Forces, occupation agencies, and, as directed, to the Japanese Government in the event of disasters.

2. Definitions.

a. New construction as used herein is defined as:

- (1) Initial erection or installation of any building, structure, utility, grounds, or other real property built separately or apart from existing structures.
- (2) Alterations, additions and extensions to an existing structure estimated to cost in excess of \$200.

b. Repairs and utilities include the provisions of materials, labor, operating supplies, and installed accessory equipment necessary for:

- (1) Maintenance and repair of buildings, structures, grounds, and utility systems, and of permanently installed property attached thereto.

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(2) Operation of utilities.

(3) Additions, extensions, and alterations necessary to a proper discharge of maintenance, repair and operations work estimated to cost not in excess of \$200.

c. Engineer supply functions include, but are not limited to provision of engineer supplies, equipment and materials necessary to maintain and operate military commands.

3. Responsibilities.

a. General responsibilities. Within their respective areas of command and within limitations prescribed by SCAP; CG Eighth Army, CG Hq & Sv Gp FEC, CG FEAF and COMNAVFE are responsible for:

(1) Planning and initiation of requests for construction and/or rehabilitation of installations and facilities essential to fulfillment of the occupation mission.

(2) Prosecution of a repairs and utilities program for:

(a) The maintenance and/or operation of all installations and facilities in use by Occupation Forces.

(b) Minimum service for installations and facilities held, on a standby basis, for future utilization of Occupation Forces.

(c) Provision of essential utilities services for installations or facilities included in (a) and (b) above.

b. Specific Responsibilities.

(1) CG Eighth Army is responsible for:

(a) Provision of operational installations, facilities and troop housing, and the prosecution of construction projects for the United States Army and the United States Air Force in JAPAN except those which are the responsibility of GHQ SCAP, CG FEAF and CG Hq & Sv Gp FEC, as outlined in paragraphs below.

(b) Provision of dependent housing facilities for all Occupation Forces in JAPAN, except those which are the responsibility of GHQ SCAP, as outlined below.

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- (c) Supervision of construction and repairs and utilities activities for installations and facilities in use by governmental agencies of United Nations in JAPAN, outside the Tokyo area, in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 5d below and current directives.
- (d) Accepting and processing requests from CG FEAF and CG Hq & Sv Gp FEC and COMNAVFE, for services and/or supplies procured from the Japanese Government.
- (e) Execution of such construction projects for operational, troop, or dependent housing facilities in the Tokyo area as may be directed by GHQ SCAP. The Tokyo area is defined in General Order Number 2, GHQ SCAP, 4 March 1947, "Tokyo and Yokohama Area".
- (f) Allocation of all areas, installations, and facilities in JAPAN to requiring agencies, except as provided in paragraph 4a below.
- (g) Supervision of production and procurement of supplies required for the Occupation Forces from the Japanese Government and allocation of these supplies to the Occupation Forces, in accordance with current policies. Procurement of supplies from the Japanese Government to fulfill requisitions from commands in non-occupation areas which will be paid for from appropriated funds.
- (h) Procurement from the Japanese Government of all areas, installations, and facilities to be allocated to Occupation Forces in JAPAN subsequent to approval by SCAP as provided in paragraph 5b(1) below.
- (i) Procurement, storage, and distribution of maps and hydrographic charts required for the performance of occupation functions by the United States Army and Air Force in JAPAN.
- (j) Maintaining reserve map stocks as required for emergency issues.
- (k) Preparation and distribution of special maps pertaining to areas within his command as may be required in the performance of occupational functions.

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(2) CG FEAF is responsible for:

- (a) Prosecution of construction projects within the limitations of authority delegated for such construction by GHQ SCAP.
- (b) Procurement, storage, and distribution of aeronautical charts and occupation publications pertinent to JAPAN and areas adjacent thereto, as required for performance of the occupation mission.
- (c) Execution of all aerial photographic missions and procurement and distribution of all aerial photographs required for the performance of occupational functions.
- (d) Maintaining a negative and print library of aerial mapping photography.

(3) CG Hq & Sv Gp FEC is responsible for:

- (a) Prosecution of construction projects in the Tokyo area within the limitations of authority delegated for such construction by GHQ SCAP.
- (b) Prosecution of repairs and utilities functions for installations and facilities used by governmental agencies of United Nations Governments in the Tokyo area, in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 5d below and current directives.

(4) COMNAVFE is responsible for:

- (a) Provision of installations and facilities required by naval shore elements in JAPAN, except dependent housing for personnel of naval shore installations which is the responsibility of CG Eighth Army.
- (b) Prosecution of construction projects within the limitations of authority delegated for such construction by GHQ SCAP.
- (c) Provision of hydrographic charts to meet naval requirements.
- (d) Supervision over the Japanese Hydrographic Office to insure that:

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1. Information relative to navigational aids is uniformly distributed.
2. Hydrographic activities are not directed to the accumulation of data or preparation of charts of military significance pertaining to areas outside JAPAN.

4. GHQ SCAP will:

a. Allocate all areas, installations, facilities and troop and dependent housing for all Occupation Forces required in the Tokyo area in accordance with current policies, as well as all areas, installations, and facilities in JAPAN which are to be utilized for missions and governmental agencies of Occupation Governments.

b. Procure, store, and distribute such maps and charts as may be required by GHQ SCAP in the performance of occupational functions.

c. Exercise supervision over the Japanese Geographical Survey Bureau and other Japanese mapping organizations to insure that their activities are not directed to the accumulation of data or the preparation of maps of military significance pertaining to areas outside of JAPAN.

d. Procure, store and maintain reproduction materials of the latest editions and issues of military maps as may be required for reproduction of maps to support the occupation.

e. Supervise mapping activities of the Japanese Government pertaining to the Post Hostilities Mapping Program.

5. Limitations.

a. Construction.

(1) New construction will be limited to absolutely essential operational requirements of the Occupation Forces which cannot be met by any other expedient.

(2) Except on specific approval of SCAP:

(a) There will be no movement of troops from one location to another unless barracks or shelter are available at the new location without additional construction.

(b) No activations will be permitted of record units unless barracks or shelter are available.

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- (3) Construction of operational, logistical and administrative facilities will be limited as indicated in paragraph 5a(1) above.
- (4) Construction of athletic and recreational facilities, other than such facilities provided from non-appropriated funds, will be limited to that construction which can be accomplished by troop and/or currently employed indigenous labor. This policy does not permit the construction, as a charge against the Termination of War budget, of buildings, playing fields or courts requiring concrete surfaces, swimming pools or other sizeable projects. It is intended that it will permit only the improvement of ground areas to make them suitable for athletic purposes and minor improvements to existing athletic and recreational facilities.
- (5) Commanders of all echelons will take necessary measures to curb and control construction, both in extent and type, to insure that excessive, non-essential or luxurious facilities are not provided in violation of the spirit of current policy and directives of SCAP.

b. Real Estate.

- (1) Procurement of real estate of any description, additional to that now held, will be effected only upon prior approval of SCAP. Requests for procurement of the following type Japanese grounds, installations, and facilities by the Occupation Forces will be submitted to SCAP only under exceptional circumstances.
 - (a) Educational and cultural institutions.
 - (b) Buildings and grounds of shrines, religious institutions and temples.
 - (c) Hospital facilities.
 - (d) Properties of the Imperial household of Japan.
 - (e) Bank premises.
 - (f) Real estate when the major portion of the area required is suitable for agricultural purposes.
 - (g) Court facilities including buildings and grounds, furniture and fixtures and law

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libraries which are used or occupied by the courts and court officials in the administration of justice, deposit offices, registry offices, and jails or other detention facilities.

- (h) Postal facilities.
 - (i) Harbor and dock facilities.
 - (j) Property, real or personal, of colonial and foreign banks and special wartime institutions being liquidated pursuant to memorandum to the Japanese Government from SCAP, AG 091.3 (30 Sep 45) ESS, dated 30 September 1945 (SCAPIN-74), subject: "Closing of Colonial and Foreign Banks and Special Wartime Institutions", and related directives.
 - (k) Rail facilities except for procurement for the Third Military Railway Service, Eighth Army.
 - (l) Telephone and telegraph offices and radio stations.
 - (m) Properties owned by non-enemy nationals or stateless persons prior to 2 September 1945.
- (2) In order that all possible arable land may be utilized for agricultural purposes, it is essential that careful evaluation be made of any project which would curtail or stop agricultural production in any area in JAPAN. Such production will not be disrupted by the Occupation Forces unless necessary to the accomplishment of occupation objectives and only when no practicable alternative method can accomplish the desired result.

c. Repairs and Utilities. Repairs and utilities activities performed for authorized installations and facilities will be in accordance with definitions and limitations prescribed in Technical Manuals of the 5-600 series, Department of the Army, and current directives of SCAP.

d. Engineer support for governmental agencies of the Occupation Nations.

- (1) Construction and/or repairs and utilities services within controls and procedures established herein and current directives of SCAP for governmental agencies of Occupation Governments, and branch

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offices thereof, located in JAPAN, will be provided only for those member nations of the Far Eastern Commission and only for facilities which have been obtained by procurement demand upon the Japanese Government.

- (2) Services or materials which involve expenditures of United States appropriated funds will be provided only on a United States dollar reimbursable basis.

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL MacARTHUR:

EDWARD M. ALMOND
Major General, General Staff Corps
Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:


G. L. EBERLE
Major General, GSC
Asst. Chief of Staff, G-4

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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS

APO 500
1 October 1949

APPENDIX III
to
ANNEX NUMBER 3 (LOGISTICS)
to
OCCUPATION INSTRUCTIONS NO. 5

TRANSPORTATION

1. General.

The instructions contained herein govern responsibilities for the accomplishment of transportation missions in support of Occupation Forces in JAPAN.

2. Responsibilities.

a. CG Eighth Army is responsible for:

- (1) Provision and supervision of operation of all rail and ferry transportation to include interurban tram and subway transportation authorized for use by Occupation Forces.
- (2) Arranging with CINCPAC for transportation requirements for authorized movement by water and air of units, casual personnel, and cargo of the United States Army and the United States Air Force to or from JAPAN.
- (3) Arranging with CG FEAF for air transportation within JAPAN.
- (4) Provision of port facilities and supervision of port operation required by Occupation Forces in JAPAN, except ports at bases under operational control of COMNAVFE, including the coordination of all shipping engaged in import and export programs of SCAP.

b. CG FEAF is responsible for:

- (1) The provision and operation of air transportation within JAPAN and of air transportation to and from JAPAN for the United States Army and United States Air Force not provided by Comdr PACD MATS.

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- (2) The control of all aircraft entering, passing over, or departing from JAPAN, except those under the control of PACD MATS in accordance with policies and instructions as prescribed by SCAP.
- (3) The control of operations and the provision of facilities in JAPAN to approved civil air carriers as directed by SCAP.

c. COMNAVFE is responsible for:

- (1) Operation of such Japanese Merchant Marine (SCAJAP) shipping as is required for missions as directed by SCAP.
- (2) Operation of available Japanese manned United States owned (SCAJAP) vessels for missions as directed by SCAP.
- (3) The supervision of port direction for ports of YOKOSUKA and KURE, and such other ports in JAPAN as directed by SCAP.
- (4) Coordinating the operation of the shipping prescribed in paragraphs 2 c (1) and (2) above with CG Eighth Army.
- (5) Clearance to the high water mark of all harbor areas and channels in JAPAN in use or required by the Occupation Forces.
- (6) Insuring that action is taken by the Japanese Government to install and maintain adequate aids to water navigation.

d. GOC BCOF is responsible for:

- (1) Provision of all transportation, except rail, required for logistic support of his forces.
- (2) Control of schedules of shipping pertaining to BCOF and coordination of arrivals and departures with CG Eighth Army.

e. CG Hq & Sv Gp FEC is responsible for advising CG Eighth Army of his requirements for motor transportation and for the operation of motor transportation facilities for personnel of GHQ SCAP and such other personnel as may be directed by SCAP.

f. Comdr PACD MATS is responsible within his capabilities, for provision and operation to and from JAPAN of air transportation of

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personnel and cargo pertaining to the Armed Forces of the United States.

3. Rail Transportation.

Continuous supervision and vigilance will be maintained over rail transportation furnished by the Japanese Government for the Occupation Forces under directives of SCAP to insure that:

- a. The railway plant held for exclusive occupation use is:
 - (1) Limited to the service and equipment necessary for the transportation of Occupation Force personnel and the movement of official Occupation Force cargo.
 - (2) Operated at maximum efficiency within established standards.
 - (3) Utilized with minimum interference to normal public service.
- b. An adequate stock of coal is maintained to meet normal operating requirements and provide an emergency reserve.
- c. Maximum economies are effected in coal consumption.
- d. Accurate records are maintained which will reflect all costs of occupation traffic imposed upon the Japanese railroads, including demurrage charges for equipment held for the convenience of the Occupation Forces.
- e. Payment is required for non-official travel by occupation personnel and for the non-official shipment of personal property of occupation personnel on Japanese railroads.

4. Motor Transportation.

Commanders are responsible that the highest standards of maintenance of occupation motor transportation are maintained. Constant vigilance will be exercised to insure that applicable regulations and current directives governing operation of motor vehicles are adhered to. Since conservation of petroleum products is closely allied with proper operation and adequate maintenance of motor vehicles, the following enumerated measures will be enforced:

- a. Use of motor vehicles will be limited to official business and necessary training, and authorized recreation, welfare and morale building activities, in accordance with current directives.
- b. Bus or bus-type transportation to and from places of official duty may be continued where necessary and where an overall

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economy in Government transportation can be effected.

c. The use of United States Government vehicles between places of official duty and residences, and for recreation, will be restricted to times when, and places where, other transportation facilities are not available. Maximum use will be made of regularly established occupation bus and rail facilities for recreational travel in lieu of transportation dispatched for individual use.

d. Japanese cargo vehicles may not be used by Occupation Forces for the performance of organizational or service transportation functions.

e. Japanese buses and sedans (see paragraph 6 below).

5. Surface Transportation.

Commanders are responsible that the highest standard of maintenance is maintained in all United States vessels, craft, and floating equipment assigned to their commands.

6. Procurement.

Procurement of Japanese buses and sedans, railway equipment, vessels, harbor and small craft will be limited in number and type to that necessary to meet justified operational requirements, and such procurement will be effected only upon approval of SCAP.

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL MacARTHUR:

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