
REGULATIONS AND DECISIONS

PERTAINING TO THE

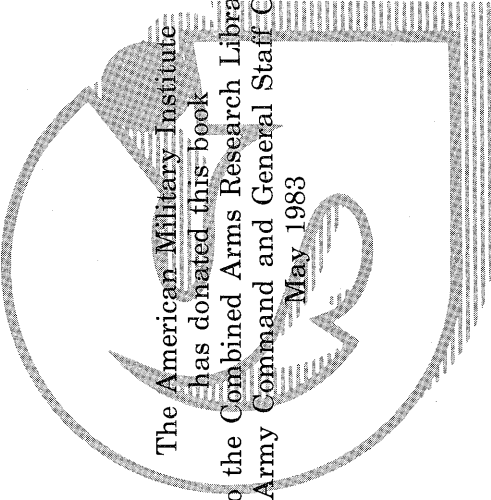
UNIFORM OF THE ARMY

OF

THE UNITED STATES.

Fifth Edition, 1901.

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PERTAINING TO THE

UNIFORM OF THE ARMY

OF

THE UNITED STATES.

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE SECRETARY OF WAR.

COMPILED IN THE
OFFICE OF THE QUARTERMASTER GENERAL, U. S. A.

FIFTH EDITION, 1901.

WASHINGTON:
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1901.

WAR DEPARTMENT, *August 6, 1901.*

These regulations and decisions, pertaining to the uniform of the Army of the United States, are published for the information and guidance of all concerned.

WM. CARY SANGER,
Acting Secretary of War.

UNIFORM OF THE UNITED STATES ARMY.

OFFICERS.

FULL-DRESS COATS.*

1. A double-breasted *frock* coat of dark blue cloth, the skirt to extend from one-half to three-fourths the distance from the hip joint to the bend of the knee.

This coat will be worn on all dress occasions, such as reviews, inspections, dress parades, courts-martial, courts of inquiry, and retiring boards, and upon guards and drills when prescribed by the commanding officer; except that, when rendered necessary by the state of the weather, the president of a court-martial, court of inquiry, or retiring board may authorize undress uniform to be worn by the members of the court or board at their sittings. This coat may also be worn with shoulder straps, when not on armed duty.

* WHEN FULL DRESS IS PROPER AT INSPECTION.—The form of words used in paragraph 1 of the foregoing Regulations, in so far as it prescribes the full dress as the uniform to be worn at inspections, must be interpreted as requiring such uniform only at those inspections which, by the officer directing them, are intended to be occasions of ceremony. Not all inspections are occasions of ceremony. The object of some may be solely to enable a commanding officer to critically examine the condition of his command and its equipments—in short, its efficiency for service—for all which that officer is responsible to higher authority. For this purpose the commanding officer of the organization, whether it be a company, battalion, or more complex command, must have authority to prescribe any uniform and equipment (full dress, undress, equipped for field service, etc.) that may be contemplated by the regulations for service in garrison or in the field. Company commanders should, therefore, not be restrained in this respect in the exercise of a sound discretion. Again, the command—whether it be a company or other organization—may be paraded for inspection by a superior commander or by his staff officer. Such an occasion will, presumptively, be one of ceremony, and the commanding officer will, therefore, *in the absence of instructions from the superior commander, or from his staff officer deputed to make the inspection*, parade the troops in full-dress uniform, as contemplated by the Regulations for a ceremonial occasion. But even in the case of inspections by a superior commander, or by a staff officer deputed to perform that duty, such officer may prescribe any regulation uniform and equipment according to the special object which he has in view. In general, therefore, “full dress” will be the *obligatory* uniform for an inspection, whenever the officer conducting it desires to make it, in part or in whole, an occasion of ceremony.

GENERAL.—Two rows of buttons on the breast, twelve in each row, placed by fours, the distance between each row $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches at top and $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches at bottom; stand-up collar, not less than 1 nor more than 2 inches in height, to hook in front at the bottom and slope thence up and backward at an angle of 30 degrees on each side, corners rounded; cuffs 3 inches deep, with three small buttons at the under seam; pockets in the folds of the skirts, with two buttons at the hip and one at the lower end of each pocket, making four buttons on the back and skirt of the coat; collar and cuffs to be of dark-blue velvet, lining of the coat black.

LIEUTENANT GENERAL.—The same as for a general, except that there will be ten buttons in each row, on the breast, the upper and lower groups by threes, and the middle groups by fours.

MAJOR GENERAL.—The same as for a general, except that there will be nine buttons in each row, on the breast, placed by threes.

BRIGADIER GENERAL.—The same as for a general, except that there will be eight buttons in each row, on the breast, placed by pairs.

COLONEL, LIEUTENANT COLONEL, OR MAJOR.—The same as for a general, except that there will be nine buttons in each row, on the breast, placed at equal distances; collars and cuffs of the same color and material as the coat.

CAPTAIN, FIRST LIEUTENANT, SECOND LIEUTENANT, OR ADDITIONAL SECOND LIEUTENANT.—The same as for a colonel, except that there will be seven buttons in each row, on the breast.

CHAPLAIN.—Plain black frock coat, with standing collar; one row of nine black buttons on the breast; or, if desired, a plain double-breasted frock coat of black cloth, falling collar, with two rows of black silk buttons on the breast, seven in each row, placed at equal distances. For "undress," either the black frock or a plain black sack coat of cloth or serge, falling collar, single-breasted, one row of five black buttons in front, the skirt to extend from one-third to three-fourths the distance from hip joint to the bend of the knee. Provided, that when a particular coat or vestment is required by

the church to which the chaplain belongs, he may wear such coat or vestment while conducting religious services.

UNDRESS COAT FOR ALL OFFICERS.*

2. FOR FATIGUE DUTY AND ORDINARY WEAR.—A single-breasted sack coat of dark-blue cloth or serge with standing collar fastened with hook and eye; coat to close with a flap containing suitable concealed fastenings, the skirt to extend from one-third to two-thirds the distance from the hip joint to the bend of the knee, according to the height of wearer; cut to fit the figure easily; a vertical opening at each side of hip according to pattern; shoulder straps and collar insignia to be worn. The coat to be trimmed with lustrous black mohair flat braid, as follows: Edged all around the bottom, the front edges, the collar, and for 6 inches upward from the bottom along both side openings to the skirt, with braid $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches wide. This coat will be worn when full dress is not required. During the warm season post commanders may authorize this coat, made of white duck or flannel, to be worn with white braid and shoulder straps of same material and color as the coat. Straps of same pattern as provided for the field (khaki) blouse. Insignia upon collar and straps to be the same as authorized upon the field (khaki) blouse.

On undress duty a plain leather belt will be worn under the undress coat, the sword hook emerging through the opening of the coat on the left side. For field service, or when the pistol is carried, the belt will be worn outside the undress coat when so directed by the commanding officer.

FOR FIELD DUTY—FOR GENERAL OFFICERS.—A blouse of dark-blue cloth or serge, with four outside pockets with flaps; rolling collar, double-breasted, with two rows of buttons, grouped according to rank, same kind as those worn on dress coat. The skirt to extend from one-third to one-half the distance from the hip joint to the bend of the knee. The shoulder straps will always be worn with this coat.

FOR ALL OTHER OFFICERS.—A blouse of dark-blue cloth or serge, with four outside pockets or flaps; falling collar, single-breasted, with five buttons in front, same kind as those

* UNDRESS FOR CHAPLAINS.—See provisions of the preceding paragraph.

worn on the dress coat. The skirt to extend from one-third to one-half the distance from the hip joint to the bend of the knee. The shoulder straps will always be worn with this coat.

INSIGNIA.—For the officers' undress coats above described will be as follows:

The letters "U. S.," gothic design (U. S. V. for volunteers), of suitable height, each followed by a period, embroidered in gold or made of gold or gilt metal, except for the Corps of Engineers, which will be embroidered in silver or made of silver, worn on each side of the collar, 1 inch from its edge and midway of its height, with distinctive insignia of suitable height embroidered or made of metal, worn on each side of the collar about $\frac{3}{8}$ inch from the letters "U. S.," as follows:

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.—A shield of gold or gilt metal, or embroidered in gold.

INSPECTOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.—Gold or gilt sword and fasces crossed and wreathed.

JUDGE-ADVOCATE GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.—Sword and pen crossed and wreathed, embroidered in gold or gilt metal.

QUARTERMASTER'S DEPARTMENT.—Sword and key crossed on a wheel surmounted on a spread eagle, of gold or gilt metal, platinum and enamel.

SUBSISTENCE DEPARTMENT.—A silver crescent $\frac{1}{2}$ inch between cusps, to be placed near the golden letters "U. S.," cusps to the rear.

PAY DEPARTMENT.—A diamond $\frac{3}{4}$ by 1 inch, embroidered in gold, or of gold or gilt metal, placed with shorter diagonal vertical.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.—A modification of the cross of the Knights of Saint John, to be $\frac{3}{4}$ inch over all, embroidered in gold or made of gold or gilt metal in exact imitation of gold embroidery, the center plain, and the cross without border.

CORPS OF ENGINEERS.—A silver turreted castle.

ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT.—Shell and flame, of gold or gilt metal, or embroidered in gold.

SIGNAL CORPS.—Two crossed signal flags and a burning torch in gold and silver.

OFFICERS OF THE RECORD AND PENSION OFFICE.—A silver trefoil within and partly upon a gold wreath, in metal or embroidered in gold and silver.

CAVALRY.—Two crossed sabers, 1 inch high, with number of regiment above intersection, of gold or gilt metal, or embroidered in gold.

ARTILLERY.—Two crossed cannon of present design, 1 inch high, of gold or gilt metal or embroidered in gold, oval at intersection having a plain scarlet center, according to pattern in the office of the Quartermaster General.

INFANTRY.—Two crossed rifles, 1 inch high, with number of regiment above intersection, of gold or gilt metal or embroidered in gold.

Regimental adjutants, quartermasters, commissaries, and squadron and battalion adjutants will wear in the lower angles of their insignia the devices (of gold or gilt metal) of the respective staff departments to which their duties correspond. The battalion adjutant and quartermaster of the engineer battalion will wear the same devices above the center turret.

UNIFORM OF OFFICERS OF THE LINE DETAILED FOR DUTY IN STAFF DEPARTMENTS AND OF ACTING JUDGE ADVOCATES.

3. Officers of the line of the Army detailed to fill vacancies in the Adjutant General's Department, the Inspector General's Department, the Quartermaster's Department, the Subsistence Department, the Pay Department, the Ordnance Department, and the Signal Corps, and officers of the line of the Army detailed as acting judge advocates, under the provisions of the act of Congress approved February 2, 1901, will wear the mounted uniform of their respective arms of service, omitting the numbers on the full-dress helmet and shoulder knots and the line insignia on the coat collar and substituting therefor the insignia of the staff departments in which serving; the staff insignia for the full-dress helmet to be of metal corresponding in color to the staff insignia prescribed for the shoulder knot. Officers detailed in the Adjutant General's and Inspector General's Departments will wear

the aiguillette; those detailed in the Signal Corps will wear the shoulder belt.

Staff department insignia will also be substituted for the regimental number or other line insignia on the saddlecloth.

4. Professors at the Military Academy and officers of the Judge-Advocate General's Department may wear on duty a plain dark-blue dress coat, with the button designating their respective corps. On strictly social occasions officers are authorized to wear an evening dress suit of plain black or dark-blue cloth with black buttons; but this shall not be considered a dress for any military purpose.

FIELD UNIFORMS.

5. The following-described garments, in addition to the prescribed uniform now worn, are also authorized:

(a) BLOUSE.

FOR ALL COMMISSIONED OFFICERS.—For field service a blouse of cotton drilling, or khaki, light-brown color, made with a single plait 2 inches wide in the back and extending from the collar to the end of the skirt; with two outside breast pockets and two outside pockets below the waist; pockets covered by flaps, buttoned by a small regulation brass button; the breast pockets to have a plait in the middle $\frac{1}{4}$ inch wide. The coat to have standing collar, fastened by two hooks and eyes, from $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches to 2 inches in width, depending on wearer; a strap on each shoulder reaching from the sleeve seam to the collar seam and buttoning at the upper point with a small brass regulation button; straps to be $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide at sleeve and 1 inch wide at collar. Coat to be buttoned by five regulation buttons of the arm of the service. The straps to be of same material as coat and of the color of the facings of the arm.

INSIGNIA.—All officers below the grade of colonel to wear the insignia of their grade on the shoulder strap, about one-third distant from the shoulder seam to the collar; and midway between the insignia of grade and the collar will be worn. on the strap, the coat of arms of the United States, $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches high, according to design.

For all officers of the grade of colonel and above, the insignia of rank only will be worn on the strap; the coat of arms to be worn on each side of the collar, in front of any other collar ornament.

All officers will wear on each side of the collar the prescribed insignia of their corps or arm of service, according to pattern.

The letters "U. S." (or "U. S. V.") will not be worn on the khaki blouse.

All insignia of grade and corps or arm of service worn on the khaki blouse will be of metal and detachable.

SHOULDER STRAPS.—The color of the shoulder straps on the khaki blouse for the several arms of service will be as follows:

General officers and officers of the general staff, corps and departments, dark blue.

Cavalry, yellow.

Artillery, scarlet.

Infantry, white.

(b) TROUSERS.

FOR DISMOUNTED OFFICERS.—Trousers of cotton drilling or khaki, same color as blouse, without stripes, to fit loosely above and at the knee, and follow the shape of the leg from above the calf to the top of the shoe, fastened by buttons, etc.

FOR MOUNTED SERVICE.—Breeches made of cotton drilling or khaki, same color as blouse, without stripes, to be made loose above the knee, fitting close at knee and below, extending to top of shoes and fastened with buttons; to be worn with shoes and leggings or boots.

(c) BOOTS AND SHOES.

FOR DISMOUNTED OFFICERS.—Fair or russet leather shoes.

FOR MOUNTED OFFICERS.—Fair or russet leather shoes or boots of regulation pattern.

BUTTONS.

6. GENERAL OFFICERS AND OFFICERS OF THE GENERAL STAFF.—Gilt, convex, with spread eagle and stars, and plain border.

OFFICERS OF THE CORPS OF ENGINEERS.—Gilt, slightly convex; a raised, bright rim, $\frac{1}{8}$ inch wide; device, an eagle, holding in his beak a scroll, with the word “*Essayons*,” a bastion, with embrasures in the distance, surrounded by water, with a rising sun; the figures to be of dead gold upon a bright field. Small buttons of the same form and device.

OFFICERS OF THE ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT.—Gilt, convex, with plain border; device, crossed cannon and a bombshell, with a circular scroll over and across the cannon containing the words “Ordnance Corps.”

OFFICERS OF THE SIGNAL CORPS.—Gilt, convex, with plain border; device, two crossed signal flags and burning torch; small buttons of the same form and device.

OFFICERS OF THE ARTILLERY, INFANTRY, AND CAVALRY.—Gilt, convex; device, a spread eagle, with the letter A for Artillery, I for infantry, and C for cavalry, on the shield.

Buttons to be of the following dimensions: Large size, $\frac{3}{8}$ inch; small size $\frac{9}{16}$ inch—in exterior diameter.

CRAVATS.

7. FOR ALL OFFICERS.—Black, the tie not to be worn outside the opening of the coat collar. For chaplains, a white or black tie.

VESTS.

8. Officers, when not on duty, are permitted to wear a buff, white, or blue vest, with the small button prescribed in paragraph 5.

TROUSERS.

9. GENERAL OFFICERS, OFFICERS OF THE GENERAL STAFF, AND STAFF CORPS.—Dark-blue cloth, plain, without stripe, welt, or cord.

OFFICERS OF CAVALRY, ARTILLERY, AND INFANTRY.—Light-blue cloth, same shade of color as prescribed for enlisted men, with stripes $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide, welted at the edges, color that of facings of their respective arms.

FOR FIELD DUTY.—For mounted and dismounted officers: Trousers of cloth of usual colors, with stripes, as indicated in the foregoing, made according to patterns of khaki trousers prescribed in paragraph 5 (b) of these Regulations.

CHAPLAINS.—Plain black, without stripe, welt, or cord.

ALL OFFICERS.—During the summer season, when authorized by the post commander, trousers of plain white duck or plain white flannel may be worn.

CHAPEAU OR HELMET (FULL DRESS).

10. GENERAL OFFICERS, OFFICERS OF THE GENERAL STAFF, AND STAFF CORPS.—Chapeau according to pattern in office of the Quartermaster General; to be worn with the front peak turned slightly to the left, showing the gilt ornaments upon the right side.

HELMET FOR ALL MOUNTED OFFICERS OF ARTILLERY, INFANTRY, AND CAVALRY.—According to pattern in the office of the Quartermaster General. Body: Of cork or other suitable material, covered with black cloth or black felt, at the option of the wearer. Trimmings: Cord and tassel, top piece and plume socket, chain chin-strap and hooks, eagle with motto and crossed cannon, rifles, or sabers, all gilt; plume of buffalo hair—white for infantry, yellow for cavalry, and scarlet for artillery. For infantry and cavalry the number of the regiment on the shield in white metal.

HELMET FOR ALL OFFICERS OF INFANTRY AND ARTILLERY, NOT MOUNTED.—Same as above with spike, omitting the cord and tassel, plume and plume socket.

The helmet cords will be attached to the left side of the helmet and come down to the left shoulder, where they are held together by a slide, one cord then passed to the front and the other to the rear of the neck, crossing upon the right shoulder and passing separately around to the front and rear of the right arm, where they are again united and held together by a slide under the arm; the united cords then cross the breast and are looped up to the upper button on the left side of the coat.

CHAPLAIN.—A plain black hat. This hat is intended for “full dress” and “undress.”

PLUMES FOR OFFICERS.

11. GENERAL IN CHIEF.—Three black ostrich feathers.

OTHER GENERAL OFFICERS, OFFICERS OF THE GENERAL STAFF, AND STAFF CORPS.—Two black ostrich feathers.

UNDRESS CAP.

12. Of dark-blue cloth, the diameter at the top slightly less than at the base, the height $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches all around; the seam around the top without a welt, and neatly stitched on each side. The band $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide, with welts projecting $\frac{1}{8}$ inch at the top and bottom, the bottom welt $\frac{1}{8}$ inch above the base of the cap. The visor of black patent leather, bound with the same, and molded to shape, green underneath, rounded, and sloping downward from the horizontal. A rigid stiffening all around to extend from the base of the cap to within 1 inch of the top, and a hair-cloth stiffening throughout the remainder of the sides and top; four black-metal eyelets for ventilation, two on each side, placed above the band; a cap cord of gold bullion $\frac{1}{8}$ inch in diameter, secured at both ends by small regulation buttons, one on each side, immediately back of the ends of the visor. For general officers, a band of black velvet, and for all other officers, except chaplains, a band of lustrous black mohair braid filling the space between the welts.

The cap badge for all officers will be the coat of arms of the United States, embroidered in gold, modified according to pattern, and will be placed in front so that the top of the badge will be slightly below the top of the cap.

White linen caps, conforming to pattern in the office of the Quartermaster General, may be worn by officers during the warm season if authorized by post commanders. No ornaments will be worn in front of these caps; cap cords to be as follows:

GENERAL OFFICERS.—Of gold lace, about $\frac{3}{8}$ inch wide.

OFFICERS OF THE GENERAL STAFF AND STAFF CORPS.—Of gold bullion $\frac{1}{8}$ inch in diameter.

OFFICERS OF THE LINE.—Silken cord $\frac{1}{8}$ inch in diameter, of color of arm of service.

FATIGUE HAT.

13. **ALL OFFICERS.**—Of black or drab felt, according to pattern, to be worn in the field, and in garrison only on fatigue duty and at target practice. For general officers a cord, to be of gold, and for all other officers, of gold and black silk intermixed, according to pattern in the office of the Quartermaster General.

EPAULETS.

14. GENERAL OF THE ARMY.—Of gold, with solid crescent; device, two silver embroidered stars, with five rays each, $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches in diameter, and the "Arms of the United States" embroidered in gold placed between them.

LIEUTENANT GENERAL.—Of gold, with solid crescent; device, three silver embroidered stars of five rays each, respectively $1\frac{1}{2}$, $1\frac{1}{4}$, $1\frac{1}{8}$ inches in diameter; the largest placed in the center of the crescent; the others placed longitudinally on the strap and equidistant, ranging in order of size from the crescent.

MAJOR GENERAL.—Same as for lieutenant general, omitting smallest star, and the smaller of the two remaining stars placed in the center of the strap.

BRIGADIER GENERAL.—Same as for lieutenant general, omitting all but the largest star. The Adjutant General, Inspector General, and Chief of Record and Pension Office to wear an aiguillette, with the right epaulet, according to pattern.

INSIGNIA OF CORPS ON EPAULETS.

ADJUTANT GENERAL.—A solid shield of silver.

INSPECTOR GENERAL.—Solid gold or gilt sword and fasces, crossed and wreathed.

JUDGE-ADVOCATE GENERAL.—A sword and pen, crossed and wreathed, made of solid silver.

QUARTERMASTER GENERAL.—A sword and key, crossed on a wheel, surmounted by a spread eagle, looking to the front, of gold or gilt metal, platinum, and enamel.

COMMISSARY GENERAL.—A silver crescent, 1 inch space between cusps, cusps to the rear.

SURGEON GENERAL.—A modification of the cross of the Knights of Saint John, made of solid silver in imitation of embroidery, to be $\frac{3}{4}$ inch over all, the center to be plain and the cross without border.

PAYMASTER GENERAL.—A diamond embroidered in silver or made of silver metal in exact imitation of silver embroidery, diagonal, in size $\frac{3}{4}$ by 1 inch, the shorter diagonal parallel to the line of shoulders.

CHIEF OF ENGINEERS.—A silver turreted castle.

CHIEF OF ORDNANCE.—A shell and flame in silver embroidery.

CHIEF SIGNAL OFFICER.—Two crossed signal flags and a burning torch in gold and silver embroidery.

CHIEF OF THE RECORD AND PENSION OFFICE.—A silver trefoil within and partly upon a gold wreath, embroidered or in metal.

All to conform to patterns in the office of the Quartermaster General, and to be placed on the strap midway between the fastening and the star.

SHOULDER KNOTS.

15. OFFICERS OF THE ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.—Of gold cord, $\frac{1}{4}$ inch in diameter, Russian pattern, on dark-blue cloth ground; insignia of rank embroidered on the cloth ground of the pad; a solid shield of silver, according to pattern, on the center of the pad (except for a colonel and assistant adjutant general, who will wear it on the bullion of the knot midway between the upper fastening and the pad); an aiguillette of gold-wire cord; the cord for the breast plaits to be $\frac{1}{4}$ inch in diameter and that for the arm plaits to be $\frac{3}{16}$ inch in diameter, according to pattern in the office of the Quartermaster General, to be worn on the right shoulder knot, the loop crossed on top the right arm above the elbow and the cords, fastening, before buttoning, to the top and second buttons on the right side of the coat. The aiguillette, instead of being permanently attached to the shoulder knot, may be made separate, so as to be attached to the coat or knot underneath the knot, by means of a strap or tongue passing through the lower fastenings of the knot.

OFFICERS OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.—Same as for officers of the Adjutant General's Department, but with solid gold or gilt sword and fasces crossed and wreathed, according to pattern deposited in the office of the Quartermaster General, in place of the silver shield.

OFFICERS OF THE JUDGE-ADVOCATE GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.—Same as for the officers of the Adjutant General's Department, without the aiguillette and shield, but with sword and pen crossed and wreathed, according to pattern

deposited in the office of the Quartermaster General, embroidered in silver on the cloth ground of the pad (except for a colonel and assistant judge-advocate general, who will wear the device made of solid silver on the knot midway between the upper fastening and the pad).

OFFICERS OF THE QUARTERMASTER'S DEPARTMENT.—*Colonel*.—Same as for the officers of the Adjutant General's Department, without the aiguillette and shield, but with a sword and key, crossed on a wheel, surmounted by a spread eagle, eagle looking to the front, to be made of gold or gilt metal, platinum, and enamel, to be placed midway between the fastening and the pad.

Officers below the rank of Colonel.—A device similar to the above, placed on the center of the pad.

OFFICERS OF THE SUBSISTENCE DEPARTMENT.—*Colonel*.—Same as for the officers of the Adjutant General's Department, without the aiguillette and shield, but with a silver crescent, 1 inch space between cusps, placed on the strap over the first crossing of the embroidery above the pad, cusps to the rear.

Officers below the rank of Colonel.—A silver crescent similar to the above, to be placed centrally on the pad, cusps to the rear, the extremities of the cusps to be equidistant from a median line drawn through the center of the fastening and the center of the pad.

OFFICERS OF THE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.—*Colonel*.—Same as for officers of the Adjutant General's Department, without the aiguillette and shield, but with a modification of the cross of the Knights of Saint John, made of solid silver in imitation of embroidery, to be $\frac{3}{4}$ inch over all, the center to be plain, and the cross without border, to be placed upon the first crossing of the cords below the upper fastening; one axis of the cross to coincide with the axis of the strap.

Officers below the rank of Colonel.—A cross according to pattern, 1 inch over all, embroidered in dead gold bullion, or made of gold or gilt metal in exact imitation of gold embroidery, the center to be plain and the cross without border, to be

placed upon the center of the pad; the axis of the cross to coincide with the axis of the pad.

OFFICERS OF THE PAY DEPARTMENT.—*Colonel*.—Same as for officers of the Adjutant General's Department, without the aiguillette and shield, but with a diamond embroidered in silver or made of silver metal in exact imitation of silver embroidery, diagonal, in size $\frac{3}{4}$ by 1 inch, to be placed on the strap over the first crossing of the embroidery above the pad, the shorter diagonal parallel to line of shoulders.

Officers below the rank of Colonel.—A diamond of the pattern above described, placed upon the center of the pad, the shorter diagonal parallel to line of shoulders.

OFFICERS OF THE ENGINEER CORPS.—Same as for the officers of the Adjutant General's Department, without the aiguillette and shield, but with a silver turreted castle, according to pattern deposited in the Quartermaster General's Office.

OFFICERS OF THE ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT.—Same as for officers of the Adjutant General's Department, without the aiguillette and shield, but with a shell and flame in silver embroidery, according to pattern deposited in the office of the Quartermaster General.

OFFICERS OF THE SIGNAL CORPS.—Same as for officers of the Adjutant General's Department, without the aiguillette and shield, but with two crossed signal flags and a burning torch, in gold and silver embroidery, according to pattern deposited in the office of the Quartermaster General.

ASSISTANT CHIEF OF THE RECORD AND PENSION OFFICE.—Same as for officers of the Adjutant General's Department, but with a silver trefoil within and partly upon a gold wreath, embroidered or in metal, according to pattern deposited in the office of the Quartermaster General.

AIDES DE CAMP TO MAJOR AND BRIGADIER GENERALS AND FOR REGIMENTAL ADJUTANTS.—The shoulder knot of corps or regiment, with aiguillette attached.

OFFICERS OF CAVALRY, INFANTRY, AND ARTILLERY.—Of the same pattern as for staff corps, but on cloth of the same color as the facings of their arm, with number of regiment embroidered in silver and insignia of rank on the cloth

ground of the pad, according to pattern deposited in the office of the Quartermaster General. For artillery, crossed cannon of gold or gilt metal, same pattern as worn on undress coat, replace the regimental number on the pad, except for a colonel, who will wear the device on the knot midway between the upper fastening and the pad. When the full-dress coat is worn by officers on duty the prescribed epaulets or shoulder knots will be attached.

INSIGNIA OF RANK ON SHOULDER KNOTS.

COLONEL.—A silver embroidered eagle at the center of pad.

LIEUTENANT COLONEL.—Two silver embroidered leaves, one at each end of pad.

MAJOR.—Two gold embroidered leaves, one at each end of pad.

CAPTAIN.—Two silver embroidered bars at each end of pad.

FIRST LIEUTENANT.—One silver embroidered bar at each end of pad.

SECOND LIEUTENANT.—Plain.

ADDITIONAL SECOND LIEUTENANT.—Same as second lieutenant.

The above insignia to be the same as prescribed for the shoulder strap.

SHOULDER STRAPS.

16. GENERAL OF THE ARMY.—Dark-blue cloth, $1\frac{3}{8}$ inches wide by 4 inches long, bordered with an embroidery of gold $\frac{1}{2}$ inch wide; two silver embroidered stars of five rays each, and gold embroidered "Arms of the United States" between them.

LIEUTENANT GENERAL.—Dark-blue cloth, $1\frac{3}{8}$ inches wide by 4 inches long, bordered with an embroidery of gold $\frac{1}{2}$ inch wide; three silver embroidered stars of five rays each, one star on the center of the strap and one at each end, equidistant between the center and outer edge of the strap, the center star to be the largest.

MAJOR GENERAL.—The same as for a lieutenant general, except that there will be two stars instead of three; the center of each star to be 1 inch from the outer edge of the gold embroidery on the ends of the strap; both stars of the same size.

BRIGADIER GENERAL.—The same as for major general, except that there will be one star instead of two at the center of the strap.

COLONEL.—The same as for a brigadier general, omitting the star, with a silver embroidered spread eagle on the center of the strap, 2 inches between the tips of the wings, having in the right talon an olive branch and in the left a bundle of arrows; an escutcheon on the breast, as represented in the "Arms of the United States." Cloth of the straps as follows: For the general staff and staff corps, dark blue; infantry, white; artillery, scarlet; cavalry, yellow.

LIEUTENANT COLONEL.—The same as for a colonel, according to corps, omitting the eagle, with a silver embroidered leaf at each end, each leaf extending $\frac{3}{4}$ inch from the end of the strap.

MAJOR.—The same as for a lieutenant colonel, according to corps, with a gold embroidered leaf at each end, each leaf extending $\frac{3}{4}$ inch from the end of the strap.

CAPTAIN.—The same as for a major, according to corps, omitting the leaves; at each end two silver embroidered bars of the same width as the border, placed parallel to the ends of the strap; the distance between them and the border equal to the width of the border.

FIRST LIEUTENANT.—The same as for a captain, according to corps; at each end one silver embroidered bar of the same width as the border, placed parallel to the ends of the strap, at a distance from the border equal to its width.

SECOND LIEUTENANT.—The same as for a first lieutenant, according to corps, omitting the bars.

ADDITIONAL SECOND LIEUTENANT.—The same as for a second lieutenant.

CHAPLAIN.—Of dark-blue cloth of the usual size and pattern, with a plain Latin cross, of silver, in the center.

Officers in the field may dispense with prominent marks likely to attract the fire of sharpshooters; but all officers will wear the prescribed shoulder straps to indicate their rank, whenever the epaulet or shoulder knot is dispensed with.

GLOVES.

17. ALL MOUNTED OFFICERS.—White gauntlets or gloves.
ALL OTHER OFFICERS.—White gloves.

SASH.

18. GENERAL OFFICERS.—Buff silk net, or buff silk and gold thread, with silk bullion fringe ends; sash to go twice around the waist, and to tie behind the left hip, pendant part not to extend more than 18 inches below the tie.

General officers above the grade of brigadier general may, at their option, wear the sash across the body from the left shoulder to the right side.

SWORDS.

19. GENERAL OFFICERS.—A straight sword, brass or steel scabbard, or a mounted officer's saber; upon occasions of ceremony, a dress sword of appropriate pattern.

OFFICERS OF THE GENERAL STAFF.—Same as now worn, according to pattern in Ordnance Department.

CAVALRY OFFICERS.—Saber and scabbard, according to pattern in Ordnance Department.

ALL OFFICERS OF ARTILLERY.—Light artillerysaber, according to pattern in Ordnance Department.

MOUNTED OFFICERS OF INFANTRY.—Sword and scabbard of the pattern prescribed for cavalry officers.

ALL OTHER OFFICERS.—The straight sword prescribed for officers of the general staff, according to pattern in Ordnance Department.

The sword and sword belt will be worn upon all occasions of duty, except stable and fatigue. When not on military duty officers may wear swords of honor.

SWORD KNOT.

20. GENERAL OFFICERS.—Gold cord with acorn end.

ALL OTHER OFFICERS.—Gold lace strap with gold bullion tassel.

In the field, officers are authorized to wear a sword knot of plaited leather or webbing.

SWORD BELT.

21. ALL OFFICERS.—A waist belt, not less than 1½ nor more than 2 inches wide, with slings of same material as the belt. A hook will be attached to the belt on which to hang the sword. To be worn outside the coat.

GENERAL OFFICERS.—Of red russia leather, with three stripes of gold embroidery, as per pattern.

ALL FIELD OFFICERS.—One broad stripe of gold lace on black enameled leather, according to pattern.

ALL OFFICERS OF THE GENERAL STAFF AND STAFF CORPS BELOW THE RANK OF FIELD OFFICERS.—Four stripes of gold lace, interwoven with black silk, lined with black enameled leather, according to pattern.

COMPANY OFFICERS OF THE CAVALRY, ARTILLERY, AND INFANTRY.—Four stripes of gold lace, interwoven with silk of the same color of the facing of their arms of service, and lined with black enameled leather.

On undress duty officers will wear a plain black leather belt.*

SWORD-BELT PLATE.

22. ALL OFFICERS.—Gilt, rectangular, 2 inches wide; with a raised bright rim; a silver wreath of laurel encircling the "Arms of the United States;" eagle, shield, scroll, edge of cloud and rays bright. The motto "*E pluribus unum*," upon the scroll, stars also of silver, according to pattern.

SHOULDER BELTS.

23. For officers of the Signal Corps, shoulder belt and field-glass case for dress and undress, according to patterns in the office of the Quartermaster General.

TOP BOOTS.

24. ALL MOUNTED OFFICERS.—According to pattern in the office of the Quartermaster General, to be worn on all mounted duty: *Provided, however*, That all mounted officers, except those of cavalry and mounted artillery, may, on all occasions, when not otherwise directed by the post commander or other

* See paragraph 2 of these Regulations.

superior authority, exercise their discretion as to the duty on which the boots are to be worn.

SPURS.

25. ALL MOUNTED OFFICERS.—Yellow metal or gilt, according to pattern in the office of the Chief of Ordnance.

OVERCOAT.

26. GENERAL OFFICERS.—Of dark-blue cloth, closing by means of four black mohair netted frog buttons $1\frac{3}{4}$ inches long, $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in diameter in center and tapering to $\frac{1}{4}$ inch in diameter at the ends, and loops of square black mohair cord $\frac{1}{4}$ inch in diameter on each side, down the front and at the throat by a loop of same cord not less than 10 inches in length with three knots and two netted mohair slides, fastened at the left side by a mohair frog button, as described, and closing on the right with a similar button, to which is fastened a loop 6 inches in length, of mohair cord $\frac{3}{16}$ inch in diameter. Around each button on the breast, an oval-shaped frogging $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches long and $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches wide, of black mohair cord $\frac{3}{16}$ inch in diameter, all according to pattern; back, in a single piece, *without back seam*, except at the bottom, where it is slit up from 15 to 17 inches, according to the height of the wearer, and closing at will by buttons and buttonholes, the latter placed in a concealed "fly" under the right back, and the buttons placed on a concealed "flap" on the left back; collar of the same color and material as the coat, to stand or fall—when standing to be about 5 inches high; sleeves loose, without cuff or slit; lined with heavy mohair serge or other suitable material; two vertical side pockets on the outside just below the hip, the openings or "mouths" of the pockets to be from 7 to $7\frac{1}{2}$ inches in length; around the front and lower borders, the edges of the pockets, collar, and slit in the back a flat braid of black mohair $\frac{1}{2}$ inch wide. Coat to extend down the leg from 6 to 8 inches below the knee, according to the height of the wearer. Cape of the same color and material as the coat, removable at the pleasure of the wearer, and reaching to the edge of the coat sleeve when the arm is extended; to have a rolling collar of black velvet 3 inches broad, removable at will, fastened to the cape by means of lasting buttons

attached to the collar, and corresponding buttonholes on a small band-like collar on the cape. The two end buttons to have two small loops, $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches in length, of mohair cord $\frac{1}{10}$ inch in diameter. On each side of the cape, near the throat, a frog button, same as on coat, fastened immediately in front of an oval-shaped knotted frogging of mohair cord of same dimensions as on coat, having loops 6 inches long. Around the edges of the cape a flat braid of black mohair $\frac{1}{2}$ inch wide.

To indicate rank.—There will be on both sleeves, near the lower edge, a knot of flat black mohair soutache braid, not exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in width, and composed of five braids, double knot.

ALL OTHER OFFICERS.—A double-breasted ulster of dark-blue cloth, lined with heavy mohair serge, or other suitable material, closing by means of four black mohair netted frog buttons, $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches long, $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in diameter in center and tapering to $\frac{1}{4}$ inch diameter at the ends, and loops of black mohair square cord about 8 inches long, $\frac{1}{4}$ inch in diameter, on each side, down in front, with an oval-shaped knotted frogging of same cord $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches long and $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide at the end of each loop, and at the throat a long loop of same cord not less than 10 inches in length, with three knots and two netted mohair slides, fastened at the left side with netted mohair frog button of above dimensions, and closing at the right with a similar button, all as per pattern; the back slit up from the bottom from 20 to 25 inches, according to the height of the wearer, and closing at will by buttons and buttonholes, the latter placed in a concealed "fly" under the right back, and the buttons placed on a concealed "flap" on the left back; bottom of the skirt 9 to 12 inches from the ground, a rolling collar of same material as the coat, and broad enough when turned up to protect the ears, having a collar loop about $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches long and $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide; two horizontal side pockets on the outside, just below the hip, covered with flaps, to be worn inside or out; sleeves loose, without cuff or slit; back straps to consist of two straps, each about 8 inches long and 2 inches wide, let into the side seams of back of coat; left-hand strap to have a buttonhole, and the right-hand strap to have two buttons about 2 inches apart; a vertical slit about 6 inches long, at the side of the left hip, large

enough to admit the front sling and hook of the sword belt; a hood of the same material as the coat, lined with black Italian cloth, or other suitable material, made to button around the neck, under the collar, and large enough to cover the head and cap, to be worn at night and in inclement weather.

BELT.

The belt will be worn under the coat, with the sword or saber outside, the rear sling passing out at the slit at the back.

INSIGNIA ON SLEEVE.

The insignia of rank on the sleeves, of flat black mohair soutache braid, $\frac{1}{4}$ inch in width, as follows:

COLONEL.—Five braids, single knot.

LIEUTENANT COLONEL.—Four braids, single knot.

MAJOR.—Three braids, single knot.

CAPTAIN.—Two braids, single knot.

FIRST LIEUTENANT.—One braid, single knot.

SECOND LIEUTENANT.—Without braid.

CHAPLAIN.—Without braid.

A cape of the same color and material as the coat, and reaching to the tips of the fingers when the arm is extended, having a rolling collar of black velvet 3 inches broad, and closing at the throat with a long loop, as described above, may be worn by all officers when not on duty with troops under arms.

LINING OF OFFICERS' CAPES.

GENERAL STAFF.—Dark blue.

INFANTRY.—White.

ARTILLERY.—Scarlet.

CAVALRY.—Yellow.

UNIFORM OF CONTRACT SURGEONS AND CONTRACT DENTAL SURGEONS.

27. Contract surgeons may wear the undress and field uniform of an assistant surgeon with the rank of first lieutenant, the shoulder straps and ornaments to be in silver instead of gold.

Contract dental surgeons will be permitted to wear the undress and field uniform of an assistant surgeon with the rank of first lieutenant, the straps and ornaments to be in silver instead of gold, and block letters "D. S.", in silver embroidery, to be placed between the bars of the shoulder straps.

UNIFORM OF VETERINARIANS.

28. Veterinarians will wear the undress and field uniform of a second lieutenant of cavalry or artillery, according to arm of service, omitting the shoulder straps; collar and shoulder ornaments to be of white metal.

PORTO RICO PROVISIONAL REGIMENT.

29. UNIFORM FOR OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN.—Same as prescribed for infantry, excepting that the letters "P. R.", Gothic design, will replace the number of the regiment wherever it occurs.

HORSE FURNITURE.

HOUSING.

30. GENERAL OFFICERS.—To be worn over the saddle, of dark-blue cloth, trimmed with two rows of gold lace, the outer row $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide, the inner row $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches; to be made full, so as to cover the horse's haunches and forehands, and to bear on each flank corner the following insignia of rank, to wit:

GENERAL.—A gold embroidered spread eagle with two stars, and the arms of the United States between them.

LIEUTENANT GENERAL.—A gold embroidered spread eagle and three stars.

MAJOR GENERAL.—A gold embroidered spread eagle and two stars.

BRIGADIER GENERAL.—A gold embroidered spread eagle and one star.

SADDLECLOTHS.

OFFICERS OF THE STAFF CORPS.—Dark-blue cloth, according to pattern in the office of the Chief of Ordnance, worn over the saddle blanket or pad and under the saddle, with an edging of gold lace 1 inch wide; in each flank corner the insignia

as prescribed for the collar of the officer's undress coat, omitting the letters U. S., with height of $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches.

ALL OTHER OFFICERS.—Dark-blue cloth, lined with canvas, according to pattern in the office of the Chief of Ordnance, worn under the saddle; number of regiment (except for officers of artillery, who will wear the metal insignia prescribed for undress coats $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches high) in enamel leather figures 2 inches in length on each flank corner; edge trimmed with enamel leather $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide; edges and figures of the same color as the trimmings of their respective arms.

ENLISTED MEN.

DRESS COAT.

31. **ENLISTED MEN OF INFANTRY.**—A single-breasted frock, of dark-blue cloth, according to pattern in the Quartermaster General's Office; nine buttons on the breast, piped down the front edges with white; standing collar same height as for officer's coat, and faced with white cloth all around; skirt of coat, on each side of opening behind, to be faced with white cloth, ornamented with six buttons, as on pattern coat. edges of slit to be piped with white; shoulder straps of cloth the color of the facings, let into the shoulder seam, and to button at the collar seam with one button; sleeves to have a cuff facing of white cloth on front side, ornamented with three buttons as per pattern.

ENLISTED MEN OF ARTILLERY, ENGINEERS, AND ORDNANCE.—Same as for infantry, except that facings and pipings for artillery shall be scarlet; facings for engineers shall be scarlet piped with white, and for ordnance, crimson piped with white.

ENLISTED MEN OF CAVALRY AND LIGHT ARTILLERY.—Same as for infantry, except it is shorter in the skirts, which are slit to a depth of 8 inches at the sides; the facings on the skirts are put on differently and are ornamented with but four buttons, and the coat is piped down the front, round the bottom, and side slits of skirt, according to pattern in the Quartermaster General's Office. The facings and pipings for cavalry to be yellow, and for the light artillery scarlet.

MUSICIANS.—Same as for other enlisted men of the respective arms, with an ornamentation on the breast of braid of

same color as the facings, running from the buttons across the breast, the outer extremities terminating in "herring-bone," and the braid returning back to the buttons.

POST QUARTERMASTER SERGEANTS.—Same as for infantry, except that the facings shall be buff piped with white.

POST COMMISSARY SERGEANTS.—Same as for infantry, except that the facings shall be cadet gray piped with white.

SERGEANTS OF THE SIGNAL CORPS.—Same as for cavalry, except that facings shall be black piped with white, and the pipings white.

Whenever the dress coat is worn by enlisted men it will be buttoned and hooked at the collar.

BLOUSES.

32. FOR GENERAL WEAR AND ON FIELD SERVICE.—A blouse of dark-blue wool flannel, with or without lining, according to pattern in the office of the Quartermaster General.

BUTTONS.

33. ALL ENLISTED MEN.—Of yellow metal, fire-gilt and burnished, according to standards in the Quartermaster General's Office.

CHEVRONS.*

34. The rank of noncommissioned officers will be marked on the blouse and overcoat by chevrons of cloth, and on the uniform dress coat, except for the Hospital Corps, by chevrons of gold lace.

The chevrons will be worn points down; those upon the uniform dress coat and blouse will be above the elbow; those on the overcoat will be below the elbow, with the point $\frac{1}{2}$ inch above the cuff.

The cloth chevrons to be of the same color as the facings of the uniform dress coat, except those worn by the Hospital

*The stripes prescribed for "candidates" for promotion will be worn on the upper half of each cuff, and will consist of a double stripe running the length of the cuff, pointed at the upper end, and with a small button below the point of the stripe; for uniform coat, of gold braid; for blouse and overcoat, of cloth of same color as facings of uniform; width of braid or cloth, $\frac{1}{4}$ inch; width of space between braid, $\frac{1}{8}$ inch.

Corps, which will be of emerald green, and those for the non-commissioned officers of the Army service detachment at the U. S. Military Academy at West Point, New York, which will be buff.

The bars of the chevrons will be $\frac{1}{2}$ inch wide, separated by silk stitching, white for hospital stewards, acting hospital stewards, engineers, and Signal Corps; black for all others; the upper and lower edges, to be finished or bound with a similar stitching. The arms of the chevron bars to be 6 to 7 inches long, to be the arcs of a circle of about 25 inches radius, and to meet at an angle of about 96 degrees; distance between extreme outer ends about 9 inches.

Rank will be indicated as follows:

REGIMENTAL SERGEANT MAJOR.—Three bars and an arc of three bars.

REGIMENTAL QUARTERMASTER SERGEANT.—Three bars and a tie of three bars.

REGIMENTAL COMMISSARY SERGEANT.—Three bars and a tie of three bars; having a crescent (points front) $\frac{3}{4}$ inch above the inner angle of chevron.

SQUADRON OR BATTALION SERGEANT MAJORS.—Three bars and an arc of two bars.

CHIEF MUSICIAN.—Three bars and an arc of two bars, with a bugle of pattern worn on caps in the center.

CHIEF TRUMPETER.—Three bars and an arc of one bar, with a bugle of pattern worn on caps in the center.

PRINCIPAL MUSICIAN.—Three bars and a bugle.

DRUM MAJOR.—Three bars and two embroidered crossed batons.

ORDNANCE SERGEANT.—Three bars and a shell and flame.

POST QUARTERMASTER SERGEANT.—Three bars and a crossed key and pen.

POST COMMISSARY SERGEANT.—Three bars and a crescent (points to the front) $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches above the inner angle of chevron.

HOSPITAL STEWARDS.—Three bars and an arc of one bar of emerald green cloth, inclosing a modified maltese cross 2

inches wide and 2 inches high of the same cloth—the bars and cross to have a narrow white border.

ACTING HOSPITAL STEWARDS.—The same as for a hospital steward, omitting the arc.

PRIVATES OF THE HOSPITAL CORPS.—Device consisting of a modified maltese cross 2 inches wide and 2 inches high of emerald green cloth, having a white border, and to be worn on both sleeves of the blouse midway between the elbow and shoulder and on the overcoat below the elbow, $\frac{1}{2}$ inch above the cuff.

In time of war with a signatory of the Geneva Convention, by all persons in the military service neutralized by the terms of the Geneva Convention, a brassard of white cloth 16 inches long and 3 inches wide, with a Geneva cross of red cloth 2 inches high and 2 inches wide in center, to be worn on the left arm above the elbow while on duty in the field of operations.

SERGEANT OF THE FIRST CLASS OF THE SIGNAL CORPS.—Three bars and an arc of one bar, inclosing a device consisting of crossed signal flags, red and white, and a burning torch in yellow.

SERGEANT OF THE SIGNAL CORPS.—Same as for sergeant of the first class, omitting the arc.

CORPORAL OF THE SIGNAL CORPS.—Two bars inclosing same device as for sergeant of the first class.

FIRST-CLASS PRIVATE OF THE SIGNAL CORPS.—Device consisting of crossed signal flags, red and white, and a burning torch in yellow.

ELECTRICIAN SERGEANT.—Three bars and a representation of forked lightning embroidered in white silk, bars to be scarlet.

FIRST SERGEANT.—Three bars and a lozenge.

TROOP, BATTERY, OR COMPANY QUARTERMASTER SERGEANT.—Three bars and a tie of one bar.

SERGEANT.—Three bars.

COLOR SERGEANT.—Three bars and a star.

STABLE SERGEANT, FIELD ARTILLERY.—Three bars and a horse's head.

CORPORAL.—Two bars.

LANCE CORPORAL.—One bar.

COOK.—A cook's cap of cloth conforming in color to arm of service, except for Signal Corps, which will be black upon white cloth.

FARRIER.—A horseshoe of cloth $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches long and $3\frac{3}{4}$ inches wide, worn toe uppermost.

SADDLER.—A saddler's round knife, of cloth.

MECHANIC AND ARTIFICER.—Two crossed hammers, of cloth.

FIRST-CLASS GUNNER.—An insignia of scarlet cloth neatly piped and stitched on the outside of the right sleeve halfway between the point of the shoulder and elbow, below the chevron in case of a noncommissioned officer, the shape of the insignia to be that of an elongated cannon projectile $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches long and $\frac{3}{4}$ inch wide, point up. This insignia will be charged only in case of loss or damage, and will be worn upon the right sleeve of the dress coat, blouse, and overcoat.

GOLD-LACE CHEVRONS.

The gold-lace chevrons will be of the same dimensions as cloth chevrons, stitched upon cloth of the same color as the facings of the uniform dress coat. Those for engineers to have a stitching of white silk on each edge of the gold lace. Those for the Signal Corps to have the crossed signal flags and torches of the same color and dimensions as those for the cloth chevrons, and embroidered in silk and bullion in high relief.

All enlisted men who have served faithfully for one term of enlistment, for either three or five years, will wear as a mark of distinction, upon both sleeves of the *uniform dress coat*, below the elbow, a diagonal half chevron of gold lace, $\frac{1}{2}$ inch wide, stitched upon a piece of dark-blue cloth of the color of the uniform dress coat, and extending from seam to seam, the front end nearest the cuff and $\frac{1}{2}$ inch above the point of the cuff.

Those for enlisted men of the Hospital Corps, however, shall consist of single stripe of emerald green facing cloth, $\frac{1}{2}$ inch wide and 12 inches long, stitched on the outer edges with

white chevron silk, and will be worn on both sleeves of the blouse below the elbow.

TO INDICATE SERVICE IN WAR.—A diagonal half chevron of gold lace, $\frac{1}{4}$ inch wide, with piping on each side, $\frac{1}{8}$ inch wide, of cloth of the same color as the facings of the arm of service in which the soldier earned the right to wear it; those for engineers to have in addition a stitching of white silk on each side of the gold lace. To be worn on both sleeves of the uniform dress coat.

Those for the enlisted men of the Hospital Corps will be worn on both sleeves of the blouse, and shall consist of a single stripe of emerald green facing cloth $\frac{1}{4}$ inch wide and 12 inches long, piped on outer edges with orange facing cloth $\frac{1}{8}$ inch wide, indicating war service in the Hospital Corps only.

War service in other arms will be indicated by pipings of the color worn by the arm in which such service was rendered, except in the Engineer Corps, in which case the outer edges of the scarlet pipings shall have a row of white silk stitching.

The following classes of enlisted men are entitled to wear the service-in-war chevron:

1. All enlisted men who served during the war of the rebellion and who were honorably discharged.
2. All enlisted men who served or may serve in the Army of the United States in war, or in such Indian campaigns approaching the magnitude of war as may from time to time be so designated by the Secretary of War or in orders from the Headquarters of the Army.
3. All enlisted men who served in the Regular or Volunteer Army of the United States between April 21, 1898, and April 11, 1899, and all who have served since the latter date in the Philippine Islands.

The chevrons to indicate service and service in war, if more than one, will be worn one above the other in the order in which they were earned, one-fourth inch distance between them, and only for wars and such Indian campaigns as have been so designated by the Secretary of War in orders.

An enlisted man whose term of enlistment expired during the continuance of a war or campaign approaching the magnitude of a war, and who subsequently reenlisted, is entitled to wear the service-in-war chevrons for each enlistment in

which there was war service; but in no instance will an enlisted man be allowed to wear the service-in-war chevron before his term of enlistment is completed; nor can two or more such chevrons be worn for service in wars during the same enlistment.

The service-in-war chevron will be worn in place of the service chevron for each enlistment in which the right to wear it was earned.

War and service chevrons will be issued without charge.

A lance corporal shall wear, in addition to the uniform of a private, a chevron having one bar of lace or braid; holding a renewed appointment, he shall wear the uniform of a corporal, except the chevron shall have but one bar of lace or braid.

CHEVRONS FOR FIELD (KHAKE) BLOUSE AND SUMMER COATS.—As described, but of such materials as may be found most suitable for service. Where troops are in the field during extreme warm weather and the officers and enlisted men do not wear their blouses on drill, the chevrons may be worn on the sleeves of the blue shirts in case of non-commissioned officers, and the ordinary insignia of rank on the collars of the blue shirts in the case of commissioned officers.

COLLARS.

35. **ALL ENLISTED MEN.**—White linen collars, according to pattern in the office of the Quartermaster General. To be worn with the uniform dress coat and blouse. The particular time when the white collar shall be worn with the blouse should be regulated by the commanding officer.

CRAVATS.

36. **ALL ENLISTED MEN.**—Black, according to pattern in the office of the Quartermaster General; the tie not to be worn outside the opening of the coat collar. They will be issued at cost price, at the rate of two per annum, but are not to form part of the annual money allowance of clothing.

TROUSERS.

37. **ENLISTED MEN OF ALL ARMS EXCEPT THE CORPS OF ENGINEERS.**—Light-blue kersey; to be cut and made in accordance with standard patterns in the office of the Quartermaster

General. Mounted troops to have a reenforce or saddle piece, of the same material, on seat and legs.

ALL ENLISTED MEN OF THE CORPS OF ENGINEERS.—Of dark-blue kersey, of the same pattern as for other foot troops.

STRIPES FOR TROUSERS.

38. Sergeants to wear a stripe 1 inch wide; corporals and lance corporals holding renewed appointments to wear a stripe $\frac{1}{2}$ inch wide; and musicians to wear two stripes, each $\frac{1}{2}$ inch wide, of cloth conforming to color of facing.

ENGINEERS.—Scarlet stripes piped with white.

ORDNANCE SERGEANTS.—Crimson stripes, $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches wide.

POST QUARTERMASTER SERGEANTS.—Buff stripes, $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches wide.

POST COMMISSARY SERGEANTS.—Cadet-gray stripes, $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches wide.

ENLISTED MEN OF THE HOSPITAL CORPS.—Of emerald green. Hospital stewards to be $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches wide; acting hospital stewards 1 inch wide; privates to be $\frac{1}{2}$ inch wide.

ELECTRICIAN SERGEANTS.—Scarlet stripes, $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches wide.

SERGEANTS OF THE SIGNAL CORPS.—Black stripes, 1 inch wide.

NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS OF THE ARMY-SERVICE DETACHMENT AT THE U. S. MILITARY ACADEMY, WEST POINT, N. Y.—Buff stripes.

All stripes to be of cloth.

No stripes will be worn on the field (khaki) trousers.

SHIRTS, UNDERCLOTHING, AND STOCKINGS.

39. Dark-blue flannel shirts of light or heavy quality, white muslin or other shirts of light texture, wool knit undershirts of light or heavy quality, cotton knit undershirts and drawers, canton flannel or jean drawers, woolen and cotton stockings, light or heavy weight, will be provided for all enlisted men in conformity with the necessities of the service.

WHITE DUCK CLOTHING.

40. Bleached cotton duck clothing, consisting of sack coat and trousers, according to pattern in the office of the Quartermaster General, is furnished to troops in extreme southern latitudes. The number of regiment or device of staff corps, and in the artillery the number of battery or company, in yellow metal, will be worn on each side of the coat collar 1 inch from its edge and midway of its height. These articles will be charged at cost prices. They do not form part of the annual money allowance.

This clothing will also be provided for all members of the Hospital Corps on ward duty.

FIELD UNIFORMS.**(a) BLOUSE.**

41. ALL ENLISTED MEN.—For field service, a blouse of cotton drilling or khaki, light-brown color, conforming to pattern in the office of the Quartermaster General. To be provided with shoulder straps, of color for the several arms of the service as follows:

- Post quartermaster sergeant, buff, piped with white.
- Post commissary sergeant, cadet gray, piped with white.
- Hospital Corps, emerald green.
- Engineers, scarlet, piped with white.
- Ordnance, crimson, piped with white.
- Signal Corps, black, piped with white.
- Electrician sergeant, scarlet.
- Cavalry, yellow.
- Artillery, scarlet.
- Infantry, white.

(b) TROUSERS.

ALL ENLISTED MEN.—For field service, trousers of cotton drilling or khaki, light-brown color, without stripes, conforming to pattern in office of Quartermaster General. Mounted troops to have a reenforce or saddle piece of the same material on seat or legs.

(c) SHOES.

ALL ENLISTED MEN.—For field service, shoes of russet leather.

CANVAS FATIGUE CLOTHING.

42. ALL ENLISTED MEN.—Of brown cotton duck, according to pattern in the office of the Quartermaster General. The suit to consist of coat and trousers. It will be worn as a working dress on extra, daily, or fatigue duty, and charged at the regulation prices.

SUSPENDERS AND WAIST BELTS.

43. There will be provided to each enlisted man of the Army annually, one pair of suspenders or one waist belt of russet leather according to patterns in the office of the Quartermaster General.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

44. The Quartermaster's Department manufactures the boots and shoes for the Army of the best materials and patterns possible. No particular pattern is adopted as *uniform*.

BARRACK SHOES.

45. For all enlisted men, according to pattern in the office of the Quartermaster General. Uppers to be of brown cotton duck.

ARCTIC OVERSHOES.

46. ALL ENLISTED MEN.—According to pattern in the office of the Quartermaster General. They will be issued at cost price when the necessity for their issue is certified by the post commander, at the rate of one pair per annum, but they do not form part of the annual money allowance of clothing of the enlisted men.

LEGGINGS.

47. ALL TROOPS.—Cotton duck, according to color and pattern in the office of the Quartermaster General, will be worn on marches and campaigns.

They will form part of the annual clothing money allowance and be charged to the enlisted men at cost price.

HELMET, FULL DRESS.

48. ALL MOUNTED TROOPS AND BAND MUSICIANS.—Body of black felt, or other suitable material, as per pattern in the office of the Quartermaster General with leather chin strap.

Brass eagle, with motto, shield, and crossed arms, according to arm of service. Number of regiment or device of staff corps in white metal (German silver) on shield. For band musicians a lyre of white metal. Brass side buttons bearing device of staff corps or arm of service. Top piece, plume socket, and rings all brass. Horsehair plume, with cord and bands of color according to arm of service. For artillery the shield is without number or device.

ALL FOOT TROOPS.—Of the same pattern and material as for mounted troops, with chin strap, brass eagle, and side buttons bearing device of staff corps or arm of service. The top ornament to consist of a spike and base of brass, as per pattern, instead of the plume and socket. No rings.

DEVICES IN WHITE METAL (GERMAN SILVER) FOR STAFF AND STAFF CORPS.

POST COMMISSARY SERGEANTS.—A crescent.

POST QUARTERMASTER SERGEANTS.—A crossed key and pen

ENGINEERS.—A castle.

ORDNANCE.—A shell and flame.

ELECTRICIAN SERGEANTS.—A symbol representing forked lightning.

CORDS.

The helmet cords are attached to the left side of the helmet, and come down to the left shoulder, where they are held together by a slide; one cord then passes to the front and the other to the rear of the neck, crossing the right shoulder under the shoulder strap and passing separately around to the front and rear of the right arm, where they are again united and held together by a slide under the arm; the united cords then cross the breast and are looped up to the button of the shoulder strap on the left side.

UNDRESS CAP.

49. Of dark-blue cloth, the diameter at the top slightly less than at the base, the height $3\frac{1}{4}$ inches all around; the seam around the top without a welt, and neatly stitched on each side. The band $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide, with welts projecting $\frac{1}{2}$ inch at the top and bottom, the bottom welt $\frac{1}{2}$ inch above the base

of the cap. The visor of black patent leather, bound with the same, and molded to shape, green underneath, rounded and sloping downward from the horizontal. A rigid stiffening all around to extend from the base of the cap to within 1 inch of the top, and a hair-cloth stiffening throughout the remainder of the sides and top; four black metal eyelets for ventilation, two on each side, placed above the band; an enameled leather chin strap, fitted with a stout fire-gilt slide and a leather keeper secured at both ends by small regulation buttons, one on each side, immediately back of the ends of the visor.

Badge of corps or letter of company of yellow metal, unless otherwise specified, according to patterns in the office of the Quartermaster General, placed in front so that the top of the badge will be slightly below the top of the cap, as follows:

CAVALRY AND INFANTRY.—Number of regiment in the upper and the letter of company in the lower angle of the badge, which shall be for cavalry, crossed sabers; for infantry, crossed rifles.

ARTILLERY.—Crossed cannon, with number of battery or company in the lower angle.

ORDNANCE SERGEANTS AND SOLDIERS.—The “shell and flame.”

HOSPITAL STEWARDS.—A modified maltese cross of German silver $\frac{3}{8}$ inch high and $\frac{3}{8}$ inch wide, inclosed by a wreath of gilt metal. For acting hospital stewards and privates of the Hospital Corps, the same without the wreath.

POST COMMISSARY SERGEANTS.—Crescent of white metal, the points upward, inclosed in a wreath of gilt metal.

POST QUARTERMASTER SERGEANTS.—Crossed key and pen, of German silver, inclosed in a wreath of gilt metal.

ELECTRICIAN SERGEANTS.—A symbol representing forked lightning, of German silver, inclosed in a wreath of gilt metal.

ENGINEERS.—The castle, with letters of company above it.

FIELD AND BAND MUSICIANS AND TRUMPETERS OF CAVALRY.—Field musicians, bugle, with number of regiment in the center and the letter of the company above the bugle; band

musicians, a lyre of white metal; trumpeters of cavalry, crossed sabers, with number of regiment and letter of company in upper and lower angles, respectively.

FOR THE NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS OF THE SIGNAL CORPS.—Two crossed signal flags and a burning torch of white metal, inclosed in a wreath of gilt metal.

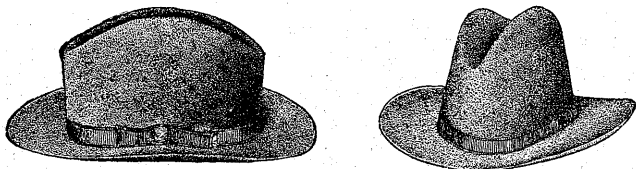
FOR ALL OTHER ENLISTED MEN OF THE SIGNAL CORPS.—The same device without the wreath.

FOR ENLISTED MEN OF THE ARMY-SERVICE DETACHMENT AT THE U. S. MILITARY ACADEMY, WEST POINT, N. Y.—The letters Q. M. D. of white metal, inclosed in a wreath of gilt metal.

CAMPAIGN AND STRAW HATS.

50. ALL ENLISTED MEN.—Campaign hat of drab-colored felt, with worsted hat cord conforming in color to arm of service, with number of regiment and letter of company *in front*, except enlisted men of the Artillery Corps, who will wear the number of their batteries or companies, and the enlisted men of the Corps of Engineers, who will wear the letter of their companies, all according to patterns in the office of the Quartermaster General; to be worn in the field, at target practice, and in garrison only at drills, on fatigue and stable duty, and in inclement weather, at the discretion of the commanding officer.

The wearing of campaign hats in any other than their original shape, as indicated below, is prohibited.



During the warm season department commanders may authorize an inexpensive straw hat, of such pattern as they may prescribe, to be worn by officers and enlisted men of their commands on fatigue and stable duty, at target practice, and when not on duty.

GLOVES.

51. ALL ENLISTED MEN.—Of white Berlin.

GAUNTLETS.

52. ALL MOUNTED MEN.—Leather gauntlets, according to pattern in Quartermaster General's Office.

SPURS.

53. ALL MOUNTED MEN.—Of yellow metal, plain surface

OVERCOATS.

54. ALL ENLISTED MEN.—Of sky-blue cloth, double-breasted, according to pattern; the lining of the capes to conform in color to the facing on the uniform, except for infantry, in which case they will be dark blue.

The cape, according to pattern (to be adjusted by means of seven hooks beneath the collar of the coat and seven eyes upon the cape), may be detached and the coat or cape worn by enlisted men when not on duty under arms.

CANVAS MITTENS AND CANVAS BLANKET-LINED CAPS.

55. Of brown cotton duck (caps lined with blanket cloth), according to pattern in the office of the Quartermaster General. They will be supplied to troops serving in extremely cold regions and to troops stationed at West Point, when the necessity is certified by the post commander, at the rate of one pair of mittens and one cap per man per annum. The voucher will show that the issue is gratuitous and made within the above allowance. Issues in excess of such allowance will be charged to the men at regulation prices. In case of loss or destruction of any of said articles of gratuitous issue without fault or neglect on the part of the soldier to whom they have been intrusted, and so certified to by the immediate commanding officer, then the article or articles so lost or destroyed may be replaced without charge to the soldier.

FUR GAUNTLETS AND CAPS AND WOOLEN MITTENS.

56. ALL ENLISTED MEN.—According to patterns in the office of the Quartermaster General. They will be issued at cost

price, at the rate of one pair of gauntlets, one cap, and one pair of mittens per annum, when the necessity for such issue is certified by post commanders. These articles do not form a part of the annual money allowance of clothing.

FUR CLOTHING.

57. There will be issued to troops stationed in extremely cold regions, when the necessity for such issue is certified by the post commander, fur or blanket-lined canvas overcoats, but only to men performing guard duty or field service, when exposure to weather would jeopardize life or limbs by freezing. The coats should be borne on the returns as equipage and charged to enlisted men only in case of loss or damage other than from ordinary wear and tear. If made of fur, they will, on the approach of warm weather, be turned over to the quartermaster, who will observe the directions for their preservation, as required by paragraph 1315, Army Regulations.

ABDOMINAL BANDAGES.

58. ALL ENLISTED MEN.—For duty in tropical climates, abdominal bandages of suitable material, according to pattern in office of the Quartermaster General, to be charged to the enlisted men at cost price.

MISCELLANEOUS.

59. On the frontier and campaign, officers may wear the soldiers' overcoats, with insignia of rank on the sleeve.

60. Officers and enlisted men may be permitted to wear black rubber ponchos or blankets, or black or dark-blue waterproof overcoats, when on duty involving exposure to rainy or other inclement weather.

61. OFFICERS' SUMMER HELMETS.—Body: Of cork, as per pattern in the office of the Quartermaster General, covered with white facing cloth; chain chin strap, with hooks, side buttons, top base and spike, all gilt.

62. Cork helmets will be supplied to troops in the first and third years of their enlistment, in lieu of the campaign hat. The necessity for such issue must be certified by the department commander.

63. The proper dress will be determined by the commanding officer. When an officer or soldier is permitted to wear civilian dress, it will not be accompanied by any mark of the uniform. When in uniform he will conform strictly to the requirements for the day.

64. The badge of military mourning is a knot of black crape worn upon the sword hilt for a period not to exceed thirty days.

As family mourning, officers may wear a straight band of crape 5 inches wide around the left arm above the elbow.

65. OFFICERS' EQUIPMENT.—Sabers and spurs are parts of an officer's personal equipment, and should be purchased by the officers whose duty requires them to use them.

66. BADGES OF MILITARY SOCIETIES.—Officers and enlisted men who, in their own right or by right of inheritance, are members of military societies, of men who served in the armies and navies of the United States in the war of the Revolution, the war of 1812, the Mexican war, and the war of the rebellion, or the Spanish-American war and the incidental insurrection in the Philippines, or are members of the Regular Army and Navy Union of the United States, may wear on all occasions of ceremony, when full dress is required, the distinctive badges adopted by such societies—badges to be worn on the left breast of the coat suspended by a ribbon from a bar of metal passed through their upper ends, and tops of the ribbons forming a horizontal line, the outer end of which will be from 3 to 4 inches below the top of the shoulder, according to height of wearer. Medals of honor and the several distinctive marks given for excellence in rifle practice may also be worn in the same manner by officers and enlisted men upon all occasions of ceremony. Insignia "buttons" will not be worn.

BAND UNIFORMS.

67. Bands will wear the general uniform of their regiments. Commanding officers may upon appropriations made by the councils of administration add such ornaments as they deem proper. Upon proper application they will be supplied by the Quartermaster's Department with mounted helmets, having cords and bands and hair plumes conforming in color to the

arms of service, and lyres of white metal, aiguillettes with shoulder knots, music pouches, and white summer trousers, to be worn upon such occasions as may be prescribed by the department commander.

The following shall be the prescribed uniform for drum majors, viz:

FULL DRESS.

Black lynx skin shakos with plume and tassels of color of arm of service, and leather chin straps with brass scales and side buttons. The shakos for drum majors of cavalry to be of smaller dimensions than those for the other arms, according to patterns in the office of the Quartermaster General.

Dress coats according to pattern of arm of service, except that the facings and cuffs shall be of color of arms of service, ornamented with suitable braid above the cuffs, breast and skirt facings, all as per pattern in the office of the Quartermaster General.

Aiguillettes and epaulets of worsted, conforming in color to arm of service as per pattern in the office of the Quartermaster General.

Sword belt of enameled leather, of color of arm of service and regulation width.

Chevrons of gold lace, of the prescribed pattern.

Trousers of regulation patterns with stripes prescribed for sergeants of the respective arms of the service.

Batons as per pattern, with silken cords and tassels, as follows: Cavalry, yellow; Artillery, scarlet; Infantry, blue and white intermixed. Only the dismounted drum majors shall carry batons. Drum majors of all mounted bands will carry swords.

UNDRESS.

The regulation blouse, cuffs and breast to be ornamented in same manner as the dress coats, with cloth chevrons of the prescribed pattern.

68. Articles of band uniforms, including shakos, epaulets, and sword belts, that do not form part of the annual clothing allowance, may be issued but not charged, except in case of loss or damage. The articles thus issued without charge remain the property of the United States.

SHOES, LEGGINGS, AND GLOVES.

69. Shoes of russet leather and leggings will be worn with the khaki uniform, and when gloves are worn the white Berlin glove will be used by the infantry and coast artillery and the gauntlet by the cavalry and field artillery.

FULL-DRESS UNIFORM.

70. Recruits will not be required to draw full-dress uniforms, as field or undress uniforms only are worn by enlisted men in the field, but full-dress uniforms will be issued to and worn by all engineer and artillery troops serving in the United States.

UNIFORMS FOR OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN ON DUTY AT EMBLACEMENTS.

71. Officers of artillery when on duty at emplacements may wear a uniform of khaki or brown canvas, to be worn alone or over the cloth uniform, according to the weather. This uniform will conform to the present regulations prescribing the cut, insignia, etc., for khaki uniforms, but leggings will not be required to be worn and the trousers will be of ordinary cut.

The saber belt will be worn outside the blouse, and officers may lay aside the saber after arriving at the guns if necessary for the work in hand.

Noncommissioned officers and privates of artillery, electrician sergeants, and ordnance sergeants, when at work or drill at the emplacements, may wear the brown fatigue uniform or the regulation khaki uniform, as the commanding officer may prescribe, rank to be shown by the usual chevrons.

Suitable leather gloves will be issued by the Quartermaster's Department to the enlisted men of the coast artillery to protect their hands while handling guns, machinery, and other appliances. These gloves will be charged to the men at cost or invoice price, but the value of same will not form part of their annual clothing-money allowance.

ENLISTED INDIAN SCOUTS.

FATIGUE HAT.

72. Of black felt, brim $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches in width, crown $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches high; brim to be well stiffened.

HAT CORD.

Of white worsted cord, one strand of scarlet, terminating in two tassels $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches in length, same color and material as the cord.

HAT ORNAMENT.

Two arrows crossed, to be made of nickel or some white metal, 3 inches in length, the letters U. S. S. in the upper intersection.

DARK-BLUE SHIRT.

Same as now furnished enlisted men, except that the collar is to be made deeper, to hold a neck handkerchief, as follows: Collar 2 inches wide at the back of the neck, $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches in front.

OVERCOAT.

To be made of Irish frieze, or imitation of that material of some dark color, to be cut ulster shape, large and full enough to cover all accouterments; to reach within 10 inches of the ground; to be closed in front with two rows of brass buttons; to be slit well up in rear to admit of the seat in the saddle; to be provided with warm hood of same material as the coat, lined with black Italian cloth, or other suitable material, made to button around the neck, under the collar, and large enough to cover the head; to be worn at night and in inclement weather; and on each hip to have a horizontal slit covered with a flap, this for access to the revolver and ammunition. The coat to be lined throughout.

CHEVRONS AND NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS' STRIPES.

To be of white cloth, piped with scarlet.

TRUMPET CORD.

Of white mohair, with strand of scarlet.

GUIDON.

To be cut square, 3 feet 5 inches fly, and 2 feet 3 inches on the lance; to be made of scarlet silk, trimmed with white silk fringe $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide; in the center and on both sides of the guidon two crossed arrows; in the upper intersection the words (in semicircle) "U. S. Scouts"; the arrows to be made of white silk held in place by a needlework embroidery of appropriate width; letters to be embroidery, arrows 18 inches in length, letters 2 inches; in the lower intersection of the arrows there should be the letter of the troop and the name of the department to which it belongs; lance, same as prescribed for cavalry guidon, head and ferrule of nickel plate. This guidon will be used only on occasions of ceremony. There shall also be furnished to each troop a guidon similar in every respect to the foregoing, except that it shall be made of bunting and other suitable material; to be used on drills, marches, campaigns, and all other service other than occasions of ceremony. This guidon will be known as the "service guidon."

DRESS COAT.

Same as prescribed for mounted men, with facings of white, piped with scarlet.

BLOUSES.

The same as provided for enlisted men of all arms.

TROUSERS.

The same as provided for cavalry (except as prescribed above for noncommissioned officers' stripes).

HELMET.

Same as prescribed for mounted men; cords to be of white mohair with one strand of scarlet; plume to be long enough to reach 6 or 8 inches below the edge of rear visor, of white horsehair, with four strands of scarlet; ornament in front to contain crossed arrows, of white metal.

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