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DEVELOPING TRADEOFF CRITERIA FOR USE IN
REVIEWING MAINTENANCE TRAINER

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Warminster, Pennsylvania 18974

22 NOVEMBER 1977

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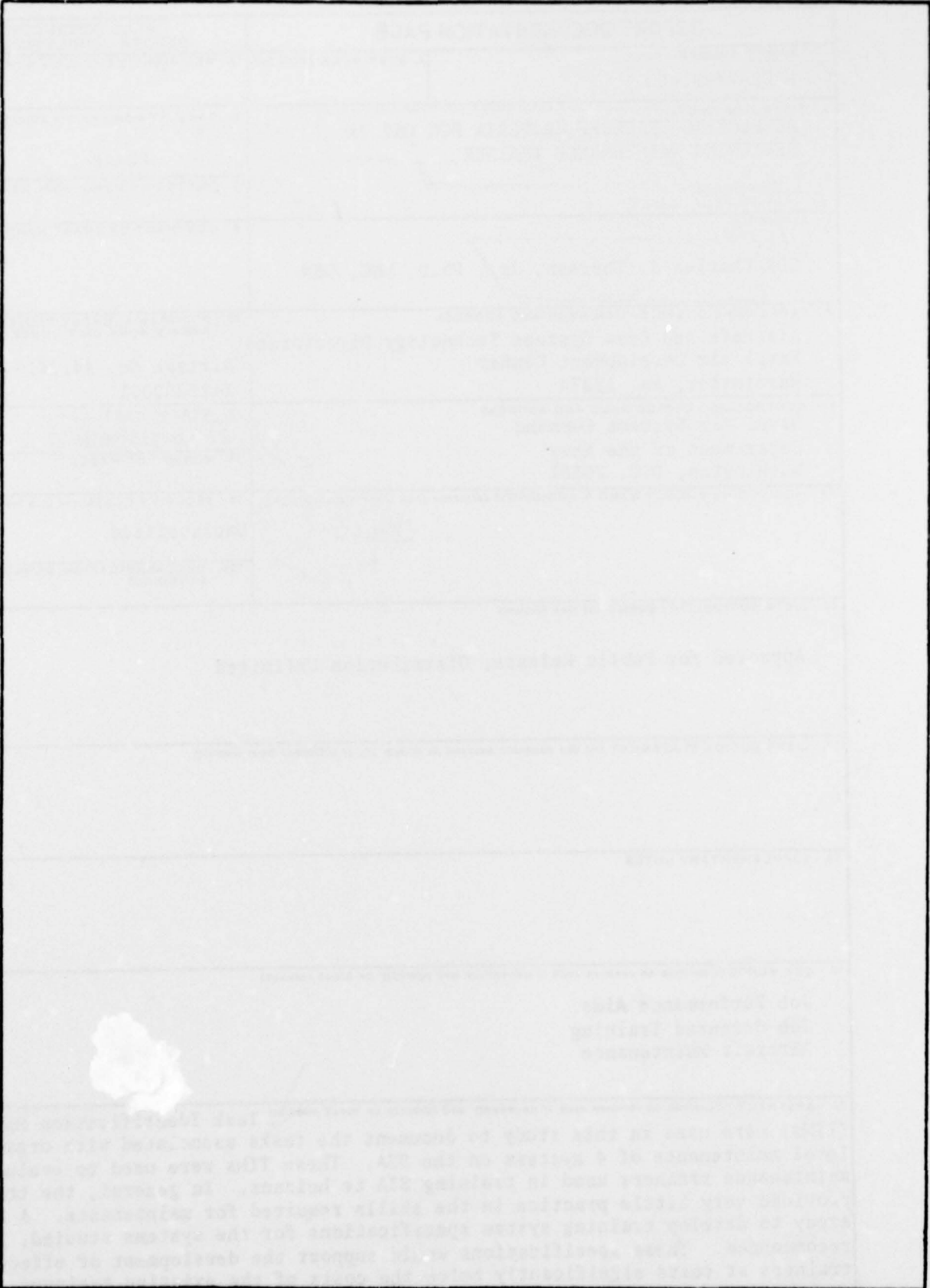
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I N T R O D U C T I O N

This report documents Phase I of this AIRTASK and presents a plan for Phase II. During Phase I, discussions were held with NAMTRAGRU H.Q., COMNAVAIRPAC, and COMASWINGPAC Staffs, NAMTRADET 1036 and VS-41 FRAMP personnel. Each of these provided useful suggestions and meaningful insights which helped guide the conduct of Phase I and the development of plans for Phase II. Specifically the discussants provided valuable guidance on the selection of aircraft systems for study.

The following items were accomplished during Phase I:

1. Task Identification Matrices (TIMs) were developed for organizational maintenance of the following S3A subsystems:
 - (a) Automated Flight Control System,
 - (b) Environmental Control System,
 - (c) Fuel and Inflight Refueling System, and
 - (d) Auxiliary Power Unit.
2. The capabilities of existing maintenance trainers for the above systems and their use in teaching were documented.
3. The FRAMP curriculum was reviewed.
4. The procedures used by Lockheed for the development of existing courses were reviewed.
5. Detailed observations were made of technicians performing maintenance.
6. A complete library of S3A organizational maintenance manuals was assembled and those dealing with the selected systems were reviewed.
7. A Phase II plan was developed and is presented in appendix B.

The TIMs are included in appendix A. These tasks will be provided as a baseline for the Phase II contractor to use in the development of trainer/media specifications.

CURRENT NAMTRADET/FRAMP TRAINING AND TRAINERS

Automatic Flight Control System Training - Most of the two weeks spent in the AFCS training involves using handouts and technical manuals, primarily schematics, to review interfaces between the AFCS and other aircraft systems. The instructors feel that the trainees need to know more about interfaces to be able to identify problems caused by other systems, but reflected through the AFCS. The AFCS trainer shows what the components look like, but not how the components are installed in the aircraft. Most of the components indicate failure symptoms through the flight control system, so there is a "silhouette"

of the aircraft on a pedestal attached to the trainer with miniature control surfaces that move in response to control inputs. The trainer has a partial cockpit mockup that permits trainees to "fly" the silhouette. Both trainees and instructors expressed the feeling that, although the trainer is fun to fly, it is of little value as it relates to the job of maintaining the AFCS. The instructors wish that the AFCS trainer were connected to the Flight Control System trainer, so that the trainees could see the real flight controls move instead of just the silhouette, but they agreed that even this additional level of sophistication in the trainer would not substantially affect the learning of troubleshooting and repair. Most of the flight line level troubleshooting performed on the AFCS is achieved through a built-in test panel in the pilot's instrument panel. For the past 1-1/2 years, all of the aircraft systems have had this automatic built-in test equipment, but the "autobite" modification was just being installed in the trainer during our visit. This means that for the last 1-1/2 years, the trainer has been incapable of supporting practice of the primary automated troubleshooting task that forms the bulk of the organizational level troubleshooters' activities.

While more detailed task analysis will be required to arrive at a firm conclusion, it seems reasonable to assume that a trainer using actual aircraft components can be replaced using less costly media and/or a simulation based trainer. Avionics systems such as the S3A AFCS with effective BIT and good maintenance manuals would seem to be likely candidates for cost savings in maintenance training hardware.

Fuel System Training - At the NAMTRADET, about 2-1/2 days are spent on Fuel System, of which about 5 hours are spent standing around the Fuel System trainer. The instructor indicated that the trainer is used exclusively for "show and tell." There is no hands-on practice with any of its components, since it would leak a lot and require excessive maintenance if it were manipulated in this way. The trainer is the only training equipment in use for Fuel System training.

The trainer has a capability for insertion of several faults through the instructor's panel, but the faults do not produce the same symptom in the trainer that they do in the aircraft, so none of the instructors use this feature. The trainer is a scale model using mostly actual components, but it also uses some trainer-peculiar components. The instructor said that principles of operation and the traditional kind of troubleshooting discussion are supported mostly by handouts and technical publications, and that little or no time is devoted to discussion of removal, installation, or other maintenance procedures.¹ The instructor expressed admiration of the ECS Environmental Control System¹ trainer, and wished that he had a similar means of depicting what goes on in the Fuel System to aid in teaching principles of operation and troubleshooting. Since the trainer conceals most of the things that it does, other than filling up various cells (which can be watched through windows in the cells) it doesn't really help much in describing how the system operates.

The Fuel System trainer seems to be a prime example of a traditional approach, via existing Military Standards, which is inappropriate to the teaching requirement. More detailed task analysis in Phase II should allow the determination of more appropriate training support requirements. It seems clear at this point,

¹This is a hardwired panel which is similar in appearance to the EC II LP.

however, that any future procurement of similar fuel system trainers should be scrutinized to insure there is a specific need to support identified instructional requirements which cannot be met with less costly approaches.

Auxiliary Power Unit - Maintenance of the APU at organizational level is extremely limited. The service in the aircraft consists of tightening connections if leaks are observed, refilling the oil tank, and removing and installing the entire APU. If an APU is removed, it is taken back to the shop. If it needs anything other than cleaning of filters, it is generally sent back to the intermediate-level shop. The only hands-on practice associated with the APU is removal and installation in the aircraft, using a trainer that consists of an actual APU and a mockup of the compartment in which the APU is installed in the aircraft. Two-man teams can practice disconnecting the lines, sliding the APU out on its tracks, and removing it from the trainer. Handouts and technical manuals are used for limited discussions of principles of operation and troubleshooting.

Trainer support for APU maintenance seems adequate. Only limited savings seem promised through a more detailed analysis of APU maintenance tasks. It is recommended that, if adequate funding is available, the "O" level power plant maintenance tasks be analyzed, since it seems that requirements for hands-on practice might be achieved in the FRAMP with NAMTRADET theory training supported by media other than trainers.

Environmental Control System - Existing technical publications for the Environmental Control System assume the use at organizational level of a test set that no one actually uses. It was discovered that the tester did not test a number of things that it was supposed to, and it was nearly impossible to use because of space limitations in the aircraft. As a result, almost all of the troubleshooting performed at the organizational level is "shot-gunning," (without the use of the tester) a term offered by the people interviewed in the shop. Rather than expand the NAMTRADET course to try to give troubleshooters additional background to make up for the failure of the tester, the course was cut almost in half when they found that the tester was not usable at the organizational level. The students were given handouts consisting of workbooks with questions.

Theory of operation, operational checks, and troubleshooting (deriving symptoms from known component failures) were all taught using a large training device called "the panel." This device is a large graphic depiction of the system schematic, with back-lighted data flow lines and little rotating valves that can be used to show sequences of operation. The panel responds like the system to instructor inputs on a mockup of the flight cruise controls for the ECS. The instructors are extremely fond of and complimentary to the panel, but several of the people in the shop volunteered that they felt they hadn't learned much in the course that turned out to be of value on the job.

There is an additional ECS trainer that is used for hands-on practice of certain remove-and-install tasks for the ECS. This trainer consists of a mockup of the ECS compartment in the aircraft with a number of ECS components installed. The mockup includes fuselage formers and stringers, but no skin. Two-man teams practice several remove-and-install tasks, but for some of the more difficult operations one of the team members is occasionally permitted to stand outside the trainer and assist by reaching through the aircraft's skin, a condition that is

physically impossible in the real world. Nevertheless, a number of transferable skills are probably learned during practice with this device.

The instructor could recall only one ECS system modification that had to be installed in both of the training devices, and he indicated that this was done without much difficulty, requiring approximately one day to modify both trainers. The panel accommodates minor changes in data flow fairly easily.

It is expected that the detailed analysis of ECS maintenance tasks will yield specifications for a maintenance trainer which will use a great deal of simulation and allow the practice of troubleshooting. Additionally, this trainer should serve as an evaluation tool for the development of revised maintenance procedures to reduce the current reliance on "shot-gun" or trial-and-error troubleshooting.

Troubleshooting - Some time was spent talking with instructors about the distinction between troubleshooting as it is presently taught and troubleshooting as an activity that has to be performed on the job. All of the NAMTRADET instructors take essentially the same approach: they teach the system thoroughly, then talk their way through the system one component at a time, failing each component and showing how to figure out what the symptom of that component failure would be. This writer believes that troubleshooting, as an activity performed on the job, is a different activity that involves different mental processes: a symptom, that could be caused by any of a number of different failures, is brought to the man's attention and he must apply some process, hopefully a logical one, to isolate the cause of the symptom. Trainers incorporating simulation technology provide opportunities to teach troubleshooting viewed this way.

Review of Existing Task, Skill, Knowledge (TSK) Data - The TSK data from which the original S3A NAMTRADET courses were developed seems to be comprehensive and thorough. This was due in large measure to the assignment of four of the NAMTRADET Chief Petty Officers to Lockheed for several months. They instructed the Lockheed course developers in the use of NAMTRAGRU 1540.B and reviewed the products. Unfortunately, increasing pressure has been put upon the NAMTRADET to reduce course length. In revising courses to reduce training time, the course objectives, so carefully developed, have been revised into less specific, theory-oriented statements. For those systems studied in Phase II, task and training analyses will assist course managers in making courses job-specific and will provide supporting logic for course duration.

FRAMP PRACTICAL JOB TRAINING (PJT)

The FRAMP PJT curriculum was developed from the basic concept, expressed by CW03 Larson, that they were training men to work in a maintenance department. To achieve this, a mini-maintenance office was set up with VIDS/MAF boards and a work assignment supervisor. Parts salvaged from a crashed S3A were used to create "bad" parts. A part, with known defects, was inserted in an aircraft assigned to the FRAMP and a gripe was entered on a VIDS/MAF NAVMACLANT TEST FORM 4790/41E. A total of 386 JOB PLANS, each with a different gripe, was created. On the face of it, this PJT looks like the most appropriate, well-thought-out training plan for maintainers. Because this PJT package is believed

to be unique in its completeness and in its approach, a thorough evaluation should be conducted. This evaluation is recommended as a follow-on to Phase II of this project. In many cases, an augmented FRAMP, using this PJT approach, can adequately handle all organizational level maintenance training.

Phase II of this effort has the following three goals:

1. Develop a training system specification for training organizational level maintenance technicians for the S3A:
 - (a) Environmental Control System,
 - (b) Automatic Flight Control System, and
 - (c) Fuel Control System.
2. Develop maintainer performance evaluation criteria to measure the effectiveness of training.
3. Develop decision logic and criterion values for evaluating the adequacy of existing maintenance training units (MTUs).

The first goal will be accomplished under contract. The proposed statement of work is attached (appendix B). It is anticipated that this work can be completed 3 to 5 months after award of contract.

The second goal will be developed, using data developed during the accomplishment of the contract, by in-house effort. These performance criteria will be used as acceptance criteria for the MTUs. This task will be coordinated with the first goal and will be completed in 7 months.

The third goal would be accomplished as a joint in-house contractor effort with NAVAIR 413 designated personnel, NAVTRAGRU, and NTEC. The third goal will be pursued concurrent with the first and second goals, will be completed in draft form in 7 months, and will be validated and finalized after the procurement and evaluation of the specified maintenance trainers.

Phase II should be undertaken only if it is planned to buy the specified maintenance trainers and conduct an evaluation of their usefulness.

APPENDIX A
TASK IDENTIFICATION MATRIX (TIM) REPORT
prepared by
Applied Science Associates

APPENDIX A

TASK IDENTIFICATION MATRIX (TIM) REPORT

This report and its attachments document ASA's efforts in constructing and validating a Task Identification Matrix (TIM). The four subsystems selected for TIM development were the Auxiliary Power Unit, the Environmental Control System, the Automatic Flight Control System, and the Fuel and In-Flight Refueling System. Technical publications available to use here in Valencia were used to develop preliminary TIMs for all of the systems except the Automatic Flight Control System, for which we had insufficient documentation. The TIM for the AFCS was constructed at NAS, North Island.

Preliminary TIM Development - In constructing the TIM for each subsystem, we began by going through the Illustrated Parts Breakdown and identifying all functional components in the system that were authorized for any maintenance at the organizational level. We specifically excluded from the TIM such things as electrical and hydraulic connectors, hydraulic and pneumatic lines, and attaching hardware such as nuts, bolts, screws, washers, gaskets, brackets. Whenever it was unclear from the IPB or from associated work packages whether a particular hardware item was functional or not, the item was included as a line item in the TIM.

All line entries in the TIM qualified for remove-and-install tasks at the organizational level, at least, and were so noted. The maintenance and troubleshooting work packages for each of the systems were examined, and additional TIM cell entries were made to cover all tasks for which there were work packages or for which instructions were provided in work packages for other hardware items. When items were specifically mentioned at the terminal points of troubleshooting procedures, that fact was also noted in the TIM. Whenever work packages existed for more than one task for a given line item, references to the specific work packages were included in the "Notes" column in the TIM, and the cell entries were given subscripts corresponding to the notes. The letter "O" in a cell denotes the judgment that such a task is performed at the organizational level. A dash (-) in a cell indicates the judgment that no such task is performed at the organizational level. A "W" denotes both the existence of such a task and the presence of instructions for the task in a work package. As mentioned above, numerical subscripts to the "W" entries were used when a hardware item was covered by more than one work package. Page numbers and callout numbers from IPB or work packages were included with the line items in the TIM.

TIM Validation - Validation of the preliminary TIM was conducted at the North Island Naval Air Station in San Diego. The process followed in validating the TIM involved spending time with senior maintenance personnel in the shops responsible for maintenance of the systems with which we were concerned. We assembled the relevant technical publications and, as we proceeded through the TIM, we simultaneously tracked the IPB and the maintenance and troubleshooting work packages. Whenever questions arose that our experts couldn't answer, they would call in other people or we would resolve the question by examining the hardware involved, either in the shop or on the aircraft. For each line item in the TIM, every cell was investigated. In cases where we had inappropriately

included or excluded a cell entry (according to the expert), the entries were corrected to conform to the expert's judgment.

Note that the construction of the TIM for the AFCS did not identify any troubleshooting tasks in connection with 0-level replaceable components. Troubleshooting of the AFCS is accomplished at the whole system level using comprehensive BIT.

TABLE A-II - TIM FOR FUEL AND IN-FLIGHT REFUELING SYSTEM

Found in Troubleshooting	Code	System Hardware Item	Maintenance Function													Notes	
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
			Adjust	Align	Calibrate	Checkout/Troubleshoot	Clean	Disassemble/Assemble	Inspect	Lubricate	Operate	Remove/Install	Repair	Service			
✓	00600	Valve, Drain, Meter															3) WIP 00300 3) WIP 00402
✓	00600	Valve, Drain, Fuel Tank	11														2) WIP 00300 3) WIP 00403
	00700	Control Assy, Fuel															
		Sensory, Receiver															
		Fuel Transfer System	2														
	00700	Adaptor, Control, Fuel															
		Transfer System	20														
✓	00700	Levers, Manual Control,															
		Fuel Transfer Valve	14														
	00700	Levers, Remote Control,															
		Fuel Transfer Valve	18														3) WIP 00404
	00700	Connecting Link, Paged,															
		Fuel Transfer Valve	24														
	00700	Control Assy, Push-Pull,															
		Handle, Fuel Antenna	28														3) WIP 00404
	00700	Adaptors, Support Push-Pull															
		Control, Fuel Tank															
		Antenna	39														3) WIP 00404

Control system for fuel transfer and in-flight refueling system
 3) WIP 00404 refers to work package for fuel transfer system maintenance

TABLE A-II - TIM FOR FUEL AND IN-FLIGHT REFUELING SYSTEM
(continued)

Found in Troubleshooting	Code	System Hardware Item	Reference Designator	Maintenance Function													Notes	
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
				Adjust	Align	Calibrate	Checkout/Troubleshoot	Clean	Disassemble/Assemble	Lubricate	Operate	Remove/Install	Repair	Service				
✓	02000	Valve, Drain, Fuel	3															
	02100	Gage, Air Pressure	1															
✓	02200	Valve, Solenoid Breaker, Ground Switching	4															
✓	02300	Valve, Plug, Fuelcheck Fuel	10															
✓	02300	Valve, Plug, Fuelcheck Fuel	20															
✓	02500	Valve, Float, Fuel	17															
✓	02600	Valve, Fuel Shutoff Control Sp.	7															
	02900	Control Assy, Flexible																
	02900	Quad-Cell, Rolling Friction	1															
	02900	Connector, Link Assy.																
	02900	Reg'd Fuel Pump Control	11															
	02900	Plunger Rod Pk'd, Fuel Pump Valve	12															
✓	02900	Belcrank, Ckt, Fuel Pump Control	14															
	02700	HANDLE MANUAL CONTROL	4															

TABLE A-II - TIM FOR FUEL AND IN-FLIGHT REFUELING SYSTEM
(continued)

Found in Troubleshooting	Code	System Hardware Item	Reference Designator	Maintenance Function													Notes
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
				Adjust	Align	Calibrate	Checkout/Troubleshoot	Clean	Disassemble/Assemble	Inspect	Lubricate	Operate	Remove/Install	Repair	Service		
	02900	Control Valve, Fuel/bleed	29														1) WIP 050500
✓	03000	Fuel-Pull, Solenoid/Injector	36														2) WIP 050500 3) WIP 050500
	03000	Valve, Jet/Nozzle, Fuel	37														4) WIP 050500
	03000	Cracking, Half Truck, Fuel, Fuel, Seal	47														5) WIP 050500
	03000	Coupling, Half Fuel Tank Fuel															
	03100	Adaptor, Fuel/bleed	19														6) WIP 050500
	03100	Injector, Fuel/bleed	30														7) WIP 050500
✓	03100	Valve, Check, Fuel	42														8) WIP 050500 9) WIP 050500
	03200	Jet/Nozzle	33														
✓	03200	Flame Arrestor Assy, Fuel	33														10) WIP 050500 11) WIP 050500
	03300	Arrested Flame Vent Port	32														
✓	03400	Valve, Float, Fuel Vent Tank	7														12) WIP 050500 13) WIP 050500

TABLE A-II - TIM FOR FUEL AND IN-FLIGHT REFUELING SYSTEM
(continued)

Found in Troubleshooting	Code	System Hardware Item	Reference Designator	Maintenance Function													Notes
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
				Adjust	Align	Calibrate	Checkout/Troubleshoot	Disassemble/Assemble	Inspect	Lubricate	Operate	Remove/Install	Repair	Service			
✓	03500	Valve, Solenoid, Fuel															WP 00600 WP 00700
		Shutoff	2														
	03500	Valve	30														
	03600	Heat Exchanger/Went,															
		Air Pressure Up, External															
		Fuel Tank	1														
✓	03600	Valve Check, Air	14														WP 00600 WP 00700
	03600	Filter	19														
✓	03600	Valve	20														WP 00700 WP 00600
	03600	Valve Assy, Regulating,															
		Pressure, Fuel Tank															
		Pressure	34														WP 00700
✓	03600	Valve, Check, Air	26														WP 00700 WP 00600
✓	03600	Valve, Selector, Two-															
		Position, Three-Way,															
		Solenoid Operated	33														WP 00700 WP 00600

TABLE A-II - TIM FOR FUEL AND IN-FLIGHT REFUELING SYSTEM
(continued)

Found in Troubleshooting	Code	System Hardware Item	Reference Designator	Maintenance Function													Notes
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
				Adjust	Align	Calibrate	Checkout/Troubleshoot	Clean	Disassemble/Assemble	Inspect	Lubricate	Operate	Remove/Install	Repair	Service		
✓	04300	Probe Nozzle, Air Refueling	1														WIP 00500 DUP 00500
	04350	Light Box Assy, Electric Front	2														
	04350	Lamp	4														
✓	04400	Nozzle	1														WIP 00500 DUP 00500
✓	04400	Ball Assy, Fuel Bearing,	15														WIP 00500 DUP 00500
	04400	Air Refueling Probe	16														WIP 00500 DUP 00500
✓	04400	Beakhead	17														WIP 00500 DUP 00500
	04400	Locking Motor															
✓	04400	Air Probe Assy, Air	28														WIP 00500 DUP 00500
	04450	Refueling Probe															
✓	04450	Power Unit Assy, Air	1														WIP 00500 DUP 00500
	04450	Refueling Ref Probe	19														WIP 00500 DUP 00500
✓	04450	Shaft, Flexible	21														WIP 00500 DUP 00500
	04450	Universal Joint Assy	25														WIP 00500 DUP 00500
	04450	Shaft, Output	35														WIP 00500 DUP 00500
	04450	Shaft, Output															WIP 00500 DUP 00500

Checklist

TABLE A-11 - TIM FOR FUEL AND IN-FLIGHT REFUELING SYSTEM
(continued)

Found in Troubleshooting	Code	System Hardware Item	Reference Designator	Maintenance Function													Notes		
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			
				Calibrate	Align	Adjust	Clean	Disassemble/Assemble	Inspect	Lubricate	Operate	Remove/Install	Repair	Service					
	04450	Shaft, Flexible	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2470001
	04450	Universal Joint	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2470100
✓	04500	Base, Fuel Bearing	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2470000 2470000
	04500	Air Refueling Probe	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2470000 2470000
✓	04700	Probe, Check, Level	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2470000 2470000
	04800	Refueling	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2470000
	04800	Probe, Fuel	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2470000
	04800	Spring, Door, Package	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2470000
	04800	Probe, Fuel	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2470000
	04800	Probe, Fuel	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2470000

TABLE A-III - TIM FOR AUXILIARY POWER UNIT
(continued)

Found in Troubleshooting	Code	System Hardware Item	Reference Designator	Maintenance Function													Notes
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
				Align	Calibrate	Checkout/Troubleshoot	Clean	Disassemble/Assemble	Inspect	Lubricate	Operate	Remove/Install	Repair	Service			
	004042	AFT Air Split Bellwork General & Installation, Connecting Tank															
	004042	AFT Air Split Bellwork, General & Installation, Bellwork															
	004042	AFT Air Split Bellwork, Removal & Installation, Actual Tank															Airframe
	004051	AFT Tankage and Accumulator Removal & Installation, Accumulator															
	004061	AFT Divider Mechanism Removal & Installation, Handle Control															
	004061	AFT Divider Mechanism General & Installation, Fuel Valve Control															

TABLE A-III - TIM FOR AUXILIARY POWER UNIT
(continued)

Found in Troubleshooting	Code	System Hardware Item	Reference Designator	Maintenance Function													Notes
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
				Adjust	Align	Calibrate	Checkout/Troubleshoot	Clean	Disassemble/Assemble	Inspect	Lubricate	Operate	Remove/Install	Repair	Service		
	006002	Oil Fuel Filter Element Fuel Pressure Switch Removal & Installation, Filter Element		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	007001	Oil Cooler & Filter Element Removal & Installation, Oil Filter Assembly		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	007001	Oil Cooler & Filter Element Removal & Installation, Element		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	007001	Oil Cooler & Filter Element Removal & Installation, Oil Cooler		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	008012	APU Fire Detection Control Unit, Control Unit		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nothing @ O Level

TABLE A-IV - TIM FOR ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL SYSTEM
(continued)

Found in Troubleshooting	Code	System Hardware Item	Reference Designator	Maintenance Function													Notes	
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
				Adjust	Align	Calibrate	Checkout/Troubleshoot	Clean	Disassemble/Assemble	Lubricate	Operate	Remove/Install	Repair	Service				
	01000	Valve Temperature Control	11															
	01100	icing Regulator	2															
	01200	Coupling, Sheet Metal	1															
	01200	Coupling, Sheet Metal	13															
	01300	Coupling, Sheet Metal	15															
	01300	Coupling, Sheet Metal	22															
	01300	Coupling, Sheet Metal	3															
	01300	Brackets, Flanges, Joint Aust	4															WP 00415
	01400	Thermostat, Temperature Control, Bleed Air	4															WP 00415
	01400	Anticipator, Bleed Air	10															WP 00415
	01500	Temperature Control	2															WP 00501
	01400	Refrigeration Unit, Air-Craft Humidifier and Air Conditioning	5															
	01400	ENGINE	11															

TABLE A-IV - TIM FOR ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL SYSTEM
(continued)

Found in Troubleshooting	Code	System Hardware Item	Reference Designator	Maintenance Function													Notes
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
				Calibrate	Align	Adjust	Checkout/Troubleshoot	Clean	Disassemble/Assemble	Inspect	Lubricate	Operate	Remove/Install	Repair	Service		
	01500	Cable, Service	6														10P 00501
	01600	Refrigeration Unit, Aircraft	2														10P 00501
	01600	Insulating or Lubricating	9A														
	01600	Clamp	10														
	01600	Coupling	28														
	01600	Cushion	1														
	01700	Control, Low Limit															
	01700	Refrigeration Pack	3														
	01700	Cable, Service	8														
	01700	Coupling, Clamp	19														
	01700	Valve, Pump, Bypass	23														
	01700	Coalescer, Gas, Condil															
	01700	Water Separator	26														
	01700	Sensors, Aids, Total															
	01700	Separator, Anti-Smog	28														

TABLE A-IV - TIM FOR ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL SYSTEM
(continued)

Found in Troubleshooting	Code	System Hardware Item	Reference Designator	Maintenance Function													Notes
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
				Adjust	Align	Calibrate	Checkout/Troubleshoot	Clean	Disassemble/Assemble	Inspect	Lubricate	Operate	Remove/Install	Repair	Service		
	01800	Valve, Cabin Temperature Control, Modulation	2														
	01800	Coupling, Shut Motor	16														
	01900	Valve, Shut-off, Air Recirculation	3														
	01900	Switch, Thermal Recirculating Air	5														
	01900	Sensor, Temperature Control, Cabin/Recirculation Air															
	01900	Thermostat, Shut Air High Temperature Limit	8														
	01900	Control, Shut Air Temperature	11														
	02000	Coupling, Shut Motor	4														
	02000	Valve, Ram Air Shut-off	14														
	02000	Valve, Check Ram and Recirculating Air Supply	20														

TABLE A-IV - TIM FOR ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL SYSTEM
(continued)

Code	System Hardware Item	Reference Designator	Maintenance Function													Notes		
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			
02000	Heating	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	WP 00606
02100	Valve, Ground, Air	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	WP 00607
02100	Supply Check	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	WP 00607
02100	Adjusted, Air Conditioning	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
02100	Ground Service	8A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
02100	Clamp, Duct	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
02200	Clamp Band, Light Weight	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
02200	Complex, Airt Meter	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
02200	Valve, Control, Suit	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
02200	Air Temperature	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
02200	Complex, Heat Meter	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
02300	Thermistor, Cabin, Air	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	WP 00603
02300	Air Temperature, Suit	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	WP 00604
02300	Control, Cabin Air Temperature	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
02400	Selector, Temperature, Cabin	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
02500	Fan, Recirculation, 80% Standard	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	WP 00601
	Electrical, 100% Standard		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
02106	Power Air, 100%		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

TABLE A-IV - TIM FOR ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL SYSTEM
(continued)

Found in Troubleshooting	Code	System Hardware Item	Reference Designator	Maintenance Function													Notes		
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			
				Align	Calibrate	Checkout/Troubleshoot	Disassemble/Assemble	Lubricate	Operate	Remove/Install	Repair	Service							
	02700	Reelectrifier Air Flow	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nothing
	02700	Sphered Comp. Lubrication, Pressure	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	02700	Adjustment Fan, Vane, 80 Standard Cabin Feet Per Minute, Pressurized Air, Air Flow	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Elect
	02700	Reelectrifier, Air Flow, Camera Bay	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	02800	Fan, Vane, 250 Standard Cabin Feet Per Minute, Internal Air, Air Flow	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	WIPED BY ELECT
	02800	Adjust, Pressure, Differential	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	WIPED BY
	02900	Adjust, Pressure, Differential	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	WIPED BY
	02900	Fan, Vane, 250 Standard Cabin Feet Per Minute, Internal Air, Air Flow	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	WIPED BY Elect

TABLE A-IV - TIM FOR ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL SYSTEM
(continued)

Found in Troubleshooting	Code	System Hardware Item	Reference Designator	Maintenance Function													Notes
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
				Adjust	Align	Calibrate	Checkout/Troubleshoot	Clean	Disassemble/Assemble	Inspect	Lubricate	Operate	Remove/Install	Repair	Service		
	04200	Control, Regulator, Cabin Pressure	35														WP 01002
	04400	Coupling, Sheet Metal	9														
	04400	Valve, Regulator, Cabin Pressure, Solenoid	10														WP 01004 VALVE & SOLENOID
	04500	Coupling, Sheet Metal	5														
	04500	Valve, Regulation, Fluid Pressure, Recirc System	6														WP 01101
	04600	Coupling, Sheet Metal	2														
	04600	Valve, Regulator, Fluid Pressure, Recirc System	4														WP 01101
	04600	Fast, Elec, Mechanical Equipment, Recirc Air	6														WP 01101
	04700	Coupling, Sheet Metal	7														
	04700	Coupling, Sheet Metal	28														
	04700	Coupling, Sheet Metal	53														
	04700	Valve, Air Inlet, Bleed Air Service System	55														WP 01002

TABLE A-IV - TIM FOR ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL SYSTEM
(continued)

Found in Troubleshooting	Code	System Hardware Item	Reference Designator	Maintenance Function													Notes
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
				Adjust	Align	Calibrate	Checkout/Troubleshoot	Clean	Disassemble/Assemble	Lubricate	Operate	Remove/Install	Repair	Service			
	05000	Hydro. Valve	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	WP 01107	
	05000	Pink Ring, Straight	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	WP 01107	
	05100	Coupling	8	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nothing WP 01201	
	05100	Converter, Oxygen	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	05100	Coupling	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	05100	Coupling	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	05100	Coupling	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	05100	Next Exchange, Air-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	05100	Cyrt. Liquid Oxygen	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	WP 01201	
	05100	Receptacle	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	WP 01201 Elect	
	05150	Indicator	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	05200	Switch, Pressure	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	05250	Slide	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	05250	Receptacle	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	05250	Switch (Bad Air Leak)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
		Actual Part	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	05250	Receptacle	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Elect

TABLE A-IV - TIM FOR ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL SYSTEM
(continued)

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Found in Troubleshooting	Code	System Hardware Item	Reference Designator	Maintenance Function													Notes	
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
				Align	Calibrate	Checkout/Troubleshoot	Disassemble/Assemble	Lubricate	Operate	Remove/Install	Repair	Service						
	05275	Resistor	1															
	05275	Receptacle	4															
	05275	Switch	5															WP01204
	05275	Slide	6															
	05300	Accessories, Oxygen Instrumentation and Control																
	05300	Wrench & Crimp Wrench	10															WP01204
	05300	Valve, Oxygen Control, Manual	12															WP01204
	05300	Accessories, Oxygen, Instrumentation and Control																
	05300	Wrench & Crimp Wrench	32															WP01204
	05300	Valve, Oxygen Control, Manual	24															WP01204
	05300	Valve, Oxygen Control, Manual	40															WP01204

Elect

NADC-77291-60

APPENDIX B
STATEMENT OF WORK

APPENDIX B

STATEMENT OF WORK

Develop, using Navy-provided task identification list (augmented by on-site contractor observations), a training system specification for organizational level maintenance training for the following systems of the S3A:

1. Environmental Control System.
2. Automatic Flight Control System.
3. Fuel Control System.

The following sub-products must be developed and delivered, after approval:

1. Skills and knowledges analysis - identifying S&K required for performing described tasks:
 - (a) S&K in students repertoire and
 - (b) S&K to be acquired in training.
2. Specific Behavioral/Performance Objectives for training system graduates.
3. Curriculum Outline.
4. Media/Method selections.
5. Functional and, where possible, material specifications for required MTUs.
6. Suggested entry level and completion tests to determine whether SBOs have been achieved.