

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE

Form Approved OMB NO. 0704-0188

The public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington VA, 22202-4302. Respondents should be aware that notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person shall be subject to any penalty for failing to comply with a collection of information if it does not display a currently valid OMB control number.
PLEASE DO NOT RETURN YOUR FORM TO THE ABOVE ADDRESS.

1. REPORT DATE (DD-MM-YYYY) 10-01-2023		2. REPORT TYPE Final Report		3. DATES COVERED (From - To) 10-Mar-2014 - 9-Mar-2015	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE Final Report: Cyber Warfare: Building the Scientific Foundation			5a. CONTRACT NUMBER W911NF-14-1-0116		
			5b. GRANT NUMBER		
			5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER 611102		
6. AUTHORS Sushil Jajodia			5d. PROJECT NUMBER		
			5e. TASK NUMBER		
			5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER		
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAMES AND ADDRESSES George Mason University 4400 University Drive, MSN 4C6 Fairfax, VA 22030 -4422			8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER		
9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS (ES) U.S. Army Research Office P.O. Box 12211 Research Triangle Park, NC 27709-2211			10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S) ARO		
			11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S) 65000-NC-CF.1		
12. DISTRIBUTION AVAILABILITY STATEMENT Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited.					
13. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES The views, opinions and/or findings contained in this report are those of the author(s) and should not be construed as an official Department of the Army position, policy or decision, unless so designated by other documentation.					
14. ABSTRACT					
15. SUBJECT TERMS Adaptive cyber defense, moving target defense, control theory, game theory					
16. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF:			17. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT	15. NUMBER OF PAGES	19a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON
a. REPORT	b. ABSTRACT	c. THIS PAGE			Sushil Jajodia
UU	UU	UU	UU		19b. TELEPHONE NUMBER 703-993-1653

RPPR Final Report
as of 13-Jan-2023

Agency Code: 21XD

Proposal Number: 65000NCCF
INVESTIGATOR(S):

Agreement Number: W911NF-14-1-0116

Name: Sushil Jajodia
Email: jajodia@gmu.edu
Phone Number: 7039931653
Principal: Y

Organization: **George Mason University**

Address: 4400 University Drive, MSN 4C6, Fairfax, VA 220304422

Country: USA

DUNS Number: 077817450

EIN: 540836354

Report Date: 09-Jun-2015

Date Received: 10-Jan-2023

Final Report for Period Beginning 10-Mar-2014 and Ending 09-Mar-2015

Title: Cyber Warfare: Building the Scientific Foundation

Begin Performance Period: 10-Mar-2014

End Performance Period: 09-Mar-2016

Report Term: 0-Other

Submitted By: Sushil Jajodia

Email: jajodia@gmu.edu

Phone: (703) 993-1653

Distribution Statement: 1-Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited.

STEM Degrees: 0

STEM Participants:

Major Goals: We organized two invitational workshops at George Mason University on Cyber Warfare. The goals of the workshops were to establish the state of the art in this area and to set the course for future research. A multidisciplinary group of leading researchers from cyber security and cognitive system met to elaborate on the fundamental challenges facing the research community and identify promising solutions paths.

Accomplishments: The results of the workshop were captured in the following edited books:

1. Sushil Jajodia, V. S. Subrahmanian, Vipin Swarup, Cliff Wang, eds., Cyber Deception: Building the Scientific Foundation, Springer, ISBN 978-3-319-32697-9, Springer, Switzerland, 2016, 314 pages. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-32699-3
2. Sushil Jajodia, Paulo Shakarian, V. S. Subrahmanian, Vipin Swarup, Cliff Wang, eds., Cyber Warfare: Building the Scientific Foundation, ISBN 978-3-319-1408-4, Springer, Berlin, 2015, 340 pages.

Table of contents of both volumes and workshop agendas are given in the attached report.

Training Opportunities: Nothing to Report

Results Dissemination: Please see the attached report.

Honors and Awards: Nothing to Report

Protocol Activity Status:

Technology Transfer: Please see the attached report.

PARTICIPANTS:

Participant Type: PD/PI

Participant: Sushil Jajodia

Person Months Worked: 1.00

Funding Support:

Project Contribution:

RPPR Final Report
as of 13-Jan-2023

National Academy Member: N

Partners

,

I certify that the information in the report is complete and accurate:

Signature: Sushil Jajodia

Signature Date: 1/10/23 12:51PM

Final Report
Cyber Warfare: Building the Scientific Foundation
Research Agreement No. W911NF-14-1-0116

Submitted by

Sushil Jajodia
Center for Secure Information Systems
George Mason University
Fairfax, VA 22030-4444
jajodia@gmu.edu

We organized two invitational workshops at George Mason University on Cyber Warfare. The goals of the workshops were to establish the state of the art in this area and to set the course for future research. A multidisciplinary group of leading researchers from cyber security and cognitive system met to elaborate on the fundamental challenges facing the research community and identify promising solutions paths.

The results of the workshop were captured in the following edited books:

1. Sushil Jajodia, V. S. Subrahmanian, Vipin Swarup, Cliff Wang, eds., [Cyber Deception: Building the Scientific Foundation](#), Springer, ISBN 978-3-319-32697-9, Springer, Switzerland, 2016, 314 pages. [DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-32699-3](#)
2. Sushil Jajodia, Paulo Shakarian, V. S. Subrahmanian, Vipin Swarup, Cliff Wang, eds., [Cyber Warfare: Building the Scientific Foundation](#), ISBN 978-3-319-1408-4, Springer, Berlin, 2015, 340 pages.

Table of contents of both volumes and workshop agendas are given below.

Sushil Jajodia
Paulo Shakarian
V.S. Subrahmanian
Vipin Swarup
Cliff Wang *Editors*

Cyber Warfare

Building the Scientific Foundation

Contents

1	Cyber War Games: Strategic Jostling Among Traditional Adversaries	1
	Sanjay Goel and Yuan Hong	
2	Alternatives to Cyber Warfare: Deterrence and Assurance	15
	Robert J. Elder, Alexander H. Levis and Bahram Yousefi	
3	Identifying and Exploiting the Cyber High Ground for Botnets	37
	Patrick Sweeney and George Cybenko	
4	Attribution, Temptation, and Expectation: A Formal Framework for Defense-by-Deception in Cyberwarfare	57
	Ehab Al-Shaer and Mohammad Ashiqur Rahman	
5	Game-Theoretic Foundations for the Strategic Use of Honeypots in Network Security	81
	Christopher Kiekintveld, Viliam Lisý and Radek Pfbil	
6	Cyber Counterdeception: How to Detect Denial & Deception (D&D)	103
	Kristin E. Heckman and Frank J. Stech	
7	Automated Adversary Profiling	141
	Samuel N. Hamilton	
8	Cyber Attribution: An Argumentation-Based Approach	151
	Paulo Shakarian, Gerardo I. Simari, Geoffrey Moores and Simon Parsons	
9	The Human Factor in Cybersecurity: Robust & Intelligent Defense	173
	Julie L. Marble, W. F. Lawless, Ranjeev Mittu, Joseph Coyne, Myriam Abramson and Ciara Sibley	

- 10 CyberWar Game: A Paradigm for Understanding New Challenges of Cyber War** 207
Noam Ben-Asher and Cleotilde Gonzalez
- 11 Active Discovery of Hidden Profiles in Social Networks Using Malware** 221
Rami Puzis and Yuval Elovici
- 12 A Survey of Community Detection Algorithms Based On Analysis-Intent** 237
Napoleon C. Paxton, Stephen Russell, Ira S. Moskowitz and Paul Hyden
- 13 Understanding the Vulnerability Lifecycle for Risk Assessment and Defense Against Sophisticated Cyber Attacks** 265
Tudor Dumitraş
- 14 Graph Mining for Cyber Security** 287
B. Aditya Prakash
- 15 Programming Language Theoretic Security in the Real World: A Mirage or the Future?** 307
Andrew Ruef and Chris Rohlf

Contributors

Myriam Abramson Information Technology Division, Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC, USA

Ehab Al-Shaer University of North Carolina at Charlotte, Charlotte, USA

Noam Ben-Asher Department of Social and Decision Sciences, Dynamic Decision Making Laboratory, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Joseph Coyne Information Technology Division, Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC, USA

George Cybenko Thayer School of Engineering at Dartmouth College, Hanover, NH, USA

Tudor Dumitras Electrical and Computer Engineering Department, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, USA

Robert J. Elder System Architectures Laboratory, George Mason University, Fairfax, VA, USA

Yuval Elovici Telekom Innovation Laboratories and Department of Information Systems Engineering, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Beer-Sheva, Israel

Sanjay Goel University at Albany, State University of New York, New York, USA

Cleotilde Gonzalez Department of Social and Decision Sciences, Dynamic Decision Making Laboratory, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Samuel N. Hamilton Siegf Technologies, Manchester, USA

Kristin E. Heckman The MITRE Corporation, McLean, VA, USA

Yuan Hong University at Albany, State University of New York, New York, USA

Paul Hyden Information Technology Division, Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC, USA

Christopher Kiekintveld Computer Science Department, University of Texas at El Paso, El Paso, USA

W. F. Lawless Paine College, GA, Augusta, USA

Alexander H. Levis System Architectures Laboratory, George Mason University, Fairfax, VA, USA

Viliam Lisý Agent Technology Center, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Faculty of Electrical Engineering, Czech Technical University in Prague, Prague, Czech Republic

Julie L. Marble Advanced Physics Laboratory Senior Human Factors Scientist Asymmetric Operations Sector, Johns Hopkins University, Laurel, MD, USA

Ranjeev Mittu Information Technology Division, Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC, USA

Geoffrey Moores Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, U.S. Military Academy, West Point, NY, USA

Ira S. Moskowitz Information Technology Division, Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC, USA

Radek Píbil Agent Technology Center, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Faculty of Electrical Engineering, Czech Technical University in Prague, Prague, Czech Republic

Simon Parsons Department of Computer Science, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, UK

Napoleon C. Paxton Information Technology Division, Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC, USA

B. Aditya Prakash Department of Computer Science, Virginia Tech., Blacksburg, VA, USA

Rami Puzis Telekom Innovation Laboratories and Department of Information Systems Engineering, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Beer-Sheva, Israel

Mohammad Ashiqur Rahman University of North Carolina at Charlotte, Charlotte, USA

Chris Rohlf Yahoo Inc., New York, USA

Andrew Ruef Trail of Bits, New York, USA

Stephen Russell Information Technology Division, Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC, USA

Paulo Shakarian Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ, USA

Ciara Sibley Information Technology Division, Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC, USA

Gerardo I. Simari Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Universidad Nacional del Sur, Bahía Blanca, Argentina

Frank J. Stech The MITRE Corporation, McLean, VA, USA

Patrick Sweeney Thayer School of Engineering at Dartmouth College, Hanover, NH, USA

Bahram Yousefi System Architectures Laboratory, George Mason University, Fairfax, VA, USA

Sushil Jajodia · V.S. Subrahmanian
Vipin Swarup · Cliff Wang *Editors*

Cyber Deception

Building the Scientific Foundation

 Springer

Contents

Integrating Cyber-D&D into Adversary Modeling for Active Cyber Defense	1
Frank J. Stech, Kristin E. Heckman, and Blake E. Strom	
Cyber Security Deception	25
Mohammed H. Almeshekeh and Eugene H. Spafford	
Quantifying Coverttness in Deceptive Cyber Operations	53
George Cybenko, Gabriel Stocco, and Patrick Sweeney	
Design Considerations for Building Cyber Deception Systems	71
Greg Briskin, Dan Fayette, Nick Evancich, Vahid Rajabian-Schwart, Anthony Macera, and Jason Li	
A Proactive and Deceptive Perspective for Role Detection and Concealment in Wireless Networks	99
Zhuo Lu, Cliff Wang, and Mingkui Wei	
Effective Cyber Deception	117
A.J. Underbrink	
Cyber-Deception and Attribution in Capture-the-Flag Exercises	151
Eric Nunes, Nimish Kulkarni, Paulo Shakarian, Andrew Ruef, and Jay Little	
Deceiving Attackers by Creating a Virtual Attack Surface	169
Massimiliano Albanese, Ermanno Battista, and Sushil Jajodia	
Embedded Honeypotting	203
Frederico Araujo and Kevin W. Hamlen	
Agile Virtual Infrastructure for Cyber Deception Against Stealthy DDoS Attacks	235
Ehab Al-Shaer and Syed Fida Gillani	

Exploring Malicious Hacker Forums 261
Jana Shakarian, Andrew T. Gunn, and Paulo Shakarian

Anonymity in an Electronic Society: A Survey 285
Mauro Conti, Fabio De Gaspari, and Luigi Vincenzo Mancini

Center for Secure Information Systems

George Mason University, MSN 5B5
4400 University Drive
Fairfax, VA 22030-4444
(703) 993-3767

Fax: (703) 993-4776
<http://csis.gmu.edu/>



ARO Invitational Workshop on Cyber Warfare George Mason University March 13-14, 2014

March 13, 2014

8:00-8:30	Continental Breakfast	Guest Wireless Account:
8:30-10:00	Sushil Jajodia, Cliff Wang Opening Remarks	Username: armyresearch Password: Initi4tive
	Vipin Swarup TBD	
	Yuval Elovici Protecting National Infrastructures and Businesses from DDoS Attacks Launched via BotNets	
10:00-10:30	Break	
10:30-12:00	Andrew Ruef, Chris Rohlf Programming language theoretic security in the real world: a mirage or the future?	
	Kristin Heckman, Frank J. Stech Cyber Wargame Exercises: How to Incorporate Denial & Deception (D&D)	
	Sam Hamilton Automated Cyber Adversary Profiling	
12:00-1:00	Lunch	
1:00-2:30	Michael Ovelgonne Fatal Attraction? On the Relationship between Human Behavior and Susceptibility to Cyber Attacks	
	V. S. Subrahmanian Deception, Deterrence, and Disclosure: Smart Ways to Protect Assets?	
	LtGen Robert J. Elder, USAF (ret), Alexander H. Levis Alternatives to Cyber Warfare: Deterrence and Assurance	
2:30-3:00	Break	
3:00-5:00	Coty Gonzalez CyberGame: A Paradigm for Understanding New Behavioral Challenges for Cyber War	
	Cliff Wang Wrap Up	
6:00	Dinner at Boxwood, Mason Inn	

<http://csis.gmu.edu/repository/aro-cyber-warfare-workshop/>
Username: aro-cw
Password: Cyb3rW4r!

March 14, 2013

8:00-8:30 **Continental Breakfast**

8:30-10:00 **Aditya Prakash**
Dynamical Processes on Networks

George Cybenko
The Roles of Game Theory in Cyberwarfare

Chris Kiekinteveld
Game-theoretic Foundations for the Strategic Use of
Honeypots in Network Security

10:00-10:30 **Break**

10:30-12:00 **Raphael Marty**
Visual Analytics

Tudor Dumitras
Security and (In)Security: A Big Data Approach

Sanjay Goel
Cyber Warfare: Confidence Building Measures

12:00-1:00 **Lunch**

1:00-2:30 **Ehab Al-Shaer**
Cyber Polymorphism: Defense by Mystification in Cyber
Warfare

Paulo Shakarian, Geoff Moores
Power Grid Defense Against Malicious Cascading Failure
and
An Argumentation-Based Framework to Address the Attribution
Problem in Cyber-Warfare

Myriam Abramson
Attribution from Web browsing behavior

2:30-3:00 **Break**

3:00-5:00 **Edoardo Serra**
Pareto-Optimal Adversarial Defense of Enterprise Systems

Vipin Swarup
Wrap UP

Wireless Account Information: Username: armyresearch, Password: Initi4tive

To use this account connect the device to the "Mason" SSID. The user should be taken to the UAC where "Guest Access" should be clicked on. If this page does not appear automatically, open a web browser and navigate to uacwireless.gmu.edu, and click "Guest Access" Once authenticated, the device can connect to the internet.



Center for Secure Information Systems

George Mason University, MSN 5B5
4400 University Drive
Fairfax, VA 22030-4444
(703) 993-3767

Fax: (703) 993-4776
<http://csis.gmu.edu/>



ARO Invitational Workshop on Cyber Deception
George Mason University
Research Hall, Room 163
July 28-29, 2015

Tuesday, July 28, 2015

8:00-8:30	Continental Breakfast
8:30-10:00	Sushil Jajodia, Cliff Wang Opening Remarks Kristin Heckman, Frank J. Stech Conceptual Design of a Cyber D&D Defender System Ari Juels A Bodyguard of Lies: The Use of Honey Objects in Information Security
10:00-10:30	Break
10:30-12:00	V. S. Subrahmanian TBD George Cybenko Logical Cyber Deception
12:00-1:00	Lunch
1:00-2:30	Al Underbrink Effective Cyber Deception Paul Syverson The Evolution of Anonymous Communication Adversary Models
2:30-3:00	Break
3:00-5:00	Eric Nunes Cyber-Deception and Attribution in Capture-the-Flag Exercises William Lawless Cyber-(in)Security Cliff Wang Wrap Up

Wednesday, July 29, 2015

- 8:00-8:30** **Continental Breakfast**
- 8:30-10:00** **Debarun Kar**
SHARP: Modeling Adaptive Boundedly Rational Adversaries in Repeated Stackelberg Security Games
- Julie Marble**
TBD
- 10:00-10:30** **Break**
- 10:30-12:00** **Panel**
Jason Li, Moderator
- 12:00-1:00** **Lunch**
- 1:00-2:30** **Ehab Al-Shaer**
TBD
- Myriam Abramson**
Guess Who is Online? Deceptive Identities in Cyberspace
- 2:30-3:00** **Break**
- 3:00-5:00** **Haining Wang**
Human or Bot? A Behavioral-based Classification Approach, Challenges and Limitations
- Massimiliano Albanese**
Deceiving Attackers through In-Depth Attack Surface Manipulation
- Vipin Swarup**
Wrap UP

Wireless Account Information:

Wireless Network: 'Mason', Username: arocyberdeception, Password: 65z3~t4HC

To use this account connect the device to the "Mason" SSID. The user should be taken to the UAC where "Guest Access" should be clicked on. If this page does not appear automatically, open a web browser and navigate to uacwireless.gmu.edu, and click "Guest Access". Once authenticated, the device can connect to the internet.

