

AD-A054 664

KANSAS STATE UNIV MANHATTAN DEPT OF PHYSICS
DEEXCITATION OF IONIZED ATOMS.(U)
MAY 78 C P BHALLA

F/G 7/4

UNCLASSIFIED

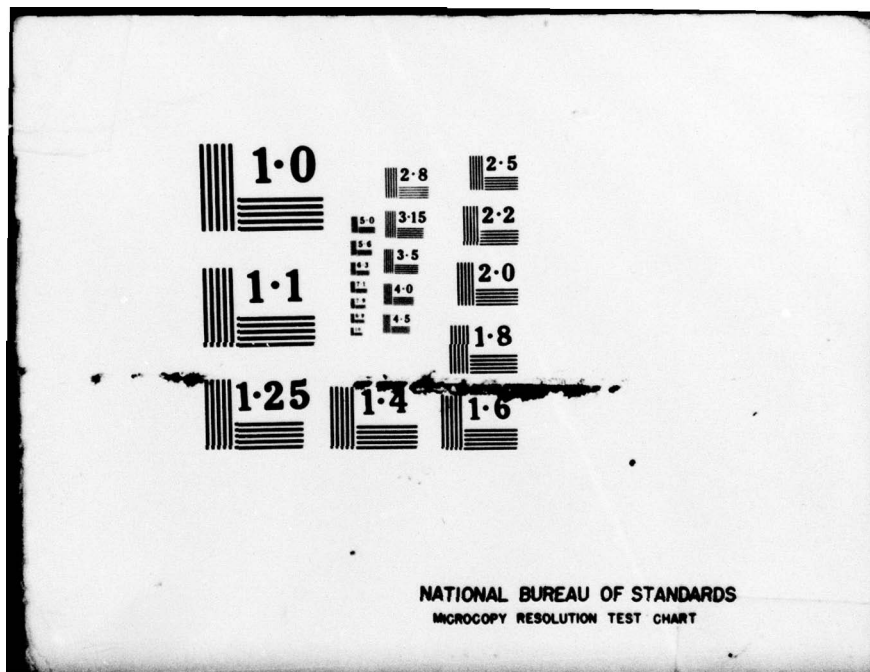
ARO-9827.35-P

DAAG29-77-G-0029
NL

| OF |
ADA
054664



END
DATE
FILMED
6-78
DDC



1.0

2.8

2.5

3.0
3.2
3.6
4.0
4.5

3.15

2.2

1.1

3.5

2.0

4.0

4.5

1.8

1.25

1.4

1.6

NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART

6 DEEXCITATION OF IONIZED ATOMS,

9 Final Report. 1 Jul 71-31 Mar 78,

10 Chander P./Bhalla

11 1 May 1978

12 5 p.

U.S. Army Research Office

Research Triangle Park, N.C. 27709

15

Grant No. ✓ DAAG29-77-G-0029, Project No. P-9827-P

Grant No. ✓ DAAG29-76-G-0096 Project No. P-9827-P

Grant No. DAHC04-74-G-0137 Project No. P-9827-PH

Grant No. DA-ARO-D-31-1241-71-G-185 Project No. P-9827-P*

Kansas State University
Department of Physics
Manhattan, Kansas 66506

APPROVED FOR PUBLIC RELEASE
DISTRIBUTION UNLIMITED

18 ARO

19 9827.35-P

Note: The findings in this report are not to be construed as an official Department of the Army Position, unless so designated by other authorized documents.

ACCESSION for	
NTIS	White Section <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
DDC	Buff Section <input type="checkbox"/>
UNANNOUNCED	<input type="checkbox"/>
JUSTIFICATION.....	
BY.....	
DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY CODES	
Dist.	AVAIL. and/or SPECIAL
A	

403 521

mt

1. Papers

1. Nonrelativistic K-Shell Auger Rates and Matrix Elements for $4 \leq Z \leq 54$, Atomic Data 3, 301 (1971).
2. Nonrelativistic Auger Rates, X-Ray Rates, and Fluorescence Yields for the 2p shell, Phys. Rev. 4, 2164 (1971).
3. Inelastic Energy Loss in Small-Angle Scattering of Energetic Particles, Physica 60, 357 (1972).
4. Nonrelativistic Fluorescence Yields for the 3p and 3d Shells, Phys. Rev. A6, 1409 (1972).
5. Relativistic HFS Oscillator Strengths for Indium and Gallium, Nucl. Inst. and Methods, 110, 227 (1973).
6. Theoretical K-Shell Fluorescence Yield of Multiply-Ionized Neon, Phys. Rev. Lett. 30, 39 (1973).
7. Theoretical K-Shell Auger Rates, Transition Energies, and Fluorescence Yields for Multiply-Ionized Neon, Phys. Rev. A A8, 649 (1973).
8. Effects of the Configuration Interaction on the K-Shell Auger Spectrum of Neon, Phys. Lett. A44, 103 (1973).
9. Effects of Multiple Ionization on K-Shell Fluorescence Yields, Transition Energies and Intensity Ratios for Argon, Phys. Lett. 45A, 19 (1973).
10. Production of Multiply-Ionized States of Argon in Heavy-Ion Collisions, Phys. Lett. 45A, 123 (1973).
11. Multiple Inner Shell Ionization by High Velocity-Medium Z Beams, Phys. Rev. A, 8, 2952 (1973).
12. K-Shell Auger Rates, Transition Energies, and Fluorescence Yields of Various Ionized States of Argon, Phys. Rev. A8, 2877 (1973).
13. Role of Coster-Kronig Transitions in Multiply-Ionized States Formed in Heavy-Ion Collisions, Phys. Lett. A45, 53 (1973).

Papers, continued

14. Effects of the Configuration Interaction on the K-Shell Auger Spectrum of Neon, Electronic and Atomic Collisions edited by B.C. Cobic and M.V. Kurepe (Institute of Physics, Beograd, Yugoslavia) VIII ICPEAC Abstracts, 738 (1973).
15. Dependence of K-Shell Fluorescence Yields on Multiplet States of Neon, *Phys. Lett.* 46A, 185 (1973).
16. De-excitation of Sulphur L-Shell Vacancies Produced in Ion-Atom Collisions in Solids, in *Atomic Collisions in Solids*, edited by Datz, Appleton and Moak, Plenum Press (1975) 407.
17. Average Fluorescence Yields for Multiply-Ionized Neon, *J. Phys. B* 8, 1200 (1975).
18. K-Shell Auger Rates for Multiply-Ionized Atoms I: Neon, *J. Electron Spectr.* 7, 287 (1975).
19. Theoretical Fluorescence Yields for Neon, *Phys. Rev. A* 12, 122 (1975).
20. Dielectronic Satellite Spectra for Highly-Charged Helium-like Ions, *Mon. Notices Royal Astronomical Soc.* 172, 359 (1975).
21. Multiplet Fluorescence Yields for Double K-Shell Vacancy Configurations, *J. Phys. B* 8, 2787 (1975).
22. Fluorescence Yields and Auger Rates for Multiply-Ionized Nitrogen, *J. Phys. B* 8, 2792 (1975).
23. Relative Multiple Ionization Cross Sections of Neon by Different Projectiles, in Beam-Foil Spectroscopy, ed. I. Sellin and D. Pegg, Plenum Press (1976), p. 629.
24. Theoretical X-ray Spectra for Double Vacancy in 2p Shell of Argon, *Int. Conf. on the Physics of X-ray Spectra.* ed. R. D. Deslattes, 1976, p. 344.

25. Fluorescence Yields for Multiply-Ionized, Ions, 'Applications of Small Accelerators', IEEE Proc. 414 (1977).

2. Technical Report

1. Applications of Auger Electron Spectroscopy,
C.P. Bhalla and A. Schmiedekamp, August, 1976.

3. Students Degrees Awarded

- (a) D.L. Walters obtained Ph.D. degree
(b) M. Hein obtained M.S. degree

4. Brief Outline of Research Findings

Extensive calculations of the Auger rates, x-ray rates and fluorescence yields for single vacancy in 1s shell, 2p shell, 3p shell and 3d shell were completed.

Theoretical expressions for the Auger rates of various spectroscopic terms, designated by quantum numbers $\alpha L S$, were derived for single and double K-vacancy configurations of neon-like atoms. Calculations of the Auger rates, x-ray rates and multiplet fluorescence yields were completed for neon and nitrogen. The x-ray transition energies were also calculated. The significance of the present calculations is that an atom with a double K-shell vacancy populates nonstatistically the final states with a single K-shell vacancy. Some of these final states are metastable and have nanosecond lifetimes. Therefore, it may be feasible, at least in principle, that one can produce large numbers of atoms (in such metastable states with a single K-vacancy) which result from the decay of double K-shell vacancy states. More comprehensive work both theoretical and experimental involving ion-atom collisions would be required to establish the feasibility of x-ray lasers along the lines suggested here.

A technical report entitled "Applications of Auger Spectroscopy", contains a description of the various application and references.