

AEDC-TSR-78-P50
NOVEMBER 1978

LEVEL II

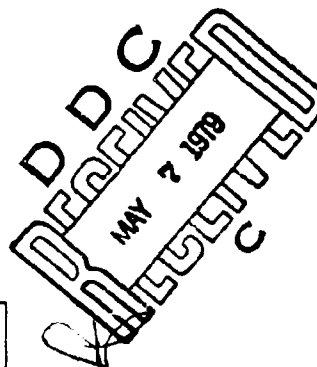
(2)

VERIFICATION TEST OF THE AEDC
HIGH ALPHA ROLL DYNAMICS SYSTEM

J. A. Collins
ARO, Inc., AEDC Division
A Sverdrup Corporation Company
Propulsion Wind Tunnel Facility
Arnold Air Force Station, Tennessee

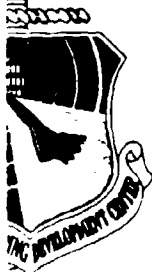
Period Covered: August 23, 1978

Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.



DDC FILE COPY

ADA068327



Reviewed By:

Gregory Cowley

GREGORY COWLEY, 1st Lt. USAF
Test Director, PWT Division
Directorate of Test Operations

Approved for Publication:
FOR THE COMMANDER

James D. Sanders

JAMES D. SANDERS, Colonel, USAF
Director of Test Operations
Deputy for Operations

Prepared for: Directorate of Test Engineering
Research Division (DOTR)
Arnold AFS, Tennessee 37389

ARNOLD ENGINEERING DEVELOPMENT CENTER
AIR FORCE SYSTEMS COMMAND
ARNOLD AIR FORCE STATION, TENNESSEE

UNCLASSIFIED

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE		READ INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE COMPLETING FORM
1. REPORT NUMBER AEDC-TSR-78-P50	2. GOVT ACCESSION NO.	3. RECIPIENT'S CATALOG NUMBER
4. TITLE (and Subtitle) Verification Test of the AEDC High Alpha Roll Dynamics System	5. TYPE OF REPORT & PERIOD COVERED Final Report, August 23, 1978	
6. AUTHOR J. A. Collins, ARO, Inc., a Sverdrup Corporation Company	7. PERFORMING ORG. REPORT NUMBER	
8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS Arnold Engineering Development Center/ Air Force Systems Command Arnold Air Force Station, TN 37389	9. CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER(s) N/A	
10. CONTROLLING OFFICE NAME AND ADDRESS AEDC/OIS Arnold AFS, TN 37389	11. PROGRAM ELEMENT PROJECT, TASK, AREA & WORK UNIT NUMBERS Program Element 65807F Control Number 9-RO2-05-8	
12. MONITORING AGENCY NAME & ADDRESS (if different from Controlling Office)	13. REPORT DATE October 1978	
	14. NUMBER OF PAGES 33	
	15. SECURITY CLASS (of this report) UNCLASSIFIED	
	16. DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE N/A	
17. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of this Report) Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.		
18. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abstract entered in Block 20, if different from Report)		
19. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES Available in DDC.		
20. KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) Magnus Modified Basic Finner Roll Damping spin Basic Finner controller		
21. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) A test was conducted to evaluate the new AEDC High Alpha Roll Dynamics System for large models and obtain scaling parameter information. Data were obtained at Mach numbers 0.22 thru 1.15 for a Reynolds number per ft range of 0.69×10^6 through 2.50×10^6 , at angles of attack -5 to 25 deg, and spin rates up to approximately ten thousand RPM. The model configurations (L/D of 10, D = 4.5 in.) included the Basic Finner and the Modified Basic Finner. Instrumentation included a new four-component balance, tachometer, brake pad thermocouple.		

UNCLASSIFIED

1. The first part of the document is a letter from the author to the editor, dated 10/10/1961. The letter discusses the author's interest in the topic of the journal and mentions that the author has been thinking about the topic for some time. The author also mentions that the author has been reading the journal and has found it very interesting.

ACCESSION for
NTIS
DDC
UNCLASSIFIED
18 JAN 1970

White Section ✓
Black Section 11

IN
DISPATCHED TO THE DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

A

1

UNCLASSIFIED

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
NOMENCLATURE	3
1.0 INTRODUCTION	8
2.0 APPARATUS	
2.1 Test Facility	8
2.2 Test Article	
2.2.1 Model	9
2.2.2 Test Mechanism	9
2.2.3 Controller	10
2.3 Test Instrumentation	10
3.0 TEST DESCRIPTION	
3.1 Test Conditions and Procedures	10
3.2 Data Reduction	11
3.3 Uncertainty of Measurements	
3.3.1 General	12
3.3.2 Test Conditions	12
3.3.3 Test Data	13
4.0 DATA PACKAGE PRESENTATION	13

APPENDIXES

1. ILLUSTRATIONS

Figure

1. Model Details	16
2. Model Installation in 4T	
a. Profile Sketch (Basic Finner)	17
b. Profile Photograph (Modified Basic Finner)	18
3. High Alpha Roll Dynamics Test Mechanism	
a. Profile Sketch	19
b. Profile Photograph (Model Removed)	20
c. Mechanism Disassembled	21
4. Controller	
a. Control Panel	22
b. Interface Diagram	23
5. Data Comparison	
a. Modified Basic Finner, CYC and CLNC vs PD/2V, $M = 0.90$	24
b. Modified Basic Finner, CYP and CLNP vs ALF-M, $M = 0.90$	25
c. Modified Basic Finner, CLP1 vs ALF-M, $M = 0.90$	26
d. Modified Basic Finner, CN and CLM vs ALF-M, $M = 0.90$	27

11. TABLES

<u>Table</u>	<u>Page</u>
1. Test Matrix Summary	29
2. (*) Estimated Uncertainty in Tunnel Test Conditions	30
3. Balance Limits	30
4. (±) Estimated Uncertainty in Balance Calibration	31
5. (±) Estimated Uncertainty in Aerodynamic Coefficients	31
6. Typical Tabulated Data	32

NOMENCLATURE

ALF1	Indicated pitch angle of strut support, deg
ALF-M	Model angle of attack, deg
CBAR	A reference length of the model upon which aerodynamic coefficients are based (CBAR = D), 4.50 in.
C BOX 6	Manual input number six
CLM	Pitching-moment coefficient in the body axis, pitching moment / (Q) (S) (D)
CLN	Yawing-moment coefficient in the body axis, yawing moment / (Q) (S) (D)
CLNC	Corrected yawing-moment coefficient in the body axis, corrected yawing moment / (Q) (S) (D)
CLNO	Static yawing-moment coefficient at $P = 0$
CLNP	Magnus-moment spin derivative coefficient, $\partial CLN / \partial (PD / V)$, radian^{-1}
CLO	Rolling-moment coefficient at $P = 0$
CLP	Roll-damping coefficient from on-line data reduction program, $\partial [LTOT / (Q) (S) (D)] / \partial (PD / V)$, radian^{-1}
CLPT	Roll-damping coefficient from the final reduction of the differential correction data reduction off-line method, radian^{-1}
CN	Normal-force coefficient in the body axis, normal force / (Q) (S)
CONF	Configuration number
CY	Side-force coefficient in the body axis, side force / (Q) (S)
CYC	Corrected side-force coefficient in the body axis, corrected side force / (Q) (S)

CY0	Side-force coefficient at $P = 0$
CYP	Magnus-force spin derivative coefficient, $\partial CY / \partial (PD/2V)$, radian ⁻¹
D	Model body diameter, 4.50 in.
DATE	Date of data acquisition
DAY	Day (of year) of data acquisition
DM	Mach number tolerance
ERCODE	Error code
FIN	Fin cant angle, deg
FN	Balance axis net normal force, lb
FIG	Balance axis gross normal force, lb
FY	Balance axis net side force, lb
FYG	Balance axis gross side force, lb
HR	Hour of data acquisition
IX	Model moment of inertia, slugs-ft ²
J	Manual input indicating number of data samples to average
L/D	Model length to diameter ratio, 10.00
LO	Static rolling moment at $P = 0$, ft-lb
LO _B	Bearing static rolling moment at $P = 0$, ft-lb
LP	Roll-damping moment, ft-lb-sec/radian
LP _B	Bearing roll-damping moment, ft-lb-sec/radian
LTOT	Total rolling moment, ft-lb
M	Mach number
MB	Set point Mach number
MM	Net pitching moment about the moment reference center, in.-lb
MN	Balance axis yawing moment transferred to the moment reference center, in.-lb, or minute of data acquisition
MODE	Data acquisition mode

P, PHI	Model spin rate, radian/sec
P1	Free-stream static pressure, psia
PART	Part number: sequential number for referencing data. One part number per pitch polar
PCA-X	Test section plume pressure-A system, psfa
PCB-X	Test section plenum pressure-B system, psfa
PD/2V	Spin parameter, radian
PE	Tunnel diffuser pressure, psfa
PHI1	Initial roll position, radian or pitch sector indicated roll angle, deg
PHI	Model roll angle, deg
PHI, P	Model roll rate, radian/sec
PHI	Model angular acceleration, radian/sec ²
PHI1	Initial roll rate, radian/sec
PM	Hygrometer mixture pressure, psfa
POINT	Point number: sequential indexing number for referencing data with a part number
POR	Average tunnel wall porosity, percent of wall area open to test section plenum
PROJECT	Project number
PROS DATE	Date of data processing
PSS	Model steady-state spin rate, radian/sec
PSSD/2V	Steady-state spin parameter, radian
PT	Free-stream stagnation pressure, psfa
PTA-X	Free-stream stagnation pressure-A system, psfa
PTB-X	Free-stream stagnation pressure-B system, psfa
Q	Free-stream dynamic pressure, psf
$R \times 10^{-6}$	Unit Reynolds number, 1/ft

RED x 10 ⁻⁶	Free-stream Reynolds number based on model diameter
REL x 10 ⁻⁶	Free-stream Reynolds number based on model length
RES	Side-force residual, CY (linear fit) - CY (data)
RPM1	Model rotation rate - primary system, revolutions per minute
S	A reference area of the model upon which aerodynamic coefficients are based, 0.110
SAMPLE	Data sample identification number
SC	Second of data acquisition
SC x 100	Tunnel specific humidity
SCHED	Tunnel wall porosity schedule
SPIN	Model spin direction, 1 indicates clockwise looking upstream, 2 indicates counter-clockwise
SUMR	Sum of side-force residuals squared
TBP	Brake pad temperature, °F
TDP	Hygrometer dewpoint temperature, °F
TEST	Test number
TIME	Time (averaged) corresponding to averaged data
TIME1	Initial time, sec
TPR	Tunnel pressure ratio, PT/PE
TT	Tunnel total temperature, °F
TTA-X	Free-stream stagnation temperature-A system, °F
TTB-X	Free-stream stagnation temperature-B system, °F
V	Free-stream velocity, ft/sec

WA	Test section wall angle, deg
WIND-OFF	Wind-off part and point number
XP	Distance from the model nose to the moment reference point (see Fig. 1), calibers
XCP	Center of pressure along the X-axis referenced to model nose
YCP	Center of pressure along the Y-axis reference to model nose
Δ	Prefix indicating uncertainty in the value of a parameter (in the units of the parameter)

1.0 INTRODUCTION

The work reported herein was conducted by the Arnold Engineering Development Center (AEDC), Air Force Systems Command (AFSC), under Program Element 65807F, Control Number 9 R02-05-8. The project monitor for AEDC/DOTR was Mr. A. F. Money. The results were obtained by ARO, Inc., AEDC Division (a Sverdrup Corporation Company), operating contractor for the AEDC, AFSC, Arnold Air Force Station, Tennessee. This test was conducted in the Aerodynamic Wind Tunnel (4T) of the Propulsion Wind Tunnel Facility (PWT), August 23, 1978 under ARO Project Number P41C-20 and was in support of Technology Project V32A-R4.

The primary objectives of the wind tunnel program were to evaluate the new AEDC High Alpha Roll Dynamics System for large models and obtain scaling parameter information. Data were obtained at Mach numbers 0.22 through 1.15 for a Reynolds number per ft range of 0.69×10^6 through 2.50×10^6 , at angles of attack -5 to 25 deg, and spin rates up to approximately ten thousand RPM. The model configurations (L/D of 10, D = 4.5 in.) included the Basic Finner and the Modified Basic Finner. The test data were compared with the test results obtained in the PWT Tunnel 4T (ARO Project Number P41C-A0A) and the von Kármán Gas Dynamics Facility (VKF) Tunnel A (ARO Project Number V41A-A8A) during 1976 utilizing the same configurations on a smaller scale (D = 1.8 in.).¹

A copy of the final data is on file on microfilm at AEDC. Requests for these data should be addressed to AEDC/DOTR, Arnold Air Force Station, Tennessee 37389.

2.0 APPARATUS

2.1 TEST FACILITY

Tunnel 4T is a closed loop, continuous flow, variable-density tunnel in which the Mach number can be varied continuously from 0.1 to 1.3 and can be set at discrete Mach numbers of 1.6 and 2.0 by placing nozzle inserts over the permanent sonic nozzle. The stagnation pressure can be varied from 400 to 3,400 psfa at a majority of the Mach numbers. The test section is 4-ft square and 12.5-ft long with perforated, variable porosity (0.5- to 10-percent open) walls. It is completely enclosed in a plenum chamber from which the air can be evacuated, allowing part of the tunnel airflow to be removed through the perforated walls of the test section. The model support system consists of a sector and sting attachment which has a pitch angle capability of -7.5

¹Jenke, Leroy M. "Experimental Roll-Damping, Magnus, and Static-Stability Characteristics of Two Slender Missile Configurations at High Angles of Attack (0 to 90 Deg) and Mach Numbers 0.2 through 2.5," AEDC-TR-76-58, July 1976.

to 28 deg with respect to the tunnel centerline and a roll capability of -180 to 180 deg about the sting centerline. A more complete description of the tunnel may be found in the Test Facilities Handbook².

2.2 TEST ARTICLE

2.2.1 Model

Two aluminum models (Fig. 1) were designed and fabricated by the AEDC for this test. One of them is commonly referred to as the Basic Finner. It consists of a cone-cylinder with four rectangular fins. Overall model length is ten calibers, the cone half-angle is 10 deg, and the fins are approximately one caliber in chord and have an overall span of three calibers. A set of fins with a cant angle of 2.5 deg was tested. Another configuration, the Modified Basic Finner was also tested. It utilized the same body but used an ogive nose and four fins with a trapezoidal planform and zero cant angle.

The models were dynamically balanced in roll (± 1 -in. gm) at the $\frac{1}{2}$ so that there would be no vibrational loads on the balance. The moments of inertia of the model were measured and are considered to be accurate to ± 0.5 percent. Installation of the Basic Finner Configuration in 4T is sketched in Fig. 2a; a photograph of the Modified Basic Finner is presented in Fig. 2b.

2.2.2 Test Mechanism

The AEDC High Alpha Roll Dynamics test mechanism for large models (Fig. 3) is a sting mounted, four-component balance (cruciform design about the sting) with a shell mounted on ball bearings. A pneumatically driven turbine is mounted near the aft end of the sting. The turbine which can be engaged to the model mounting shell with a pneumatic clutch, spins the model to the desired speed, and then is disengaged with the clutch to allow the model to spin freely on the ball bearings. The turbine will produce a starting torque of 90 in.-lb and a developed torque of approximately 140 in.-lb. A pneumatically-operated brake is mounted immediately aft of the model mounting shell aft of the balance. The brake will provide a static braking moment of 170 in.-lb and a dynamic braking moment of 105 in.-lb. The rotational speed, roll position, and roll direction are computed from the electrical pulses produced by a ring with alternating reflective and nonreflective surfaces passing three internally mounted infrared-emitting diodes and phototransistors. The mechanism is designed to operate under normal-force loads up to 1200 lb (6000 RPM max) and axial-force loads of 150 lb and at maximum spin rates of approximately 20,000 RPM (600 lb normal-force load max). Maximum side force is 240 lb and is independent of spin rate.

²Test Facilities Handbook (Tenth Edition). "Propulsion Wind Tunnel Facility, Vol. 4," Arnold Engineering Development Center, May 1974.

2.2.3 Controller

Programmable control of the model status and the data acquisition computer was accomplished by a microprocessor-based controller (Fig. 4a). This control system, as diagrammed in Fig. 4b, automatically releases the model, spins it to a specified rate, disengages and stops the turbine, initiates and stops the data acquisition computer, applies the brake, and tells the model attitude computer to move the mechanism to the next angle of attack. This makes the system more productive and is especially useful in data acquisition for models which have spin down times of a few seconds (e.g., models with large fins and small inertias). A valuable feature of this control system is the programmed monitoring of the turbine/clutch/brake to avoid mechanism damage.

2.3 TEST INSTRUMENTATION

Model forces and moments were measured with the new AEDC four-component, force-type, strain-gage balance. The small outrigger side beams of the balance were used to obtain the sensitivity required to measure small side loads while maintaining adequate balance stiffness for the larger pitch loads. A normal-force to side-force capability of five was achieved for a 1200-lb normal force loading. The transfer distance to the model moment reference was measured with a precision of ± 0.005 in.

A model grounding strip was provided on the sting to detect model-sting fouling. Brake pad temperature measurement was made with an iron-constantan thermocouple.

The sting pitch and roll angles were sensed by a synchrotransmitter. Sting deflections due to loads in the normal force and side force planes were calibrated before model entry into the tunnel. During testing, the model attitude was obtained from a combination of the sting attitude and sting-balance deflections under aerodynamic loads.

All steady-state measurements were sequentially recorded by an on-line computer system in which the data were reduced to engineering units. All transient data samples were averaged over a defined interval by the on-line computer system which then reduced and tabulated a specified number of averaged samples. All balance measurements and the model attitude were paralleled to a real-time digital data acquisition system. Balance static and dynamic limits were continually monitored during testing.

3.0 TEST DESCRIPTION

3.1 TEST CONDITIONS AND PROCEDURES

The test conditions are presented as follows.

M	$K \times 10^{-6}$	P_1 , p-s-l-a	U_1 , °F	P_1 , p-s-l-a	Q_1 , p-s-l	V_1 , ft/sec
0.22	0.28	415	87	501	11	250
0.22	2.00	4140	113	4040	108	265
0.60	0.20	436	90	442	86	667
0.60	1.10	689	92	540	136	660
0.60	2.50	1650	109	1292	327	679
0.90	1.10	549	91	323	185	964
0.90	2.00	1008	96	596	338	965
0.90	2.50	1286	103	757	433	975
1.15	2.00	954	96	520	388	1181

and a test summary showing all configurations tested and the variables for each is presented in Table 1.

Prior to the test period, the balance was loaded with known weights to check the balance output. Weight rates were obtained and the model attitude sensor readings were compared with the calibrations. Before the tunnel was brought on line, all high pressure gas requirements for the turbine/clutch/brake were regulated. When the test conditions were established, the controller automatically initiated the model positioning to the first desired angle of attack, the spin sequence, data acquisition, and model movement to the next programmed angle of attack.

3.2 DATA REDUCTION

The model gross forces and moments were corrected for model weight, and the indicated model attitude was corrected for balance sitting deflections. Model corrected force and moment measurements were reduced to coefficient form in the body axis. The reference length, D , and the reference area, S , are given in the Nomenclature. For convenience, the moment reference center is illustrated in Fig. 1.

The one degree of freedom equation of motion in roll can be written as

$$(IX)(PHI) = LTOT \quad (1)$$

where $LTOT$ is the total rolling moment. By assuming linear aerodynamics [i.e., $LTOT = L_0 + (LP)(P)$], the equation of motion becomes

$$(IX)(PHI) = L_0 + (LP)(P)$$

with the initial conditions, $PHI = PHI_1$ and $\dot{PHI} = \dot{PHI}_1$ at $TIME = TIME_1$, this equation can be integrated to give

$$PHI = P + \left[PHI_1 + \frac{L_0}{LP} \right] e^{\frac{LP}{IX}(TIME - TIME_1)} - \frac{L_0}{LP} \quad (2)$$

$$\text{PHI} = \frac{\text{IX}}{\text{LP}} \left(\text{PHI1} + \frac{\text{LO}}{\text{LP}} \right) \left[e^{\frac{\text{LP}}{\text{IX}}(\text{TIME}-\text{TIME1})} - 1 \right] - \frac{\text{LO}}{\text{LP}}(\text{TIME}-\text{TIME1}) + \text{PHI1} \quad (3)$$

Equation (3) was fitted to approximately 200 points of roll position (PHI), time (TIME) data using a differential correction, least-squares technique to determine the constants LO, LP, PI, and PHI1. Equation (2) was then used to calculate the roll rate. Numerous tare damping-data points were obtained (PT = 2050, 1000, 400, at V = 0) to evaluate the bearing friction. The rolling-moment coefficient at P = 0, CLO, and the roll-damping coefficient CLP are defined as

$$\text{CLO} = (\text{LO} - \text{LO}_B)/\text{QSD}$$

$$\text{CLP} = (\text{LP} - \text{LP}_B)(2V)/\text{QSD}^2$$

where the subscript B denotes bearing.

The Magnus coefficients (CYP and CLNP) were determined from a linear fit of side force and yawing moment vs PD/2V for each angle of attack. The intercepts of the above data curve fits were utilized to shift the side-force and yawing-moment data through zero to obtain CYC and CLNC. Both the shifted data and nonshifted data were tabulated.

3.3 UNCERTAINTY OF MEASUREMENTS

3.3.1 General

The minimum accuracy of the basic measurements (PT and TT), based on repeat calibrations, were found to be

$$\frac{\Delta \text{PT}}{\text{PT}} = 0.0043 = 0.43\%, \quad \frac{\Delta \text{TT}}{\text{TT}} = 0.0082 = 0.82\%$$

Uncertainties in the tunnel free-stream parameters and the model aerodynamic coefficients were estimated using the Taylor series method or error propagation, Eq. (4),

$$(\Delta F)^2 = \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial X_1} \Delta X_1 \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial X_2} \Delta X_2 \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial X_3} \Delta X_3 \right)^2 + \dots + \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial X_n} \Delta X_n \right)^2 \quad (4)$$

where ΔF is the absolute uncertainty in the dependent parameter $F = f(X_1, X_2, X_3, \dots, X_n)$ and X_n are the independent parameters (or basic measurements). ΔX_n are the uncertainties (errors) in the independent measurements (or variables).

3.3.2 Test Conditions

The accuracy (based on 2σ deviation) of the basic tunnel parameters, PT and TT, and the 2σ deviation in Mach number determined from test section flow calibrations were used to estimate uncertainties in the other free-stream properties using Eq. (4). The computed uncertainties in the tunnel free-stream conditions are summarized in Table 2.

3.3.3 Test Data

The balance uncertainties for the maximum calibration loads (see Table 3) given in Table 4 were combined with the tunnel parameter uncertainties using the Taylor series method of error propagation (Eq. 4) to estimate the uncertainties in the model aerodynamic coefficients (see Table 5). The accuracy in setting and maintaining a specified Mach number was ± 0.005 . The uncertainties in the model angle of attack and sector roll angle were ± 0.1 and ± 0.2 deg, respectively. The uncertainty in the model roll angle was ± 20 deg and the uncertainty of model roll rate was ± 2.1 radian/sec.

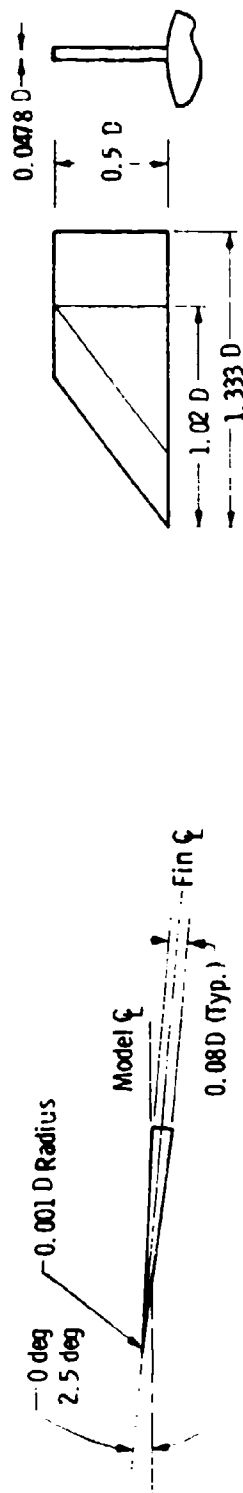
4.0 DATA PACKAGE PRESENTATION

The final data package included tabulated data, magnetic tape data, and installation and configuration documentation photographs. Comparison of the data with the reference 4T test results (AEDC-TR-76-58) are presented in Fig. 5. The data generally agree within the measurement uncertainty and therefore the comparison is considered favorable. A sample of the tabulated data is shown in Table 6.

APPENDIXES

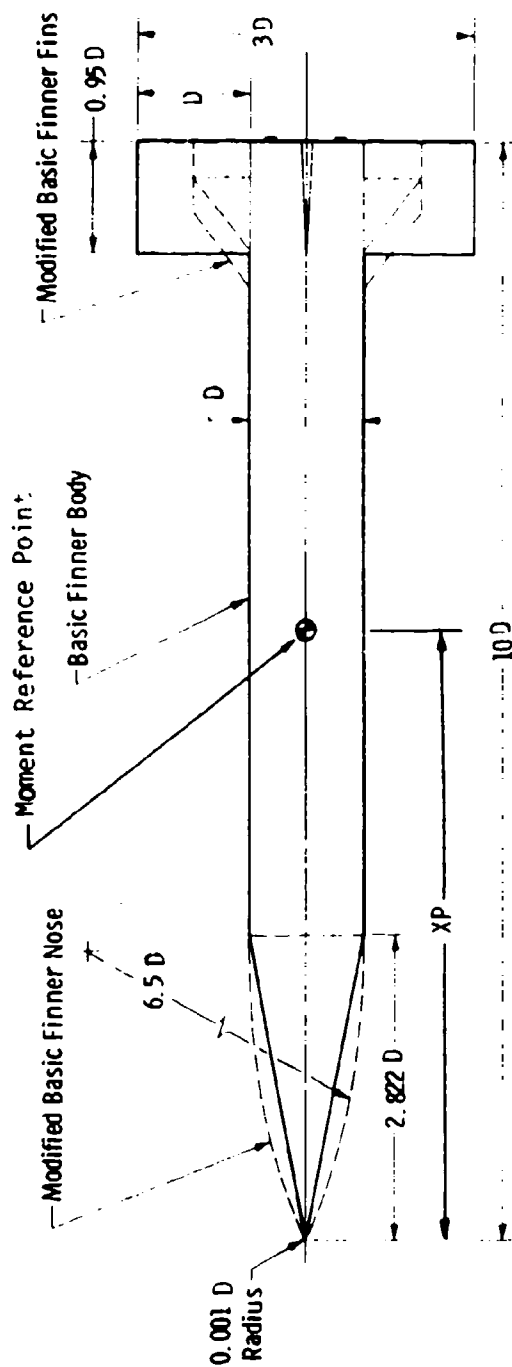
1. ILLUSTRATIONS

-
- 0.001 D Radius (Typ.)
- 4 deg



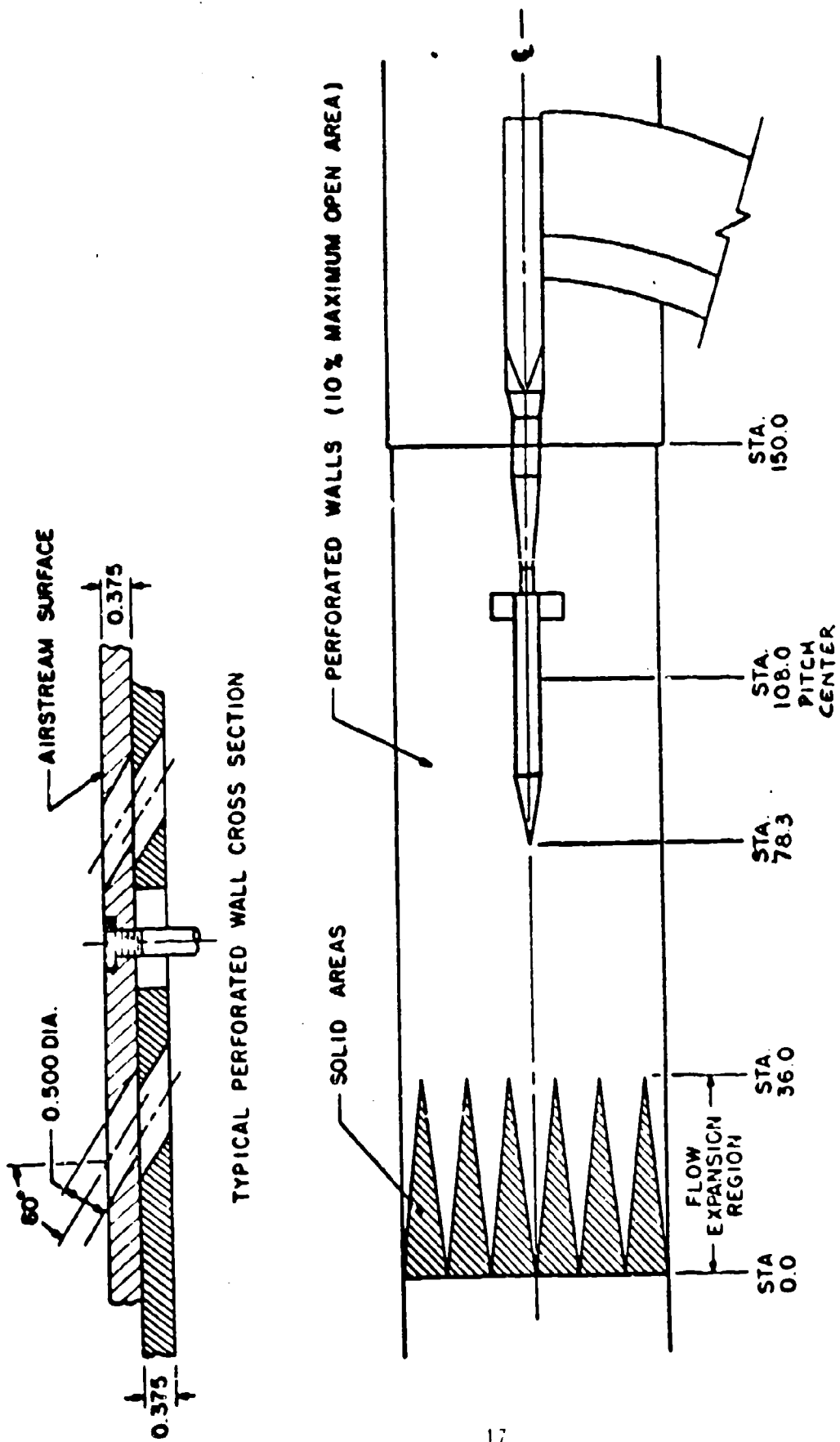
Fin Details - Basic Finner

Fin Details - Modified Basic Finner



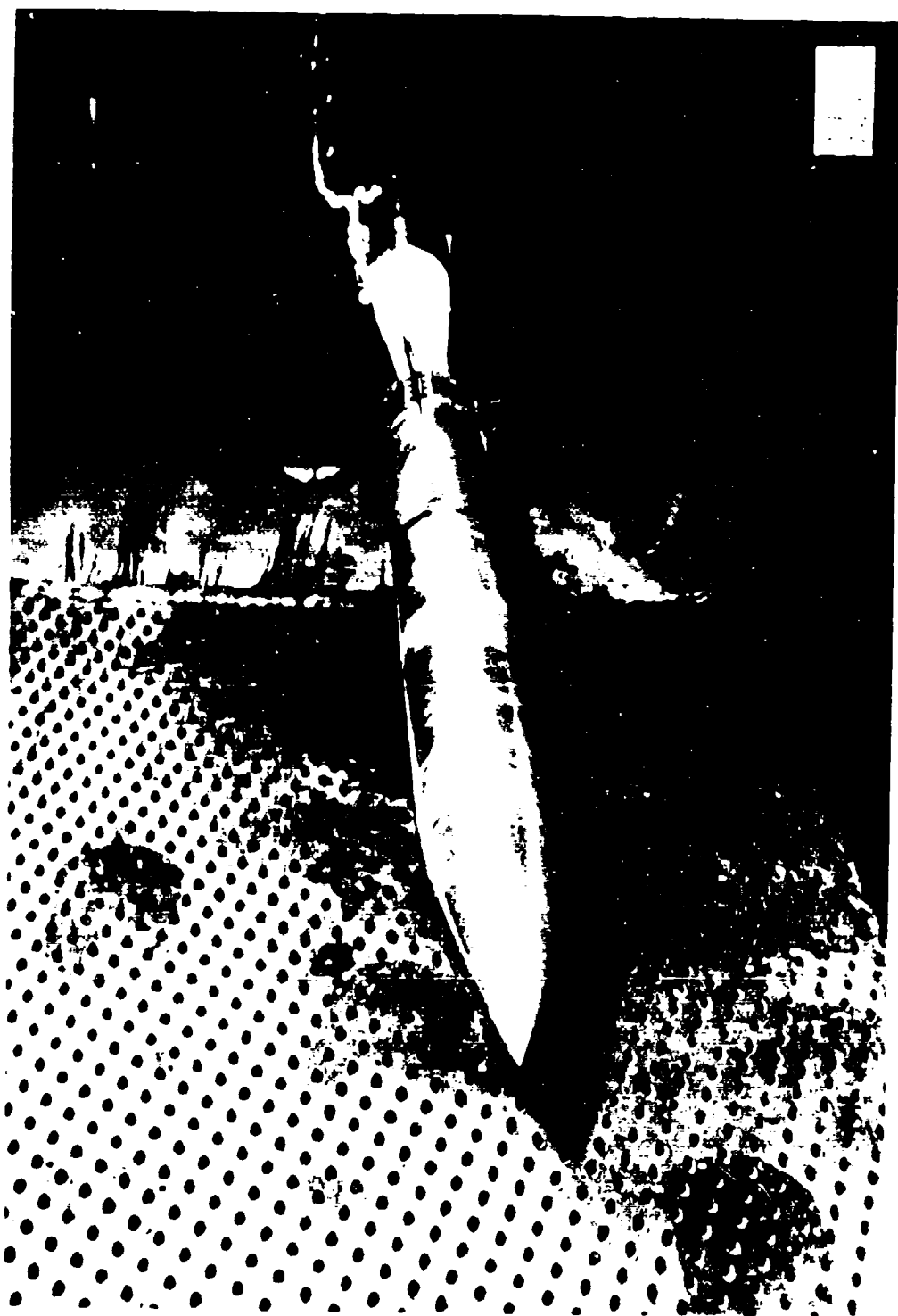
NOTE: D is 4.500 inches.

Fig. 1 Model Details

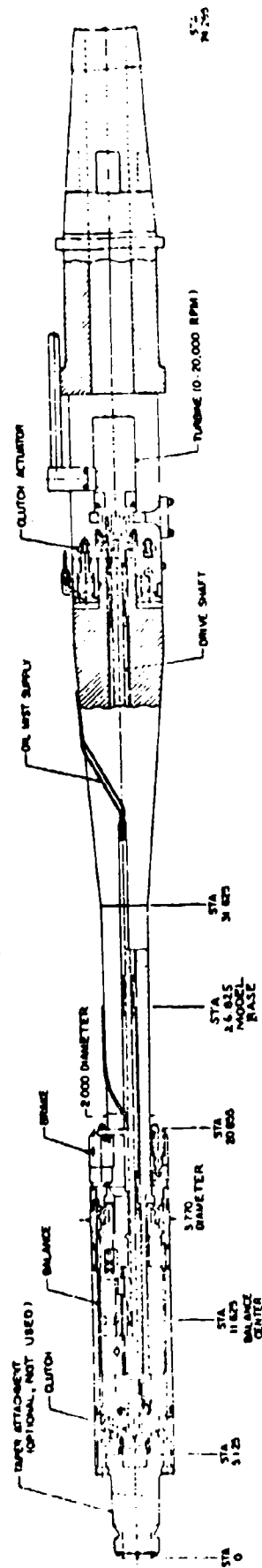


a. Profile Sketch (Basic Finner)

Fig. 2 Model Installation in 4T



Person standing in field, holding a long object, possibly a spear or staff. The foreground is covered in a dense pattern of small, dark, circular objects, likely holes or pits.



TUNNEL STATIONS AND DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES

a. Profile Sketch
Fig. 3 High Alpha Roll Dynamics Test Mechanism

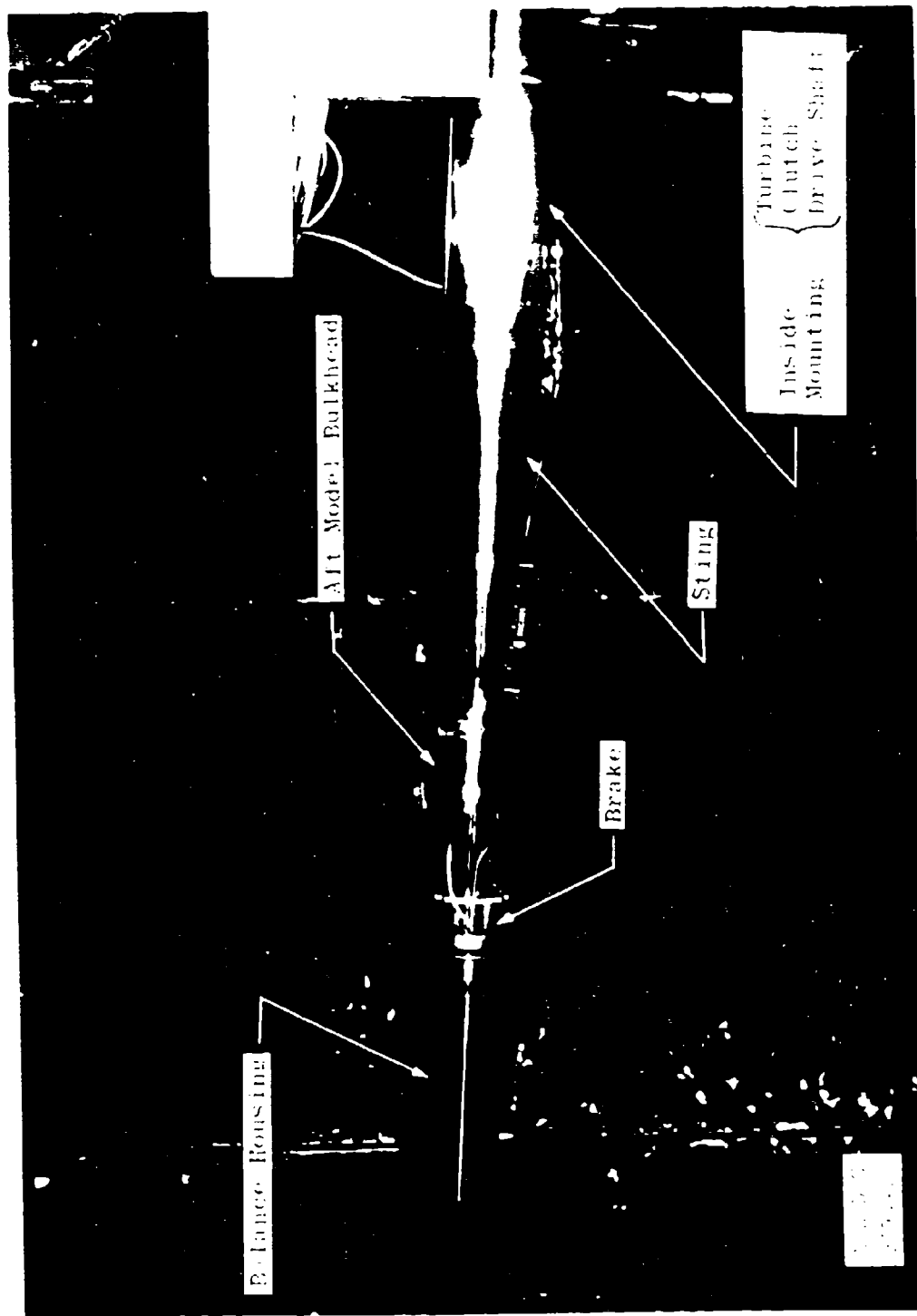


Fig. 3. Profile Photograph of Model Removed
Fig. 3. Continued

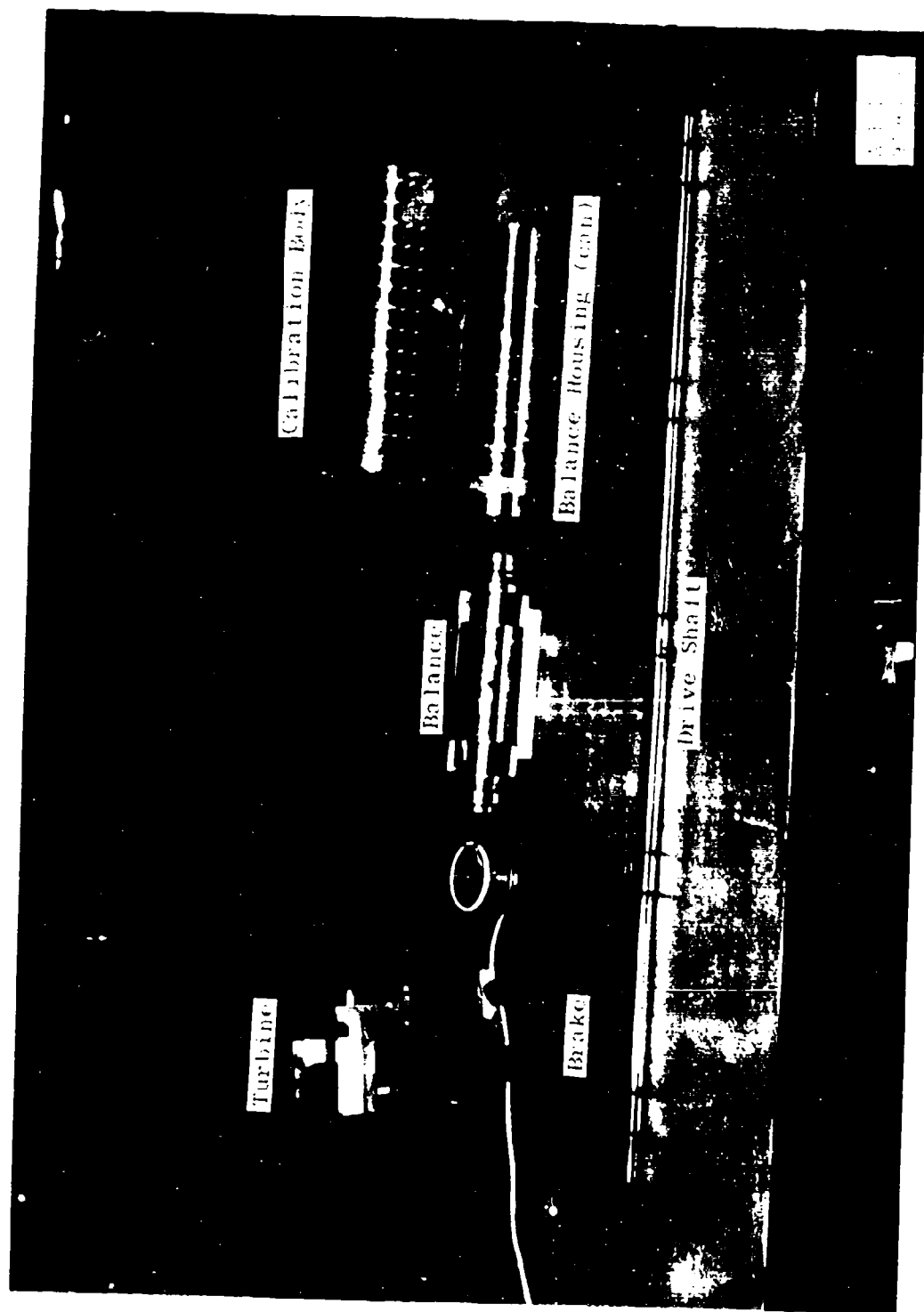


Fig. 3. Mechanism Disassembled

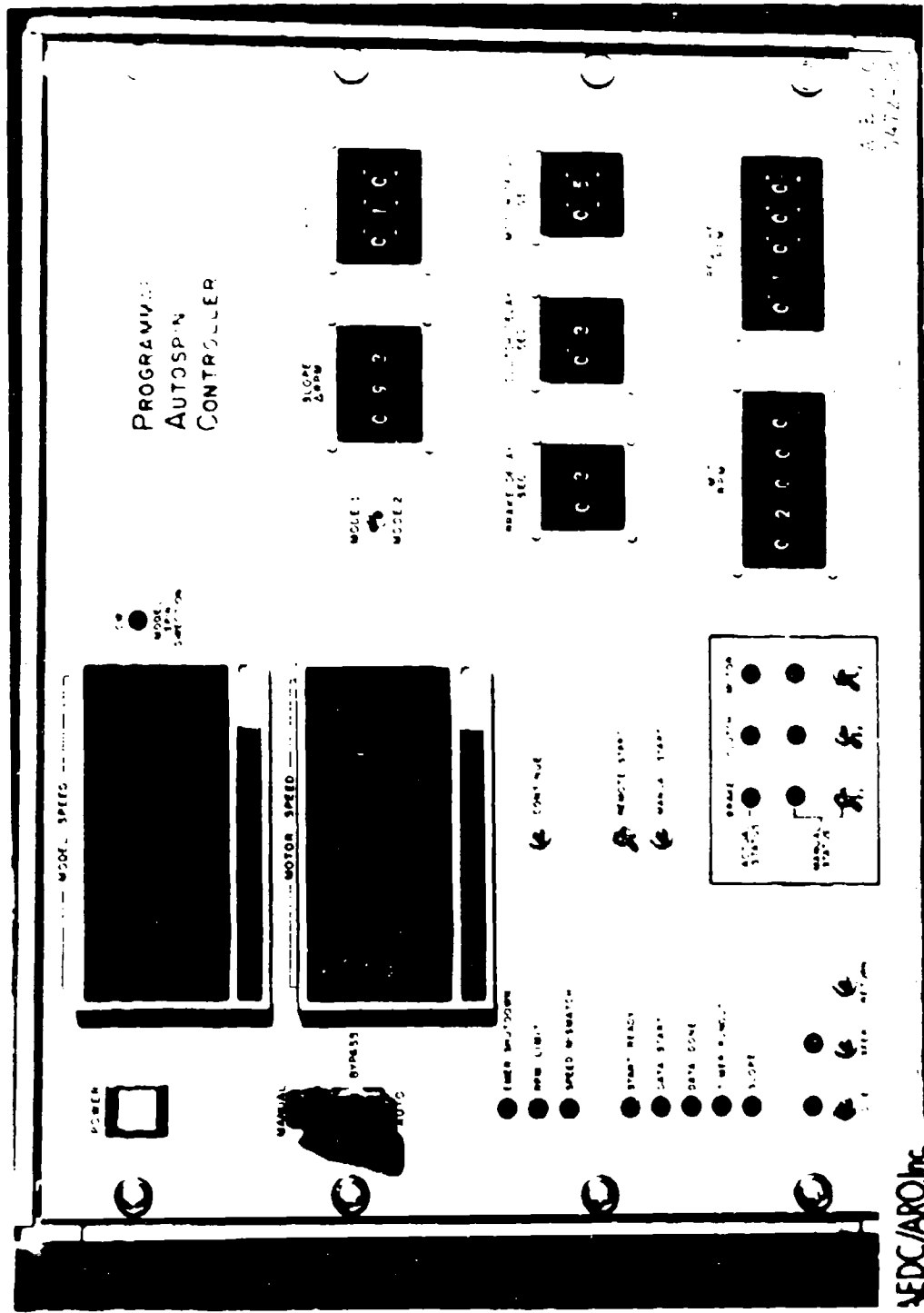
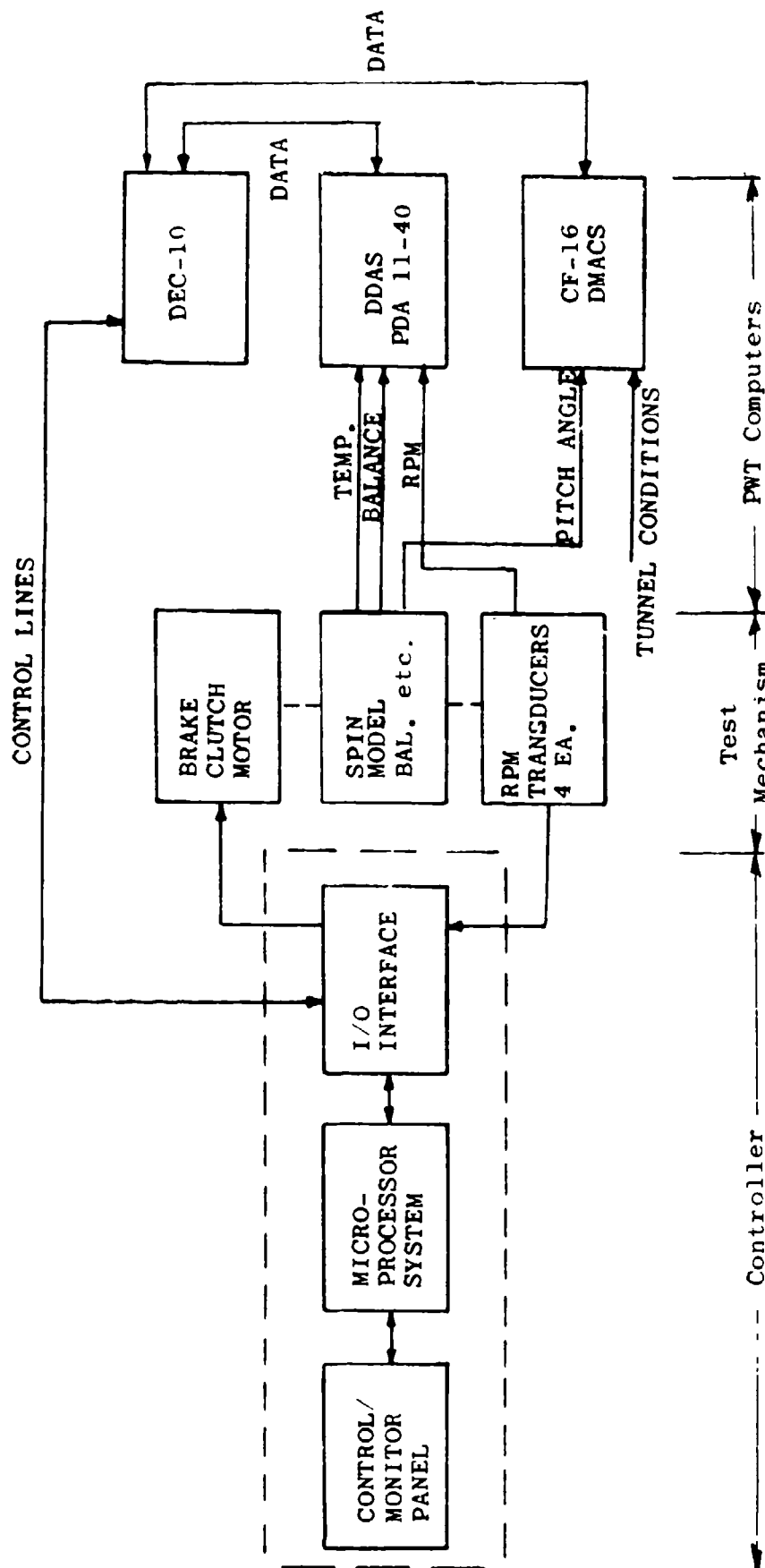
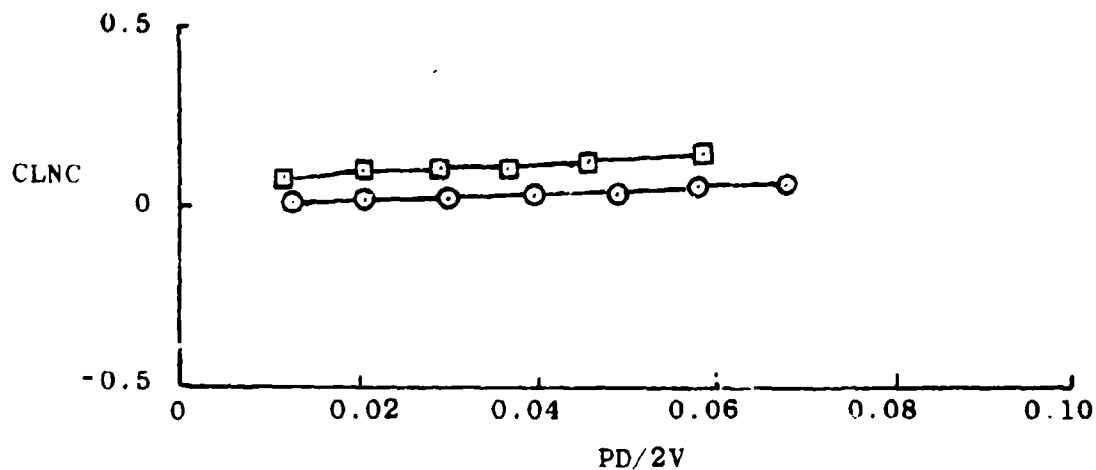
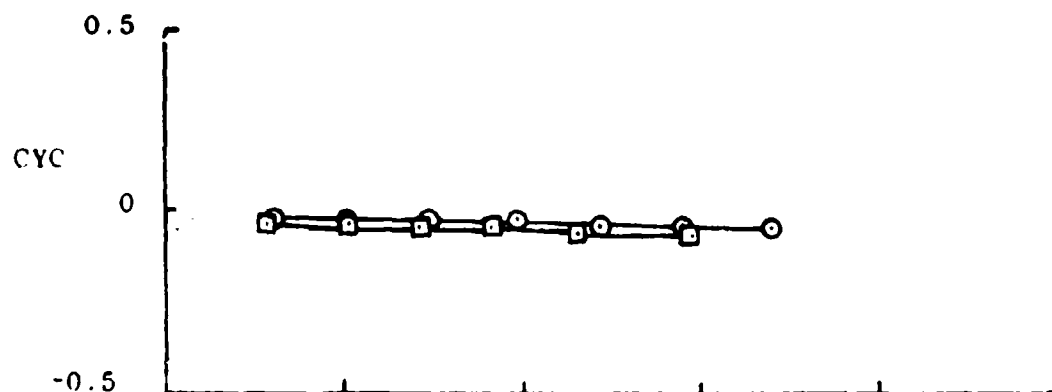


Fig. 4. Controller Panel



b. Interface Diagram
Fig. 4 Concluded

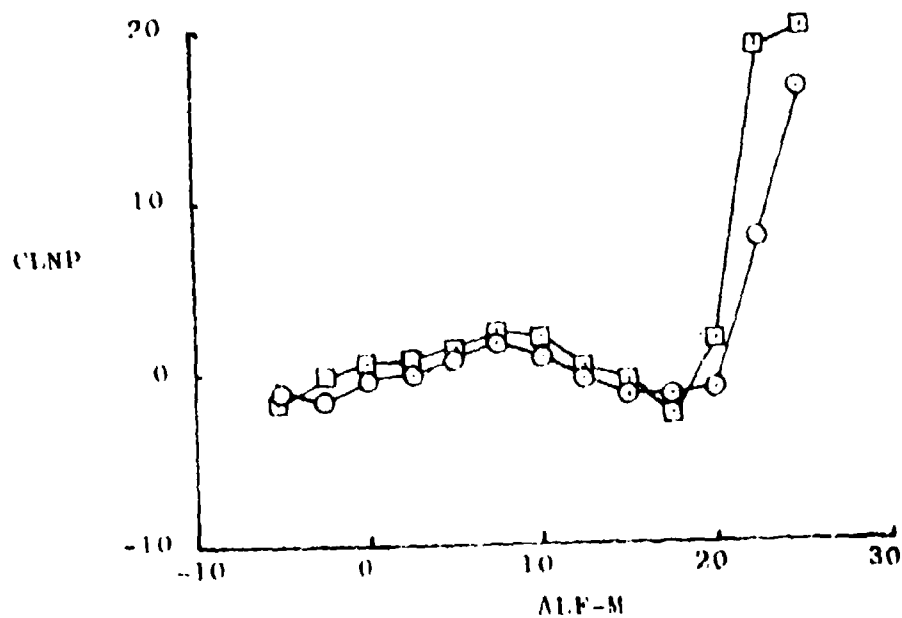
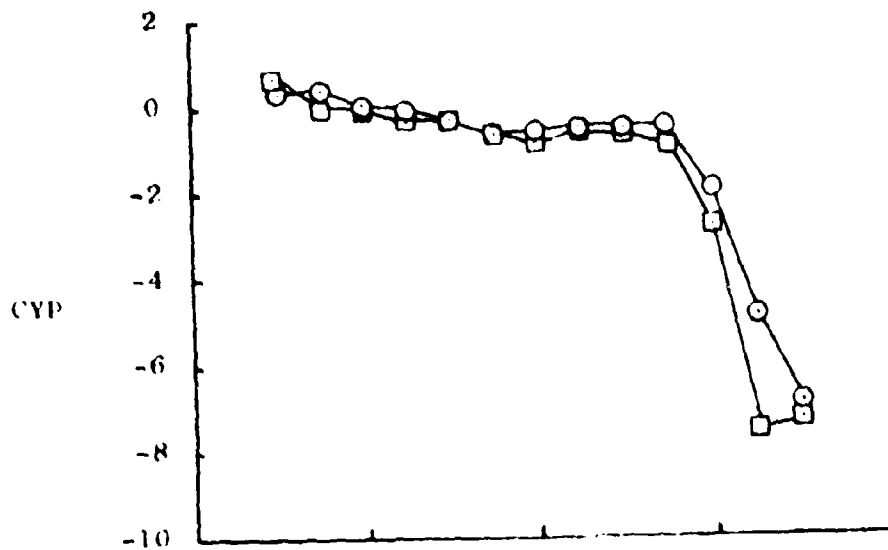
<u>Symbol</u>	<u>ALF-M</u>	<u>RED X 10⁶</u>	<u>Data</u>
○	10.02	0.41	Current
□	9.97	0.41	AEDC-TR-76-58



a. Modified Basic Finner, CYC and CLNC Versus PD/2V, M =0.90

Fig. 5 Data Comparison

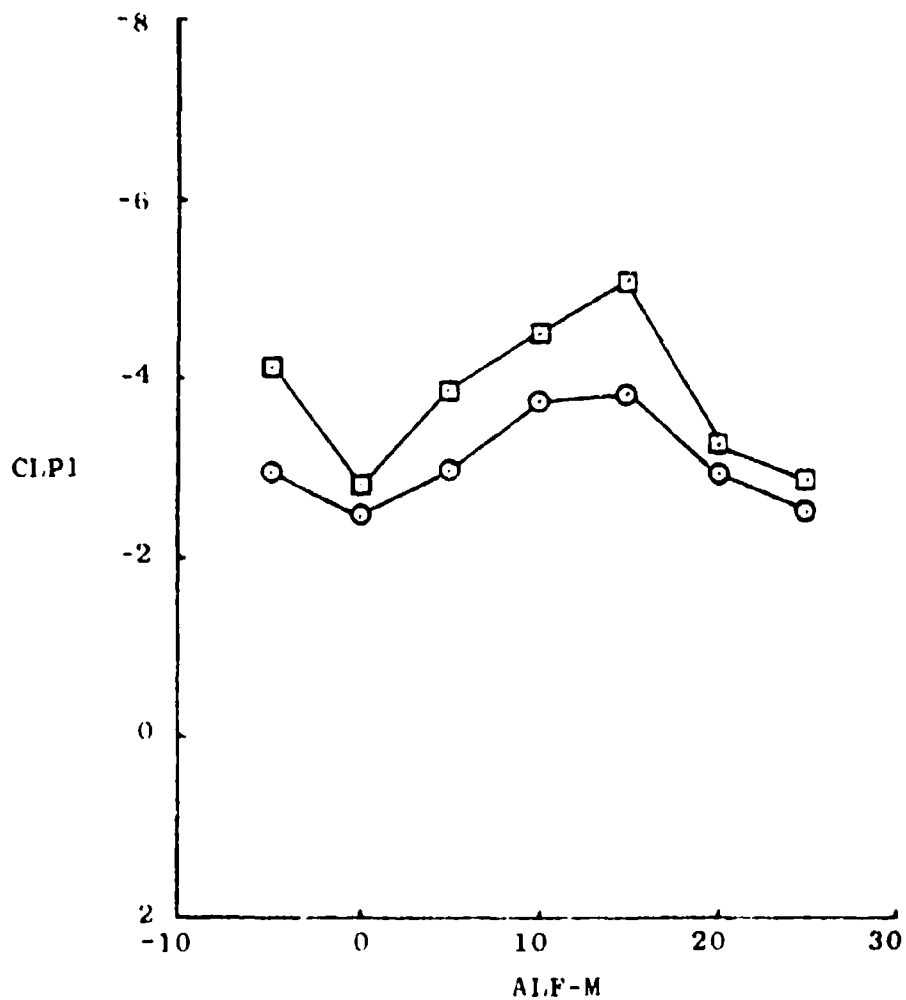
Sym	RED X 10 ⁶	Data
○	0.41	Current
□	0.41	AEDC-TR-76-58



b. Modified Basic Finer, CYP and CLNP Versus ALF M, M = 0.90

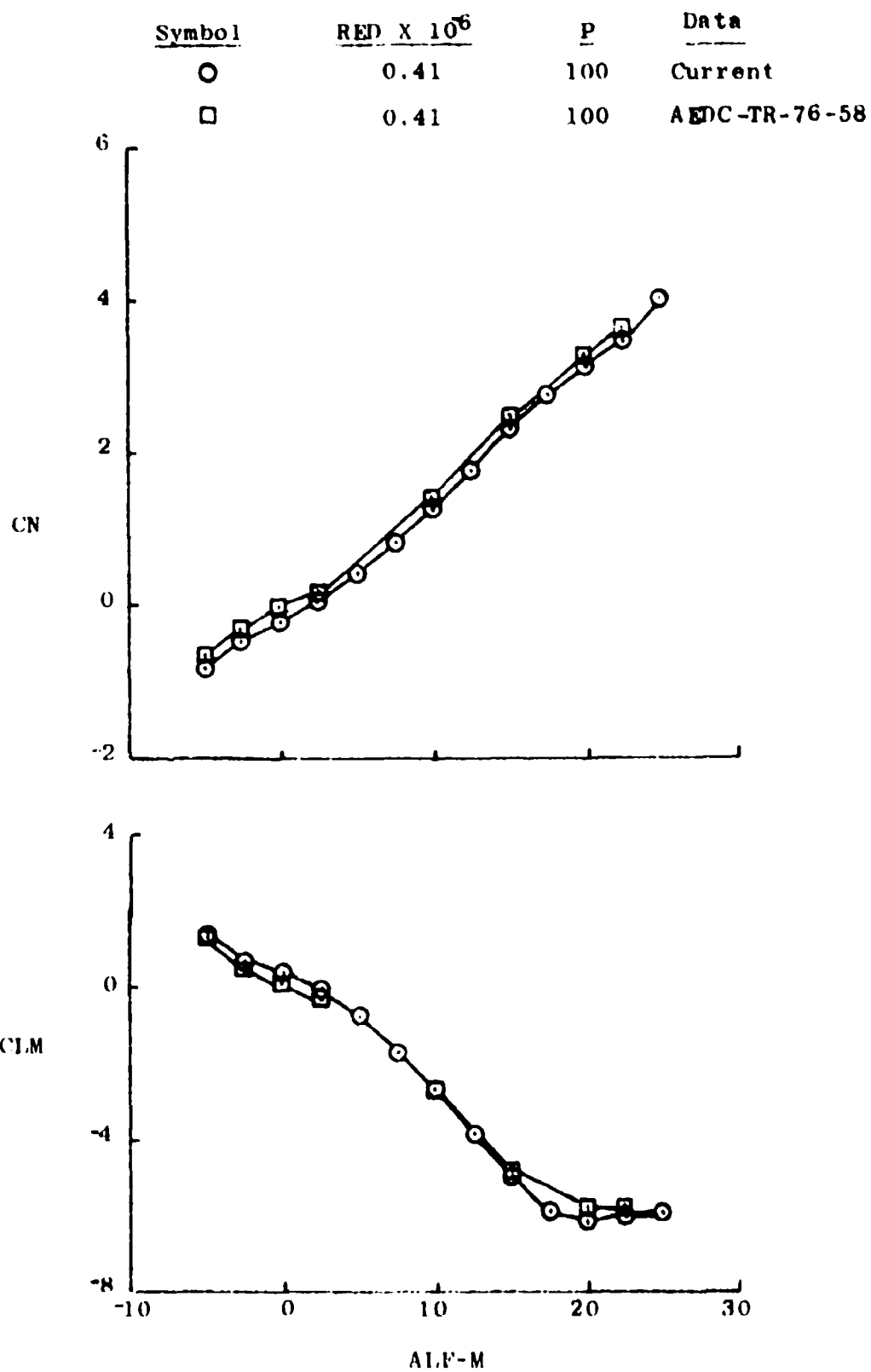
Fig. 5 Continued

<u>Symbol</u>	<u>RED X 10⁶</u>	<u>Data</u>
○	0.41	Current
□	0.26	AEDC-TR-76-58



c. Modified Basic Finner, CLP1 Versus ALF-M, M = 0.90

Fig. 5 Continued



d. Modified Basic Finner, CN and CLM Versus ALF-M, M = 0.90
 Fig. 5 Concluded

11. TABLES

TABLE 1. TEST MATRIX SUMMARY

MODIFIED BASIC FINNER MODEL						
CONF	FIN CANT	RED $\times 10^6$	R $\times 10^6$	MACH NUMBER		
				0.00 ⁽¹⁾	0.60 ⁽²⁾	0.90 ⁽³⁾
2 ↓	0.0 ↓	0.00	0.00	118-121*		
		0.26	0.70		124, 127	
		0.41	1.10		131, 132	134
		0.95	2.50			137, 138

BASIC FINNER MODEL							
CONF	FIN CANT	RED $\times 10^6$	R $\times 10^6$	MACH NUMBER			
				0.22 ⁽⁴⁾	0.60 ⁽⁵⁾	0.90 ⁽⁶⁾	1.15 ⁽⁷⁾
4 ↓	2.5 ↓	0.10	0.28	148, 149			
		0.41	1.10		168, 169		
		0.75	2.00	156, 157		163, 164	166
		0.95	2.50		159, 161		

*Part number

- Notes:
- (1) RPM max = 6408, (V = 0, tare)
 - (2) RPM max = 4966
 - (3) RPM max = 4364
 - (4) RPM max = 353
 - (5) RPM max = 986
 - (6) RPM max = 980
 - (7) RPM max = 1108

TABLE 2
(±) ESTIMATED UNCERTAINTY IN TUNNEL TEST CONDITIONS
For $R = 1.1 \times 10^6$ ($M=0.6$ and 0.9), and $R=2 \times 10^6$ ($M=0.22$ and 1.15)

Uncertainty*	MACH NUMBER			
	0.22	0.60	0.90	1.15
ΔM	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.005
ΔQ	5.95	2.93	1.99	1.87
ΔP_T	4.30	2.61	2.34	3.10
Δp_l	4.33	2.39	1.99	2.16
ΔT_T	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
ΔV	7.3	7.7	6.4	4.0

* in the units of the parameter

TABLE 3
BALANCE LIMITS

Balance Component	Design Limit	Calibration Limit
Forward, Aft FNG. 1b	1200	500
Forward, Aft FYG. 1b	240	100

* 6000 RPM max for this loading.

TABLE 4
(+) ESTIMATED UNCERTAINTY IN BALANCE CALIBRATION

Balance Component, 1b	Type Gage Loading*	
	FNG	FYG
ΔFN	2.50	0.46
ΔFY	0.44	0.29
ΔMM	6.43	2.03
ΔMN	2.14	1.01

* Maximum calibration loading

TABLE 5
(±) ESTIMATED UNCERTAINTY IN AERODYNAMIC COEFFICIENTS

Parameter	ALF-M, deg	Mach Number			
		0.22	0.60	0.90	1.15
ΔCN	0	0.375	0.296	0.220	0.105
	20	0.410	0.295	0.216	0.106
ΔCY	0	0.078	0.061	0.045	0.022
	20	0.080	0.062	0.045	0.022
ΔCIM	0	0.289	0.680	0.505	0.081
	20	0.447	0.667	0.489	0.091
ΔCLN	0	0.089	0.116	0.086	0.025
	20	0.094	0.117	0.086	0.025
ΔCYP	0	0.820	0.066	0.282	0.207
	20	0.275	0.372	0.696	1.074
$\Delta CLNP$	0	0.188	0.165	0.122	0.043
	20	0.139	0.185	0.123	0.820
$\Delta CLPI$	0	1.229	0.353	0.308	0.342
	20	1.111	0.327	0.297	0.406
$\Delta PD/2V$	0	0.0007	0.0011	0.0006	0.0003

Table 6. Typical Tabulated Data

ARO, INC.
AIRCRAFT DIVISION
A SY-TRUP CORPORATION COMPANY
P.O. BOX 104 WIND TUNNEL
ARROW AIR FORCE STATION, TENNESSEE

PART POINT PROJECT TEST		DATE	DAY	HR	MM	SC	PM	SCHED MODE		ENCODE	PROB	DATE	WIND-OFF		AIRC PROPUSSION		WIND TUNNEL		
134	4 P13C-20	TC538	8/23/78	235	17	39	52	0.900	0.003	8	0	0	21-OCT-78	1227	2	IRANSOMIC	47		
M		DT	2	DL	8110-4	ALF1	PH11	12A-1	17B-2	PTA-1	22B-2	PCA-1	PCB-2	PE	TPA	MA	POM	SC1100 PM	TDP
0.904	554.9	186.9	326.6	1.114	-4.91	0.0	91.0	554.9	554.5	330.2	330.5	454.3	1.221	-0.00	5.02	0.804	476.	16.3	
CONF		REC110-6	REL110-6	V	FLW	J	TSP	SPIN	C	BOX6	L/D	D	XP	IX	CRAP				
2	0.418	4.179	966.2	0.0	50	82.8	1	0	0	0	10.00	4.50	22.500	0.03328	4.500				
SAMPLE		ALF-M	PM1	CM	CLM	CY	CLM	CLM	CLM	CLM	CLM	CLM	CLM	CLM	CLM	CLM	CLM	CLM	
1	-4.99	0.0844	433.8	4143	-0.9243	1.9271	0.03770	0.1290	-2.1175	-4.8208	PM1	L3GT							
2	-4.99	0.0805	413.9	3952	-0.9184	1.9215	0.03835	0.1290	-2.0924	-4.8208	609.4	-2.5656							
3	-4.99	0.0768	395.0	3772	-0.9133	1.8848	0.03761	0.1290	-2.0639	-4.9145	710.2	-2.3979							
4	-4.99	0.0733	377.0	3600	-0.9079	1.8494	0.03575	0.1290	-2.0445	-5.1249	806.3	-2.2789							
5	-4.99	0.0700	359.9	3437	-0.8996	1.8090	0.03541	0.1290	-2.0293	-5.1174	898.1	-2.1712							
6	-4.99	0.0668	343.6	3231	-0.8921	1.7651	0.03355	0.1290	-2.0024	-4.8131	985.7	-2.0672							
7	-4.99	0.0638	328.0	3133	-0.8753	1.7346	0.03331	0.1290	-1.9844	-5.6412	1069.5	-1.9708							
8	-4.99	0.0609	313.2	2991	-0.8678	1.7102	0.03446	0.1290	-1.9711	-5.7545	1169.3	-1.8779							
9	-4.99	0.0582	299.1	2856	-0.8599	1.6994	0.03495	0.1290	-1.9560	-6.5005	1225.6	-1.7738							
10	-4.99	0.0556	285.8	2729	-0.8534	1.6594	0.03282	0.1290	-1.9348	-7.7469	1298.5	-1.7132							
11	-4.99	0.0531	272.9	2606	-0.8469	1.6593	0.03147	0.1290	-1.9180	-7.7469	1368.0	-1.6441							
12	-4.99	0.0507	260.6	2481	-0.8401	1.6480	0.03300	0.1290	-1.9037	-8.0407	1434.5	-1.5552							
13	-4.99	0.0484	248.9	2356	-0.8352	1.6222	0.03056	0.1290	-1.8848	-8.0407	1497.9	-1.4916							
14	-4.99	0.0462	237.6	2232	-0.8325	1.6022	0.02981	0.1290	-1.8604	-6.0214	1558.5	-1.4165							
15	-4.99	0.044	226.9	2107	-0.8466	1.5806	0.03011	0.1290	-1.8344	-5.5574	1616.4	-1.3559							
16	-4.99	0.0421	216.7	2000	-0.8438	1.5712	0.02905	0.1290	-1.8130	-5.5574	1671.0	-1.3000							
17	-4.99	0.0401	207.0	1877	-0.8413	1.5552	0.02831	0.1290	-1.7947	-5.7486	1724.6	-1.2310							
18	-4.99	0.0381	197.7	1800	-0.8360	1.5403	0.02700	0.1290	-1.7702	-7.7028	1775.0	-1.1774							
19	-4.99	0.036	189.4	1681	-0.8314	1.5239	0.02627	0.1290	-1.7470	-8.1678	1823.2	-1.1357							
20	-4.99	0.034	180.4	1572	-0.8292	1.5102	0.02424	0.1290	-1.7252	-8.1678	1869.2	-1.0676							
21	-4.99	0.033	164.6	1466	-0.8239	1.4943	0.02434	0.1290	-1.7046	-6.7438	1913.1	-1.0356							
22	-4.99	0.032	157.2	1352	-0.8265	1.4935	0.02336	0.1290	-1.6895	-5.4979	1955.2	-0.9559							
23	-4.99	0.0306	150.2	1202	-0.8232	1.4840	0.02276	0.1290	-1.6780	-5.5848	1995.2	-0.9113							
24	-4.99	0.0292	143.3	1088	-0.8228	1.4755	0.02273	0.1290	-1.6570	-12.6959	2033.5	-0.9215							
25	-4.99	0.0280	137.4	974	-0.8210	1.4742	0.02164	0.1290	-1.6386	-11.0592	2070.1	-0.8488							
26	-4.99	0.0267	137.5	861	-0.8219	1.4693	0.02170	0.1290	-1.6192	-10.7221	2105.1	-0.8069							
27	-4.99	0.0254	130.8	749	-0.8201	1.4630	0.02050	0.1290	-1.5986	-7.5126	2138.5	-0.7923							
28	-4.99	0.0243	124.0	637	-0.8214	1.4601	0.01959	0.1290	-1.5776	-7.5126	2170.3	-0.7133							
29	-4.99	0.0232	119.5	525	-0.8248	1.4590	0.01934	0.1290	-1.5568	-7.3568	2200.8	-0.7450							
30	-4.99	0.0221	113.9	413	-0.8148	1.4454	0.01959	0.1290	-1.5354	-5.0155	2229.8	-0.6803							
31	-4.99	0.0211	108.8	301	-0.8181	1.4427	0.01722	0.1290	-1.5142	-6.2025	2257.6	-0.6429							
32	-4.99	0.0202	103.9	189	-0.8151	1.4422	0.01763	0.1290	-1.4932	-5.9191	2284.1	-0.6153							
33	-4.99	0.0193	99.3	87	-0.8123	1.4348	0.01714	0.1290	-1.4721	-5.0919	2309.4	-0.6119							
34	-4.99	0.0184	94.7	76	-0.8083	1.4284	0.01669	0.1290	-1.4516	-10.2939	2333.5	-0.5786							
35	-4.99	0.0176	90.4	65	-0.8058	1.4232	0.01599	0.1290	-1.4306	-5.2390	2356.6	-0.5248							
36	-4.99	0.0168	85.4	54	-0.8147	1.4298	0.01435	0.1290	-1.4092	-2.1024	2379.6	-0.5466							
37	-4.99	0.0160	82.3	43	-0.8123	1.4283	0.01336	0.1290	-1.3883	-5.7563	2399.6	-0.4894							
38	-4.99	0.0153	78.6	32	-0.8049	1.4178	0.01429	0.1290	-1.3674	-0.8946	2419.7	-0.4894							
CTP		CLMP	CTO	CLNO	CLP	CLP	LP	LP	LP	LP	LP	LP	LP	LP	LP	LP	LP	LP	
0.36164	-1.06401	0.01132	-0.09972	-0.0282	-0.0081	-0.0081	-0.0081	-0.0081	-0.0081	-0.0081	-0.0081	-0.0081	-0.0081	-0.0081	-0.0081	-0.0081	-0.0081	-0.0081	
SUMR		SUMR		SUMR		SUMR		SUMR		SUMR		SUMR		SUMR		SUMR		SUMR	
4.78467E-08		4.78467E-08		4.78467E-08		4.78467E-08		4.78467E-08		4.78467E-08		4.78467E-08		4.78467E-08		4.78467E-08		4.78467E-08	

