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THROUGH THE
CLASS OF 1979

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6 TRENDS IN ADMISSION VARIABLES THROUGH THE CLASS OF 1979

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Project No. 207
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ABSTRACT

The United States Military Academy uses the Whole Man concept in the selection of candidates for admission. This concept encompasses three broad areas: scholastic, leadership potential, and physical condition and aptitude. The entrance scores for each of these areas are compared with previous classes. The American College Testing Program scores were used to admit 394 cadets to the Class of 1979. These scores are included and are shown with the previous three years in which the ACT scores were used. The College Board scores and other admission variables are shown for a ten year period.

NOTE: Any conclusions in this report are not to be construed as official U. S. Military Academy or Department of the Army positions unless so designated by other authorized documents.

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PREFACE

This report, along with the report, Characteristics of the Class of 1979, prepared in September 1975, and the report, New Cadets and Other College Freshmen, Class of 1979, to be prepared in the Spring of 1976, comprise the general reports prepared by the Office of the Director of Institutional Research to describe the Class of 1979 at the time members of the Class entered the Academy.

The same three reports were prepared for the Classes of 1971 through 1978. (For 1971 this report was called Analysis of the Characteristics of the Class of 1971, and for the Classes of 1972 and 1973 it was called Background and Predicted Success of Cadets in the Classes of ---- with Comparison with Previous Classes.) Similar reports are planned on each future class when it enters the Academy.

The following abbreviations are used in this report:

CEER	College Entrance Examination Scores and High School Rank scores statistically combined
HSR	High School Rank score
LPS	Leadership Potential Score
PAE	Physical Aptitude Examination
SAT-V	Scholastic Aptitude Test - Verbal
SAT-M	Scholastic Aptitude Test - Mathematics
WMS	Whole Man Score
ASR	Aptitude for the Service Rating
ACT-EN	American College Test - English
ACT-MA	American College Test - Mathematics
ACT-NA	American College Test - Natural Science
ACEER	A composite score of ACT tests and HSR

PERFORMANCE MEASURES

1. Academic Qualifications

a. The mean College Entrance Examination Board and American College Test scores for members of the Classes of 1979, 1978, and 1977 who were admitted by use of the respective scores are:

	'79	'78	'77
Scholastic Aptitude Test - Verbal	550	562	545
Scholastic Aptitude Test - Mathematics	629	635	616
American College Test - English	22.2	22.5	21.7
American College Test - Mathematics	28.9	29.5	28.7
American College Test - Natural Science	28.6	28.8	27.8
High School Rank Score	557	558	541

b. The Class of 1979 scores for SAT-V, SAT-M, and ACT-Math are significantly* lower than for the Class of 1978 but are higher than scores for the Class of 1977.

c. Comparisons with available data aid in interpreting the level of these scores. The mean cadet score for the Class of '79 on SAT-V is higher than that of 84% of a representative sample of male secondary school seniors. The mean cadet score on SAT-M was also higher than that of 84% of the secondary school seniors. The mean of 496,000 male secondary school college bound seniors in the 1974-1975 school year on SAT-V is 437 and on SAT-M is 495. The means of the American College Test scores were well above the national norms for men at 1218 colleges. The mean cadet score for the Class of '79 on ACT-English is higher than 81% of the men used in the national norm; the mean cadet ACT-Math is higher than 88% of those in the national norm; and the mean cadet ACT-Natural Science score is higher than 78% of those in the national norm.

d. The mean scores of the Scholastic Aptitude Test of all high school seniors, male and female, nationwide has shown a steady decline over the past twelve years; however, the loss of 10 points in SAT-Verbal and 8 points in SAT-Math this year is the sharpest drop in that period.

<u>College Class</u>	<u>Year Tested</u>	<u>Verbal</u>	<u>Mathematics</u>
Class of '68	1963-64	475	498
'69	1964-65	473	496
'70	1965-66	471	496
'71	1966-67	467	495
'72	1967-68	466	494
'73	1968-69	462	491
'74	1969-70	461	488
'75	1970-71	454	487
'76	1971-72	450	482
'77	1972-73	445	481
'78	1973-74	444	480
'79	1974-75	434	472

*Statistical significance referred to in this report is at the .05 level.

e. The College Entrance Examination Board, together with the Educational Testing Service, has appointed a special, outside "advisory panel" to assess the reasons for the dramatic drop in scores on S.A.T. among 1975 high-school graduates (Ref. page 10 of "The Chronicle of Higher Education" of 3 November 1975). Mr. Sidney P. Marland Jr., president of the College Board discounted what he said were several popular explanations for the decline in scores.

The drop was not caused by changes in the test that may have made it either too difficult or biased toward minority groups, he said. "Our research efforts to date convince us that there is nothing basically wrong with the way the test is constructed, administered, evaluated, and scored," he reported.

2. Potential for Success at USMA. Selection for admission is based on ability in three areas: academic aptitude, physical aptitude, and leadership potential.

a. Each candidate is evaluated either on his College Board scores (CEER) or his American College Test program scores (ACEER). If he has both, the higher of the two is used. Figure 1 provides a graphic comparison of the number of cadets within each CEER range as shown in Table 1, with the number of completely examined candidates within the same ranges. Figure 2 shows a similar comparison of candidates and cadets evaluated using ACEER scores.

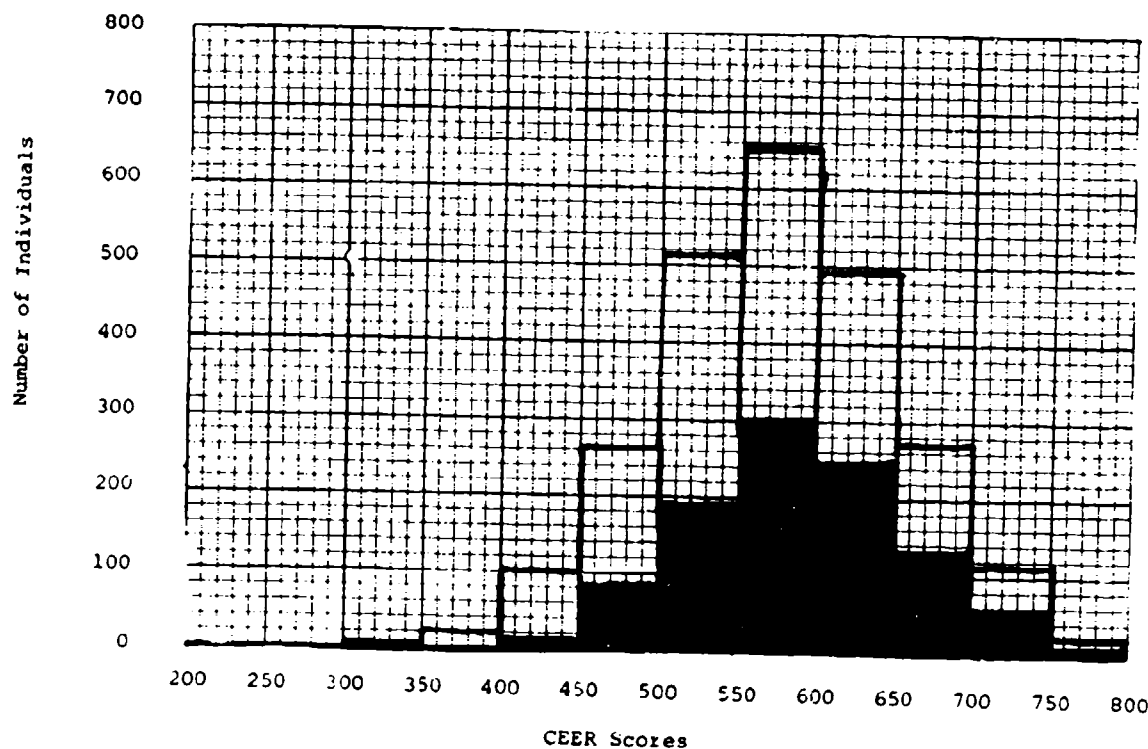
b. General Potential for Physical Activities. The average Physical Aptitude Examination score of 553 is significantly higher than the average of 541 made by the entering Class of 1978. The number of entering cadets with PAE scores below 450, as reported in Table 1, decreased from 103 last year to 87 this year. A graphic comparison of the distribution of PAE scores in the Class of 1979 with that in the candidate population from which it was drawn is provided by Figure 3.

c. Leadership Potential. The Leadership Potential Scores are derived from the ratings of the candidate by his secondary school teachers and evaluations by admissions officials of his quality of participation in athletic and other school and community activities. The mean LPS for this Class (603) is significantly higher than the mean of the Class of 1978 (594). A graphic comparison of the distribution of Leadership Potential Scores in this Class with that in the candidate population is provided in Figure 4.

Candidates ☐

Cadets ☒

	Number	Mean	SD
Candidates	2444	574.02	75.08
Cadets	1039	590.07	68.52



	CEER Scores											
No. Candidates	0	0	2	20	101	261	516	657	491	264	111	21
% Entered	0	0	0	0	14.9	31.4	37.0	46.0	49.5	51.9	52.3	52.4
No. Cadets	0	0	0	0	15	82	191	302	243	137	58	11

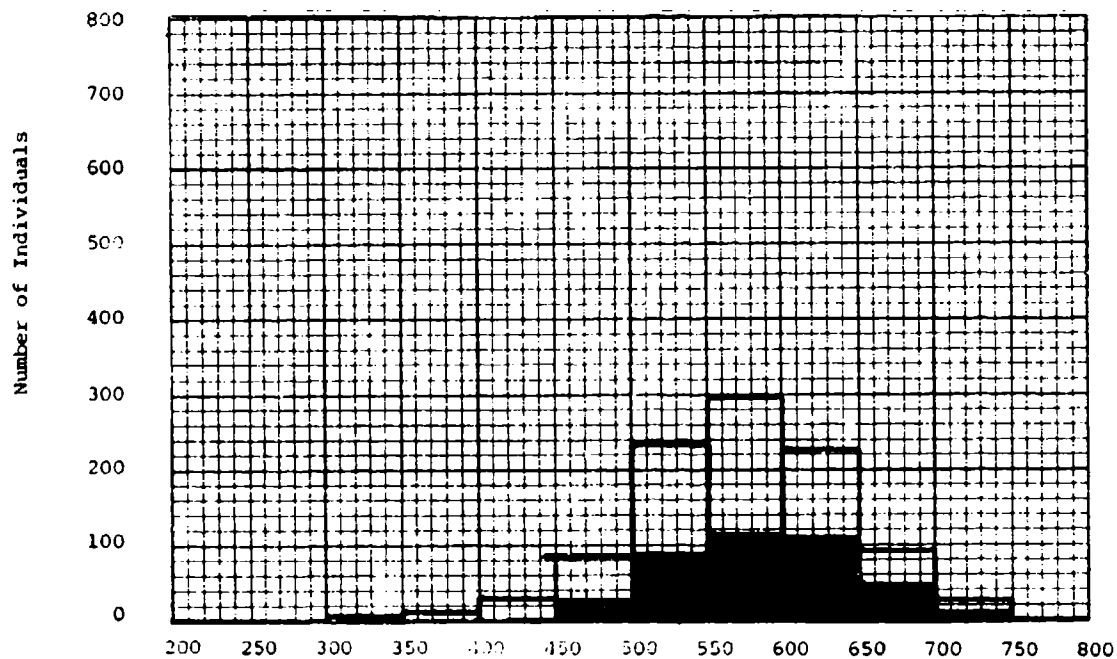
FIGURE 1. COMPARISON OF THE NUMBER OF CADETS (EVALUATED USING CEER) WITH THE NUMBER OF FULLY EXAMINED CANDIDATES (EVALUATED USING CEER) AT EACH CEER SCORE LEVEL FOR THE CLASS OF 1979.

TABLE 1

DISTRIBUTION OF SCORES ON WHOLE MAN SCORE COMPONENTS FOR THE CLASS OF 1979

Score Ranges	Academic				Physical Aptitude (PAE)		Leadership Potential (LPS)	
	CEER		ACEER					
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
750-800	11	1.1%	0	0	15	1.0	6	0.4
700-749	58	5.6	16	4.1	32	2.2	91	6.4
650-699	137	13.2	45	11.4	110	7.7	313	21.9
600-649	243	23.4	112	28.4	270	18.9	388	27.1
550-599	302	29.1	116	29.4	328	22.9	319	22.2
500-549	191	18.4	83	21.1	321	22.4	198	13.8
450-499	82	7.9	22	5.6	268	18.7	82	5.7
400-449	15	1.4	0	0	77	5.4	26	1.8
350-399	0	0	0	0	10	0.7	9	0.6
300-349	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
250-299	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1039		394		1431		1432	
Mean	590.07		589.77		552.55		603.08	
S.D.	68.52		58.00		75.11		70.85	

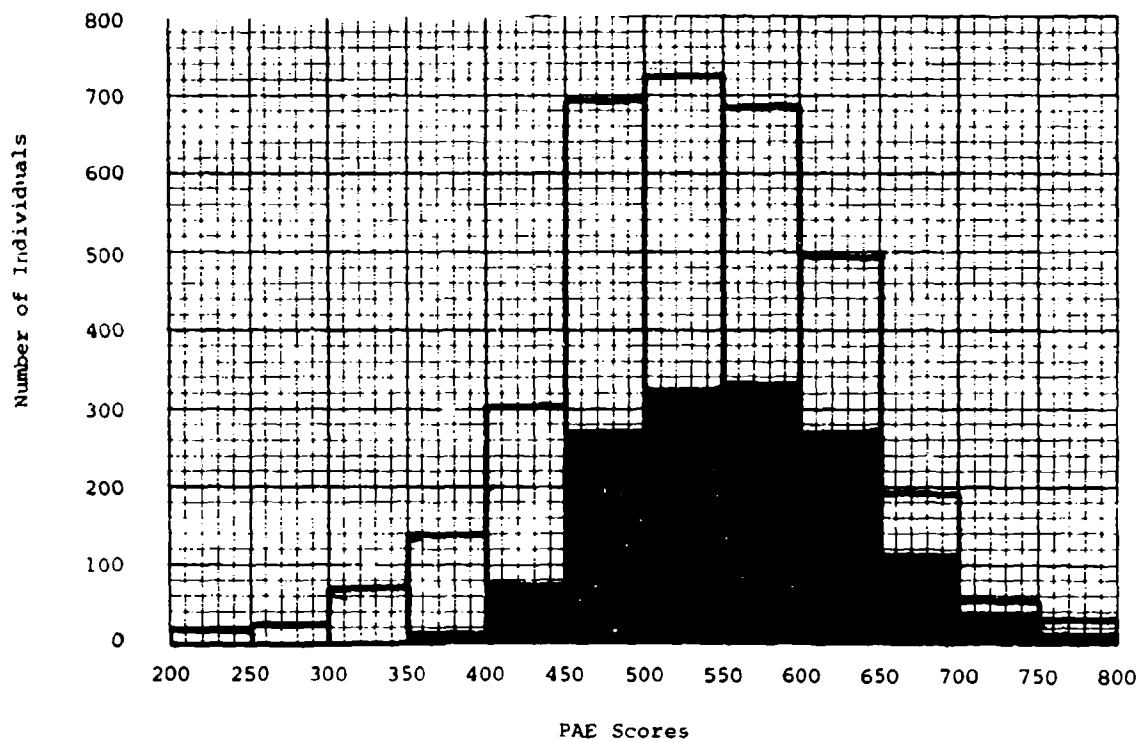
Candidates		Candidates	1002	571.71	67.26
Cadets		Cadets	394	589.77	58.00



	ACEER Scores											
No. Candidates	0	0	2	10	31	81	236	299	224	90	29	0
% Entered	0	0	0	0	0	27.2	35.2	38.8	50.0	50.0	55.2	0
No. Cadets	0	0	0	0	0	22	83	116	112	45	16	0

FIGURE 2. COMPARISON OF THE NUMBER OF CADETS (EVALUATED USING ACEER) WITH THE NUMBER OF FULLY EXAMINED CANDIDATES (EVALUATED USING ACEER) AT EACH ACEER SCORE LEVEL FOR THE CLASS OF 1979.

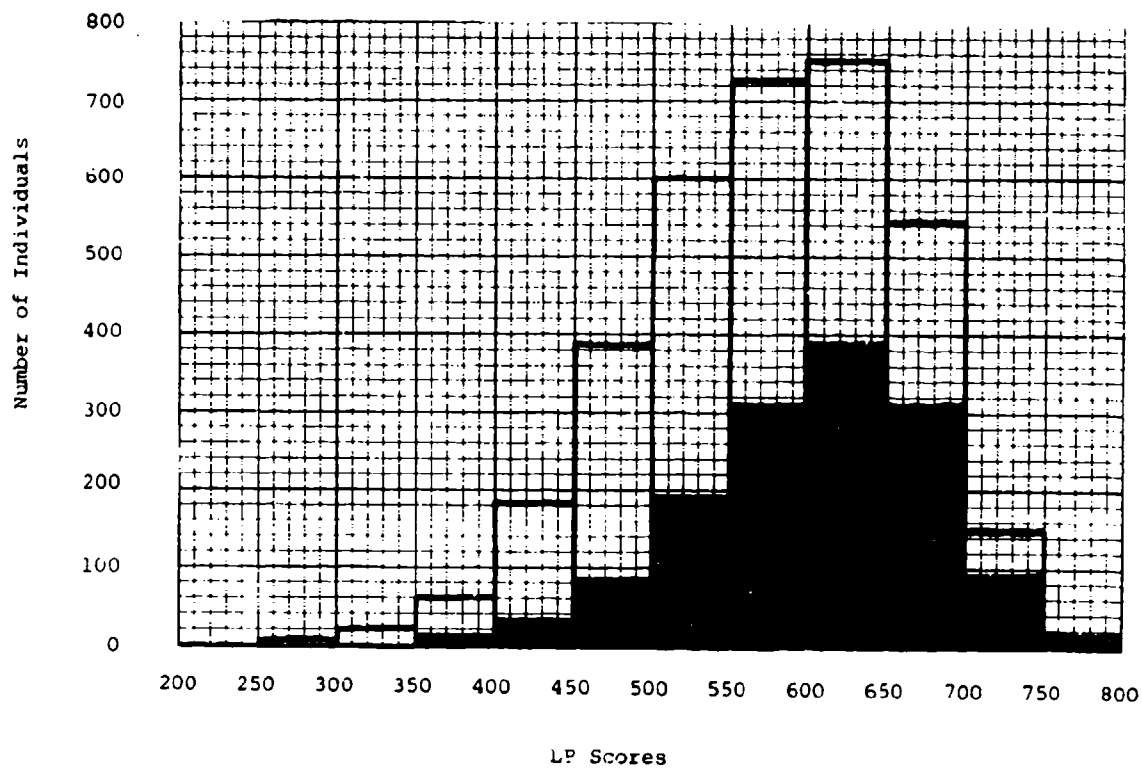
Candidates		Candidates	<u>Number</u> 3446	<u>Mean</u> 525.32	<u>SD</u> 90.68
Cadets		Cadets	1431	552.55	75.11



No. Candidates	18	23	77	140	305	698	724	684	498	193	59	27
% Entered	0	0	0	7.1	25.2	38.4	44.3	48.0	54.2	57.0	54.2	55.6
No. Cadets	0	0	0	10	77	268	321	328	270	110	32	15

FIGURE 3. COMPARISON OF NUMBER OF CADETS WITH THE NUMBER OF FULLY EXAMINED CANDIDATES AT EACH PHYSICAL APTITUDE SCORE LEVEL FOR THE CLASS OF 1979.

Candidates		Candidates	Number	3433	Mean	574.34	SD	82.70
Cadets		Cadets	Number	1432	Mean	603.08	SD	70.85



No. Candidates	0	1	20	60	183	387	600	726	756	542	149	9
% Entered	0	0	0	15.0	14.2	21.2	33.0	43.9	51.3	57.7	61.1	66.7
No. Cadets	0	0	0	9	26	82	198	319	388	313	91	6

FIGURE 4. COMPARISON OF THE NUMBER OF CADETS WITH THE NUMBER OF FULLY EXAMINED CANDIDATES AT EACH LEADERSHIP POTENTIAL LEVEL FOR THE CLASS OF 1979.

3. Overall Appraisal of Potential for Success at USMA

a. The Whole Man Score is a weighted score consisting of 60% CEER (or ACEER), 10% PAE, and 30% LPS. Table 2 shows the distribution of WMS's in the Class of '79. Moving the decimal point one place to the left converts the WMS to a scale similar to that of its components. Due solely to combining scores, the frequencies of the relatively high and low scores are reduced; i.e., the individuals with the highest scores on one variable do not necessarily have the highest scores on the others.

b. The mean WMS for the Class of 1979 is 5901.3, compared to 5901.5 for the Class of 1978. Graphic comparison of the number of cadets whose scores fall in each WMS range with the number of candidates whose scores fall within the same ranges is provided by Figure 5. The scores have been divided by ten in the figure for ease of comparison.

4. Trends in Admission Scores. Looking only at the Classes of 1979 and 1978 gives a very microscopic view of how well the Academy is attracting outstanding young men for admission. Therefore, trend data are provided for Classes of 1970 through 1979. See Tables 3 and 4 and Figures 6 through 12. These data* show that the academic measures have dropped off somewhat through the Class of 1977 and after a sharp rise for the Class of 1978, the scores for the Class of 1979 dropped, but are the second highest of any year in the past six. Table 5 shows the ACEER and the American College Test program scores. There were 284 cadets in the Class of 1976, 435 in the Class of 1977, 402 in the Class of 1978, and 394 in the Class of 1979 admitted using these scores. Table 6 shows selected characteristics of the entering cadets of the Classes of 1971 through 1979, and Table 7 shows high school activities and awards of cadets of these classes.

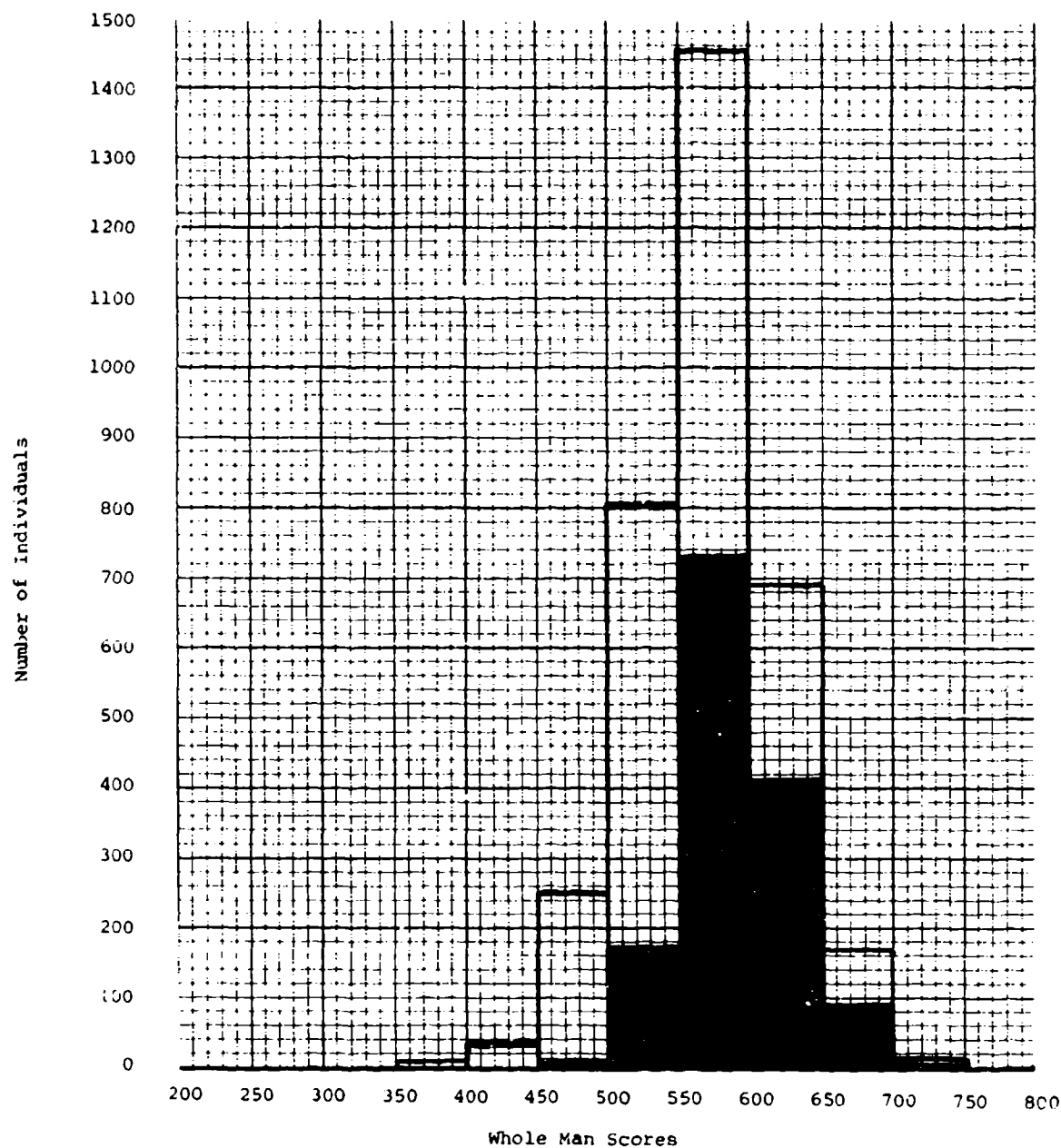
TABLE 2

DISTRIBUTION OF WHOLE MAN SCORES FOR THE CLASS OF 1979

Score Ranges	No.	%
7500-8000	0	0
7000-7499	4	0.3
6500-6999	89	6.2
6000-6499	417	29.1
5500-5999	737	51.5
5000-5499	176	12.3
4500-4999	9	0.6
4000-4499	0	0
Total	1432	100%
Mean	5901.3	
Standard Deviation	376.0	

*The data for the variables shown on these tables come from the Class Characteristics reports and from the Basic Candidate tapes.

Candidates		Candidates	3428	568.93	50.00
Cadets		Cadets	1432	590.13	37.60



No. Candidates	0	0	0	8	39	254	804	1456	696	165	6	0
% Entered	0	0	0	0	0	3.5	21.9	50.6	59.9	53.9	66.7	0
No. Cadets	0	0	0	0	0	9	176	737	417	89	4	0

FIGURE 5. COMPARISON OF THE NUMBER OF CADETS WITH THE NUMBER OF FULLY EXAMINED CANDIDATES AT EACH WHOLE MAN SCORE LEVEL FOR THE CLASS OF 1979.

TABLE 3

MEANS AND STANDARD DEVIATIONS FOR CEER, LPS, PAE AND WMS
FOR THE CLASSES OF 1970 THROUGH 1979

Class	CEER			LPS			PAE			WMS		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
1970* A	3333	557	74	3335	552	85	3368	502	100	3029	5529	565
T	2818	563	72	2818	556	83	2818	508	96	2818	5554	557
M	2638	564	71	2638	558	82	2638	511	96	2638	5566	550
C	1017	603	54	1017	594	71	1017	550	77	1017	5953	363
1971 A	3307	559	74	3294	553	84	3276	491	102	3010	5525	575
T	2705	565	72	2705	558	83	2705	497	100	2705	5559	566
M	2505	566	72	2505	561	83	2505	501	99	2505	5573	559
C	1049	596	54	1049	595	70	1049	549	74	1049	5925	365
1972 A	3386	554	76	3382	564	80	3338	519	101	3053	5553	581
T	2657	561	73	2657	573	77	2657	532	94	2657	5620	557
M	2514	561	73	2514	573	77	2514	533	94	2514	5618	559
C	1239	593	54	1239	600	64	1239	561	76	1239	5919	336
1973 A	3869	542	77	3851	563	78	3966	511	106	3518	5476	580
T	3221	548	75	3221	568	77	3221	515	101	3221	5508	596
M	3041	548	75	3041	569	77	3041	518	100	3041	5516	569
C	1439	582	57	1439	595	68	1427	547	81	1427	5829	369
1974 A	6519	531	83	7239	574	70	4706	512	105	6215	5427	582
T	3858	547	78	3735	581	69	3912	514	103	3717	5551	550
M	3147	553	76	3093	586	65	3168	524	96	3088	5606	534
C	1373	589	60	1373	609	59	1366	553	82	1373	5912	353
1975 A *	6674	520	88	8041	567	77	4477	505	107	6587	5326	623
T	3832	538	81	3843	573	78	3892	508	105	3797	5461	596
M	3527	540	80	3533	576	78	3568	511	103	3501	5484	589
C	1339	582	59	1339	608	65	1336	546	81	1339	5865	356

*A = all candidates tested on variables; T = all candidates fully tested on CEER, LPS, PAE and WMS; M = all candidates fully tested and medically qualified; C = admitted candidates who became cadets.

TABLE 3 (Continued)
MEANS AND STANDARD DEVIATIONS FOR CEER, LPS, PAE AND WMS
FOR THE CLASSES OF 1970 THROUGH 1979

Class	CEER			LPS			PAE			WMS		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
1976**A	6213	518	89	6440	568	76	4323	508	110	6440	5303	636
T	2943	541	87	3897	575	75	3924	510	108	3897	5437	601
M	2717	542	83	3593	577	74	3614	514	107	3593	5453	597
C	1094	580	63	1378	609	57	1375	553	84	1378	5837	351
1977**A	6397	515	87	6790	565	83	4734	488	106	6732	5273	639
T	2505	543	80	2496	576	82	2504	502	102	2496	5488	590
M	2341	545	79	2336	578	81	2341	504	102	2336	5508	581
C	941	574	64	1376	613	68	1371	537	78	1376	5812	366
1978**A	6696	538	92	7117	545	86	5435	498	94	7117	5355	655
T	3264	557	88	4587	555	86	4500	501	91	4577	5502	617
M	3010	558	87	4219	558	86	4227	503	90	4219	5512	613
C	1033	597	69	1435	594	72	1432	541	70	1435	5901	398
1979**A	6779	531	90	7353	550	88	5360	511	98	7353	5338	656
T	2444	574	75	3428	574	83	3446	525	91	3428	5689	500
M	2236	575	75	3128	577	82	3143	529	88	3128	5706	499
C	1039	590	69	1432	603	71	1431	553	75	1432	5901	376

**ACEER scores for the Classes of 1976, 1977, 1978, and 1979 are shown in Table 5. The "N" for CEER, for fully tested candidates, fully tested and medically qualified candidates, and for admitted cadets in the Classes of 1976, 1977, 1978, and 1979 includes only those who were evaluated using CEER.

TABLE 4
MEANS AND STANDARD DEVIATIONS FOR SAT-V, SAT-M, and HSR
FOR THE CLASSES OF 1970 THROUGH 1979

Class		SAT-V			SAT-M			HSR		
		N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
1970	A*	3633	546	91	3633	606	88	3558	508	116
	T**	2818	554	87	2818	616	82	2818	516	114
	M	2638	555	86	2638	618	81	2638	516	114
	C	1017	581	75	1017	654	62	1017	561	102
1971	A	3684	542	93	3684	607	87	3490	506	114
	T	2705	553	87	2705	616	81	2706	514	113
	M	2505	553	87	2505	617	81	2506	514	112
	C	1049	574	74	1049	649	62	1049	551	101
1972	A	3808	540	95	3808	601	89	3564	501	118
	T	2657	552	89	2657	614	82	2657	509	115
	M	2514	551	89	2514	614	82	2514	508	116
	C	1239	579	73	1239	645	61	1239	543	105
1973	A	4394	526	93	4394	591	92	4101	493	117
	T	3221	536	89	3221	601	86	3221	501	114
	M	3041	536	89	3041	602	86	3041	501	114
	C	1439	562	77	1439	635	67	1439	538	102
1974	A	6519	531	83	6339	577	95	7168	492	117
	T	3912	533	92	3911	594	89	3858	505	115
	M	3168	539	90	3167	601	86	3147	510	113
	C	1373	563	80	1372	633	69	1373	552	104

*A = all candidates tested on variables; T = all candidates fully tested on CEER, LPS, PAE, and WMS; M = all candidates fully tested and medically qualified; C = admitted candidates who became cadets.

**Number with CEER score may be greater than those with CEER components, as many of the candidates with HSR and Preliminary SAT scores were given an estimated CEER.

TABLE 4 (Continued)

MEANS AND STANDARD DEVIATIONS FOR SAT-V, SAT-M, AND HSR
FOR THE CLASSES OF 1970 THROUGH 1979

Class		SAT-V			SAT-M			HSR		
		N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
1975	A*	6239	506	99	6237	567	99	7470	483	122
	T	3877	521	95	3877	581	93	3834	499	120
	M	3554	522	94	3554	583	92	3529	502	119
	C**	1329	554	78	1329	622	70	1339	553	106
1976***A		5539	505	99	5536	564	99	6512	484	120
	T	2942	528	94	2942	586	93	2943	499	120
	M	2716	529	93	2716	588	92	2717	499	121
	C	1094	554	80	1094	624	70	1094	539	109
1977***A		5439	498	96	5439	559	98	6796	491	120
	T	2502	522	91	2503	587	94	2505	509	117
	M	2338	524	90	2339	590	87	2341	510	116
	C	941	545	81	941	619	70	941	541	110
1978***A		4937	513	101	4937	576	102	7197	503	121
	T	3264	531	95	3264	594	95	3264	514	120
	M	3010	531	95	3010	595	94	3010	514	120
	C	1033	562	80	1033	635	73	1033	552	112
1979***A		5898	499	95	5897	567	97	7451	502	119
	T	2443	538	85	2443	611	80	2444	535	114
	M	2235	539	84	2235	612	79	2236	536	115
	C	1039	550	81	1039	629	70	1039	550	113

*A = all candidates tested on variables; T = all candidates fully tested on CEER, LPS, PAE, and WMS; M = all candidates fully tested and medically qualified; C = admitted candidates who became cadets.

**Ten cadets in the Class of 1975 admitted through use of ACT scores rather than College Entrance Examination Board Scores.

***The "N" for these variables for fully tested candidates, fully tested and medically qualified candidates, and for admitted cadets in the Classes of 1976, 1977, 1978, and 1979 includes only those who were evaluated using CEER.

TABLE 5

MEANS AND STANDARD DEVIATIONS FOR ACEER, ACT-EN, ACT-NA,
ACT-NA, AND HSR FOR THE CLASSES OF 1976 THROUGH 1979

CLASS	ACEER			ACT-EN			ACT-NA			ACT-NA			HSR		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
1976 A*	1829	508	92	1860	20.2	4.4	1860	25.7	5.6	1859	25.6	5.6	6512	484	120
T	977	511	81	979	20.2	4.2	979	25.9	5.4	979	25.9	5.2	991	488	111
M	893	511	80	895	20.1	4.2	895	25.9	5.3	895	25.9	5.2	897	489	112
C	284	563	50	284	22.0	3.0	284	28.9	3.1	284	28.2	3.7	284	547	98
1977 A*	2475	516	86	2572	20.0	4.4	2572	25.2	5.8	2569	25.3	5.6	6796	491	120
T	1307	532	77	1307	20.5	3.9	1307	26.5	5.2	1307	26.3	4.9	1307	509	110
M	1204	533	76	1204	20.5	3.9	1204	26.6	5.1	1204	26.4	4.8	1204	510	110
C	435	569	49	435	21.7	3.2	435	28.7	3.2	435	27.8	3.9	435	553	94
1978 A*	2935	532	94	3126	20.4	4.4	3126	25.9	5.5	3112	26.5	5.4	7197	503	121
T	1324	552	85	1326	21.1	3.9	1326	27.3	4.9	1326	27.4	4.7	1326	521	113
M	1216	552	85	1217	21.1	3.9	1217	27.3	4.8	1217	27.4	4.6	1217	521	114
C	402	596	67	402	22.5	3.7	402	29.5	3.5	402	28.8	4.0	402	574	104
1979 A*	2997	526	93	3142	20.2	4.3	3142	25.3	5.7	3133	26.6	5.2	7451	502	119
T	1002	572	67	1002	21.7	3.5	1002	28.1	3.8	1002	28.3	4.0	1002	551	102
M	907	573	67	907	21.7	3.4	907	28.1	3.8	907	28.3	4.0	907	552	101
C	394	590	58	394	22.2	3.3	394	28.9	3.2	394	28.6	3.9	394	575	95

*A = all candidates tested on variables; T = all candidates fully tested and evaluated using ACEER; M = all candidates fully tested, medically qualified and evaluated using ACEER; C = admitted cadets using ACEER.

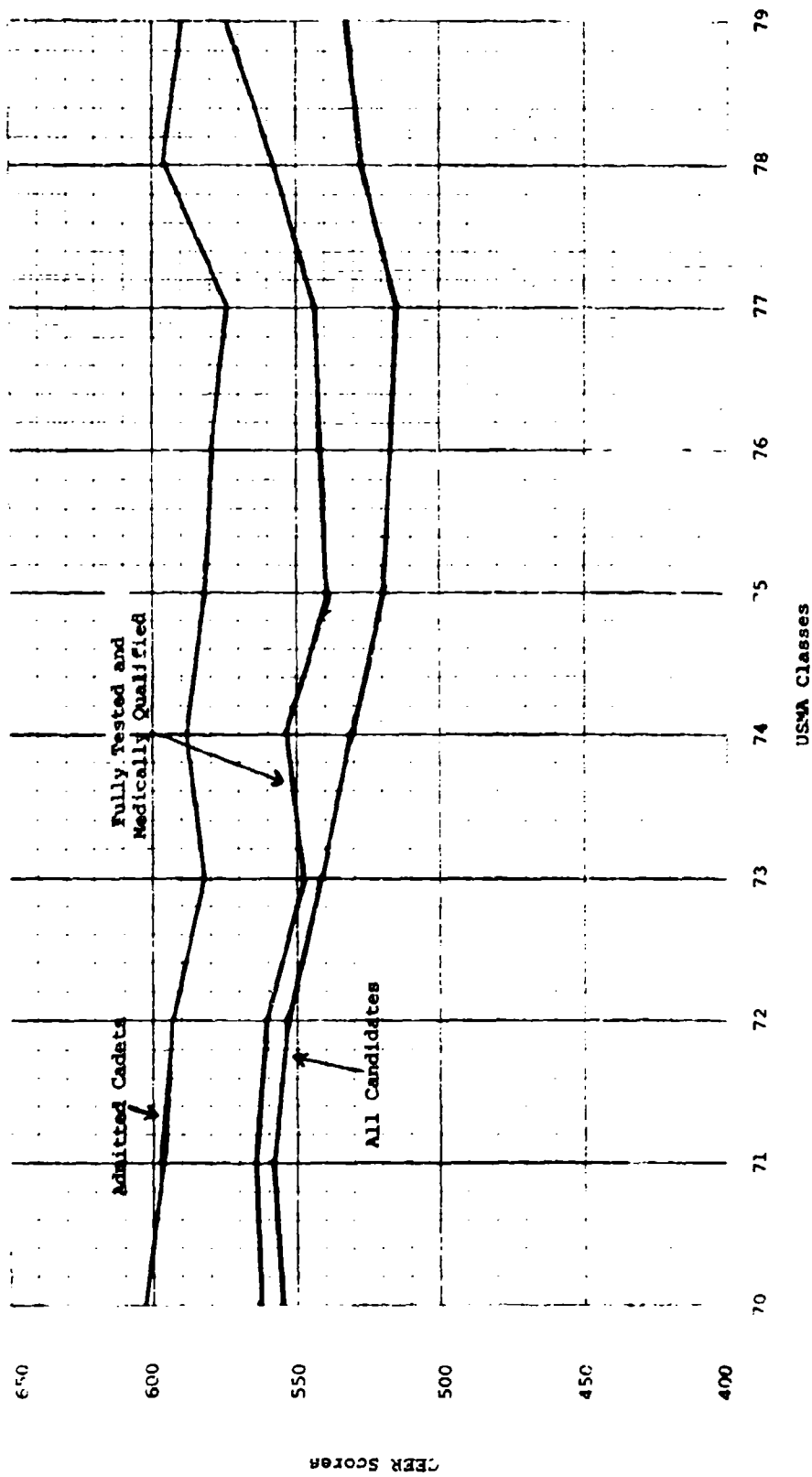


FIGURE 6. TRENDS OF MEAN CEEB SCORES FOR THE CANDIDATES AND ENTERING CADETS TO THE CLASSES OF 1970 THROUGH 1979.

*Approximately 80% increase in size of candidate pool in Classes of 74 through 79.

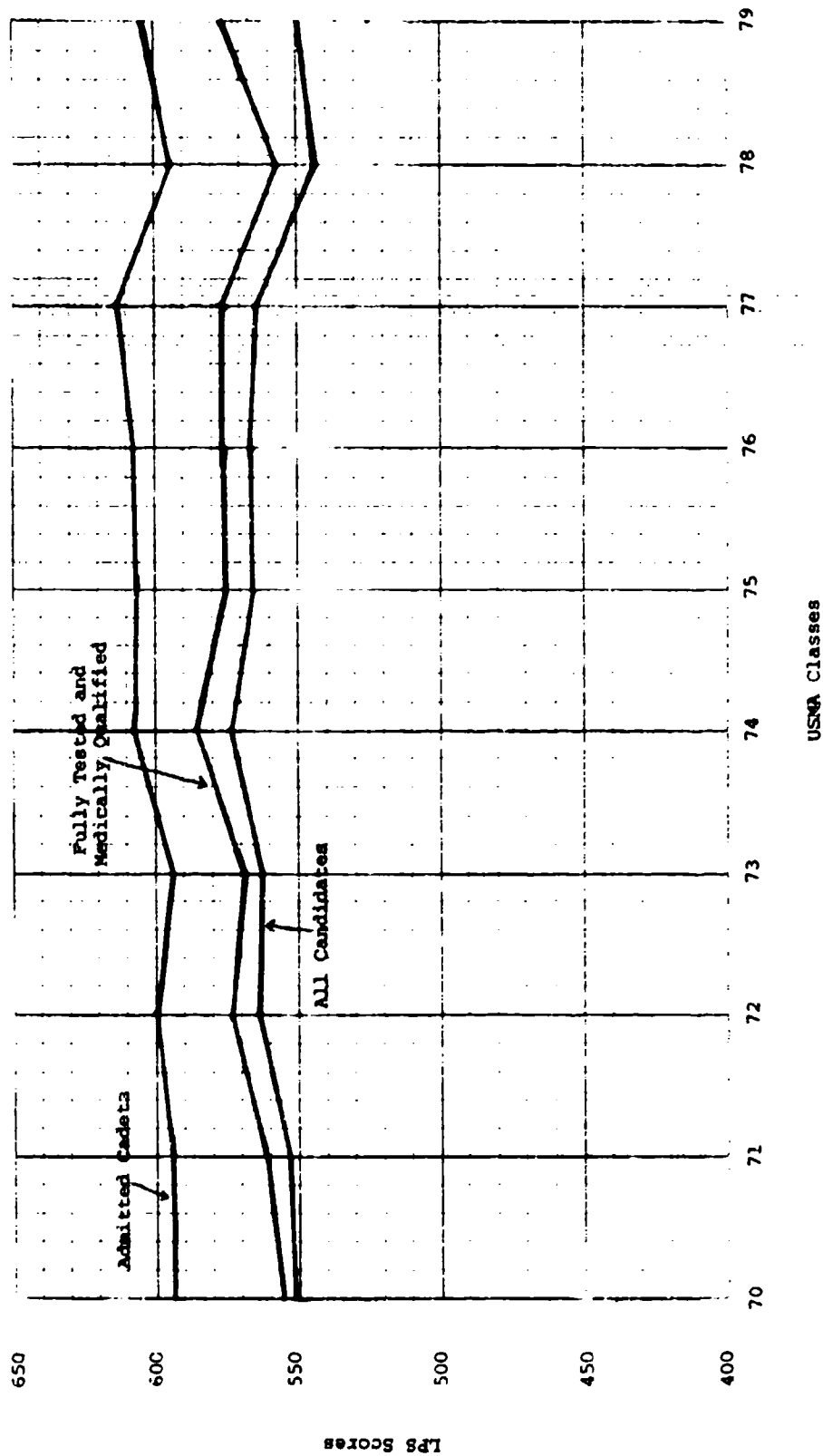


FIGURE 7. TRENDS OF MEAN LEADERSHIP POTENTIAL SCORES FOR THE CANDIDATES AND ENTERING CADETS TO THE CLASSES OF 1970 THROUGH 1979.

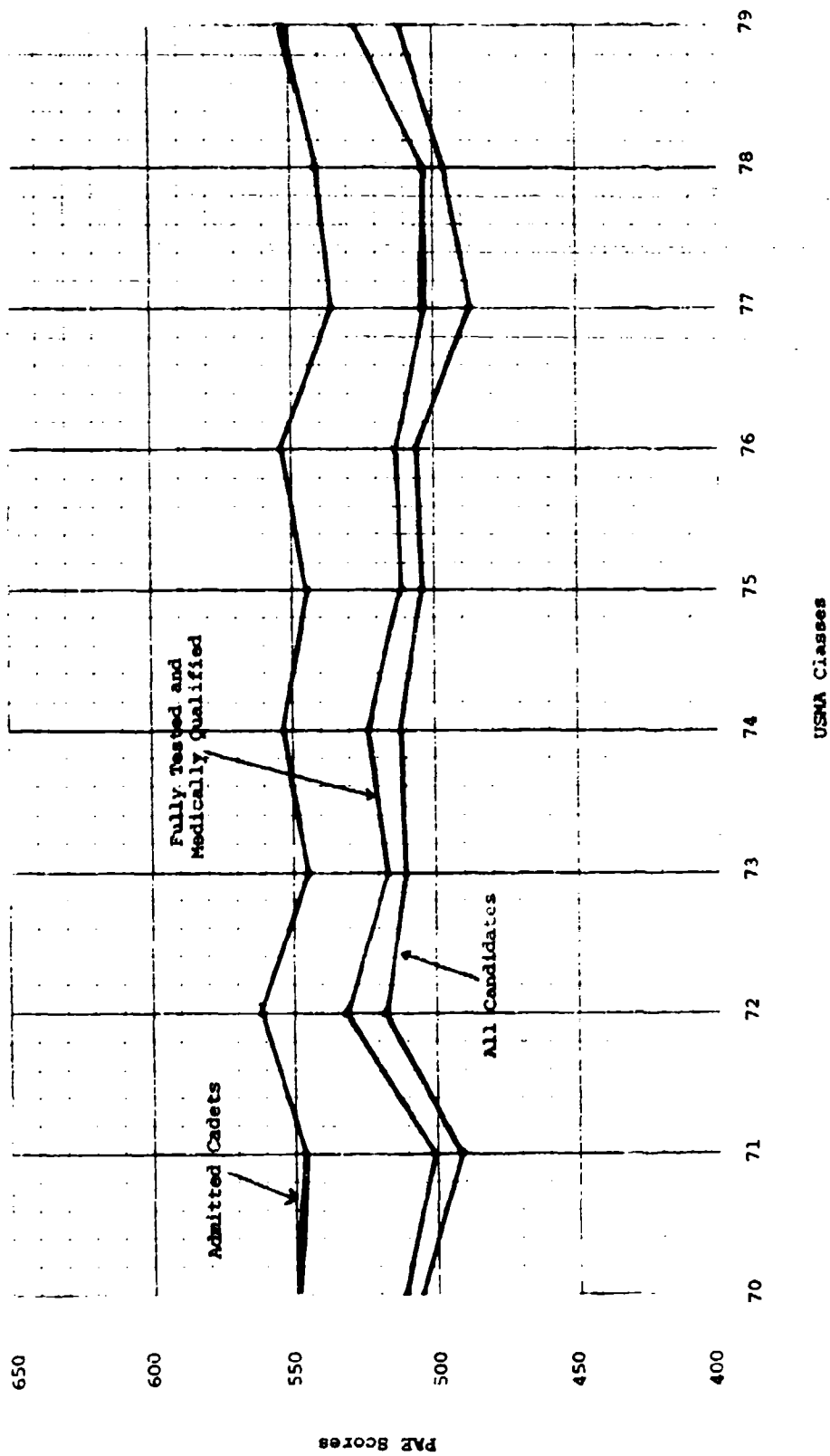


FIGURE 8. TRENDS OF MEAN PAB SCORES FOR THE CANDIDATES AND ENTERING CADETS TO THE CLASSES OF 1970 THROUGH 1979.

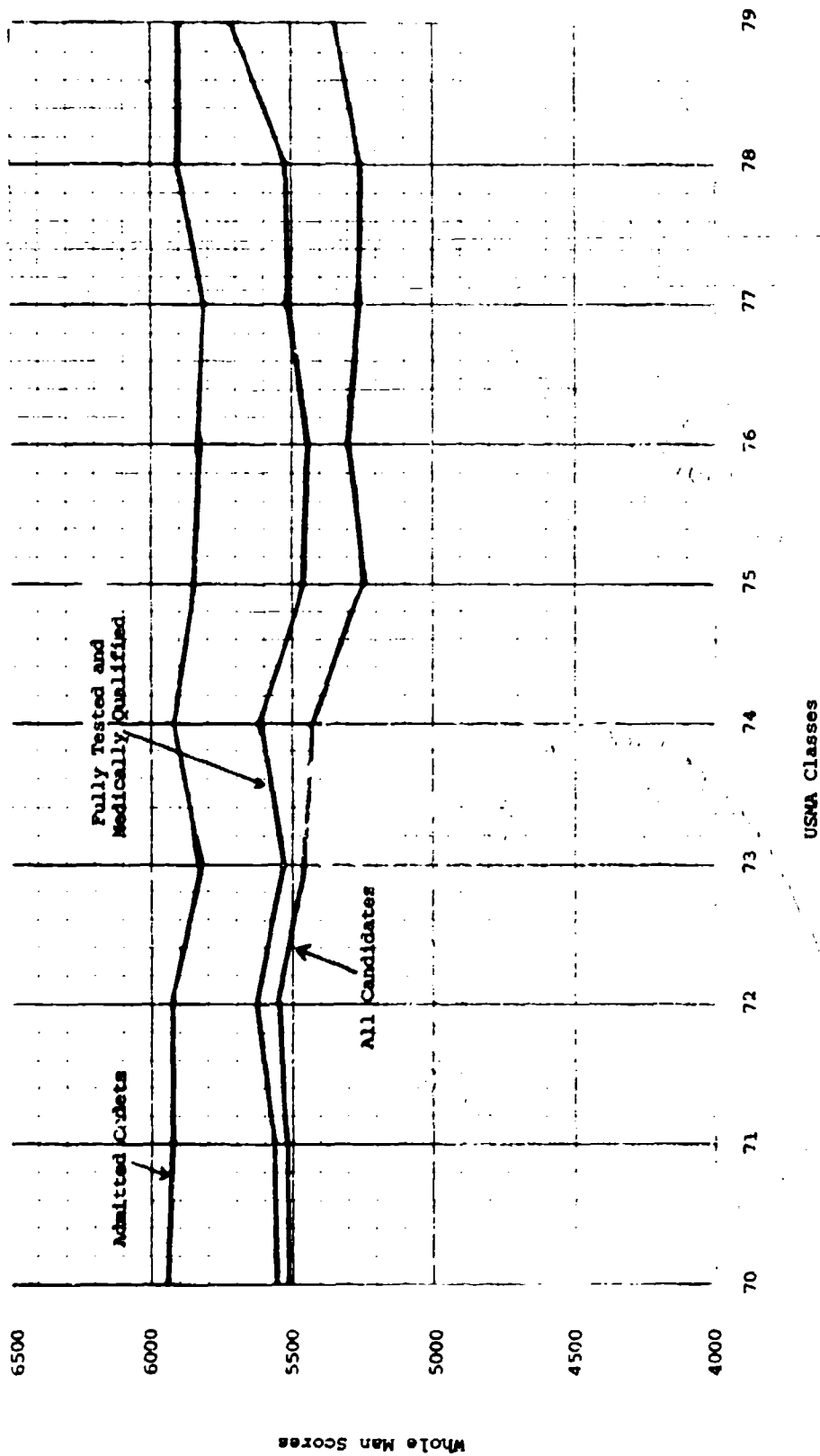


FIGURE 9. TRENDS OF MEAN WHOLE MAN SCORES FOR THE CANDIDATES AND ENTERING CADETS TO THE CLASSES OF 1970 THROUGH 1979.

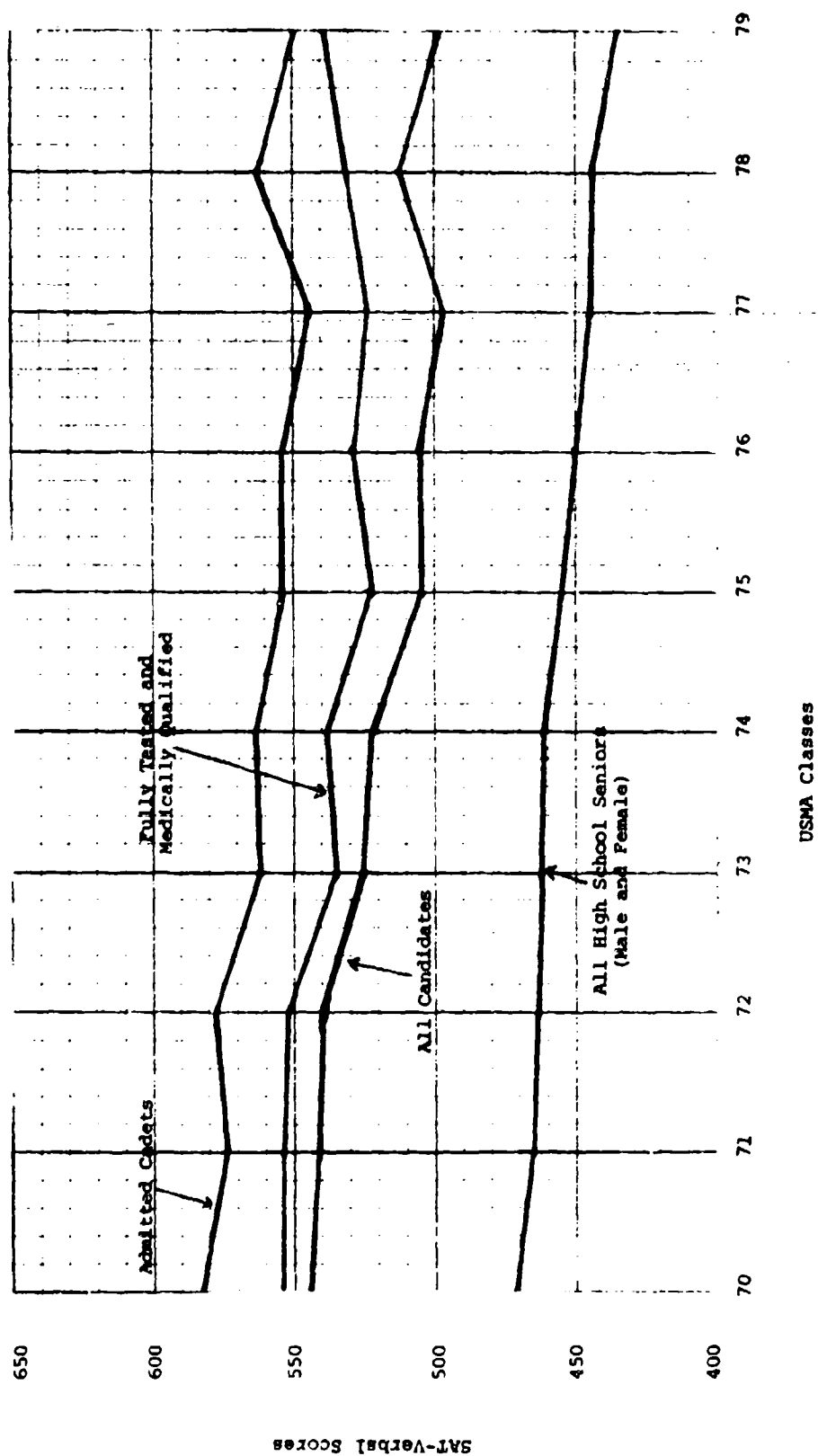


FIGURE 10. TRENDS IN MEAN SAT-VERBAL SCORES FOR THE CANDIDATES AND ENTERING CADETS TO THE CLASSES OF 1970 THROUGH 1979 AND ALL HIGH SCHOOL SENIORS, NATIONWIDE.

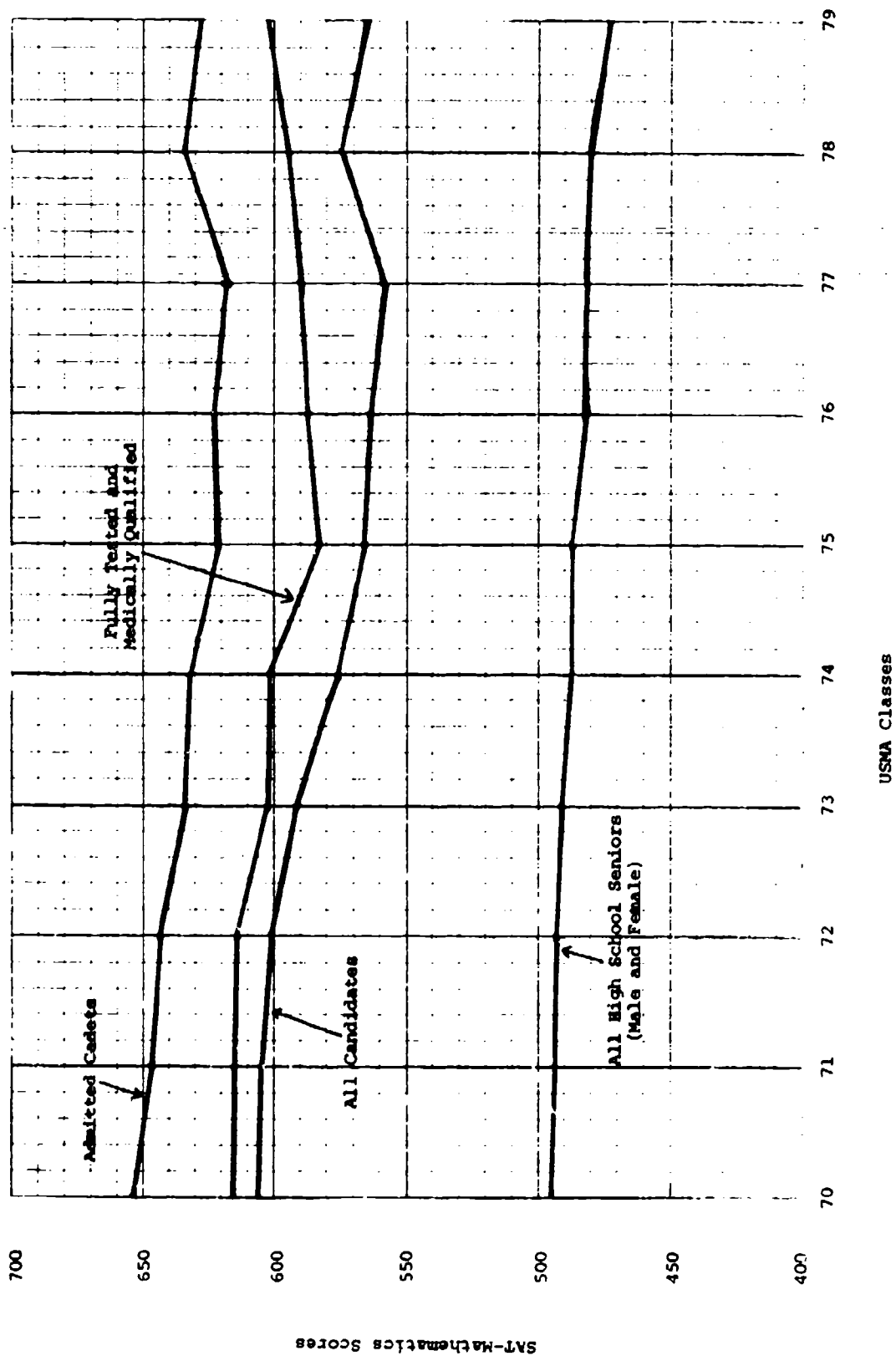


FIGURE 11. TRENDS OF MEAN SAT-MATHEMATICS SCORES FOR THE CANDIDATES AND ENTERING CADETS TO THE CLASSES OF 1970 THROUGH 1979 AND ALL HIGH SCHOOL SENIORS, NATIONWIDE.

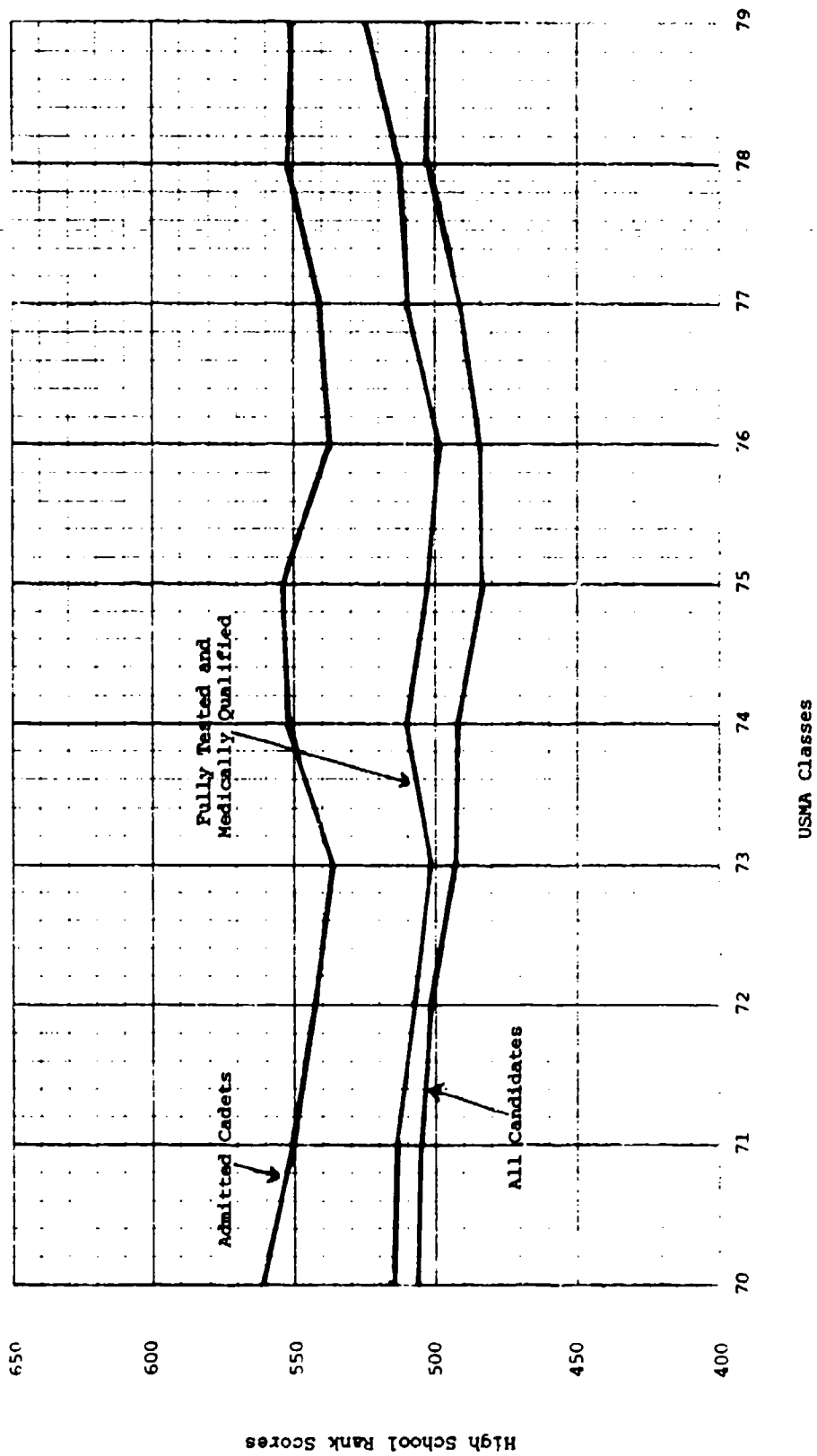


FIGURE 12. TRENDS OF MEAN HIGH SCHOOL RANK SCORES FOR THE CANDIDATES AND CADETS TO THE CLASSES OF 1970 THROUGH 1979.

SUMMARY

Over the ten year period from the entrance of the Class of '70 to the Class of '79, admission variables for the admitted classes show the following trends:

a. CEER scores show a gradual decrease to the Class of '73, a fairly stable level to the Class of '76, a sharp increase for the Class of '78, and a drop for the Class of '79 which leaves the scores well above the Classes of '76 and '77.

b. SAT-Verbal and SAT-Math scores show a similar pattern, with the Class of '79 having lower scores than the Class of '78 but higher scores than the Class of '77.

c. The Whole Man Scores were quite stable for the Classes of '70 to '72; then, after a decline through the Class of '77, there was an increase for the Classes of '78 and '79.

d. The Leadership Potential Score increased slightly for the Class of '79 but has been relatively constant over the 10 year period.

e. The High School Rank score has been fairly constant for the last six years.

TABLE 6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE ENTERING CADETS TO THE CLASSES OF 1971 THROUGH 1979

	CLASS									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	
Cadets with 1 or More Semesters of College	246(23.3%)	241(19.4%)	184(12.8%)	154(11.3%)	191(14.3%)*	194(14.1%)*	201(14.6%)*	195(13.6%)	217(15.5%)*	
Sons of Alumni of USMA	55 (5.2%)	67 (5.4%)	67 (4.7%)	71 (5.2%)	66 (4.9%)	59 (4.3%)	64 (4.7%)	50 (3.5%)	64 (4.5%)	
Attended USMA										
Preparatory School	118(11.2%)	125(10.0%)	130 (9.0%)	188(13.7%)	147(11.0%)	156(11.3%)	194(14.1%)	187(13.0%)	211(14.7%)	
Attended Other										
Preparatory School	59 (5.6%)	71 (5.8%)	70 (4.9%)	101 (7.3%)	41 (3.0%)	51 (3.7%)	35 (2.5%)	18 (1.3%)	20 (1.4%)	
Attended Public High School	876(83.1%)	1023(82.2%)	1212(84.3%)	1171(85.3%)	1122(83.8%)	1171(85.0%)	1129(82.0%)	1216(84.8%)	1231(85.9%)	
Attended Private High School	178(16.9%)	221(17.8%)	226(15.7%)	202(14.7%)	215(16.1%)	206(15.0%)	247(18.0%)	219(15.2%)	202(14.1%)	
Rank in High School Class										
Top Fifth	806(76.5%)	938(75.4%)	1066(74.1%)	1057(75.9%)	947(70.7%)	966(70.1%)	928(67.4%)	1019(71.0%)	1011(70.6%)	
Second Fifth	164(15.5%)	235(18.9%)	264(18.4%)	229(16.7%)	280(20.9%)	297(21.6%)	317(23.0%)	290(20.2%)	310(21.6%)	
Third Fifth	75 (7.1%)	63 (5.1%)	92 (6.4%)	75 (5.5%)	96 (7.2%)	98 (7.1%)	106 (7.7%)	99 (6.9%)	90 (6.3%)	
Fourth Fifth	6 (0.6%)	7 (0.6%)	12 (0.8%)	8 (0.6%)	10 (0.8%)	14 (1.0%)	21 (1.5%)	20 (1.4%)	15 (1.1%)	
Bottom Fifth	3 (0.3%)	1 (0.1%)	4 (0.3%)	3 (0.2%)	4 (0.3%)	2 (0.2%)	2 (0.2%)	5 (0.4%)	2 (0.1%)	
Valedictorians	59 (5.6%)	62 (5.0%)	53 (3.7%)	56 (4.1%)	68 (5.1%)	65 (4.7%)	59 (4.3%)	82 (5.6%)	86 (6.0%)	
Salutatorians	40 (3.8%)	35 (2.8%)	56 (3.9%)	57 (4.2%)	40 (3.0%)	32 (2.3%)	53 (3.9%)	56 (3.9%)	56 (4.0%)	
N =	1054	1244	1438	1373	1339	1378	1376	1435	1433	

*In 1975 through 1979 indicates one or more months of college.

TABLE 7

SELECTED HIGH SCHOOL ACTIVITIES AND AWARDS OF THE ENTERING CADETS TO THE CLASSES OF 1971 THROUGH 1979

	CLASS								
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Senior Class									
President	110(10.4%)	88 (7.1%)	84 (5.8%)	64 (4.7%)	69 (5.2%)	55 (4.0%)	67 (4.9%)	68 (4.7%)	95 (6.6%)
Senior Class									
Officer	114(10.8%)	105 (8.4%)	137 (9.5%)	175(12.8%)	117 (8.7%)	110 (8.0%)	184(13.4%)	167(11.6%)	163(11.4%)
Student Body									
President	105(10.0%)	55 (4.4%)	75 (5.2%)	102 (7.4%)	57 (4.3%)	60 (4.4%)	62 (4.5%)	62 (4.3%)	66 (4.6%)
School Club									
President	429(40.7%)	287(23.1%)	439(30.5%)	435(31.7%)	600(44.8%)*	701(50.9%)*	713(51.8%)	646(45.2%)	686(47.8%)
Debate Team	166(15.7%)	162(13.0%)	173(12.0%)	160(11.7%)	144(10.8%)	111 (8.1%)	139(10.1%)	135 (9.4%)	127 (8.9%)
Varsity Lettermen	698(66.3%)	956(76.8%)	1068(74.3%)	1070(77.9%)	1029(76.9%)	1112(80.7%)	1079(78.4%)	1137(79.2%)	1138(79.3%)
Team Captains**	558(52.9%)	423(34.0%)	480(33.4%)	466(33.9%)	416(31.1%)	466(33.8%)	458(33.3%)	499(34.8%)	529(36.9%)
All Conference	165(15.7%)	314(25.2%)	351(27.3%)	325(23.7%)	363(27.1%)	473(34.3%)	438(31.8%)	452(31.5%)	528(36.8%)
Boy Scouts, All	654(62.0%)	695(55.9%)	829(57.6%)	776(56.5%)	748(55.9%)	757(54.9%)	794(57.7%)	723(50.4%)	756(52.7%)
Boy Scouts, Eagle	208(19.7%)	168(13.5%)	184(12.8%)	176(12.8%)	205(15.3%)	204(14.8%)	190(13.8%)	184(12.8%)	206(14.4%)
Boys State									
Representative	328(31.1%)	265(21.3%)	331(23.0%)	373(27.2%)	261(19.5%)	270(19.6%)	293(21.3%)	302(21.0%)	346(24.1%)
High School									
Dramatic Club	159(15.1%)*	181(14.5%)	187(13.0%)	193(14.1%)	189(14.1%)	169(12.3%)	151(11.0%)	153(10.7%)	165(11.5%)
Bausch & Lomb									
Science Award	37 (3.5%)	26 (2.1%)	26 (1.8%)	20 (1.5%)	29 (2.2%)	26 (1.9%)	25 (1.8%)	31 (2.2%)	39 (2.7%)
American Legion									
Award	94 (8.9%)	90 (7.2%)	104 (7.2%)	128 (9.3%)	108 (8.1%)	120 (8.7%)	128 (9.3%)	112 (7.8%)	131 (9.1%)
Cadets with Prior									
Service***	142(13.5%)	161(13.0%)	134 (9.3%)	193(14.1%)	163(12.2%)	165(12.0%)	195(14.2%)	236(16.4%)	230(16.0%)

*President or Vice President

**Listed more than once if Captain in more than one sport for Class of 1971.

***Mostly USMA Preparatory School.

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20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) The United States Military Academy uses the Whole Man concept in the selection of candidates for admission. This concept encompasses three broad areas: scholastic, leadership potential, and physical condition and aptitude. The entrance scores for each of these areas are compared with previous classes. The American College Testing Program scores were used to admit 394 cadets to the Class of 1979. These scores are included and are shown with the previous three years in which the ACT scores were used. The College Board scores and other admission variables are shown for a ten year period.		

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