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EMPFIT: A COMPUTER CODE FOR FITTING EMP WAVEFORMS THAT FACILITA--ETC(U)

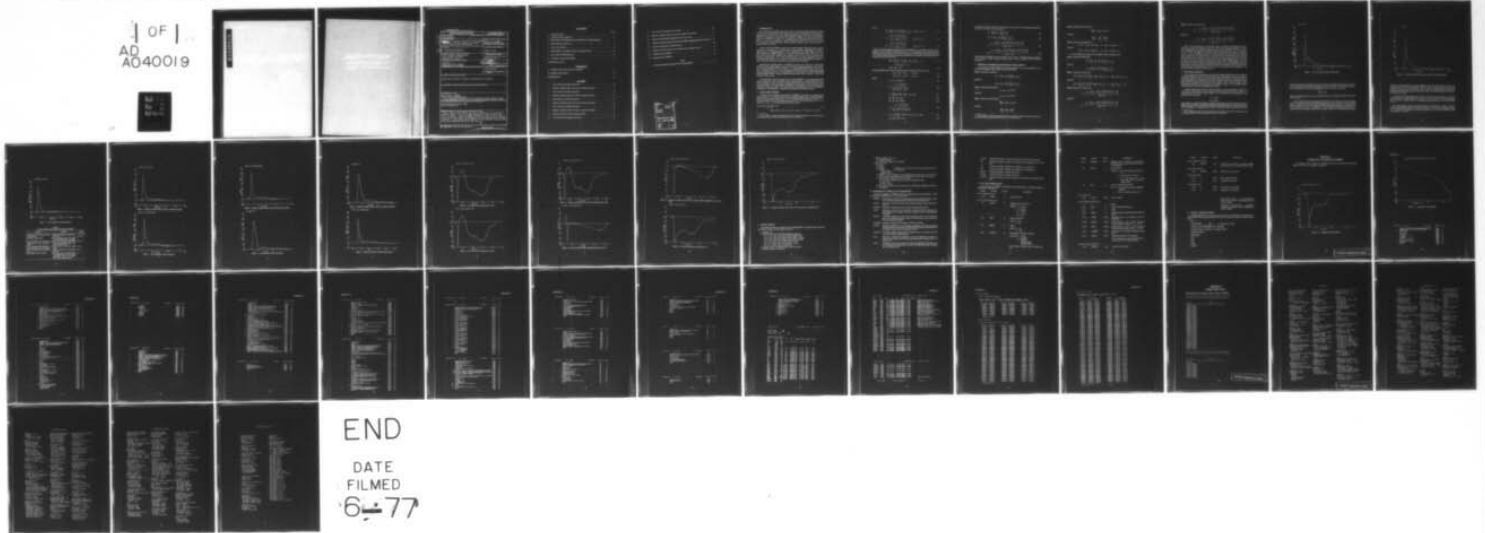
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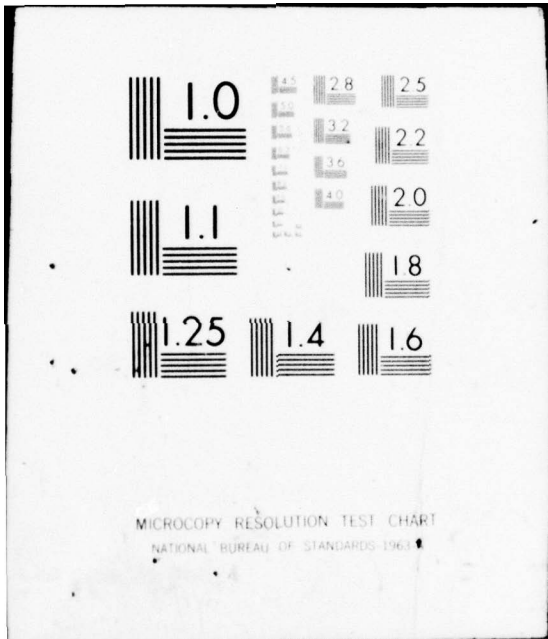
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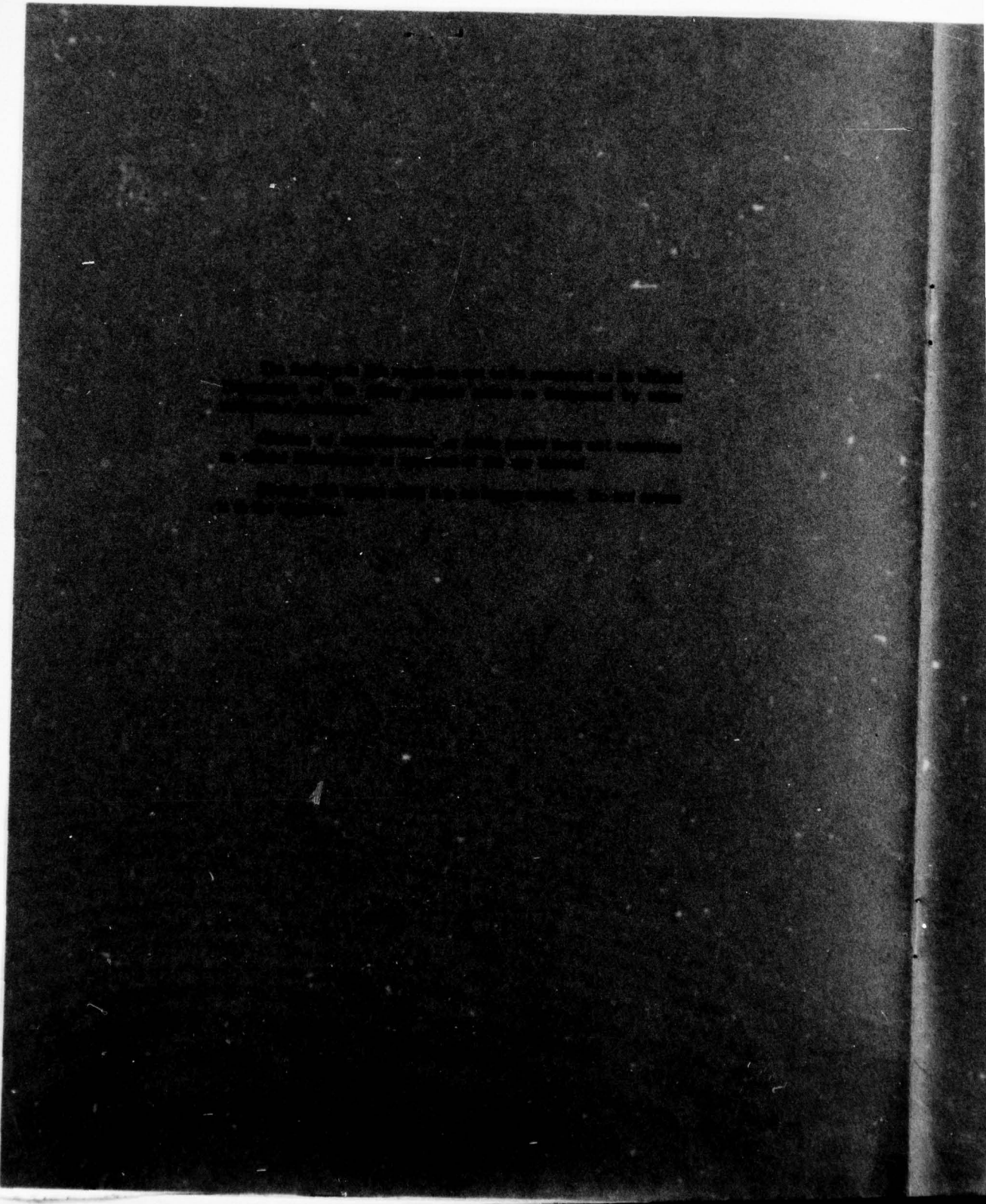
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1. INTRODUCTION

The computer code EMPFIT was written to give a method for approximating the output waveform of an electromagnetic (EMP) pulse with a relatively simple function that smooths out small numerical variations, but is easily differentiated and Fourier transformed. In development, EMPFIT was coded from the theoretical work of Daniel F. Higgins.¹ Also, the Fourier transform code used in EMPFIT was written by W. Talmadge Wyatt of the Harry Diamond Laboratories (HDL). As can be seen in appendix A, EMPFIT produces excellent results, but some care must be exercised when choosing particular input parameters needed to run the code. This aspect is dealt with fully in section 4.

A quite useful code, EMPFIT requires only a minimal number of input data points to find a smooth fit to a waveform over several decades in time. Normally, digitization of a waveform requires from 60 to 500 digitized points or more, depending on the wanted degree of accuracy and refinement, but EMPFIT allows one to describe the waveform with as little as 15 to 30 points. This aspect makes EMPFIT most attractive where the user desires a smooth curve through data points and a "nice" Fourier transform (that is, low noise, smoothness). Thus, this advantage makes EMPFIT a very useful tool in analyzing and describing EMP waveforms, as well as other data that require smooth curves and nice Fourier transforms.

Regarding the operational aspects of EMPFIT, the code was written for a Control Data Corporation (CDC) 6600 computer system at the Mobility Equipment Research and Development Command (MERADCOM), Fort Belvoir, VA, using standard FORTRAN IV. The code is run by using the SCOPE 3.4.3 control language. A Houston Instruments Complot Plotter along with the appropriate software is used in EMPFIT to obtain plots at the HDL Woodbridge Research Facility (WRF). Listings of EMPFIT and the control cards necessary to run the code are given in later sections.

In the following sections, the general theory behind EMPFIT is summarized along with some problems and errors encountered while coding EMPFIT. A detailed discussion of the results is included, as well as numerous examples of common problems and solutions to the most recurrent problems. The output options of EMPFIT are enumerated, a brief description of the subroutines of the code is given, and a detailed section on preparing data cards to run EMPFIT is presented. In the appendices, a sample run and examples of input data are given.

2. CURVE FITTING THEORY

A general, short description of the theory¹ for EMPFIT is now given. Let the input data points (t_i, f_i) for $1 \leq i \leq N$ be given that describe the general shape of any waveform $f(t)$ that we wish to fit. We can approximate $f(t)$ for $t \leq t_1$ by an exponential that varies as $e^{\alpha t}$, and for $t \geq t_N$ we can approximate $f(t)$ by an exponential that varies as $e^{-\beta t}$. For any time interval $t_i \leq t \leq t_{i+1}$ where $1 \leq i \leq N - 1$, we fit the data points with the function

$$f(t) = \frac{f_{i+1} \cdot (t - t_i) + f_i \cdot (t_{i+1} - t)}{t_{i+1} - t_i} \quad (1)$$
$$+ \frac{1}{2}(B_i + B_{i+1})(t - t_i)(t - t_{i+1}) + C_i(t - t_i)(t_{i+1} - t)^3 + D_{i+1}(t_{i+1} - t)(t - t_i)^3,$$

¹ Daniel F. Higgins, A Method for Fitting EMP Waveforms that Facilitates Calculation of the Time Derivative and Fourier Transform, Defense Nuclear Agency Report DNA 3231T (November 1973).

where

$$B_i = \left(\frac{f_{i+1} - f_i}{t_{i+1} - t_i} - \frac{f_i - f_{i-1}}{t_i - t_{i-1}} \right) \left(\frac{1}{t_{i+1} - t_i} \right), \quad \text{for } 2 \leq i \leq N - 1, \quad (2)$$

$$C_i = \frac{-\Delta f^{[1]} + \Delta f^{[2]} \left(\frac{t_i - t_{i-1}}{6} \right)}{(t_{i+1} - t_i)^2 (t_{i+1} - t_{i-1})}, \quad \text{for } 2 \leq i \leq N - 1, \quad (3)$$

$$D_i = \frac{-\Delta f^{[1]} - \Delta f^{[2]} \left(\frac{t_i - t_{i-1}}{6} \right)}{(t_i - t_{i-1})^2 (t_{i+1} - t_{i-1})}, \quad \text{for } 2 \leq i \leq N - 1. \quad (4)$$

A brief, general description concerning the fit of equation (1) is as follows: the first term in equation (1) is just a linear fit between the i th and $(i + 1)$ st data points; the second term is the quadratic correction based on an average curvature (B_i); the third and fourth terms of equation (1) are used to insure that the first and second derivatives are continuous at the data points. The values $\Delta f^{[1]}$ and $\Delta f^{[2]}$ are given by

$$\Delta f^{[1]} = \frac{f_{i+1} - f_i}{t_{i+1} - t_i} - \frac{f_i - f_{i-1}}{t_i - t_{i-1}} + \frac{1}{2}(B_i + B_{i+1})(t_{i+1} - t_i) - \frac{1}{2}(B_i + B_{i-1})(t_i - t_{i-1}), \quad (5)$$

$$\Delta f^{[2]} = B_{i+1} - B_{i-1}. \quad (6)$$

The exponential functions fitted to the front and rear of the data points (t_i, f_i) are

$$f(t) = A_1 e^{\alpha t} + A_3 e^{2\alpha t}, \quad \text{for } t \leq t_1, \quad (7)$$

$$f(t) = A_2 e^{-\beta t} + A_4 e^{-2\beta t}, \quad \text{for } t \geq t_N, \quad (8)$$

where

$$A_1 = (f_1 - A_3 e^{2\alpha t_1}) e^{-\alpha t_1}, \quad (9)$$

$$A_3 = \frac{k_1 + k_2 \left(\frac{t_2 - t_1}{6} \right)}{\left[\alpha^2 \left(\frac{t_2 - t_1}{2} \right) + \alpha \right] e^{2\alpha t_1}}, \quad (10)$$

$$k_1 = \frac{f_2 - f_1}{t_2 - t_1} + \frac{1}{2}(B_1 + B_2)(t_1 - t_2) - \alpha f_1, \quad (11)$$

$$k_2 = B_1 + B_2 - \alpha^2 f_1, \quad (12)$$

$$A_2 = [f_N - A_4 e^{-2\beta t_N}] e^{\beta t_N}, \quad (13)$$

$$A_4 = \frac{k_3 - k_4 \left(\frac{t_N - t_{N-1}}{6} \right)}{\left[\beta + \beta^2 \left(\frac{t_N - t_{N-1}}{2} \right) \right] e^{-2\beta t_N}}, \quad (14)$$

$$k_3 = -\frac{f_N - f_{N-1}}{t_N - t_{N-1}} - \frac{1}{2}(B_N + B_{N-1})(t_N - t_{N-1}) - \beta f_N, \quad (15)$$

$$k_4 = \beta^2 f_N - (B_N + B_{N-1}). \quad (16)$$

The special parametric values for α and β are discussed in section 4. The following special values for B_1 , B_N , C_1 , and D_N can now be given as

$$B_1 = \left(\frac{f_2 - f_1}{t_2 - t_1} - \alpha f_1 \right) \left(\frac{1}{t_2 - t_1} \right), \quad (17)$$

$$B_N = \left(-\beta f_N - \frac{f_N - f_{N-1}}{t_N - t_{N-1}} \right) \left(\frac{1}{t_N - t_{N-1}} \right), \quad (18)$$

$$C_1 = \frac{k_2 - 3\alpha^2 \left[k_1 + k_2 \left(\frac{t_2 - t_1}{6} \right) / \left(\alpha^2 \left(\frac{t_2 - t_1}{2} \right) + \alpha \right) \right]}{6(t_2 - t_1)^2}, \quad (19)$$

$$D_N = \frac{-k_4 - 3\beta^2 \left[k_3 - k_4 \left(\frac{t_N - t_{N-1}}{6} \right) / \left(\beta + \beta^2 \left(\frac{t_N - t_{N-1}}{2} \right) \right) \right]}{6(t_N - t_{N-1})^2}. \quad (20)$$

Using the above coefficients, we can evaluate $f(t)$ at any time t . The function given in equation (1) is continuous, passes through the data points, and has continuous first and second derivatives.

3. PROBLEMS AND ERRORS ENCOUNTERED IN CODING EMPFIT

In the process of coding EMPFIT from the theoretical work, several typographical errors were found in Higgins' report,¹ which are enumerated below.

Higgins' equation (4) should read

$$B_N = \left(-\beta f_N - \frac{f_N - f_{N-1}}{t_N - t_{N-1}} \right) \left(\frac{1}{t_N - t_{N-1}} \right)$$

instead of

$$B_N = \left(-\beta f_N - \frac{f_n - f_{N-1}}{t_N - t_{N-1}} \right) \left(\frac{1}{t_N - t_{N-1}} \right).$$

Higgins' equation (20) should read

$$A_2 = (f_N - A_4 e^{-2\beta t_N}) e^{\beta t_N}$$

instead of

$$A_3 = (f_N - A_4 e^{-2\beta t_N}) e^{\beta t_N}.$$

Higgins' equation (21a) should read

$$\frac{df(t)}{dt} = \alpha [f(t) + A_3 e^{2\alpha t}]$$

instead of

$$\frac{df(t)}{dt} = \frac{f(t)}{\alpha} + \frac{A_3 e^{2\alpha t}}{\alpha}.$$

¹ Daniel F. Higgins, A Method for Fitting EMP Waveforms that Facilitates Calculation of the Time Derivative and Fourier Transform, Defense Nuclear Agency Report DNA 3231T (November 1973).

Higgins' equation (21c) should read

$$\frac{df(t)}{dt} = -\beta[f(t) + A_4 e^{-2\beta t}]$$

instead of

$$\frac{df(t)}{dt} = -\frac{f(t)}{\beta} - \frac{A_4 e^{-2\beta t}}{\beta}.$$

Higgins' equation (34) should read

$$\Delta f_n^{(3)} = -(18C_n + 6D_{n+1})(t_{n+1} - t_n) - (6C_{n-1} + 18D_n)(t_n - t_{n-1})$$

instead of

$$\Delta f_n^{(3)} = -(18C_n + 6D_{n+1})(t_{n+1} - t_n) - (6C_{n-1} + 18D_n)(t_n - t_{n+1}).$$

Also, the following corrections were supplied by Mission Research Corp.

Higgins' equation (2) should read

$$B_n = \left(\frac{f_{n+1} - f_n}{t_{n+1} - t_n} - \frac{f_n - f_{n-1}}{t_n - t_{n-1}} \right) \left(\frac{1}{t_{n+1} - t_{n-1}} \right)$$

instead of

$$B_n = \left(\frac{f_{n+1} - f_n}{t_{n+1} - t_n} - \frac{f_n - f_{n-1}}{t_n - t_{n-1}} \right) \left(\frac{1}{t_{n+1} - t_n} \right).$$

Higgins' equation (7) should read

$$\Delta f_n^{(1)} = \frac{f_{n+1} - f_n}{t_{n+1} - t_n} - \frac{f_n - f_{n-1}}{t_n - t_{n-1}} - \frac{1}{2}(B_n + B_{n+1})(t_{n+1} - t_n) - \frac{1}{2}(B_n + B_{n-1})(t_n - t_{n-1})$$

instead of

$$\Delta f_n^{(1)} = \frac{f_{n+1} - f_n}{t_{n+1} - t_n} - \frac{f_n - f_{n-1}}{t_n - t_{n-1}} + \frac{1}{2}(B_n + B_{n+1})(t_{n+1} - t_n) - \frac{1}{2}(B_n + B_{n-1})(t_n - t_{n-1}).$$

Higgins' equation (12) should read

$$C_1 = \frac{k_2 - 3\alpha^2 \left[k_1 + k_2 \left(\frac{t_2 - t_1}{6} \right) / \left(\alpha^2 \left(\frac{t_2 - t_1}{2} \right) + \alpha \right) \right]}{6(t_2 - t_1)^2}$$

instead of

$$C_1 = \frac{k_2 + 3\alpha^2 \left[k_1 + k_2 \left(\frac{t_2 - t_1}{6} \right) / \left(\alpha^2 \left(\frac{t_2 - t_1}{2} \right) + \alpha \right) \right]}{6(t_2 - t_1)^2}.$$

Higgins' equation (16) should read

$$D_N = \frac{-k_4 - 3\beta^2 \left[k_3 - k_4 \left(\frac{t_N - t_{N-1}}{6} \right) / \left(\beta + \beta^2 \left(\frac{t_N - t_{N-1}}{2} \right) \right) \right]}{6(t_N - t_{N-1})^2}$$

instead of

$$D_N = \frac{k_4 + 3\beta^2 \left[k_3 - k_4 \left(\frac{t_N - t_{N-1}}{6} \right) / \left(\beta + \beta^2 \left(\frac{t_N - t_{N-1}}{2} \right) \right) \right]}{6(t_N - t_{N-1})^2}$$

There was also encountered a considerable amount of difficulty in employing the Fourier transform as calculated by Higgins.¹ This trouble, which was mentioned by Higgins,¹ occurred when computing some complex exponential terms in the Fourier transform. As it turns out, there was encountered some high-order cancellation, which involved the exponentials $e^{i\omega t_n}$ written as $(\cos \omega t_n + i \sin \omega t_n)$ in Higgins' equation (36). This round-off problem occurs since the CDC 6600 series computer has only 14-digit accuracy in single precision, and information in the sixth and higher-order terms is lost when the cosine and sine are evaluated, and it is just these terms that are required to find the Fourier transform. Even when carrying 28-digit accuracy in double-precision calculations, the high-order cancellation is still evident. Although Higgins¹ dealt with this problem, his report did not provide adequate information to solve this difficulty. Instead of generating the necessary coding to handle the problem, the employment of an existing Fourier transform routine was decided upon. As can be seen by the various plots in appendix A, this Fourier transform code gives very nice results.

4. DISCUSSION OF RESULTS

Several troublesome difficulties encountered when running EMPFIT must be overcome to run the code effectively. First, care must be taken when choosing the data points to describe the waveform of interest. It has been noticed that the spacing of the points is somewhat arbitrary, with the guideline that the density of the data points should be greatest where the function being fitted varies most rapidly. This result can be seen in figures 1 and 2. Notice how figure 2 shows data points being taken where the slope varies the greatest. Figure 1 is an example of poorly chosen data pairs, in that not enough points were taken.

Another important aspect to note is that the values of α and β in equations (7) and (8) are very critical in the goodness of fit to the data points at the front and rear of the waveform. For waveforms that start at about 1 shake (1 shake = $1 \cdot 10^{-8}$ s) and end at about 1000 shakes, some good values for α and β are

$$\alpha = 1.2 \cdot 10^8,$$

$$\beta = 5.0 \cdot 10^4.$$

These values are variable and change according to the particular data points of interest, but these figures have been found to be the best in fitting the exponential functions (7) and (8) to the ends of the waveform. It is important that the last few data points used to describe the end of a

¹ Daniel F. Higgins, A Method for Fitting EMP Waveforms that Facilitates Calculation of the Time Derivative and Fourier Transform, Defense Nuclear Agency Report DNA 3231T (November 1973).

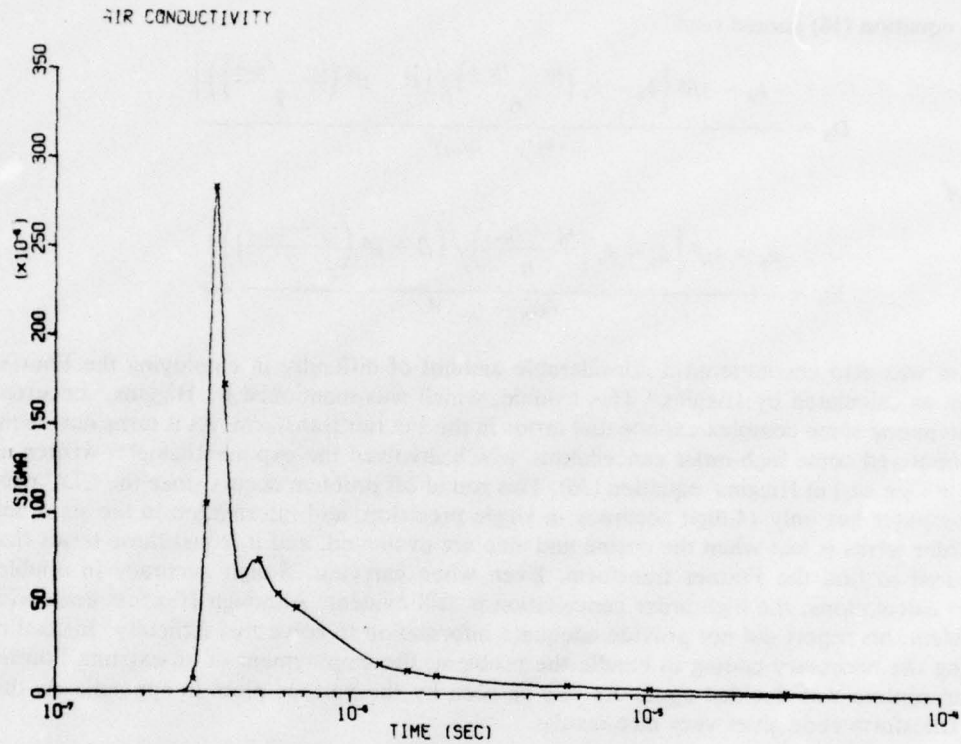


Figure 1. Curve that does not follow data points.

waveform should be decreasing toward zero so that the exponential function (8) fits a curve to the last data point that asymptotically approaches zero. If a value for α is desired other than the one recommended above, then a good guideline to follow is to choose α such that

$$\frac{f_2 - f_1}{t_2 - t_1} \approx \alpha f_1.$$

This has been found generally to give reasonable values of α and facilitate a good fit to the front of the waveform.

A third troublesome point that happens occasionally is the fitting of the peak amplitude value. It sometimes occurs that the peak amplitude data point is overshoot by the curve being fitted to the data pairs. Then it has been found that the peak amplitude point is matched only if the data points are chosen very judiciously. A rule of thumb to alleviate this problem is to choose the closest two points on both sides of the peak value to have corresponding time-change

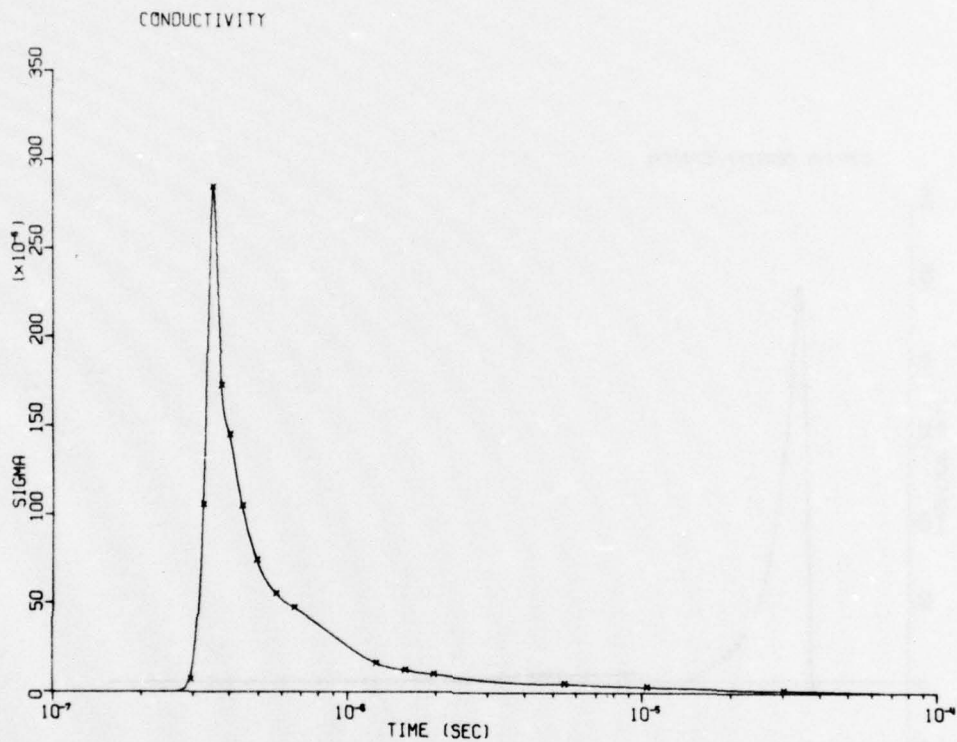


Figure 2. Solution to problem where curve does not follow data points.

separations and approximately the same amplitude value. This correspondence matches the average-curvature term B_i on the opposite sides of the peak amplitude value, except that the slopes are the same but have opposite signs. Hence, the curve going through these points goes through the peak amplitude value, and the slopes on either side of the peak value are the same, but are opposite in sign.

One final remark about fitting various types of waveforms concerns fitting a very steeply rising waveform. A useful procedure is to choose as the first data point the peak amplitude value. Then with a suitable choice of α , the fitting is done appropriately, as can be seen in figure 9 (p. 15).

These four problems and other frequent problems are summarized in table I. This table outlines specific problems and gives corresponding solutions. It also refers specifically to figures 1 to 16, which show the problems and solutions. Examples of correct plots from EMPFIT can be seen in figures A-1 and A-2.

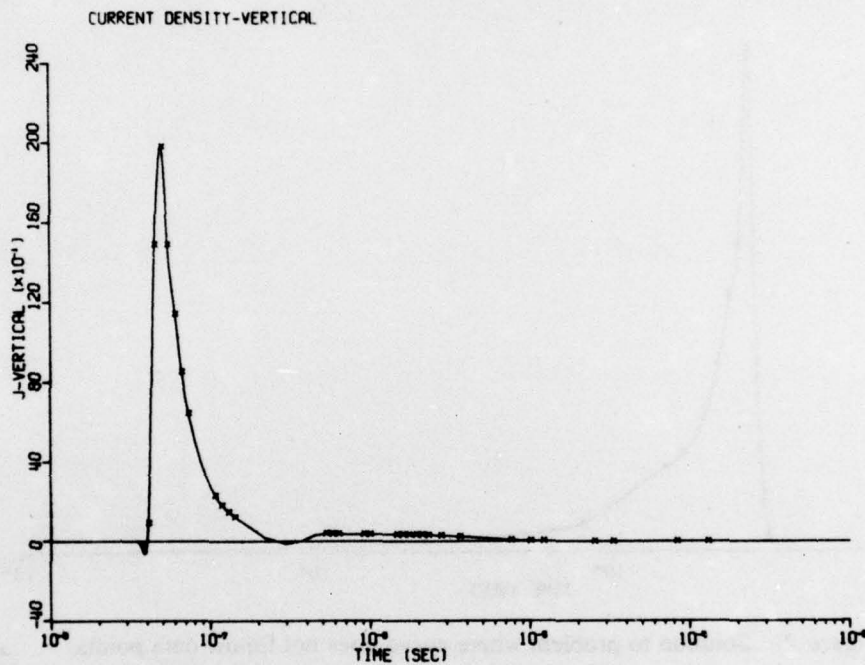


Figure 3. Curve that does not follow data points.

TABLE I.
Common Problems and Solutions When Running EMPFIT

Problem	Solution	Figure
Curve does not follow general outline of data points	Add more data points to describe trace more fully	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8
Waveform is steeply rising	Pick peak amplitude value as first data point and then choose α accordingly	9
End of waveform is not smooth and approaches zero with too great a slope	Decrease value of β one order of magnitude and add more points to describe trace more fully	10, 11, 12
Front of waveform differs markedly in sign and form from rest of waveform	Decrease value of α one order of magnitude	13, 14
End of waveform does not approach zero	Increase maximum time to be plotted (TMAX)	15, 16
Peak amplitude value is overshoot	Pick closest points on either side of peak amplitude value to have equal time-change steps and approximately same amplitude values	—

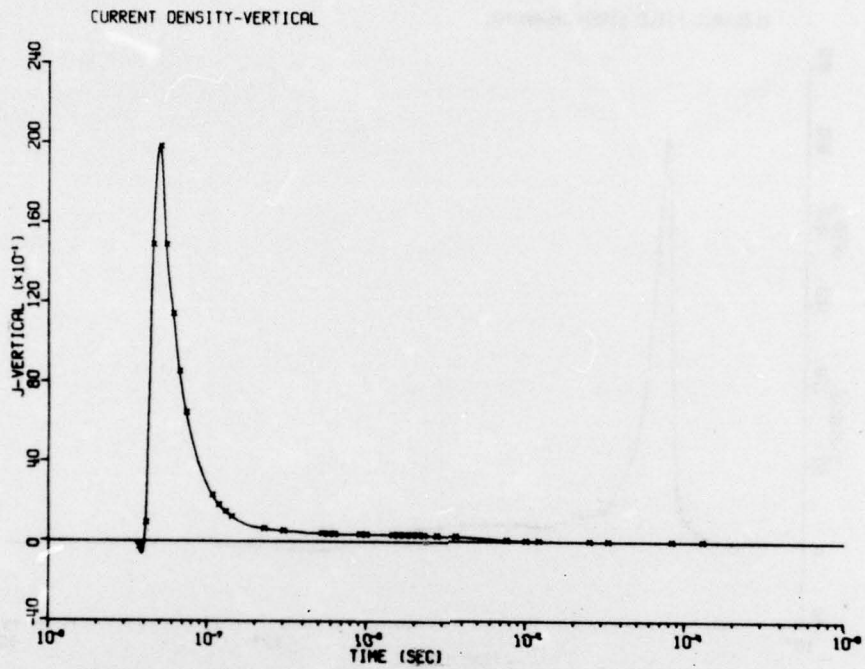


Figure 4. Solution to problem where curve does not follow data points.

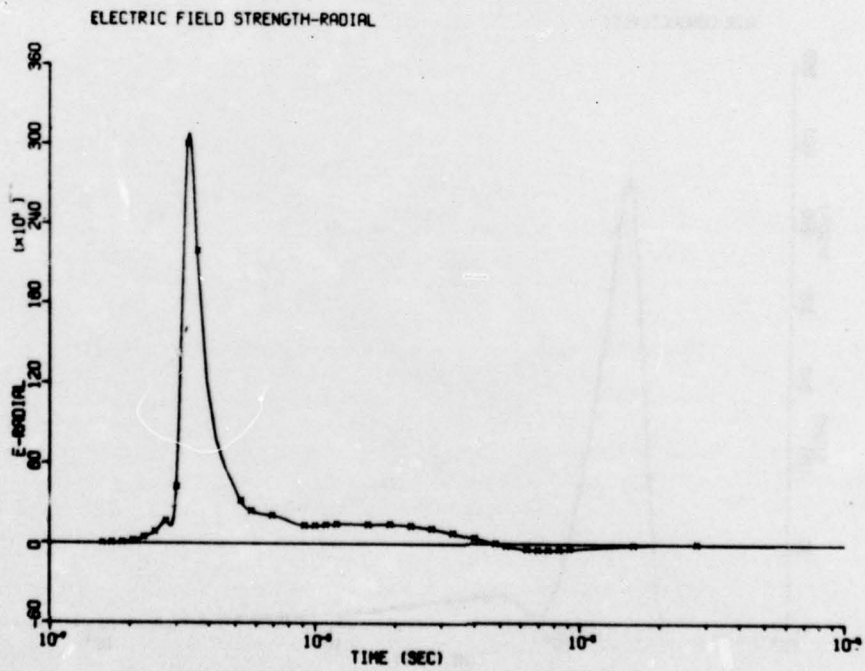


Figure 5. Curve that does not follow data points.

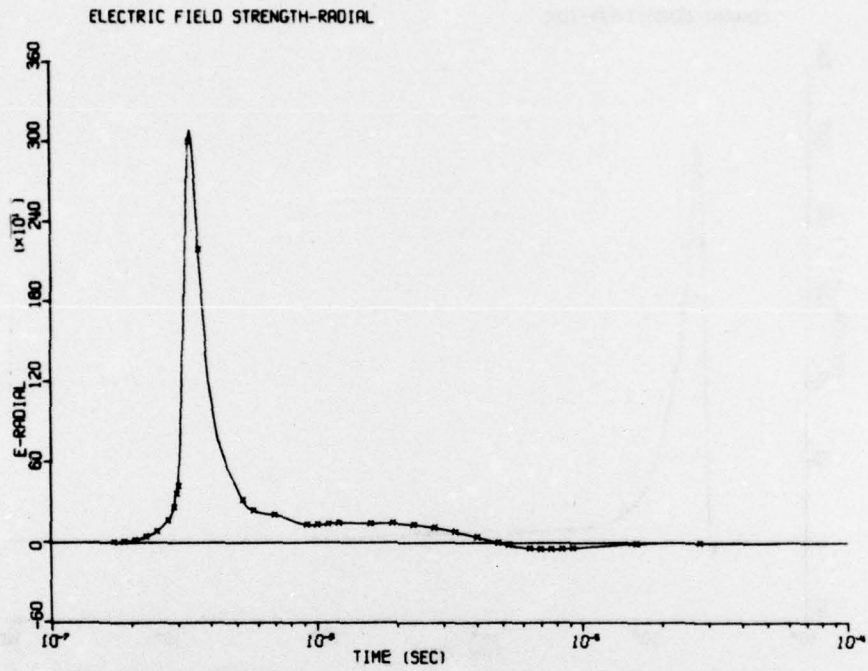


Figure 6. Solution to problem where curve does not follow data points.

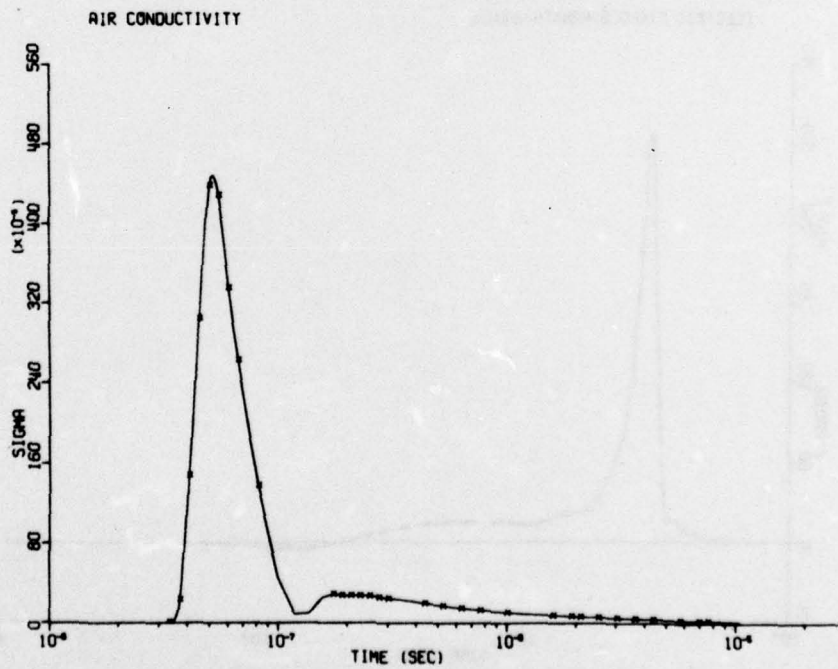


Figure 7. Curve that does not follow data points.

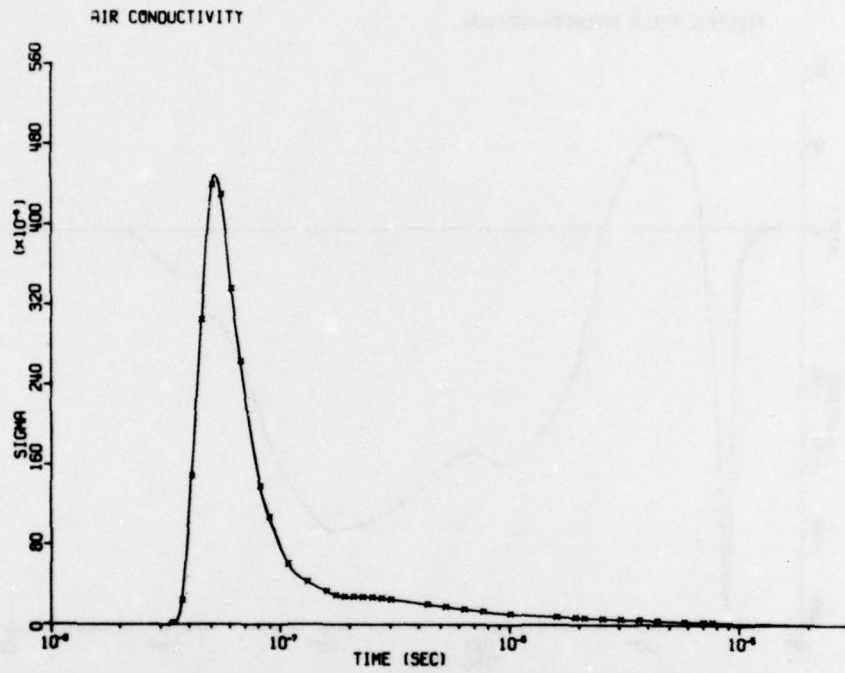


Figure 8. Solution to problem where curve does not follow data points.

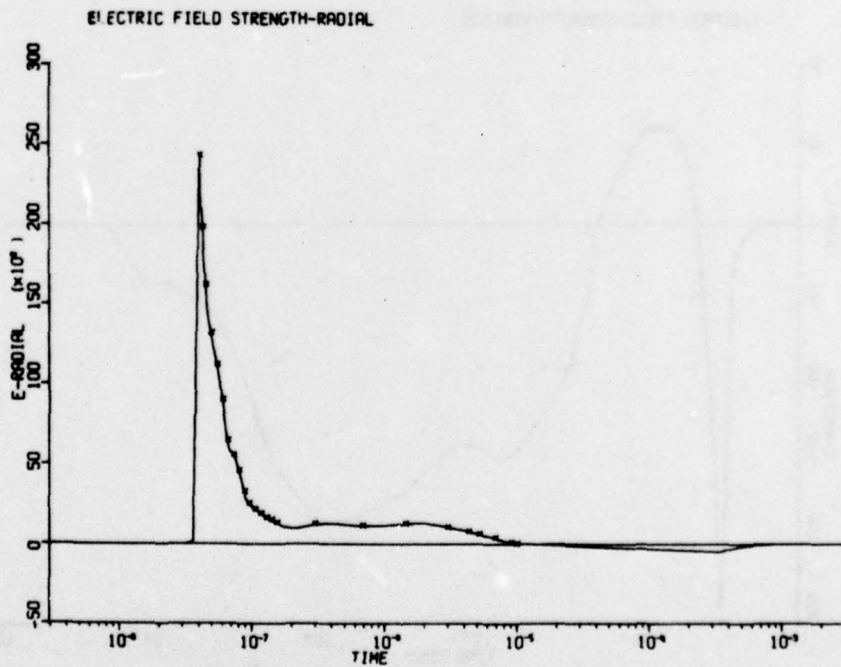


Figure 9. Solution to problem of steeply rising waveform.

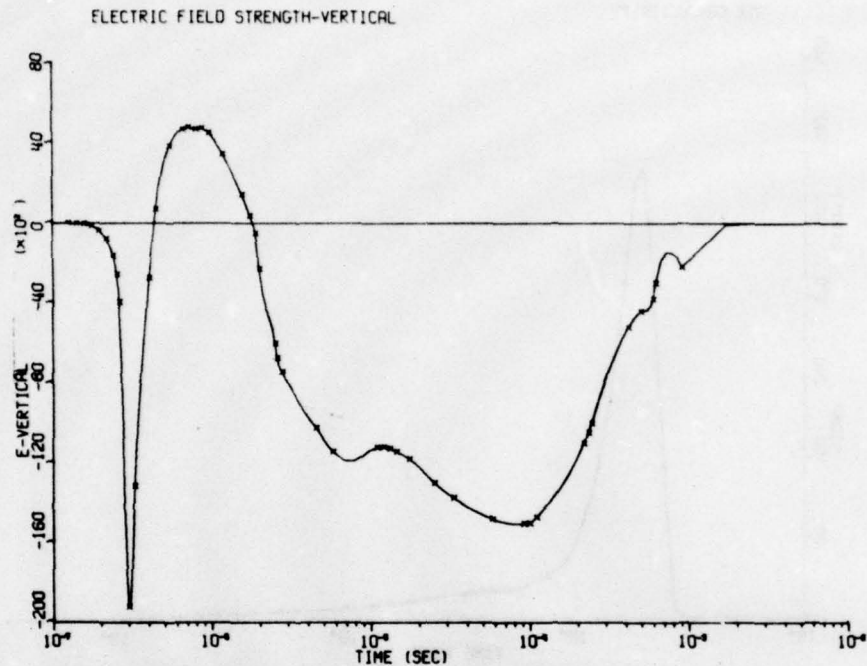


Figure 10. Curve that does not approach zero nicely.

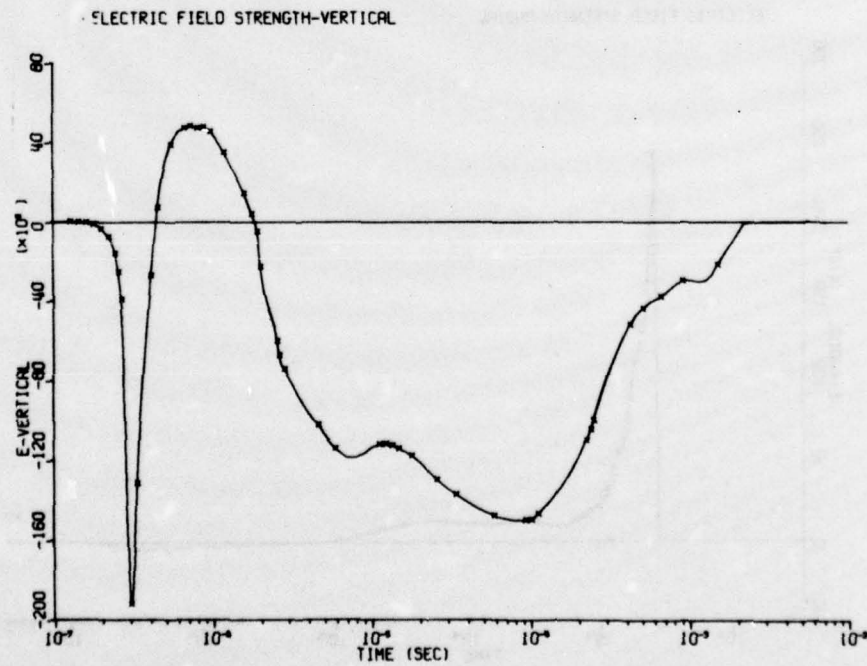


Figure 11. Curve that does not approach zero nicely.

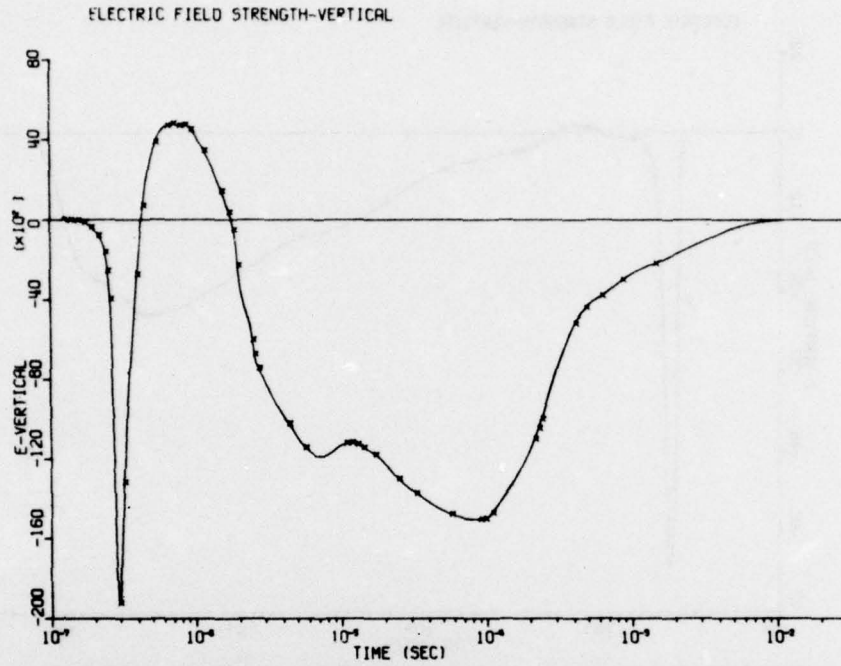


Figure 12. Solution to problem where curve does not approach zero nicely.

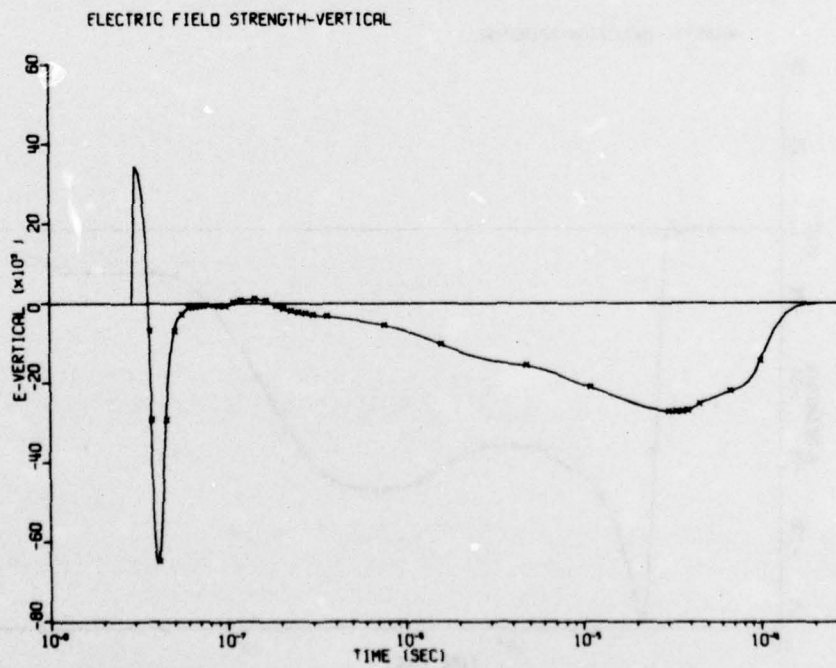


Figure 13. Front of waveform differs significantly from rest of curve.

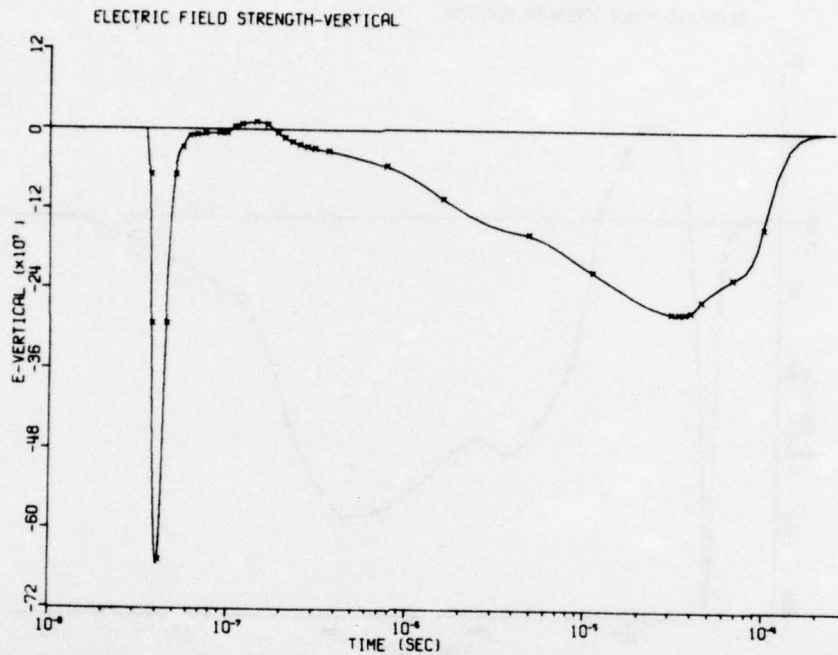


Figure 14. Solution to problem where front of waveform differs significantly from rest of curve.

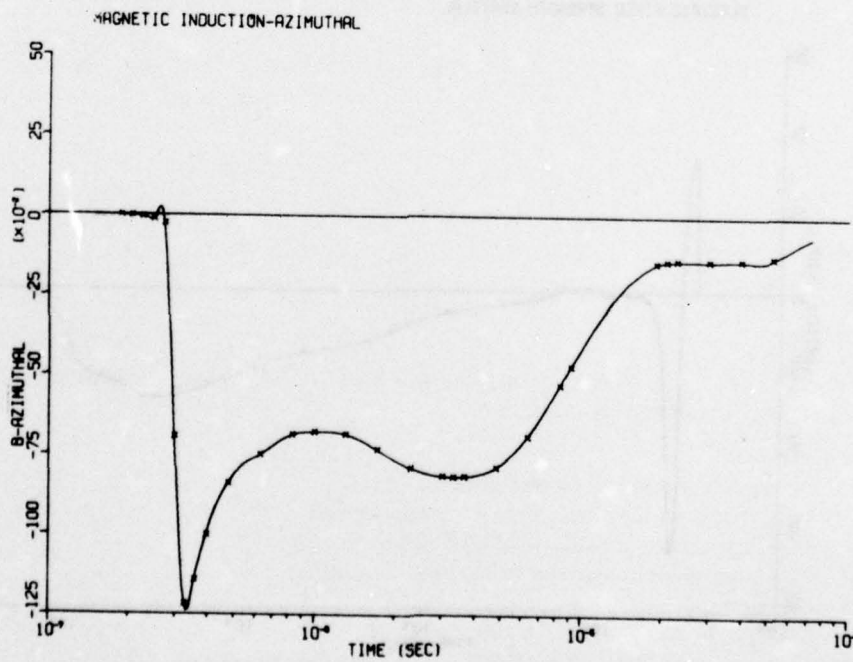


Figure 15. End of waveform does not approach zero.

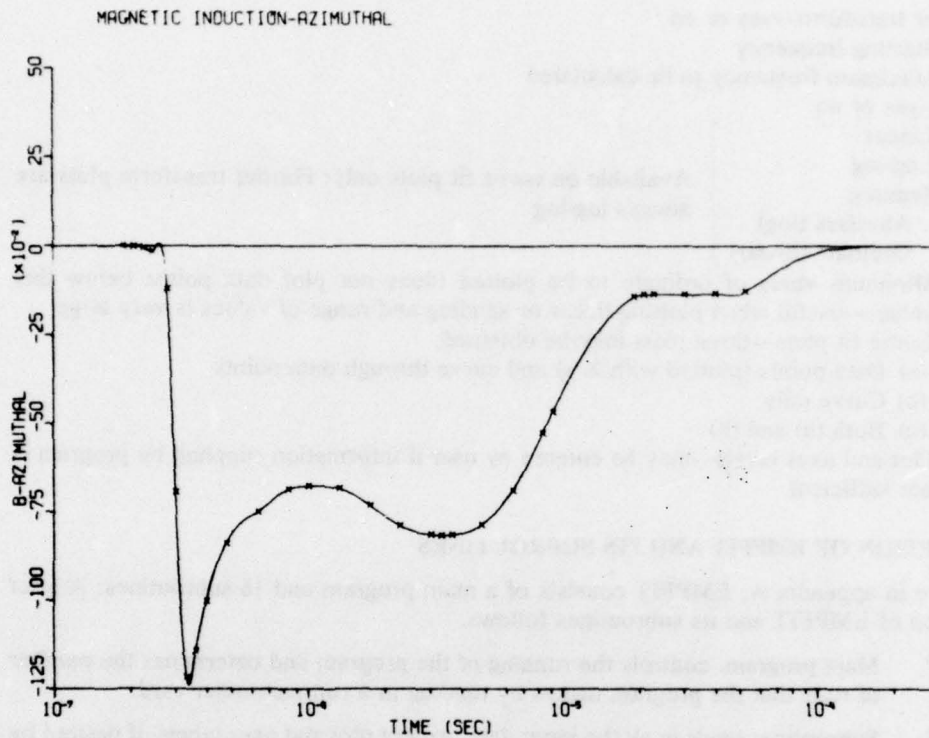


Figure 16. Solution to problem where end of waveform does not approach zero.

5. OUTPUT OPTIONS

The following options are available when running EMPFIT. The specific places where the card entries are made are documented in section 7.

- a. Multiple runs
- b. Plot titles and axes information (supplied in program)
 - (1) T vs E_R —time versus electric field strength—radial
 - (2) T vs E_V —time versus electric field strength—vertical
 - (3) T vs B_ϕ —time versus magnetic induction—azimuthal
 - (4) T vs J_R —time versus current density—radial
 - (5) T vs J_V —time versus current density—vertical
 - (6) T vs σ —time versus air conductivity
- c. Number of points calculated between input data points
- d. Maximum time to be calculated

- e. Fourier transform—yes or no
 - (1) Starting frequency
 - (2) Maximum frequency to be calculated
 - f. Plots—yes or no
 - (1) Linear
 - (2) Log-log
 - (3) Semilog
 - Abscissa (log)
 - Ordinate (linear)
- } Available on curve fit plots only; Fourier transform plots are always log-log
- (4) Minimum value of ordinate to be plotted (does not plot data points below this value)—useful when plotting linear or semilog and range of values is very large
 - (5) Curve fit plots—three plots may be obtained:
 - (a) Data points (plotted with X's) and curve through data points
 - (b) Curve only
 - (c) Both (a) and (b)
 - (6) Plot and axes labels—may be entered by user if information supplied by program is not sufficient

6. DESCRIPTION OF EMPFIT AND ITS SUBROUTINES

As shown in appendix A, EMPFIT consists of a main program and 16 subroutines. A brief documentation of EMPFIT and its subroutines follows.

- EMPFIT** Main program: controls the running of the program and determines the number of runs that the program makes by reading in a run parameter card.
- INPUTT** Subroutine: reads in all the input data, except plot and axes labels, if desired by the user.
- CURFIT** Subroutine: calculates the curve fit between the input data points.
- FORT** Subroutine: calls the Fourier transform subroutine FLINE, determines the delta frequency, and separates the Fourier transform into its real and imaginary components.
- OTPUT** Subroutine: performs all of the output operations and also calls COLMNS; prints out the input data points, the curve fit data pairs and, if wanted, the Fourier transform data points.
- COLMNS** Subroutine: outputs the information of OTPUT in columns.
- PLOTT** Subroutine: performs all of the plotting calculations and calls the plotting package ANAPAC for plotting on the Houston Instruments Complot Plotter on the Mohawk Data Systems remote batch terminal.
- ANOTAT** Subroutine: contains all the plot labels and titles (sect. 5) necessary to get the curve fit and Fourier transform plots.
- A1A3** Subroutine: calculates the constants A1 and A3 of equation (7) necessary in fitting the exponential to the front of the input data points, calculates also C_1 of equation (19).
- A2A4** Subroutine: calculates the constants A2 and A4 of equation (8), which are used in the fitting of the exponential to the end of the input data points; calculates also D_N of equation (20).

FLINE Subroutine: calculates the Fourier transform of the curve fit data points.

BN Function subroutine: calculates the coefficients B_i of equations (2), (17), and (18).

CN Function subroutine: calculates the coefficients C_i of equation (3).

DN Function subroutine: calculates the coefficients D_i of equation (4).

DELFI Function subroutine: calculates equation (5).

DELF2 Function subroutine: calculates equation (6).

ENTITL Subroutine: reads in the plot label and axes information if requested by the user.

7. DATA INPUT PREPARATION

Input data cards for EMPFIT are prepared in the following manner. Examples of input card decks appear in appendix B.

Column	Variable	Format	Explanation
<i>Card 1: Multiple run card</i>			
8-10	NRUN	I3	Number of runs
<i>Card 2: Plot parameter card</i>			
10	IDENT	I1	Identifies data to be read in IDENT = 1 T vs E_R = 2 T vs E_V = 3 T vs B_ϕ = 4 T vs J_R = 5 T vs J_V = 6 T vs σ
20	IFFT	I1	Fourier transform? IFFT = 0 Yes = 1 No
30	IPLOT	I1	Plots? IPLOT = 0 Yes = 1 No
40	ILNLOG	I1	Plots in linear, log-log, or semilog? ILNLOG = 1 Linear = 2 Log-log = 3 Semilog Abscissa (log) Ordinate (linear)
Note: Fourier transform plots are always log-log.			

<i>Column</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Format</i>	<i>Explanation</i>
41-50	ORDMIN	E10.3	Minimum value of ordinate to be plotted (all points below this value are not plotted on linear or semilog plots)
60	ICURV	I1	Curve fit plots ICURV = 0 One plot of data points and curve fit = 1 One plot of curve fit only = 2 Two plots—one plot of data points and curve fit, one plot of curve fit only
70	IOT	I1	Enter own plot and axes labels? IOT = 0 Use plot and axes labels supplied in program = 1 Enter own labels on cards 5, 6, 7

Card 3: Title card

1-80	TITLE	8A10	Title or subtitle
------	-------	------	-------------------

Card 4: Fitting parameter card

1-7	—	—	Blank
8-10	IPTS	I3	Number of data points read in
11-17	—	—	Blank
18-20	MPTS	I3	Number of points calculated between input data points
21-30	TMAX	E10.3	Maximum time to be calculated in curve fit calculations
31-40	ALPHA	E10.3	Used to fit $f(t) = A_1 e^{\alpha t} + A_3 e^{2\alpha t}$ to front of waveform (good starting value: $\alpha = 1.2E+8$)
41-50	BETA	E10.3	Used to fit $f(t) = A_2 e^{-\beta t} + A_4 e^{-2\beta t}$ to end of waveform (good starting value: $\beta = 5.0E+4$)
51-60	OSTART	E10.3	Frequency to start Fourier transform calculations
61-70	OMAX	E10.3	Maximum frequency to be calculated

Note: Cards 5, 6, and 7 are used only if IOT = 1 on card 2. If IOT = 0, skip to card 8.

Card 5: Abscissa label card

1-10	XTITLE	A10	X label; start in column 1
------	--------	-----	----------------------------

<i>Column</i>	<i>Variable</i>	<i>Format</i>	<i>Explanation</i>
<i>Card 6: Ordinate label card</i>			
1-20	YTITLE	2A10	Y label; start in column 1; on output, ordinate label is only in A10, A2 format instead of 2A10.
<i>Card 7: Plot label card</i>			
1-40	ATITLE	4A10	Plot label; start in column 1
<i>Card 8: Data card</i>			
1-10	T	E10.3	Time value of first point
11-20	F	E10.3	Amplitude of first point
<i>Card 9: Data card</i>			
1-10	T	E10.3	Time value of second point
11-20	F	E10.3	Amplitude of second point

Note: Card 8, card 9, . . . are repeated with respect to the number of input points indicated on card 4, IPTS.

Note: Card 2 to card 8, card 9, . . . are repeated according to the number of times identified on CARD 1, NRUN.

8. CONTROL CARDS FOR EMPFIT

The following SCOPE 3.4.3 control cards are necessary to run EMPFIT on the CDC 6600 at MERADCOM. All the underlined entries in the list are variable and must be entered for each user.

EM_ _ _.

TASK (TNEM_ _ _ _ _ , PW_ _ _ _ _ , TRTS) [User's name]

ATTACH, AGO, BINEMPFIT, ID = EM71602.

ATTACH, LIBA, ANAPAC, ID = EM71605, MR = 1.

LIBRARY (LIBA)

MAP (PART)

AGO.

7/8/9

[Data]

0/6/7/8/9

APPENDIX A
SAMPLE RUN AND LISTING OF EMPFIT

This appendix shows a sample run of EMPFIT and lists its main program and subroutines. Figures A-1 and A-2 are samples of correct plots.

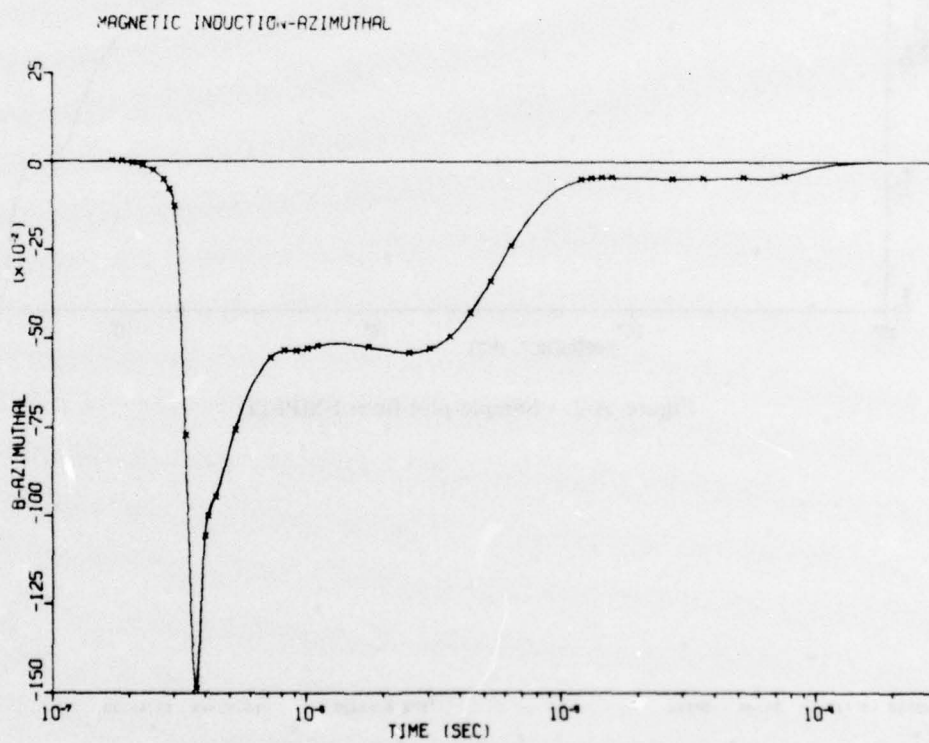


Figure A-1. Sample plot from EMPFIT.

APPENDIX A

FOURIER TRANSFORM OF MAGNETIC INDUCTION-AZIMUTHAL

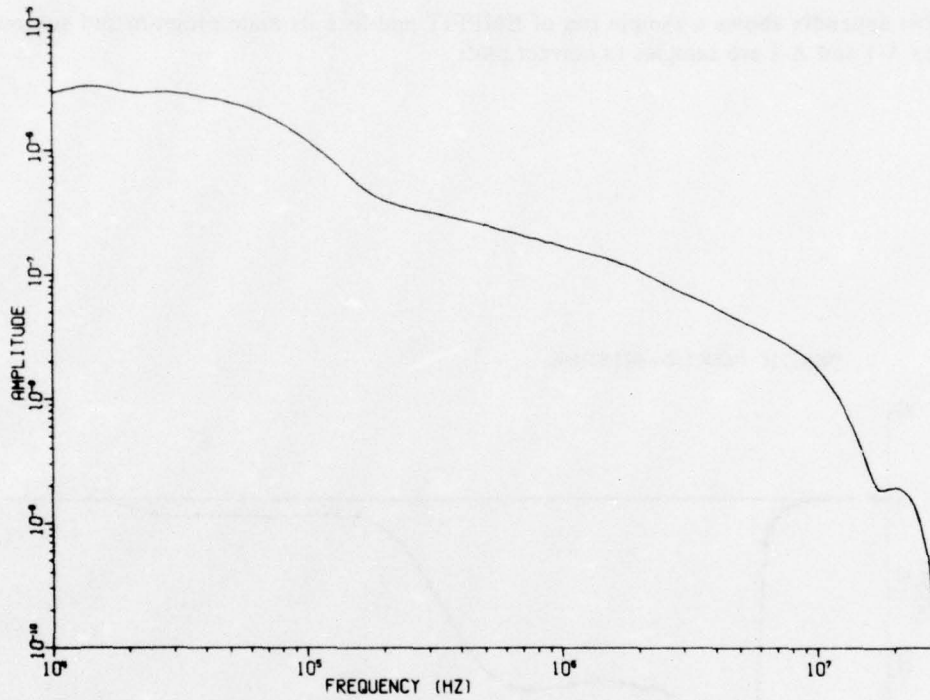


Figure A-2. Sample plot from EMPFIT.

```

PROGRAM ENPFIT      74/74  DPT=1                      FTR 4.6+020      12/16/76  13.45.20

1      PROGRAM ENPFIT(INPUT,OUTPUT,TAPES=INPUT,TAPES=OUTPUT,TAPE7)
COMMON/AF IDENT,IPFT,TITLE(10),IPLOT,ILNLOG,ORDNIN
READ(5,10) NRUN
10     FORMAT(7X,13)
5      J=0
      DO 30 L=1,NRUN
      CALL INPUT
      CALL CURFIT
      IF(IPFT.EQ.1) GO TO 20
      CALL FORT
10     20 CALL OUPUT
      IF(IPLOT.EQ.1) GO TO 30
      J=J+1
15     25 IF(L.EQ.1) WRITE(6,25)
      FORMAT(17PH THIS JOB PLOTS)
      CALL PLOTT
30     CONTINUE
      END
      ENPFIT      2
      ENPFIT      3
      ENPFIT      4
      ENPFIT      5
      ENPFIT      6
      ENPFIT      7
      ENPFIT      8
      ENPFIT      9
      ENPFIT     10
      ENPFIT     11
      ENPFIT     12
      ENPFIT     13
      ENPFIT     14
      ENPFIT     15
      ENPFIT     16
      ENPFIT     17
      ENPFIT     18
      ENPFIT     19
  
```

APPENDIX A

```

SUBROUTINE INPUT      74/74  OPT=1                FTN 4.6+420      12/16/76  13.45.00
1      SUBROUTINE INPUT                                INPUTT      2
      COMPLEX FT                                       INPUTT      3
      COMMON/A/ IDENT,IFFT,TITLE(10),IPLGT,ILNLCG,ORDMIN  INPUTT      4
      COMMON/B/ T(100),F(100),ALPHA,BETA,TT(1000),FF(1000) INPUTT      5
5      COMMON/C/ TMAX,NPTS,MPTS,IPTS,MAXPTS,DPTS      INPUTT      6
      COMMON/D/ DELF,OSTART,OMAX,OMEGA(1000),FT(1000)  INPUTT      7
      COMMON/G/ ICURV                                  INPUTT      8
      COMMON/H/ IGT                                    INPUTT      9
      DIMENSION XTITLE(10),YTITLE(10),ATITLE(10)      INPUTT     10
10     DATA TITLE/10*3H /                            INPUTT     11
      READ(5,10) IDENT,IFFT,IPLGT,ILNLCG,ORDMIN,ICURV,IGT INPUTT     12
      10  FORMAT(4I9X,11),E10,3,2(9X,11)             INPUTT     13
      READ(5,20) (TITLE(I),I=1,8)                    INPUTT     14
      20  FORMAT(A10)                                  INPUTT     15
15     READ(5,30) IPTS,MPTS,TMAX,ALPHA,BETA,OSTART,OMAX INPUTT     16
      30  FORMAT(7X,13,7X,13,5E10,3)                 INPUTT     17
      NPTS=IPTS*1                                      INPUTT     18
      IF(IGT.EQ.0) GO TO 35                            INPUTT     19
      CALL ENTITLE(I,XTITLE,YTITLE,ATITLE)           INPUTT     20
20     DO 50, I=2,NPTS                                 INPUTT     21
      READ(5,40) T(I),F(I)                            INPUTT     22
      40  FORMAT(E210,3)                               INPUTT     23
50     CONTINUE                                       INPUTT     24
      RETURN                                          INPUTT     25
25     END                                           INPUTT     26

```

```

SUBROUTINE CURFIT    74/74  OPT=1                FTN 4.6+420      12/16/76  13.45.20
1      SUBROUTINE CURFIT                                CURFIT      2
      INTEGER DPTS                                     CURFIT      3
      COMMON/B/ T(100),F(100),ALPHA,BETA,TT(1000),FF(1000) CURFIT      4
      COMMON/C/ TMAX,NPTS,MPTS,IPTS,MAXPTS,DPTS      CURFIT      5
5      COMMON/E/ A1,A2,A3,A4,C1,CNH1,D2,DNH          CURFIT      6
      I=2                                             CURFIT      7
      J=2                                             CURFIT      8
      T(I)=-.8*T(I2)                                  CURFIT      9
      F(I)=0.                                          CURFIT     10
10     TT(I)=T(I)                                     CURFIT     11
      FF(I)=0.                                         CURFIT     12
      T(NPTS+1)=TMAX                                  CURFIT     13
      CALL A1A3(A1,A3,C1)                              CURFIT     14
      CALL A2A4(A2,A4,DNH)                            CURFIT     15
15     H=T(J)-T(J-1)                                  CURFIT     16
      DEL=H/(MPTS+1)                                  CURFIT     17
20     TT(I)=TT(I-1)+DEL                              CURFIT     18
      IF(TT(I).LT.TT(J)-DEL/100.) GO TO 30            CURFIT     19
      IF(TT(I).GT.T(NPTS)) GO TO 50                  CURFIT     20
      TT(I)=T(J)                                       CURFIT     21
      FF(I)=F(J)                                       CURFIT     22
      I=I+1                                           CURFIT     23
40     J=J+1                                           CURFIT     24
      GO TO 10                                         CURFIT     25
25     30  CONTINUE                                    CURFIT     26
      IF(TT(I).GT.T(I2)) GO TO 50                     CURFIT     27
      ARG1=ALPHA*TT(I)                                 CURFIT     28
      ARG2=2.*ARG1                                    CURFIT     29
      FF(I)=A1*EXP(ARG1)+A3*EXP(ARG2)                 CURFIT     30
30     I=I+1                                           CURFIT     31
      GO TO 20                                         CURFIT     32
50     IF(TT(I).LT.T(NPTS)) GO TO 60                  CURFIT     33
      ARG3=-BETA*TT(I)                                CURFIT     34
      ARG4=2.*ARG3                                    CURFIT     35
35     FF(I)=A2*EXP(ARG3)+A4*EXP(ARG4)                CURFIT     36
      IF(TT(I).GE.TMAX) GO TO 90                      CURFIT     37
      I=I+1                                           CURFIT     38
      GO TO 20                                         CURFIT     39
40     60  CONTINUE                                    CURFIT     40
      DT=TT(I)-T(J-1)                                  CURFIT     41
      DTN=T(J)-TT(I)                                  CURFIT     42
      DTP=T(J)-T(J-1)                                  CURFIT     43
      IF(J.NE.NPTS) GO TO 70                          CURFIT     44
45     CALL A2A4(U,V,D)                                CURFIT     45
      GO TO 80                                         CURFIT     46
70     D=DN(J)                                         CURFIT     47
80     P1=(F(J)-DT+F(J-1)*DTN)/DTN                   CURFIT     48
      P2=.5*(DN(J-1)+DN(J))*DT+DTP1                  CURFIT     49
      P3=CN(J-1)*DT+(DTN**3)                          CURFIT     50
      P4=D*DTN*(DT**3)                                CURFIT     51
50     FF(I)=P1+P2+P3+P4                             CURFIT     52
      I=I+1                                           CURFIT     53

```

APPENDIX A

SUBROUTINE CURFIT		74/74	OPT=1	FTN 4.6+420	12/16/76	13.45.20
55	90	GO TO 20			CURFIT	55
		CONTINUE			CURFIT	56
		MAXPTS=7			CURFIT	57
		DPTS=MAXPTS			CURFIT	58
		L=0			CURFIT	59
60		DO 100 I=2,NPTS			CURFIT	60
		L=L+1			CURFIT	61
		T(L)=T(I)			CURFIT	62
		F(L)=F(I)			CURFIT	63
	100	CONTINUE			CURFIT	64
65		RETURN			CURFIT	65
		END			CURFIT	66

SUBROUTINE FORT		74/74	OPT=1	FTN 4.6+420	12/16/76	13.45.20
1		SUBROUTINE FORT			FORT	2
		REAL IPPT			FORT	3
		INTEGER DPTS			FORT	4
		COMPLEX FT			FORT	5
5		COMMON/B/ T(100),F(100),ALPHA,BETA,TT(1000),FF(1000)			FORT	6
		COMMON/C/ THAX,NPTS,NPTS,IPTS,MAXPTS,DPTS			FORT	7
		COMMON/D/ DELF,DSTART,OMAX,OMEGA(1000),FT(1000)			FORT	8
		COMMON/E/ A1,A2,A3,A4,C1,C2,DM1,D2,DM			FORT	9
		COMMON/F/ RPFT(1000),IPPT(1000),ZABS(1000)			FORT	10
10		DATA TOP1/6.2831853/			FORT	11
		OMEGA(1)=DSTART			FORT	12
		DELF=(OMAX/DSTART)**(1./(DPTS-1))			FORT	13
		DO 10 J=1,DPTS			FORT	14
15		CALL FLINE(PT(J),OMEGA(J)*TOP1,TT,FF,DPTS)			FORT	15
		OMEGA(J+1)=OMEGA(J)*DELF			FORT	16
	10	CONTINUE			FORT	17
		DO 20 J=1,DPTS			FORT	18
		RPFT(J)=REAL(PT(J))			FORT	19
		IPPT(J)=AIMAG(PT(J))			FORT	20
20		ARG=RPFT(J)**2+IPPT(J)**2			FORT	21
		ZABS(J)=SQRT(ARG)			FORT	22
	20	CONTINUE			FORT	23
		RETURN			FORT	24
		END			FORT	25

APPENDIX A

SUBROUTINE COLMNS		74/74	DPT=1	FTN 4.6+420	12/16/76	13.45.20
1	SUBROUTINE COLMNS(L,KPTS,X,Y)				COLMNS	2
	COMPLEX FT				COLMNS	3
	DIMENSION X(1),Y(1)				COLMNS	4
	COMMON/D/ DELF,OSTART,ONAX,OMEGA(1000),FT(1000)				COLMNS	5
5	IF(L.EQ.3) GO TO 40				COLMNS	6
	INC=KPTS/2				COLMNS	7
	IK=MOD(KPTS,2)				COLMNS	8
	ICOL=INC+1				COLMNS	9
	IF(IK.EQ.0) GO TO 10				COLMNS	10
10	IF(IK.EQ.1) GO TO 30				COLMNS	11
	WRITE(6,20) (OMEGA(I),FT(I)),OMEGA(I+INC),FT(I+INC),I=1,INC				COLMNS	12
20	FORMAT(2(11X,1PE11.3,3X,1PE11.3,2X,1PE11.3))				COLMNS	13
	GO TO 90				COLMNS	14
30	WRITE(6,20) (OMEGA(I),FT(I)),OMEGA(I+ICOL),FT(I+ICOL),I=1,INC				COLMNS	15
15	WRITE(6,20) OMEGA(ICOL),FT(ICOL)				COLMNS	16
	GO TO 90				COLMNS	17
40	INC=KPTS/3				COLMNS	18
	IK=MOD(KPTS,3)				COLMNS	19
	ICOL=INC+1				COLMNS	20
20	IF(IK.EQ.0) GO TO 50				COLMNS	21
	IF(IK.EQ.1) GO TO 70				COLMNS	22
	IF(IK.EQ.2) GO TO 80				COLMNS	23
50	WRITE(6,60) (X(I),Y(I),X(I+INC),Y(I+INC),X(I+2*INC),Y(I+2*INC),				COLMNS	24
	I=1,INC)				COLMNS	25
25	60 FORMAT(3(11X,1PE11.3,3X,1PE11.3))				COLMNS	26
	GO TO 90				COLMNS	27
70	WRITE(6,60) (X(I),Y(I),X(I+ICOL),Y(I+ICOL),X(I+2*ICOL-1),				COLMNS	28
	Y(I+2*ICOL-1),I=1,INC)				COLMNS	29
	WRITE(6,60) X(ICOL),Y(ICOL)				COLMNS	30
30	GO TO 90				COLMNS	31
80	WRITE(6,60) (X(I),Y(I),X(I+ICOL),Y(I+ICOL),X(I+2*ICOL),				COLMNS	32
	Y(I+2*ICOL),I=1,INC)				COLMNS	33
	WRITE(6,60) X(ICOL),Y(ICOL),X(2*ICOL),Y(2*ICOL)				COLMNS	34
	90 CONTINUE				COLMNS	35
35	RETURN				COLMNS	36
	END				COLMNS	37

SUBROUTINE PLOTT		74/74	DPT=1	FTN 4.6+420	12/16/76	13.45.20
1	SUBROUTINE PLOTT				PLOTT	2
	REAL IPFT				PLOTT	3
	INTEGER OPTS				PLOTT	4
	COMPLEX FT				PLOTT	5
5	COMMON/A/ IDENT,IPFT,TITLE(10),IPLOT,ILNLOG,ORDIN				PLOTT	6
	COMMON/B/ T(100),F(100),ALPHA,BETA,TT(1000),FF(1000)				PLOTT	7
	COMMON/C/ THAX,HPTS,HPTS,IPTS,MAXPTS,OPTS				PLOTT	8
	COMMON/D/ DELF,OSTART,ONAX,OMEGA(1000),FT(1000)				PLOTT	9
	COMMON/E/ A1,A2,A3,A4,C1,CNVL,DZ,ONH				PLOTT	10
10	COMMON/F/ RPFT(1000),IPFT(1000),ZABS(1000)				PLOTT	11
	COMMON/G/ ICURV				PLOTT	12
	COMMON/H/ IOT				PLOTT	13
	DIMENSION FTITLE(10),ATITLE(10),XTITLE(10),YTITLE(10)				PLOTT	14
15	DATA FTITLE/10*IM /,ATITLE/10*IM /,XTITLE/10*IM /,YTITLE/10*IM /				PLOTT	15
	IF(ILNLOG.EQ.2) GO TO 2				PLOTT	16
	L=0				PLOTT	17
	DO 1 I=1,MAXPTS				PLOTT	18
	IF(IP(1).LT.ORDIN) GO TO 1				PLOTT	19
	L=L+1				PLOTT	20
20	TT(L)=TT(I)				PLOTT	21
	FF(L)=FF(I)				PLOTT	22
	1 CONTINUE				PLOTT	23
	MAXPTS=L				PLOTT	24
	GO TO 4				PLOTT	25
25	2 CONTINUE				PLOTT	26
	DO 3 I=1,MAXPTS				PLOTT	27
	IF(IP(1).LT.ORDIN) TT(I)=0.				PLOTT	28
	3 CONTINUE				PLOTT	29
	4 CONTINUE				PLOTT	30
30	IF(IOT.EQ.1) GO TO 5				PLOTT	31
	CALL ANOTAT(XTITLE,YTITLE,ATITLE,0)				PLOTT	32
	GO TO 7				PLOTT	33
	5 CALL ENTITL(0,XTITLE,YTITLE,ATITLE)				PLOTT	34
	7 IF(ICURV.EQ.1) GO TO 8				PLOTT	35
35	CALL DRAW4(1,7,1,2,4,0,XTITLE,YTITLE,ATITLE,TITLE)				PLOTT	36
	CALL DRAW4(2,7,ILNLOG,IPTS,-2,10,TT,FF,0.,0.)				PLOTT	37
	CALL DRAW4(3,7,ILNLOG,MAXPTS,0,10,TT,FF,0.,0.)				PLOTT	38
	CALL DRAW4(3,7,ILNLOG,0,0,MAXPTS,TT,FF,2.,0.)				PLOTT	39
	IF(ICURV.EQ.0) GO TO 9				PLOTT	40
40	8 CONTINUE				PLOTT	41
	CALL DRAW4(1,7,1,2,4,0,XTITLE,YTITLE,ATITLE,TITLE)				PLOTT	42
	CALL DRAW4(2,7,ILNLOG,MAXPTS,0,10,TT,FF,0.,0.)				PLOTT	43
	CALL DRAW4(3,7,ILNLOG,0,0,MAXPTS,TT,FF,2.,0.)				PLOTT	44
	9 CONTINUE				PLOTT	45
45	IF(IPFT.EQ.1) RETURN				PLOTT	46
	CALL ANOTAT(XTITLE,YTITLE,FTITLE,1)				PLOTT	47
	DO 10 J=4,7				PLOTT	48
	K=J-3				PLOTT	49
	10 FTITLE(J)=ATITLE(K)				PLOTT	50
50	CALL DRAW4(1,7,2,1,0,0,XTITLE,YTITLE,FTITLE,TITLE)				PLOTT	51
	CALL DRAW4(2,7,2,OPTS,0,10,OMEGA,ZABS,0.,0.)				PLOTT	52
	CALL DRAW4(3,7,2,0,0,OPTS,OMEGA,ZABS,2.,0.)				PLOTT	53
	RETURN				PLOTT	54

APPENDIX A

SUBROUTINE A1A3	74/74 OPT=1	FTN 4.6+420	12/16/76	13.45.20
1	SUBROUTINE A1A3(A1,A3,C1)		A1A3	2
	REAL K1,K2		A1A3	3
	COMMON/B/ T(100),F(100),ALPHA,BETA,TT(1000),FF(1000)		A1A3	4
	DF2=F(3)-F(2)		A1A3	5
5	DT2=T(3)-T(2)		A1A3	6
	DT1=T(2)-T(1)		A1A3	7
	K1=DF2/DT2+.5*(BN(2)+BN(3))*DT1-ALPHA*F(2)		A1A3	8
	K2=BN(2)+BN(3)-(ALPHA**2)*F(2)		A1A3	9
	ARG1=2.*ALPHA*F(2)		A1A3	10
10	ARG2=-ALPHA*F(2)		A1A3	11
	EXA2=EXP(ARG1)		A1A3	12
	EXA=EXP(ARG2)		A1A3	13
	A3=(K1+K2*DT2/6.)/((ALPHA**2)*DT2/2.+ALPHA)*EXA2		A1A3	14
	A1=(F(2)-A3)*EXA2*EXA		A1A3	15
15	RNUM=K1+K2*DT2/6.		A1A3	16
	RDENOM=((ALPHA**2)*DT2/2.+ALPHA		A1A3	17
	C1=(K2-3.*(ALPHA**2)*RNUM/RDENOM)/(6.*(DT2**2))		A1A3	18
	RETURN		A1A3	19
	END		A1A3	20

SUBROUTINE A2A4	74/74 OPT=1	FTN 4.6+420	12/16/76	13.45.20
1	SUBROUTINE A2A4(A2,A4,DNN)		A2A4	2
	REAL K3,K4		A2A4	3
	COMMON/B/ T(100),F(100),ALPHA,BETA,TT(1000),FF(1000)		A2A4	4
	COMMON/C/ TMAX,NPTS,MPTS,IPTS,MAXPTS,OPTS		A2A4	5
5	DFN=F(NPTS)-F(NPTS-1)		A2A4	6
	DTN=T(NPTS)-T(NPTS-1)		A2A4	7
	K3=-DFN/DTN-.5*(BN(NPTS)+BN(NPTS-1))*DTN-BETA*F(NPTS)		A2A4	8
	K4=(BETA**2)*F(NPTS)-(BN(NPTS)+BN(NPTS-1))		A2A4	9
	ARG1=-2.*BETA*F(NPTS)		A2A4	10
10	ARG2=BETA*F(NPTS)		A2A4	11
	EXB2=EXP(ARG1)		A2A4	12
	EXB=EXP(ARG2)		A2A4	13
	A4=(K3+K4*DTN/6.)/((BETA*(BETA**2)*DTN/2.+BETA**2)		A2A4	14
	A2=(F(NPTS)-A4)*EXB2*EXB		A2A4	15
15	RNUM=K3+K4*DTN/6.		A2A4	16
	RDENOM=BETA*(BETA**2)*DTN/2.		A2A4	17
	DNN=(-K4-3.*(BETA**2)*RNUM/RDENOM)/(6.*(DTN**2))		A2A4	18
	RETURN		A2A4	19
	END		A2A4	20

FUNCTION BN	74/74 OPT=1	FTN 4.6+420	12/16/76	13.45.20
1	FUNCTION BN(1)		BN	2
	COMMON/B/ T(100),F(100),ALPHA,BETA,TT(1000),FF(1000)		BN	3
	COMMON/C/ TMAX,NPTS,MPTS,IPTS,MAXPTS,OPTS		BN	4
	IF(I.NE.2) GO TO 10		BN	5
5	DF2=F(3)-F(2)		BN	6
	DT2=T(3)-T(2)		BN	7
	D1=DF2/DT2		BN	8
	BN=(D1-ALPHA*F(2))/(1./DT2)		BN	9
	RETURN		BN	10
10	10 IF(I.NE.NPTS) GO TO 20		BN	11
	DFN=F(NPTS)-F(NPTS-1)		BN	12
	DTN=T(NPTS)-T(NPTS-1)		BN	13
	D2=DFN/DTN		BN	14
	BN=(-BETA*F(NPTS)-D2)/(1./DTN)		BN	15
15	RETURN		BN	16
	20 DFP=F(1)-F(1)		BN	17
	DF=F(1)-F(1-1)		BN	18
	DTP=T(1)-T(1)		BN	19
	DT=T(1)-T(1-1)		BN	20
20	BN=(DFP/DTP-DF/DT)/(1./(1-1)-T(1-1))		BN	21
	RETURN		BN	22
	END		BN	23

APPENDIX A

FUNCTION CN	74/74 OPT=1	FTN 4.6+420	12/16/76	13.45.20
1	FUNCTION CN(J) COMMON/B/ T(100),F(100),ALPHA,BETA,TT(1000),FF(1000) COMMON/C/ TRAX,NPTS,NPTS,IPTS,MAXPTS,DPTS COMMON/E/ A1,A2,A3,A4,C1,CNMI,D2,DNN		CN	2
			CN	3
			CN	4
5	IF(J.EQ.2) GO TO 10 DTN=T(J)-T(J-1) DTP1=T(J+1)-T(J) DTP2=T(J+1)-T(J-1) CN=1-DELFI(J)+DELFI(J)*DTN/6.)/(DTP1**2)*DTP2)		CN	5
			CN	6
			CN	7
			CN	8
			CN	9
10	IF(J.NE.NPTS-1) RETURN CNMI=CN RETURN		CN	10
			CN	11
			CN	12
	10 CN=C1 RETURN		CN	13
			CN	14
15	END		CN	15
			CN	16

FUNCTION DN	74/74 OPT=1	FTN 4.6+420	12/16/76	13.45.20
1	FUNCTION DN(J) COMMON/B/ T(100),F(100),ALPHA,BETA,TT(1000),FF(1000) COMMON/E/ A1,A2,A3,A4,C1,CNMI,D2,DNN		DN	2
			DN	3
			DN	4
5	DTR=T(J)-T(J-1) DTP2=T(J+1)-T(J-1) DN=1-DELFI(J)-DELFI(J)*DTR/6.)/(DTR**2)*DTP2) IF(J.NE.3) RETURN		DN	5
			DN	6
			DN	7
			DN	8
			DN	9
10	D2=DN RETURN END		DN	10
			DN	11

FUNCTION DELF1	74/74 OPT=1	FTN 4.6+420	12/16/76	13.45.20
1	FUNCTION DELF1(J) COMMON/B/ T(100),F(100),ALPHA,BETA,TT(1000),FF(1000) DPP1=F(J+1)-F(J) DPP2=F(J)-F(J-1) DTP1=T(J+1)-T(J) DTR=T(J)-T(J-1) R1=.5*(DN(J)+DN(J+1))*DTP1 R2=.5*(DN(J)+DN(J-1))*DTR DELF1=DPP1/DTP1-DPP2/DTR-R1-R2		DELF1	2
			DELF1	3
			DELF1	4
5	RETURN		DELF1	5
			DELF1	6
			DELF1	7
			DELF1	8
			DELF1	9
10	END		DELF1	10
			DELF1	11
			DELF1	12

FUNCTION DELF2	74/74 OPT=1	FTN 4.6+420	12/16/76	13.45.20
1	FUNCTION DELF2(J) DELF2=DN(J+1)-DN(J-1) RETURN END		DELF2	2
			DELF2	3
			DELF2	4
			DELF2	5

APPENDIX A

SUBROUTINE ENTTL		76/76	OPT=1	FTN 4.6+420	12/16/76	13.45.20
1	SUBROUTINE ENTTL (IZ, XLAB, YLAB, PLAB)				ENTTL	2
	COMMON// XTITLE(10), YTITLE(10), ATITLE(10)				ENTTL	3
	DIMENSION XLAB(10), YLAB(10), PLAB(10)				ENTTL	4
	IF (IZ.EQ.0) GO TO 40				ENTTL	5
5	READ(5,10) XTITLE(1)				ENTTL	6
	FORMAT(A10)				ENTTL	7
	READ(5,20) (YTITLE(I), I=1,2)				ENTTL	8
	FORMAT(2A10)				ENTTL	9
10	READ(5,30) (ATITLE(I), I=1,4)				ENTTL	10
	FORMAT(4A10)				ENTTL	11
	RETURN				ENTTL	12
	40 XLAB(I)=XTITLE(I)				ENTTL	13
	DO 50 I=1,2				ENTTL	14
	50 YLAB(I)=YTITLE(I)				ENTTL	15
15	DO 60 I=1,4				ENTTL	16
	60 PLAB(I)=ATITLE(I)				ENTTL	17
	RETURN				ENTTL	18
	END				ENTTL	19

LOAD MAP - ENPFT	CYBER LOADER 1.1-420	12/16/76	13.30.26.
FMA OF THE LOAD	111		
LMA+1 OF THE LOAD	55061		
TRANSFER ADDRESS -- ENPFT	6310		

PROGRAM AND BLOCK ASSIGNMENTS.

BLOCK	ADDRESS	LENGTH	FILE	DATE	PROCSSR	VER	LEVEL	HARDWARE	COMMENTS
/A/	111	17							
ENPFT	130	4226	LGD	12/16/76	FTN	4.6	420	666X I	OPT=1
/R/	4356	4292							
/C/	12610	6							
/D/	12616	5675							
/G/	20511	1							
/H/	20512	1							
INPUT	20513	150	LGD	12/16/76	FTN	4.6	420	666X I	OPT=1
/F/	20463	10							
CURFIT	20673	234	LGD	12/16/76	FTN	4.6	420	666X I	OPT=1
/T/	21127	5670							
PORT	27017	52	LGD	12/16/76	FTN	4.6	420	666X I	OPT=1
OTPUT	27071	451	LGD	12/16/76	FTN	4.6	420	666X I	OPT=1
COLUMNS	27542	401	LGD	12/16/76	FTN	4.6	420	666X I	OPT=1
PLD77	30143	332	LGD	12/16/76	FTN	4.6	420	666X I	OPT=1
ANDTAT	30475	156	LGD	12/16/76	FTN	4.6	420	666X I	OPT=1
PLINE	30653	221	LGD	12/16/76	FTN	4.6	420	666X I	OPT=1
A1A3	31074	111	LGD	12/16/76	FTN	4.6	420	666X I	OPT=1
A2A4	31205	115	LGD	12/16/76	FTN	4.6	420	666X I	OPT=1
BN	31322	63	LGD	12/16/76	FTN	4.6	420	666X I	OPT=1
CN	31405	46	LGD	12/16/76	FTN	4.6	420	666X I	OPT=1
DN	31453	40	LGD	12/16/76	FTN	4.6	420	666X I	OPT=1
DELFI	31513	66	LGD	12/16/76	FTN	4.6	420	666X I	OPT=1
DELFI2	31401	30	LGD	12/16/76	FTN	4.6	420	666X I	OPT=1
/I/	31631	36							
ENTTL	31667	64	LGD	12/16/76	FTN	4.6	420	666X I	OPT=1
PLDT	31753	762	UL-LIBA	10/31/75	FTN	4.3	P393	666X I	OPT=1
WRDSK	32735	17	UL-LIBA	05/27/75	FTN	4.2	74365	666X I	OPT=1
DROP	32754	23	UL-LIBA	05/27/75	FTN	4.2	74365	666X I	OPT=1
MARKER	32777	65	UL-LIBA	05/29/75	FTN	4.2	74365	666X I	OPT=1
LOGXIS	33064	724	UL-LIBA	07/01/75	FTN	4.3	P393	666X I	OPT=1
LNAXIS	34010	515	UL-LIBA	08/18/75	FTN	4.3	P393	666X I	OPT=1
RODR	34525	331	UL-LIBA	09/18/75	FTN	4.3	P393	666X I	OPT=1
RIMAX	35056	65	UL-LIBA	02/09/76	FTN	4.3	P393	666X I	OPT=1
DRAN	35143	190	UL-LIBA	09/31/76	FTN	4.3	P393	666X I	OPT=1
COMPRES	35313	6	UL-LIBA	11/03/75	FTN	4.3	P393	666X I	OPT=1
RODSK	35321	20	UL-LIBA	05/27/75	FTN	4.2	74365	666X I	OPT=1
LGRDRR	35341	155	UL-LIBA	09/04/75	FTN	4.3	P393	666X I	OPT=1
LINE	35516	140	UL-LIBA	02/09/76	FTN	4.3	P393	666X I	OPT=1
DRAN4	35656	1777	UL-LIBA	02/09/76	FTN	4.3	P393	666X I	OPT=1
NUMBER	37685	353	UL-LIBA	09/31/76	FTN	4.3	P393	666X I	OPT=1
SYMBOL	40230	341	UL-LIBA	08/03/76	FTN	4.6	420	666X I	OPT=1
/STP.END/	40571	1							
/PCL.C./	40572	23							
/OO.IG./	40615	133							

APPENDIX A

LOAD MAP - ERPFIT

CYBER LOADER 1.1-420

12/16/76 13.30.26.

BLOCK	ADDRESS	LENGTH	FILE	DATE	PROCSSR	VER	LEVEL	HARDWARE	COMMENTS
QBNTRY=	40750	0	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		FCL INITIALIZATION ROUTINE.
CONIO=	40750	64	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		COMMON CODED I/O ROUTINES AND CONSTANTS.
ENCODE=	41034	123	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		FORMATTED WRITE INTO CORE.
FECRSK=	41157	41	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		INITIALIZE CONSTANTS.
FLTOU=	41220	311	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		COMMON FLOATING OUTPUT CODE
FORSYS=	41531	602	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		FORTRAN OBJECT LIBRARY UTILITIES.
INCHW=	42393	276	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		COMMON INPUT FORMATTING CODE
IMP=	42631	160	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		FORMATTED READ FORTRAN RECORD.
KODER=	43011	456	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		OUTPUT FORMAT INTERPRETER.
QUTC=	43467	172	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		FORMATTED WRITE FORTRAN RECORD.
SQRT	43663	43	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		COMPUTE THE SQUARE ROOT OF X. OPT=ALL.
SYS-IST	43724	62	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		MATH LIBRARY LINK TO ERROR MESSAGE PROCESSOR
XTOI=	44006	10	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		REAL TO INTEGER EXPONENTIATION.
XTOY=	44016	7	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		REAL TO REAL EXPONENTIATION.
FLYIN=	44025	154	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		COMMON FLOATING INPUT CONVERTER.
FRAP=	44201	352	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		CRACK APLIST AND FORMAT FOR KODER/KRAKER.
FRUTE=	44553	16	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		FCL MISC. UTILITIES.
GETFIT=	44571	42	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		LOCATE AN FIT GIVEN A FILE NAME.
/IO.BUF./	44633	227							
IMP=	45062	314	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		BINARY READ FORTRAN RECORD.
KRAKER=	45376	406	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		PROCESS FORMATTED FORTRAN INPUT.
JUTP=	46004	203	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		BINARY WRITE FORTRAN RECORD.
OUTCOR=	46207	154	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		COMMON OUTPUT CODE
REWIND=	46363	37	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		POSITION FILE AT BEGINNING-OF- INFORMATION.
CLOCK=	46422	31	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		ACCESS SYSTEM CLOCKS FOR FORTRAN.
GOTDER=	46453	14	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		COMPUTED GO TO ERROR PROCESSOR.
ALOG	46467	73	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		COMPUTE COMMON AND NATURAL LOGARITHMS. OPT=
EXP	46562	7	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		EXPONENTIAL FUNCTION. E TO POWER X. OPT=ALL
SINCOS=	46657	66	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		TRIGONOMETRIC SINE OR COSINE OF X. OPT=ALL.
SYS-IO=	46745	1	SL-FORTRAN	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		LINK BETWEEN SYS-IO AND INITIALIZATION COD
/COR.RM/	46746	6							
CTD.RM	46756	40	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
/ADR.RM/	47014	10							
MOVE.RM	47024	64	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
ACT.RM	47110	233	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
/JMS.RM/	47343	11							
/MRC.RM/	47354	3							
/DPES.FD/	47357	1							
/OPEN.FD/	47360	7							
OPEN.RM	47367	235	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
/TERM.RM/	47624	1							
/PUT.FD/	47625	7							
PUT.SG	47634	1362	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
WAR.SG	51216	260	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
/CLSF.FD/	51476	7							
CLSF.RM	51505	23	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
/GET.BT/	51530	5							
BTRT.SG	51535	116	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
WFOX.SG	51651	142	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
/SHFL.FD/	52013	7							
SHFL.SG	52022	47	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
ERR.RM	52171	404	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
CHP.SG	52475	7	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
JSUB.RM	52504	65	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
OPEN.SG	52571	262	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		

LOAD MAP - ERPFIT

CYBER LOADER 1.1-420

12/16/76 13.30.26.

DPER.SG	53053	14	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
/PUT.BT/	53067	11							
RELO.RM	53100	42	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
CLSF.SG	53142	132	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
/CLSV.FD/	53274	7							
CLSV.SG	53303	123	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
/REH.FD/	53426	7							
REH.SG	53435	31	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
/GET.FD/	53466	7							
/GET.BT/	53475	11							
GET.SG	53506	1035	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
Z.SG	54543	101	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
H.SG	54644	50	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
FUSO.SG	54714	106	SL-SYS IO	06/22/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		
SYS.RM	55022	37	SL-NUCLEUS	10/12/76	COMPASS	3.	3-420		PROCESS SYSTEM REQUEST.

1.202 CP SECONDS

710000 CH STORAGE USED

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APPENDIX A

BLAST RELATED ENVIRONMENT

INPUT DATA - MAGNETIC INDUCTION-AZIMUTHAL

ALPHA= 1.200E+08 BETA= 5.000E+04 MAXIMUM TIME TO BE CALCULATED= 2.000E-04
 NUMBER OF INPUT DATA POINTS= 34 NUMBER OF POINTS CALCULATED BETWEEN INPUT DATA POINTS= 4

TIME (SEC)	B-AZIMUTHAL	TIME (SEC)	B-AZIMUTHAL	TIME (SEC)	B-AZIMUTHAL
1.718E-07	-5.681E-04	4.380E-07	-9.453E-01	4.399E-04	-4.300E-01
1.886E-07	-1.644E-04	5.239E-07	-7.567E-01	5.287E-04	-3.405E-01
2.072E-07	-4.846E-03	7.167E-07	-5.543E-01	6.358E-04	-2.398E-01
2.276E-07	-1.241E-02	8.132E-07	-5.338E-01	1.211E-05	-5.038E-02
2.498E-07	-2.587E-02	9.096E-07	-5.344E-01	1.328E-05	-4.605E-02
2.745E-07	-5.296E-02	1.006E-06	-5.273E-01	1.456E-05	-4.458E-02
2.883E-07	-7.937E-02	1.104E-06	-5.196E-01	1.596E-05	-4.482E-02
3.021E-07	-1.279E-01	1.251E-06	-5.235E-01	2.773E-05	-4.887E-02
3.319E-07	-7.715E-01	2.529E-06	-5.411E-01	3.656E-05	-4.766E-02
3.653E-07	-1.488E+00	3.041E-06	-5.299E-01	5.284E-05	-4.497E-02
3.987E-07	-1.057E+00	3.656E-06	-4.948E-01	7.638E-05	-4.105E-02
4.100E-07	-1.000E+00				

NUMBER OF POINTS = 34

CURVE FIT CALCULATIONS

MINIMUM VALUE OF ORDINATE TO BE PLOTTED= -1.000E+05

TIME (SEC)	B-AZIMUTHAL	TIME (SEC)	B-AZIMUTHAL	TIME (SEC)	B-AZIMUTHAL
1.374E-07	0.	4.077E-07	-1.009E+00	4.102E-06	-4.579E-01
1.443E-07	-3.988E-05	4.100E-07	-1.000E+00	4.250E-06	-4.442E-01
1.512E-07	-8.885E-05	4.156E-07	-9.425E-01	4.399E-06	-4.300E-01
1.581E-07	-1.916E-04	4.212E-07	-9.698E-01	4.577E-06	-4.126E-01
1.649E-07	-3.798E-04	4.268E-07	-9.603E-01	4.754E-06	-3.947E-01
1.718E-07	-5.681E-04	4.324E-07	-9.526E-01	4.932E-06	-3.767E-01
1.752E-07	-5.085E-04	4.380E-07	-9.453E-01	5.109E-06	-3.585E-01
1.785E-07	-3.431E-04	4.552E-07	-9.133E-01	5.287E-06	-3.405E-01
1.819E-07	-3.671E-03	4.724E-07	-8.735E-01	5.501E-06	-3.192E-01
1.852E-07	-5.179E-05	4.895E-07	-8.319E-01	5.715E-06	-2.984E-01
1.886E-07	-1.644E-04	5.067E-07	-7.924E-01	5.930E-06	-2.781E-01
1.923E-07	-6.732E-04	5.239E-07	-7.567E-01	6.144E-06	-2.585E-01
1.960E-07	-1.502E-03	5.625E-07	-6.912E-01	6.358E-06	-2.398E-01
1.998E-07	-2.532E-03	6.010E-07	-6.435E-01	7.508E-06	-1.595E-01
2.035E-07	-3.471E-03	6.396E-07	-6.038E-01	8.659E-06	-1.084E-01
2.072E-07	-4.846E-03	6.781E-07	-5.754E-01	9.809E-06	-7.876E-02
2.113E-07	-6.161E-03	7.167E-07	-5.563E-01	1.096E-05	-6.234E-02
2.154E-07	-7.502E-03	7.360E-07	-5.470E-01	1.211E-05	-5.038E-02
2.194E-07	-8.985E-03	7.553E-07	-5.415E-01	1.234E-05	-4.903E-02
2.235E-07	-1.062E-02	7.746E-07	-5.377E-01	1.258E-05	-4.790E-02
2.276E-07	-1.241E-02	7.939E-07	-5.352E-01	1.281E-05	-4.706E-02
2.320E-07	-1.454E-02	8.132E-07	-5.338E-01	1.305E-05	-4.647E-02
2.365E-07	-1.691E-02	8.325E-07	-5.337E-01	1.328E-05	-4.605E-02
2.409E-07	-1.958E-02	8.518E-07	-5.338E-01	1.354E-05	-4.561E-02
2.454E-07	-2.257E-02	8.710E-07	-5.337E-01	1.379E-05	-4.521E-02
2.498E-07	-2.587E-02	8.903E-07	-5.343E-01	1.405E-05	-4.490E-02
2.547E-07	-2.992E-02	9.096E-07	-5.344E-01	1.430E-05	-4.469E-02
2.597E-07	-3.466E-02	9.289E-07	-5.337E-01	1.456E-05	-4.458E-02
2.646E-07	-3.977E-02	9.482E-07	-5.323E-01	1.484E-05	-4.453E-02
2.696E-07	-4.589E-02	9.674E-07	-5.307E-01	1.512E-05	-4.455E-02
2.745E-07	-5.296E-02	9.867E-07	-5.290E-01	1.540E-05	-4.460E-02
2.773E-07	-5.725E-02	1.006E-06	-5.273E-01	1.568E-05	-4.470E-02
2.800E-07	-6.219E-02	1.026E-06	-5.257E-01	1.596E-05	-4.482E-02
2.828E-07	-6.783E-02	1.045E-06	-5.241E-01	1.631E-05	-4.576E-02
2.855E-07	-7.381E-02	1.065E-06	-5.225E-01	2.067E-05	-4.670E-02
2.883E-07	-7.937E-02	1.086E-06	-5.210E-01	2.302E-05	-4.762E-02
2.911E-07	-8.561E-02	1.104E-06	-5.196E-01	2.538E-05	-4.861E-02
2.938E-07	-9.240E-02	1.233E-06	-5.140E-01	2.773E-05	-4.887E-02
2.966E-07	-9.929E-02	1.363E-06	-5.133E-01	2.950E-05	-4.889E-02
2.993E-07	-1.073E-01	1.492E-06	-5.135E-01	3.128E-05	-4.889E-02
3.021E-07	-1.179E-01	1.621E-06	-5.139E-01	3.303E-05	-4.838E-02
3.081E-07	-2.091E-01	1.751E-06	-5.235E-01	3.479E-05	-4.802E-02
3.140E-07	-3.271E-01	1.907E-06	-5.282E-01	3.656E-05	-4.766E-02
3.200E-07	-4.660E-01	2.062E-06	-5.326E-01	3.982E-05	-4.706E-02
3.259E-07	-6.156E-01	2.218E-06	-5.367E-01	4.307E-05	-4.638E-02
3.319E-07	-7.715E-01	2.373E-06	-5.399E-01	4.633E-05	-4.564E-02
3.386E-07	-9.504E-01	2.529E-06	-5.411E-01	4.958E-05	-4.503E-02
3.453E-07	-1.129E+00	2.631E-06	-5.405E-01	5.284E-05	-4.497E-02
3.519E-07	-1.293E+00	2.736E-06	-5.389E-01	5.755E-05	-4.606E-02
3.586E-07	-1.423E+00	2.838E-06	-5.366E-01	6.226E-05	-4.724E-02
3.653E-07	-1.488E+00	2.939E-06	-5.336E-01	6.696E-05	-4.712E-02
3.720E-07	-1.466E+00	3.041E-06	-5.299E-01	7.167E-05	-4.504E-02
3.787E-07	-1.377E+00	3.144E-06	-5.244E-01	7.638E-05	-4.105E-02
3.853E-07	-1.255E+00	3.287E-06	-5.184E-01	1.011E-04	-1.623E-02
3.920E-07	-1.136E+00	3.410E-06	-5.113E-01	1.258E-04	-5.078E-03
3.987E-07	-1.057E+00	3.533E-06	-5.034E-01	1.506E-04	-1.506E-02
4.010E-07	-1.040E+00	3.656E-06	-4.948E-01	1.753E-04	-4.400E-04
4.032E-07	-1.028E+00	3.805E-06	-4.834E-01	2.006E-04	-1.280E-04
4.055E-07	-1.018E+00	3.953E-06	-4.710E-01	2.247E-04	-3.721E-05

NUMBER OF POINTS = 177

APPENDIX A

FOURIER TRANSFORM CALCULATIONS

STARTING FREQUENCY(HERTZ)= 1.000E+04 DELTA FREQUENCY= 1.047E+00
 MAXIMUM FREQUENCY TO BE CALCULATED= 3.000E+07

FREQUENCY	AMPLITUDE		FREQUENCY	AMPLITUDE	
	REAL	IMAGINARY		REAL	IMAGINARY
1.000E+04	-2.673E-06	1.076E-06	5.732E+05	1.381E-07	1.816E-07
1.047E+04	-2.752E-06	1.070E-06	5.999E+05	1.432E-07	1.703E-07
1.095E+04	-2.822E-06	1.068E-06	6.278E+05	1.495E-07	1.584E-07
1.146E+04	-2.879E-06	1.125E-06	6.570E+05	1.554E-07	1.447E-07
1.200E+04	-2.920E-06	1.178E-06	6.876E+05	1.592E-07	1.301E-07
1.255E+04	-2.942E-06	1.243E-06	7.196E+05	1.613E-07	1.163E-07
1.314E+04	-2.946E-06	1.313E-06	7.531E+05	1.637E-07	1.050E-07
1.375E+04	-2.925E-06	1.384E-06	7.882E+05	1.699E-07	9.151E-08
1.439E+04	-2.888E-06	1.450E-06	8.248E+05	1.718E-07	7.264E-08
1.506E+04	-2.835E-06	1.507E-06	8.632E+05	1.689E-07	5.920E-08
1.576E+04	-2.771E-06	1.552E-06	9.034E+05	1.727E-07	4.617E-08
1.649E+04	-2.701E-06	1.582E-06	9.454E+05	1.721E-07	2.648E-08
1.726E+04	-2.631E-06	1.597E-06	9.894E+05	1.677E-07	1.109E-08
1.806E+04	-2.565E-06	1.599E-06	1.035E+06	1.649E-07	-4.721E-09
1.891E+04	-2.509E-06	1.591E-06	1.084E+06	1.594E-07	-2.186E-08
1.979E+04	-2.465E-06	1.580E-06	1.134E+06	1.520E-07	-3.770E-08
2.071E+04	-2.434E-06	1.568E-06	1.187E+06	1.432E-07	-5.333E-08
2.167E+04	-2.419E-06	1.569E-06	1.242E+06	1.327E-07	-8.845E-08
2.268E+04	-2.408E-06	1.572E-06	1.300E+06	1.201E-07	-8.243E-08
2.373E+04	-2.399E-06	1.597E-06	1.360E+06	1.052E-07	-9.578E-08
2.484E+04	-2.387E-06	1.639E-06	1.424E+06	8.840E-08	-1.049E-07
2.599E+04	-2.363E-06	1.694E-06	1.490E+06	6.943E-08	-1.159E-07
2.720E+04	-2.322E-06	1.758E-06	1.559E+06	4.876E-08	-1.214E-07
2.847E+04	-2.262E-06	1.821E-06	1.632E+06	2.751E-08	-1.244E-07
2.980E+04	-2.187E-06	1.874E-06	1.708E+06	5.703E-09	-1.220E-07
3.118E+04	-2.107E-06	1.915E-06	1.787E+06	-1.653E-08	-1.176E-07
3.263E+04	-2.029E-06	1.950E-06	1.871E+06	-3.608E-08	-1.083E-07
3.415E+04	-1.951E-06	1.986E-06	1.958E+06	-5.441E-08	-9.496E-08
3.574E+04	-1.864E-06	2.025E-06	2.049E+06	-6.930E-08	-7.869E-08
3.741E+04	-1.762E-06	2.056E-06	2.144E+06	-8.042E-08	-5.972E-08
3.915E+04	-1.659E-06	2.064E-06	2.244E+06	-8.722E-08	-3.910E-08
4.097E+04	-1.577E-06	2.066E-06	2.348E+06	-8.934E-08	-1.769E-08
4.287E+04	-1.500E-06	2.091E-06	2.458E+06	-8.473E-08	3.084E-09
4.487E+04	-1.396E-06	2.124E-06	2.572E+06	-7.947E-08	2.227E-08
4.696E+04	-1.272E-06	2.135E-06	2.692E+06	-6.809E-08	3.932E-08
4.914E+04	-1.156E-06	2.124E-06	2.817E+06	-5.307E-08	5.314E-08
5.143E+04	-1.048E-06	2.111E-06	2.948E+06	-3.526E-08	6.266E-08
5.383E+04	-9.378E-07	2.098E-06	3.085E+06	-1.558E-08	6.713E-08
5.633E+04	-8.217E-07	2.075E-06	3.229E+06	4.781E-09	6.592E-08
5.895E+04	-7.080E-07	2.039E-06	3.379E+06	2.397E-08	5.863E-08
6.170E+04	-6.009E-07	1.996E-06	3.536E+06	4.006E-08	4.581E-08
6.457E+04	-4.982E-07	1.949E-06	3.701E+06	5.115E-08	2.796E-08
6.757E+04	-3.942E-07	1.897E-06	3.873E+06	5.515E-08	7.403E-09
7.072E+04	-2.899E-07	1.832E-06	4.054E+06	5.140E-08	-1.309E-08
7.401E+04	-2.043E-07	1.761E-06	4.242E+06	4.024E-08	-3.042E-08
7.745E+04	-1.153E-07	1.689E-06	4.440E+06	2.329E-08	-4.204E-08
8.106E+04	-3.845E-08	1.598E-06	4.646E+06	3.333E-09	-4.549E-08
8.483E+04	2.588E-08	1.518E-06	4.863E+06	-1.426E-08	-4.065E-08
8.878E+04	8.849E-08	1.426E-06	5.089E+06	-3.177E-08	-2.743E-08
9.291E+04	1.342E-07	1.336E-06	5.326E+06	-3.928E-08	-8.291E-08
9.723E+04	1.758E-07	1.247E-06	5.574E+06	-3.648E-08	1.219E-08
1.018E+05	2.055E-07	1.156E-06	5.833E+06	-2.350E-08	2.826E-08
1.065E+05	2.277E-07	1.072E-06	6.104E+06	-3.856E-09	3.496E-08
1.115E+05	2.433E-07	9.869E-07	6.389E+06	1.611E-08	2.949E-08
1.166E+05	2.509E-07	9.100E-07	6.686E+06	2.915E-08	1.323E-08
1.223E+05	2.517E-07	8.316E-07	6.997E+06	2.953E-08	-7.443E-09
1.277E+05	2.496E-07	7.529E-07	7.323E+06	1.469E-08	-2.370E-08
1.337E+05	2.397E-07	6.978E-07	7.664E+06	-3.680E-09	-3.712E-08
1.399E+05	2.268E-07	6.371E-07	8.020E+06	-2.033E-08	-1.573E-08
1.464E+05	2.094E-07	5.843E-07	8.393E+06	-2.388E-08	3.801E-09
1.532E+05	1.892E-07	5.363E-07	8.784E+06	-1.180E-08	1.923E-08
1.604E+05	1.662E-07	4.947E-07	9.193E+06	7.216E-09	1.959E-08
1.678E+05	1.460E-07	4.626E-07	9.621E+06	1.846E-08	5.061E-09
1.757E+05	1.241E-07	4.352E-07	1.007E+07	1.298E-08	-1.154E-08
1.838E+05	1.043E-07	4.155E-07	1.054E+07	-3.101E-09	-1.528E-08
1.924E+05	8.779E-08	3.972E-07	1.103E+07	-1.331E-08	-3.717E-09
2.013E+05	7.620E-08	3.846E-07	1.154E+07	-7.689E-09	9.115E-09
2.107E+05	6.567E-08	3.733E-07	1.208E+07	5.182E-09	9.007E-09
2.205E+05	5.945E-08	3.614E-07	1.264E+07	8.549E-09	8.989E-09
2.308E+05	5.459E-08	3.515E-07	1.323E+07	-2.378E-11	-7.270E-09
2.415E+05	4.900E-08	3.424E-07	1.384E+07	-5.819E-09	-8.791E-10
2.528E+05	4.485E-08	3.342E-07	1.449E+07	-9.758E-10	4.547E-09
2.645E+05	4.292E-08	3.279E-07	1.516E+07	3.569E-09	5.993E-10
2.766E+05	4.279E-08	3.234E-07	1.587E+07	-6.430E-11	-2.751E-09
2.897E+05	4.521E-08	3.183E-07	1.661E+07	-2.020E-09	7.794E-10
3.032E+05	5.062E-08	3.127E-07	1.738E+07	1.423E-09	1.233E-09
3.173E+05	5.649E-08	3.050E-07	1.819E+07	3.107E-10	-1.850E-09
3.321E+05	6.117E-08	2.962E-07	1.904E+07	-1.821E-09	6.752E-10
3.475E+05	6.547E-08	2.877E-07	1.992E+07	1.866E-09	1.294E-09
3.637E+05	7.044E-08	2.812E-07	2.085E+07	3.349E-10	-1.905E-09
3.808E+05	7.721E-08	2.739E-07	2.182E+07	-1.651E-09	7.577E-10
3.984E+05	8.460E-08	2.664E-07	2.283E+07	1.485E-09	7.484E-10
4.169E+05	9.080E-08	2.594E-07	2.390E+07	-4.779E-10	-1.368E-09
4.363E+05	9.685E-08	2.472E-07	2.501E+07	-3.789E-10	1.004E-09
4.566E+05	1.044E-07	2.380E-07	2.617E+07	6.631E-10	-3.135E-10
4.778E+05	1.131E-07	2.297E-07	2.739E+07	-4.762E-10	-5.464E-11
5.001E+05	1.206E-07	2.167E-07	2.867E+07	1.110E-10	9.470E-11
5.234E+05	1.267E-07	2.050E-07	3.000E+07	1.205E-10	-3.560E-11
5.477E+05	1.324E-07	1.934E-07			

NUMBER OF POINTS = 177

APPENDIX B SAMPLE INPUT DATA

This appendix shows examples of input card decks of EMPFIT.

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 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8


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1
2
ENVIRONMENT III 3-1.000E+05 2
48 4 1.000E-02 1.200E+09 5.000E+02 1.000E+04 3.000E+07
1.263E-07-6.363E+00
1.418E-07-1.724E+01
1.588E-07-4.385E+01
1.772E-07-1.469E+02
1.976E-07-3.774E+02
2.198E-07-7.875E+02
2.445E-07-1.626E+03
2.550E-07-2.554E+03
2.650E-07-3.957E+03
3.019E-07-2.468E+04
3.317E-07-1.316E+04
4.080E-07-2.742E+03
4.493E-07 7.050E+02
5.478E-07 3.863E+03
6.443E-07 4.692E+03
7.307E-07 4.809E+03
8.068E-07 4.708E+03
8.878E-07 4.747E+03
9.760E-07 4.524E+03
1.181E-06 3.462E+03
1.565E-06 1.445E+03
1.751E-06 3.743E+02
1.890E-06-4.929E+02
2.000E-06-2.270E+03
2.529E-06-8.020E+03
2.600E-06-8.736E+03
2.800E-06-7.447E+03
4.508E-06-1.022E+04
5.795E-06-1.142E+04
1.105E-05-1.120E+04
1.211E-05-1.110E+04
1.328E-05-1.126E+04
1.456E-05-1.141E+04
1.751E-05-1.178E+04
2.530E-05-1.298E+04
3.334E-05-1.372E+04
5.794E-05-1.477E+04
9.183E-05-1.501E+04
1.000E-04-1.499E+04
1.100E-04-1.470E+04
2.200E-04-1.099E+04
2.350E-04-1.045E+04
2.450E-04-1.000E+04
4.200E-04-5.200E+03
5.000E-04-4.400E+03
6.500E-04-3.800E+03
9.000E-04-3.500E+03
1.500E-03-2.200E+03
  
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 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8


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1
5
TEST ENVIRONMENT 3-1.000E+05 1 1
TEST TIME 4 6.000E-05 1.200E+08 5.000E+04 1.000E+04 4.000E+07
TEST Y LABEL
TEST PLIT LABEL
2.943E-07 7.327E-06
3.253E-07 1.357E-04
3.505E-07 2.541E-04
3.753E-07 1.727E-04
4.000E-07 1.453E-04
4.400E-07 1.350E-04
4.916E-07 7.461E-05
5.731E-07 5.366E-05
6.593E-07 4.755E-05
1.254E-06 1.629E-05
1.575E-06 1.218E-05
1.864E-06 9.350E-06
2.452E-06 4.362E-06
1.237E-05 3.366E-06
3.226E-05 1.495E-06
  
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