

AD-A058 956

SCRIPPS INSTITUTION OF OCEANOGRAPHY LA JOLLA CALIF
NORPAX ADS REPORT NUMBER 2. (U)
NOV 77 S PAZAN

F/6 4/2

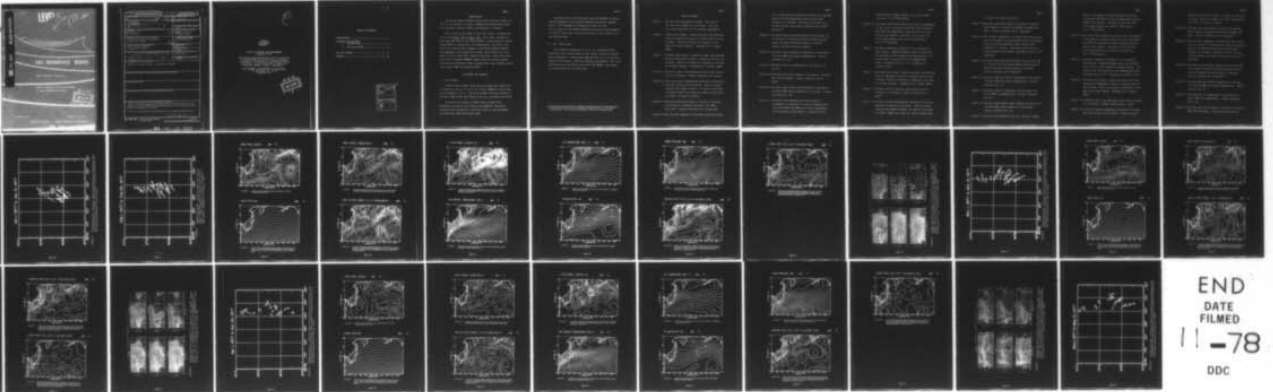
UNCLASSIFIED

SIO-REF-77-30

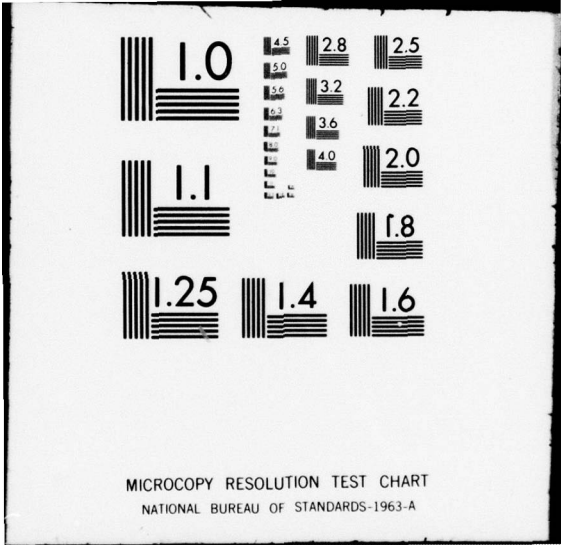
N00014-75-C-0152

NL

| of |
AD
A068956



END
DATE
FILMED
11-78
DDC



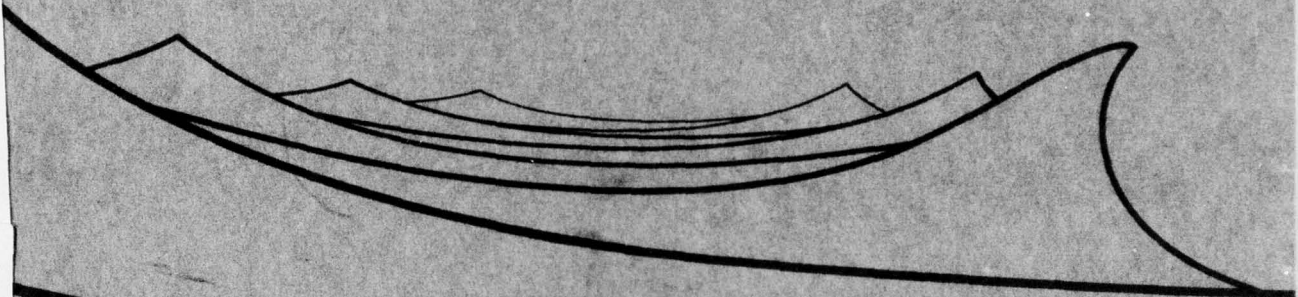
AD A0 58956

DDC FILE COPY

LEVEL I

A058956

(1) 2



SIO REFERENCE SERIES

ADS REPORT NUMBER 2

Issued by NORPAX DATA MANAGEMENT
S. Pazan, NORPAX Data Manager

DDC
 RECEIVED
 SEP 22 1978
 LIBRARY

November, 1977

SIO Ref. No. 77-30

University of California

Scripps Institution of Oceanography

78 00 00

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE			READ INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE COMPLETING FORM
1. REPORT NUMBER 1 Rept. for Mar-May 77	2. GOVT ACCESSION NO. 12	3. RECIPIENT'S CATALOG NUMBER 38p.	
4. TITLE (and Subtitle) ADS REPORT #2 NORPAX 6 ADS Report Number 2.	5. TYPE OF REPORT & PERIOD COVERED		
7. AUTHOR(s) 10 Steven Pazan	15	8. CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER(s) N00014-75-C-0152 319-100	6. PERFORMING ORG. REPORT NUMBER 77-30
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS Scripps Institution of Oceanography La Jolla, CA 92093	11	10. PROGRAM ELEMENT, PROJECT, TASK AREA & WORK UNIT NUMBERS Nov 77	
11. CONTROLLING OFFICE NAME AND ADDRESS Office of Naval Research Arlington, VA 22217		12. REPORT DATE August 1978	
14. MONITORING AGENCY NAME & ADDRESS (if different from Controlling Office) 14 SIO-REF-77-30		13. NUMBER OF PAGES 37 Pages	
		15. SECURITY CLASS. (of this report) Unclassified	
		15a. DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE	
16. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of this Report) Approved for public release: distribution unlimited			
17. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abstract entered in Block 20, if different from Report)			
18. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES			
19. KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number)			
20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) During the Anomaly Dynamics Study (ADS) meeting of March 16, 1977 it was decided to produce a NORPAX ADS program data report for trimonthly periods roughly corresponding to seasons. This is the second issue of that data report, covering the period from.... 319 100			

DD FORM 1 JAN 73 1473

EDITION OF 1 NOV 65 IS OBSOLETE
S/N 0102-LF-014-6601

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE (When Data Entered)

78 09 06 008

C

NORPAX
ADS REPORT
NUMBER 2

Issued by NORPAX DATA MANAGEMENT
copyright 1977

No part of this publication may be reproduced
or transmitted in any form or by any means,
electronic or mechanical, including photocopy
recording, or any information storage and
retrieval system, without permission.

The REGENTS of UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
SIO Reference No. 77-30
November 1977

DDC
SEP 22 1978
F

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION.....1

PROCEDURE AND ANALYSIS

1. CONTOUR MAPS1

2. ADS BUOY TRACKS2

LIST OF FIGURES3 - 9

FIGURES10 - 36

ACCESSION for	
NTIS	White Section <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
DDC	Buff Section <input type="checkbox"/>
UNANNOUNCED	<input type="checkbox"/>
JUSTIFICATION	
BY	
DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY CODES	
Dist:	SPECIAL
A	

INTRODUCTION

During the Anomaly Dynamics Study (ADS) meeting of March 16, 1977 it was decided to produce a NORPAX ADS program data report for trimonthly periods roughly corresponding to seasons.

This is the second issue of that data report, covering the period from March, 1977 to May, 1977. This issue contains the same maps that were in the first report: contour maps of monthly meaned FNWC air temperature, sea temperature, wind speed, wind direction, surface vapor pressure, and 700 mb heights; NORPAX Data Management calculated wind stress, wind stress curl, wind shear velocity cubed (U_*^3), sensible heat flux, latent heat flux; objectively analyzed TRANSPAC temperatures at discrete depths from White and Bernstein (SIO); monthly ADS 1 buoy drifter tracks from Kirwan (TAMU) and McNally (SIO).

PROCEDURE AND ANALYSIS

1. Contour Maps

Contour maps of FNWC fields and calculated flux fields are in Figures 4.1-4.11, 7.1-7.10, 10.1-10.11; TRANSPAC contour maps are in Figures 5, 8, 11. The 700 mb height field was missing in the April FNWC fields and therefore was not contoured that month.

Procedure and analysis of FNWC fields, NORPAX Data Management calculated flux fields, and TRANSPAC temperature anomalies were explained in the first issue of the ADS REPORT. No change has taken place since then.

The data fields were contoured using the SURFACE II contour plotting package at the Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory computer center. This package was originally written for the K.O.X. Project of the Kansas Geological Survey by Robert Sampson in 1973.* It was used to grid data, smooth it, and contour plot the smoothed grid.

2. ADS 1 Buoy Tracks

Buoy tracks in Figures 2, 3, 6, 9, 12, calculated from satellite fixes, were plotted in this report instead of monthly buoy displacement. These buoys numbered from 15 to 19, and were drogued at 35 meters. Since the January and February, 1977, buoy vectors were not included in the first ADS REPORT, buoy tracks for those months are included here.

* Geological Research Section, Kansas Geological Survey, 1930 Avenue A, Campus West, The University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas 66044

LIST OF FIGURES

- Figure 1 33 x 63 field geographic coverage. The area of the ADS contour maps is indicated. This map is a polar projection of the northern hemisphere.
- Figure 2 January buoy tracks. Tracks are drawn from starting point at beginning of month to terminal point at end of month. Ratio of latitude to longitude is the same as in other figures. (Prepared by D. Kirwan, TAMU.)
- Figure 3 February buoy tracks. Tracks are drawn from starting point at beginning of month to terminal point at end of month. Ratio of latitude to longitude is the same as in other figures. (Prepared by D. Kirwan, TAMU.)
- Figure 4.1 Absolute value of the March mean vector wind velocities at 19.5 meters. Contour intervals are 1 m/sec.
- Figure 4.2 Direction arrows representing directions of the March mean wind vectors at 19.5 meters. Vanes on arrows indicate wind speed in knots. If speed is less than 2.5 knots, there is no vane; for every 5 knots above 2.5 knots, 1/2 vane is plotted.
- Figure 4.3 The March mean wind stress in the mean of 6-hourly wind stress at 10 meters calculated from FNWC wind data. Contour intervals are 0.2 dynes/cm^2 .
- Figure 4.4 The vertical component of the March mean wind stress

curl is the mean of 6-hourly wind stress curl approximated by finite-differences from 6-hourly wind stresses at 10 meters. Isolines of zero curl are plotted heavily, and contour intervals are 4.0×10^{-9} dynes/cm³.

Figure 4.5 The March mean wind shear stress velocity cubed, U_*^3 is the mean of 6-hourly wind shear stress velocity cubed calculated from wind speed at 10 meters. Contour intervals are 0.02 (m/sec)^3 .

Figure 4.6 The March mean sea surface temperature is the mean of 12-hourly FNWC sea surface temperatures. Contour intervals are 1°C.

Figure 4.7 The March mean air temperature is the mean of 12-hourly FNWC air temperatures. Contour intervals are 2°C.

Figure 4.8 The March mean 700 mb height is the mean of 12-hourly FNWC 700 mb heights. Contour intervals are 25 meters.

Figure 4.9 The March mean surface vapor pressure is the mean of 12-hourly FNWC vapor pressure at 19.5 meters. Contour intervals are 1 mb.

Figure 4.10 The March mean sensible heat flux (ocean to atmosphere) is the mean of 12-hourly sensible heat flux calculated from FNWC air and sea temperature and wind using a bulk formula. Isolines of zero

heat flux are plotted heavily, and contour intervals are $1.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cal/cm}^2 \text{ sec.}$

Figure 4.11 The March mean latent heat flux (ocean to atmosphere) is the mean of 12-hourly latent heat flux calculated from FNWC sea temperature, vapor pressure and wind using a bulk formula. Isolines of zero heat flux are plotted heavily, and contour intervals are $0.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ cal/cm}^2 \text{ sec.}$

Figure 5 The March temperature anomalies ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) contoured at fixed depths. Negative anomaly areas are hatched and isolines of zero anomaly are drawn heavily. The crosses mark the positions of the TRANSPAC XBT drops. Increments are in $.1^{\circ}\text{C}$. (Prepared by W. White, SIO.)

Figure 6 The March buoy tracks. Tracks are drawn from starting point at beginning of month to terminal point at end of month. Ratio of latitude to longitude is the same as in other figures. (Prepared by D. Kirwan, TAMU.)

Figure 7.1 Absolute value of the April mean vector wind velocities at 19.5 meters. Contour intervals are 1 m/sec.

Figure 7.2 Direction arrows representing directions of the April mean wind vectors at 19.5 meters. Vanes on arrows indicate wind speed in knots. If speed is less than 2.5 knots, there is no vane; for every 5 knots above

2.5 knots, 1/2 vane is plotted.

Figure 7.3 The April mean wind stress is the mean of 6-hourly wind stress at 10 meters calculated from FNWC wind data. Contour intervals are 0.2 dynes/cm^2 .

Figure 7.4 The vertical component of the April mean wind stress curl is the mean of 6-hourly wind stress curl approximated by finite-differences from 6-hourly wind stresses at 1- meters. Isolines of zero curl are plotted heavily, and contour intervals are $4.0 \times 10^{-9} \text{ dynes/cm}^3$.

Figure 7.5 The April mean wind shear stress velocity cubed, U_*^3 is the mean of 6-hourly wind shear stress velocity cubed calculated from wind speed at 10 meters. Contour intervals are $0.02(\text{m/sec})^3$.

Figure 7.6 The April mean sea surface temperature is the mean of 12-hourly FNWC sea surface temperatures. Contour intervals are 1°C .

Figure 7.7 The April mean air temperature is the mean of 12-hourly FNWC air temperatures. Contour intervals are 2°C .

Figure 7.8 The April mean surface vapor pressure is the mean of 12-hourly FNWC vapor pressure at 19.5 meters. Contour intervals are 1 mb.

Figure 7.9 The April mean sensible heat flux (ocean to atmos-

phere) is the mean of 12-hourly sensible heat flux calculated from FNWC air and sea temperature and wind using a bulk formula. Isolines of zero heat flux are plotted heavily, and contour intervals are $1.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cal/cm sec.}$

Figure 7.10 The April mean latent heat flux (ocean to atmosphere) is the mean of 12-hourly latent heat flux calculated from FNWC sea temperature, vapor pressure and wind using a bulk formula. Isolines of zero heat flux are plotted heavily, and contour intervals are $0.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ cal/cm sec.}$

Figure 8 The April temperature anomalies ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) contoured at fixed depths. Negative anomaly areas are hatchured and isolines of zero anomaly are drawn heavily. The crosses mark the positions of the TRANSPAC XBT drops. Increments are in $.1^{\circ}\text{C}$. (Prepared by W. White, SIO.)

Figure 9 The April buoy tracks. Tracks are drawn from starting point at beginning of month to terminal point at end of month. Ratio of latitude to longitude is the same as in other figures. (Prepared by D. Kirwan, TAMU.)

Figure 10.1 Absolute value of the May mean vector wind velocities at 19.5 meters. Contour intervals are 1 m/sec.

Figure 10.2 Direction arrows representing directions of the May mean wind vectors at 19.5 meters. Vanes on arrows

indicate wind speed in knots. If speed is less than 2.5 knots, there is no vane; for every 5 knots above 2.5 knots, 1/2 vane is plotted.

Figure 10.3 The May mean wind stress is the mean of 6-hourly wind stress at 10 meters calculated from FNWC wind data. Contour intervals are 0.2 dynes/cm^2 .

Figure 10.4 The vertical component of the May mean wind stress curl is the mean of 6-hourly wind stress curl approximated by finite-differences from 6-hourly wind stresses at 10 meters. Isolines of zero curl are plotted heavily, and contour intervals are $4.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ dynes/cm}^2$.

Figure 10.5 The May mean wind shear stress velocity cubed, U_*^3 is the mean of 6-hourly wind shear stress velocity cubed calculated from wind speed at 10 meters. Contour intervals are $0.02(\text{m/sec})^3$.

Figure 10.6 The May mean sea surface temperature is the mean of 12-hourly FNWC sea surface temperatures. Contour intervals are 1°C .

Figure 10.7 The May mean air temperature is the mean of 12-hourly FNWC air temperatures. Contour intervals are in 2°C .

Figure 10.8 The May mean 700 mb height is the mean of 12-hourly FNWC 700 mb heights. Contour intervals are 25

meters.

Figure 10.9 The May mean surface vapor pressure is the mean of 12-hourly FNWC vapor pressure at 19.5 meters. Contour intervals are 1 mb.

Figure 10.10 The May mean sensible heat flux (ocean to atmosphere) is the mean of 12-hourly sensible heat flux calculated from FNWC air and sea temperature and wind using a bulk formula. Isolines of zero heat flux are plotted heavily, and contour intervals are $1.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cal/cm}^2 \text{ sec}$.

Figure 10.11 The May mean latent heat flux (ocean to atmosphere) is the mean of 12-hourly latent heat flux calculated from FNWC sea temperature, vapor pressure and wind using a bulk formula. Isolines of zero heat flux are plotted heavily, and contour intervals are $0.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ cal/cm}^2 \text{ sec}$.

Figure 11 The May temperature anomalies ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) contoured at fixed depths. Negative anomaly areas are hatched and isolines of zero anomaly are drawn heavily. The crosses mark the positions of the TRANSPAC XBT drops. Increments are in $.1^{\circ}\text{C}$. (Prepared by W. White, SIO.)

Figure 12 The May buoy tracks. Tracks are drawn from starting point at beginning of month to terminal point at end of month. Ratio of latitude to longitude is the same as in other figures. (Prepared by D. Kirwan, TAMU.)

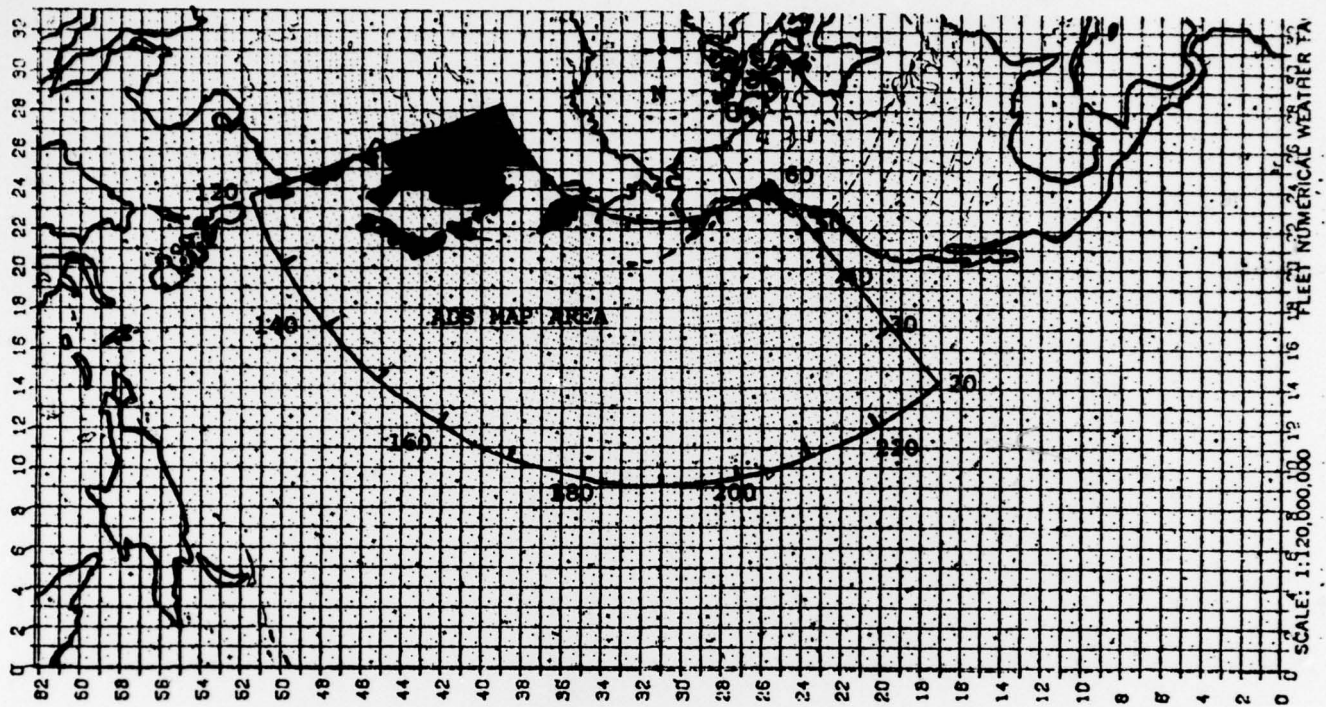


FIGURE 1. 33 x 63 field geographic coverage. The area of the ADS contour maps is as indicated. This map is a polar projection of the northern hemisphere.

Jan. 1, 1977 to Jan. 31, 1977

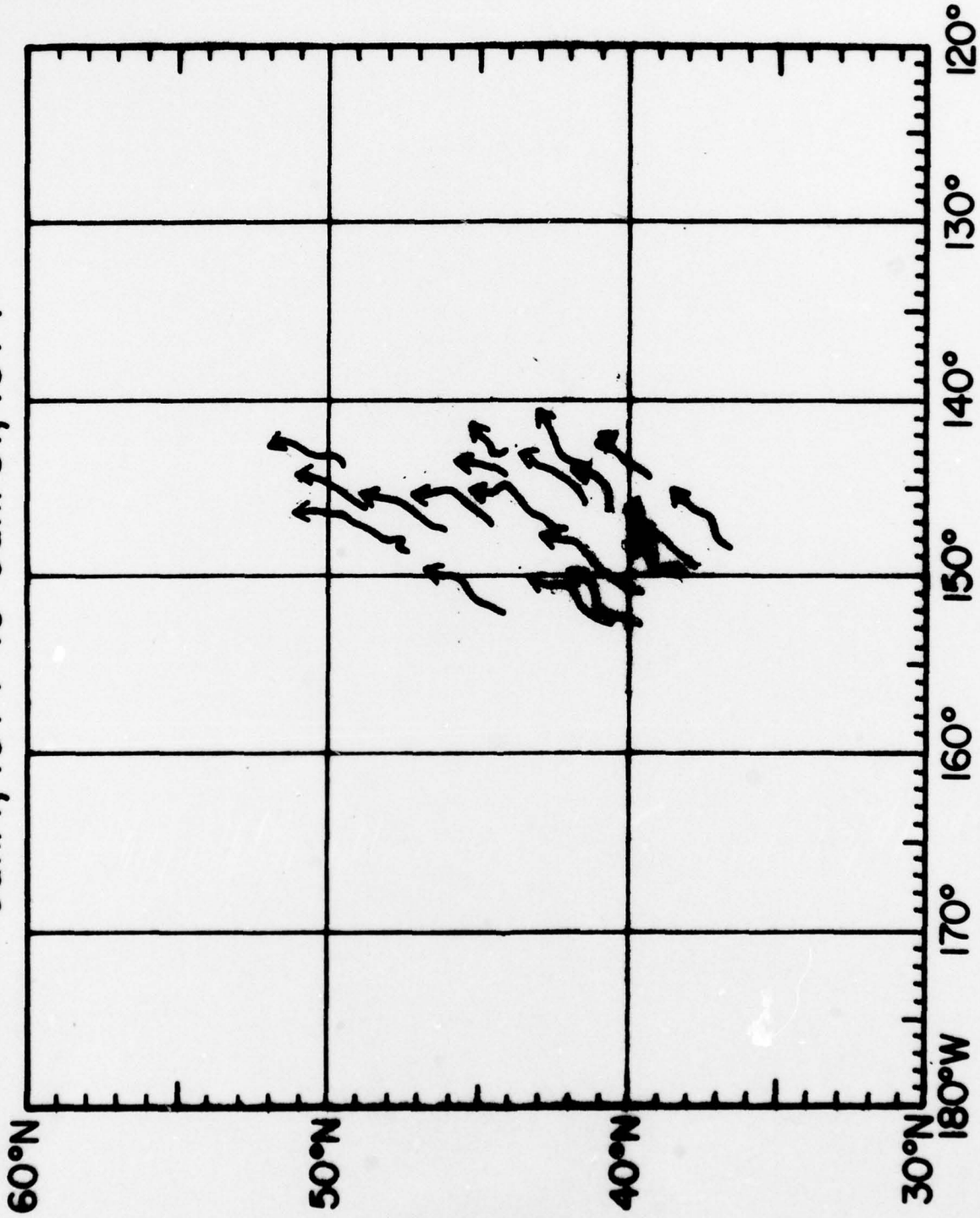


FIGURE 2. Monthly buoy tracks. Tracks are drawn from starting point at beginning of month to terminal point at end of month. Ratio of latitude to longitude is the same as in other figures (prepared by D. Kirwan, TAMU).

Feb. 1, 1977 to Feb. 28, 1977

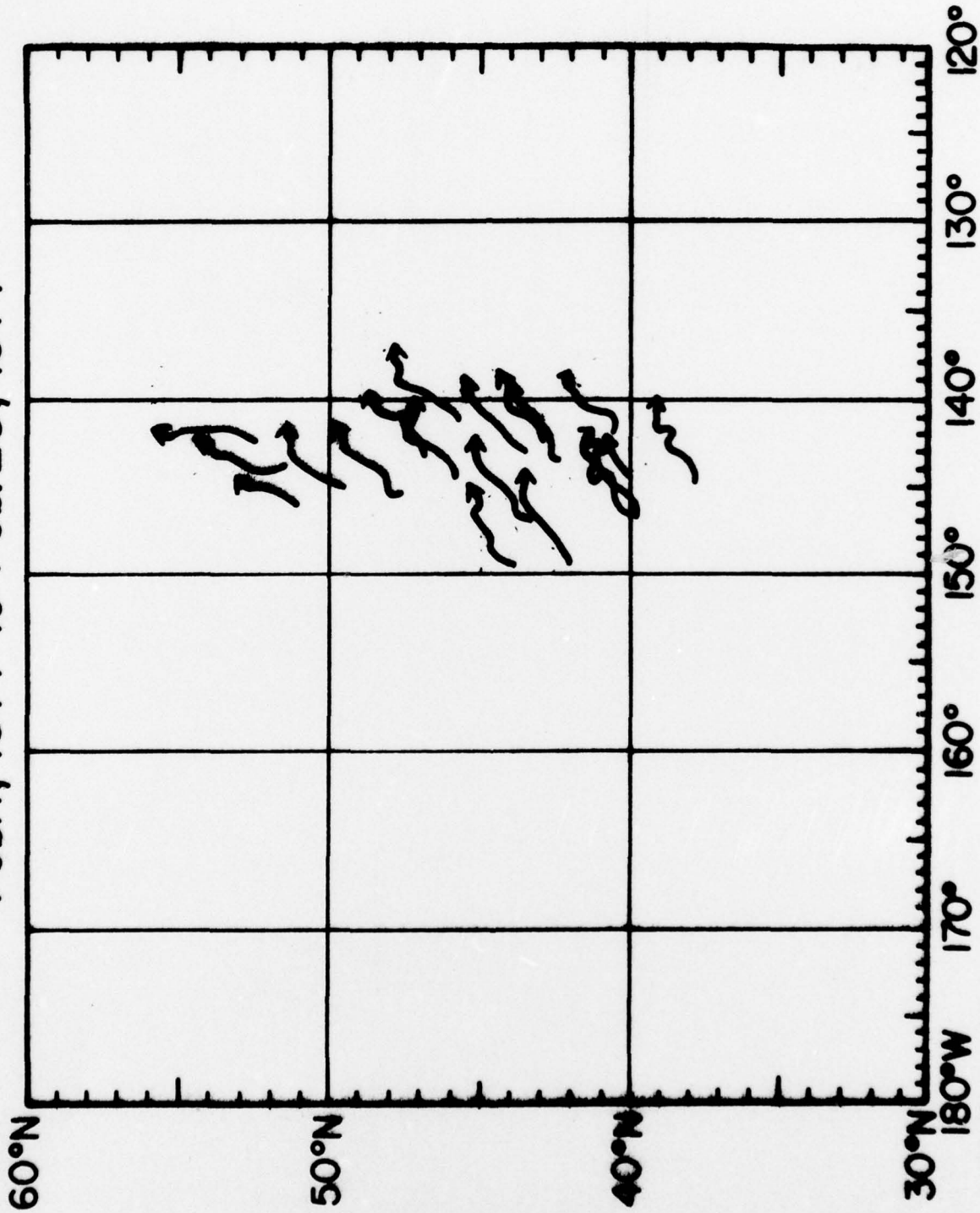


FIGURE 3. Monthly buoy tracks. Tracks are drawn from starting point at beginning of month to terminal point at end of month. Ratio of latitude to longitude is the same as in other figures. (Prepared by D. Kirwan TAMU.)

WIND SPEED (M/SEC)

MAR 77

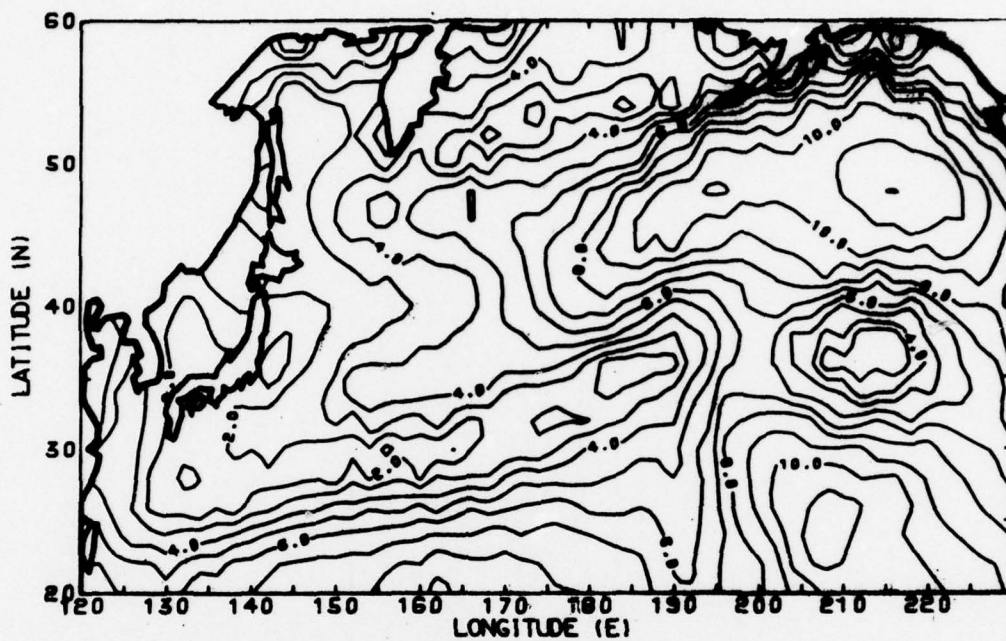


FIGURE #.1 Absolute value of monthly mean vector wind velocities at 19.5 meters. Contour intervals are 1 m/sec.

WIND DIRECTION

MAR 77

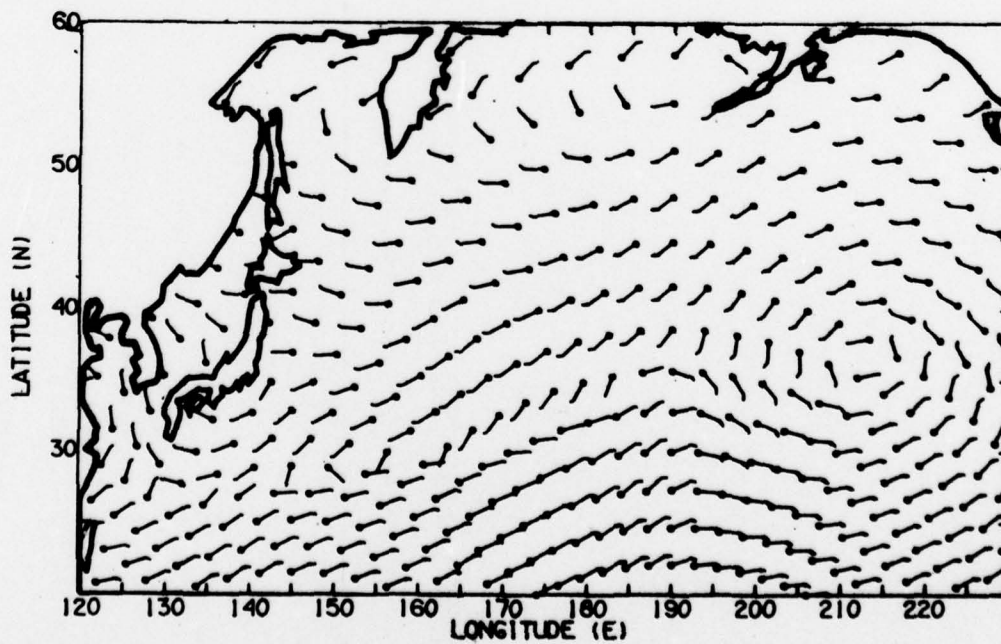


FIGURE #.2 Direction arrows representing directions of monthly mean wind vectors at 19.5 meters. Vanes on arrows indicate wind speed in knots. If speed is less than 2.5 knots, there is no vane; for every 5 knots above 2.5 knots, 1/2 vane is plotted.

AIR TEMPERATURE (DEG. C) MAR 77

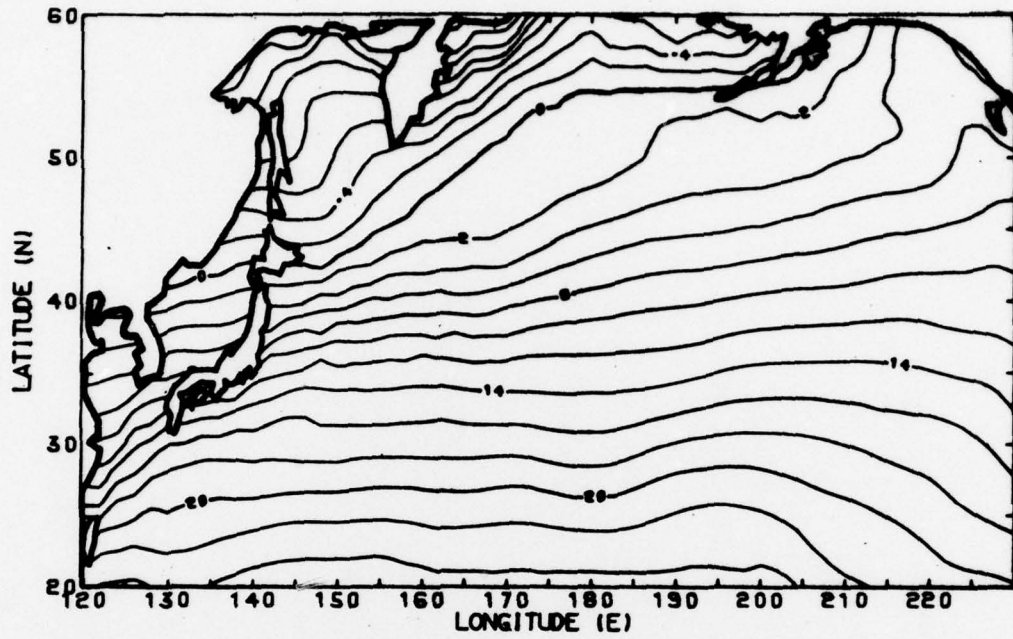


FIGURE 4.7 Monthly mean air temperature is the mean of 12-hourly FNWC air temperatures. Contour intervals are 2°C.

700 MB HEIGHT (M) MAR 77

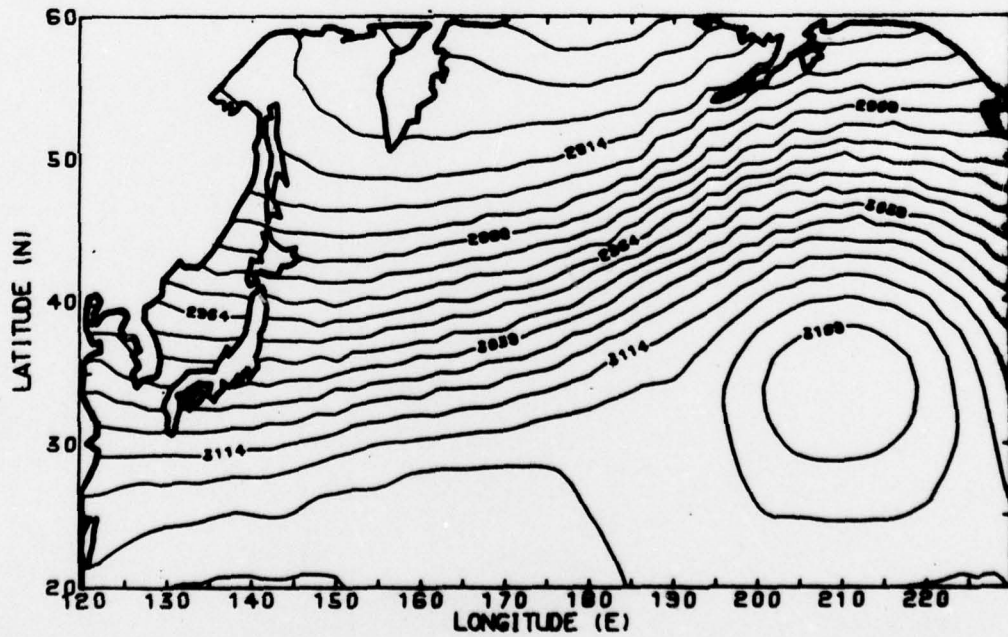


FIGURE 4.8 Monthly mean 700 mb height is the mean of 12-hourly FNWC 700 mb heights. Contour intervals are 25 meters.

VAPOR PRESSURE (MB) MAR 77

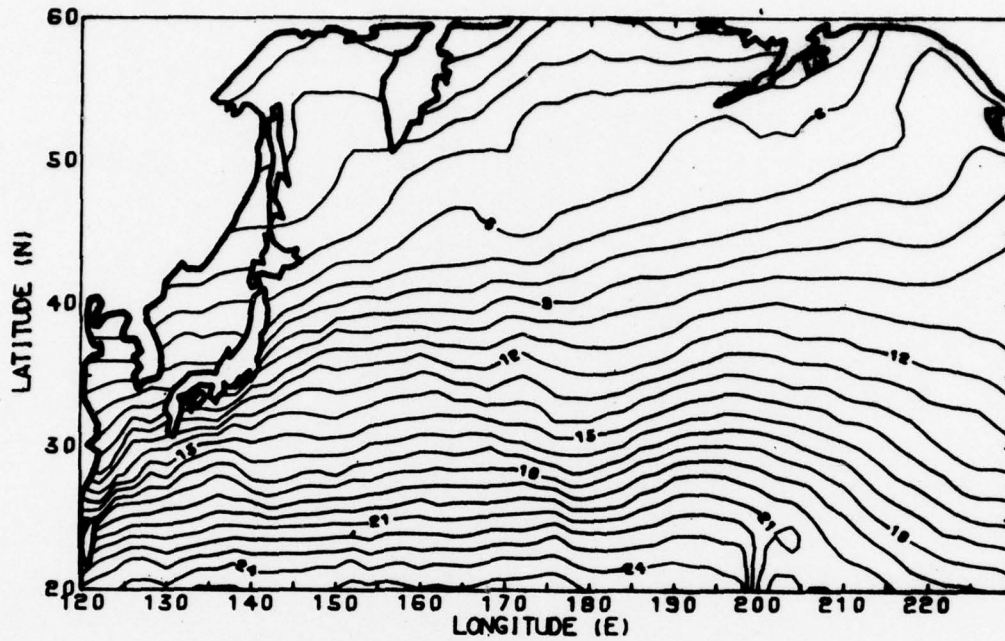


FIGURE 4.9 Monthly mean surface vapor pressure is the mean of 12-hourly FNWC vapor pressure at 19.5 meters. Contour intervals are 1 mb.

SENSIBLE HEAT FLUX (10^{-4} CAL/CM² SEC)

MAR 77

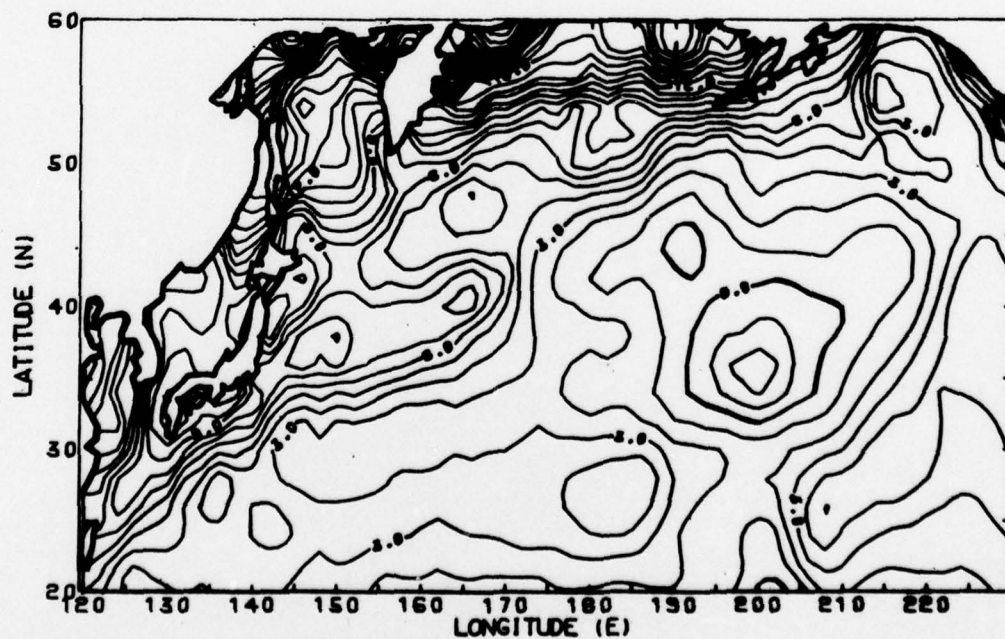


FIGURE 4.10 Monthly mean sensible heat flux (ocean to atmosphere) is the mean of 12-hourly sensible heat flux calculated from FNWC air and sea temperature and wind using a bulk formula. Isotherms of zero heat flux are plotted heavily, and contour intervals are 1.0×10^{-4} cal/cm² sec.

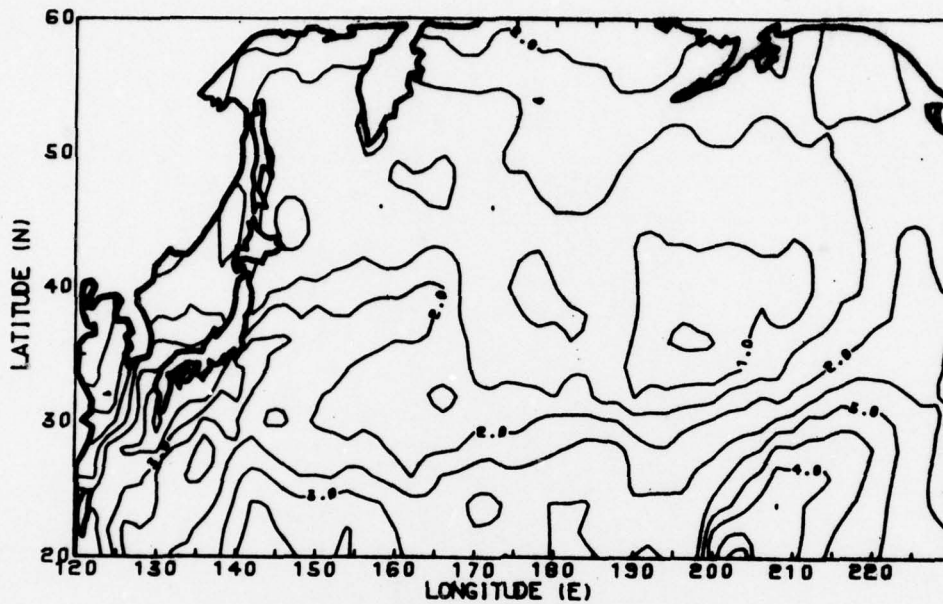


FIGURE 4.11 Monthly mean latent heat flux (ocean to atmosphere) is the mean of 12-hourly latent heat flux calculated from FNWC sea temperature, vapor pressure and wind using a bulk formula. Isolines of zero heat flux are plotted heavily, and contour intervals are 0.5×10^{-3} cal/cm 2 sec.

OPTIMALLY INTERPOLATED TRANSPAC XBT OBS. MAR. 1977

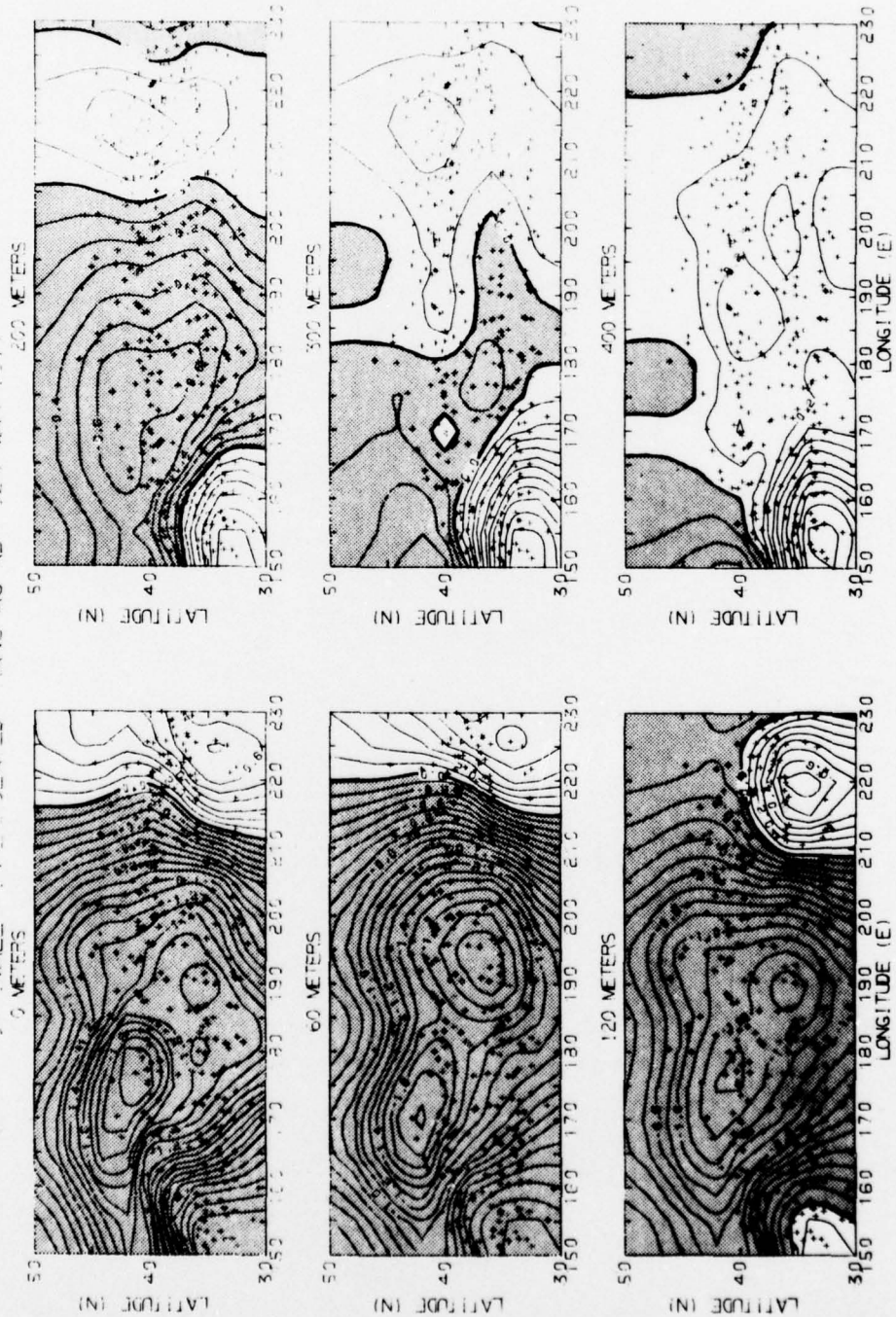


FIGURE 5. Monthly temperature anomalies ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) contoured at fixed depths. Negative anomaly areas are hatched and isolines of zero anomaly are drawn heavily. The crosses mark the positions of the TRANSPAC XBT drops. Increments are in $.1^{\circ}\text{C}$. (Prepared by W. White, SIO.)

Mar. 1, 1977 to Mar. 31, 1977

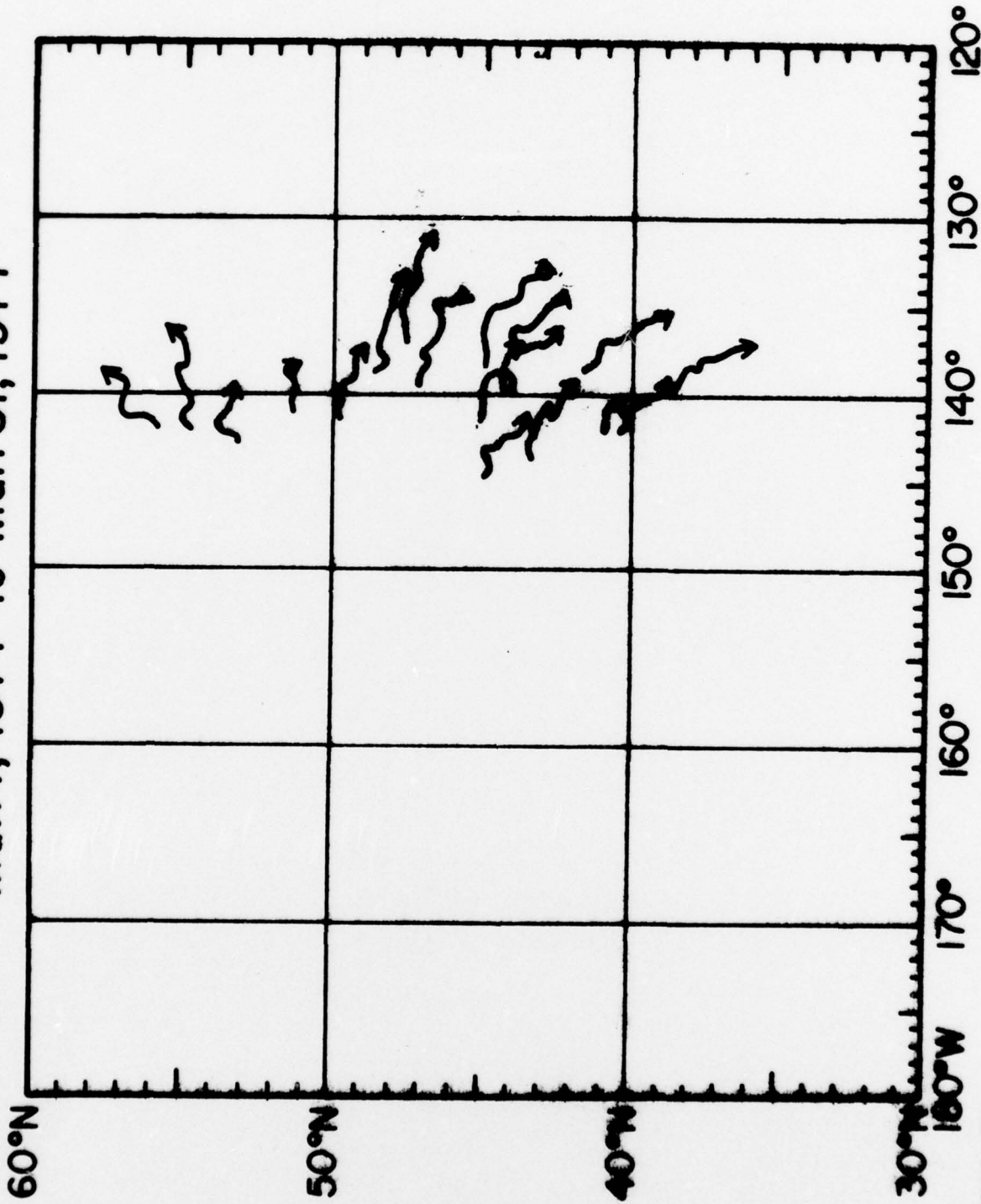


FIGURE 6. Monthly buoy tracks. Tracks are drawn from starting point at beginning of month to terminal point at end of month. Ratio of latitude to longitude is the same as in other figures (prepared by D. Kirwan, TAMU).

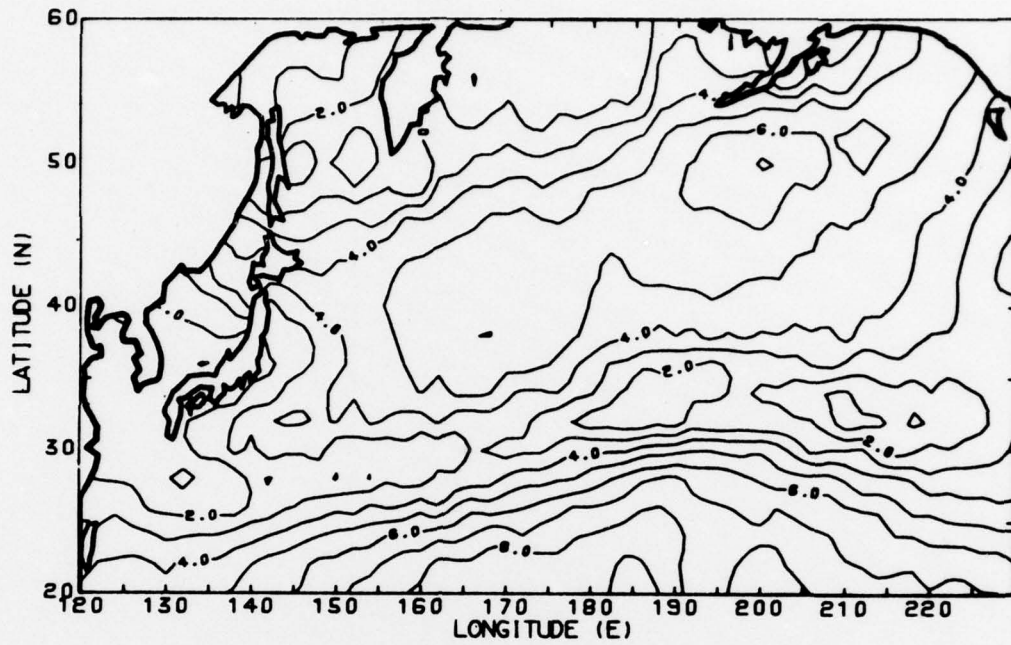


FIGURE 7.1 Absolute value of monthly mean vector wind velocities at 19.5 meters. Contour intervals are 1 m/sec.

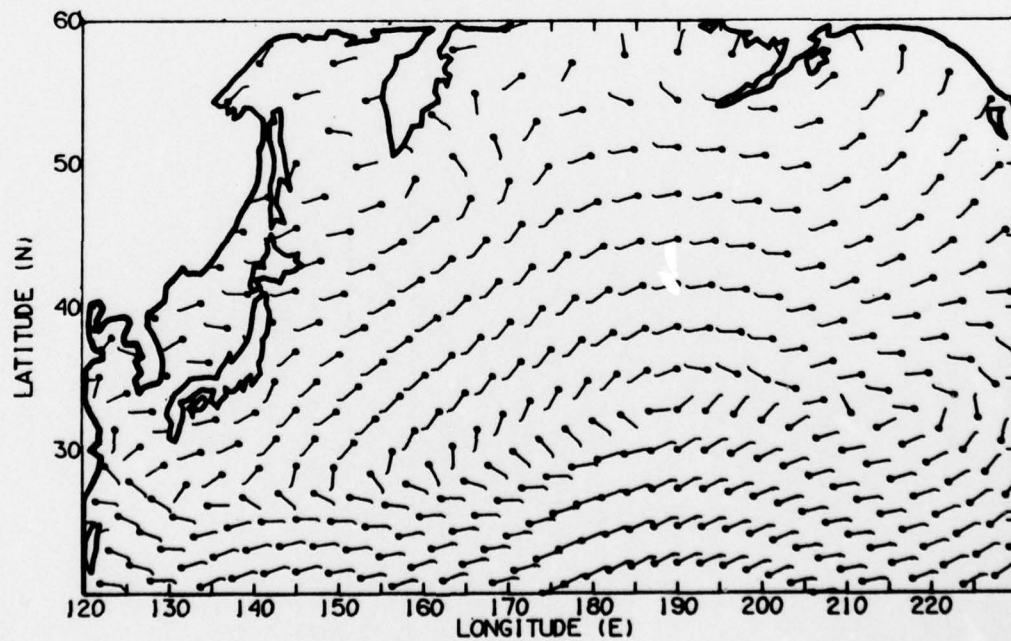


FIGURE 7.2 Direction arrows representing directions of monthly mean wind vectors at 19.5 meters. Vanes on arrows indicate wind speed in knots. If speed is less than 2.5 knots, there is no vane; for every 5 knots above 2.5 knots, 1/2 vane is plotted.

WIND STRESS (DYNES/CM^{•2})

APR 77

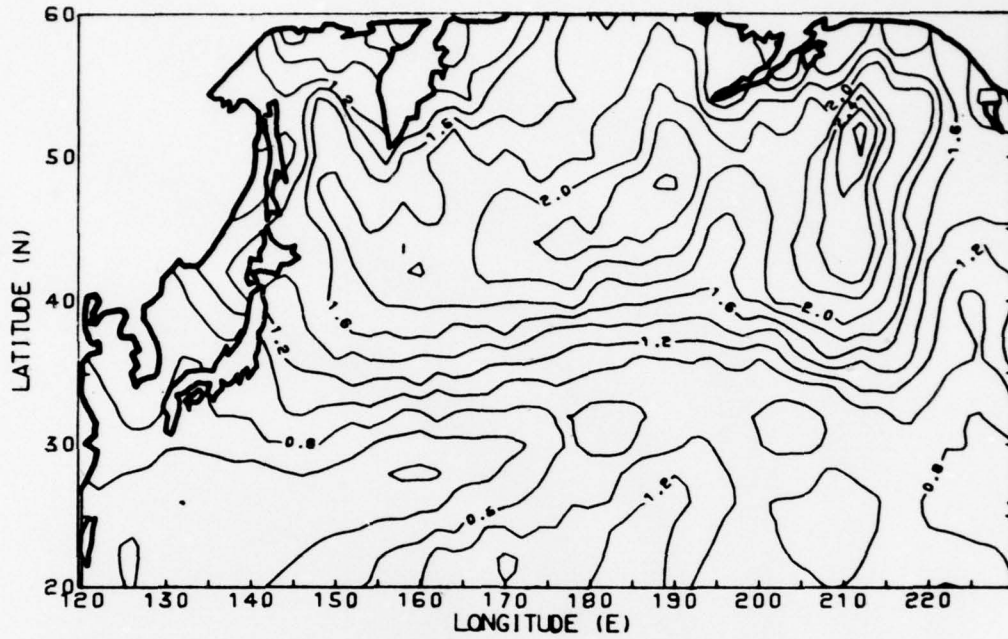


FIGURE 7.3 Monthly mean wind stress is the mean of 6-hourly wind stress at 10 meters calculated from FNWC wind data. Contour intervals are 0.2 dynes/cm².

CURL OF WIND STRESS (10^{••-9} DYNES/CM^{•3})

APR 77

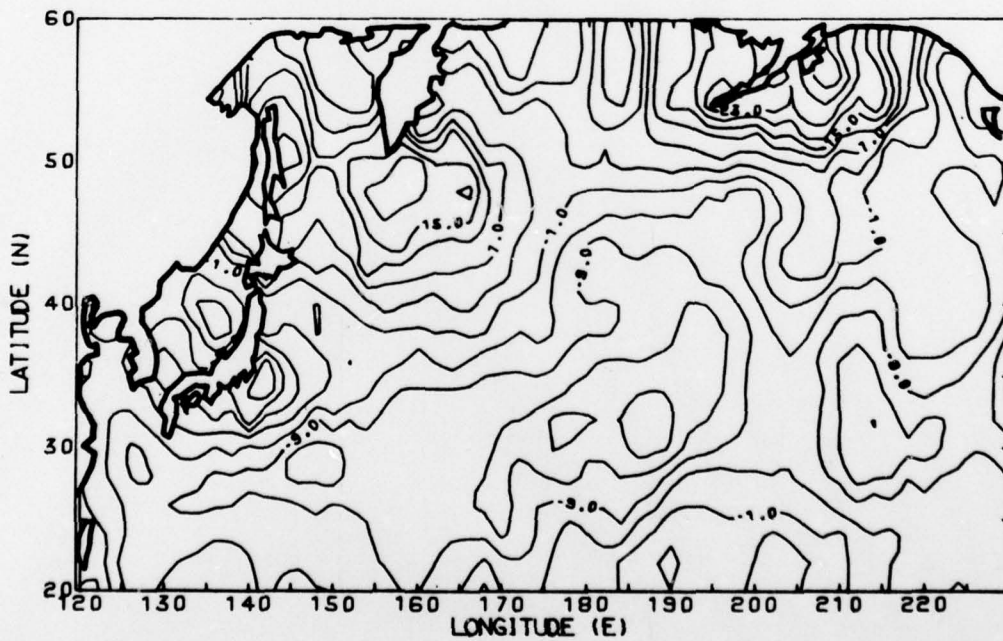


FIGURE 7.4 The vertical component of monthly mean wind stress curl is the mean of 6-hourly wind stress curl approximated by finite-differences from 6-hourly wind stresses at 10 meters. Isolines of zero curl are plotted heavily, and contour intervals are 4.0 x 10⁻⁹ dynes/cm³.

U STAR CUBED ((M/SEC)**3)

APR 77

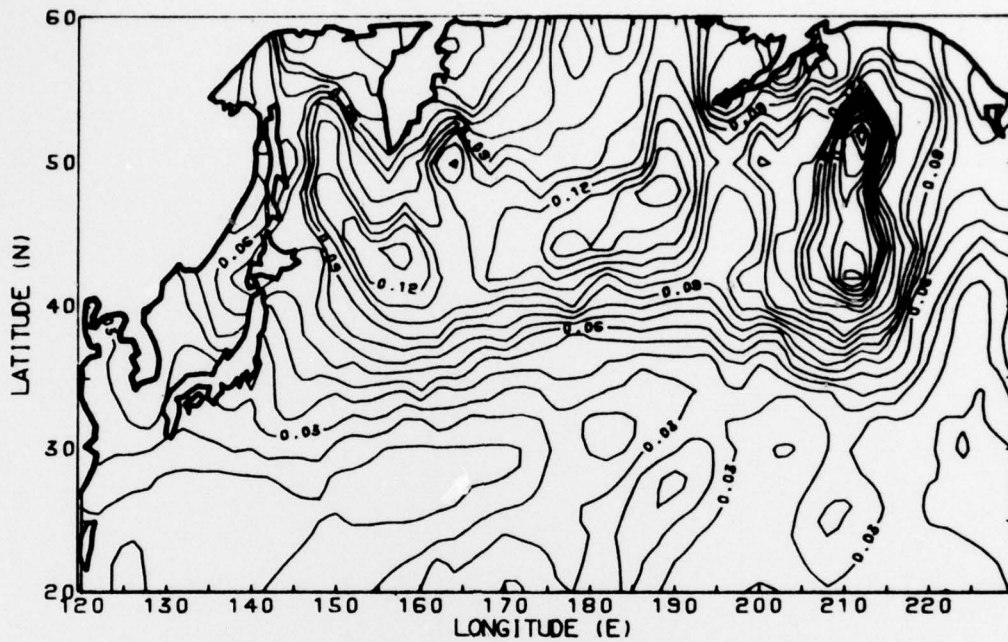


FIGURE 7.5 Monthly mean wind shear stress velocity cubed. U_*^3 is the mean of 6-hourly wind shear stress velocity cubed calculated from wind speed at 10 meters. Contour intervals are 0.02 (m/sec)^3 .

SEA SURFACE TEMPERATURE (DEG.C)

APR 77

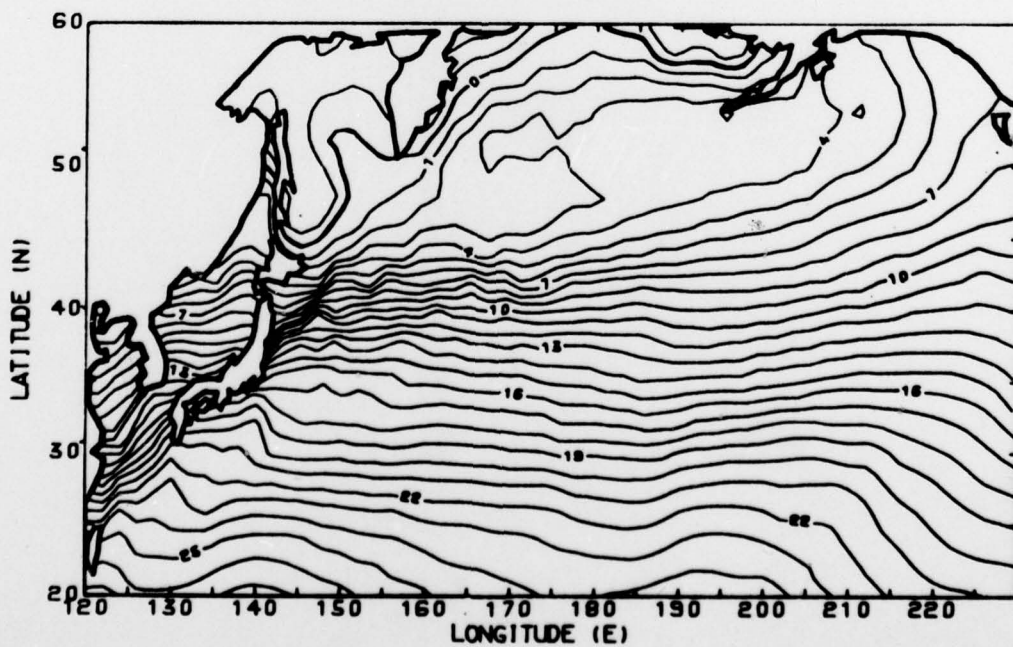


FIGURE 7.6 Monthly mean sea surface temperature is the mean of 12-hourly FNWC sea surface temperatures. Contour intervals are 1°C .

AIR TEMPERATURE (DEG. C) APR 77

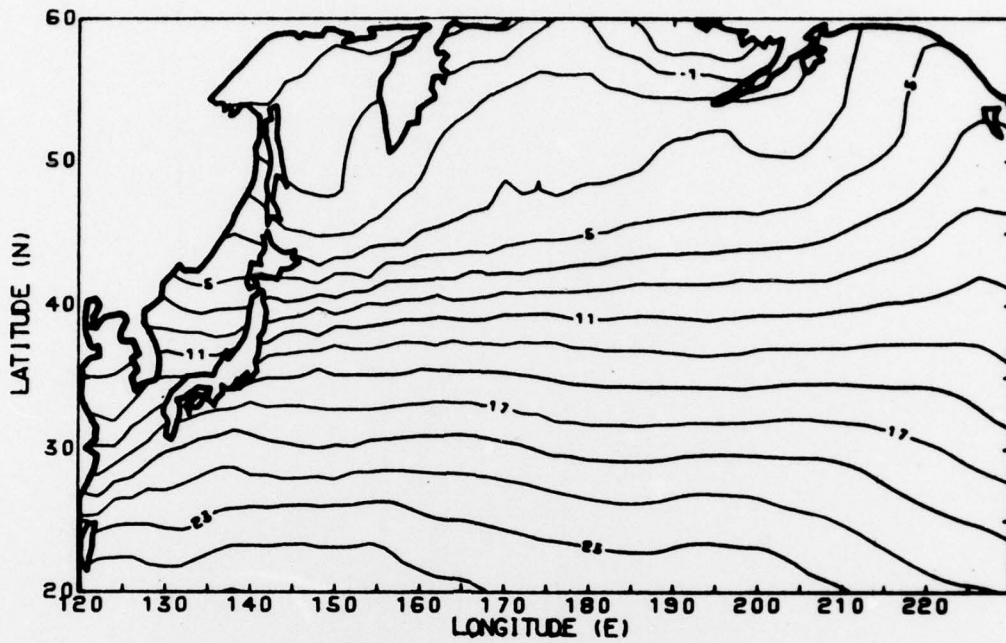


FIGURE 7.7 Monthly mean air temperature is the mean of 12-hourly FNWC air temperatures. Contour intervals are 2°C.

VAPOR PRESSURE (MB) APR 77

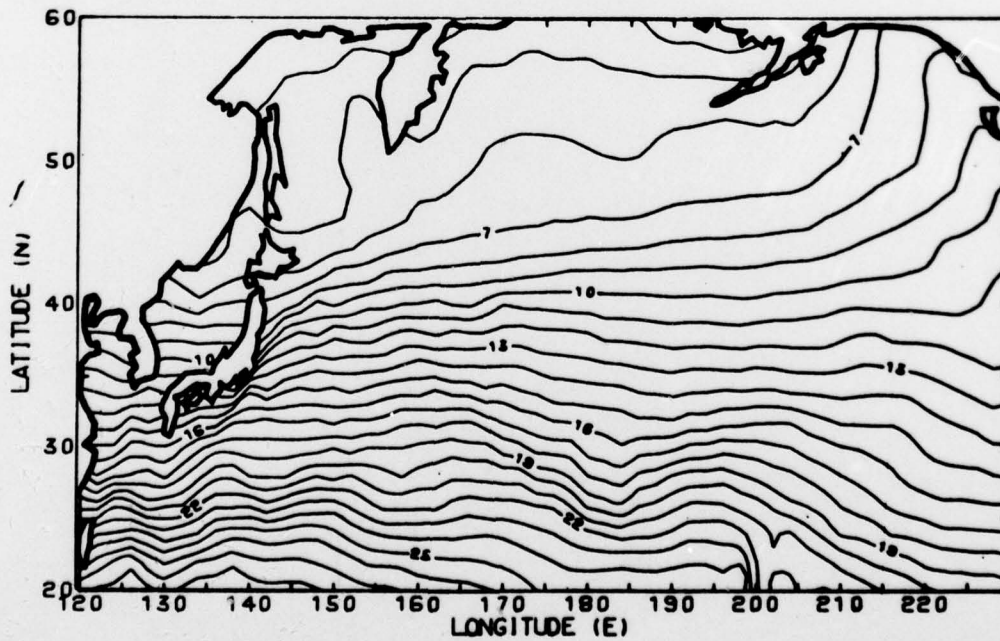


FIGURE 7.8 Monthly mean surface vapor pressure is the mean of 12-hourly FNWC vapor pressure at 19.5 meters. Contour intervals are 1 mb.

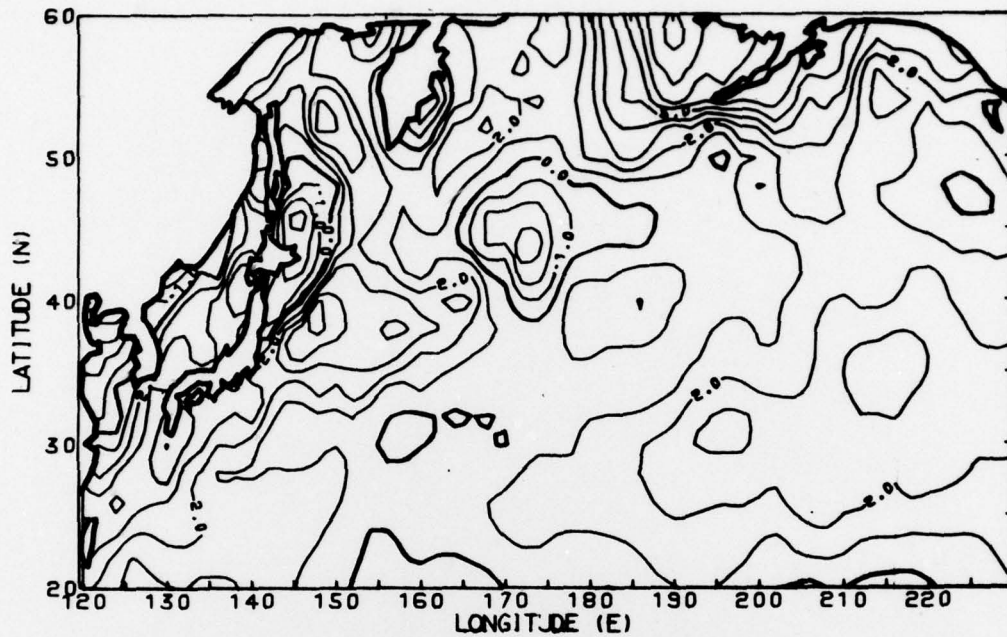


FIGURE 7.9 Monthly mean sensible heat flux (ocean to atmosphere) is the mean of 12-hourly sensible heat flux calculated from FNWC air and sea temperature and wind using a bulk formula. Isolines of zero heat flux are plotted heavily, and contour intervals are 1.0×10^{-4} cal/cm² sec.

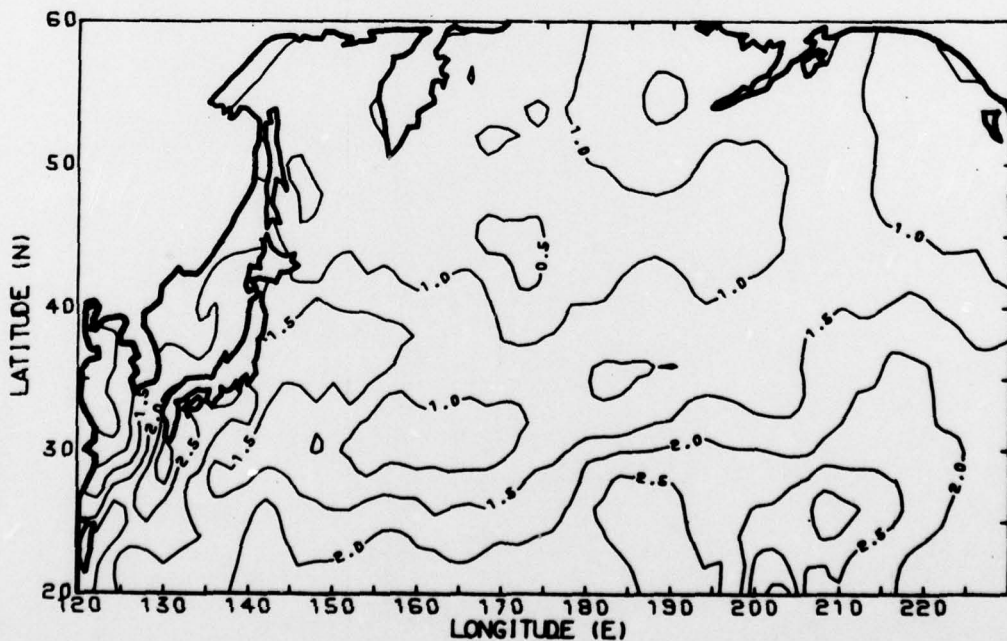


FIGURE 7.10 Monthly mean latent heat flux (ocean to atmosphere) is the mean of 12-hourly latent heat flux calculated from FNWC sea temperature, vapor pressure and wind using a bulk formula. Isolines of zero heat flux are plotted heavily, and contour intervals are 0.5×10^{-3} cal/cm² sec.

OPTIMALLY INTERPOLATED TRANSPAC XBT OBS-APR 1977

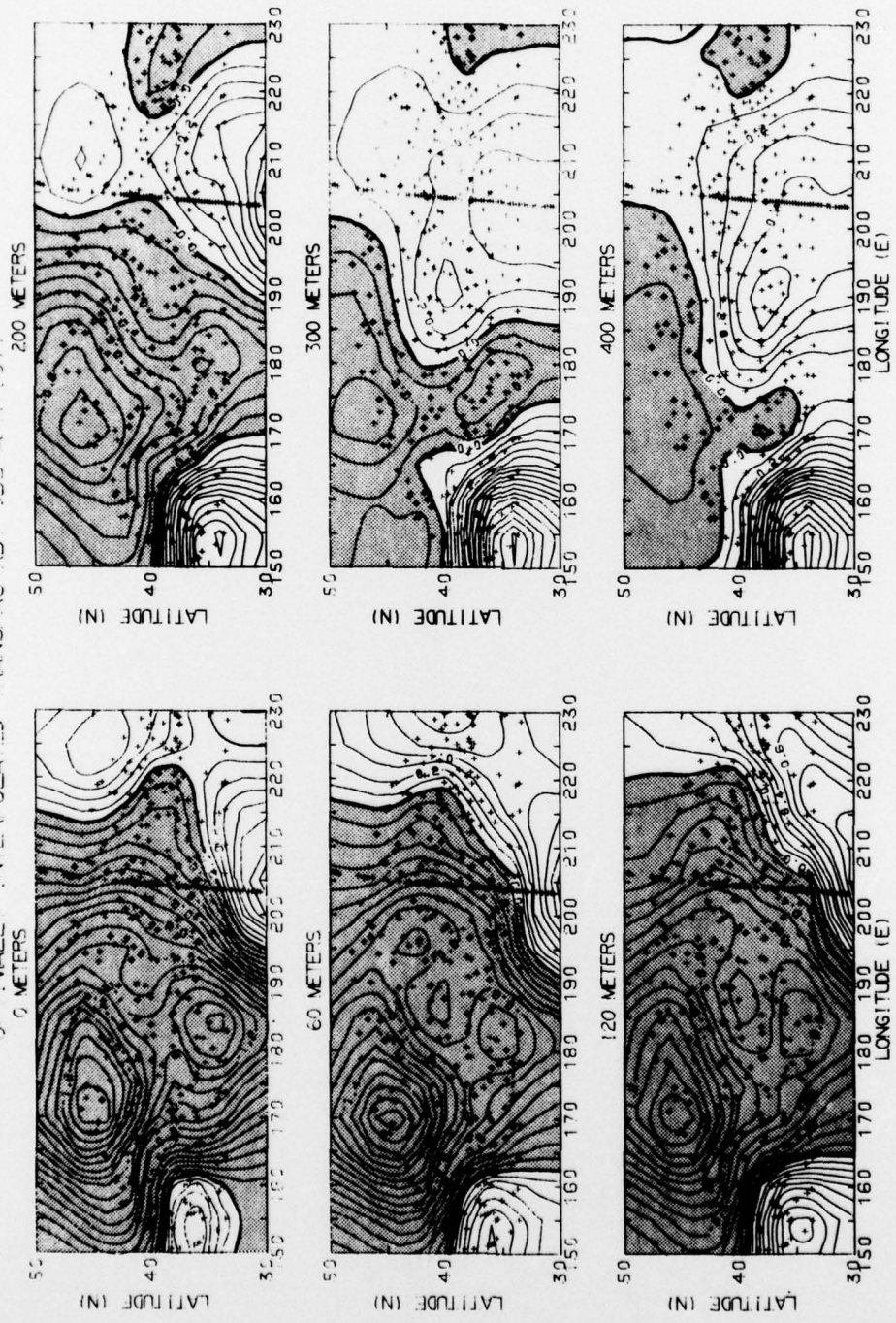


FIGURE 8. Monthly temperature anomalies ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) contoured at fixed depths. Negative anomaly areas are hatched and isolines of zero anomaly are drawn heavily. The crosses mark the positions of the TRANSPAC XBT drops. Increments are in $.1^{\circ}\text{C}$ (prepared by W. White, SIO).

Apr. 1, 1977 to Apr. 30, 1977

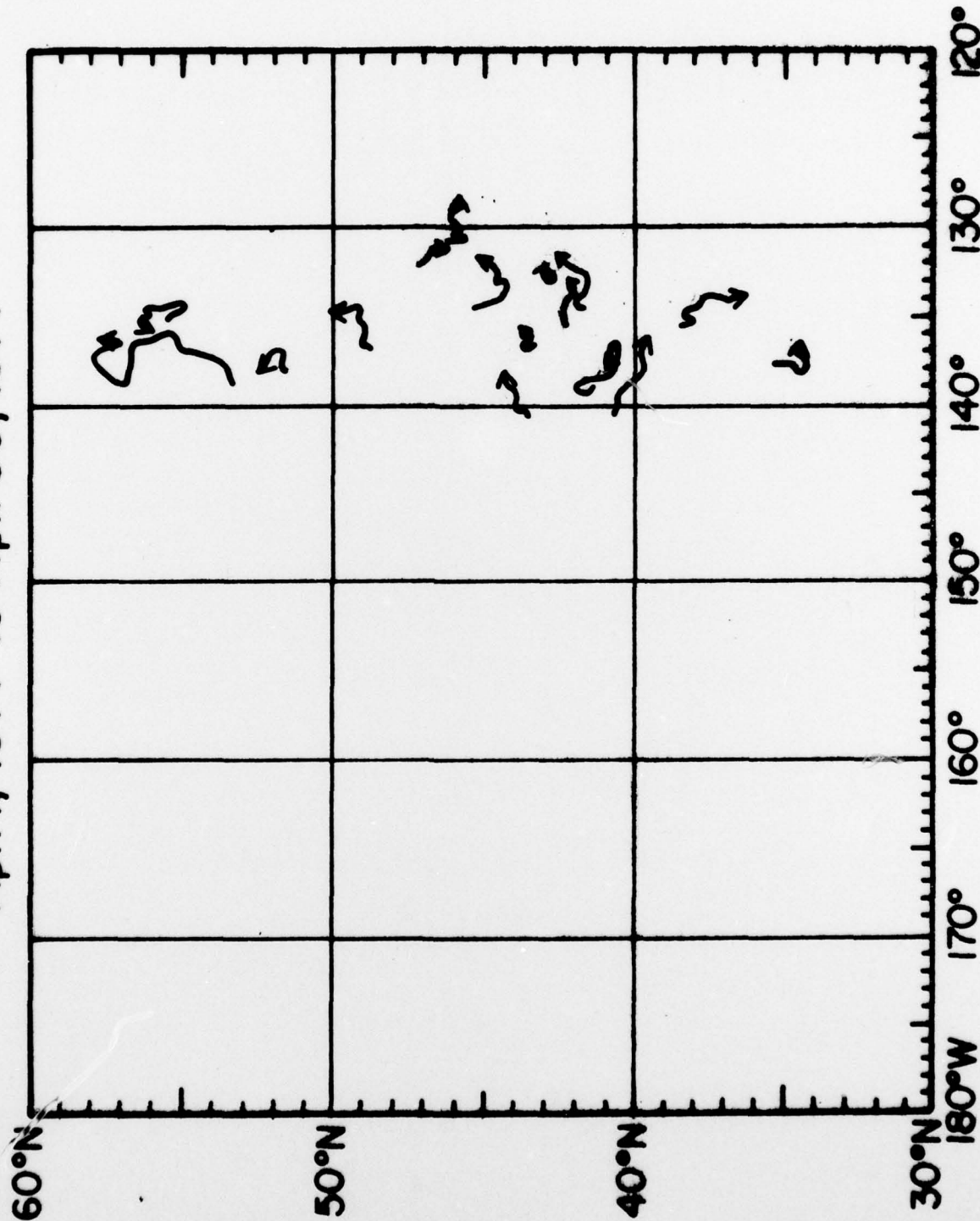


FIGURE 9. Monthly buoy tracks. Tracks are drawn from starting point at beginning of month to terminal point at end of month. Ratio of latitude to longitude is the same as in other figures (prepared by D. Kirwan, TAMU).

WIND SPEED (M/SEC)

MAY 77

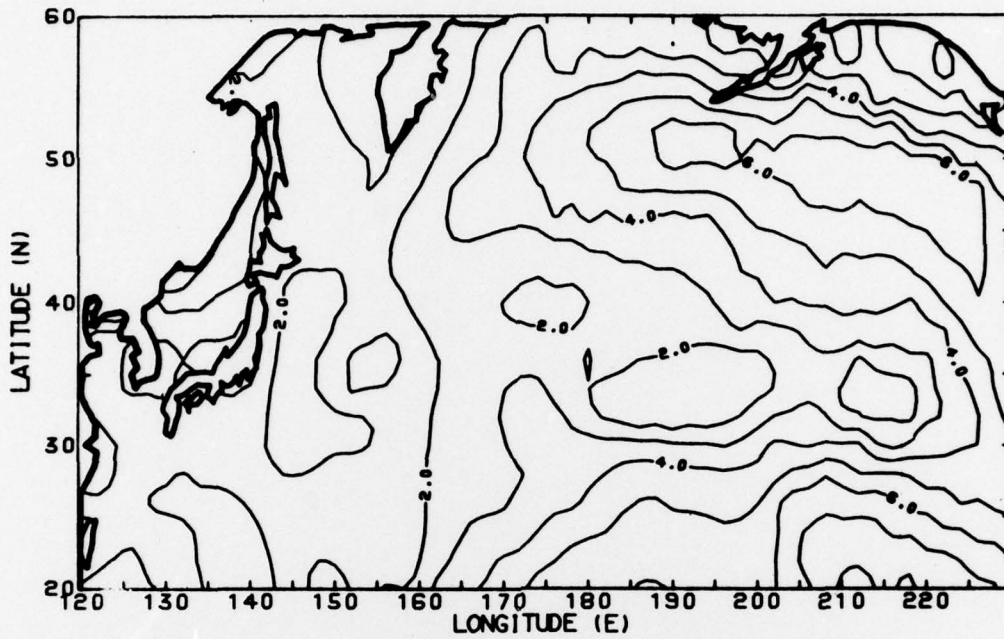


FIGURE 10.1 Absolute value of monthly mean vector wind velocities at 19.5 meters. Contour intervals are 1 m/sec.

WIND DIRECTION

MAY 77

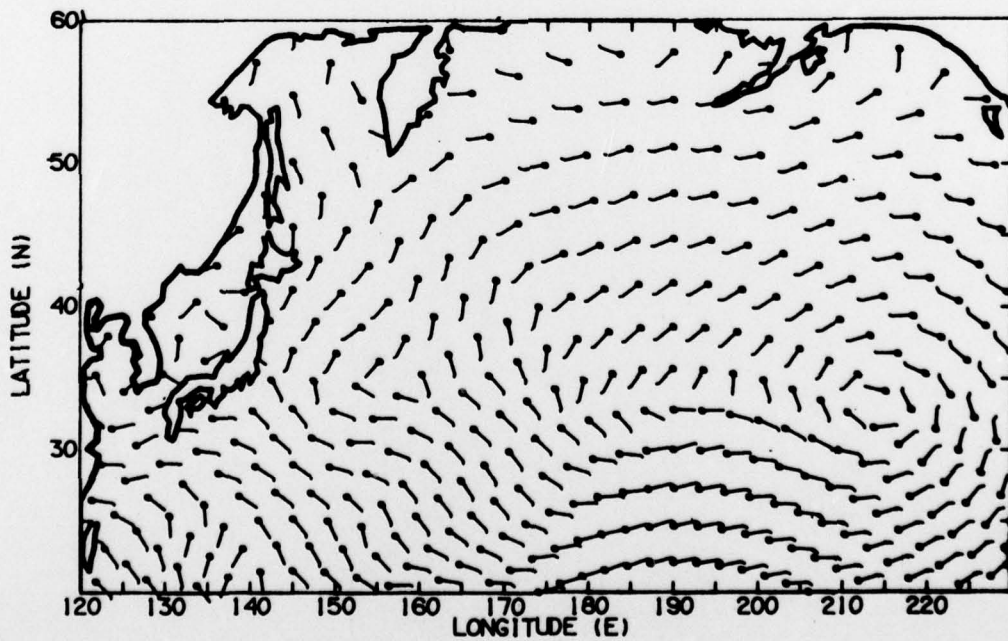


FIGURE 10.2 Direction arrows representing directions of monthly mean wind vectors at 19.5 meters. Vane on arrows indicate wind speed in knots. If speed is less than 2.5 knots, there is no vane; for every 5 knots above 2.5 knots, 1/2 vane is plotted.

WIND STRESS (DYNES/CM^{••2})

MAY 77

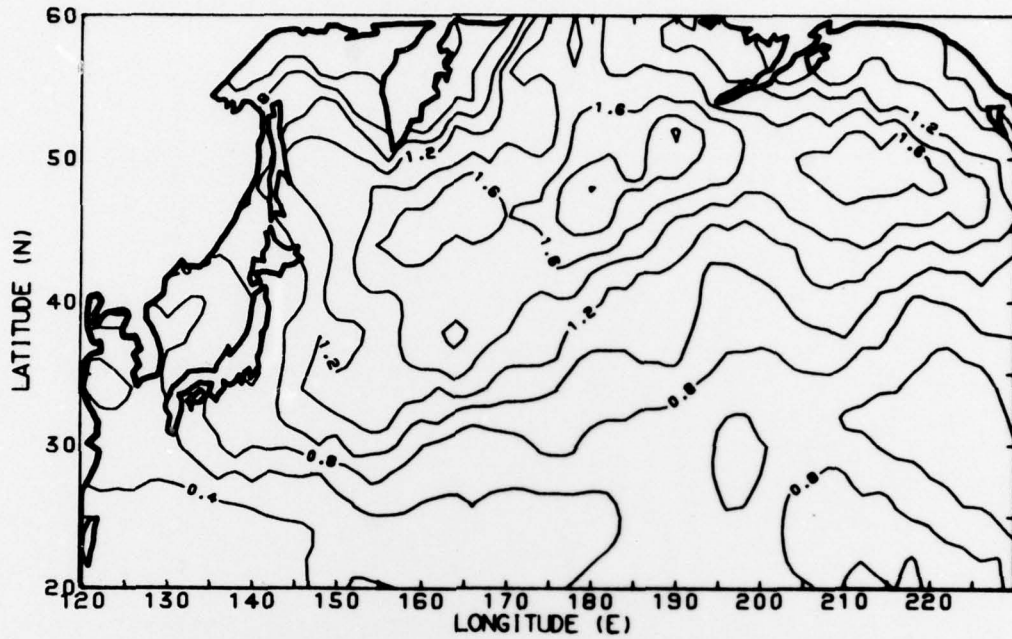


FIGURE 10.3 Monthly mean wind stress is the mean of 6-hourly wind stress at 10 meters calculated from FNWC wind data. Contour intervals are 0.2 dynes/cm².

CURL OF WIND STRESS (10^{•••9} DYNES/CM^{••3})

MAY 77

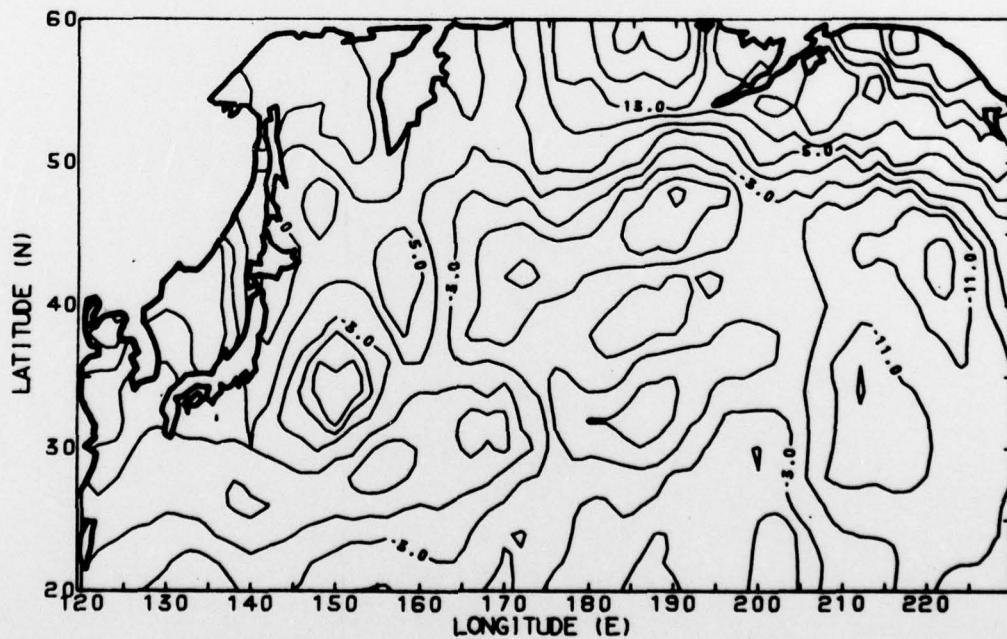


FIGURE 10.4 The vertical component of monthly mean wind stress curl is the mean of 6-hourly wind stress curl approximated by finite-differences from 6-hourly wind stresses at 10 meters. Isolines of zero curl are plotted heavily, and contour intervals are 4.0×10^{-9} dynes/cm³.

U STAR CUBED ((M/SEC)³)

MAY 77

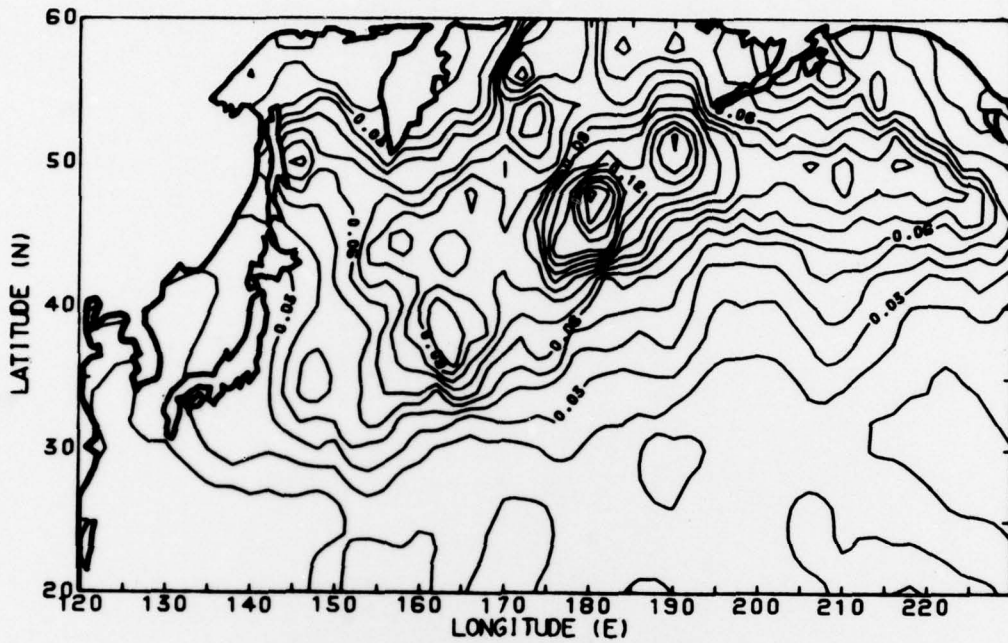


FIGURE 10.5 Monthly mean wind shear stress velocity cubed, U_*^3 is the mean of 6-hourly wind shear stress velocity cubed calculated from wind speed at 10 meters. Contour intervals are 0.02 (m/sec)³.

SEA SURFACE TEMPERATURE (DEG.C)

MAY 77

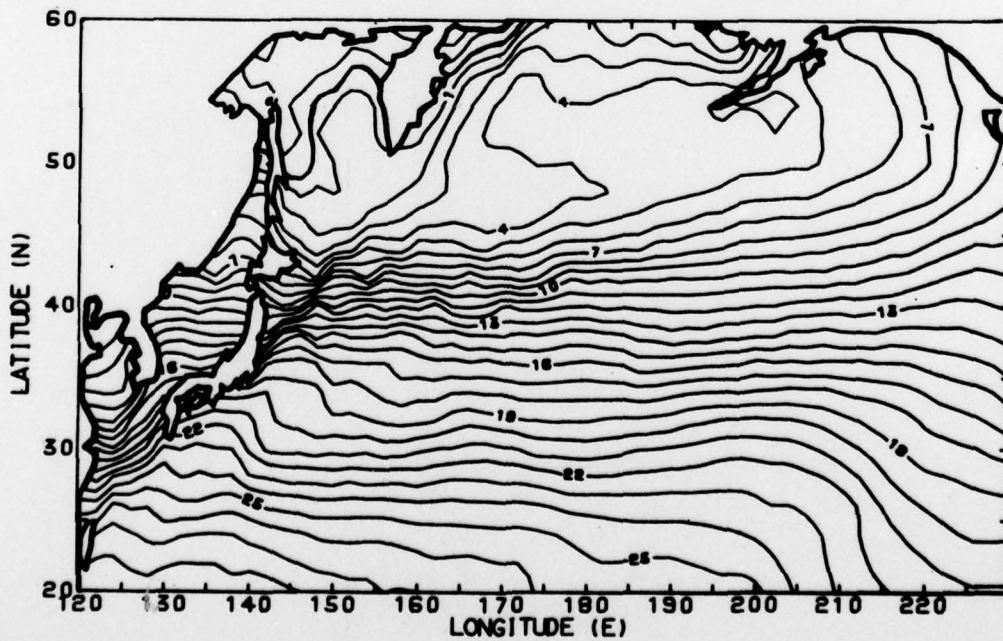


FIGURE 10.6 Monthly mean sea surface temperature is the mean of 12-hourly FNWC sea surface temperatures. Contour intervals are 1°C.

AIR TEMPERATURE (DEG. C) MAY 77

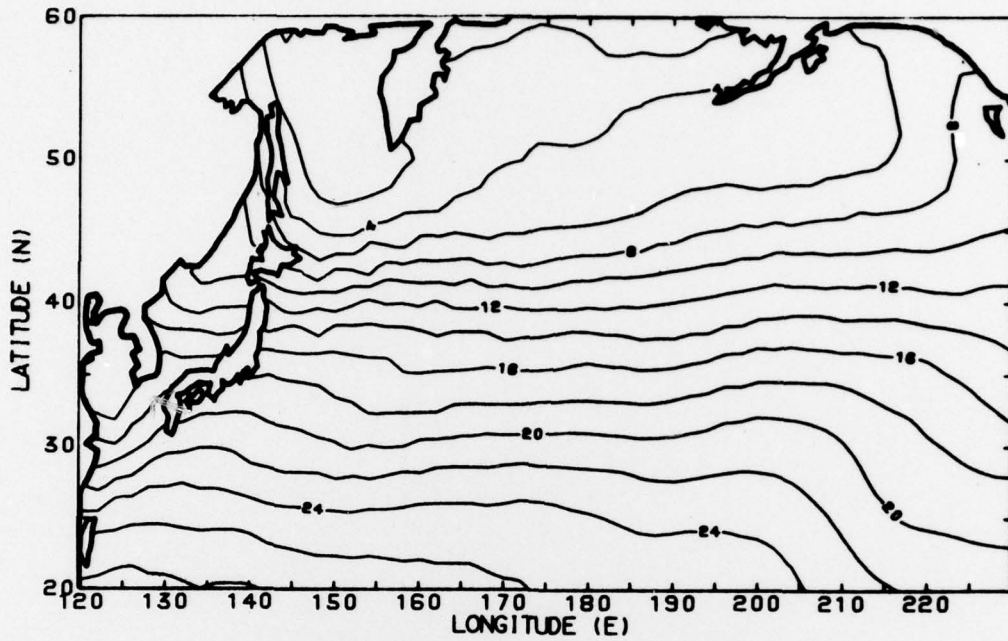


FIGURE 10.7 Monthly mean air temperature is the mean of 12-hourly FNWC air temperatures. Contour intervals are 2°C.

700 MB HEIGHT (M) MAY 77

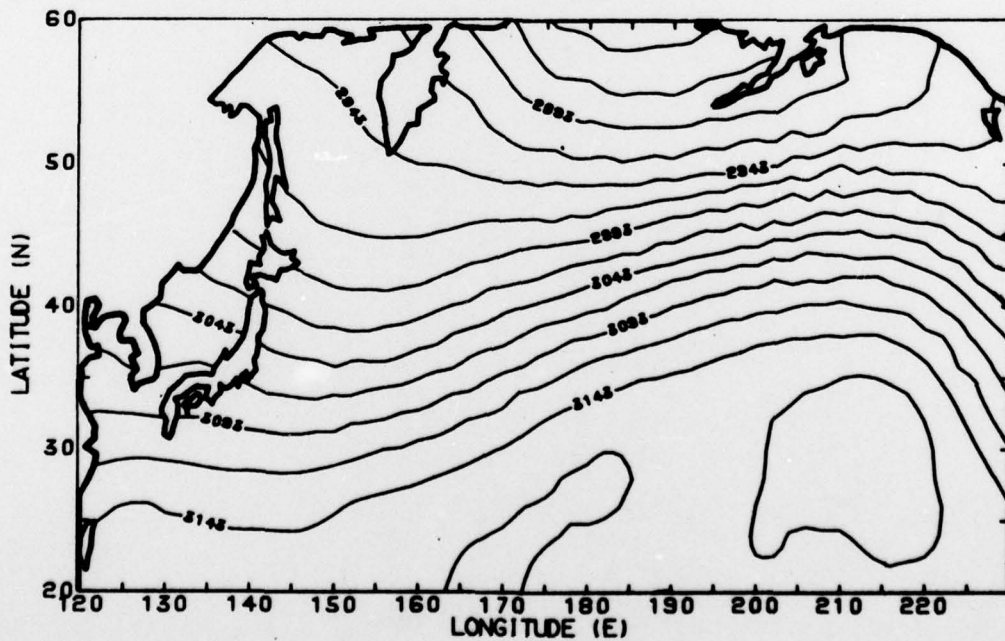


FIGURE 10.8 Monthly mean 700 mb height is the mean of 12-hourly FNWC 700 mb heights. Contour intervals are 25 meters.

VAPOR PRESSURE (MB) MAY 77

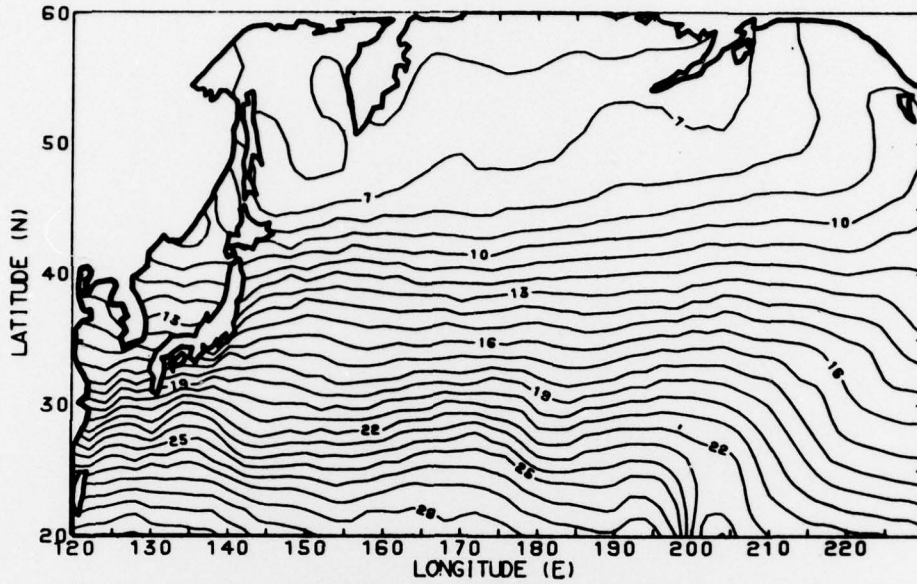


FIGURE 10.9 Monthly mean surface vapor pressure is the mean of 12-hourly FNCW vapor pressure at 19.5 meters. Contour intervals are 1 mb.

SENSIBLE HEAT FLUX (10^{-4} CAL/CM² SEC) MAY 77

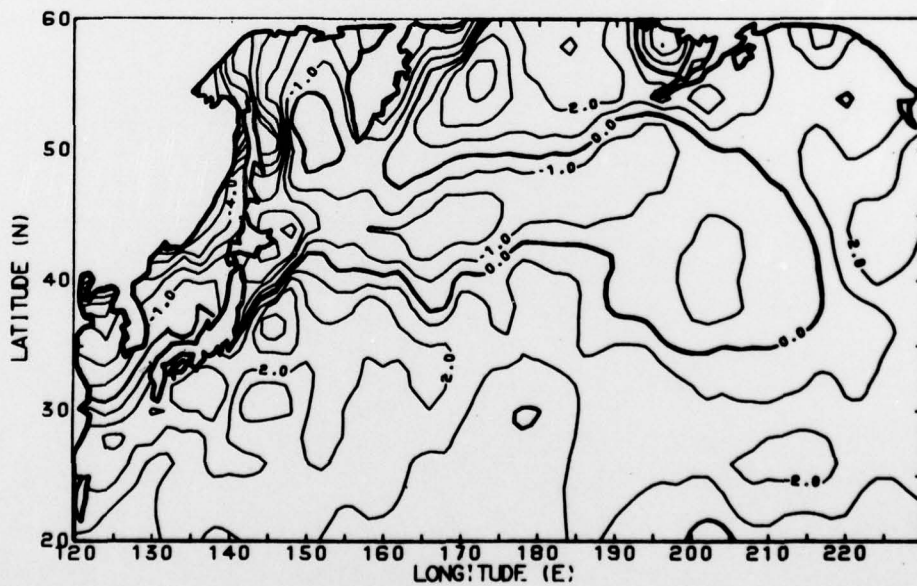


FIGURE 10.10 Monthly mean sensible heat flux (ocean to atmosphere) is the mean of 12-hourly sensible heat flux calculated from FNCW air and sea temperature and wind using a bulk formula. Isolines of zero heat flux are plotted heavily, and contour intervals are 1.0×10^{-4} cal/cm² sec.

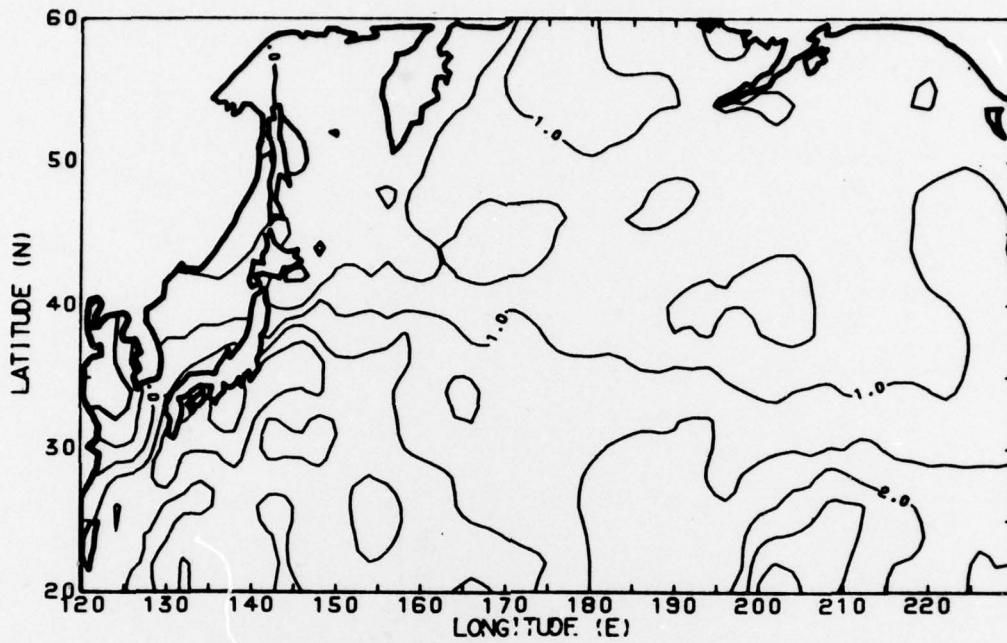


FIGURE 10.11 Monthly mean latent heat flux (ocean to atmosphere) is the mean of 12-hourly latent heat flux calculated from FNWC sea temperature, vapor pressure and wind using a bulk formula. Isolines of zero heat flux are plotted heavily, and contour intervals are 0.5×10^{-3} cal/cm² sec.

OPTIMALLY INTERPOLATED TRANSPAC XBT OBS-MAY 1977

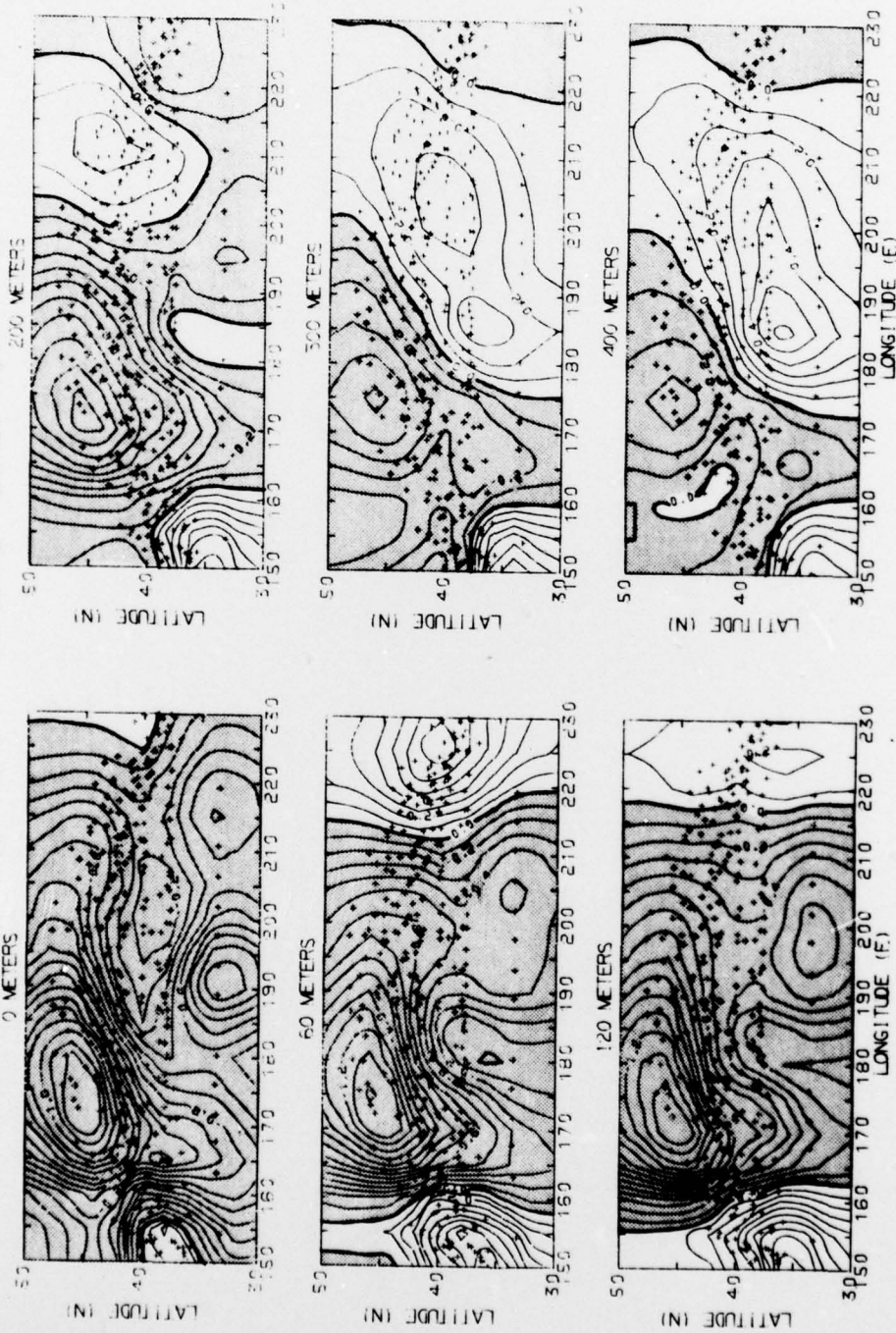


FIGURE 11. Monthly temperature anomalies ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) contoured at fixed depths. Negative anomaly areas are hatched and isolines of zero anomaly are drawn heavily. The crosses mark the positions of the TRANSPAC XBT drops. Increments are in $.1^{\circ}\text{C}$. (Prepared by W. White, SIO.)

