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ROCKWELL INTERNATIONAL COLUMBUS OHIO COLUMBUS AIRCRA--ETC F/G 11/4
EVALUATION OF COMPOSITE WING FOR XFV-12A AIRPLANE. APPENDIX C.(U)
OCT 78

N62269-74-C-0577

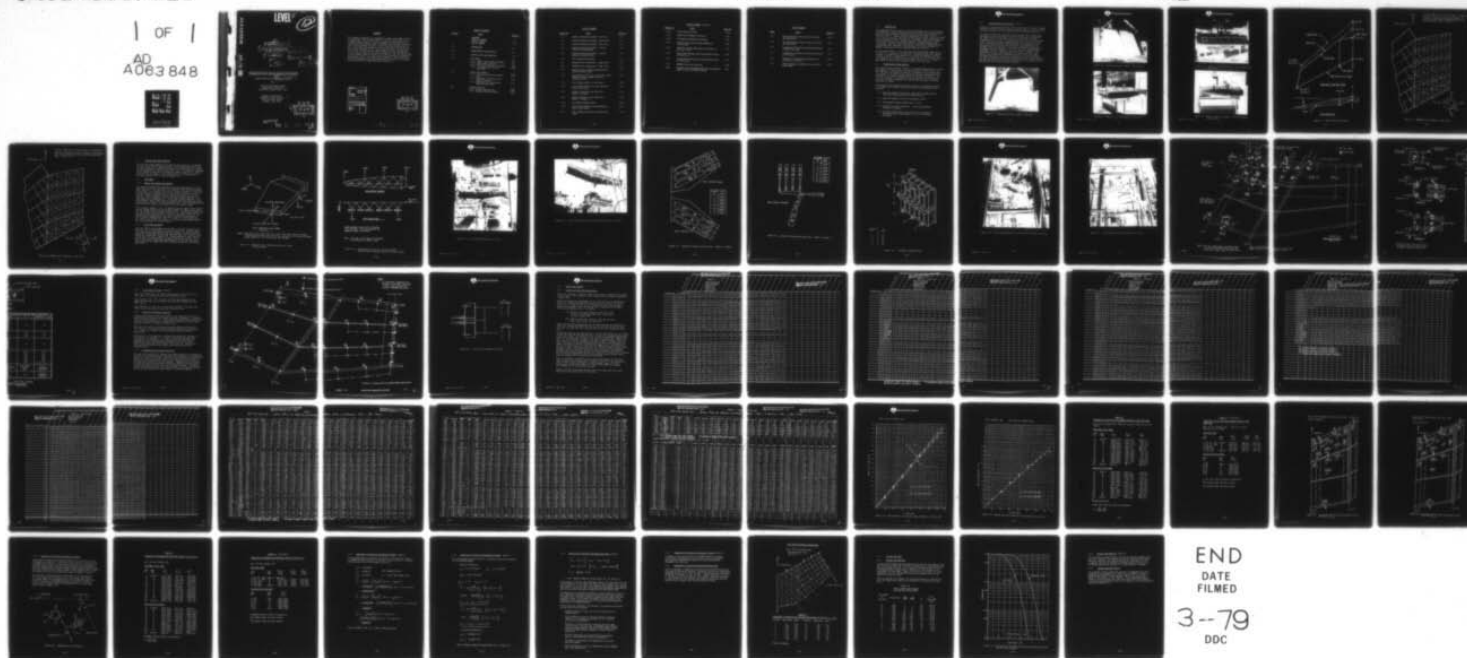
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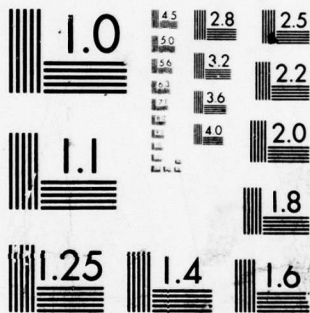
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APPENDIX C

NADC 77183-30-APP-C

EVALUATION OF COMPOSITE WING
FOR XFV-12A AIRPLANE, Appendix C.

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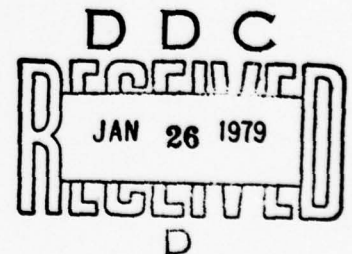
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FOREWORD

This Appendix, prepared as a supplement to final report NADC-77183-30 dated December 1976, presents results of static and fatigue tests of a graphite/epoxy wing box structure designed and fabricated by the Columbus Aircraft Division (CAD) of Rockwell International Corporation under contract N62269-74-C-0577. These tests were conducted by the Navy at the Naval Air Development Center, Warminster, PA. during the period August-September 1978. Static loads to 150% of design limit load for the critical carrier based landing condition were applied to the composite wing box structure followed by a two lifetime fatigue spectrum loading with no evidence of structural damage or deformation. Descriptions of the test setup, applied loadings, strain gage data, deflection transducer data, and comparisons of predicted vs recorded strain and deflection measurements are presented.

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Section</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
	FOREWORD	i
	TABLE OF CONTENTS	ii
	LIST OF FIGURES	iii
	LIST OF TABLES	v
C-1	INTRODUCTION	C-1
C-2	DESCRIPTION OF TEST ARTICLE	C-1
C-3	CRITICAL TEST LOAD CONDITION	C-8
C-4	TEST SETUP	C-8
	C-4-1 Support and Loading Arrangement	C-8
	C-4-2 Strain Gage Locations	C-8
	C-4-3 Deflection Transducer Locations	C-20
	C-4-4 Load Application and Data Collection	C-20
C-5	STATIC TEST RESULTS	C-23
	C-5-1 Strain and Deflection Measurements	C-23
	C-5-2 Comparison of Predicted and Measured Strains	C-38
	C-5-3 Comparison of Predicted and Measured Deflections	C-43
C-6	FATIGUE LOAD TEST	C-46
	C-6-1 Fatigue Load Spectrum	C-46
	C-6-2 Fatigue Load Test Results	C-48

LIST OF FIGURES

<u>Figure No.</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
C-1	Composite Wing Box Assembly - Top View	C-2
C-2	Composite Wing Box Assembly - Bottom View	C-3
C-3	Composite Wing Box Assembly - Rear View	C-3
C-4	Composite Wing Box Assembly - View Of Center Line Loading Rib	C-4
C-5	Composite Wing Box Assembly - View Of Outboard Loading Fixture	C-4
C-6	XFV-12A Wing Box Geometry	C-5
C-7	NASTRAN Stress Comparisons - Upper Cover	C-6
C-8	NASTRAN Stress Comparisons - Lower Cover	C-7
C-9	Maximum Vertical Landing Condition Test Loads (Ultimate Loads)	C-9
C-10	Distribution of R.S. Sta. 79.54 Test Loads - Maximum Vertical Landing Condition (Ultimate Loads)	C-10
C-11	View Looking Forward at Test Setup	C-11
C-12	View Looking Forward, Up, and Inboard at Partial Test Setup	C-12
C-13	Hydraulic Actuators and Load Cells - Number 1 through 6	C-13
C-14	Hydraulic Actuators and Load Cells - Number 7 through 12	C-14
C-15	Tip Moment Loading Fixture	C-15
C-16	View Looking Forward, Up and Inboard at Overall Test Setup	C-16
C-17	View Looking Aft and Up at Overall Test Setup	C-17

LIST OF FIGURES (Cont'd.)

<u>Figure No.</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
C-18	Strain Gage Locations	C-18
C-19	Deflection Transducer Locations	C-21
C-20	Tip Rotation Transducer Locations	C-22
C-21	Wing Box Cover Rosette Gage Reading vs. % Limit Load	C-32
C-22	Wing Box Vertical Deflection of Fwd Spar at R.S. Sta. 79.54	C-33
C-23	Upper Cover and Rear Spar Cap Recorded Strains at 150% D.L.L.	C-36
C-24	Lower Cover and Rear Spar Cap Recorded Strains at 150% D.L.L.	C-37
C-25	NASTRAN Stress Axis Rotation	C-38
C-26	Probability of Exceeding Sink Speed and Approach Speed for XFV-12A V/STOL Landings	C-47

LIST OF TABLES

<u>Table</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
C-1	XFV-12A Wing Box Limit Load Test Strains and Deflections	C-24
C-2	XFV-12A Wing Box Ultimate Load Test Strains and Deflections	C-29
C-3	Comparison of Wing Test Box Recorded Strains at 100% Limit Load	C-34
C-4	Comparison of Recorded and Predicted Strains at 150% D.L.L.	C-39
C-5	Comparison of Predicted and Measured Deflections at 150% D.L.L.	C-45
C-6	V/STOL Landing Load Spectrum for Each 1000 Flight Hours	C-46

INTRODUCTION

This Appendix presents results of static and fatigue tests of a graphite/epoxy wing box structure designed and fabricated by the Columbus Aircraft Division (CAD) of Rockwell International Corporation under contract N62269-74-C-0577. These tests were conducted by the Navy in the structural test facility located at the Naval Air Development Center, Warminster, PA. Static loadings to 150% of design limit load were completed on 9 August 1978 with no evidence of structural damage or permanent deformation. These static load tests were followed by a two-lifetime fatigue spectrum loading which was completed on 20 September 1978 with no evidence of damage or deformation of the composite wing box structure.

Setup and performance of test operations were accomplished under the direction of J. J. Minecci, test director, and Ralph Vining, test engineer of NADC. The NADC project engineer for the XFV-12A composite wing box evaluation was M. S. Rosenfeld. All or portions of this series of tests were witnessed by the above listed personnel and by Dr. S. L. Huang of NADC and D. N. Ulry of the Columbus Aircraft Division (CAD).

DESCRIPTION OF TEST ARTICLE

The composite wing structure consists of a graphite/epoxy wing box section approximately 88 inches long, 80 inches wide and 12 inches thick. The test specimen, illustrated in Figures C-1 through C-5, is representative of a section of the XFV-12A main wing box structure extending from the centerline of airplane outboard beyond the mid-span of the wing. The test box structure is representative of all aspects of an actual wing structure including provisions for internal fuel and wing to fuselage attachment fittings.

Construction of the composite wing box structure is described in detail in the NADC-77183-30 final report and contains the following salient features:

- (1) Honeycomb sandwich cover skins consisting of graphite/epoxy face sheets and glass/phenolic honeycomb core.
- (2) Honeycomb sandwich front and intermediate spars.
- (3) Solid graphite/epoxy laminate B.P. 33 rib.
- (4) Aluminum rear spar, centerline rib and wing/fuselage attachment fittings.
- (5) Adhesively bonded lower cover skin to spar attachment and mechanically fastened upper cover to sub structure attachment.



C-2 DESCRIPTION OF TEST ARTICLE (Cont'd.)

Structural test provisions built into the wing box test section include bolting attachments integral with the aluminum center line rib as shown in Figure C-4 and steel tip loading plates as shown in Figure C-5.

The actual XFV-12A wing is bolted to the fuselage with a three point attachment as shown in Figure C-6 with one front spar attachment at the centerline of the airplane, one L.H. and one R.H. rear spar attachment at B.P. 33.93. For the purpose of this test a L.H. portion of the wing box was rigidly supported along the centerline rib and loads, as determined from a NASTRAN analysis representing the test box specimen and structural test restraints, were applied at the outboard end of the specimen. Statically determinate wing/fuselage attachment loads were applied at the B.P. 33.93 aft wing/fuselage attachment fitting. Figures C-7 and C-8 present a summary of the differences in stress distributions in the upper and lower cover skins as determined from the NASTRAN analysis of the actual wing attachment provisions versus the test article restraint conditions. The small percentage of difference determined in this analysis verifies the rationale and economy of constructing only a L.H. portion of the wing box for full scale structural testing.

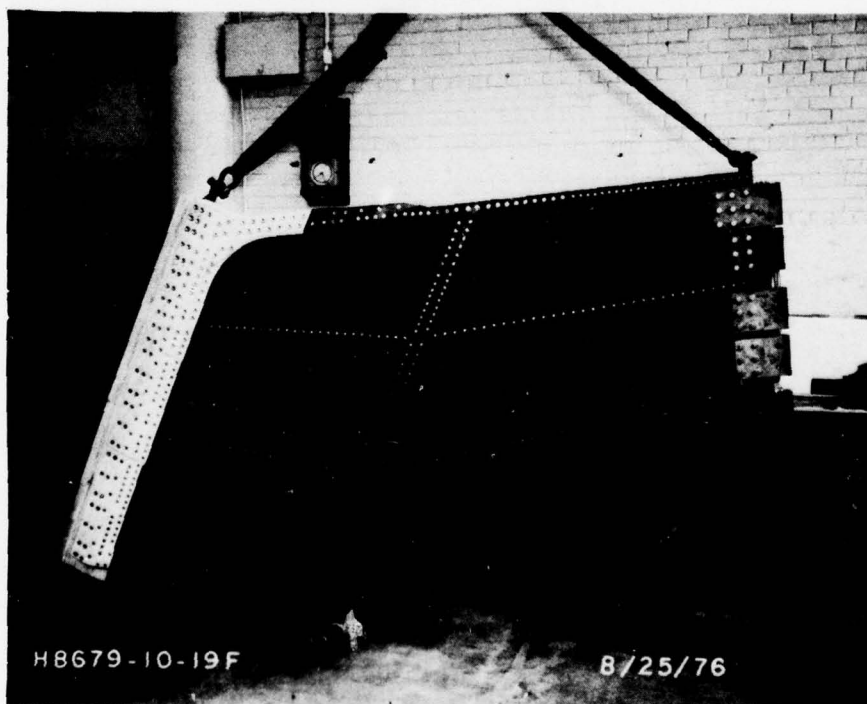


Figure C-1 Composite Wing Box Assembly - Top View



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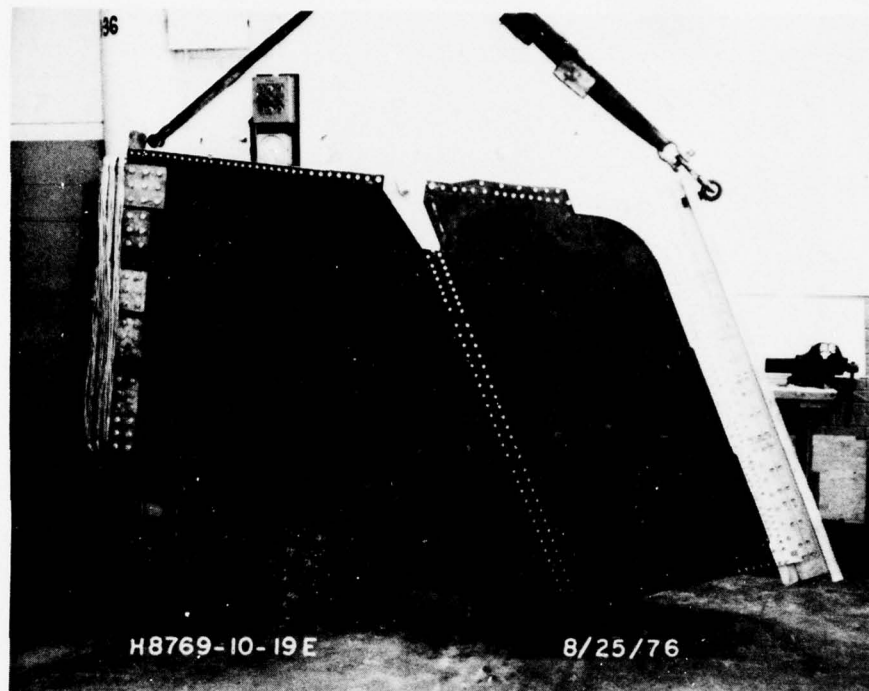


Figure C-2 Composite Wing Box Assembly - Bottom View

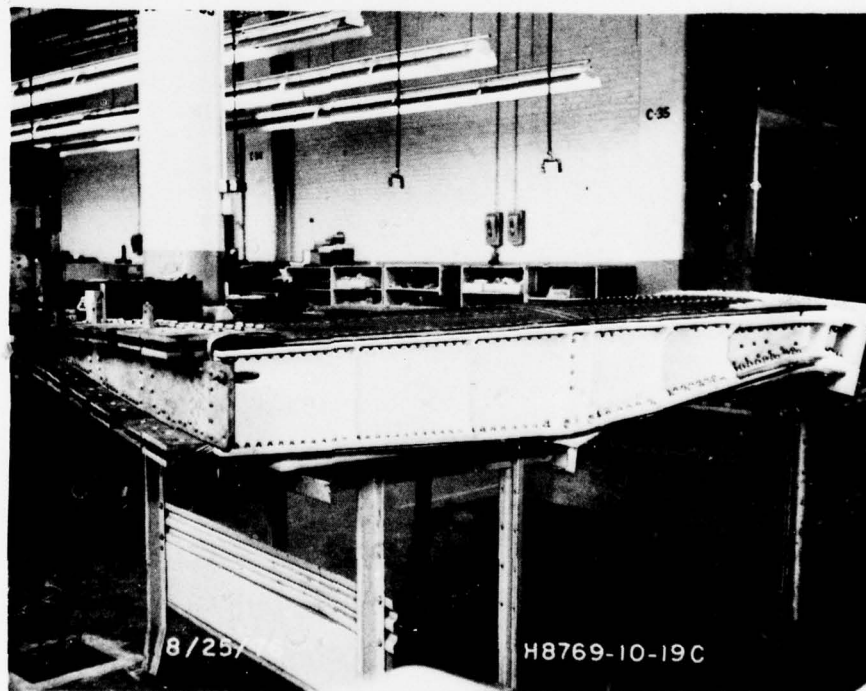


Figure C-3 Composite Wing Box Assembly - Rear View



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Figure C-4 Composite Wing Box Assembly - View of Centerline Loading Rib

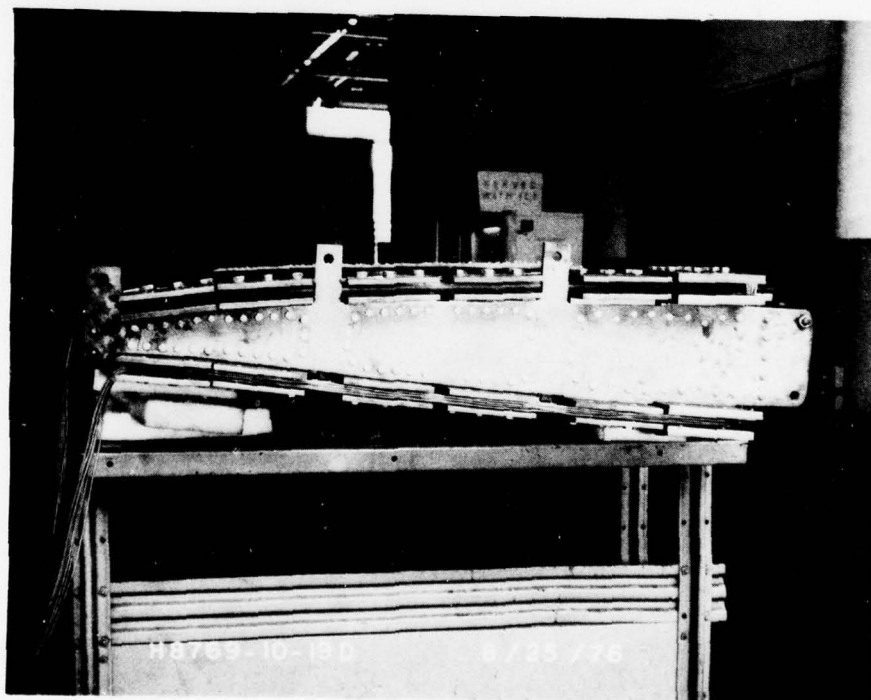


Figure C-5 Composite Wing Box Assembly - View of Outboard Loading Fixture

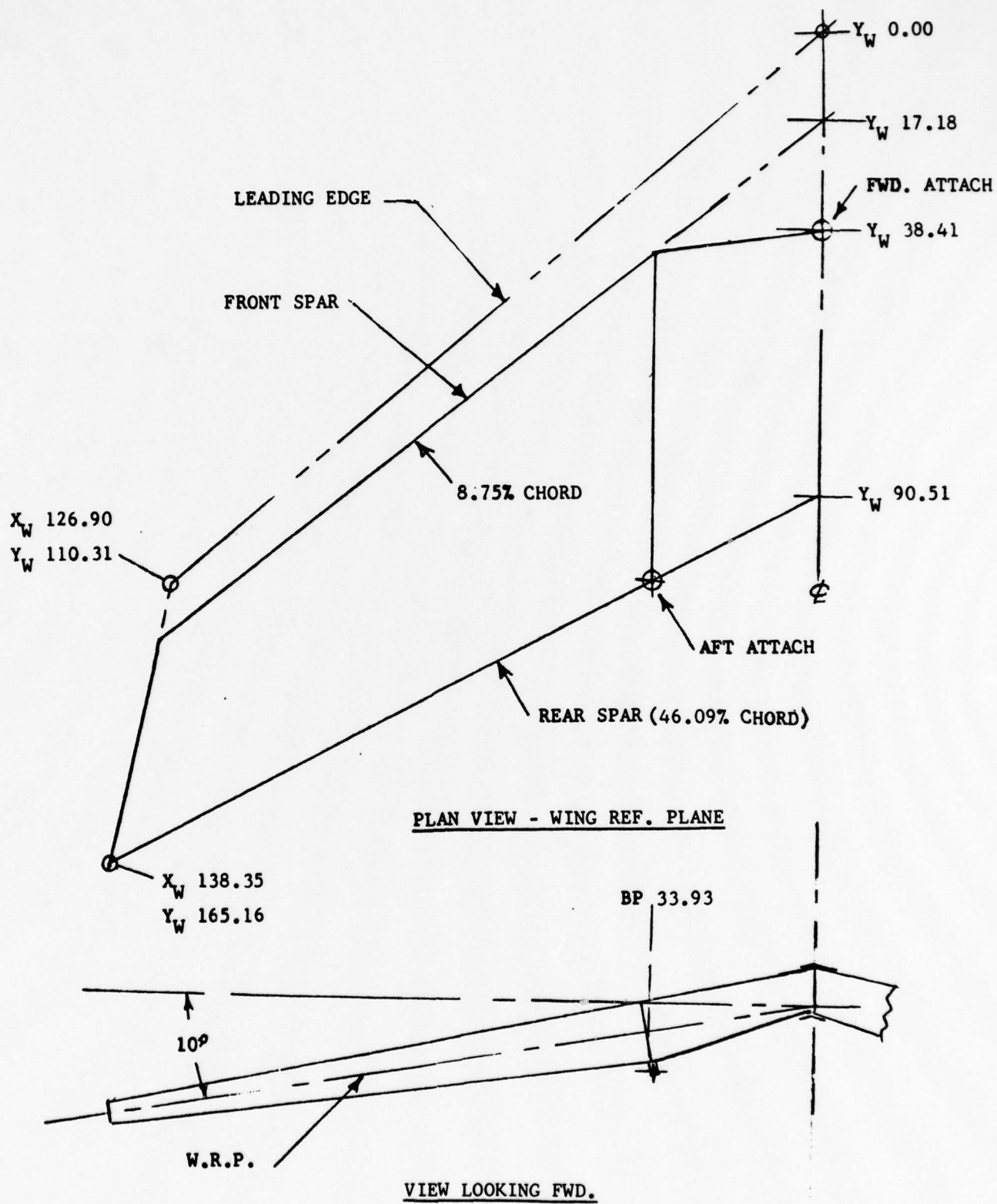


Figure C-6 XFV-12A Wing Box Geometry

Fwd. ↑
 Outb'd. ←

% Error of σ_x for test article support configuration relative to airplane installation support configuration (max. vertical landing condition and max. operational loads 150% D.L.L.)

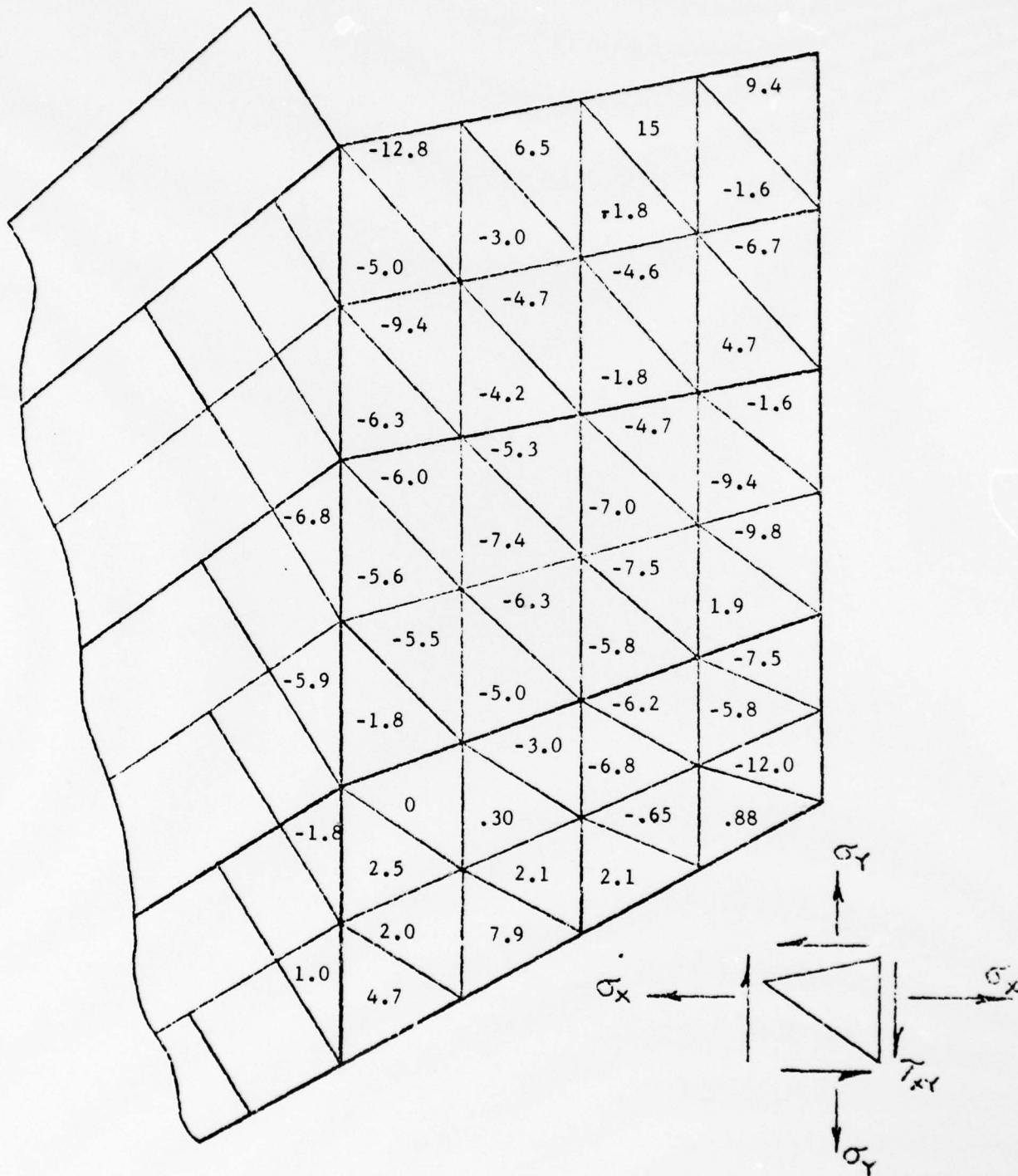
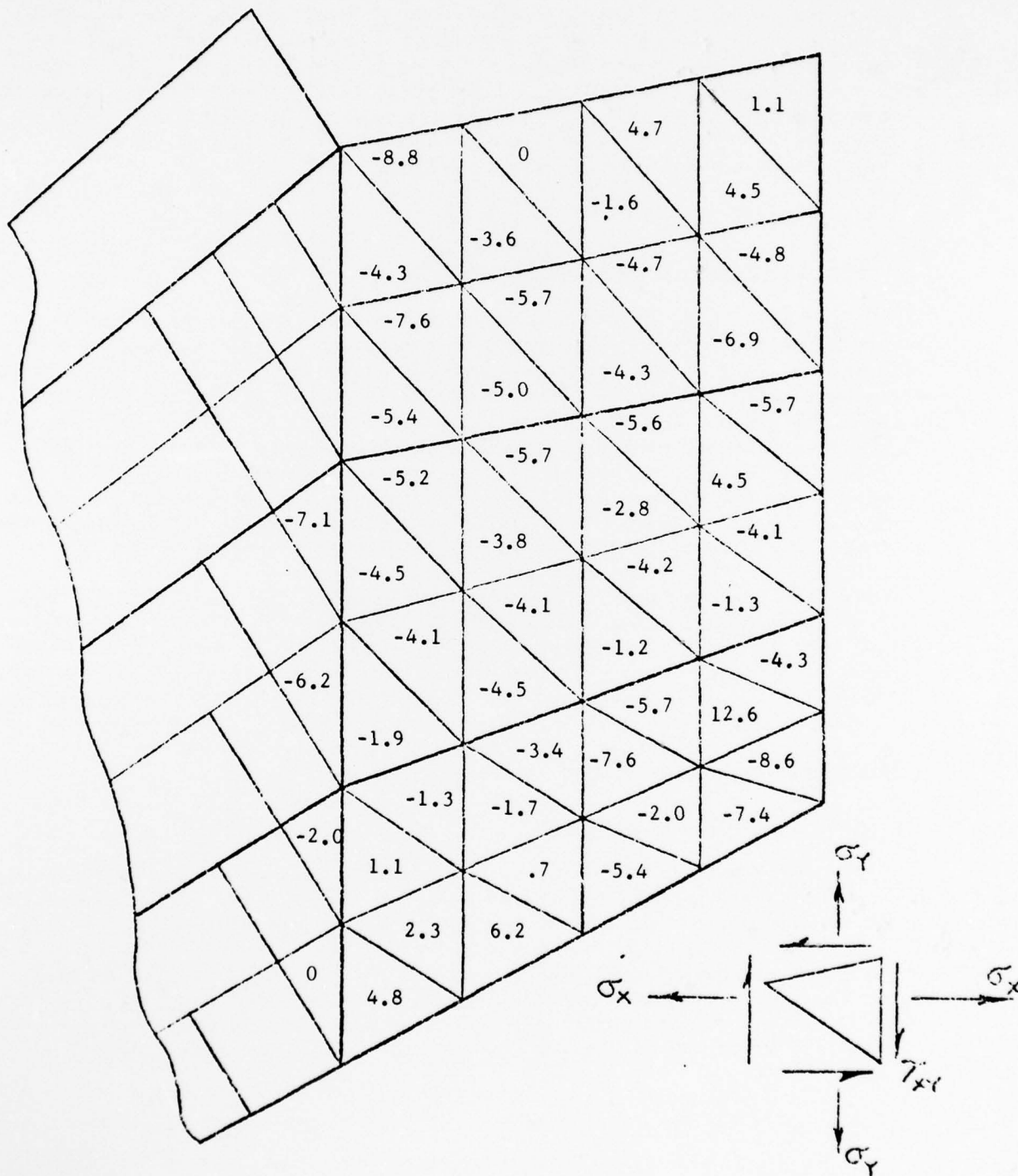


Figure C-7 NASTRAN Stress Comparison - Upper Cover

Fwd
Outb'd.

% Error of τ_x for test article support configuration
relative to airplane installation support configuration
(max. vertical landing condition and max operational
loads 150% D.L.L.)



C-3 CRITICAL TEST LOAD CONDITION

The critical design loading for the XFV-12A wing structure is a maximum vertical carrier based landing condition. The maximum operational loads for this condition are considered "ultimate" for design and test purposes and are equivalent to 150% of design limit load. Test loads to be applied to the composite wing box test section are shown in Figure C-9. Distribution of the test loads at the outboard end of the test specimen at rear spar Station 79.54 is shown in Figure C-10.

C-4 TEST SETUP

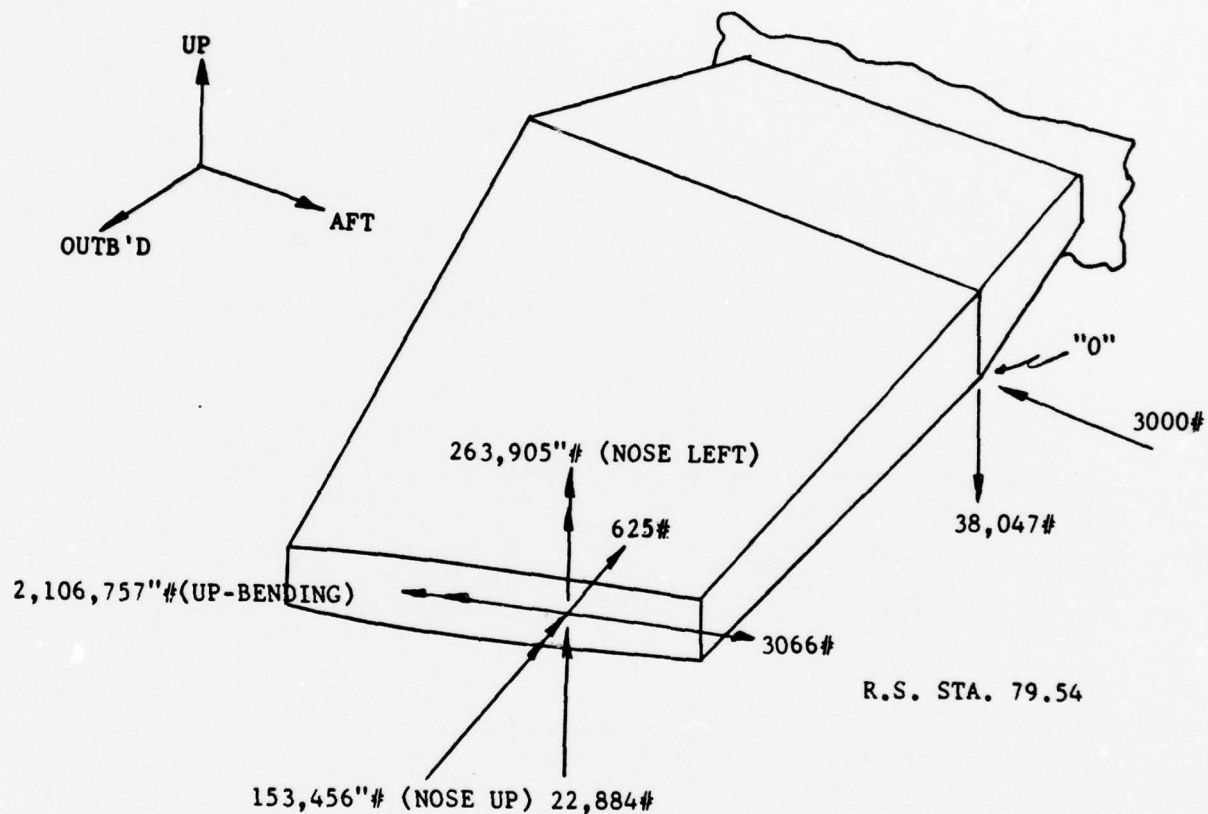
C-4-1 Support and Loading Arrangement

The composite wing box test specimen was mounted approximately ten feet above the floor of the structural test laboratory with the wing reference plane parallel to the plane of the floor as shown in Figure C-11 and C-12. In this setup the centerline root rib was securely bolted to a series of vertical I-beams to provide the basic cantilever support for the test specimen. Twelve hydraulic actuator jacks were used to apply the test loads specified in paragraph C-3. Six actuators mounted parallel to the wing reference plane (three above the specimen and three below the specimen as shown in Figure C-13) applied moment load to the tip loading fixture. Load from these actuators was reacted at the root support beams.

Four actuators (number 7, 8, 9, 10) applied vertical shear load & torque to the tip loading fixture and one actuator (number 11) applied drag load to the tip loading fixture as shown in Figure C-14. One actuator (number 12) was used to apply the specified vertical and drag load at the B.P. 33.93 wing/fuselage attachment fitting. Figure C-15 presents dimensions of the tip moment loading beams. Figures C-16 and C-17 show forward and aft views of the overall test setup. All actuators and loading fixtures were counterbalanced for 1G dead weight.

C-4-2 Strain Gage Locations

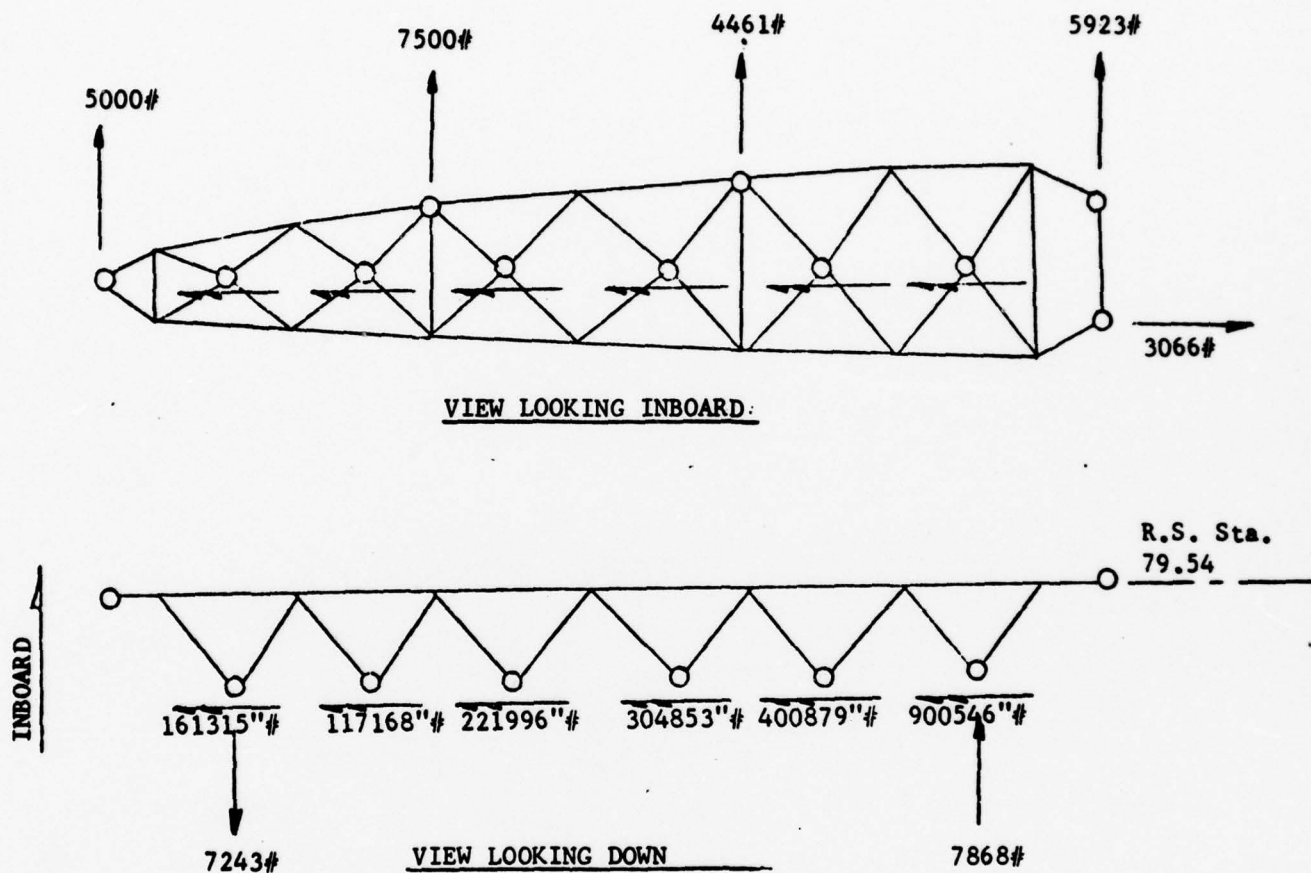
Axial and rosette strain gages were located at selected locations on the wing box cover skins and spars as shown in Figure C-18. Graphite/epoxy cover skin strains were measured with rosette gages at twelve locations (gages ① through ⑫) on the upper and lower mold line surfaces of the wing box as specified in Figure C-18. Rosette gages were also located on the inner cover skin surfaces at gage locations ① and ⑤. The "A" leg of these rosette gages was mounted parallel to the rear spar plane with the exception of gage ⑫ which was mounted parallel to the front spar plane.



(MAX. OPERATIONAL LOADS SHOWN)
= 150% D.L.L.

NOTE: Loads @ R.S. Sta. 79.54 are in R.S. Sta. 79.54 plane and are located @ intersection of W.R.P. and aft inter. spar plane. Aft wing-to-fuselage attach loads @ Pt. "O" are in Fuse. Ref. System.

Figure C-9 Maximum Vertical Landing Condition Test Loads
(Ultimate Loads)



Loads applied to wing at R.S. Station 79.54 as shown. R.H. rule applies for moments acting on structure.

Note: R.S. Sta. 79.54 loads to be applied to TT-18636 test fixture lugs.

Figure C-10 Distribution of R.S. Sta. 79.54 Test Loads - Maximum Vertical Landing Condition (Ultimate Loads)

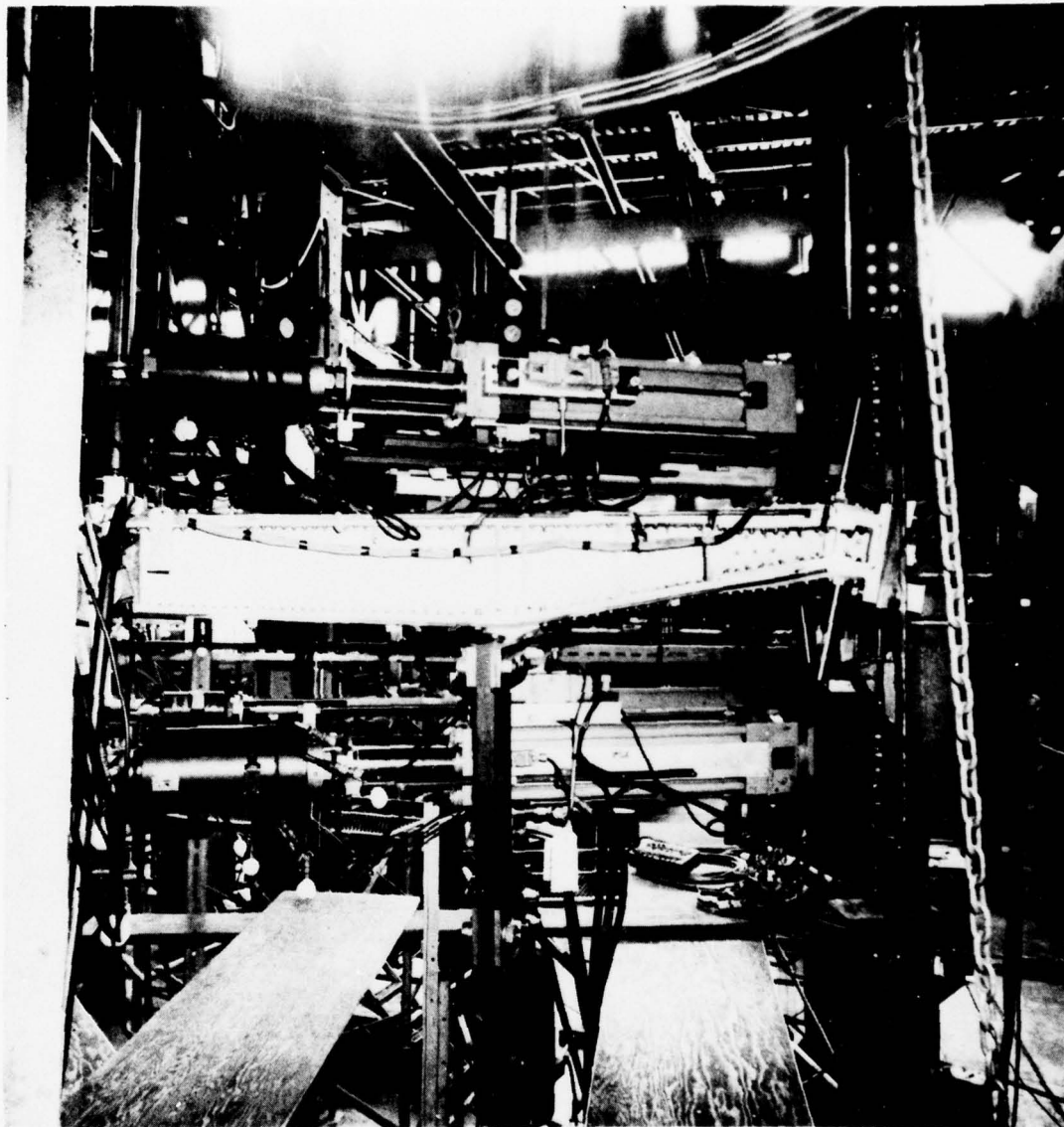


Figure C-11 View Looking Forward @ Test Setup



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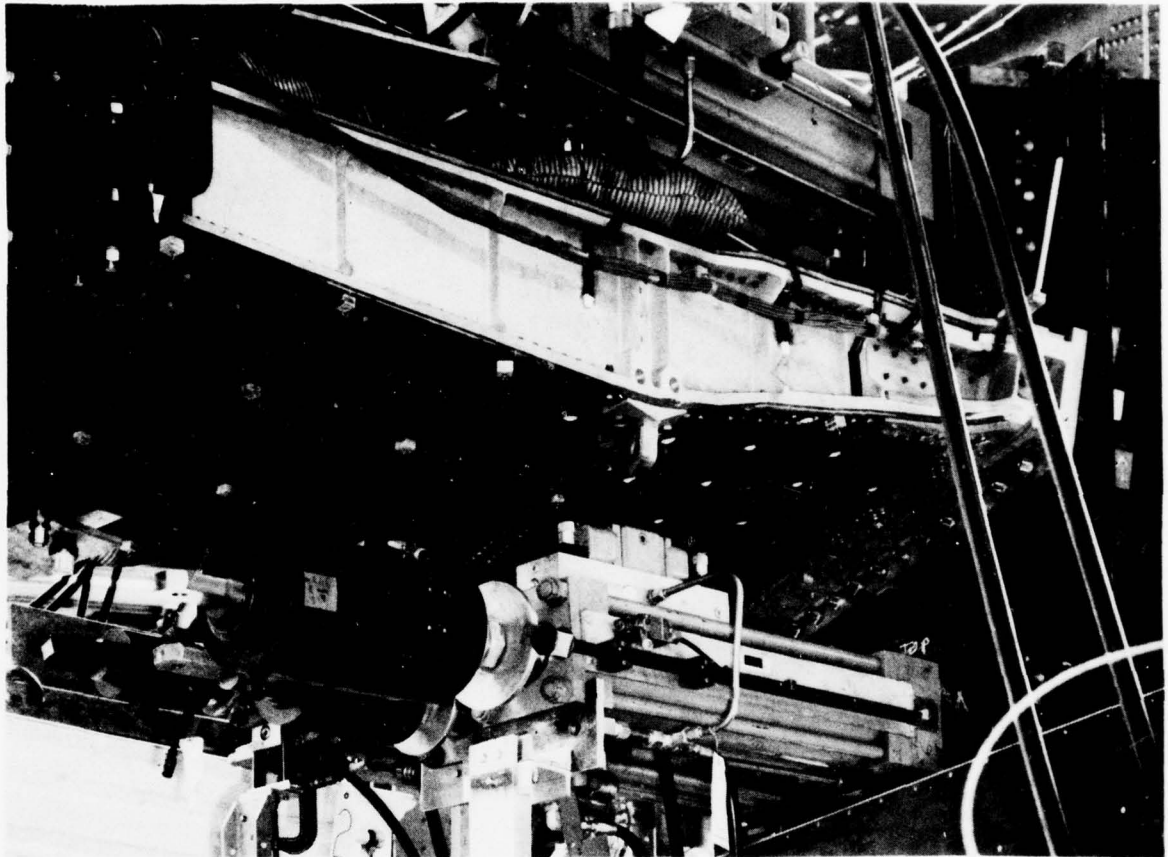


Figure C-12 View Looking Forward, Up, and Inboard @ Partial Test Setup

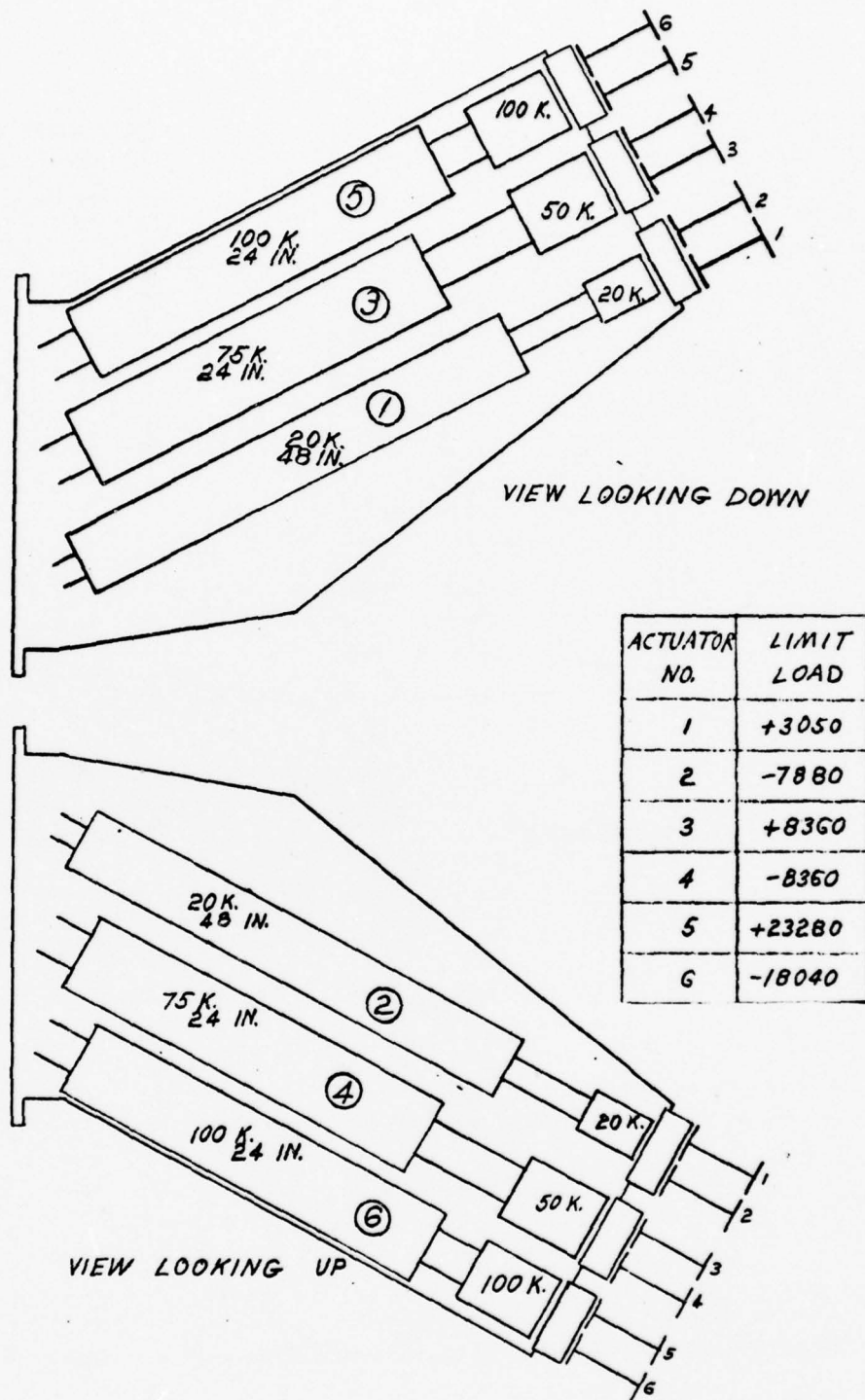


Figure C-13 Hydraulic Actuators and Load Cells - Number 1 through 6

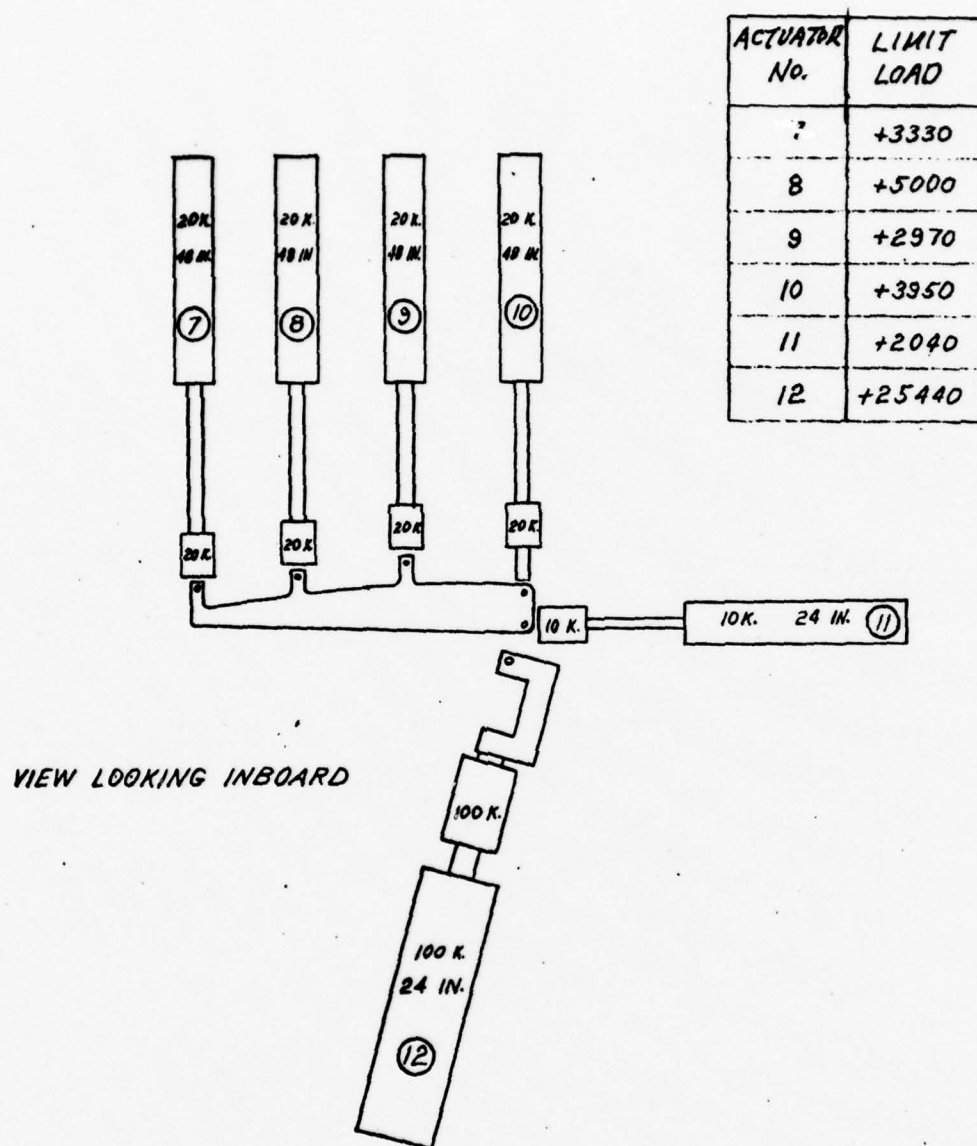
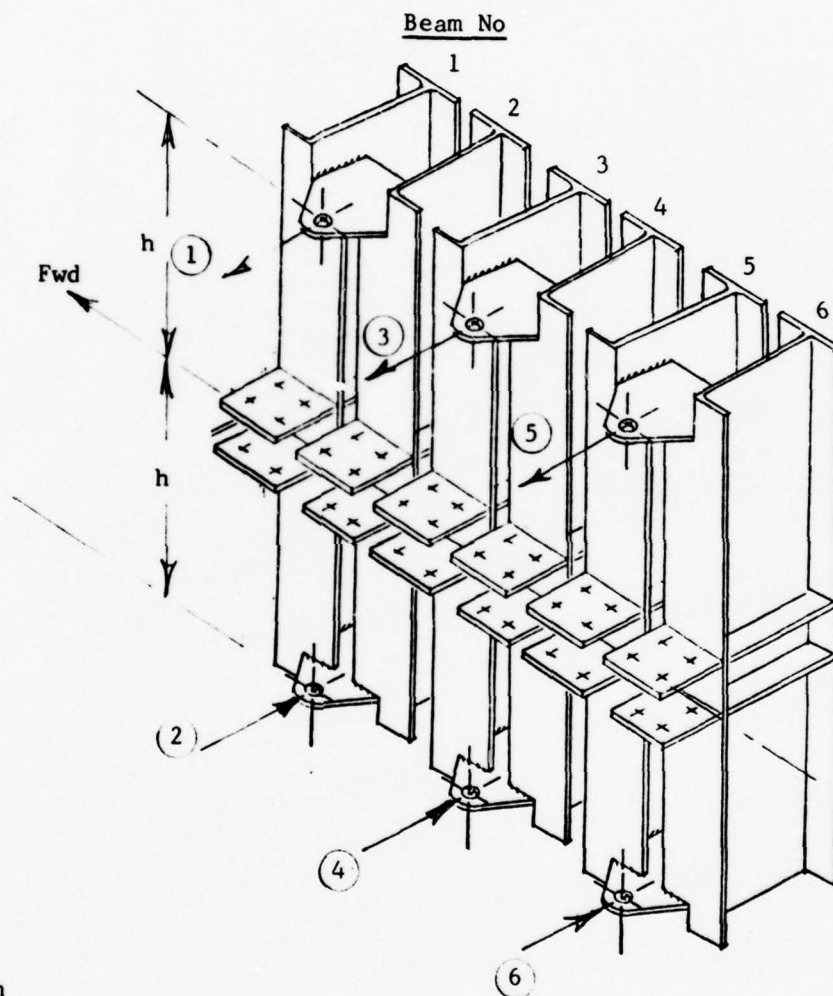


Figure C-14 Hydraulic Actuators and Load Cells - Number 7 through 12



Actuator No.	h (in.)
1	17
2	17
3	21
4	21
5	21
6	21

Figure C-15 Tip Moment Loading Fixture



Rockwell International

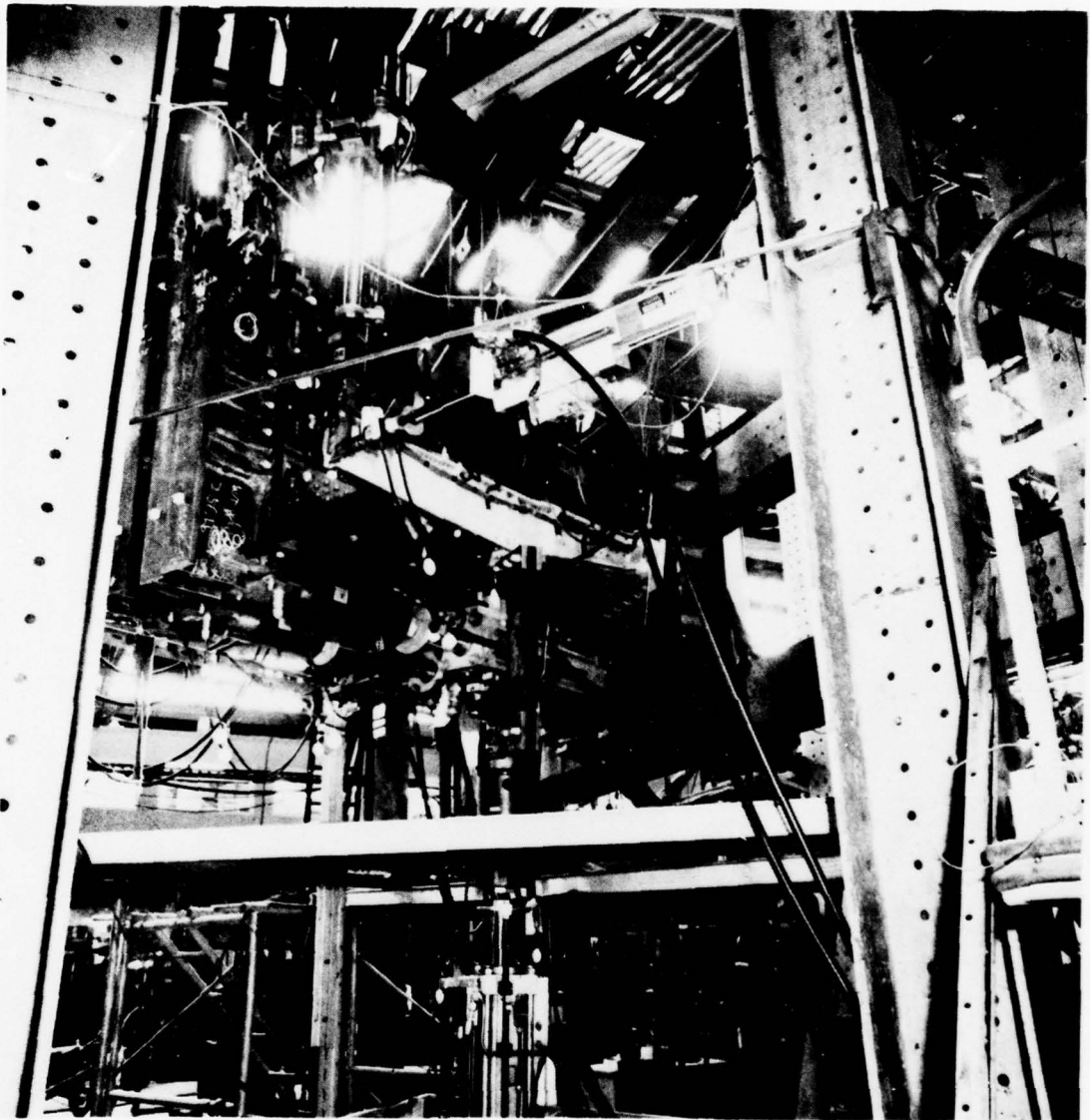


Figure C-16 View Looking Forward, Up, and Inboard @ Overall Test Setup

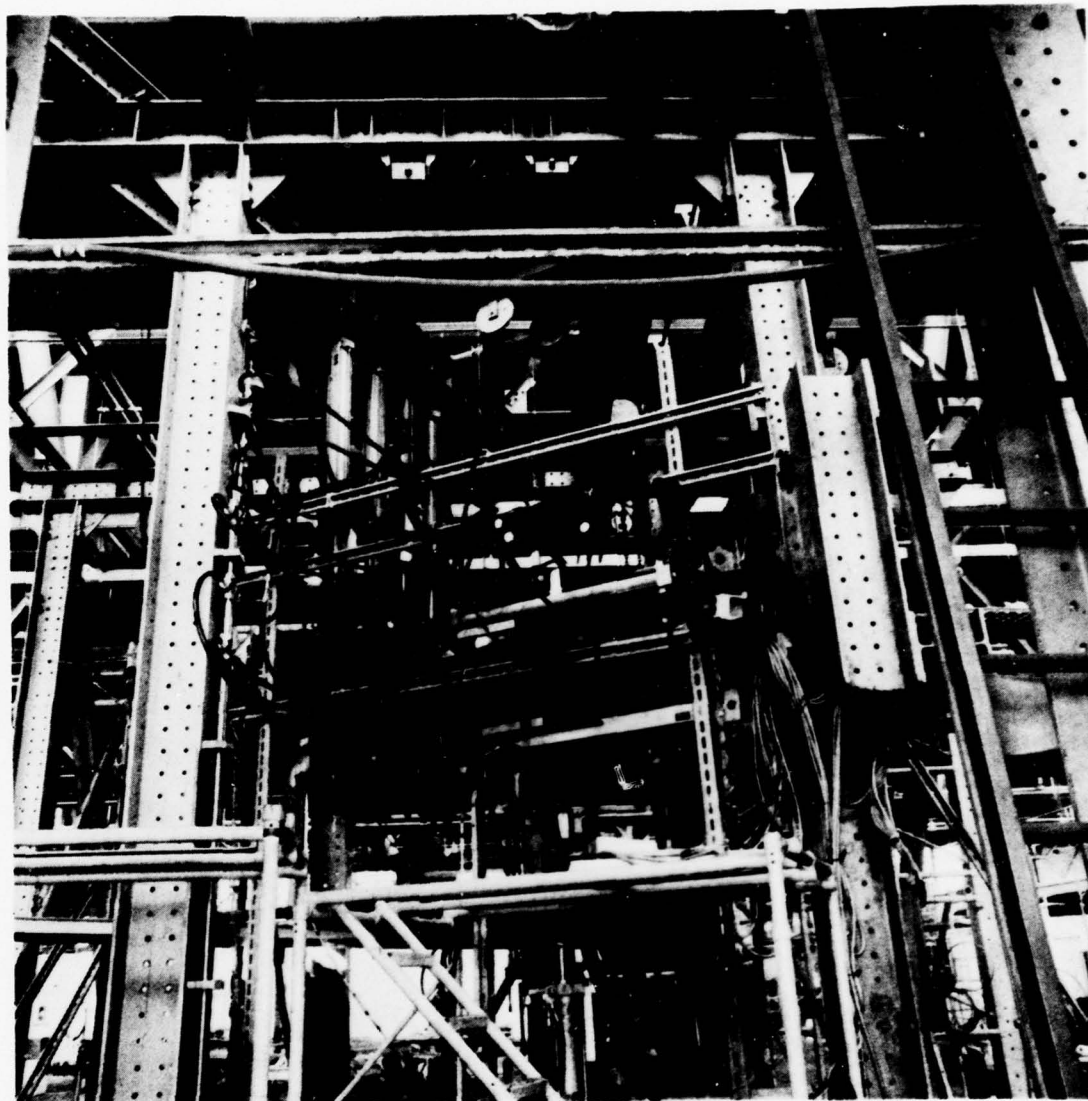
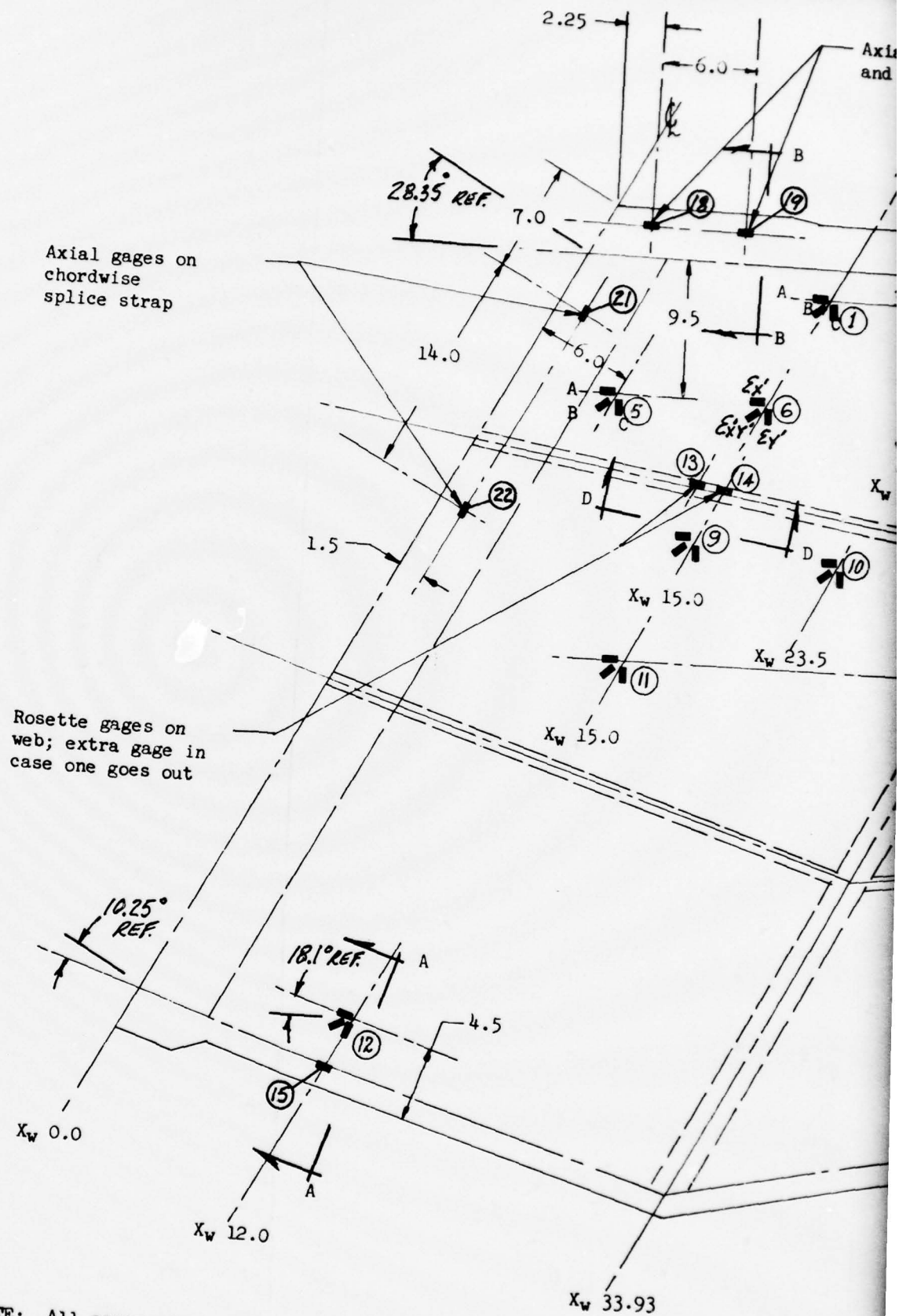


Figure C-17 View Looking Aft and Up @ Overall Test Setup



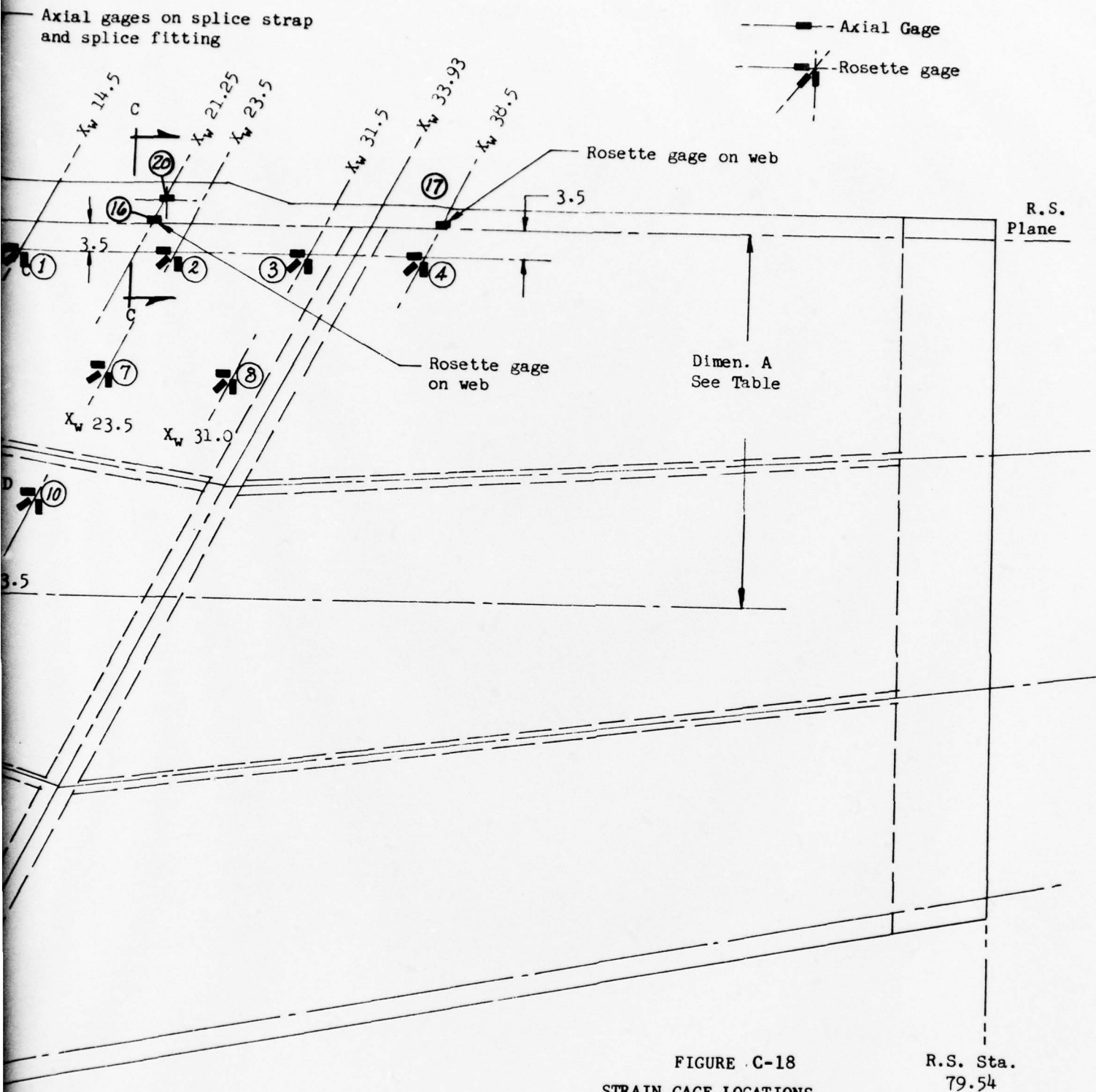
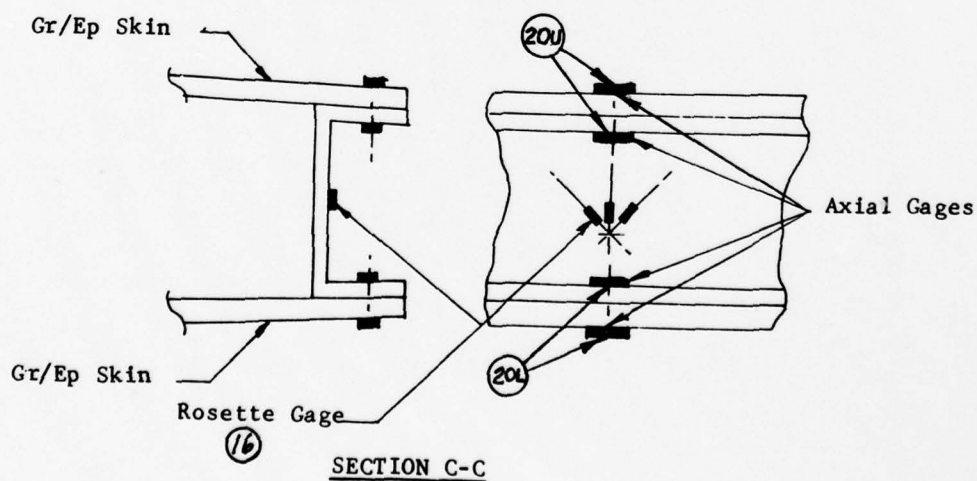
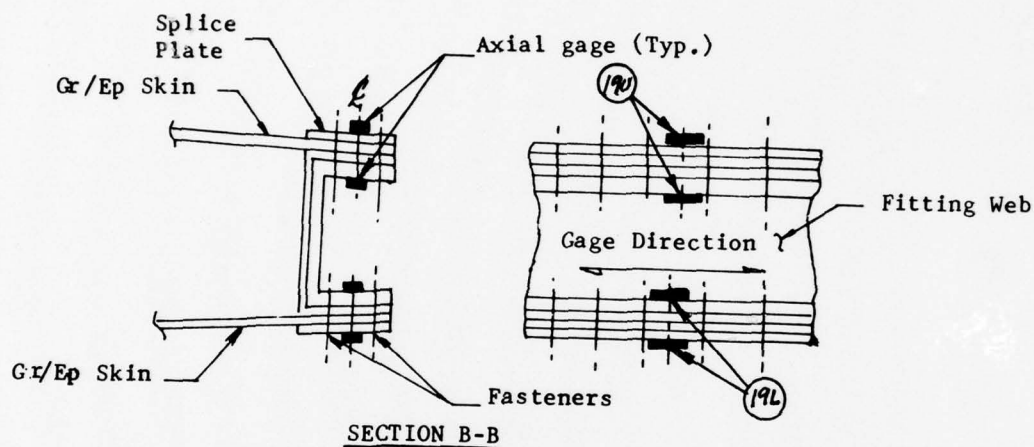
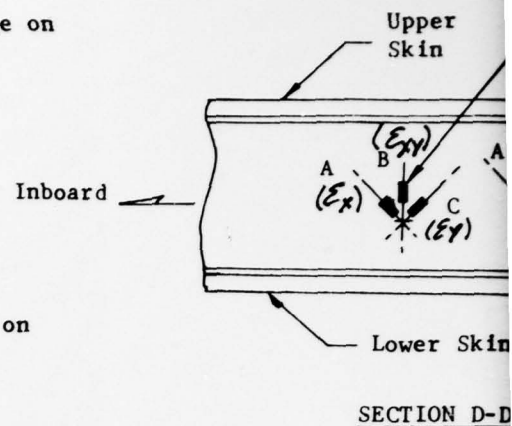
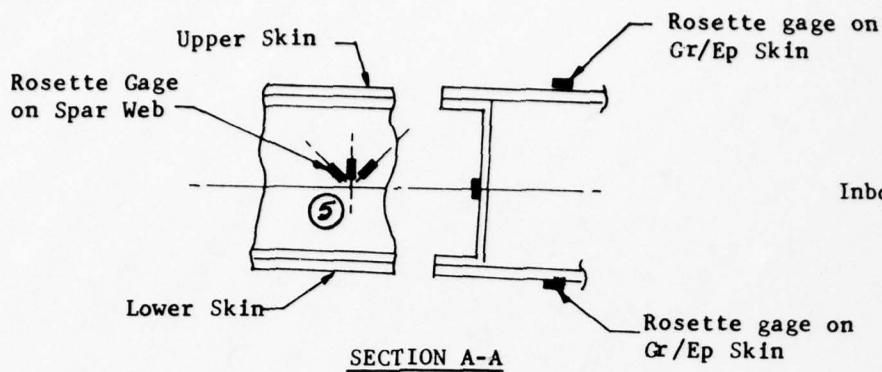


FIGURE C-18
 STRAIN GAGE LOCATIONS
 Sheet 1 of 2

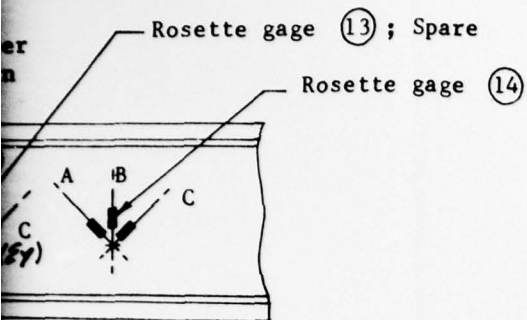
(5) to be back-to-back
 and lower covers.



* UA denotes upper skin rosette leg A
 LB denotes lower skin rosette leg B
 SA denotes spar web rosette leg A

LO	GAGE NO.
1	UA*
1	UB
1	UC
1	LA
1	LB
1	LC
2	
3	
4	
5	UA
5	UB
5	UC
5	LA
5	LB
5	LC
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13SA	
13SB (Spa	
13SC	
14SA	
14SB	
14SC	

STRA



LOCATION DIMENSIONS FOR ROSETTE STRAIN GAGES		
GAGE NO.	X _w	DIMENSION A, inches
DA* UB UC LA LB LC	14.5	3.5
	23.5 31.5 38.5	3.5 3.5 3.5
DA DB DC LA LB LC	6.0	9.5
	14.5 23.5 31.0 15.0 23.5 15.0 12.0	9.5 10.5 11.0 18.0 19.0 25.5 See Sht 1 of 1
DA DB (Spare) DC	Just inboard of gage (14)	On aft intermediate spar web
DA DB DC	14.5	On aft intermediate spar web

FIGURE C-18 Concluded

STRAIN GAGE LOCATIONS

Sheet 2 of 2



C-4-2 Strain Gage Locations (Cont'd.)

Gages (13) through (17) are rosette gages located on the webs of the front spar, aft intermediate spar and aluminum rear spar.

Gage locations (18), (19), and (20) are axial gages mounted on the upper and lower caps of the aluminum rear spar and aluminum rear spar splice joint.

Gage locations (21) and (22) are axial gages mounted on the upper and lower caps of the aluminum centerline rib splice plate.

C-4-3 Deflection Transducer Locations

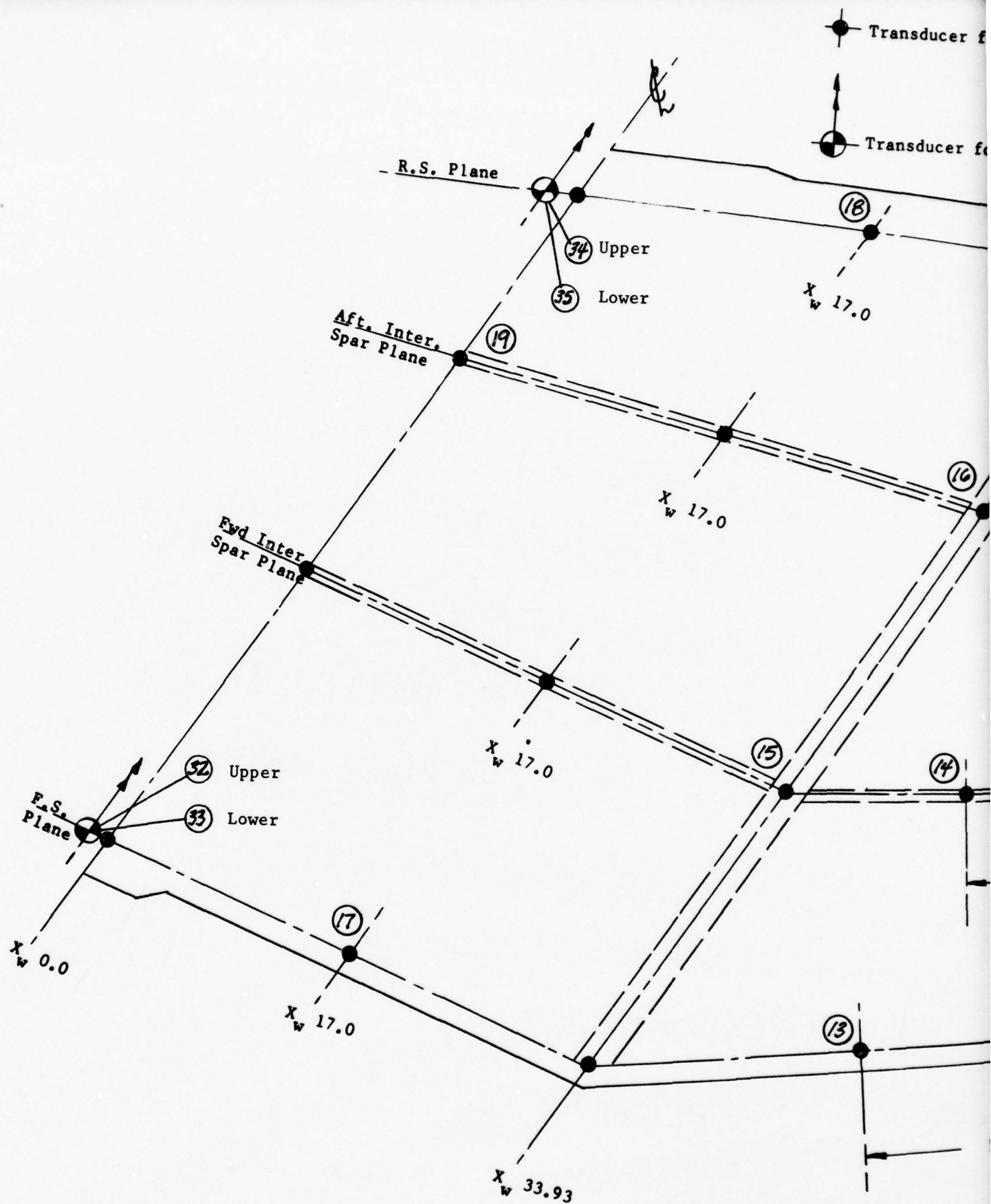
Vertical deflections of the lower surface of the wing box relative to a ground plane were measured at nineteen locations (transducer (1) through (19)) as shown on Figure C-19. Measurements were obtained with deflection transducers attached by wires to small blocks bonded to the lower cover which are visible in the photo of Figure C-12.

Rotation at the tip of the wing box structure along the chord of R.S. Sta. 79.54 was measured with twelve deflection transducers (transducer (20) through (32)) mounted to the tip loading fixture as shown in Figure C-20.

Rotation of the root support was measured with deflection transducers (transducers 32 through 35) located at the front and rear spar junction with the centerline rib. Root rotation was determined by measurement of the inboard-outboard movement at the end of tubes bonded to the upper and lower surfaces of the root rib. Deflections were measured at points fifteen inches above and below the wing reference plane.

C-4-4 Load Application and Data Collection

All loads were applied with computer programmed commands to the hydraulic loading jacks and monitored with continuous feed back from the corresponding load cells. Each of the twelve loading jacks were balanced to within one percent of the prescribed load level at each increment of load prior to recording strain and deflection measurements. Approximately 145 channels of strain and deflection data were recorded on magnetic tape and printed on paper tape while holding load at each loading increment. Transducers indicating locations of peak strain and deflection were manually monitored at each loading increment for any evidence of non-linear behavior.

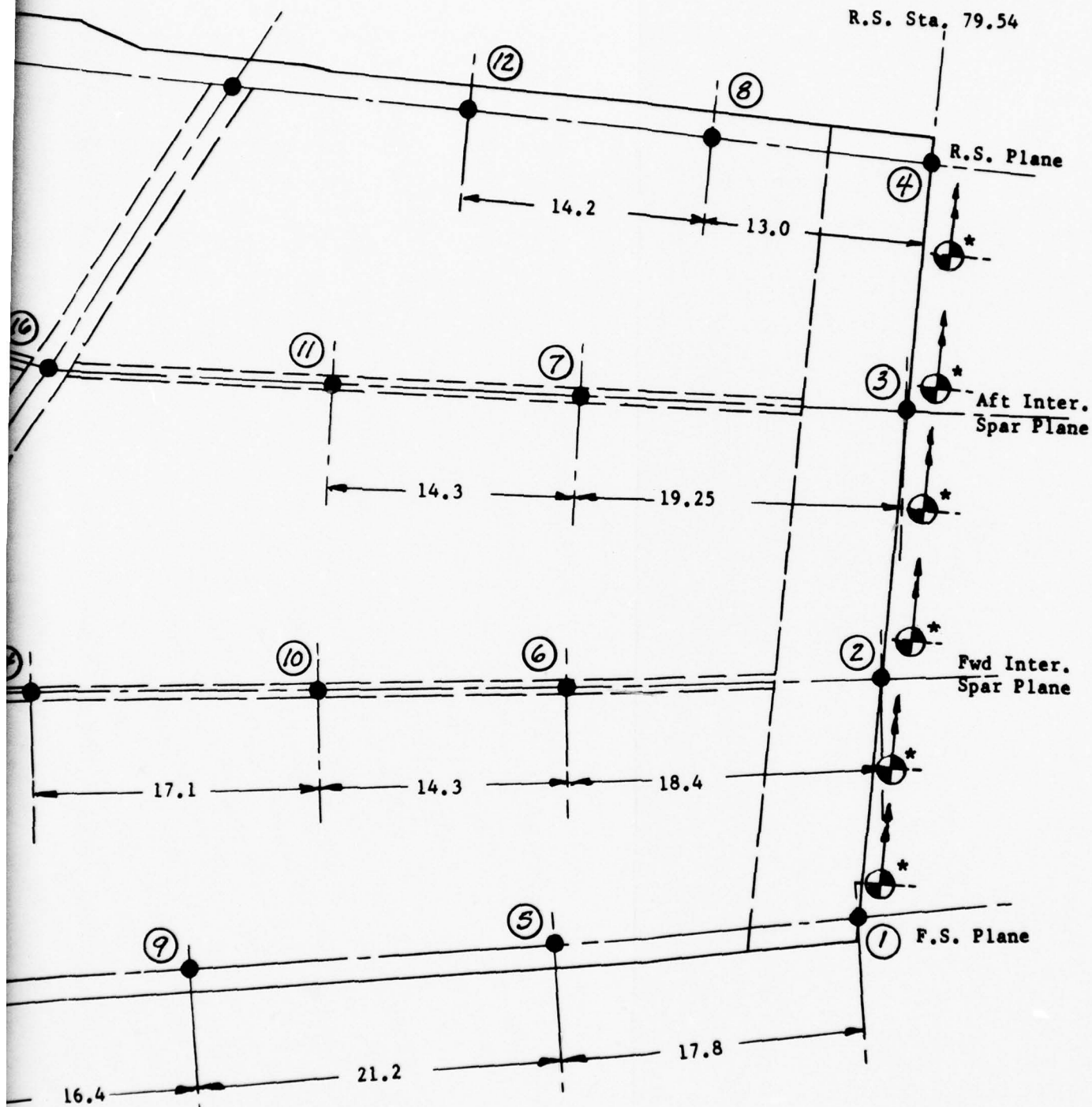


for bending deflection

NOTES:

- 1 All deflection transducers are located on front spar, rear spar, or inter. spar lines and are located at NASTRAN node points.

for bending rotation



*Attach to I-Beams used for bending moment application.

FIGURE C-19

DEFLECTION TRANSDUCER LOCATIONS

C-21

2

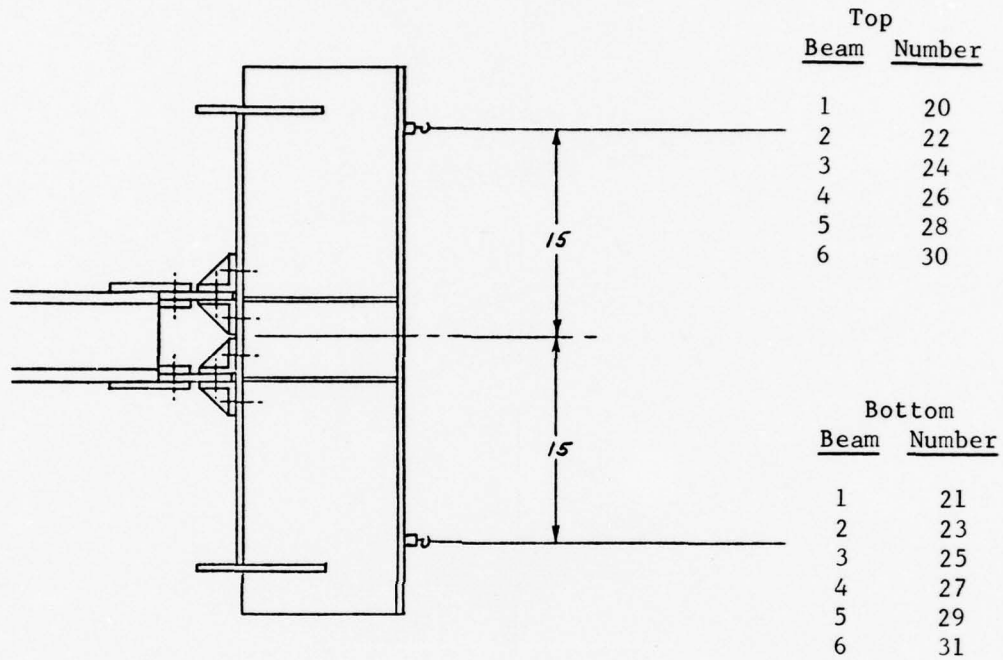


Figure C-20 Tip Rotation Transducer Locations



C.5 STATIC TEST RESULTS

C.5.1 Strain and Deflection Measurements

Static test loadings to 100% of design limit load were completed on 8 August 1978 and static test loadings to 150% of design limit load were completed on 9 August 1978.

Strain and deflection measurements for the 100% load test are presented in Table C-1. Loading increments for this test were 0, 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100, 80, 60, 40, 20, 0 percent of limit load. Channel numbers are assigned to each strain gage leg as indicated in the table. Strain gage numbering code is as follows:

1 AU₀ denotes strain gage location 1 (Ref. Fig. C-18)
"A" leg of strain gage (Ref. Fig. C-18), Outer
surface of upper skin

5 BL₁ denotes strain gage location 5 "B" leg of strain
gage, Inner surface of lower skin

Strain and deflection measurements for the 150% load test are presented in Table C-2. Loading increments for this test were 0, 20, 40, 60, 80, 100, 110, 120, 130, 140, 150, 140, 120, 100, 80, 60, 40, 20, 0 percent of limit load.

Exceptional linearity and repeatability of strains and deflections are evident in both the 100% and 150% load test data. Plots of the maximum reading cover strain gages (Gage 1 AU and Gage 2 AU) and the peak deflection gage (Transducer 1) are presented in Figures C-21 and C-22 respectively. These plots show consistent linearity throughout the entire range of loadings from 0 to 150%. These plots also show the repeatability of the strain and deflection behavior between the 100% and 150% load test applications. The 150% D.L.L. strains for Rosette Gage 1U₀ resulted in the highest recorded laminate normal principal stress. This peak stress value was -32,644 psi which compared favorably with the 35,000 psi maximum design goal mutually agreed upon by Rockwell and the Navy program monitor as a conservative stress limit to account for environmental degradation and material property scatter effects which might be encountered in a production aircraft fleet.

Table C-3 presents a comparison of all strain gage readings at 100% limit load as taken from the strain data of Tables C-1 and C-2. This comparison shows that the strain measurements recorded during 9 August 1978 test loadings were essentially identical to those taken during the 8 August test loadings at all strain gage locations.

Figures C-23 and C-24 present overall views of the upper and lower cover skin and rear spar cap strains at 150% D.L.L.

Ref. Fig. C-18

TABLE C.1

XFV-12A WING BOX
LIMIT LOAD TEST
STRAINS AND
DEFLECTIONS
(micro inches
per inch)

Channel No.	Gage No.	0%	10%	20%	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	100%
000	1AU ₀	0	-223	-442	-663	-877	-1129	-1375	-1611	-1856	-2085	-2334
001	1BU ₀											
002	1CU ₀	0	+138	+272	+422	+534	+670	+810	+939	+1070	+1188	+1322
003	1AU ₁	0	-186	-369	-552	-739	-934	-1133	-1327	-1520	-1706	-1905
004	1BU ₁	0	+2	+9	+19	+32	+47	+67	+93	+122	+147	+174
005	1CU ₁	0	+112	+222	+331	+444	+560	+679	+798	+912	+1024	+1141
006	2AU ₀	0	-238	-471	-706	-943	-1182	-1438	-1680	-1928	-2170	-2425
007	2BU ₀	0	-17	-35	-52	-68	-85	-78	-117	-132	-145	-158
008	2CU ₀	0	+175	+348	+520	+692	+869	+1050	+1218	+1399	+1569	+1756
009	3AU ₀	0	-149	+4	-418	-571	-718	-873	-1037	-1173	-1265	-2262
010	3BU ₀	0	-24	-42	-71	-94	-118	-141	-162	-182	-202	-220
011	3CU ₀	0	+64	+126	+189	+251	+315	+381	+444	+509	+570	+629
012	4AU ₀	0	-205	-412	-75	-838	-2295	-1256	-1415	-1679	1882	-2103
013	4BU ₀											
014	5AU ₀	0	-228	-331	-336	-498	-509	-621	-737	-880	-1012	-1140
015	4CU ₀											
016	5BU ₀											
017	5CU ₀	0	+38	+73	+109	+132	+187	+182	+165	+146	+149	+171
018	5AU ₁	0	-95	-186	-273	-356	-438	-504	-544	-601	-668	-734
019	5BU ₁	0	-14	-28	-39	-43	-44	-28	-7	13	-15	-14
020	5CU ₁	0	+22	+57	+82	+105	+126	+154	+186	+223	+256	+286
021	6AU ₀	0	-203	-398	-593	-788	-929	-1195	-1382	-1577	-1763	-1958
022	6BU ₀	0	+3	+6	+10	+19	+27	+39	+57	+63	+72	+84
023	6CU ₀	0	+111	+218	+321	+420	+519	+623	+707	+794	+879	+969
024	7AU ₀	0	-213	-426	-637	-848	-1068	-1294	-1506	-1729	-1944	-2174
025	7BU ₀	0	0	-2	-3	-3	-5	-5	-4	-7	-11	-17
026	7CU ₀	0	+133	+264	+391	+516	+643	+775	+889	+1015	+1121	+1258
027	8AU ₀	0	-138	-275	-410	-548	-691	-827	-971	-1112	-1246	-1389
028	8BU ₀	0	+3	+6	+11	+16	+19	+26	+32	+42	+49	+61
029	8CU ₀	0	+90	+180	+268	+356	+445	+537	+621	+715	+802	+896
030	9AU ₀	0	-208	-412	-609	-800	-994	-1189	-1370	-1562	-1750	-1939
031	9BU ₀	0	-19	-38	-56	-75	-94	-111	-131	-145	-162	-179

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Ref. Fig. C-18

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TABLE C.1 (Cont'd.)

XFV-12A WING BOX
LIMIT LOAD TEST
STRAINS AND
DEFLECTIONS
(micro inches
per inch)

Channel No.	Gage No.	0%	10%	20%	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	100%	8
032	9CU ₀	0	+96	+191	+279	+359	+436	+512	+572	+656	+729	+802	+6
033	10AU ₀	0	-188	-374	-557	-737	-922	-1110	-1282	-1467	-1645	-1828	-15
034	10BU ₀	0	-46	-91	-132	-173	-215	-256	-294	-331	-369	-402	-3
035	10CU ₀	0	+102	+203	+301	+394	+486	+581	+664	+761	+852	+947	+8
036	11AU ₀	0	-188	-375	-558	-736	-919	-1106	-1285	-1452	-1657	-1841	-15
037	11BU ₀	0	-31	-62	-96	-131	-169	-212	-262	-302	-348	-394	-3
038	11CU ₀												
039	12AU ₀												
040	12BU ₀												
041	12CU ₀	0	+57	+112	+168	+222	+278	+336	+389	+441	+491	+547	+4
042	21U ₀ *												
043	22U ₀	0	-20	-45	-71	-93	-113	-141	-115	-143	-167	-185	-16
044	18U ₀	0	-109	-219	-333	-453	-580	-694	-811	-940	-1072	-1197	-97
045	19U ₀	0	-136	-269	-404	-545	-693	-824	-949	-1064	-1191	-1296	-10
046	19U ₀ ⊗	0	-53	-102	-153	-203	-252	-296	-342	-382	-435	-467	-35
047	20U ₀ Δ	0	-200	-396	-591	-790	-994	-1197	-1375	-1587	-1784	-1977	-15
048	20U ₀ i	0	-147	-291	-435	-581	-733	-884	-1029	-1172	-1318	-1464	-11
049	BLANK												
050	13AS	0	-105	-203	-297	-391	-487	-586	-690	-788	-895	-983	-80
051	13BS	0	-36	-67	-94	-122	-153	-180	-207	-245	-286	-329	-25
052	13CS												
053	14AS	0	-72	-163	-247	-335	-423	-517	-614	-708	-807	-891	-72
054	14BS	0	-34	-65	-92	-121	-155	-192	-230	-278	-325	-375	-29
055	14CS	0	+83	+163	+242	+321	+399	+474	+552	+625	+700	+759	+63
056	15AS	0	+27	+54	+78	+102	+124	+161	+199	+249	+289	+329	+29
057	15BS	0	-9	-18	-25	-30	-33	-32	-23	-15	-10	-7	-5
058	15CS	0	-8	-17	-25	-34	-42	-62	-79	-102	-121	-141	-13
059	16AS	0	-8	-17	-29	-44	-63	-79	-97	-113	-129	-141	-12
060	16BS	0	+10	+20	+28	+39	+50	+60	+70	+80	+89	+98	+8
061	16CS	0	-4	-10	-11	-13	-11	-11	-10	-10	-11	-8	+2
062	17AS	0	-27	-55	-84	-112	-139	-167	-194	-221	-251	-287	-2
063	17BS	0	+13	+25	+38	+55	+71	+91	+110	+129	+147	+165	+13

* denotes upper cap outer surface
⊗ denotes upper cap inner surface

Δ located on upper cover outer surface

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80%	60%	40%	20%	0%
+695	+570	+425	+251	+29
-1510	-1163	-803	-427	-28
-339	-266	-187	-104	-11
+800	+636	+458	+259	+27
-1525	-1184	-835	-466	-56
-316	-236	-159	-91	-25
+450	+345	+237	+126	+17
-169	-146	-115	-69	-13
-975	-730	-486	-261	-45
-1017	-717	-424	-154	+90
-350	-236	-136	-54	+9
-1586	-1180	-776	-378	+15
-1171	-868	-569	-274	+13
-802	-596	-394	-195	-7
-251	-169	-98	-35	+13
-721	-531	-344	-160	+11
-294	-210	-135	-66	-6
+633	+482	+326	+166	-3
+299	+264	+220	+162	+72
-5	-4	0	+7	+21
-138	-133	-123	-101	-58
-127	-90	-59	-33	-18
+82	+63	+42	+23	+6
+2	0	-1	+5	+19
-231	-169	-110	-51	+3
+132	+97	+61	+31	+5

outer surface

Ref. Fig. C-18

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TABLE C.1 (Cont'd.)

XFV-12A WING BOX
LIMIT LOAD TEST
STRAINS AND
DEFLECTIONS
(micro inches
per inch)

Channel No.	Gage No.	0%	10%	20%	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	100%
064	17CS											
100	1ALo	0	+199	+400	+603	+810	+1019	+1232	+1441	+1654	+1859	+2066
101	1BLo	0	-10	-21	-32	-44	-57	-70	-83	-97	-111	-126
102	1ALi	0	+179	+361	+544	+731	+922	+1117	+1308	+1502	+1688	+1875
103	1CLo											
104	1BLi	0	-14	-28	-43	-60	-76	-96	-112	-129	-142	-155
105	1CLi	0	-116	-233	-354	-476	-604	-738	-862	-994	-1115	-1244
106	2ALo	0	+214	+427	+637	+849	+1063	+1278	+1489	+1722	+1913	+2134
107	2BLo	0	0	+1	+4	+6	+7	+7	+9	+7	+7	+5
108	2CLo	0	-152	-305	-456	-610	-770	-932	-1086	-1253	-1411	-1586
109	3ALo	0	+156	+308	+459	+611	+765	+914	+1064	+1215	+1366	+1518
110	3BLo	0	+18	+34	+46	+59	+71	+82	+95	+103	+115	+123
111	3CLo	0	-79	-162	-251	-344	-440	-541	-634	-736	-829	-932
112	4ALo	0	+169	+338	+507	+682	+861	+1033	+1225	+1382	+1556	+1728
113	4BLo	0	+30	+63	+96	+130	+162	+180	+202	+213	+231	+239
114	4CLo	0	-63	-132	-203	-274	-346	-429	-509	-597	-680	-770
115	5ALo	0	+114	+227	+334	+440	+547	+655	+764	+872	+981	+1084
116	5BLo	0	+11	+22	+31	+37	+44	+60	+80	+104	+123	+145
117	5CLo											
118	5ALi	0	+98	+196	+294	+395	+496	+589	+678	+761	+854	+936
119	5BLi	0	-22	-43	-60	-77	-96	-121	-143	-172	-190	-210
120	5CLi	0	-29	-54	-75	-92	-111	-133	-150	-171	-187	-199
121	6ALo	0	+192	+379	+566	+752	+943	+1131	+1315	+1503	+1689	+1871
122	6BLo	0	+4	+8	+9	+7	+4	0	-4	-8	-13	-19
123	6CLo	0	-86	-169	-252	-337	-425	-514	-595	-682	-770	-860
124	7ALo											
125	7BLo	0	+17	+33	+46	+58	+69	+77	+84	+91	+98	+104
126	7CLo	0	-131	-264	-396	-521	-670	-812	-945	-1089	-1258	-1377
127	8ALo	0	+87	+177	+269	+354	+445	+533	+612	+726	+713	+820
128	8BLo	0	-14	-29	-44	-60	-77	-100	-121	-147	-169	-196
129	8CLo	0	-94	-188	-283	-379	-477	-578	-672	-772	-869	-972
130	9ALo	0	+173	+344	+509	+673	+837	+1003	+1163	+1324	+1486	+1639

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100%	80%	60%	40%	20%	0%														
2066	+1694	+1281	+861	+443	+25														
126	-81	-45	-16	+4	+15														
1875	+1535	+1160	+780	+402	+23														
155	-122	-90	-58	-29	+2														
1244	-1041	-805	-557	-304	-42														
2134	+1735	+1312	+884	+453	+19														
+5	+20	+23	+24	+20	+9														
1586	-1291	-977	-658	-341	-25														
1518	+1227	+924	+617	+308	-4														
+123	+104	+81	+59	+33	-3														
932	-761	-574	-381	-193	-17														
1728	+1399	+1053	+699	+348	+8														
-239	+206	+166	+115	+53	-6														
770	-629	-475	-326	-177	-19														
+1084	+892	+679	+459	+234	-2														
-145	+139	+134	+120	+92	+50														
936	+763	+564	+363	+161	-46														
212	-167	-118	-68	-21	+12														
199	-179	-148	-111	-58	+5														
1871	+1533	+1159	+778	+69	+2														
-19	-2	+12	+22	+23	+14														
860	-706	-532	-356	-177	+6														
-104	+95	+83	+62	+36	0														
1377	-1135	-867	-593	-317	-34														
820	+717	+544	+366	+186	0														
196	-155	-114	-77	-44	-14														
972	-805	-619	-429	-234	-30														
1639	+1350	+1033	+707	+369	+13														

TABLE C.1 (Cont'd.)
XFV-12A WING BOX
LIMIT LOAD TEST
STRAINS AND DEFLECTIONS
(micro inches per inch)

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535	+419	+279	+134	-23
803	-625	-441	-244	-22
17	-13	-7	+3	+14
33	+32	+30	+26	+17
323	+975	+635	+314	+5
228	+892	+558	+239	-67
409	+311	+212	+122	+31
599	+1201	+802	+408	+17
975	+729	+482	+243	-2
209	+936	+653	+358	+40

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TABLE C.1 (Concluded)
XFV-12A WING BOX
LIMIT LOAD TEST
DEFLECTIONS
(inches)

Deflection Transducer No (Ref. Fig. C-19 & C-20)	0%	10%	20%	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	100%
1	0	+0.20	+0.43	+0.61	+0.80	+1.03	+1.27	+1.45	+1.69	+1.89	+2.13
2	0	+0.21	+0.42	+0.59	+0.80	+1.00	+1.22	+1.40	+1.62	+1.83	+2.05
3	0	+0.20	+0.38	+0.56	+0.75	+0.95	+1.19	+1.35	+1.55	+1.75	+1.97
4	0	+0.16	+0.35	+0.50	+0.68	+0.88	+1.09	+1.23	+1.42	+1.61	+1.81
5	0	+0.13	+0.28	+0.43	+0.56	+0.71	+0.87	+1.01	+1.15	+1.32	+1.47
6	0	+0.12	+0.26	+0.41	+0.53	+0.68	+0.84	+0.96	+1.13	+1.27	+1.41
7	0	+0.11	+0.24	+0.37	+0.47	+0.60	+0.74	+0.85	+0.99	+1.12	+1.24
8	0	+0.12	+0.24	+0.36	+0.46	+0.59	+0.74	+0.86	+1.00	+1.12	+1.25
9	0	+0.06	+0.15	+0.24	+0.34	+0.41	+0.52	+0.60	+0.71	+0.80	+0.89
10	0	+0.12	+0.18	+0.30	+0.38	+0.49	+0.61	+0.69	+0.82	+0.92	+1.01
11	0	+0.08	+0.16	+0.25	+0.32	+0.40	+0.50	+0.59	+0.67	+0.76	+0.86
12	0	+0.05	+0.15	+0.23	+0.31	+0.39	+0.48	+0.57	+0.67	+0.77	+0.87
13	0	+0.06	+0.09	+0.16	+0.21	+0.26	+0.33	+0.37	+0.45	+0.49	+0.58
14	0	+0.08	+0.11	+0.19	+0.25	+0.31	+0.39	+0.44	+0.52	+0.57	+0.66
15	0	+0.06	+0.09	+0.13	+0.19	+0.24	+0.30	+0.34	+0.40	+0.45	+0.51
16	0	+0.04	+0.08	+0.12	+0.18	+0.22	+0.29	+0.32	+0.38	+0.41	+0.47
17	0	+0.01	+0.01	+0.02	+0.04	+0.05	+0.07	+0.07	+0.10	+0.10	+0.12
18	0	-0.01	+0.04	+0.06	+0.08	+0.10	+0.13	+0.14	+0.14	+0.17	+0.20
19	0	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0	+0.01	-0.01	0	-0.01	-0.01
20	0	+0.05	+0.10	+0.18	+0.25	+0.33	+0.44	+0.52	+0.63	+0.72	+0.84
21	0	-0.09	-0.16	-0.22	-0.28	-0.33	-0.41	-0.46	-0.52	-0.54	-0.59
22	0	+0.05	+0.11	+0.19	+0.25	+0.33	+0.43	+0.52	+0.63	+0.71	+0.82
23	0	-0.07	-0.14	-0.20	-0.25	-0.30	-0.35	-0.41	-0.46	-0.49	-0.53
24	0	+0.05	+0.11	+0.20	+0.26	+0.34	+0.44	+0.52	+0.62	+0.71	+0.81
25	0	-0.08	-0.15	-0.21	-0.26	-0.31	-0.35	-0.43	-0.47	-0.51	-0.54
26	0	+0.08	+0.14	+0.23	+0.29	+0.37	+0.48	+0.55	+0.65	+0.74	+0.85
27	0	-0.05	-0.15	-0.20	-0.27	-0.33	-0.37	-0.43	-0.50	-0.54	-0.58
28	0	+0.08	+0.16	+0.22	+0.31	+0.39	+0.49	+0.59	+0.69	+0.80	+0.91
29	0	-0.07	-0.13	-0.21	-0.26	-0.32	-0.38	-0.43	-0.50	-0.53	-0.58
30	0	+0.08	+0.16	+0.23	+0.32	+0.39	+0.48	+0.59	+0.69	+0.79	+0.89
31	0	-0.08	-0.15	-0.21	-0.27	-0.34	-0.40	-0.45	-0.52	-0.56	-0.62
32	0	+0.01	+0.01	+0.01	+0.01	0	+0.01	+0.01	+0.02	+0.02	+0.02
33	0	+0.01	0	0	0	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.03	-0.04
34	0	-0.01	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.07	-0.07	-0.10	-0.10	-0.12	-0.13
35	0	+0.02	+0.01	+0.02	+0.02	+0.04	+0.02	+0.03	+0.05	+0.06	+0.07

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XFV-12A WING BOX - STATIC TEST TO DESIGN ULTIMATE

Ch. #	GAGE #	CORRECT REAL	INITIAL ZERO	INITIAL REAL	20%↑	40%↑	60%↑	80%↑	100%↑	110%↑	120%
000	1AU _o	-2319	+7	-2322	-437	-893	-1362	-1848	-2227	-2553	-2791
001	1BU _o	-2322	-339	-2320	-238	-20	-24	-289	-48	-47	-4
002	1CU _o	-2320	0	-2325	+271	+536	+800	+1069	+1337	+1460	+1561
003	1AU _i	-2304	-3	-2313	-371	-749	-1136	-1530	-1917	-2097	-2224
004	1BU _i	-2280	-4	-2283	+8	+32	+68	+111	+163	+193	+221
005	1CU _i	-2321	+2	-2322	+223	+455	+692	+932	+1173	+1293	+1381
006	2AU _o	-2287	-6	-2294	-482	-965	-1455	-1947	-2433	-2671	-2941
007	2BU _o	-2297	0	-2305	-35	-67	-96	-123	-145	-148	-149
008	2CU _o	-2304	0	-2305	+349	+699	+1046	+1402	+1757	+1931	+2091
009	3AU _o	-2302	-6	-2296	-305	-601	-895	-1187	-1468	-1604	-1731
010	3BU _o	-2300	-6	-2312	-55	-102	-144	-187	-225	-240	-254
011	3CU _o	-2270	-6	-2281	+121	+247	+374	+500	+623	+680	+731
012	4AU _o	-2296	-2	-2302	-422	-2309	-2663	-1691	-559	-2337	-167
013	4BU _o	-2316	-244	-2328	+5	-271	+4	-431	-146	-688	-309
014	5AU _o	-2299	+3	-2308	-264	-519	-762	-1004	-1234	-1343	-1461
015	4CU _o	GAGE OUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
016	5BU _o	GAGE OUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
017	5CU _o	-2303	+6	-2318	+85	+123	+146	+183	+223	+219	+218
018	6AU _i	-2296	-2	-2307	-191	-368	-533	-696	-847	-912	-961
019	6BU _i	-2298	+5	-2300	-23	-41	-41	-28	-13	-8	-11
020	5CU _i	-2301	-3	-2313	+54	+108	+151	+190	+224	+242	+279
021	6AU _o	-2311	+6	-2306	-394	-791	-1185	-1580	-1968	-2146	-2311
022	6BU _o	-2301	+14	-2293	+22	+34	+60	+91	+126	+145	+157
023	6CU _o	-2303	+8	-2306	+227	+434	+631	+821	+1010	+1096	+1171
024	7AU _o	-2303	+2	-2316	-428	-860	-1295	-1741	-2181	-2392	-2591
025	7BU _o	-2360	-6	-2316	-9	-011	-10	-12	-18	-20	-24
026	7CU _o	-2300	-2	-2311	+261	+516	+763	+1007	+1248	+1360	+1461
027	8AU _o	-2295	-1	-2301	-281	-562	-843	-1127	-1405	-1538	-1666
028	8BU _o	-2302	+3	-2294	+9	+18	+30	+45	+62	+72	+83
029	8CU _o	-2308	-8	-2315	+170	+348	+525	+704	+883	+969	+1051
030	9AU _o	-2302	+1	-2309	-413	-809	-1188	-1563	-1930	-2105	-2271
031	9BU _o	-2301	-3	-2309	-39	-74	-108	-144	-174	-188	-200
032	9CU _o	-2306	-2	-2312	+190	+362	+511	+649	+780	+842	+909
033	10AU _o	-2302	-8	-2316	-387	-758	-1124	-1490	-1845	-2013	-2176
034	10BU _o	-2303	0	-2311	-91	-176	-255	-331	-401	-429	-459
035	10CU _o	-2299	-5	-2311	+198	+390	+572	+749	+926	+1010	+1095
036	11AU _o	-2290	-1	-2301	-378	-747	-1107	-1467	-1823	-1993	-2165
037	11BU _o	-2300	0	-2305	-62	-132	-208	-290	-378	-419	-464
038	11CU _o	-2304	+3	-2306	+120	+231	+330	+424	+511	+550	+565
039	12AU _o	-2300	+2	-2309	-215	-429	-635	-845	-1059	-1162	-1263
040	12BU _o	-2293	-6	-2316	-152	-292	-425	-550	-678	-741	-800
041	12CU _o	-2293	-6	-2308	+107	+217	+324	+427	+533	+583	+632
042	21U _o	GAGE OUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
043	22U _o	-2199	+8	-2196	-35	-81	-114	-140	-168	-180	-196
044	18U _o	-2211	-1	-2223	-216	-452	-698	-945	-1179	-1288	-1401
045	* 19U _o	-2209	+4	-2213	-263	-547	-847	-1145	-1412	-1530	-1621
046	19U _i	-2206	+3	-2211	-102	-206	-307	-387	-467	-511	-559
047	20U _o	-2216	+2	-2221	-397	-798	-1205	-1611	-2009	-2200	-2381
048	20U _i	-2220	0	-2225	-294	-590	-891	-1193	-1491	-1634	-1771
049	BLANK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
050	13AS	-2325	+2	-2331	-200	-389	-584	-786	-983	-1069	-1153
051	13BS	-2316	-3	-2323	-71	-129	-197	-275	-352	-393	-430
052	13CS	GAGE OUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
053	14AS	-2317	-5	-2324	-193	-366	-545	-743	-919	-999	-1079

* U_o denotes upper cap outer surface
U_i denotes upper cap inner surface

Δ located on upper cover outer surface

843

MATE LOAD - 9 AUGUST 1978 - RAIN DATA

%↑	120%↑	130%↑	140%↑	150%	140%↓	120%↓	100%↓	80%↓	60%↓	40%↓	20%↓	FINAL ZERO
3	-2763	-2987	-3204	-3416	-3240	-2836	-2396	-1936	-1458	-979	-563	-32
	-43	-45	-46	-51	-60	-71	-71	-73	-67	-52	-36	-2
0	+1563	+1690	+1809	+1925	+1835	+1622	+1387	+1136	+870	+589	+302	+9
7	-2263	-2446	-2621	-2794	-2649	-2317	-1960	-1582	-1189	-794	-402	-12
	+227	+261	+295	+327	+288	+219	+157	+104	+56	+22	+2	+3
3	+1383	+1499	+1609	+1717	+1634	+1434	+1215	+982	+738	+488	+236	-15
1	-2904	-3142	-3379	-3613	-3408	-2961	-2493	-2009	-1514	-1021	-530	-43
	-147	-153	-153	-150	-162	-169	-164	-148	-126	-96	-59	-11
1	+2097	+2275	+2454	+2622	+2485	+2179	+1851	+1510	+1156	+796	+429	+54
8	-1733	-1864	-1977	-2111	-1997	-297	-2675	-306	-915	-618	-316	-18
0	-254	-267	-280	-292	-282	-255	-224	-186	-144	-101	-56	-10
9	+733	+785	+835	+885	+839	+736	+625	+509	+385	+257	+125	-18
7	-167	-164	-2963	-3182	-1916	-2586	-2169	-1741	-216	-350	-457	-25
	-309	+6	-6	-356	-586	-1	+6	-6	+30	+14	-1454	-285
3	-1466	-1563	-1664	-1758	-1684	-1498	-1292	-1070	-836	-588	-324	-38
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	+218	+227	+407	+222	+220	+208	+194	+176	+152	+104	+25	-93
	-961	-1030	-1089	-1151	-1097	-967	-824	-670	-508	-334	-148	+29
	-11	-8	-8	-5	-10	-17	-24	-28	-36	-43	-37	-10
	+279	+298	+318	+332	+330	+313	+292	+266	+233	+190	+128	+38
	-2310	-2481	-2647	-2811	-2678	-2364	-2019	-1648	-1259	-854	-440	-12
	+157	+178	+197	+222	+194	+144	+100	+63	+29	+2	-14	-7
6	+1171	+1254	+1338	+1420	+1361	+1218	+1058	+884	+696	+489	+261	+6
3	-2596	-2908	-3019	-3225	-3053	-2666	-2255	-1827	-1389	-946	-497	-36
	-24	-30	-39	-46	-45	-39	-35	-31	-30	-28	-26	-18
	+1466	+1580	+1690	+1795	+1716	+1530	+1322	+1098	+857	+602	+327	+24
	-1666	-1797	-1927	-2055	-1943	-1694	-1433	-1162	-885	-609	-330	-41
	+83	+93	+104	+114	+107	+93	+77	+64	+50	+37	+25	+12
	+1050	+1134	+1219	+1301	+1233	+1081	+919	+750	+575	+394	+205	+2
	-2275	-2440	-2605	-2767	-2637	-2329	-1993	-1634	-1263	-878	-471	-26
	-200	-213	-224	-234	-227	-205	-175	-140	-105	-73	-44	-11
	+909	+967	+1028	+1083	+1048	+956	+848	+723	+588	+438	+254	+20
	-2176	-2338	-2498	-2653	-2526	-2227	-1902	-1557	-1197	-827	-442	-32
	-459	-484	-507	-530	-512	-461	-403	-333	-260	-182	-101	-7
	+1095	+1179	+1260	+1341	+1284	+1144	+990	+825	+650	+465	+259	+16
	-2165	-2327	-2490	-2651	-2522	-2221	-1895	-1550	-1198	-841	-462	-40
	-464	-504	-547	-590	-567	-480	-400	-314	-232	-154	-86	-16
	+565	+635	+671	+701	+684	+634	+572	+498	+415	+320	+198	+34
	-1262	-1363	-1462	-1557	-1489	-1318	-1123	-912	-697	-480	-256	-30
	-800	-861	-920	-981	-931	-813	-683	-542	-399	-261	-130	-12
	+632	+681	+729	+776	+741	+654	+557	+450	+339	+227	+113	0
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-196	-204	-211	-218	-215	-204	-188	-167	-143	-109	-64	-7
	-1408	-1500	-1594	-1686	-1601	-1402	-1186	-954	-715	-477	-249	-30
	-1625	-1709	-1809	-1919	-1811	-1561	-1289	-1000	-703	-419	-164	+58
	-559	-593	-635	-681	-629	-518	-405	-294	-190	-103	-38	+16
	-2386	-2566	-2745	-2924	-2751	-2379	-1992	-1591	-1182	-775	-375	+16
	-1778	-1905	-2040	-2174	-2044	-1763	-1471	-1170	-864	-562	-265	+24
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-1153	-1224	-1298	-1371	-1310	-1146	-963	-766	-563	-360	-165	+18
	-430	-467	-502	-540	-509	-436	-359	-277	-196	-123	-55	-6
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-1079	-1146	-1215	-1286	-1228	-1067	-904	-720	-531	-343	-162	+7

ter surface

2

TABLE C-2 (Cont'd.)

XFV-12A Wing Box - Static Test to Design Ultimate Load

Ch. #	GAGE #	CORRECT RCAL	INITIAL ZERO	INITIAL RCAL	20% ↑	40% ↑	60% ↑	80% ↑	100% ↑	110% ↑	
054	14BS	-2322	-2	-2309	-69	-130	-263	-291	-378	-421	-
055	14CS	-2314	-4	-2326	+154	+311	+466	+618	+758	+816	+1
056	15AS	-2302	+4	-2304	+56	+106	+154	+207	+265	+291	+4
057	15BS	-2308	-1	-2318	-20	-32	-37	-32	-27	-27	-
058	15CS	-2312	-1	-2314	-21	-38	-53	-68	-92	-105	-1
059	16AS	-2322	+4	-2323	-8	-32	-63	-79	-130	-134	-
060	16BS	-2316	+3	-2322	+23	+43	+62	+81	+100	+108	+4
061	16CS	-2321	0	-2331	-18	-25	-27	-22	-26	-40	-
062	17AS	-2319	+3	-2322	-53	-111	-164	-219	-280	-308	-
063	17BS	-2308	+4	-2311	+31	+62	+98	+136	+172	+190	+4
064	17CS	-2304	+7	-2307	+15	+27	+37	+35	+28	+16	-
65-99	BLANK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100	1AL ₀	-2376	0	-2394	+299	+815	+1238	+1668	+2080	+2287	+2
101	1BL ₀	-2369	-3	-2381	-26	-50	-79	-110	-145	-170	-
102	1AL ₁	-2366	-1	-2375	+357	+731	+1112	+1501	+1875	+2049	+2
103	1CL ₀	GAGE OUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
104	1BL ₁	-2376	+3	-2386	-29	-62	-96	-120	-159	-179	-1
105	1CL ₁	-2364	-1	-2375	-232	-477	-727	-982	-1220	-1330	-1
106	2AL ₀	-2364	-3	-2364	+421	+849	+1279	+1718	+2145	+2350	+2
107	2BL ₀	-2364	-5	-2331	-6	-4	-5	-5	-12	-21	-
108	2CL ₀	-2375	-2	-2384	-309	-620	-939	-1271	-1604	-1765	-1
109	3AL ₀	-2375	+9	-2380	+309	+616	+920	+1229	+1528	+1675	+1
110	3BL ₀	-2374	-1	-2377	+29	+54	+76	+100	+120	+128	+1
111	3CL ₀	-2383	-6	-2392	-173	-362	-556	-754	-950	-1043	-1
112	4AL ₀	-2375	-7	-2395	+327	+671	+1021	+1377	+1721	+1888	+2
113	4BL ₀	-2368	-4	-2388	+54	+118	+167	+204	+228	+235	+4
114	4CL ₀	-2370	-4	-2380	-140	-290	-445	-611	-779	-836	-4
115	5AL ₀	-2363	+1	-2355	+223	+437	+653	+875	+1089	+1183	+12
116	5BL ₀	-2360	-4	-2372	+19	+36	+50	+77	+110	+122	+4
117	5CL ₀	-2373	+3	-2381	-4	-19	-35	-49	-56	-59	-6
118	5AL ₁	-2378	+1	-2383	+194	+398	+602	+802	+987	+1069	+1
119	5BL ₁	-2389	-2	-2383	-44	-81	-124	-172	-214	-233	-2
120	5CL ₁	-2370	+3	-2380	-49	-89	-129	-173	-208	-221	-2
121	6AL ₀	-2361	-4	-2372	+373	+750	+1129	+1511	+1878	+2047	+2
122	6BL ₀	-2364	-8	-2380	-3	-6	-16	-29	-43	-53	-6
123	6CL ₀	-2369	-2	-2380	-170	-341	-519	-704	-880	-964	-10
124	7AL ₀	GAGE OUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
125	7BL ₀	-2375	+5	-2386	+34	+60	+79	+93	+105	+107	+4
126	7CL ₀	-2374	-3	-2377	-269	-541	-818	-1103	-1385	-1521	-10
127	8AL ₀	-2648	-3	-2704	+176	+357	+536	+716	+889	+971	+1
128	8BL ₀	-2358	0	-2365	-85	-69	-107	-148	-198	-225	-2
129	8CL ₀	-2342	-4	-2358	-196	-390	-585	-782	-977	-1072	-11
130	9AL ₀	-2336	-3	-2344	+337	+670	+996	+1320	+1635	+1777	+14
131	9BL ₀	-2329	+2	-2348	+16	+30	+40	+51	+65	+69	+7
132	9CL ₀	-2353	-5	-2365	-146	-278	-404	-529	-650	-704	-73
133	10AL ₀	-2343	-3	-2353	+353	+705	+1051	+1398	+1732	+1887	+21
134	10BL ₀	-2338	-6	-2356	+60	+120	+174	+228	+278	+299	+31
135	10CL ₀	-2344	-3	-2356	-192	-374	-550	-727	-900	-980	-10
136	BLANK	SEE CH. # 149 FOR GAGE # 11AL ₀	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
137	11BL ₀	GAGE OUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138	11CL ₀	GAGE OUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
139	12AL ₀	GAGE OUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
140	12BL ₀	-2338	-5	-2347	+168	+322	+460	+583	+705	+759	+4
141	12CL ₀	-2334	0	-2344	-206	-407	-597	-780	-960	-1049	-1

THIS PAGE IS BEST QUALITY PRACTICABLE

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THIS PAGE IS BEST QUALITY PRACTICABLE

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- 9 AUGUST 1978 - RAW DATA

#273

0↑	120%↑	130%↑	140%↑	150%	140%↓	120%↓	100%↓	80%↓	60%↓	40%↓	20%↓	FINAL ZEMO
-462	-501	-541	-581	-551	-477	-398	-314	-231	-150	-76	-12	
+871	+718	+965	+1016	+977	+871	-746	+605	+452	+294	+134	-31	
+323	+351	+375	+396	+389	+363	+327	+290	+252	+203	+134	+39	
-28	-31	-38	-40	-38	-34	-32	-33	-34	-35	-31	-15	
-120	-135	-146	-154	-158	-158	-150	-140	-129	-113	-86	-35	
-136	-137	-137	-139	-156	-160	-147	-121	-86	-53	-27	-10	
+115	+121	+126	+131	+127	+115	+101	+84	+64	+45	+26	+9	
-55	-74	-94	-112	-79	-41	-17	-10	-9	-9	-3	+10	
-338	-370	-408	-450	-423	-357	-293	-230	-168	-108	-52	+2	
+205	+219	+230	+242	+230	+203	+171	+136	+98	+63	+32	+5	
+3	-14	-32	-45	-17	+19	+42	+48	+45	+35	+21	+8	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
+2457	+2642	+2824	+3003	+2855	+2510	+2134	+1734	+1310	+881	+451	+25	
-192	-217	-245	-273	-239	-182	-133	-94	-61	-35	-19	-13	
+2219	+2388	+2557	+2723	+2587	+2271	+1929	+1564	+1181	+793	+403	+20	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-194	-213	-231	-249	-230	-194	-161	-133	-105	-74	-45	-17	
-1435	-1544	-1648	-1745	-1673	-1494	-1296	-1077	-835	-581	-316	-50	
+2550	+2753	+2955	+3152	+2984	+2610	+2210	+1791	+1356	+917	+475	+29	
-30	-35	-46	-46	-27	-4	+13	+20	+22	+20	+11	-3	
-1921	-3079	-2237	-2389	-2262	-1978	-1674	-1357	-1030	-701	-372	-46	
+1817	+1962	+2105	+2247	+2117	+1838	+1548	+1249	+940	+629	+315	+3	
+135	+139	+142	+143	+142	+127	+110	+78	+65	+44	+17	-18	
-1134	-1228	-1323	-1414	-1339	-1171	-993	-804	-610	-412	-218	-37	
+2052	+2215	+2379	+2538	+2389	+2071	+1741	+1400	+1050	+696	+342	-3	
+242	+247	+251	+256	+248	+224	+202	+175	+142	+99	+36	-26	
-947	-1035	-1124	-1213	-1142	-991	-834	-674	-507	-346	-188	-28	
+1274	+1359	+1444	+1528	+1457	+1287	+1102	+900	+683	+459	+226	-12	
+136	+148	+159	+170	+170	+165	+154	+137	+122	+77	+59	+8	
-60	-58	-61	-65	-59	-45	-33	-23	-9	+4	+20	+39	
+1147	+1220	+1292	+1374	+1308	+1151	+978	+790	+591	+388	+182	-28	
-249	-267	-285	-302	-285	-249	-212	-175	-126	-74	-28	+7	
-228	-237	-247	-258	-255	-244	-230	-208	-173	-126	-66	+5	
+2212	+2373	+2533	+2691	+2557	+2251	+1916	+1557	+1178	+791	+396	+3	
-62	-72	-82	-92	-77	-55	-36	-25	-14	-6	-7	-17	
-1044	-1126	-1207	-1289	-1235	-1081	-927	-759	-580	-398	-210	-21	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
+109	+113	+117	+120	+124	+123	+119	+105	+88	+65	+36	-5	
-1651	-1781	-1909	-2035	-1932	-1702	-1453	-1189	-911	-629	-340	-50	
+1051	+1129	+1208	+1285	+1215	+1064	+901	+728	+549	+366	+181	-7	
-252	-281	-309	-337	-313	-268	-221	-179	-139	-101	-68	-36	
-1163	-1255	-1345	-1433	-1361	-1201	-1029	-844	-651	-455	-252	-45	
+1917	+2050	+2183	+2313	+2202	+1942	+1655	+1343	+1019	+686	+339	-21	
+76	+82	+88	+93	+95	+90	+80	+66	+53	+41	+28	+11	
-756	-804	-853	-903	-866	-778	-677	-563	-443	-316	-170	-7	
+2039	+2185	+2331	+2473	+2350	+2069	+1760	+1429	+1085	+732	+368	-6	
+321	+340	+362	+381	+368	+329	+283	+230	+175	+117	+57	-12	
-1057	-1130	-1202	-1274	-1218	-1080	-931	-767	-595	-416	-223	-17	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
+817	+874	+928	+989	+949	+818	+694	+562	+426	+297	+161	+4	
-1136	-1222	-1307	-1395	-1330	-1179	-1012	-838	-656	-468	-266	-36	

[illegible]

Δ located on lower cover outer surface

DEFLECTION READINGS — DIRECTLY IN INCHES

1



Max. Vertical Landing Cond.

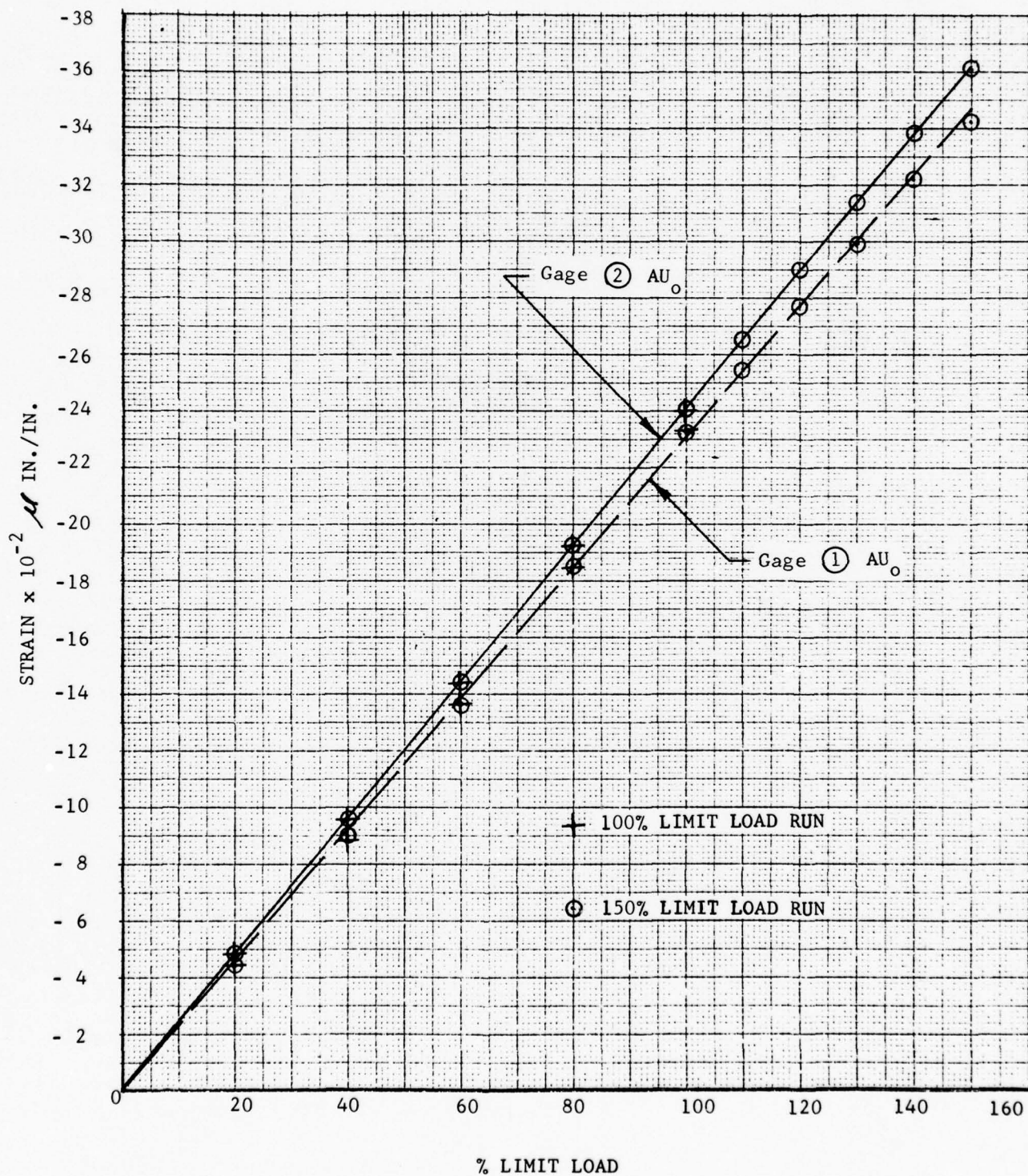


Figure C-21 Wing Box Upper Cover Rosette Gage Reading Vs. % Limit Load

REF. LOCATION ①

Max. Vertical Landing Cond.

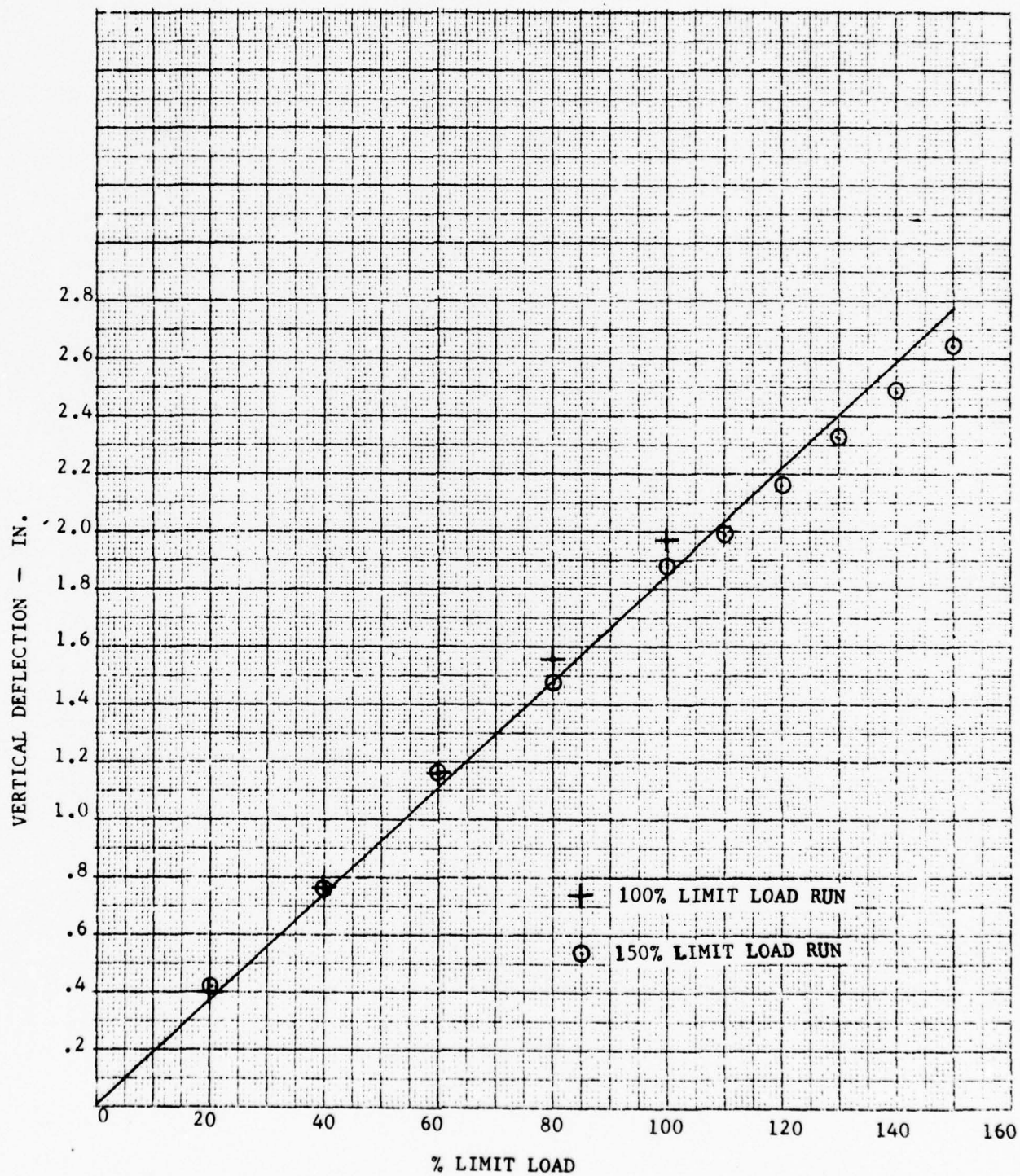


Figure C-22 Wing Box Vertical Deflection of Fwd Spar @ R.S. Sta 79.54

TABLE C-3

COMPARISON OF WING TEST BOX RECORDED STRAINS @ 100% LIMIT LOAD

Max vertical landing cond. 100% Lim. Ld. Run & 150% Lim. Ld. Run values

Wing Upper Cover Gages

Gage No.	Gage Type	ϵ_{x^*}	ϵ_{xy^*}	ϵ_{y^*}
1 _o	Rosette ↑ ↓	-2334(-2327)	1322(1337)	Gage out
1 _i		-1905(-1917)	1141(1173)	174(163)
2 _o		-2425(-2433)	1756(1757)	-158(-145)
3 _o		-1440 ^Δ (-1468)	629(623)	-220(-225)
4 _o		-2103(-2125)	Gage out	Gage out
5 _o		-1140(-1234)	171(223)	Gage out
5 _i		- 734(- 847)	286(224)	- 14(- 13)
6 _o		-1958(-1968)	969(1010)	84(126)
7 _o		-2174(-2181)	1258(1248)	- 17(- 18)
8 _o		-1389(-1405)	896(883)	61(62)
9 _o		-1939(-1930)	802(780)	-179(-174)
10 _o		-1828(-1845)	947(926)	-402(-401)
11 _o		-1841(-1823)	Gage out	-394(-378)
12 _o	Rosette	Gage out	547	Gage out

Wing Lower Cover Gages

1 _o	Rosette ↑ ↓	2066(2080)	Gage out	-126(-142)
1 _i		1875(1876)	-1244(-1219)	-155(-162)
2 _o		2134(2148)	-1586(-1602)	0(- 7)
3 _o		1518(1524)	- 932(- 944)	123(121)
4 _o		1728(1728)	- 770(- 775)	239(232)
5 _o		1084(1088)	Gage out	145(114)
5 _i		936(987)	- 199(211)	-210(-212)
6 _o		1871(1882)	- 860(- 878)	- 19(-35)
7 _o		Gage out	-1377(-1383)	104(100)
8 _o		880(892)	- 972(- 973)	-196(-198)
9 _o		1639(1638)	- 655(- 645)	86(63)
10 _o		1740(1734)	- 898(- 897)	293(284)
11 _o		1459(1434)	Gage out	Gage out
12 _o	Rosette	Gage out	- 960(- 960)	682(710)

^Δ Extrapolated value

* 150% limit load run values in parenthesis

o - outer skin
i - inner skin

TABLE C-3 (Concluded)

COMPARISON OF WING TEST BOX RECORDED STRAINS @ 100%
LIMIT LOAD

Max. vertical landing cond. 100% Lim. Ld. Run &
150% Lim. Ld. run values

Wing Spar Gages

Gage No.	Gage Type	ϵ_x^* in/in.	ϵ_{xy}^* in./in.	ϵ_y^* in/in.
13 aft int. spar	Rosette	-983(-983)	Gage Out	-329(-352)
14 aft int. spar		-891(-918)	759(758)	-375(-378)
15 fwd spar		329(265)	-141(-92)	- 7(- 27)
16 rear spar		-141(-130)	- 18(-26)	98(100)
17 rear spar		-287(-283)	Gage Out	165(168)

Wing Rear Spar Cap Gages

Gage No.	Gage Type	ϵ_x^* in/in.
18 U _o ^Δ	Axial	-1197(-1179)
18 L _o [□]		1633(1655)
19 U _o		-1296(-1412)
19 L _o		1534(1605)
20 U _o		-1977(-2009)
20 L _o	Axial	1976(1988)

* 150% limit load run values in parenthesis

^ΔU_o denotes upper cap outer surface

[□]L_o denotes lower cap outer surface

Max. vertical landing cond. (max. oper. loads 150% D.L.L.)
 Strains - μ in./in.

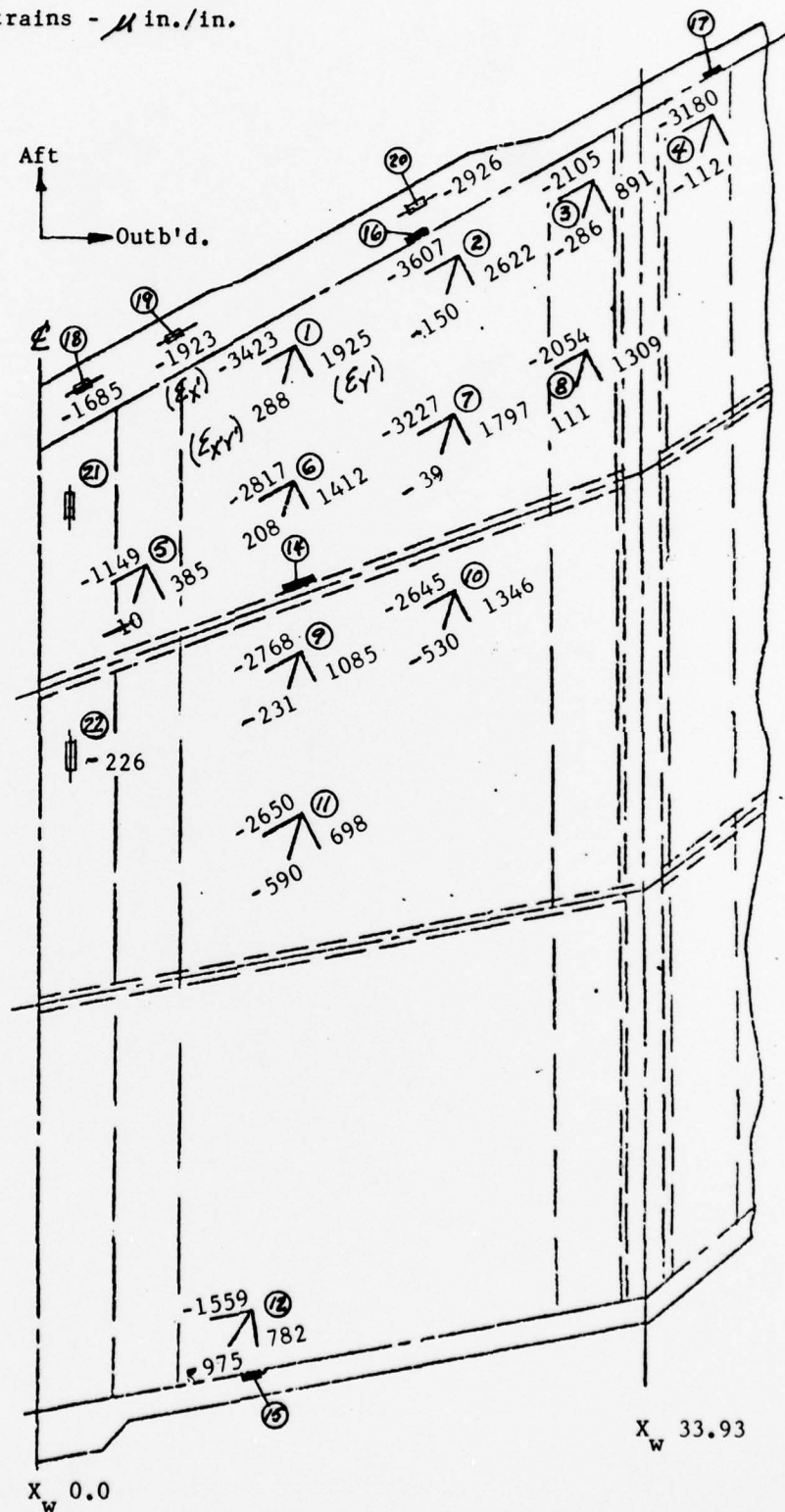


Figure C-23 Upper Cover and Rear Spar Cap Recorded Strains at 150% D.L.L.
 C-36

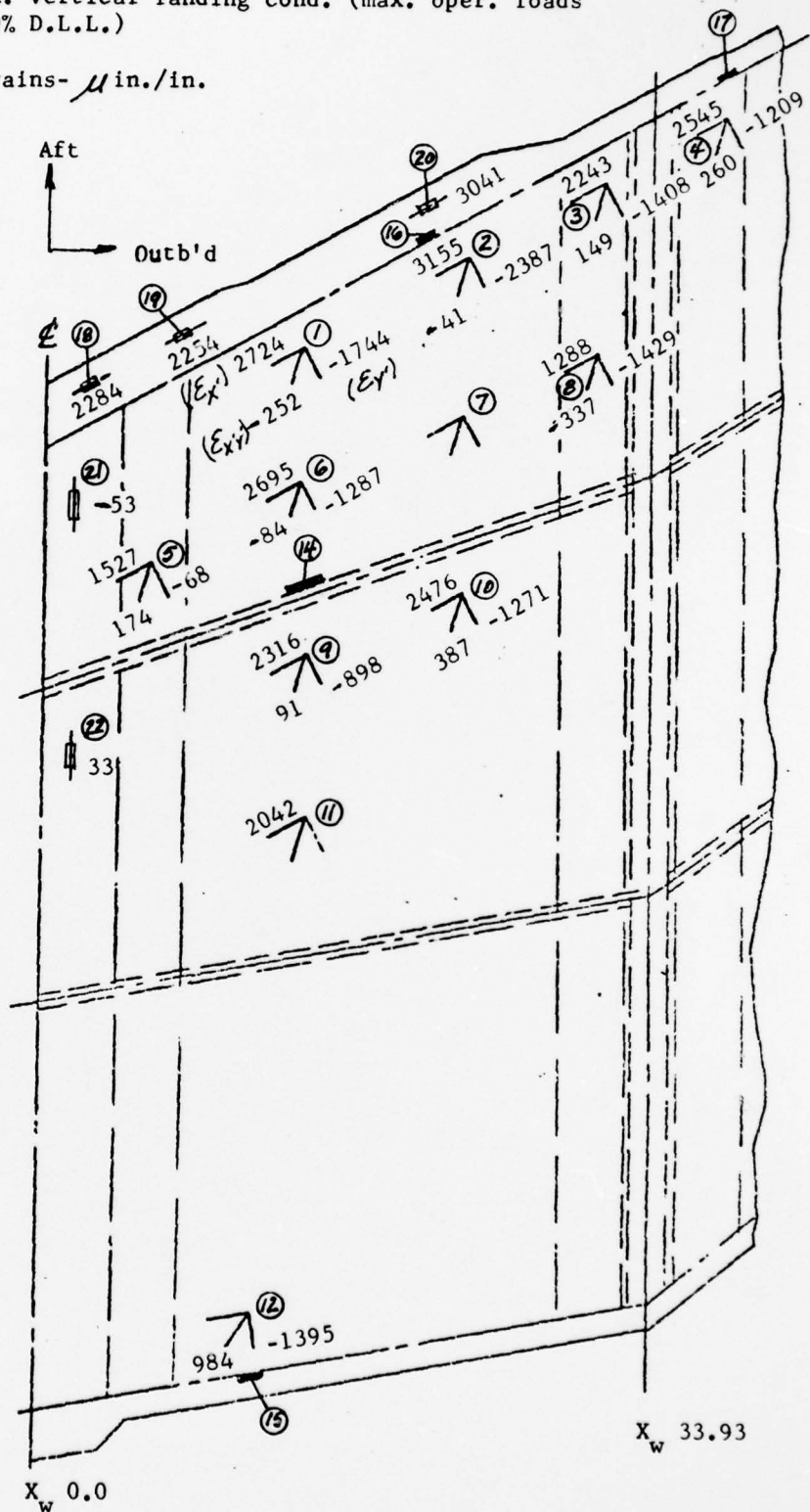
Strains- μ in./in.

Figure C-24 Lower Cover and Rear Spar Cap Recorded Strains
at 150% D.L.L.
C-37

C-5-2 Comparison of Predicted and Measured Strains

Comparisons of predicted and measured strains at the 150% D.L.L. level are presented in Table C-4. Predicted strain values are calculated from a NASTRAN stress analysis of the composite wing box test section which simulates the test setup restraint conditions as noted in Paragraph C-2. The basic NASTRAN model utilizes triangular CTRIA1 sandwich plate elements which have their "X" axis oriented normal to the airplane center line in the inboard portions of the wing box as shown in Figures C-7 and C-8.

The wing cover rosette gages are located with the "A" legs parallel to the rear spar which is swept aft at a 28.35° angle with respect to an axis normal to the airplane center line as shown in Figure C-18. A 28.35° rotation of the NASTRAN stresses is required to calculate strains in the laminate parallel and perpendicular to the rear spar axis as shown in Figure C-25.

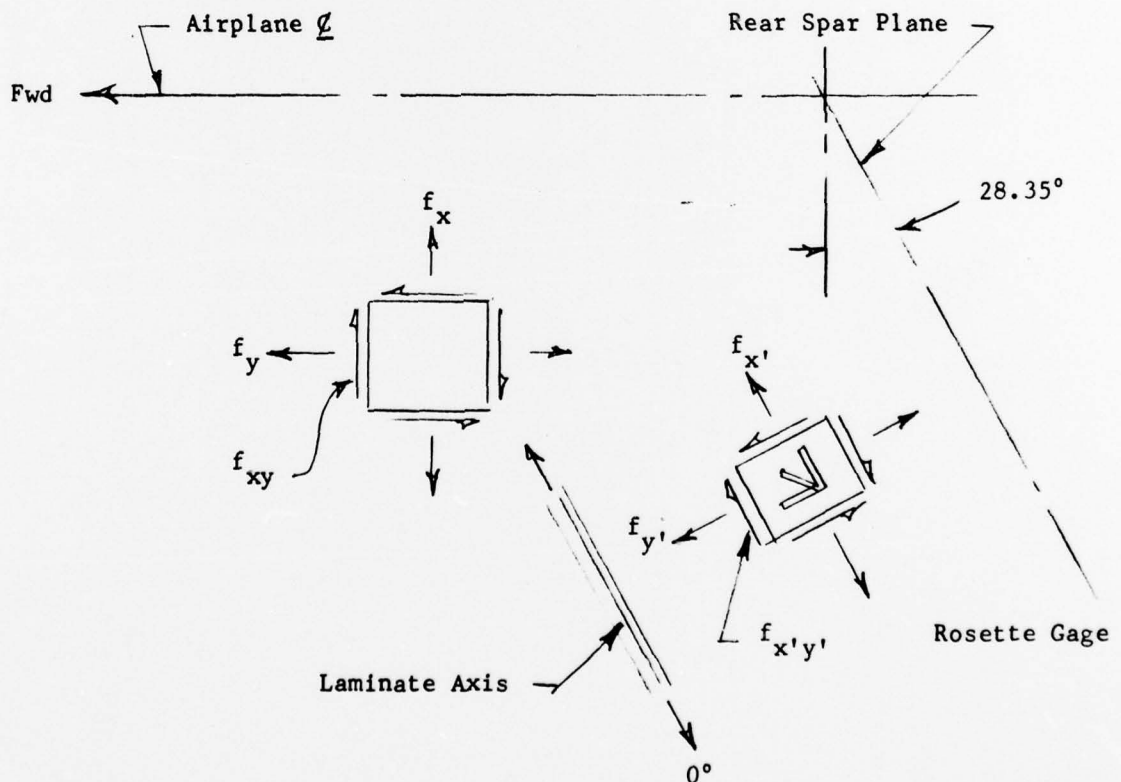


Figure C-25 NASTRAN Stress Axis Rotation

TABLE C-4

COMPARISON OF RECORDED AND PREDICTED STRAINS AT 150% D.L.L.

Max. vertical landing cond.

Wing Upper Cover Gages

Gage No.	Gage Type	$\epsilon_{x'}^*$	$\epsilon_{x'y'}^*$	$\epsilon_{y'}^*$
1 _o	Rosette ↑ ↓	-3423(-3608)	288(451)	1925(2340)
1 _i		-2791(-3136)	331(348)	1715(2122)
2 _o		-3607(-4279)	-150(-258)	2622(2568)
3 _o		-2105(-2739)	-286(333)	891(1899)
4 _o		-3180(-3653)	-112(-427)	Gage out
5 _o		-1761(-1851)	Gage out	216(529)
5 _i		-1149(-1417)	- 10(280)	335(608)
6 _o		-2817(-3746)	208(211)	1412(1721)
7 _o		-3227(-3908)	- 39(-207)	1797(2091)
8 _o		-2054(-2748)	111(85)	1309(1699)
9 _o		-2768(-3169)	-231(-291)	1085(1444)
10 _o		-2645(-3263)	-530(-315)	1346(1688)
11 _o	Rosette	-2650(-2500)	-590(-333)	698(907)
12 _o		-1559(- 933)	-975(-930)	782(135)

Wing Lower Cover Gages

1 _o	Rosette ↑ ↓	3003(3413)	-270(-637)	Gage Out
1 _i		2724(3094)	-252(- 36)	-1744(-1712)
2 _o		3155(4025)	- 41(103)	-2387(-2754)
3 _o		2243(2396)	149(-525)	-1408(-2060)
4 _o		2545(2952)	260(1421)	-1209(-1867)
5 _o		1527(1727)	174(-255)	- 68(- 310)
5 _i		1373(1257)	-300(-353)	- 261(- 499)
6 _o		2695(3526)	- 84(-119)	-1287(-1469)
7 _o		Gage out	115(75)	-2032(-1954)
8 _o		1288(1838)	-337(-416)	-1429(-1409)
9 _o		2316(2872)	91(239)	- 898(-1296)
10 _o	Rosette	2476(3029)	387(323)	-1271(-1612)
11 _o		2042(2329)	Gage out	Gage out
12 _o		Gage out	984(1151)	-1395(- 301)

*NASTRAN Predicted Values in parenthesis

o - outer skin

i - inner skin

TABLE C-4 (Concluded)

COMPARISON OF RECORDED AND PREDICTED STRAINS AT 150% D.L.L.

Max. vertical landing cond.

Wing Spar Gages

Gage No.	Gage Type	$\epsilon_{-45^\circ}^*$ in/in.	$\epsilon_{90^\circ}^*$ in/in.	$\epsilon_{+45^\circ}^*$ in/in.
13 aft int. spar	Rosette	Gage out		
14 aft int. spar	↑ ↓	-1235(-1321)	-579(0)	1020(1321)
15 fwd. spar		392(200)	- 39(0)	-153(-200)
16 rear spar		- 143(- 139)	128(0)	-112(139)
17 rear spar	Rosette	- 453(- 416)	238(0)	- 52(416)

Wing Rear Spar Cap Gages

Gage No.	Gage Type	$\epsilon_{x'}^*$ in/in.
18 U ^Δ _o	Axial	-1685(-2446)
18 L [□] _o	↑ ↓	2284(2488)
19 U _o		-1923(-2820)
19 L _o		2254(2821)
20 U _o	Axial	-2926(-3099)
20 L _o		3041(3148)

*NASTRAN predicted values in parenthesis

Δ U_o denotes upper cap outer surface□ L_o denotes lower cap outer surface

C-5-2 Comparison of Predicted and Measured Strains (Cont'd.)

The following sample calculations are shown to illustrate the rotation of NASTRAN stresses from the X-Y reference system to the X'-Y' reference system at upper cover rosette gage location 1₀:

$$f_x = -31,312 \text{ #/in.}^2$$

$$f_y = -1140 \text{ #/in.}^2$$

Ref. NASTRAN Stresses

$$f_{xy} = -7747 \text{ #/in.}^2$$

$\theta = 28.35^\circ$ (Ref. Figure C-25)

$$\begin{aligned} f_{x'}^* &= \frac{f_x + f_y}{2} + \left[\frac{f_x - f_y}{2} \right] \cos 2\theta + f_{xy} \sin 2\theta \\ &= \frac{-31,312 - 1140}{2} + \left[\frac{-31,312 + 1140}{2} \right] \cos 56.7^\circ - 7747 \sin 56.7^\circ \\ &= \underline{-30,984 \text{ #/in.}^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_{y'}^* &= \frac{f_x + f_y}{2} - \left[\frac{f_x - f_y}{2} \right] \cos 2\theta - f_{xy} \sin 2\theta \\ &= \frac{-31,312 - 1140}{2} - \left[\frac{-31,312 + 1140}{2} \right] \cos 56.7^\circ + 7747 \sin 56.7^\circ \\ &= \underline{-1468 \text{ #/in.}^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_{x'y'}^* &= - \left[\frac{f_x - f_y}{2} \right] \sin 2\theta + f_{xy} \cos 2\theta \\ &= \left[\frac{-31,312 + 1140}{2} \right] \sin 56.7^\circ - 7747 \cos 56.7^\circ \\ &= \underline{8356 \text{ #/in.}^2} \end{aligned}$$

* Ref. MIL-HDBK-17A Pg. 3-17 (Mohr's Circle Rotation)

C-5-2 Comparison of Predicted and Measured Strains (Cont'd.)

The corresponding strains in the X'-Y' reference system are determined in the following manner:

Material Properties:

$$E_{x'} = 8.3 \times 10^6 \text{ \#/in.}^2 \quad E_{y'} = 3.8 \times 10^6 \text{ \#/in.}^2$$

$$G_{xy'} = 3.85 \times 10^6 \text{ \#/in.}^2$$

$$\mu_{x'y'} = .73 \quad \mu_{y'x'} = .33$$

$$\dagger f_{x'} = \frac{E_{x'}}{1 - \mu_{x'y'} \mu_{y'x'}} [\epsilon_{x'} + \mu_{y'x'} \epsilon_{y'}]$$

$$-30,984 = \frac{8.3 \times 10^6}{1 - .73(.33)} [\epsilon_{x'} + .33 \epsilon_{y'}]$$

$$\underline{\epsilon_{x'} + .33 \epsilon_{y'} = -2835 \times 10^{-6}}$$

$$\dagger f_{y'} = \frac{E_{y'}}{1 - \mu_{x'y'} \mu_{y'x'}} [\mu_{x'y'} \epsilon_{x'} + \epsilon_{y'}]$$

$$-1468 = \frac{3.8 \times 10^6}{1 - .73(.33)} [.73 \epsilon_{x'} + \epsilon_{y'}]$$

$$\underline{\epsilon_{x'} + 1.37 \epsilon_{y'} = -401.8 \times 10^{-6}}$$

Solving simultaneously -

$$\epsilon_{x'} = -3608 \text{ \mu in./in.}$$

$$\epsilon_{y'} = 2340 \text{ \mu in./in.}$$

† Ref. Advanced Composite Design Guide, Vol. IV, Page 4.2.7

C-5-2 Comparison of Predicted and Measured Strains (Cont'd.)

$$\dagger f_{x'y'} = G_{x'y'} \left[2 \epsilon_{x'y'} - (\epsilon_{x'} + \epsilon_{y'}) \right]$$

$$8356 = 3.85 \times 10^6 \left[2 \epsilon_{x'y'} - (-3608 + 2340)10^{-6} \right]$$

$$\epsilon_{x'y'} = \underline{451 \mu} \text{ in./in.}$$

$\dagger$ Ref. Advanced Composite Design Guide, Vol. IV, Page 4.2.7

Strain gages at location (12) (Reference Figure C-18) have their "A" legs oriented parallel to the front spar which is swept forward 18.1° from an axis parallel to the rear spar. The laminate axial moduli, shear modulus and Poisson's Ratios for this strain angle were determined from transformation calculations described in AFML-TR-78-33 dated March 1978.

The comparison of measured and predicted strains presented in Table C-4 shows reasonable correlation in most areas of the test box structure. In general, the calculated strains are conservatively higher than the measured strains. In all cases the biaxial strain patterns of the orthotropic cover skin laminates are in the direction and proportion predicted by the NASTRAN analysis.

Factors which may contribute to differences in predicted and measured strains include the following:

- . Bending stiffness of spar webs was not included in the NASTRAN model.
- . Skin thickness in areas of tapering laminate thickness adjacent to the centerline rib and B.P. 33 rib may not be accurately represented.
- . Difficulty in calculating the strain at the exact gage locations due to the fact that the NASTRAN model provides only an average strain in each cover skin element and the gradient between adjacent elements is rather steep in some cases.
- . Possible variations in calculated and actual modulus values of the orthotropic cover skin laminates.
- . Tolerance in the accuracy and repeatability of strain gage measurements.
- . Small differences in test load application versus NASTRAN model load application.

C-5-2 Comparison of Predicted and Measured Strains (Cont'd.)

In summary it may be stated that the NASTRAN analysis provided a conservative representation of the internal stress distribution and accurately identified the pattern of strain distribution throughout the structure.

C-5-3 Comparison of Predicted and Measured Deflections

Table C-5 presents a comparison of predicted and measured deflections. The measured deflections include a correction based upon an approximate upbending rotation of 0.19° at the root of the forward spar as measured by deflection transducers (32) and (33). Bending rotation at the root of the rear spar was too erratic to be utilized. Excellent agreement is shown between all the measured and predicted deflections with the measured values slightly less than the predicted values.

WING TEST BOX VERTICAL DEFLECTIONS

Max. Vertical Landing Cond.

(Max operational loads -
150% D.L.L.)

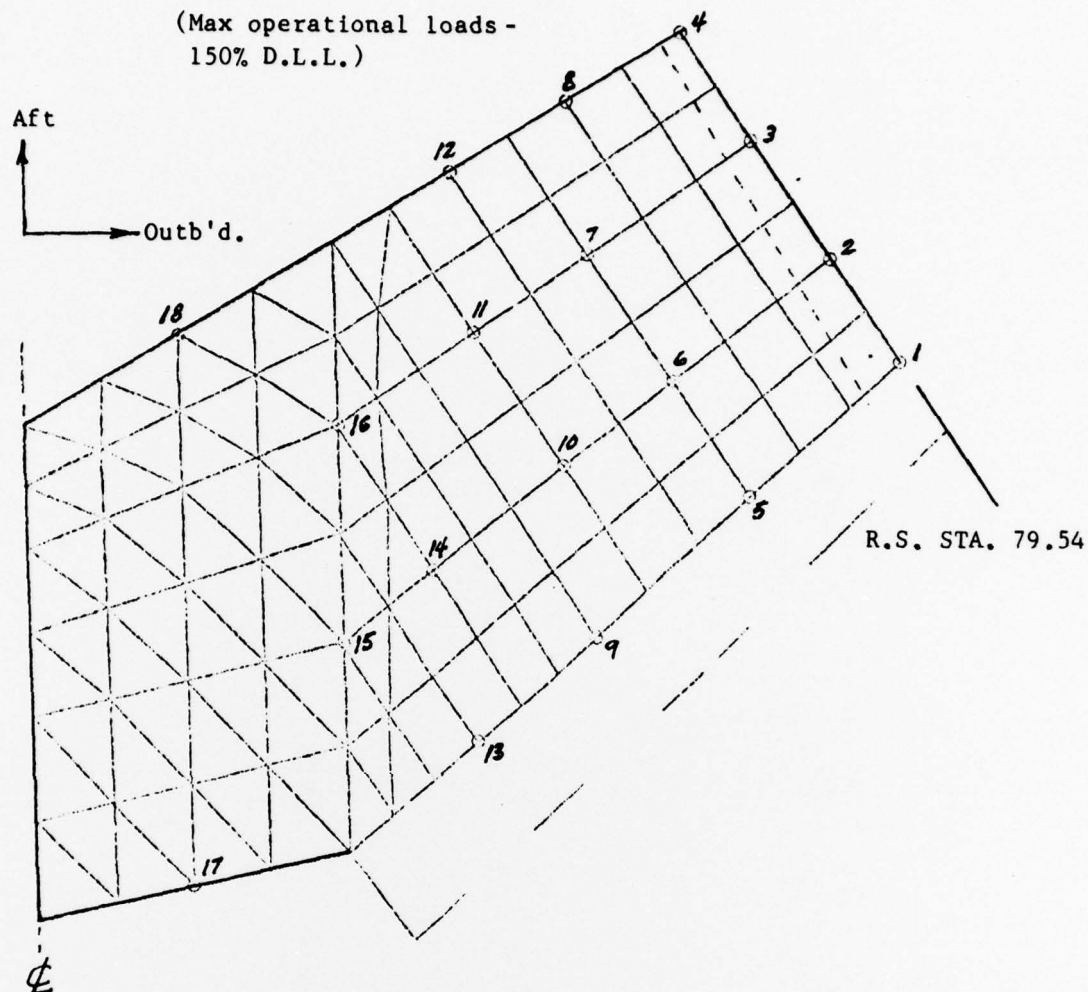


TABLE C-5

COMPARISON OF PREDICTED AND MEASURED DEFLECTIONS AT 150% D.L.L. (IN.)

Location	Predicted*	Meas.	Location	Predicted*	Meas.
1	2.7	2.64	10	1.16	1.15
2	2.65	2.49	11	1.05	.97
3	2.56	2.44	12	1.07	.98
4	2.42	2.25	13	.55	.53
5	1.79	1.78	14	.68	.65
6	1.71	1.70	15	.46	.54
7	1.58	1.54	16	.61	.43
8	1.69	1.47	17	.07	.05
9	.99	1.03	18	.17	.14

*Based on NASTRAN

C-6 FATIGUE LOAD TEST

C-6-1 Fatigue Load Spectrum

A landing load fatigue test spectrum was determined for the composite wing box test section based upon the V/STOL landing criteria specified for the XFV-12A prototype aircraft. This criteria is defined in "NR-356 V/STOL Technology Design Criteria Report" (NR72H-330-2) and conforms to the requirements of MIL-A-8866. Figure C-26 presents the V/STOL sink speed probability curve for the XFV-12A based upon a maximum vertical sink speed of 15 feet per second.

Table C-6 presents the fatigue test load distribution to be applied for each 1000 flight hours based on the probability distribution of Figure C-26.

TABLE C-6
V/STOL LANDING LOAD SPECTRUM
FOR EACH 1000 FLIGHT HOURS

Sink Speed V_v (Ft./Sec.)	Probability	$\frac{\sum N}{1000}$	$\frac{N}{1000}$	V_v^2	$\frac{\% \text{ Ult}}{\frac{V_v^2}{225} \times 100}$
15	.001	1	1	225	100.00
14	.003	3	2	196	87.11
13	.012	12	9	169	75.11
12	.032	32	20	144	64.00
11	.085	85	53	121	53.78
10	.140	140	55	100	44.44
9	.250	250	110	81	36.00
8	.420	420	170	64	28.44
7	.600	600	180	49	21.78
6	.740	740	140	36	16.00
5	.870	870	130	25	11.11
4	.930	930	60	16	7.11
3	.980	970	40	9	4.00
2	1.000	1000	30	4	1.78

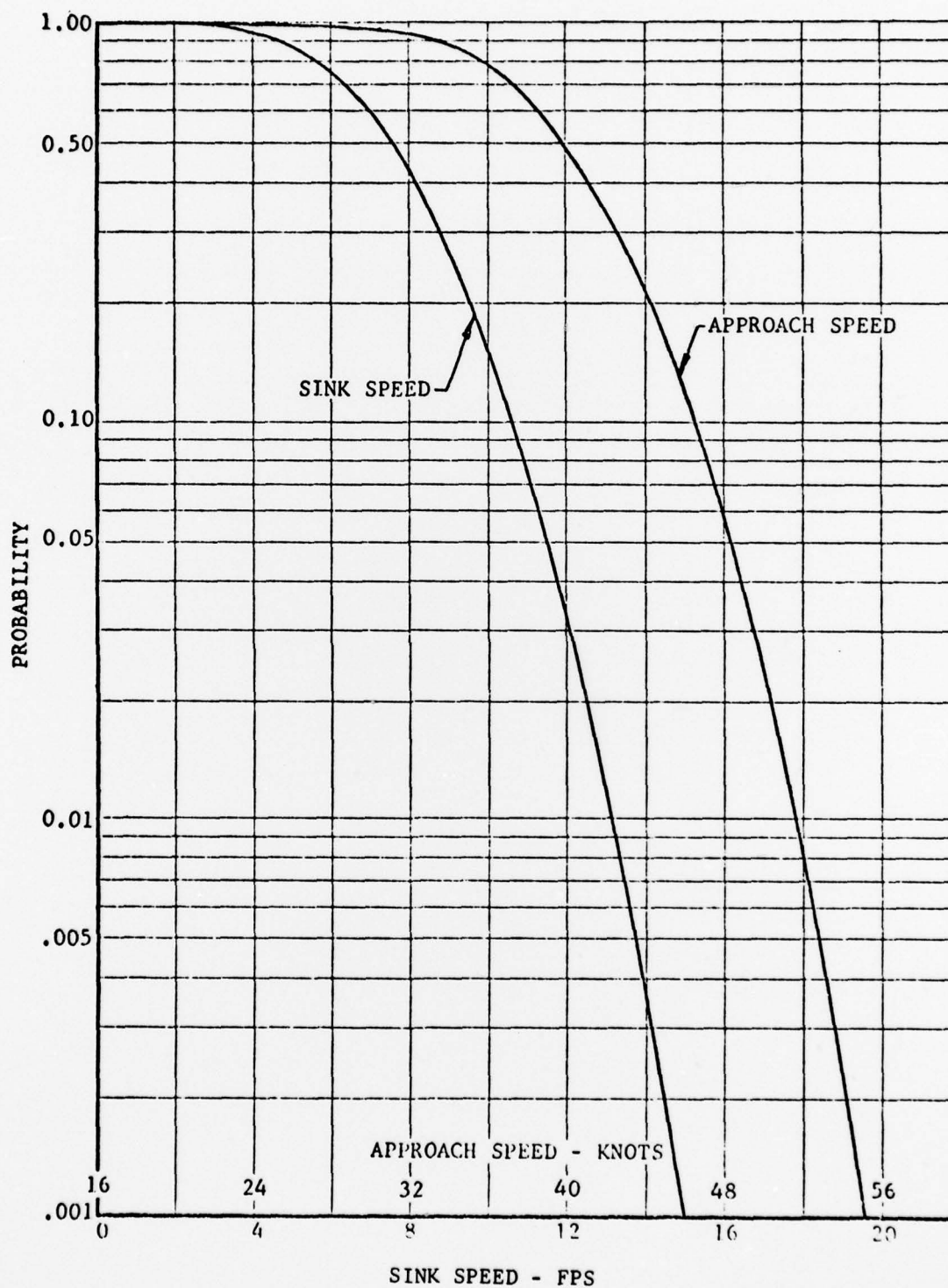


Figure C-26 Probability of Exceeding Sink Speed and Approach Speed for XFV-12A V/STOL Landings

C-6-1 Fatigue Load Spectrum (Cont'd.)

This spectrum was applied twelve times to the composite wing box test section to represent two lifetimes of service based upon 6000 flight hours per lifetime. The loading spectrum was truncated at 21.78% of maximum load and the sequence of loading progressed from 21.78% to 100% of maximum load in each of the twelve blocks of loading.

C-6-2 Fatigue Load Test Results

Two lifetimes of the fatigue load spectrum of Paragraph C-6-1 were completed on 20 September 1978. There was no evidence of damage or permanent deformation in the composite wing box test section as a result of this series of test loadings. Strain gage measurements taken at the 100% fatigue test load level were essentially identical to those recorded during the static test loadings at the max. operational load level (150% D.L.L.).