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FTD-ID(RS)I-2395-75

FOREIGN TECHNOLOGY DIVISION



METHOD OF OBTAINING DERIVATIVES OF 3,5-DINITRO-1,2,4-TRIAZOLE

by

T. P. Kofman, M. S. Pevzner and V. I. Manuylova



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JUSTIFICATION.....		
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DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY CODES		
Dist.	AVAIL. and/or SPECIAL	
A		

12/8 p.

EDITED TRANSLATION

FTD-ID(RS)I-2395-75

11 28 Nov 1975

71D-75-C-002443

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TRIAZOLE,

10 By: T. P. Kofman, M. S. Pevzner and V. I. Manuylova

21 English pages: 3

Source: USSR Patent 432147, ~~15 Jan 74~~

~~15 Jan 74~~ 1-2, 15 Jan 74

Country of origin: USSR

Translated by: Catherine M. Barber.

Requester: AFRPL/MKP

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Block	Italic	Transliteration	Block	Italic	Transliteration
А а	<i>А а</i>	A, a	Р р	<i>Р р</i>	R, r
Б б	<i>Б б</i>	B, b	С с	<i>С с</i>	S, s
В в	<i>В в</i>	V, v	Т т	<i>Т т</i>	T, t
Г г	<i>Г г</i>	G, g	У у	<i>У у</i>	U, u
Д д	<i>Д д</i>	D, d	Ф ф	<i>Ф ф</i>	F, f
Е е	<i>Е е</i>	Ye, ye; E, e*	Х х	<i>Х х</i>	Kh, kh
Ж ж	<i>Ж ж</i>	Zh, zh	Ц ц	<i>Ц ц</i>	Ts, ts
З з	<i>З з</i>	Z, z	Ч ч	<i>Ч ч</i>	Ch, ch
И и	<i>И и</i>	I, i	Ш ш	<i>Ш ш</i>	Sh, sh
Й й	<i>Й й</i>	Y, y	Щ щ	<i>Щ щ</i>	Shch, shch
К к	<i>К к</i>	K, k	Ъ ъ	<i>Ъ ъ</i>	"
Л л	<i>Л л</i>	L, l	Ы ы	<i>Ы ы</i>	Y, y
М м	<i>М м</i>	M, m	Ь ь	<i>Ь ь</i>	'
Н н	<i>Н н</i>	N, n	Э э	<i>Э э</i>	E, e
О о	<i>О о</i>	O, o	Ю ю	<i>Ю ю</i>	Yu, yu
П п	<i>П п</i>	P, p	Я я	<i>Я я</i>	Ya, ya

*ye initially, after vowels, and after Ъ, Ь; e elsewhere.
 When written as ё in Russian, transliterate as yë or ë.
 The use of diacritical marks is preferred, but such marks may be omitted when expediency dictates.

GREEK ALPHABET

Alpha	A	α	α	Nu	N	ν
Beta	B	β		Xi	Ξ	ξ
Gamma	Γ	γ		Omicron	Ο	ο
Delta	Δ	δ		Pi	Π	π
Epsilon	E	ε	ε	Rho	Ρ	ρ ϱ
Zeta	Z	ζ		Sigma	Σ	σ ς
Eta	H	η		Tau	Τ	τ
Theta	Θ	θ	θ	Upsilon	Υ	υ
Iota	I	ι		Phi	Φ	φ ϕ
Kappa	K	κ	κ	Chi	Χ	χ
Lambda	Λ	λ		Psi	Ψ	ψ
Mu	Μ	μ		Omega	Ω	ω

RUSSIAN AND ENGLISH TRIGONOMETRIC FUNCTIONS

Russian	English
sin	sin
cos	cos
tg	tan
ctg	cot
sec	sec
cosec	csc
sh	sinh
ch	cosh
th	tanh
cth	coth
sch	sech
csch	csch
arc sin	$\sin^{-1}$
arc cos	$\cos^{-1}$
arc tg	$\tan^{-1}$
arc ctg	$\cot^{-1}$
arc sec	$\sec^{-1}$
arc cosec	$\csc^{-1}$
arc sh	$\sinh^{-1}$
arc ch	$\cosh^{-1}$
arc th	$\tanh^{-1}$
arc cth	$\coth^{-1}$
arc sch	sech^{-1}
arc csch	csch^{-1}

rot	curl
lg	log

GRAPHICS DISCLAIMER

All figures, graphics, tables, equations, etc. merged into this translation were extracted from the best quality copy available.

(54) METHOD OF OBTAINING DERIVATIVES OF 3,5-DINITRO-1,2,4-
TRIAZOLE

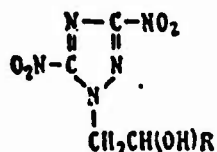
T.P. Kofman, M.S. Pevzner and V.I. Manuylova

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This invention concerns the method of obtaining new compounds, precisely, derivatives of 3,5-dinitro-1,2,4-triazole, which can be used as semifinished products for the synthesis of compounds of various classes, for example, acetals, ketones.

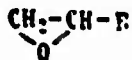
We already have a method for the alkylation of nitrogen-containing heterocyclic compounds, for example, imidazoles, α -oxides with the formation of secondary alcohols.

We present a method, based on the reaction known in organic chemistry, for obtaining new compounds, derivatives of 3,5-dinitro-1,2,4-triazole of general formula I



where R - hydrogen, the lowest alkyl, $-\text{CH}_2\text{OH}-$ or CH_2OCH_3 -group,

including the fact that 3,5-dinitro-1,2,4-triazole is subjected to action with a compound of general formula II:



where R has the indicated values,

with subsequent release of the end product by the known method.

The reaction occurs at temperature 0-40°C in aprotic polar solvents, for example, ether, acetone, acetonitrile.

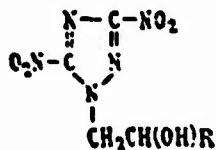
Example: 1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-3,5-dinitro-1,2,4-triazole (I).

To 3 g (0.0195 mole) of 3,5-dinitro-1,2,4-triazole in 100 ml of ether, while stirring, we add 2.9 ml (0.0585 mole) ethylene oxide at temperature 0-5°C. The reaction mass is maintained at room temperature for 36-48 hours, controlling the pH medium, is washed with water and the ether solution and dried over calcined magnesium sulfate. Having remained after the removal of the solvent, the oil gradually crystallizes. The analytical data is given in the Table.

The compounds II-IV are synthesized similarly; their data is given in the Table.

Purpose of the invention

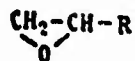
The method for obtaining derivatives of 3,5-dinitro-1,2,4-triazole of general formula I



where R - hydrogen or the lowest alkyl, or -CH₂OH- or CH₂OCH₃- group,

differ's because the 3,5-dinitro-1,2,4-triazole is subjected

to action with a compound of general formula II



where R has the indicated values,

in aprotic polar solvents with subsequent release of the end product by the known method.

1-(2-Hydroxyalkyl)-3,5-dinitro-1,2,4-triazole

Compound	Epoxy used in the reaction	Time of contact of the reagents, hour	Yield	T. melt, °C	Solvent for crystallization	Analysis						
						Found, %			Empirical formula	Calculated, %		
						C	H	N		C	H	N
I	Ethylene oxide	48	36	58	Dichloroethane-chloroform 1:2	24.15 24.11	2.24 2.19	34.63 34.90	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_8\text{N}_4\text{O}_3$	23.62	2.46	34.30
II	Propylene oxide	72	94	101	Chloroform	28.42 28.95	3.22 2.94	32.86 32.71	$\text{C}_8\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3$	27.63	3.22	32.24
III	Glycidol	112	43.5	105	Dichloroethane-chloroform 2:1	26.23 26.37	2.77 2.83	29.97 30.07	$\text{C}_8\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3$	25.75	2.00	30.04
IV	Methoxyglycide	72	7.5	70	Carbon Tetrachloride	28.92 28.95	3.48 3.67	28.05 28.25	$\text{C}_8\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3$	29.13	3.64	28.34

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE		READ INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE COMPLETING FORM
1. REPORT NUMBER	2. GOVT ACCESSION NO.	3. RECIPIENT'S CATALOG NUMBER
ETD-ID(RS)T-2395-75		
4. TITLE (and Subtitle)		5. TYPE OF REPORT & PERIOD COVERED
METHOD OF OBTAINING DERIVATIVES OF 3,5-DINITRO-1,2,4-TRIAZOLE		Translation
		6. PERFORMING ORG. REPORT NUMBER
7. AUTHOR(s)		8. CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER(s)
T. P. Kofman, H. S. Pevzner and V. I. Manuylova		
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS		10. PROGRAM ELEMENT, PROJECT, TASK AREA & WORK UNIT NUMBERS
Foreign Technology Division Air Force Systems Command U. S. Air Force		
11. CONTROLLING OFFICE NAME AND ADDRESS		12. REPORT DATE
		15 June 1974
		13. NUMBER OF PAGES
		3
14. MONITORING AGENCY NAME & ADDRESS (if different from Controlling Office)		15. SECURITY CLASS. (this report)
		UNCLASSIFIED
		15a. DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE
16. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of this Report)		
Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.		
17. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abstract entered in Block 20, if different from Report)		
18. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES		
19. KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number)		
20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number)		
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