

AD/A-005 351

SEARCH CODES FOR A BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR THE  
STUDY OF AFRICAN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Patrick J. McGowan, et al

University of Southern California

Prepared for:

Advanced Research Projects Agency  
Office of Naval Research

January 1975

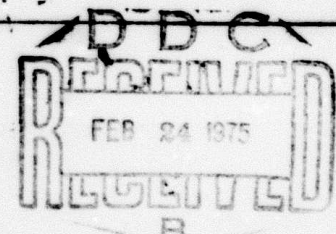
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| TR4A TECHNICAL PAPER #21                                                                                                       |                       |                                                                |
| 4. TITLE (and Subtitle)                                                                                                        |                       | 5. TYPE OF REPORT & PERIOD COVERED                             |
| SEARCH CODES FOR A BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR THE<br>STUDY OF AFRICAN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS                                            |                       | 7-1-74 to 12-31-74<br>TECHNICAL REPORT                         |
| 7. AUTHOR(s)                                                                                                                   |                       | 6. PERFORMING ORG. REPORT NUMBER                               |
| Patrick J. McGowan and Timothy M. Shaw<br>with the assistance of<br>Thomas H. Johnson and Robert Flute                         |                       | #21                                                            |
| 9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS                                                                                    |                       | 8. CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER(s)                                 |
| DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS<br>University of Southern California<br>University Park, Los Angeles, CA 90007           |                       | ARPA #2518<br>N00014-67-A-0269-0029                            |
| 11. CONTROLLING OFFICE NAME AND ADDRESS                                                                                        |                       | 10. PROGRAM ELEMENT, PROJECT, TASK<br>AREA & WORK UNIT NUMBERS |
| Organizational Effectiveness Research<br>Office of Naval Research (Code 452)<br>800 No. Quincy St., Arlington, VA 22217        |                       | NR 177-952                                                     |
| 14. MONITORING AGENCY NAME & ADDRESS (if different from Controlling Office)                                                    |                       | 12. REPORT DATE                                                |
| Office of Naval Research Branch<br>1030 E. Green Street<br>Pasadena, California 91101                                          |                       | January, 1975                                                  |
|                                                                                                                                |                       | 13. NUMBER OF PAGES                                            |
|                                                                                                                                |                       | 30                                                             |
|                                                                                                                                |                       | 15. SECURITY CLASS. (of this report)                           |
|                                                                                                                                |                       | UNCLASSIFIED                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                |                       | 15a. DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING<br>SCHEDULE                  |
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| "Approved for public release; distribution unlimited."                                                                         |                       |                                                                |
| 18. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES                                                                                                        |                       |                                                                |
| 19. KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number)                                             |                       |                                                                |
| Threat Recognition, International Relations, Commitment,<br>Southern Africa Subsystem, Natural Resources                       |                       |                                                                |
| 20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number)                                              |                       |                                                                |
| <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> |                       |                                                                |

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SEARCH CODES  
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A BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR THE STUDY OF AFRICAN  
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Compiled By  
Patrick J. McGowan and Timothy M. Shaw  
with the assistance of  
Thomas H. Johnson and Robert Flute \*  
January 1975

TR&A Technical Report #21  
Threat Recognition and Analysis Project

SASS Research Report No. 3

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Reproduction in whole or in part is permitted for any purpose of the United States Government. This research was sponsored by the Organizational Effectiveness Research Programs, Office of Naval Research (Code 452), under ARPA Contract No. #2518, N00014-67-A-0269-0029; NR 177-952.



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Shaw and Flute are affiliated with the Centre for Foreign Policy Studies and Department of Political Science, Dalhousie University. Their work on the Bibliography and Search Codes was supported by the Research Development Fund Committee at Dalhousie University.

## PREFACE

The systematic study of African international relations and the Southern African Subsystem would be greatly enhanced if there existed a reasonably comprehensive bibliography of books, monographs, and scholarly articles relating to these topics. While such a bibliography exists for African Politics in general, (Shaw and Sklar, 1973), a similar one in the area of African international relations is long overdue. The purpose of this Technical Report is to present the initial stages of developing a bibliography for African international relations.

During 1974, McGowan and Shaw independently decided to develop such a reference work and then decided to collaborate in its creation. In the early stages of collaboration, it was decided to computerize the bibliography in a fashion similar to those of Deutsch and Merritt (1970) and Paden and Soja (1970). A high speed in-house reference system was needed to facilitate storage, search, and retrieval of bibliographic reference material. With the use of a programmed electronic computer one can, for example, easily correct bibliographic items and continually update the entire file. One can also search and print out from the computerized bibliography lists of items according to author, subject, or by title key words. A print out can then be easily photo-duplicated for the purpose of regular book publication.

The programs used to construct and organize our bibliography are BIBLIO and BSCAN, both developed at the University of Southern California within the WEIS/TR&A projects directed by Professor Charles A. McClelland, (see Hill, 1974 for writeups of these programs). The BIBLIO program operates in such a manner to permit the user to enter each bibliographic reference according to six fields:

1. Citation Number,
2. Search Codes,
3. Author(s),
4. Title,
5. Publishing Information,
6. citation Abstract.

The search code is a 70 character free format field which permits the user to code each bibliographic entry according to any scheme reflecting the research interests of the user. For example, the three-letter codes "DEP" and "ZAM" are taken from the following coding scheme which uses these codes to identify items referring to defense policies and Zambia.

The compilation of our bibliography involves the following steps:

1. Identification of a relevant bibliographical reference in other bibliographies, reference works, books, articles, etc.

2. If the reference is complete, giving author(s), title, and publishing information, it may be coded.

3. If it is incomplete, the reference is put on a "3 X 5" card for further search to complete the citation.

4. Once the item is complete and coded it is entered on the computer by means of the BIBLIO program by a researcher working at an interactive-online and TSO-like (Time Sharing Option) computer terminal.

For example,

HAZLEWOOD, ARTHUR. Ed. African integration and disintegration: Case studies in economic and political union. New York: Oxford University Press, 1967;

is a complete and relevant bibliographic item that would be entered according to the BIBLIO program in the following manner:

a 20001

REG IEE IPP PAN

HAZLEWOOD, A. (ed.) (1967)

AFRICAN INTEGRATION AND DISINTEGRATION: Case Studies in Economic and Political Union. New York: Oxford University Press, 1967.

a 20001 is the unique citation number for this item. The search codes REG, IEE, IPP, PAN indicate that this book refers to the subjects of regional integration(REG), economic integration(IEE), political integration(IPP), and Pan-Africanism(PAN). The rest of the citation is self-explanatory.

The search codes that are presented in this technical report are used for entering each bibliographic item and for searching and retrieving items from the bibliography by means of BSCAN. The approximately 450 search codes that follow can be broken down into three broad categories:

1. Names of states and organizations, e.g.,  
 AFG = Afganistan, ANG = Angola,  
 GTT = General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT).
2. Concepts mainly specific to African international relations, e.g.,  
 LIB = Liberation movements,  
 MAN = Mandate system,  
 PAH = Pan-African movement.
3. Concepts that deal with international relations general, e.g.,  
 PEC = peace, REG = regional integration,  
 TRT = threat, GEO = geopolitics.

As Part Two - List of Alpha Codes - illustrates, there is a certain amount of intentional redundancy built into the system of codes. For example, "NEU" represents the related concepts of "neutralism" and "nonalignment".

BSCAN permits the user to search the bibliographic file according to subfile, search codes, author, title, and key words appearing in the abstract. The program allows one to have the computer search and print out various listings, such as:

1. by author
2. by search codes, e.g.,
  - a. all items dealing with Botswana
  - b. all items dealing with South Africa and Botswana
  - c. all items dealing with threats.
3. by title, e.g.,
  - a. all items dealing with oil or petroleum in their title.

It is anticipated that the search codes will be most frequently used means of retrieval as these are assigned by subject matter specialists and ought, therefore, to reflect the substantive nature of a reference more adequately than titles or poorly done abstracts. These codes follow.

PART ONE  
LIST OF SEARCH CODES

ADA.....ADAPTATION, INTERNATIONAL  
AFG.....AFGHANISTAN  
AFF.....AFRICA, GENERAL INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS  
ADB.....AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK (ADB)  
ALC.....AFRICAN LIBERATION COMMITTEE (OAU)  
NTN.....AFRICAN NATIONALISM  
ASS.....AFRICAN STATE SYSTEM, THE  
ATU.....AFRICAN TRADE UNION CONFEDERATION (ATUC)  
AAB.....AFRO-ASIAN BLOC, THE  
ASC.....AFRO-ASIAN PEOPLE'S SOLIDARITY CONFERENCE AND  
          ORGANIZATION (AAPSCO)  
AID.....AID, FOREIGN  
AIR.....AIR POWER, AVIATION, MILITARY  
ALB.....ALBANIA  
ALG.....ALGERIA  
APC.....ALL-AFRICAN PEOPLE'S CONFERENCE (AAPC)  
APO.....ALL-AFRICAN PEOPLE'S ORGANIZATION (AAPO)  
ATF.....ALL-AFRICAN TRADE UNION FEDERATION (AATUF)  
ALI.....ALLIANCES, GENERAL INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS OF  
AND.....ANDORRA  
ENG.....ANGLPHONE AFRICA  
ANG.....ANGOLA  
ANT.....ANTARCTICA  
PSA.....ANZANIA (REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA)  
APA.....APARTHEID  
PLO.....ARAB COMMANDO GROUPS  
ARL.....ARAB LEAGUE  
ARS.....ARAB STATES  
ARE.....AREA STUDIES  
ARG.....ARGENTINA  
DIS.....ARMS CONTROL  
ARR.....ARMS TRADE  
ASI.....ASIA  
OPI.....ATTITUDES  
AUL.....AUSTRALIA  
AUS.....AUSTRIA  
AUT.....AUTOBIOGRAPHIES  
  
BAH.....BAHRAIN  
BAN.....BANDUNG CONFERENCE  
BGD.....BANGLADESH  
BTU.....BANTU HOMELANDS  
BTU.....BANTUSTANS  
BAR.....BARBADOS

BRG.....BARGAINING, INTERNATIONAL  
BEL.....BELGIUM  
EBE.....BERLIN, EAST  
WBE.....BERLIN, WEST  
BHU.....BHUTAN  
BIA.....BIAFRA  
BIB.....BIBLIOGRAPHIES  
BIO.....BIOGRAPHIES  
SSA.....BLACK AFRICA  
BOL.....BOLIVIA  
BOD.....BORDERS  
BOT.....BOTSWANA  
BLS.....BOTSWANA, LESOTHO, SWAZILAND (AS A GROUP)  
BOD.....BOUNDARY DISPUTES  
BRA.....BRAZIL  
BGA.....BRAZZAVILLE GROUP (OF AFRICAN STATES)  
BRU.....BRUNEI  
BUL.....BULGARIA  
BUC.....BUREAUCRATIC ASPECTS OF FOREIGN AND DEFENSE POLICY  
BUR.....BURMA  
BUI.....BURUNDI

ANC.....CABINDA  
CAM.....CAMBODIA  
CAO.....CAMEROON, CAMEROON, UNITED REPUBLIC OF  
CAN.....CANADA  
CGA.....CASABLANCA GROUP (OF AFRICAN STATES)  
CAF.....CENTRAL AFRICA  
CEN.....CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION  
CAR.....CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC  
CEU.....CEUTA AND MELILLA  
CEY.....CEYLON (SRI LANKA)  
CHA.....CHAD (TCHAD)  
CHG.....CHANGE, POLITICAL  
CHG.....CHANGE, SOCIAL  
CHL.....CHILE  
CHN.....CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF  
CHT.....CHINA, REPUBLIC OF (TAIWAN)  
CHR.....CHRONOLOGIES OF EVENTS  
CWA.....CIVIL WARS  
COA.....COALITIONS  
CLS.....COLLECTIVE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS  
CNY.....COLONIALISM  
COL.....COLUMBIA  
CTC.....COMMISSION FOR TECHNOLOGICAL COOPERATION IN AFRICA  
CMR.....COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS  
ALI.....COMMITMENT STUDIES  
CST.....COMMODITY STUDIES  
EEC.....COMMON MARKET, THE EUROPEAN (THE EUROPEAN

COMMUNITY)  
 CBE.....COMMONWEALTH (BRITISH)  
 MED.....COMMUNICATIONS, INTERNATIONAL  
 CHS.....COMMUNISM  
 CMB.....COMMUNIST BLOC  
 CHB.....COMMUNIST STATES  
 COM.....COMPARATIVE FOREIGN POLICY ANALYSIS  
 REC.....CONFLICT, REGIONAL  
 CNF.....CONFLICT RESOLUTION  
 CNF.....CONFLICT STUDIES  
 CON.....CONGO, (BRAZZAVILLE) PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF  
 CET.....CONSEIL D'ENTENTE  
 CNS.....CONSTITUTIONS  
 CTA.....CONTENT ANALYSIS  
 COP.....COOPERATION, INTERNATIONAL  
 COS.....COSTA RICA  
 ISG.....COUNTER-INSURGENCY  
 CRI.....CRISIS  
 CUB.....CUBA  
 CUL.....CULTURE  
 CYP.....CYPRUS  
 CZE.....CZECHOSLAVAKIA  
  
 DAH.....DAHOMY  
 DAT.....DATA SOURCES  
 DEC.....DECOLONIZATION  
 DEP.....DEFENSE POLICIES  
 DEM.....DEMOCRACY  
 DEN.....DENMARK  
 DED.....DEPENDENCE, INTERNATIONAL  
 DEV.....DEVELOPMENT, ECONOMIC  
 DEE.....DEVELOPMENT, POLITICAL  
 DIP.....DIPLOMACY  
 DIH.....DIPLOMATIC HISTORY  
 DIP.....DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS  
 DIS.....DISARMAMENT  
 FAI.....DJIBOUTI (FRENCH SOMALILAND)  
 DOM.....DOMINICAN REPUBLIC  
  
 EAC.....EAST AFRICAN COMMUNITY, THE  
 EAF.....EASTERN AFRICA  
 SEP.....ECOLOGICAL MODELS  
 ECO.....ECOLOGY/ENVIRONMENT  
 ECA.....ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR AFRICA (UN)  
 ESA.....ECONOMIC SANCTIONS  
 ECN.....ECONOMICS  
 EQA.....EQUATORIAL AFRICA (FORMER FRENCH EQUATORIAL)  
 ECU.....EQUADOR

EDU.....EDUCATION  
EEC.....EEC, THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET  
          (THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY)  
ELS.....EL SALVADOR  
ELI.....ELITE ATTITUDES AND OPINIONS  
ELI.....ELITES  
ENE.....ENERGY SUPPLIES, RESOURCES  
ENG.....ENGLISH-SPEAKING AFRICA  
BUE.....EQUATORIAL GUINEA (FERNANDO POO)  
ESP.....ESPIONAGE  
ETH.....ETHIOPIA  
EUR.....EUROPE  
EEC.....EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, THE  
E'T.....EVENT STUDIES  
EXP.....EXPANSION, TERRITORIAL

FED.....FEDERALISM  
FIJ.....FIJI  
FIN.....FINLAND  
WBL.....FIRST WORLD  
FAO.....FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION (FAO)  
AID.....FOREIGN AID  
FOI.....FOREIGN INVESTMENT  
FPA.....FOREIGN POLICY ANALYSIS  
FPP.....FOREIGN POLICY DECISION MAKING  
FPO.....FOREIGN POLICY OPINION SURVEYS  
FPP.....FOREIGN POLICY PROCESS  
FTR.....FOREIGN TRADE  
FRN.....FRANCE  
FVA.....FRANCOPHONE AFRICA  
FRO.....FRANCOPHONIE  
FRE.....FREEDOM  
FWA.....FRENCH-SPEAKING AFRICA  
FAI.....FRENCH TERRITORY OF THE AFARS AND ISSAS,  
          (FRENCH SOMALILAND)  
FUT.....FUTURISM

GAB.....GABON  
GAM.....GAMBIA, THE  
GTT.....GENERAL AGREEMENT OF TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT)  
GST.....GENERAL SYSTEMS  
GEO.....GEOGRAPHY  
GEO.....GEOPOLITICS  
DEU.....GERMANY (BEFORE 1945)  
GHE.....GERMANY/DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (EAST)  
GNW.....GERMANY/FEDERAL REPUBLIC (WEST)  
GHA.....GHANA  
UNK.....GREAT BRITAIN

GRC.....GREECE  
GUA.....GUATEMALA  
ISG.....GUERRILLA WARFARE  
ISG.....GUERRILLAS  
GUI.....GUINEA  
BIS.....GUINEA-BISSAU (PORTUGUESE GUINEA)  
GUY.....GUYANA

HAI.....HAITI  
BLS.....HIGH COMMISSION TERRITORIES  
HON.....HONDURAS  
HOK.....HONG KONG  
HUN.....HUMAN RESOURCES  
HUN.....HUNGARY

ICE.....ICELAND  
IDE.....IDEOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS  
IMP.....IMPERIALISM  
IDP.....INDEPENDENCE  
IND.....INDIA  
INS.....INDONESIA  
IEE.....INTEGRATION, ECONOMIC  
IPP.....INTEGRATION, POLITICAL  
REG.....INTEGRATION, REGIONAL  
INT.....INTELLEGECE  
MED.....INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATIONS  
IDA.....INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION (IDA)  
FAT.....INTERNATIONAL FINANCE  
ILO.....INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION  
LAW.....INTERNATIONAL LAW  
IMF.....INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF)  
IMS.....INTERNATIONAL MONETARY SYSTEM  
INO.....INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS  
HIS.....INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AFRICAN, TO 1870  
IMP.....INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AFRICAN, 1870-1914  
CHY.....INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AFRICAN, 1914-1945  
DEC.....INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AFRICAN, 1945-1960  
IRR.....INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AFRICAN, 1960-PRESENT  
ITO.....INTERNATIONAL TRADE ORGANIZATION  
INV.....INTERVENTION  
IRN.....IRAN  
IRQ.....IRAQ  
IRE.....IRELAND  
ISL.....ISLAM  
ISO.....ISOLATIONISM  
ISR.....ISRAEL  
ITA.....ITALY  
IVO.....IVORY COAST

JAI.....JAMACIA  
JAP.....JAPAN  
JOR.....JORDAN  
JLS.....JOURNALS

KAT.....KATANGA  
KEN.....KENYA  
KON.....KOREA, DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF (NORTH)  
KOS.....KOREA, SOUTH  
KUW.....KUWAIT

LAB.....LABOR UNIONS, INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS  
LLA.....LAND LOCKED NATIONS  
LAO.....LAOS  
LAT.....LATIN AMERICA  
LAW.....LAW, INTERNATIONAL  
LDR.....LEADERSHIP  
LON.....LEAGUE OF NATIONS  
LEB.....LEBANON  
LEG.....LEGITIMACY  
LES.....LESOTHO  
TWN.....LESS DEVELOPED STATES  
LIB.....LIBERATION MOVEMENTS  
LBR.....LIBERIA  
LBY.....LIBYA, ARAB REPUBLIC OF  
LIC.....LIECHTENSTEIN  
LIM.....LIMITED WAR  
LIK.....LINKAGES, INTERNATIONAL  
LUX.....LUXEMBOURG

MAC.....MACAO  
MAG.....MALAGASY REPUBLIC (MADAGASCAR)  
MAL.....MALAWI  
MAD.....MALDIVE ISLANDS  
MLI.....MALI  
MFD.....MALI FEDERATION  
MLT.....MALTA  
MAN.....MANDATE SYSTEM  
MAU.....MAURITANIA, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF  
MAR.....MAURITIUS  
MEM.....MEMOIRS  
MER.....MERCENARIES  
MET.....METHODOLOGY  
MEX.....MEXICO  
MID.....MIDDLE EAST

MIA.....MILITARY ALLIANCES  
MIL.....MILITARY ASPECTS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS  
MIS.....MILITARY ASSISTANCE  
MHC.....MILITARY-CIVIL REALTIONS  
MHH.....MILITARY HISTORY  
MIO.....MILITARY ORGANIZATIONS  
MIR.....MILITARY REGIMES AND POLITICS  
MIN.....MINORITIES  
MOD.....MODELS  
MDN.....MODERNIZATION  
MOC.....MONACO  
MON.....MONGOLIA  
MOV.....MONROVIA GROUP (OF AFRICAN STATES)  
NOR.....MOROCCO, KINGDOM OF  
MOZ.....MOZAMBIQUE  
MUL.....MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS, BUSINESS  
MOH.....MUSCAT AND OMAN

SWT.....NAMIBIA (SOUTH WEST AFRICA)  
NBL.....NATION-BUILDING  
STE.....NATIONAL CHARACTER  
NES.....NATIONAL ECONOMIC STUDIES  
NPS.....NATIONAL POLITICAL PARTIES  
DEE.....NATIONAL POLITICS  
NTN.....NATIONALISM  
NAT.....NATO (NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION)  
NAU.....NAURU  
NAV.....NAVAL AFFAIRS  
NEG.....NEGOTIATIONS/INTERNATIONAL  
NEP.....NEPAL  
NTH.....NETHERLANDS  
NCO.....NEO-COLONIALISM  
NEU.....NEUTRALISM  
TWN.....NEW NATIONS (STATES)  
NEW.....NEW ZEALAND  
NIC.....NICARAGUA  
NIR.....NIGER  
NIG.....NIGERIA  
NEU.....NON-ALIGNMENT  
ENE.....NON-HUMAN RESOURCES  
NAT.....NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)  
NAF.....NORTHERN AFRICA  
NOR.....NORWAY  
NUC.....NUCLEAR WEAPONS

PET.....OIL, PETROLEUM  
OMA.....OMAN  
OPI.....OPINIONS

OCM.....ORGANISATION COMMUNE AFRICAINE, MALGACHE,  
ET MAURICIENNE (OCAI)  
OAU.....ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN UNITY (OAU)  
OPE.....ORGANIZATION OF PETROLEUM EXPORTING COUNTRIES  
(OPEC)

PAK.....PAKISTAN  
PAM.....PAN-AFRICAN MOVEMENT  
PAN.....PAN-AFRICANISM  
PAN.....PANAMA  
PAR.....PARAGUAY  
PPC.....PARIS PEACE CONFERENCE, 1919  
POA.....PARTITION OF AFRICA  
PEC.....PEACE  
PEN.....PENETRATION  
PRC.....PERCEPTION  
PER.....PERU  
PET.....PETROLEUM  
PHI.....PHILLIPINES  
PLU.....PLURALISM  
POL.....POLAND  
PSR.....POLICY RESEARCH  
PAT.....POLITICAL ATTITUDES  
DEE.....POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT  
DEE.....POLITICS, NATIONAL  
POP.....POPULATION  
POR.....PORTUGAL  
BIS.....PORTUGUESE GUINEA (GUINEA-BISSAU)  
PSA.....PORTUGUESE-SPEAKING AFRICA  
POV.....POVERTY  
PRD.....PREDICTION  
PRE.....PRESS AND MEDIA IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS  
PIN.....PRIVATE INVESTMENT  
PRP.....PROPOGANDA  
PSY.....PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF, APPROACH TO,  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS  
PUO.....PUBLIC OPINION, DATA, SURVEYS, THEORY

QAT.....QATAR

RAC.....RACE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS  
RAT.....RACE ATTITUDES  
RAT.....RACISM  
RCG.....RECOGNITION  
RFW.....REFERENCE WORKS  
REF.....REFUGEES  
REC.....REGIONAL CONFLICT

REG.....REGIONAL INTEGRATION  
REL.....RELIGION, INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS OF  
RSA.....REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA  
ENE.....RESOURCES, ENERGY SUPPLIES  
HUM.....RESOURCES, HUMAN  
RHO.....RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE)  
RIV.....RIVALRY, INTERNATIONAL  
RUM.....ROMANIA  
RWA.....RWANDA

SAN.....SAN MARINO  
SAU.....SAUDI ARABIA  
CMB.....SECOND WORLD  
SUN.....SECRETARIAT OF THE UNITED NATIONS  
SEC.....SECURITY, STATE AND INTERNATIONAL  
SEN.....SENEGAL  
APA.....SEPARATE DEVELOPMENT  
SPT.....SEPAKATISM  
SIE.....SIERRA LEONE  
SIK.....SIKKIM  
SIN.....SINGAPORE  
SMA.....SMALL STATE BEHAVIOR  
SCL.....SOCIALISM  
SOM.....SOMALI DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC  
RSA.....SOUTH AFRICA, REPUBLIC OF  
SWT.....SOUTH WEST AFRICA (NAMIBIA)  
SYE.....SOUTH YEMEN  
SOA.....SOUTHERN AFRICA  
SOC.....SOUTHERN AFRICAN CUSTOMS UNION  
SPN.....SPAIN  
STA.....STABILITY  
SOU.....STATISTICAL SOURCES  
STU.....STATUS, NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL  
STE.....STEREOTYPES  
SSA.....SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA  
ESP.....SUBVERSION  
SUD.....SUDAN  
SUR.....SURVIVAL  
SWA.....SWAZILAND  
SWD.....SWEDEN  
SWZ.....SWITZERLAND  
SYR.....SYRIA  
SYS.....SYSTEM ANALYSIS, INTERNATIONAL AND GLOBAL  
SYA.....SYSTEM ANALYSIS, REGIONAL

TAZ.....TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF  
TEC.....TECHNOLOGY  
TER.....TERRITORY

CHA.....TCHAD  
 TAI.....THAILAND  
 TWN.....THIRD WORLD NATIONS  
 TRT.....THREAT  
 TIB.....TIBET  
 TOG.....TOGO  
 TON.....TONGA  
 FTR.....TRADE, FOREIGN  
 TRI.....TRINIDAD-TOBAGO  
 SSA.....TROPICAL AFRICA  
 TRS.....TRUSTEESHIP SYSTEM (UN)  
 TUN.....TUNISIA  
 TUR.....TURKEY

UAR.....UAR (EGYPT, ARAB REPUBLIC OF)  
 UGA.....UGANDA  
 UDC.....UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES  
 CEF.....U.N.I.C.E.F.  
 USR.....UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS (USSR)  
 UAE.....UNITED ARAB EMIRATES  
 UNK.....UNITED KINGDOM  
 UTD.....UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND  
           DEVELOPMENT (UNCTAD)  
 UDP.....UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME  
 UNG.....UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY  
 UOC.....UNITED NATIONS OPERATIONS IN CONGO  
 RRA.....UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND REHABILITATION  
           ADMINISTRATION  
 UNS.....UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL  
 TRC.....UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL  
 USA.....UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
 UPU.....UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION  
 UPP.....UPPER VOLTA  
 URU.....URUGUAY

VAT.....VATICAN  
 VEN.....VENEZUELA  
 VTN.....VIETNAM/NORTH  
 VTS.....VIETNAM/SOUTH  
 CNF.....VIOLENCE, INTERNATIONAL

LIM.....WAR, LIMITED  
 WAT.....WAR TERMINATIONS  
 WAR.....WARFARE, GENERAL  
 VOL.....WARS OF LIBERATION  
 WAF.....WESTERN AFRICA  
 WBL.....WESTERN BLOC, STATES

WSM.....WESTERN SAMOA  
WOB.....WORLD BANK (INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR  
RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT)  
WOH.....WORLD HEALTH AND WELFARE  
WHO.....WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION

YEM.....YEMEN  
SYE.....YEMEN/SOUTH  
YUG.....YUGOSLAVIA

ZAI.....ZAIRE REPUBLIC (CONGO, KINSHASA)  
ZAM.....ZAMBIA  
ZAN.....ZANZIBAR  
RHO.....ZIMBABWE (RHODISIA)

PART TWO  
LIST OF ALPHA CODES

AAB.....AFRO-ASIAN BLOC, THE  
ADA.....ADAPTATION, INTERNATIONAL  
ADB.....AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK  
AFF.....AFRICA, GENERAL INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS  
AFG.....AFGHANISTAN  
AID.....AID, FOREIGN  
AID.....FOREIGN AID  
AIR.....AIR POWER, AVIATION, MILITARY  
ALB.....ALBANIA  
ALC.....AFRICAN LIBERATION COMMITTEE (OAU)  
ALG.....ALGERIA  
ALI.....ALLIANCES, GENERAL INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS OF  
ALI.....COMMITMENT STUDIES  
AND.....ANDORRA  
ANG.....ANGOLA  
ANG.....CABINDA  
ANT.....ANTARCTICA  
APA.....APARTHEID  
APA.....SEPARATE DEVELOPMENT  
APC.....ALL AFRICAN PEOPLE'S CONFERENCE (AAPC)  
APO.....ALL AFRICAN PEOPLE'S ORGANIZATION (AAPO)  
ARE.....AREA STUDIES  
ARG.....ARGENTINA  
ARL.....ARAB LEAGUE  
ARR.....ARMS TRADE  
ARS.....ARAB STATES  
ASC.....AFRO-ASIAN PEOPLE'S SOLIDARITY CONFERENCE  
AND ORGANIZATION  
ASI.....ASIA  
ASS.....AFRICAN STATE SYSTEM, THE  
ATF.....ALL AFRICAN TRADE UNION FEDERATION (AATUF)  
ATU.....AFRICAN TRADE UNION CONFEDERATION (ATUC)  
AUL.....AUSTRALIA  
AUS.....AUSTRIA  
AUT.....AUTOBIOGRAPHIES  
  
BAH.....BAHRAIN  
BAN.....BANDUNG CONFERENCE  
BAR.....BARBADOS  
BEL.....BELGIUM  
BGA.....BRAZZAVILLE GROUP (OF AFRICAN STATES)  
BGD.....BANGLADESH  
BHU.....BHUTAN  
BIA.....BIAFRA

BIB.....BIBLIOGRAPHIES  
BIO.....BIOGRAPHIES  
BIS.....GUINEA-BISSAU  
BIS.....PORTUGUESE GUINEA (GUINEA-BISSAU)  
BLS.....BOTSWANA, LESOTHO, SWAZILAND (AS A GROUP)  
BLS.....HIGH COMMISSION TERRITORIES  
BOD.....BORDERS  
BOD.....BOUNDARY DISPUTES  
BOL.....BOLIVIA  
BOT.....BOTSWANA  
BRA.....BRAZIL  
BRG.....BARGAINING, INTERNATIONAL  
BRU.....BRUNEI  
BTU.....BANTU HOMELANDS  
BTU.....BANTUSTANS  
BUC.....BUREAUCRATIC ASPECTS OF FOREIGN AND  
DEFENSE POLICY  
BUE.....EQUATORIAL GUINEA (FERNADO PO)  
BUI.....BURUNDI  
BUL.....BULGARIA  
BUR.....BURMA

CAF.....CENTRAL AFRICA  
CAM.....CAMBODIA  
CAN.....CANADA  
CAO.....CAMEROON, CAMEROON, UNITED REPUBLIC OF  
CAR.....CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC  
CBE.....COMMONWEALTH (BRITISH)  
CEF.....U.N.I.C.E.F.  
CEN.....CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION  
CET.....CONSEIL D'ENTENTE  
CEU.....CEUTA AND MELILLA  
CEY.....CEYLON (SRI LANKA)  
CGA.....CASABLANCA GROUP (OF AFRICAN STATES)  
CHA.....CHAD (TCHAD)  
CHA.....TCHAD  
CHG.....CHANGE, POLITICAL  
CHG.....CHANGE, SOCIAL  
CHL.....CHILE  
CHN.....CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF  
CHR.....CHRONOLOGIES OF EVENTS  
CHT.....CHINA, REPUBLIC OF (TAIWAN)  
CLS.....COLLECTIVE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS  
CMB.....COMMUNIST BLOC  
CMB.....COMMUNISTS STATES  
CMB.....SECOND WORLD  
CMR.....COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS  
CMS.....COMMUNISM  
CNF.....CONFLICT RESOLUTION

CNF.....CONFLICT STUDIES  
CNF.....VIOLENCE, INTERNATIONAL  
CNS.....CONSTITUTIONS  
CNY.....COLONIALISM  
CNY.....INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AFRICAN, 1914-1945  
COA.....COALITIONS  
COL.....COLUMBIA  
COM.....COMPARATIVE FOREIGN POLICY ANALYSIS  
CON.....CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC)  
COP.....COOPERATION, INTERNATIONAL  
COS.....COSTA RICA  
CRI.....CRISIS  
CST.....COMMODITY STUDIES  
CTA.....CONTENT ANALYSIS  
CTC.....COMMISSION FOR TECHNOLOGICAL COOPERATION  
IN AFRICA  
CUB.....CUBA  
CUL.....CULTURE  
CWA.....CIVIL WARS  
CYP.....CYPRUS  
CZE.....CZECHOSLOVAKIA

DAH.....DAHONEY  
DAT.....DATA SOURCES  
DEC.....DECOLONIZATION  
DEC.....INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AFRICAN, 1945-1960  
DED.....DEPENDENCE, INTERNATIONAL  
DEE.....DEVELOPMENT, POLITICAL  
DEE.....POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT  
DEE.....POLITICS, NATIONAL  
DEH.....DEMOCRACY  
DEN.....DENMARK  
DEP.....DEFENSE POLICIES  
DEU.....GERMANY (PRIOR TO 1945)  
DEV.....DEVELOPMENT, ECONOMIC  
DIH.....DIPLOMATIC HISTORY  
DIP.....DIPLOMACY  
DIP.....DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS  
DIS.....ARMS CONTROL  
DIS.....DISARMAMENT  
DOM.....DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

EAC.....EAST AFRICAN COMMUNITY, THE  
EAF.....EASTERN AFRICA  
EBE.....BERLIN/EAST  
ECA.....ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR AFRICA (UN)  
ECN.....ECONOMICS  
ECO.....ECOLOGY / ENVIRONMENT

ECU.....ECUADOR  
EDU.....EDUCATION  
EEC.....EEC (COMMON MARKET)  
EEC.....EUROPEAN COMMUNITY  
ELI.....ELITE ATTITUDES AND OPINIONS  
ELI.....ELITES  
ELS.....EL SALVADOR  
ENE.....ENERGY SUPPLIES, RESOURCES  
ENE.....NON-HUMAN RESOURCES  
ENG.....ANGLOPHONE AFRICA  
ENG.....ENGLISH-SPEAKING AFRICA  
EQA.....EQUATORIAL AFRICA (FORMER FRENCH  
EQUATORIAL AFRICA)  
ESA.....ECONOMIC SANCTIONS  
ESP.....ESPIONAGE  
ESP.....SUBVERSION  
ETH.....ETHIOPIA  
EUR.....EUROPE  
EVT.....EVENT STUDIES  
EXP.....EXPANSION, TERRITORIAL

FAI.....DJIBOUTI (FRENCH SOMALILAND)  
FAI.....FRENCH TERRITORY OF THE AFARS AND ISSAS,  
(FRENCH SOMILAND)  
FAO.....FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION (FAO)  
FAT.....INTERNATIONAL FINANCE  
FED.....FEDERALISM  
FIJ.....FIJI  
FIN.....FINLAND  
FOI.....FOREIGN INVESTMENT  
FPA.....FOREIGN POLICY ANALYSIS  
FPO.....FOREIGN POLICY OPINION SURVEYS  
FPP.....FOREIGN POLICY DECISION MAKING  
FPP.....FOREIGN POLICY PROCESS  
FRE.....FREEDOM  
FRN.....FRANCE  
FRO.....FRANCOPHONIE  
FTR.....FOREIGN TRADE  
FTR.....TRADE, FOREIGN  
FUT.....FUTURISM  
FWA.....FRANCOPHONE AFRICA  
FWA.....FRENCH-SPEAKING AFRICA

GAB.....GABON  
GAM.....GAMBIA, THE  
GEO.....GEOGRAPHY  
GEO.....GEOPOLITICS  
GHA.....GHANA

GME.....GERMANY/DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (EAST)  
GMW.....GERMANY/FEDERAL REPUBLIC (WEST)  
GRC.....GREECE  
GST.....GENERAL SYSTEMS  
GTT.....GENERAL AGREEMENTS ON TARIFFS AND TRADE  
          (GATT)  
GUA.....GUATEMALA  
GUI.....GUINEA  
GUY.....GUYANA

HAI.....HAITI  
HIS.....INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AFRICA, TO 1870  
HOK.....HONG KONG  
HON.....HONDURAS  
HUN.....HUMAN RESOURCES  
HUN.....HUNGARY

ICE.....ICELAND  
IDA.....INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION (IDA)  
IDE.....IDEOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS  
IDP.....INDEPENDENCE  
IEE.....INTEGRATION, ECONOMIC  
ILO.....INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION  
IMF.....INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF)  
IMP.....IMPERIALISM  
IMP.....INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AFRICA, 1870-1914  
IMS.....INTERNATIONAL MONETARY SYSTEM  
IND.....INDIA  
INO.....INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION  
INS.....INDONESIA  
INT.....INTELLIGENCE  
INV.....INTERVENTION  
IPP.....INTEGRATION, POLITICAL  
IRE.....IRELAND  
IRN.....IRAN  
IRQ.....IRAQ  
IRR.....INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AFRICA, 1960-PRESENT  
ISC.....COUNTER-INSURGENCY  
ISG.....GUERRILLA WARFARE  
ISG.....GUERRILLAS  
ISL.....ISLAM  
ISO.....ISOLATIONISM  
ISR.....ISRAEL  
ITA.....ITALY  
ITU.....INTERNATIONAL TRADE ORGANIZATION  
IVO.....IVORY COAST

JAM.....JAMAICA  
JAP.....JAPAN  
JLS.....JOURNALS  
JOR.....JORDAN

KAT.....KATANGA  
KEN.....KENYA  
KON.....KOREA, DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF (NORTH)  
KOS.....KOREA (SOUTH)  
KUW.....KUWAIT

LAB.....LABOR UNIONS, INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS  
LAO.....LAOS  
LAT.....LATIN AMERICA  
LAW.....INTERNATIONAL LAW  
LAW.....LAW, INTERNATIONAL  
LBR.....LIBERIA  
LBY.....LIBYA, ARAB REPUBLIC OF  
LDR.....LEADERSHIP  
LEB.....LEBANON  
LEG.....LEGITIMACY  
LES.....LESOTHO  
LIB.....LIBERATION MOVEMENTS  
LIC.....LIECHTENSTEIN  
LIK.....LINKAGES, INTERNATIONAL  
LIN.....LIMITED WAR  
LLA.....LAND LOCKED NATIONS  
LON.....LEAGUE OF NATIONS  
LUX.....LUXEMBOURG

MAC.....MACAO  
MAD.....MALDIVE ISLANDS  
MAG.....MALAGASY REPUBLIC (MADAGASCAR)  
MAL.....MALAWI  
MAN.....MANDATE SYSTEM  
MAR.....MAURITUS  
MAU.....MAURITANIA, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF  
MDN.....MODERNIZATION  
MED.....COMMUNICATIONS, INTERNATIONAL  
MEM.....MEMOIRS  
MER.....MERCENARIES  
MET.....METHODOLOGY  
MEX.....MEXICO  
MFD.....MALI FEDERATION  
MIA.....MILITARY ALLIANCES  
MIC.....MILITARY-CIVIL RELATIONS  
MID.....MIDDLE EAST

MIH.....MILITARY HISTORY  
 MIL.....MILITARY ASPECTS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS  
 MIN.....MINORITIES  
 MIO.....MILITARY ORGANIZATION  
 MIR.....MILITARY REGIMES AND POLITICS  
 MIS.....MILITARY ASSISTANCE  
 MLI.....MALI  
 MLT.....MALTA  
 MOD.....MODELS  
 MOL.....MOLDOVA  
 MOM.....MUSCAT AND OMAN  
 MON.....MONGOLIA  
 MOR.....MOROCCO, KINGDOM OF  
 MOV.....MONROVIA GROUP (OF AFRICAN STATES)  
 MOZ.....MOZAMBIQUE  
 MUL.....MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS, BUSINESS

NAF.....NORTHERN AFRICA  
 NAT.....NATO  
 NAT.....NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)  
 NAU.....NAURU  
 NAV.....NAVAL AFFAIRS  
 NBL.....NATION-BUILDING  
 NCO.....NEO-COLONIALISM  
 NEG.....NEGOTIATIONS, INTERNATIONAL  
 NEP.....NEPAL  
 NES.....NATIONAL ECONOMIC STUDIES  
 NEU.....NEUTRALISM  
 NEU.....NON-ALIGNMENT  
 NEW.....NEW ZEALAND  
 NIC.....NICARAGUA  
 NIG.....NIGERIA  
 NIR.....NIGER  
 NOR.....NORWAY  
 NPS.....NATIONAL POLITICAL PARTIES  
 NTH.....NETHERLANDS  
 NTN.....AFRICAN NATIONALISM  
 NTH.....NATIONALISM  
 NUC.....NUCLEAR WEAPONS

OAU.....ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN UNITY (OAU)  
 OCI.....ORGANISATION COMMUNE AFRICAINE, MALGACHE,  
 ET MAURACIENNE (OCAIM)  
 OIA.....OMAN  
 OPE.....ORGANIZATION OF PETROLEUM EXPORTING COUNTRIES  
 (OPEC)  
 OPI.....ATTITUDES  
 OPI.....OPINIONS

PAK.....PAKISTAN  
PAN.....PAN-AFRICAN MOVEMENT, THE  
PAN.....PAN-AFRICANISM  
PAN.....PANAMA  
PAR.....PARAGUAY  
PAT.....POLITICAL ATTITUDES  
PEC.....PEACE  
PEN.....PENETRATION  
PER.....PERU  
PET.....OIL  
PET.....PETROLEUM  
PHI.....PHILLIPINES  
PIN.....PRIVATE INVESTMENT  
PLO.....ARAB COMMANDO GROUPS  
PLU.....PLURALISM  
POA.....PARTITION OF AFRICA  
POL.....POLAND  
POP.....POPULATION  
POR.....PORTUGAL  
POV.....POVERTY  
PPC.....PARIS PEACE CONFERENCE  
PRC.....PERCEPTIONS  
PRD.....PREDICTION  
PRE.....PRESS AND MEDIA IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS  
PRP.....PROPAGANDA  
PSA.....PORTUGUESE-SPEAKING AFRICA  
PSR.....POLICY RESEARCH  
PSY.....PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS, OR APPROACH, TO  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS  
PUO.....PUBLIC OPINION, DATA, SURVEYS, THEORY

QAT.....QATAR

RAC.....RACE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS  
RAT.....RACE ATTITUDES  
RAT.....RACISM  
RCG.....RECOGNITION  
REC.....REGIONAL CONFLICT  
REF.....REFUGEES  
REG.....INTEGRATION, REGIONAL  
REG.....REGIONAL INTEGRATION  
REL.....RELIGION, INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS OF  
REV.....REVOLUTION  
RFW.....REFERENCE WORKS  
RHO.....RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE)  
RHO.....ZIMBABWE (RHODESIA)

RIV.....RIVALRY, INTERNATIONAL  
RRA.....UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND REHABILITATION  
ADMINISTRATION  
RSA.....ANZANIA (REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA)  
RSA.....SOUTH AFRICA, REPUBLIC OF (ANZANIA)  
RUM.....ROMANIA  
RWA.....RWANDA

SAN.....SAN MARINO  
SAU.....SAUDI ARABIA  
SCL.....SOCIALISM  
SEC.....SECURITY, STATE AND INTERNATIONAL  
SEN.....SENEGAL  
SEP.....ECOLOGICAL MODELS  
SIE.....SIERRA LEONE  
SIK.....SIKKIM  
SIN.....SINGAPORE  
SMA.....SMALL STATE BEHAVIOR  
SOA.....SOUTHERN AFRICA  
SOC.....SOUTHERN AFRICAN CUSTOMS UNION  
SOM.....SOMALI DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC  
SOU.....STATISTICAL SOURCES  
SPN.....SPAIN  
SPT.....SEPARATISM  
SSA.....BLACK AFRICA  
SSA.....SUB-SAHARA AFRICA  
SSA.....TROPICAL AFRICA  
STA.....STABILITY  
STE.....NATIONAL CHARACTER  
STE.....STEREOTYPES  
STU.....STATUS, NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL  
SUD.....SUDAN  
SUN.....SECRETARIAT OF UNITED NATIONS  
SUR.....SURVIVAL  
SWA.....SWAZILAND  
SWD.....SWEDEN  
SWT.....NAMIBIA (SOUTH WEST AFRICA)  
SWT.....SOUTH WEST AFRICA (NAMIBIA)  
SWZ.....SWITZERLAND  
SYA.....SYSTEM ANALYSIS, REGIONAL  
SYE.....SOUTH YEMEN  
SYE.....YEMEN/SOUTH  
SYR.....SYRIA  
SYS.....SYSTEM ANALYSIS, INTERNATIONAL AND GLOBAL

TAI.....THAILAND  
TAZ... ..TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF  
TEC.....TECHNOLOGY

TER.....TERRITORY  
TIB.....TIBET  
TOG.....TOGO  
TON.....TONGA  
TRC.....UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL  
TRI.....TRINIDAD-TOBAGO  
TRS.....TRUSTEESHIP SYSTEM (UN)  
TRT.....THREAT  
TUN.....TUNISIA  
TUR.....TURKEY  
TWN.....LESS DEVELOPED STATES  
TWN.....NEW NATIONS (STATES)  
TWN.....THIRD WORLD NATIONS

UAE.....UNITED ARAB EMIRATES  
UAR.....UAR (EGYPT, ARAB REPUBLIC OF)  
UDC.....UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES  
UDP.....UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME  
UGA.....UGANDA  
UNK.....GREAT BRITAIN (UK)  
UNK.....UNITED KINGDOM  
UNG.....UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY  
UNS.....UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL  
UOC.....UNITED NATIONS OPERATION IN CONGO  
UPP.....UPPER VOLTA  
UPU.....UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION  
URU.....URUGUAY  
USA.....UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
USR.....UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS (USSR)  
UTD.....UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE  
AND DEVELOPMENT

VAT.....VATICAN  
VEN.....VENZUELA  
VTN.....VIETNAM/NORTH  
VTS.....VIETNAM/SOUTH

WAF.....WESTERN AFRICA  
WAR.....WARFARE  
WAT.....WAR TERMINATION  
WBE.....BERLIN/WEST  
WBL.....FIRST WORLD  
WBL.....WESTERN BLOC  
WHO.....WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION  
WOB.....WORLD BANK (INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR  
RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT)  
WOH.....WORLD HEALTH AND WELFARE

WOL.....WARS OF LIBERATION  
WSM.....WESTERN SOMOA

YEM.....YEMEN  
YUG.....YUGOSLAVIA

ZAI.....ZAIRE REPUBLIC (CONGO, KINSHASA)  
ZAM.....ZAMBIA  
ZAN.....ZANZIBAR

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