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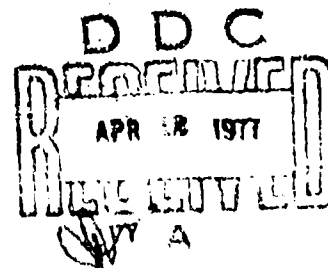
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RARE EARTH ION-HOST LATTICE INTERACTIONS
13. Lanthanides in $YAlO_3$

Host Lattice Interactions: J. Lanthanides in $YAlO_3$,
J. N. Koryntsev, and Donald E. Worsman

February 1977

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The latter B_{km} are used to calculate the energy levels of the lower J-multiplets for the lanthanide series in $YA10$.

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1. INTRODUCTION

The optical spectra of a number of triply ionized lanthanides in yttrium orthoaluminate (YAlO_3) have been reported.¹⁻⁶ Because of the excellent laser properties of this material,¹ we have examined these reported spectra in order to obtain a unified theory of the crystal field interactions at the laser ion site in YAlO_3 . In this report, phenomenological crystal field parameters, B_{km} , for triply ionized Nd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er, and Tm were obtained by diagonalizing a $C_s(C_{1h})$ crystal field Hamiltonian in a free-ion wave-function basis. The parameters were reduced to give the part of the crystal field components, A_{km} , due solely to the crystal lattice, and new B_{km} were then calculated for all the lanthanides by using previously derived⁷ ρ_k , where $B_{km} = \rho_k A_{km}$. These B_{km} were then used to calculate the energy levels of the lower J-multiplets for the lanthanide series in YAlO_3 .

2. CALCULATIONS

The point group symmetry⁸ at the yttrium site in YAlO_3 is $C_s(C_{1h})$, which includes a reflection plane in addition to the identity operation.

¹M. Bass and M. J. Weber, *Laser Focus*, 7 (1971), 34-36.

²M. J. Weber and T. E. Varitimos, *J. Appl. Phys.*, 42 (1971), 4996-5005.

³Kh. S. Bagdasarov, A. A. Kaminskii, and G. I. Rogov, *Sov. Phys. Doklady*, 14 (1969), 346-348.

⁴J. L. Berg, *High Resolution Low Temperature Spectra of Tb^{3+} in YAlO_3* , Master's Thesis, Air Force Institute of Technology, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, OH (June 1973).

⁵V. A. Antanov, P. A. Arsenov, K. E. Bienert, and A. V. Potemkin, *Phys. Status Solidi A*, 19 (1973), 289-299.

⁶V. L. Donlan and A. A. Santiago, Jr., *J. Chem. Phys.*, 57 (1972), 4717-4723.

⁷D. E. Wortman, C. A. Morrison, and N. Karayianis, *Rare Earth Ion-Host Lattice Interactions II. Lanthanides in $\text{Y}_3\text{Al}_5\text{O}_{12}$* , Harry Diamond Laboratories TR-1773 (August 1976).

⁸R. Diehl and G. Brandt, *Material Research Bulletin*, 10 (1975), 85-90.

If the z-axis is taken perpendicular to the reflection plane, the crystal field Hamiltonian is of the form

$$H_x = \sum_{km} B_{km} C_{km}, \quad k = 2, 4, 6; m = 0, \pm 2, \dots, \pm k, \quad (1)$$

where the B_{km} for $m \neq 0$ may be complex. With no loss in generality, we chose real B_{20} and imaginary $B_{40} \approx 0$.

The crystal field Hamiltonian was diagonalized in the low-lying J-multiplets of free-ion wave functions,⁹ and the B_{km} were varied to obtain best fits between theoretical and experimental energy levels reported for Nd,^{2,3} Tb,⁴ Dy,⁵ Ho,⁵ Er^{5,6} and Tm.⁵ The resultant best-fit parameters are given in table I, where the next to last four columns give the number of J-multiplets diagonalized, the number of levels in these multiplets, the number of experimental energies used, and finally the rms deviation between these energies and their corresponding theoretical energies. The multiplets included for each ion were (1) the ⁴I term, ⁴F_{3/2}, and ⁴F_{9/2} for Nd; (2) the ⁷F term and ¹D₄ for Tb; (3) ⁸H_{15/2}, ^{13/2, ^{11/2, ^{5/2 and ⁶F_{7/2}, ^{5/2 for Dy; (4) ⁵I_{8,7,6,5} and ⁵F_{4,3} for Ho; (5) the ⁴I term, ⁴F_{9/2}, and ⁴S_{3/2} for Er; and (6) the ³H term, ³F_{3/2}, and ¹G₄ for Tm. The lack of sufficient data in some cases plus ambiguities owing to overlapping multiplets governed the choice of}}}}

²M. J. Weber and T. E. Varitimos, *J. Appl. Phys.*, **42** (1971), 4996-5005.

³Kh. S. Bagdasarov, A. A. Kaminskii, and G. I. Rogov, *Sov. Phys. Doklady*, **14** (1969), 346-348.

⁴J. L. Berg, *High Resolution Low Temperature Spectra of Tb³⁺ in YAlO₃*, Master's Thesis, Air Force Institute of Technology, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, OH (June 1973).

⁵V. A. Antanov, P. A. Arsenev, K. E. Bienert, and A. V. Potamkin, *Phys. Status Solidi A*, **19** (1973), 289-299.

⁶V. L. Donlan and A. A. Santiago, Jr., *J. Chem. Phys.*, **57** (1972), 4717-4723.

⁹W. T. Carnall, P. R. Fields, and K. Rajnak, *J. Chem. Phys.*, **49** (1968), 4412-4455.

TABLE I. PHENOMENOLOGICAL CRYSTAL FIELD PARAMETERS, B_{km} , FOR TRIPLY IONIZED LANTHANIDES IN $YAlO_3$

Ion	B_2	B_4	B_6	B_{40}		B_{60}		B_{80}		B_{100}		Level (cm ⁻¹)	Energy (cm ⁻¹)	Table
				Real	Imag.	Real	Imag.	Real	Imag.	Real	Imag.			
Pr	314	-18	-1345	-521	525	-214	-575	-1113	-346	-135	-231	33	142	4, 156
Pr	567	-233	-1060	-217	487	-398	-22	-751	-317	-425	-508	56	307	1, 151
Pr	553	-163	-382	-616	330	151	-405	-588	156	-203	-57	31	31	1, 151
Pr	716	-248	-838	-544	384	-63	-360	-963	211	-214	563	56	31	1, 151
Pr	547	-3	-753	-457	391	-82	-45	-877	-364	-175	210	45	31	1, 151
Pr	431	-173	-835	-346	365	-213	-708	-742	-241	-150	17	33	33	1, 151
Pr	675	-76	-784	-480	357	-64	-45	-750	-52	-154	59	33	33	1, 151

1. The values of the crystal field parameters B_{km} are given in cm⁻¹. The values of the energy levels are given in cm⁻¹. The values of the energy levels are given in cm⁻¹. The values of the energy levels are given in cm⁻¹.

multiplets and experimental energies that were used in the fitting procedure. Table I, line 6, gives the set of initial B_{km} for Er that were chosen to begin the fitting procedure. For starting parameters, previously reported parameters for Er:yttrium aluminum garnet (YAG)¹⁰ were used. Since the YAG crystal field is real, imaginary $B_{4,2}$ was arbitrarily set at 200 cm^{-1} .

Subsequent choices for starting parameters for the other ions were chosen by scaling the Ho parameters, which were obtained by averaging the best-fit Dy and Er phenomenological B_{km} , according to the ρ_k in table II. These ρ_k , given by

TABLE II. VALUES FOR $\rho_k = \tau^{-k} \langle r^k \rangle (1 - \sigma_k)$
IN $\text{\AA}^k$ TO CONVERT LATTICE SUMS
CRYSTAL FIELD COMPONENTS, A_{km} ,
TO CRYSTAL FIELD PARAMETERS, B_{km} ,
AS $B_{km} = \rho_k A_{km}$

Ion	ρ_2	ρ_4	ρ_6
Co	0.1841	0.2546	2.3417
Pd	0.1756	0.6464	1.8754
Nd	0.1706	0.5776	1.5897
Pr	0.1679	0.5339	1.4218
Sm	0.1668	0.5069	1.3210
Eu	0.1666	0.4836	1.2503
Gd	0.1668	0.4656	1.1873
Tb	0.1673	0.4990	1.1232
Dy	0.1681	0.4361	1.0614
Hf	0.1692	0.4217	1.0119
Er	0.1706	0.4126	0.9826
Tm	0.1722	0.4053	0.9669
Yb	0.1737	0.3938	0.9370

¹⁰C. A. Morrison, D. E. Wortman, and N. Karayianis, *J. Phys. C: Solid State Phys.*, **9** (1976), L191.

$$\rho_k = \tau^{-k} \langle r^k \rangle (1 - \sigma_k) , \quad (2)$$

are rare-earth-ion dependent and relate the B_{km} to the lattice sum field A_{km} by

$$B_{km} = \rho_k A_{km} , \quad (3)$$

where it is assumed that the A_{km} are host dependent only. The $\langle r^k \rangle$ are smoothed values of Freeman and Watson,¹¹ the σ_k are linearly interpolated calculations of Erdos and Kang,¹² and the τ are quadratically fit wave-function expansion parameters found in studies of lanthanides in CaWO_4 .¹³ The B_{km} for the lanthanide series obtained by using these ρ_k values of table II in equation (3) and the B_{km} for Dy and Er of table I are given in table III.

Energy levels calculated by using the B_{km} of tables I and III for the lowest-lying six to eight multiplets of the lanthanides in YAlO_3 are given in tables IV to XXI.

To make intensity calculations, some estimates of the odd-fold (odd- k) A_{km} are necessary. These can be obtained by appropriate lattice sums.¹⁴ In this work, we have performed the lattice sums for YAlO_3 using the x-ray data of Diehl and Brandt⁸ for oxygen charges $q_O = -1$ and -2 ; the results are given in table XXII. The one-fold field, A_{1m} , was not

⁸R. Diehl and G. Brandt, *Materia Research Bulletin*, 10 (1975), 85-90.

¹¹A. J. Freeman and R. E. Watson, *Phys. Rev.*, 127 (1962), 2058-2075.

¹²P. Erdos and J. H. Kang, *Phys. Rev. B*, 6 (1972), 3393-3408.

¹³R. P. Leavitt, C. A. Morrison, and D. E. Wortman, *Rare Earth Ion-Host Crystal Interactions 3. Three-Parameter Theory of Crystal Fields*, Harry Diamond Laboratories TR-1673 (June 1975).

¹⁴N. Karayianis and C. A. Morrison, *Rare Earth Ion-Host Lattice Interactions 1. Point Charge Lattice Sum in Scheelites*, Harry Diamond Laboratories TR-1648 (October 1973).

included because of its slow convergence. By appropriate rotations of the coordinate system chosen for the calculation of the A_{km} of table XXII, different sets of A_{km} can be generated. Thus by appropriate rotation, the sets of A_{km} for $q_0 = -1$ and -1.5 given in table XXIII were calculated. Since the A_{km} are linear functions of q_0 , a value of q_0 can be chosen by using equation (3) and the ρ_k of table II to obtain a best fit of calculated B_{km} to phenomenological B_{km} . The results of this calculation give $q_0 = -1.52$, and the corresponding A_{km} are reported elsewhere.¹⁵

3. SUMMARY

Reported energy levels for Nd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er, and Tm were used to obtain phenomenological B_{km} that yielded least-rms deviations between these levels and levels calculated by using the Hamiltonian given in equation (1) and unpublished theoretical methods and computer programs. These parameters were then scaled to get even- k B_{km} for the entire lanthanide series in $YAlO_3$. It is expected that these B_{km} will at least serve as starting parameters for the analysis of yet unreported ions in $YAlO_3$. No intensities were calculated because the symmetry of the Y^{3+} site was low and because no reasonable higher symmetry approximation could be made as was done⁷ for the lanthanides in YAG.

⁷D. E. Wortman, C. A. Morrison, and N. Karayianis, *Rare Earth Ion-Host Lattice Interactions* 11. *Lanthanides in $Y_3Al_5O_{12}$* , Harry Diamond Laboratories TR-1773 (August 1976).

¹⁵N. Karayianis, D. E. Wortman, and C. A. Morrison, *Solid State Comm.*, **18** (1976).

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TABLE IV. CRYSTAL FIELD PARAMETERS, B_{km} , AND ENERGY LEVELS FOR Pr^{3+} IN $YAlO_3^a$ (CONT'D)

	FREE ION	PCT PURE	2M _U	THEO. ENERGY	EXP. ENERGY
55	15 4	73.4	2	9520.5	0.0
56	15 4	73.3	2	9603.6	0.0
57	15 4	73.8	0	9721.3	0.0
58	15 4	99.5	0	9795.6	0.0
59	15 4	73.6	2	9893.0	0.0
60	15 4	73.5	0	10378.6	0.0
61	15 4	73.6	0	10164.4	0.0
62	15 4	73.5	2	10255.4	0.0
63	15 4	73.5	0	10507.3	0.0
64	10 2	100.0	0	16432.2	0.0
65	10 2	73.9	0	16715.0	0.0
66	10 2	73.7	2	16777.1	0.0
67	10 2	73.9	0	17015.0	0.0
68	10 2	73.9	0	17114.9	0.0

^aThese B_{km} values were obtained by scaling the Ho parameters by the χ_k value of table II. The Ho parameters were obtained by a linear interpolation of the Dy and Er phenomenological B_{km} values.

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TABLE VII. CRYSTAL FIELD PARAMETERS, B_{km} , AND ENERGY LEVELS FOR Pm^{3+} IN $YAlO_3$ ^a

Pm^{3+} IN $YAlO_3$. SCHEIDT FROM HQ DETERMINED BY AVERAGING DY AND EP MOVED RESULTS

INIT. R ₀ AND CENTERING. R = C.O.C.		-105.000 = 622		-1348.000 = 840		-693.000 = 442		-43.000 = 444		-105.000 = 844	
-1145.000 = 180		-59.000 = 602		-276.000 = 862		-331.000 = 464		-292.000 = 766		-191.000 = 866	
21 4	233.0	23 51 5	31.0	23 51 5	31.0	23 51 5	31.0	23 51 5	31.0	23 51 5	31.0
51 5	1731.0	30 51 5	31.0	30 51 5	31.0	30 51 5	31.0	30 51 5	31.0	30 51 5	31.0
51 6	3366.0	31 51 6	31.0	31 51 6	31.0	31 51 6	31.0	31 51 6	31.0	31 51 6	31.0
51 7	4953.0	32 51 6	31.0	32 51 6	31.0	32 51 6	31.0	32 51 6	31.0	32 51 6	31.0
51 8	6716.0	33 51 5	31.0	33 51 5	31.0	33 51 5	31.0	33 51 5	31.0	33 51 5	31.0
51 1	12248.0	34 51 7	31.0	34 51 7	31.0	34 51 7	31.0	34 51 7	31.0	34 51 7	31.0
1 51 4	98.9	35 51 7	31.0	35 51 7	31.0	35 51 7	31.0	35 51 7	31.0	35 51 7	31.0
2 51 4	96.6	36 51 7	31.0	36 51 7	31.0	36 51 7	31.0	36 51 7	31.0	36 51 7	31.0
3 51 4	98.7	37 51 7	31.0	37 51 7	31.0	37 51 7	31.0	37 51 7	31.0	37 51 7	31.0
4 51 4	95.3	38 51 7	31.0	38 51 7	31.0	38 51 7	31.0	38 51 7	31.0	38 51 7	31.0
5 51 4	98.9	39 51 7	31.0	39 51 7	31.0	39 51 7	31.0	39 51 7	31.0	39 51 7	31.0
6 51 4	99.0	40 51 7	31.0	40 51 7	31.0	40 51 7	31.0	40 51 7	31.0	40 51 7	31.0
7 51 4	98.2	41 51 7	31.0	41 51 7	31.0	41 51 7	31.0	41 51 7	31.0	41 51 7	31.0
8 51 4	94.3	42 51 7	31.0	42 51 7	31.0	42 51 7	31.0	42 51 7	31.0	42 51 7	31.0
9 51 4	97.4	43 51 7	31.0	43 51 7	31.0	43 51 7	31.0	43 51 7	31.0	43 51 7	31.0
10 51 5	95.4	44 51 7	31.0	44 51 7	31.0	44 51 7	31.0	44 51 7	31.0	44 51 7	31.0
11 51 5	94.1	45 51 7	31.0	45 51 7	31.0	45 51 7	31.0	45 51 7	31.0	45 51 7	31.0
12 51 5	94.7	46 51 7	31.0	46 51 7	31.0	46 51 7	31.0	46 51 7	31.0	46 51 7	31.0
13 51 5	96.2	47 51 7	31.0	47 51 7	31.0	47 51 7	31.0	47 51 7	31.0	47 51 7	31.0
14 51 5	96.8	48 51 7	31.0	48 51 7	31.0	48 51 7	31.0	48 51 7	31.0	48 51 7	31.0
15 51 5	97.6	49 51 4	31.0	49 51 4	31.0	49 51 4	31.0	49 51 4	31.0	49 51 4	31.0
16 51 5	97.1	50 51 4	31.0	50 51 4	31.0	50 51 4	31.0	50 51 4	31.0	50 51 4	31.0
17 51 5	95.8	51 51 4	31.0	51 51 4	31.0	51 51 4	31.0	51 51 4	31.0	51 51 4	31.0
18 51 5	97.3	52 51 4	31.0	52 51 4	31.0	52 51 4	31.0	52 51 4	31.0	52 51 4	31.0
19 51 5	97.4	53 51 4	31.0	53 51 4	31.0	53 51 4	31.0	53 51 4	31.0	53 51 4	31.0
20 51 5	94.2	54 51 4	31.0	54 51 4	31.0	54 51 4	31.0	54 51 4	31.0	54 51 4	31.0
21 51 6	97.1	55 51 4	31.0	55 51 4	31.0	55 51 4	31.0	55 51 4	31.0	55 51 4	31.0
22 51 6	97.5	56 51 4	31.0	56 51 4	31.0	56 51 4	31.0	56 51 4	31.0	56 51 4	31.0
23 51 6	97.7	57.1	31.0	57.1	31.0	57.1	31.0	57.1	31.0	57.1	31.0
24 51 6	94.2	58.4	31.0	58.4	31.0	58.4	31.0	58.4	31.0	58.4	31.0
25 51 6	96.7	59.4	31.0	59.4	31.0	59.4	31.0	59.4	31.0	59.4	31.0
26 51 6	96.3	60.4	31.0	60.4	31.0	60.4	31.0	60.4	31.0	60.4	31.0
27 51 6	96.4	61.4	31.0	61.4	31.0	61.4	31.0	61.4	31.0	61.4	31.0
28 51 5	97.1	62.6	31.0	62.6	31.0	62.6	31.0	62.6	31.0	62.6	31.0

^aSee footnote at end of table.

TABLE VII. CRYSTAL FIELD PARAMETERS, B_{km} , AND ENERGY LEVELS FOR Nd^{3+} IN $YAlO_3$ (CONT'D)

FREE ION	PCT PURE	2MU	THEO. ENERGY	EXP. ENERGY
57 51 4	14.1	2	6121.0	6.0
58 51 4	14.4	2	6174.7	6.0
59 51 4	14.8	2	6184.8	6.0
60 51 4	14.1	2	6170.4	6.0
61 51 4	14.1	2	611.4	6.0
62 51 3	14.3	1	7051.3	6.0
63 51 3	14.2	1	7125.3	6.0
64 51 3	14.2	1	7176.0	6.0
65 51 3	14.7	2	7176.3	6.0
66 5F 1	14.4	2	12456.4	6.0
67 5F 1	14.3	2	12456.1	6.0
68 5F 1	14.3	2	12456.0	6.0

^a These B_{km} values were obtained by scaling the Ho parameters by the ρ_k value of table II. The Ho parameters were obtained by a linear interpolation of the Dy and Er phenomenological B_{km} values.

TABLE VIII. CRYSTAL FIELD PARAMETERS, B_{km} , AND ENERGY LEVELS FOR Sm^{3+} IN YAlO_3 ^a (CONT'D)

FREE ION	PCT	THRE	2MU	THEO.ENERGY	EXP.ENERGY
36 6H15/2	64.9	1		6422.3	0.0
37 6F 5/2	34.7	1		7145.8	0.0
38 6F 5/2	34.2	1		7170.6	0.0
39 6F 5/2	34.5	1		7236.4	0.0
40 6F 7/2	37.2	1		7900.2	0.0
41 6F 7/2	37.2	1		8615.4	0.0
42 6F 7/2	37.7	1		9049.8	0.0
43 6F 7/2	36.3	1		8116.8	0.0
44 6F 4/2	39.3	1		9115.8	0.0
45 6F 3/2	34.6	1		9157.4	0.0
46 6F 7/2	34.4	1		9132.1	0.0
47 6F 3/2	34.7	1		9216.5	0.0
48 6F 3/2	34.2	1		9244.4	0.0

^a These B_{km} values were obtained by scaling the no parameters by the B_k value of table II. The no parameters were obtained by a linear interpolation of the Dy and Er phenomenological B_{km} values.

TABLE IX. CRYSTAL FIELD PARAMETERS, B_{km} , AND ENERGY LEVELS FOR Eu^{3+} IN YAlO_3^a

EU IN YAlO_3 . SCALED BEM FROM MO DETERMINED BY AVERAGING DV AND EX-MOED RESULTS									
INIT. BEM AND CENTRIDS: $Q = -0.006$									
514.000 = 820		-163.000 = 822		-285.000 = 840		-552.000 = 842		301.000 = 842	
-1006.000 = 860		-52.000 = 862		-237.000 = 862		731.000 = 864		-49.000 = 864	
7F 0	96.0								
7F 1	473.0								
7F 2	1175.0								
7F 3	1998.0								
7F 4	3000.0								
7F 5	4071.0								
7F 6	5094.0								
5D 0	3 17220.0								
5D 1	3 18960.0								
5D 2	3 21422.0								
5D 3	3 24653.0								
FREE ION PCY PURE 2F5 THEG-ENERGY EXP-ENERGY									
1 7F 0	97.8	0	52.7	0.0		26 7F 5	75.1	0	3454.7
2 7F 1	96.3	2	332.5	0.0		27 7F 5	94.6	2	3408.7
3 7F 1	98.0	2	422.6	0.0		28 7F 5	93.0	2	3462.7
4 7F 1	96.8	0	525.5	0.0		29 7F 5	93.5	0	3482.8
						30 7F 5	92.6	0	4096.1
5 7F 2	98.0	0	1003.8	0.0		31 7F 5	95.3	2	4192.3
6 7F 2	96.7	2	1036.7	0.0		32 7F 5	95.0	2	4114.5
7 7F 2	92.2	2	1119.4	0.0		33 7F 5	92.1	0	4134.6
8 7F 2	95.0	0	1159.8	0.0		34 7F 5	97.7	0	4216.3
9 7F 2	96.8	0	1323.9	0.0		35 7F 5	97.2	0	4214.2
						36 7F 5	97.8	2	4285.3
10 7F 3	96.7	2	1402.7	0.0		37 7F 6	97.1	2	4911.2
11 7F 3	91.6	0	1410.4	0.0		38 7F 6	95.7	0	4727.0
12 7F 3	96.2	2	1922.3	0.0					
13 7F 3	91.1	0	1952.3	0.0		39 7F 6	96.5	2	5127.0
14 7F 3	94.6	0	2017.6	0.0		40 7F 6	96.6	0	5174.6
15 7F 3	93.1	2	2043.4	0.0		41 7F 6	96.1	0	5173.9
16 7F 3	94.5	2	2069.8	0.0		42 7F 6	97.3	2	5076.1
						43 7F 6	95.3	0	5131.0
17 7F 4	94.4	0	2744.3	0.0		44 7F 6	97.7	2	5173.2
18 7F 4	94.9	2	2717.2	0.0		45 7F 6	97.6	0	5175.3
19 7F 4	93.6	0	2691.0	0.0		46 7F 6	95.4	2	5244.3
20 7F 4	94.6	0	2414.1	0.0		47 7F 6	95.9	2	5244.8
21 7F 4	94.2	2	2483.2	0.0		48 7F 6	99.1	0	539.3
22 7F 4	94.4	0	3083.4	0.0		49 7F 6	94.1	0	5391.5
23 7F 4	96.0	0	3117.1	0.0					
24 7F 4	96.6	2	3151.0	0.0		50 5D 3	106.0	0	17716.7
25 7F 4	95.8	2	3211.0	0.0					

^aSee footnote at end of table.

TABLE IX. CRYSTAL FIELD PARAMETERS, B_{km} , AND ENERGY LEVELS FOR Eu^{3+} IN YAlO_3 ^a (CONT'D)

FREE ION	MCY	PURE	2MU	THEO. ENERGY	EXP. ENERGY
51 50 1	3	130.0	2	18932.3	0.0
52 50 1	3	130.0	2	18955.3	0.0
53 50 1	3	130.0	0	18790.5	0.0
54 50 2	3	130.0	0	21391.1	0.0
55 50 2	3	130.0	0	21405.0	0.0
56 50 2	3	130.0	2	21422.0	0.0
57 50 2	3	130.0	0	21436.2	0.0
58 50 2	3	130.0	2	21454.3	0.0
59 50 3	3	130.0	0	24024.0	0.0
60 50 3	3	130.0	0	24026.2	0.0
61 50 3	3	130.0	2	24031.6	0.0
62 50 3	3	130.0	2	24038.5	0.0
63 50 3	3	130.0	0	24056.4	0.0
64 50 3	3	130.0	2	24061.2	0.0
65 50 3	3	130.0	2	24065.4	0.0

^a These B_{km} values were obtained by scaling the Ho parameters by the ϕ_k value of table II. The Ho parameters were obtained by a linear interpolation of the Dy and Er phenomenological B_{km} values.

TABLE X. CRYSTAL FIELD PARAMETERS, B_{km} , AND ENERGY LEVELS FOR Gd^{3+} IN $YAlO_3$,^a

Gd ³⁺ VALUES, SCALED FROM $4f^7$ DETERMINED BY AVERAGING DY AND ER POWERED RESULTS									
UNIT: B_{km} AND ENERGIES: $G = 10^{-3}$									
516,000 = 873		-104,000 = 842		-445,000 = 842		-531,000 = 842		-38,000 = 844	
-355,000 = 866		-61,000 = 862		-225,000 = 862		694,000 = 864		-244,000 = 866	
FREE ION	PCT PURE	2MU	THEO.-ENERGY	EXP.-ENERGY	FREE ION	PCT PURE	2MU	THEO.-ENERGY	EXP.-ENERGY
1 8S 7/2	100.0	1	0.0	0.0	23 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0
2 8S 7/2	100.0	1	0.0	0.0	24 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0
3 8S 7/2	100.0	1	0.0	0.0	25 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0
4 8S 7/2	100.0	1	0.0	0.0	26 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0
5 6P 7/2	99.4	1	32117.3	32117.3	27 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0
6 6P 7/2	99.4	1	32117.3	32117.3	28 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0
7 6P 7/2	99.4	1	32117.3	32117.3	29 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0
8 6P 7/2	99.4	1	32117.3	32117.3	30 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0
9 6P 5/2	99.4	1	32117.3	32117.3	31 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0
10 6P 5/2	99.4	1	32117.3	32117.3	32 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0
11 6P 5/2	99.4	1	32117.3	32117.3	33 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0
12 6P 3/2	99.4	1	32117.3	32117.3	34 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0
13 6P 3/2	99.4	1	32117.3	32117.3	35 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0
14 61 7/2	99.4	1	32117.3	32117.3	36 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0
15 61 7/2	99.4	1	32117.3	32117.3	37 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0
16 61 7/2	99.4	1	32117.3	32117.3	38 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0
17 61 7/2	99.4	1	32117.3	32117.3	39 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0
18 61 5/2	99.4	1	32117.3	32117.3	40 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0
19 61 5/2	99.4	1	32117.3	32117.3	41 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0
20 61 5/2	99.4	1	32117.3	32117.3	42 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0
21 61 5/2	99.4	1	32117.3	32117.3	43 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0
22 61 5/2	99.4	1	32117.3	32117.3	44 6111/2	47.4	1	34444.7	0.0

^aThese B_{km} values were obtained by scaling the Ho parameters by the ρ_k value of table II. The Ho parameters were obtained by a linear interpolation of the Dy and Er phenomenological B_{km} values.

TABLE XI. ENERGY LEVELS AND PHENOMENOLOGICAL B_{km} FOR Tb^{3+} IN $YAlO_3$ ^a

TB IN YALU RUSSIAN DATA 7 MULTIPLETS 4/12/75 PCME NO. 5									
FINAL 9RM AND CENTRIFUGES. Q = 7.521									
267.335 = 823 -233.157 = 822 -136C.235 = 840 -717.486 = 842 426.378 = 847 -336.484 = 844 -81.516 = 844									
-751.000 = 860 -317.404 = 862 -424.988 = 862 740.375 = 864 -508.102 = 864 -223.509 = 866 -11.309 = 866									
TF 6	TF 5	TF 4	TF 3	TF 2	TF 1	TF 0	50 4	FREE ION	EXP. ENERGY
303.2	2322.4	3560.1	4461.4	5224.7	5433.5	5439.4	20629.3	PCT PURE 2MU	THED. ENERGY
1 TF 6	2 TF 6	3 TF 6	4 TF 6	5 TF 6	6 TF 6	7 TF 6	8 TF 6	9 TF 6	10 TF 6
33.0	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-2.4	-1.7	151.0	184.2	184.6	-58.1	327.3	475.0	482.4	334.4
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
11 TF 6	12 TF 6	13 TF 5	14 TF 5	15 TF 5	16 TF 5	17 TF 5	18 TF 5	19 TF 5	20 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
21 TF 5	22 TF 5	23 TF 5	24 TF 5	25 TF 5	26 TF 5	27 TF 5	28 TF 5	29 TF 5	30 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
31 TF 5	32 TF 5	33 TF 5	34 TF 5	35 TF 5	36 TF 5	37 TF 5	38 TF 5	39 TF 5	40 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
41 TF 5	42 TF 5	43 TF 5	44 TF 5	45 TF 5	46 TF 5	47 TF 5	48 TF 5	49 TF 5	50 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
51 TF 5	52 TF 5	53 TF 5	54 TF 5	55 TF 5	56 TF 5	57 TF 5	58 TF 5	59 TF 5	60 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
61 TF 5	62 TF 5	63 TF 5	64 TF 5	65 TF 5	66 TF 5	67 TF 5	68 TF 5	69 TF 5	70 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
71 TF 5	72 TF 5	73 TF 5	74 TF 5	75 TF 5	76 TF 5	77 TF 5	78 TF 5	79 TF 5	80 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
81 TF 5	82 TF 5	83 TF 5	84 TF 5	85 TF 5	86 TF 5	87 TF 5	88 TF 5	89 TF 5	90 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
91 TF 5	92 TF 5	93 TF 5	94 TF 5	95 TF 5	96 TF 5	97 TF 5	98 TF 5	99 TF 5	100 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
101 TF 5	102 TF 5	103 TF 5	104 TF 5	105 TF 5	106 TF 5	107 TF 5	108 TF 5	109 TF 5	110 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
111 TF 5	112 TF 5	113 TF 5	114 TF 5	115 TF 5	116 TF 5	117 TF 5	118 TF 5	119 TF 5	120 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
121 TF 5	122 TF 5	123 TF 5	124 TF 5	125 TF 5	126 TF 5	127 TF 5	128 TF 5	129 TF 5	130 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
131 TF 5	132 TF 5	133 TF 5	134 TF 5	135 TF 5	136 TF 5	137 TF 5	138 TF 5	139 TF 5	140 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
141 TF 5	142 TF 5	143 TF 5	144 TF 5	145 TF 5	146 TF 5	147 TF 5	148 TF 5	149 TF 5	150 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
151 TF 5	152 TF 5	153 TF 5	154 TF 5	155 TF 5	156 TF 5	157 TF 5	158 TF 5	159 TF 5	160 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
161 TF 5	162 TF 5	163 TF 5	164 TF 5	165 TF 5	166 TF 5	167 TF 5	168 TF 5	169 TF 5	170 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
171 TF 5	172 TF 5	173 TF 5	174 TF 5	175 TF 5	176 TF 5	177 TF 5	178 TF 5	179 TF 5	180 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
181 TF 5	182 TF 5	183 TF 5	184 TF 5	185 TF 5	186 TF 5	187 TF 5	188 TF 5	189 TF 5	190 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
191 TF 5	192 TF 5	193 TF 5	194 TF 5	195 TF 5	196 TF 5	197 TF 5	198 TF 5	199 TF 5	200 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
201 TF 5	202 TF 5	203 TF 5	204 TF 5	205 TF 5	206 TF 5	207 TF 5	208 TF 5	209 TF 5	210 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
211 TF 5	212 TF 5	213 TF 5	214 TF 5	215 TF 5	216 TF 5	217 TF 5	218 TF 5	219 TF 5	220 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
221 TF 5	222 TF 5	223 TF 5	224 TF 5	225 TF 5	226 TF 5	227 TF 5	228 TF 5	229 TF 5	230 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
231 TF 5	232 TF 5	233 TF 5	234 TF 5	235 TF 5	236 TF 5	237 TF 5	238 TF 5	239 TF 5	240 TF 5
42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1	-54.1
-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
241 TF 5	242 TF 5	243 TF 5	244 TF 5	245 TF 5	246 TF 5	247 TF 5	248 TF		

TABLE XII. CRYSTAL FIELD PARAMETERS, B_{km} , AND ENERGY LEVELS FOR Tb^{3+} IN $YAlO_3$ ^a

YB IN $YAlO_3$. SCALED B _{2M} FROM B_2 DETERMINED BY AVERAGING DY AND EP MEASUREMENTS									
INIT. B _{2M} AND CENTERINGS. 0 = -C ₂₀₀									
536.000 = 820 -164.000 = 672 -915.000 = 840 -512.000 = 842 353.000 = 842 -36.000 = 844 -592.000 = 866									
-904.000 = 862 -47.000 = 862 -713.000 = 862 657.000 = 864 -44.000 = 864 -231.000 = 866 151.000 = 866									
TF	6	310.0	310.0	310.0	310.0	310.0	310.0	310.0	310.0
TF 5	2347.0	2347.0	2347.0	2347.0	2347.0	2347.0	2347.0	2347.0	2347.0
TF 4	3580.0	3580.0	3580.0	3580.0	3580.0	3580.0	3580.0	3580.0	3580.0
TF 3	4573.0	4573.0	4573.0	4573.0	4573.0	4573.0	4573.0	4573.0	4573.0
TF 1	5155.0	5155.0	5155.0	5155.0	5155.0	5155.0	5155.0	5155.0	5155.0
TF 0	5432.0	5432.0	5432.0	5432.0	5432.0	5432.0	5432.0	5432.0	5432.0
TF 0	5766.0	5766.0	5766.0	5766.0	5766.0	5766.0	5766.0	5766.0	5766.0
50 4	3	20569.0	20569.0	20569.0	20569.0	20569.0	20569.0	20569.0	20569.0
50 4	3	26357.0	26357.0	26357.0	26357.0	26357.0	26357.0	26357.0	26357.0
FREE ION	PCI	PURE	2MU	THEO-ENERGY	EXP-ENERGY	2MU	THEO-ENERGY	EXP-ENERGY	2MU
1 TF 6	39.7	0	38.2	25 TF 4	39.7	0	38.2	3376.6	0.0
2 TF 6	39.7	0	38.2	26 TF 4	39.7	0	38.2	3429.5	0.0
3 TF 6	39.7	0	38.2	27 TF 4	39.7	0	38.2	3485.7	0.0
4 TF 6	39.7	0	38.2	28 TF 4	39.7	0	38.2	3544.6	0.0
5 TF 6	39.7	0	38.2	29 TF 4	39.7	0	38.2	3611.3	0.0
6 TF 6	39.7	0	38.2	30 TF 4	39.7	0	38.2	3677.9	0.0
7 TF 6	39.7	0	38.2	31 TF 4	39.7	0	38.2	3744.4	0.0
8 TF 6	39.7	0	38.2	32 TF 4	39.7	0	38.2	3811.0	0.0
9 TF 6	39.7	0	38.2	33 TF 4	39.7	0	38.2	3877.6	0.0
10 TF 6	39.7	0	38.2	34 TF 3	39.7	0	38.2	3944.2	0.0
11 TF 6	39.7	0	38.2	35 TF 3	39.7	0	38.2	4010.8	0.0
12 TF 6	39.7	0	38.2	36 TF 3	39.7	0	38.2	4077.4	0.0
13 TF 6	39.7	0	38.2	37 TF 3	39.7	0	38.2	4144.0	0.0
14 TF 5	39.7	0	38.2	38 TF 3	39.7	0	38.2	4210.6	0.0
15 TF 5	39.7	0	38.2	39 TF 3	39.7	0	38.2	4277.2	0.0
16 TF 5	39.7	0	38.2	40 TF 3	39.7	0	38.2	4343.8	0.0
17 TF 5	39.7	0	38.2	41 TF 2	39.7	0	38.2	4410.4	0.0
18 TF 5	39.7	0	38.2	42 TF 2	39.7	0	38.2	4477.0	0.0
19 TF 5	39.7	0	38.2	43 TF 2	39.7	0	38.2	4543.6	0.0
20 TF 5	39.7	0	38.2	44 TF 2	39.7	0	38.2	4610.2	0.0
21 TF 5	39.7	0	38.2	45 TF 2	39.7	0	38.2	4676.8	0.0
22 TF 5	39.7	0	38.2	46 TF 2	39.7	0	38.2	4743.4	0.0
23 TF 5	39.7	0	38.2	47 TF 2	39.7	0	38.2	4810.0	0.0
24 TF 5	39.7	0	38.2	48 TF 2	39.7	0	38.2	4876.6	0.0

^a See footnote at end of table.

TABLE XII. CRYSTAL FIELD PARAMETERS, B_{km} , AND ENERGY LEVELS FOR Tb^{3+} IN $YAlO_3$ ^a (CONT'D)

	FREE ION	PCT PURE	2MU	THEO. ENERGY	EXP. ENERGY
46	7F 1	94.3	0	5407.1	0.0
47	7F 1	92.9	2	5491.9	0.0
48	7F 1	96.5	2	5573.3	0.0
49	7F 0	95.0	0	5420.4	0.0
50	5D 4	100.0	2	20515.7	0.0
51	5D 4	100.0	0	20722.6	0.0
52	5D 4	100.0	2	20574.3	0.0
53	5D 4	100.0	0	20534.4	0.0
54	5D 4	100.0	0	20562.0	0.0
55	5D 4	100.0	2	20592.1	0.0
56	5D 4	100.0	0	20615.7	0.0
57	5D 4	100.0	0	20620.9	0.0
58	5D 4	100.0	2	20624.6	0.0
59	5D 3	100.0	2	26336.4	0.0
60	5D 3	100.0	2	26347.2	0.0
61	5D 3	100.0	2	26354.6	0.0
62	5D 3	100.0	0	26357.7	0.0
63	5D 3	100.0	0	26363.6	0.0
64	5D 3	100.0	2	26365.1	0.0
65	5D 3	100.0	0	26373.7	0.0

^aThese B_{km} values were obtained by scaling the Ho parameters by the ρ_k value of table II. The Ho parameters were obtained by a linear interpolation of the D_J and E_r phenomenological B_{km} values.

TABLE XIII. ENERGY LEVELS AND PHENOMENOLOGICAL CRYSTAL FIELD PARAMETERS FOR Dy^{3+} IN $YAlO_3$ ^a

DY IN YAL ₃ (RUSSIAN DATA, MULTIPLETS 4/15/75)									
FINAL $2F_{5/2}$ AND IDENTIFIERS: C = 0.011									
-162.554 = 420									
-134.094 = 861									
156.011 = 762									
268.424 = 840									
-703.167 = 362									
6H15/2	268.3								
6H13/2	3721.1								
6H11/2	6526.1								
6F 7/2	1337.0								
6F 7/2	11106.1								
6F 5/2	13446.1								
1	6H15/2	37.7	1	2.3	FREE IDN	PCT PURE	ZNU	THEO. ENERGY	EXP. ENERGY
2	6H13/2	37.0	1	65.1	0.0			25.87	7/2
3	6H13/2	37.0	1	134.8	65.0*			26.67	7/2
4	6H13/2	37.0	1	227.1	142.0			27.67	7/2
5	6H15/2	37.7	1	234.3	226.0			28.67	7/2
6	6H15/2	37.7	1	324.9	286.0			29.67	7/2
7	6H15/2	37.7	1	484.9	464.0			30.67	5/2
8	6H13/2	37.0	1	561.2	558.0			31.67	5/2
9	6H13/2	37.0	1	3541.7	3570.0*				
10	6H13/2	37.0	1	557.5	3577.0*				
11	6H13/2	37.0	1	3666.3	3664.0				
12	6H13/2	37.0	1	3742.1	3741.0				
13	6H13/2	37.0	1	3742.2	3804.0*				
14	6H13/2	37.0	1	3742.2	3833.0				
15	6H13/2	37.0	1	3742.4	3881.0				
16	6H11/2	37.0	1	5664.2	5665.0				
17	6H11/2	37.0	1	5664.8	5662.0				
18	6H11/2	37.0	1	5664.5	6043.0				
19	6H11/2	37.0	1	5664.1	6071.0				
20	6H11/2	37.0	1	5664.3	6080.0*				
21	6H11/2	37.0	1	6164.6	6173.0				
22	6F 5/2	37.0	1	10371.7	10375.0				
23	6F 5/2	37.0	1	10371.6	10377.0				
24	6F 5/2	37.0	1	10371.8	10384.0				
CENTROIDS, CAYSTAC = 5724.7 DIFF 10% = 5724.8									
151.364 = 344 -404.707 = 344									
-440.255 = 866 48.157 = 866									
234.783 = 842 -96.759 = 864									
-616.006 = 840 643.536 = 864									
11.34.5 11.34.5									
11.34.6 11.34.6									
11.34.2 11.34.2									
11.34.3 11.34.3									
12.46.1 12.46.1									
12.46.2 12.46.2									
12.46.1 12.46.1									
12.55.0 12.55.0									

^a The least-rms deviation between the calculated and experimental energy levels is 8.010 cm^{-1} .

TABLE XIV. CRYSTAL FIELD PARAMETERS, B_{km} , AND ENERGY LEVELS FOR Dy^{3+} IN $YAlO_3$ ^a

DY IN $YAlO_3$. SCALED B_{km} FROM H_0 DETERMINED BY AVERAGING DY AND ER MICROWAVE RESULTS

INIT. B_{km} AND CENTROIDS. $G = -0.000$	-460.000 = 820 -254.000 = 860	-167.000 = 972 -44.000 = 860	-884.000 = 840 -201.000 = 862	-495.000 = 842 621.000 = 864	341.000 = 842 -42.000 = 864	-35.000 = 844 -218.000 = 866	-573.000 = 844 143.000 = 866
	$6H_{15/2}$	$6H_{13/2}$	$6H_{11/2}$	$6H_{9/2}$	$6H_{7/2}$	$6H_{5/2}$	$6H_{3/2}$
1	93.3	43.2	0.0	30 6H 9/2	51.0	1	7327.4
2	13.4	75.1	0.0	31 6F 11/2	65.7	1	8030.2
3	13.4	152.8	0.0	32 5F 11/2	76.5	1	9056.4
4	13.4	211.2	0.0	33 4H 7/2	82.1	1	10000.4
5	13.4	265.2	0.0	34 6F 3/2	87.7	1	10950.0
6	13.4	323.1	0.0	35 6H 7/2	93.7	1	11900.0
7	13.4	381.0	0.0	36 6F 9/2	99.7	1	12850.0
8	13.4	438.9	0.0	37 6F 5/2	105.7	1	13800.0
9	13.4	496.8	0.0	38 6F 7/2	111.7	1	14750.0
10	13.4	554.7	0.0	39 6H 7/2	117.7	1	15700.0
11	13.4	612.6	0.0	40 6H 7/2	123.7	1	16650.0
12	13.4	670.5	0.0	41 6H 7/2	129.7	1	17600.0
13	13.4	728.4	0.0	42 6H 5/2	135.7	1	18550.0
14	13.4	786.3	0.0	43 6H 5/2	141.7	1	19500.0
15	13.4	844.2	0.0	44 6H 5/2	147.7	1	20450.0
16	13.4	902.1	0.0	45 6F 7/2	153.7	1	21400.0
17	13.4	960.0	0.0	46 6F 7/2	159.7	1	22350.0
18	13.4	1017.9	0.0	47 6F 7/2	165.7	1	23300.0
19	13.4	1075.8	0.0	48 6F 7/2	171.7	1	24250.0
20	13.4	1133.7	0.0	49 6F 5/2	177.7	1	25200.0
21	13.4	1191.6	0.0	50 6F 5/2	183.7	1	26150.0
22	13.4	1249.5	0.0	51 6F 5/2	189.7	1	27100.0
23	13.4	1307.4	0.0				
24	13.4	1365.3	0.0				
25	13.4	1423.2	0.0				
26	13.4	1481.1	0.0				
27	13.4	1539.0	0.0				
28	13.4	1596.9	0.0				
29	13.4	1654.8	0.0				

^a These B_{km} values were obtained by scaling the H_0 parameters by the p_k value of table II. The H_0 parameters were obtained by a linear interpolation of the Dy and Er phenomenological B_{km} values.

TABLE XV. ENERGY LEVELS AND PHENOMENOLOGICAL CRYSTAL FIELD PARAMETERS FOR Ho^{3+} IN YAlO_3 ^a

HO IN VALD RUSSIAN DATA				9/18/75		MUNE NO. 6	
FINAL S.M. AND CENTRICITY				C = 7.033			
710.337 = 020				-747.138 = 822		-817.569 = 840	
-963.432 = 860				211.439 = 862		-213.585 = 862	
51 8	292.1	99.9	2	-2.1	0-C	33 51 0	844
51 7	5267.3	99.9	2	6.2	-0-C	34 51 0	-359.912 = 844
51 6	6735.9	99.9	0	41.1	44-C	35 51 6	19.183 = 866
51 5	11243.7	99.9	0	67.1	65-C	36 51 0	
1 51 6		99.9	2	110.6	-0-C	37 51 0	
2 51 4		99.9	0	161.4	155-C	38 51 6	
3 51 8		99.9	2	191.7	196-C	39 51 6	
4 51 8		99.9	0	233.7	236-C	40 51 6	
5 51 8		99.9	2	264.1	-0-C	41 51 6	
6 51 8		99.9	0	325.6	330-C	42 51 6	
7 51 8		99.9	0	392.2	390-C	43 51 6	
8 51 8		99.9	2	406.9	405-C	44 51 6	
9 51 8		99.9	0	443.4	-0-C	45 51 6	
10 51 8		99.9	2	540.4	-0-C	46 51 6	
11 51 8		99.9	0	516.1	-0-C	47 51 6	
12 51 8		99.9	0	618.9	-0-C	48 51 6	
13 51 8		99.9	2	616.3	-0-C	49 51 5	
14 51 8		99.9	0	516.3	5137-C*	50 51 5	
15 51 8		99.9	0	516.3	-0-C	51 51 5	
16 51 8		99.9	2	516.3	-0-C	52 51 5	
17 51 8		99.9	0	516.3	5137-C*	53 51 5	
18 51 7		99.9	0	516.3	-0-C	54 51 5	
19 51 7		99.9	0	516.3	-0-C	55 51 5	
20 51 7		99.9	2	516.3	-0-C	56 51 5	
21 51 7		99.9	0	516.3	5137-C*	57 51 5	
22 51 7		99.9	2	516.3	-0-C	58 51 5	
23 51 7		99.9	0	516.3	5137-C*	59 51 5	
24 51 7		99.9	2	516.3	-0-C	60 51 5	
25 51 7		99.9	0	516.3	5137-C*	61 51 5	
26 51 7		99.9	2	516.3	-0-C	62 51 5	
27 51 7		99.9	0	516.3	5137-C*	63 51 5	
28 51 7		99.9	2	516.3	-0-C	64 51 5	
29 51 7		99.9	0	516.3	5137-C*	65 51 5	
30 51 7		99.9	2	516.3	-0-C	66 51 5	
31 51 7		99.9	0	516.3	5137-C*	67 51 5	
32 51 7		99.9	2	516.3	-0-C	68 51 5	

^aThe least-rms deviation between the calculated and experimental energy levels is 7.033 cm^{-1} .

TABLE XVI. CRYSTAL FIELD PARAMETERS, B_{km} , AND ENERGY LEVELS FOR Ho^{3+} IN $YAlO_3$ ^a

WD IN VALU3. SCALED BHM FROM HQ DETERMINED BY AVERAGING DY AND ER MOPED RESULTS									
INIT. BHM AND CENTRIGUS. Q = 0.003									
542.000 = B23		-166.000 = B22		-481.000 = B42		332.000 = B62		-34.000 = P44	
-815.000 = B63		-42.000 = B62		592.000 = P64		-40.000 = B64		-206.000 = P66	
51 8	169.6								
51 7	5219.5								
51 6	8717.6								
51 5	11276.7								
51 4	13333.4								
FREE ION PCT PURE 2MU THEO.ENERGY EXP.ENERGY									
1 51 8	99.9	2	99.9	-92.1	0.0	33 51 6	33.6	9643.2	0.0
2 51 8	99.9	2	99.9	-84.4	0.0	34 51 6	33.6	8649.0	0.0
3 51 8	100.0	0	100.0	-43.5	0.0	35 51 6	99.7	8653.5	0.0
4 51 8	99.9	1	99.9	-27.1	0.0	36 51 6	93.7	8670.4	0.0
5 51 8	99.9	2	99.9	51.3	0.0	37 51 6	33.6	8588.6	0.0
6 51 8	100.0	0	100.0	72.3	0.0	38 51 6	93.6	8673.7	0.0
7 51 8	99.9	2	99.9	147.3	0.0	39 51 6	93.4	8696.3	0.0
8 51 8	100.0	0	100.0	177.8	0.0	40 51 6	99.4	8709.5	0.0
9 51 8	99.9	2	99.9	180.6	0.0	41 51 6	93.6	8726.9	0.0
10 51 8	100.0	0	100.0	212.1	0.0	42 51 6	93.7	8775.3	0.0
11 51 8	100.0	2	100.0	216.5	0.0	43 51 6	99.7	8783.2	0.0
12 51 8	100.0	0	100.0	239.2	0.0	44 51 6	99.9	9809.4	0.0
13 51 8	99.9	0	99.9	302.2	0.0	45 51 6	93.7	8803.9	0.0
14 51 8	99.9	2	99.9	322.0	0.0				
15 51 8	99.9	0	99.9	351.5	0.0	46 51 5	98.9	11210.7	0.0
16 51 8	99.9	2	99.9	375.4	0.0	47 51 5	33.1	11215.3	0.0
17 51 8	99.9	0	99.9	380.4	0.0	48 51 5	33.4	11237.0	0.0
18 51 7	99.9	0	99.9	5120.6	0.0	49 51 5	33.4	11246.4	0.0
19 51 7	99.9	0	99.9	5125.1	0.0	50 51 5	33.6	11246.9	0.0
20 51 7	99.7	2	99.7	5135.0	0.0	51 51 5	33.1	11256.4	0.0
21 51 7	99.7	2	99.7	5140.5	0.0	52 51 5	93.4	11267.4	0.0
22 51 7	99.7	0	99.7	5200.1	0.0	53 51 5	93.0	11307.1	0.0
23 51 7	99.9	2	99.9	5211.9	0.0	54 51 5	94.3	11327.9	0.0
24 51 7	99.7	0	99.7	5213.8	0.0	55 51 5	33.7	11347.4	0.0
25 51 7	99.7	2	99.7	5225.5	0.0	56 51 5	33.2	11350.2	0.0
26 51 7	99.9	2	99.9	5231.4	0.0				
27 51 7	99.9	0	99.9	5235.2	0.0	57 51 4	33.4	13174.6	0.0
28 51 7	99.9	2	99.9	5246.4	0.0	58 51 4	33.0	13224.5	0.0
29 51 7	99.7	2	99.7	5285.0	0.0	59 51 4	33.0	13239.1	0.0
30 51 7	99.9	0	99.9	5291.6	0.0	60 51 4	93.4	13315.7	0.0
31 51 7	99.9	0	99.9	5301.2	0.0	61 51 4	33.2	13362.4	0.0
32 51 7	99.9	2	99.9	5303.2	0.0	62 51 4	33.3	13370.1	0.0
						63 51 4	33.1	13437.1	0.0
						64 51 4	93.1	13477.3	0.0
						65 51 4	33.7	13523.3	0.0

^a These B_{km} values were obtained by scaling the Ho parameters by the ρ_k value of table II. The Ho parameters were obtained by a linear interpolation of the Dy and Er phenomenological B_{km} values.

TABLE XVII. ENERGY LEVELS AND PHENOMENOLOGICAL CRYSTAL FIELD PARAMETERS FOR Er^{3+} IN YAlO_3

ER IN VALO ANIONOW'S DATA -HOFIE 9/10/78									
FINAL	BRK AND CF-TRM, 11% Q = 15-34%	-742.799 = 840	-497.332 = 842	391.316 = 842	-481.981 = 844	-466.019 = 844			
546.608 = 821	-7.553 = 822	-175.200 = 862	325.166 = 864	209.931 = 864	30.178 = 866	252.958 = 866			
-876.858 = 862	-30%.470 = 862								
4115/2	264.3								
4113/2	6737.3								
4111/2	10348.4								
41 9/2	12564.3								
4F 9/2	15368.5								
4S 3/2	18467.2								
2H11/2 2	19192.1								
4F 7/2	20581.5								
4F 5/2	22229.8								
4F 3/2	22564.5								
FREE ION PCT PURE 2MU IMED.ENERGY EXP.ENERGY									
1 4115/2	99.9	1	-10.2	0.0					
2 4115/2	100.0	1	57.8	50.0					
3 4115/2	100.0	1	168.8	170.0					
4 4115/2	100.0	1	212.4	217.0					
5 4115/2	100.0	1	275.0	267.0					
6 4115/2	100.0	1	376.0	369.0					
7 4115/2	100.0	1	453.9	446.0					
8 4115/2	100.0	1	528.5	525.0					
9 4113/2	99.0	1	6589.0	6608.0*					
10 4113/2	99.0	1	6647.8	6646.0					
11 4113/2	99.7	1	6690.5	6674.0*					
12 4113/2	99.0	1	6720.8	6720.0					
13 4113/2	99.9	1	6773.4	6774.0					
14 4113/2	99.8	1	6831.5	6820.0					
15 4113/2	99.4	1	6871.3	6873.0					
16 4111/2	99.7	1	10277.6	10290.0					
17 4111/2	99.7	1	10300.8	10302.0					
18 4111/2	99.7	1	10336.4	10330.0					
19 4111/2	99.7	1	10356.5	10355.0					
20 4111/2	99.7	1	10396.1	10390.0					
21 4111/2	99.6	1	10415.4	10410.0					
22 41 9/2	99.0	1	12376.3	12387.0					
23 41 3/2	99.7	1	12458.1	12460.0*					
24 41 9/2	99.9	1	12606.6	12617.0					
25 41 3/2	99.7	1	12643.8	12642.0					
26 41 9/2	99.8	1	12732.5	12726.0					
27 41 3/2	99.9	1	12876.3	12877.0					
28 41 9/2	99.7	1	12958.1	12959.0					
29 41 3/2	99.9	1	13046.6	13047.0					
30 41 9/2	99.8	1	13134.8	13135.0					
31 41 3/2	99.7	1	13223.0	13224.0					
32 41 9/2	99.6	1	13311.2	13312.0					
33 41 3/2	99.8	1	13400.4	13401.0					
34 41 9/2	99.9	1	13489.6	13490.0					
35 41 3/2	99.7	1	13578.8	13579.0					
36 41 9/2	99.8	1	13668.0	13669.0					
37 41 3/2	99.6	1	13757.2	13758.0					
38 41 9/2	99.7	1	13846.4	13847.0					
39 2H11/2 2	99.5	1	14292.4	14291.7					
40 4F 7/2	99.3	1	20510.3	20510.3					
41 4F 7/2	99.1	1	20553.3	20553.3					
42 4F 7/2	99.6	1	20593.2	20593.2					
43 4F 7/2	99.5	1	20694.3	20694.3					
44 4F 5/2	99.5	1	22711.2	22711.2					
45 4F 5/2	99.1	1	22717.7	22717.7					
46 4F 5/2	99.9	1	22772.9	22772.9					
47 4F 3/2	99.7	1	22752.9	22752.9					
48 4F 3/2	99.7	1	22762.8	22762.8					
49 4F 3/2	99.7	1	22764.3	22764.3					
50 4F 3/2	99.7	1	22765.9	22765.9					

^a The least-rms deviation between these calculated and experimental energy levels is 15.385 cm^{-1} (48 levels).

TABLE XIX. CRYSTAL FIELD PARAMETERS, B_{km} , AND ENERGY LEVELS FOR Er^{3+} IN $YAlO_3$ ^a

ER IN $YAlO_3$. SCALED FROM HQ DETERMINED BY AVERAGING DY AND FF HOMED RESULTS									
INIT. B _{km} AND CENTERING. Q = -0.00									
540.300 = 823	-161.000 = 822	-861.000 = 860	-470.000 = 862	325.000 = 862	-33.200 = 864	-33.200 = 864	-544.000 = 864		
-791.000 = 860	-41.000 = 862	-186.000 = 862	575.000 = 864	-33.000 = 864	-202.000 = 866	-202.000 = 866	132.000 = 866		
FREE IDN	PCT PURE	ZMU	THEO.-ENERGY	EXP.-ENERGY					
1 4115/2	93.9	1	63.5	27 4F 9/2	33.3	1	15271.2	3.0	
2 4115/2	106.0	1	63.5	28 4F 9/2	93.4	1	15360.1	0.0	
3 4115/2	100.0	1	173.0	29 4F 3/2	93.4	1	15371.3	0.0	
4 4115/2	100.0	1	219.4	30 4F 9/2	93.4	1	15407.3	0.0	
5 4115/2	100.0	1	232.9	31 4F 3/2	93.9	1	15475.3	0.0	
6 4115/2	100.0	1	353.7						
7 4115/2	100.0	1	462.9	32 4S 3/2	97.3	1	18421.1	0.0	
8 4115/2	100.0	1	542.9	33 4S 3/2	97.1	1	18431.3	0.0	
9 4113/2	93.9	1	6604.2	34 2H11/2 2	97.3	1	19112.7	0.0	
10 4113/2	93.9	1	6643.3	35 2H11/2 2	93.6	1	19133.0	0.0	
11 4113/2	99.8	1	6692.5	36 2H11/2 2	99.0	1	19183.1	0.0	
12 4113/2	93.9	1	6708.4	37 2H11/2 2	93.0	1	19205.6	0.0	
13 4113/2	93.9	1	6761.3	38 2H11/2 2	93.3	1	19242.7	0.0	
14 4113/2	93.4	1	6812.0	39 2H11/2 2	94.5	1	19263.5	0.0	
15 4113/2	93.9	1	6850.6	40 4F 1/2	93.4	1	20504.5	0.0	
16 4111/2	93.7	1	10281.9	41 4F 1/2	94.4	1	20557.3	0.0	
17 4111/2	93.7	1	10300.7	42 4F 1/2	94.4	1	20607.4	0.0	
18 4111/2	93.7	1	10331.0	43 4F 1/2	93.6	1	20694.5	0.0	
19 4111/2	93.8	1	10349.4						
20 4111/2	93.6	1	10395.6	44 4F 5/2	93.2	1	22211.5	0.0	
21 4111/2	93.7	1	10418.5	45 4F 5/2	94.7	1	22217.7	0.0	
				46 4F 5/2	93.4	1	22274.1	0.0	
22 41 9/2	93.6	1	12490.9						
23 41 9/2	93.4	1	12462.7	47 4F 3/2	93.2	1	22531.4	0.0	
24 41 9/2	93.2	1	12477.9	48 4F 3/2	93.2	1	22625.2	0.0	
25 41 9/2	93.4	1	12604.1						
26 41 3/2	93.4	1	12732.4						

^a These B_{km} values were obtained by scaling the B_0 parameters by the ρ_k value of table II. The B_0 parameters were obtained by a linear interpolation of the Dy and Er phenomenological B_{km} values.

TABLE XX. ENERGY LEVELS AND PHENOMENOLOGICAL CRYSTAL FIELD PARAMETERS FOR Tm^{3+} IN $YAlO_3$ ^a

TP IN VALG RUSSIAN DATA 9/17/75									
FINAL BRP AND CENTRIFUGAL Q = 6.16									
675.19P = 820									
-75.502 = 672									
-71.536 = 852									
-752.332 = 860									
3M 6	342.0								
3F 4	5862.8								
3M 5	8485.7								
3F 1	14546.4								
3F 2	15145.3								
1G 4	21343.5								
FREE ION PCT PUNE 2MU THEO-ENERGY EXP-ENERGY									
1 3M 6	73.9	2	2.0		29 3M 5	73.0	2	1537.0	-0.0
2 3M 6	73.9	0	3.1		30 3M 5	73.5	0	1537.3	1456.0*
3 3M 6	73.9	2	11.7		31 3M 5	73.5	0	1537.1	-0.0
4 3M 6	73.9	0	13.2		32 3M 5	73.7	2	1537.1	-0.0
5 3M 6	73.9	0	23.0		33 3M 5	73.9	2	1537.4	1456.0
6 3M 6	100.0	2	34.0						
7 3M 6	100.0	2	35.4		34 3F 3	73.0	2	14465.2	14454.0*
8 3M 6	73.9	0	40.3		35 3F 3	73.9	2	14491.3	14453.0*
9 3M 6	73.9	0	46.5		36 3F 3	73.4	0	14523.8	14512.0
10 3M 6	100.0	2	47.2		37 3F 3	73.4	2	14544.4	14555.0*
11 3M 6	73.9	2	53.9		38 3F 3	73.7	2	14571.1	14565.0*
12 3M 6	100.0	0	59.7		39 3F 3	73.1	0	14616.7	14609.0
13 3M 6	100.0	0	62.5		40 3F 3	73.4	0	14627.0	14624.0
14 3F 4	73.7	0	562.4		41 3F 2	73.3	2	15345.6	-0.0
15 3F 4	73.4	0	571.4		42 3F 2	73.6	0	15127.4	-0.0
16 3F 4	73.1	0	573.6		43 3F 2	73.7	2	15134.1	-0.0
17 3F 4	73.7	0	573.2		44 3F 2	73.0	2	15197.3	15187.0
18 3F 4	73.4	2	573.4		45 3F 2	73.1	0	15340.4	15352.0
19 3F 4	73.5	0	572.1		46 1G 4	145.1	2	21372.3	14575.0
20 3F 4	73.7	0	572.5		47 1G 4	145.1	2	21372.3	14575.0
21 3F 4	73.5	2	572.5		48 1G 4	145.1	2	21372.3	14575.0
22 3F 4	73.5	2	572.5		49 1G 4	145.1	2	21372.3	14575.0
23 3M 5	73.9	0	637.3		50 1G 4	145.1	2	21372.3	14575.0
24 3M 5	73.7	2	637.3		51 1G 4	145.1	2	21372.3	14575.0
25 3M 5	73.5	2	637.3		52 1G 4	145.1	2	21372.3	14575.0
26 3M 5	73.5	0	637.3		53 1G 4	145.1	2	21372.3	14575.0
27 3M 5	73.7	0	637.3		54 1G 4	145.1	2	21372.3	14575.0
28 3M 5	73.5	2	637.3						

^a The least-rms deviation between the calculated and experimental energy levels is 6.16 cm⁻¹.

TABLE XXI. CRYSTAL FIELD PARAMETERS, B_{km} , AND ENERGY LEVELS FOR Tm^{3+} IN $YAlO_3$ ^a

FM IN VALU3. SCALED FROM HQ DETERMINED BY AVERAGING OY AND EP NOTED RESULTS									
INIT. BKP AND CENTRICIDS. Q = -0.020									
552.000 = 920 -169.000 = 822 -826.000 = 842 -319.000 = 842 -33.000 = 844 -535.000 = 844									
-778.000 = 860 -40.000 = 862 -183.000 = 864 -565.000 = 864 -196.000 = 866 -190.000 = 866									
3M 6	255.0	3M 4	5820.0	3M 5	8435.0	3M 4	12731.0	3F 3	14529.0
3F 2	15133.0	1G 4	21325.0	1D 2	27892.0				
FREE ION PCT PURE 2PU IMED. ENERGY EXP. ENERGY									
1 3M 4	93.3	0	-74.2	0.0	29 3M 5	99.6	2	6473.8	7.0
2 3M 6	93.3	2	-68.8	0.0	30 3M 5	91.5	0	8553.1	0.0
3 3M 6	99.9	2	31.4	0.0	31 3M 5	99.6	0	8573.2	0.0
4 3M 6	100.0	0	53.7	0.0	32 3M 5	99.7	2	8617.1	0.0
5 3M 6	93.8	0	202.6	0.0	33 3M 5	92.9	2	8631.3	0.0
6 3M 6	100.0	2	242.6	0.0					
7 3M 6	99.9	2	292.7	0.0	34 3M 4	91.5	0	12450.0	0.0
8 3M 6	99.9	0	423.2	0.0	35 3M 4	98.8	2	12570.1	0.0
9 3M 6	99.6	0	352.3	0.0	36 3M 4	92.6	2	12652.4	0.0
10 3M 6	99.9	2	392.4	0.0	37 3M 4	98.8	0	12691.9	0.0
11 3M 6	99.2	2	450.3	0.0	38 3M 4	98.8	2	12745.4	0.0
12 3M 6	99.9	0	484.7	0.0	39 3M 4	93.2	2	12765.0	0.0
13 3M 6	99.9	0	503.9	0.0	40 3M 4	92.6	0	12800.9	0.0
14 3F 4	93.7	0	5282.2	0.0	41 3M 4	99.6	0	12885.4	0.0
15 3F 4	93.4	2	5664.3	0.0	42 3M 4	93.3	0	12938.5	0.0
16 3F 4	93.2	0	5690.1	0.0	43 3F 3	98.8	2	14470.9	0.0
17 3F 4	93.6	0	5777.5	0.0	44 3F 3	93.7	2	14434.7	0.0
18 3F 4	93.4	2	5840.9	0.0	45 3F 3	92.9	0	14476.6	0.0
19 3F 4	99.6	0	5893.5	0.0	46 3F 3	94.3	2	14532.4	0.0
20 3F 4	93.7	0	5925.2	0.0	47 3F 3	94.7	2	14560.3	0.0
21 3F 4	93.5	2	5956.3	0.0	48 3F 3	91.6	0	14571.3	0.0
22 3F 4	93.7	2	6002.3	0.0	49 3F 3	97.7	0	14614.6	0.0
23 3M 5	93.6	0	8197.3	0.0					
24 3M 5	93.6	2	8274.7	0.0					
25 3M 5	99.6	2	8290.6	0.0					
26 3M 5	93.5	0	8331.1	0.0					
27 3M 5	99.5	0	8440.6	0.0					
28 3M 5	99.3	2	8460.6	0.0					

^a See footnote at end of table.

TABLE XXI. CRYSTAL FIELD PARAMETERS, B_{km} , AND ENERGY LEVELS
FOR Tm^{3+} IN $YAlO_3$ (CONT'D)

	FREE ION	PCT PURE	ZMU	THEO. ENERGY	EXP. ENERGY
50	3F 2	94.9	0	15145.3	0.0
51	3F 2	94.9	2	15134.5	0.0
52	3F 2	94.9	0	15147.0	0.0
53	3F 2	94.9	2	15169.5	0.0
54	3F 2	94.9	0	15175.4	0.0
55	1G 4	94.9	0	21021.0	0.0
56	1G 4	94.9	2	21021.0	0.0
57	1G 4	94.9	0	21107.4	0.0
58	1G 4	100.0	0	21195.0	0.0
59	1G 4	100.0	2	21104.3	0.0
60	1G 4	100.0	0	21274.5	0.0
61	1G 4	100.0	0	21274.5	0.0
62	1G 4	100.0	2	21587.4	0.0
63	1G 4	100.0	2	21587.4	0.0
64	1G 2	99.9	0	27402.2	0.0
65	1G 2	99.9	0	27402.2	0.0
66	1G 2	100.0	2	27407.9	0.0
67	1G 2	100.0	0	27463.5	0.0
68	1G 2	100.0	2	27463.5	0.0

^a These B_{km} values were obtained by scaling the H_0 parameters by the ρ_k value of table II. The H_0 parameters were obtained by a linear interpolation of the Dy and Er phenomenological B_{km} values.

A_{km} IN cm^{-1} A-k, OF SPHERICAL DECOMPOSITION OF YAIO_3 LATTICE SUMS^a

z	$\Lambda_{\text{res}}^{(1)}(z)$	$\Lambda_{\text{kin}}^{(1)}(z)$
0	-811.17	10.27
1	1203	0.009
2	68.117	816.8
3	-444.7	725.7
4	-11836	-1183
5	-1025	-1125
6	336.2	3230
7	-471.3	-627.0
8	-1976	-3918
9	1994	419.6
10	-659.1	-1231
11	1452	826.2
12	-812.3	-1553
13	-329.8	-779.6
14	53.93	128.1
15	-272.7	-932.3
16	-1321	-2663
17	794.9	1815
18	-738.4	-1751
19	12.35	60.47
20	-231.1	-554.4
21	110.3	226.5
22	435.9	1066
23	121.9	243.6
24	-282.9	-719.6
25	15.18	30.56
26	-160.1	-309.7
27	-72.75	-146.5
28	-26.31	-58.64
29	13.59	22.87
30	15.48	30.00
31	-27.56	-55.06
32	-21.60	-42.3

$\mathcal{A}_{k, m}^{\text{new}} = \mathcal{A}_{k, m}^{\text{old}} \cup \{w\}$ if w is not in $\mathcal{A}_{k, m}^{\text{old}}$.
 If w is in $\mathcal{A}_{k, m}^{\text{old}}$, then the new value of
 $\mathcal{A}_{k, m}^{\text{new}}(w)$ will be $\mathcal{A}_{k, m}^{\text{old}}(w) + 1$.
 If w is not in $\mathcal{A}_{k, m}^{\text{old}}$, then the new value of
 $\mathcal{A}_{k, m}^{\text{new}}(w)$ will be 1.

the system has a unique and continuous solution taken in C_1 and C_2 and C_3 respectively. The latter consist of a λ_1 in C_1 , λ_2 in C_2 , λ_3 in C_3 , λ_4 in C_4 , λ_5 in C_5 , λ_6 in C_6 , λ_7 in C_7 , λ_8 in C_8 , λ_9 in C_9 , λ_{10} in C_{10} , λ_{11} in C_{11} , λ_{12} in C_{12} , λ_{13} in C_{13} , λ_{14} in C_{14} , λ_{15} in C_{15} , λ_{16} in C_{16} , λ_{17} in C_{17} , λ_{18} in C_{18} , λ_{19} in C_{19} , λ_{20} in C_{20} , λ_{21} in C_{21} , λ_{22} in C_{22} , λ_{23} in C_{23} , λ_{24} in C_{24} , λ_{25} in C_{25} , λ_{26} in C_{26} , λ_{27} in C_{27} , λ_{28} in C_{28} , λ_{29} in C_{29} , λ_{30} in C_{30} , λ_{31} in C_{31} , λ_{32} in C_{32} , λ_{33} in C_{33} , λ_{34} in C_{34} , λ_{35} in C_{35} , λ_{36} in C_{36} , λ_{37} in C_{37} , λ_{38} in C_{38} , λ_{39} in C_{39} , λ_{40} in C_{40} , λ_{41} in C_{41} , λ_{42} in C_{42} , λ_{43} in C_{43} , λ_{44} in C_{44} , λ_{45} in C_{45} , λ_{46} in C_{46} , λ_{47} in C_{47} , λ_{48} in C_{48} , λ_{49} in C_{49} , λ_{50} in C_{50} , λ_{51} in C_{51} , λ_{52} in C_{52} , λ_{53} in C_{53} , λ_{54} in C_{54} , λ_{55} in C_{55} , λ_{56} in C_{56} , λ_{57} in C_{57} , λ_{58} in C_{58} , λ_{59} in C_{59} , λ_{60} in C_{60} , λ_{61} in C_{61} , λ_{62} in C_{62} , λ_{63} in C_{63} , λ_{64} in C_{64} , λ_{65} in C_{65} , λ_{66} in C_{66} , λ_{67} in C_{67} , λ_{68} in C_{68} , λ_{69} in C_{69} , λ_{70} in C_{70} , λ_{71} in C_{71} , λ_{72} in C_{72} , λ_{73} in C_{73} , λ_{74} in C_{74} , λ_{75} in C_{75} , λ_{76} in C_{76} , λ_{77} in C_{77} , λ_{78} in C_{78} , λ_{79} in C_{79} , λ_{80} in C_{80} , λ_{81} in C_{81} , λ_{82} in C_{82} , λ_{83} in C_{83} , λ_{84} in C_{84} , λ_{85} in C_{85} , λ_{86} in C_{86} , λ_{87} in C_{87} , λ_{88} in C_{88} , λ_{89} in C_{89} , λ_{90} in C_{90} , λ_{91} in C_{91} , λ_{92} in C_{92} , λ_{93} in C_{93} , λ_{94} in C_{94} , λ_{95} in C_{95} , λ_{96} in C_{96} , λ_{97} in C_{97} , λ_{98} in C_{98} , λ_{99} in C_{99} , λ_{100} in C_{100} , λ_{101} in C_{101} , λ_{102} in C_{102} , λ_{103} in C_{103} , λ_{104} in C_{104} , λ_{105} in C_{105} , λ_{106} in C_{106} , λ_{107} in C_{107} , λ_{108} in C_{108} , λ_{109} in C_{109} , λ_{110} in C_{110} , λ_{111} in C_{111} , λ_{112} in C_{112} , λ_{113} in C_{113} , λ_{114} in C_{114} , λ_{115} in C_{115} , λ_{116} in C_{116} , λ_{117} in C_{117} , λ_{118} in C_{118} , λ_{119} in C_{119} , λ_{120} in C_{120} , λ_{121} in C_{121} , λ_{122} in C_{122} , λ_{123} in C_{123} , λ_{124} in C_{124} , λ_{125} in C_{125} , λ_{126} in C_{126} , λ_{127} in C_{127} , λ_{128} in C_{128} , λ_{129} in C_{129} , λ_{130} in C_{130} , λ_{131} in C_{131} , λ_{132} in C_{132} , λ_{133} in C_{133} , λ_{134} in C_{134} , λ_{135} in C_{135} , λ_{136} in C_{136} , λ_{137} in C_{137} , λ_{138} in C_{138} , λ_{139} in C_{139} , λ_{140} in C_{140} , λ_{141} in C_{141} , λ_{142} in C_{142} , λ_{143} in C_{143} , λ_{144} in C_{144} , λ_{145} in C_{145} , λ_{146} in C_{146} , λ_{147} in C_{147} , λ_{148} in C_{148} , λ_{149} in C_{149} , λ_{150} in C_{150} , λ_{151} in C_{151} , λ_{152} in C_{152} , λ_{153} in C_{153} , λ_{154} in C_{154} , λ_{155} in C_{155} , λ_{156} in C_{156} , λ_{157} in C_{157} , λ_{158} in C_{158} , λ_{159} in C_{159} , λ_{160} in C_{160} , λ_{161} in C_{161} , λ_{162} in C_{162} , λ_{163} in C_{163} , λ_{164} in C_{164} , λ_{165} in C_{165} , λ_{166} in C_{166} , λ_{167} in C_{167} , λ_{168} in C_{168} , λ_{169} in C_{169} , λ_{170} in C_{170} , λ_{171} in C_{171} , λ_{172} in C_{172} , λ_{173} in C_{173} , λ_{174} in C_{174} , λ_{175} in C_{175} , λ_{176} in C_{176} , λ_{177} in C_{177} , λ_{178} in C_{178} , λ_{179} in C_{179} , λ_{180} in C_{180} , λ_{181} in C_{181} , λ_{182} in C_{182} , λ_{183} in C_{183} , λ_{184} in C_{184} , λ_{185} in C_{185} , λ_{186} in C_{186} , λ_{187} in C_{187} , λ_{188} in C_{188} , λ_{189} in C_{189} , λ_{190} in C_{190} , λ_{191} in C_{191} , λ_{192} in C_{192} , λ_{193} in C_{193} , λ_{194} in C_{194}

Atom	γ^{1+}	Λ^{1+}	0^{1+}	0^{1-}
Position	4_L	4_B	4_L	8_d
α	0.0526(2)	0	0.475(2)	0.293(2)
γ	0.025	0	0.025	0.044(2)
δ	0.9896(2)	0.050	0.086(2)	0.703(2)

TABLE XXIII. AMPLITUDES, CRYSTAL FIELD COMPONENTS, A_{km} IN $\text{cm}^{-1} \text{ \AA}^{-k}$, OF SPHERICAL DECOMPOSITION OF YAlO_3 LATTICE SUMS FOR EVEN VALUES OF k^2

k	m	$A_{km} (a_0) \cdot (-1)$		$A_{km} (a_0) \cdot (-1.5)$	
		Real	Imaginary	Real	Imaginary
2	0	2365.1	0	3482	0
2	1	0	-384.5	0	-466.2
2	2	610.3	0	615.4	0
4	0	-1749	0	-3321	0
4	1	0	1401	0	2108
4	2	698.2	0	1007	0
4	3	0	860.0	0	1274
4	4	-779.5	0	167.3	0
6	0	-285.6	0	-502.2	0
6	1	0	36.68	0	62.44
6	2	-67.11	0	-101.0	0
6	3	0	26.28	0	146.2
6	4	739.6	0	125.9	0
6	5	0	-52.15	0	-77.24
6	6	137.8	0	204.2	0

^aThe coordinate system has been rotated so that the real part of $A_{km} = 0$ for $m \neq 0$. The lattice constants and atomic positions are given in Table XXII.

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