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ARMY ENVIRONMENTAL HYGIENE AGENCY ABERDEEN PROVING GR--ETC F/G 6/20
TOPICAL HAZARD EVALUATION PROGRAM OF CANDIDATE INSECT REPELLENT--ETC(U)
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USAEHA-75-51-0920-80

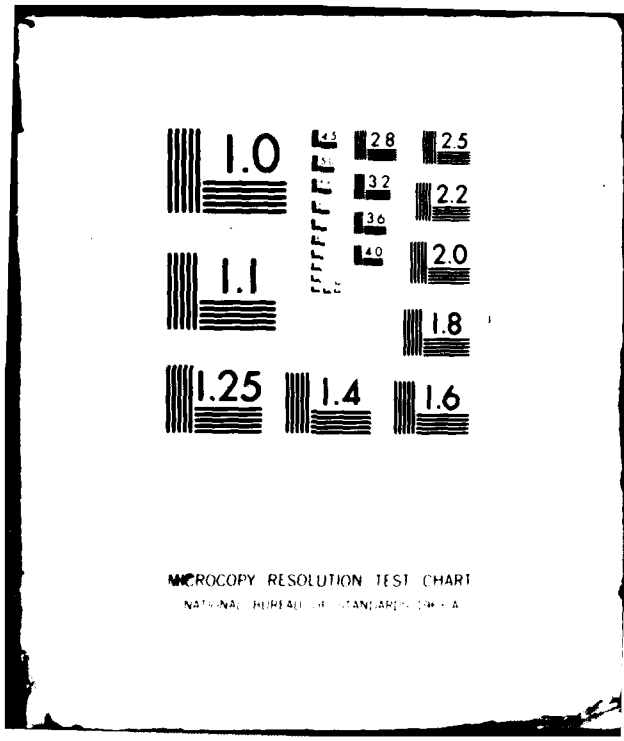
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**UNITED STATES ARMY
ENVIRONMENTAL HYGIENE
AGENCY**

ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND, MD 21010

TOPICAL HAZARD EVALUATION PROGRAM
OF CANDIDATE INSECT REPELLENT AI3-36695
US DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE PROPRIETARY COMPOUND,
STUDY NO. 75-51-0920-80
MAY 1976 - MARCH 1980

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20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) A preliminary hazard evaluation of AI3-36695 was performed by means of laboratory animal studies using New Zealand White rabbits. The technical grade compound caused mild primary skin irritation and moderate to severe corneal and conjunctival injury. It was recommended that AI3-36695, USDA Proprietary Compound, not be approved for further testing as a candidate insect repellent.		

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DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
 U. S. ARMY ENVIRONMENTAL HYGIENE AGENCY
 ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND, MARYLAND 21010

CPT Singer/cf/AUTOVON
 584-3980

HSE-LT-T/WP

21 MAY 1980

SUBJECT: Topical Hazard Evaluation Program of Candidate Insect Repellent
 AI3-36695, US Department of Agriculture Proprietary Compound, Study
 No. 75-51-0920-80, May 1976 - March 1980

Executive Secretary
 Armed Forces Pest Management Board
 Forest Glen Section, WRAMC
 Washington, DC 20012

A summary of the pertinent findings and recommendations of the inclosed report follows:

A preliminary hazard evaluation of AI3-36695 was performed by means of laboratory animal studies using New Zealand White rabbits. The technical grade compound caused mild primary skin irritation and moderate to severe corneal and conjunctival injury. It was recommended that AI3-36695, USDA Proprietary Compound, not be approved for further testing as a candidate insect repellent.

FOR THE COMMANDER:

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DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
U. S. ARMY ENVIRONMENTAL HYGIENE AGENCY
ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND, MARYLAND 21010

TOPICAL HAZARD EVALUATION PROGRAM
OF CANDIDATE INSECT REPELLENT AI3-36695
US DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE PROPRIETARY COMPOUND
STUDY NO. 75-51-0920-80
MAY 1976 - MARCH 1980

1. AUTHORITY.

a. Letter, US Department of Agriculture - Agricultural Research Service, Southern Region, Insects Affecting Man Research Laboratory, Gainesville, Florida, 27 May 1976.

b. Memorandum of Understanding between the US Army Environmental Hygiene Agency; the US Army Health Services Command; the Department of the Army Office of The Surgeon General; the Armed Forces Pest Control Board; and the US Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research, Science and Education Administrations; titled, Coordination of Biological and Toxicological Testing of Pesticides, effective 23 January 1979.

2. REFERENCE. Toxicology Division Procedural Guide, US Army Environmental Hygiene Agency (USAEHA), 1972, revised 1976.

3. PURPOSE. The purpose of this program is to provide guidance for further entomological testing of the candidate insect repellent AI3-36695.

4. SUMMARY OF FINDINGS. A hazard evaluation of the candidate repellent AI3-36695, US Department of Agriculture (USDA) Proprietary Compound, was conducted by this Agency using New Zealand White rabbits for skin and eye studies. A tabular presentation of animal toxicity data developed in this Agency follows:*†

* In conducting the studies described in this report, the investigators adhered to the "Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals," US Department of Health, Education, and Welfare Publication No. (NIH) 74-23, revised 1978.

† The experiments reported herein were performed in animal facilities fully accredited by the American Association for the Accreditation of Laboratory Animal Care.

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Study No. 75-51-0920-80, May 76-Mar 80

TABLE. PRESENTATION OF DATA

<u>Test</u>	<u>Results</u>	<u>Interpretation</u>
<u>SKIN IRRITATION STUDIES</u>		
<u>Rabbits</u>		
Single 24-hour application to intact and abraded skin of New Zealand White rabbits.	Compound AI3-36695 caused a mild irritation of the intact skin and the skin surrounding an abrasion.	USAEHA Category II (ref Appendix).

EYE IRRITATION STUDIES

Rabbits

Single 24-hour application of 0.1 mL technical grade compound to one eye of each of six New Zealand White rabbits.	Compound AI3-36695 caused moderate to severe corneal and conjunctival injury in all six rabbits. One rabbit vocalized during administration. All rabbits showed evidence of injury at 72 hours, but not at 7 days.	USAEHA Category E (ref Appendix). Vocalization may indicate pain or distress.
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5. CONCLUSION. Technical grade compound AI3-36695 caused moderate corneal and conjunctival injury and mild skin irritation, and does not qualify as a nonhazardous repellent.

6. RECOMMENDATION. Under the provisions of the Memorandum of Understanding (paragraph 1b), it is recommended that AI3-36695, USDA Proprietary Compound, not be approved for further testing as a candidate insect repellent.

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TOPICAL HAZARD EVALUATION PROGRAM
DEFINITIONS OF CATEGORIES OF COMPOUNDS BEING
CONSIDERED FOR ACUTE SKIN APPLICATION

CATEGORY I - Compounds producing no primary irritation of the intact skin or no greater than mild primary irritation of the skin surrounding an abrasion. (INTERPRETATION: No restriction for acute application to the human skin.)

CATEGORY II - Compounds producing mild primary irritation of the intact skin and the skin surrounding an abrasion. (INTERPRETATION: Should be used only on human skin found by examination to have no abrasions or may be used as a clothing impregnant.)

CATEGORY III - Compounds producing moderate primary irritation of the intact skin and the skin surrounding an abrasion. (INTERPRETATION: Should not be used directly on the skin without a prophetic patch test having been conducted on humans to determine irritation potential to human skin. May be used without patch testing, with extreme caution, as clothing impregnants. Compound should be resubmitted in the form and at the intended use concentration so that its irritation potential can be reexamined using other test techniques on animals.)

CATEGORY IV - Compounds producing moderate to severe primary irritation of the intact skin and of the skin surrounding an abrasion and, in addition, producing necrosis, vesiculation, and/or eschars. (INTERPRETATION: Should be resubmitted for testing in the form and at the intended use concentration. Upon resubmission, its irritation potential will be reexamined using other test techniques on animals prior to possible prophetic patch testing in humans, at concentrations which have been shown not to produce primary irritation in animals.)

CATEGORY V - Compounds impossible to classify because of staining of the skin or other masking effects owing to physical properties of the compound. (INTERPRETATION: Not suitable for use on humans.)

EYE CATEGORIES:

A. Compounds noninjurious to the eye. INTERPRETATION: Irritation of human eyes is not expected if the compound should accidentally get into the eyes, provided it is washed out as soon as possible.

B. Compounds producing mild injury to the cornea. INTERPRETATION: Should be used with caution around the eyes.

C. Compounds producing mild injury to the cornea, and in addition some injury to the conjunctiva. INTERPRETATION: Should be used with caution around the eyes and mucosa.

D. Compounds producing moderate injury to the cornea. INTERPRETATION: Should be used with extreme caution around the eyes.

E. Compounds producing moderate injury to the cornea, and in addition producing some injury to the conjunctiva. INTERPRETATION: Should be used with extreme caution around the eyes and mucosa.

F. Compounds producing severe injury to the cornea and to the conjunctiva. INTERPRETATION: Should be used with extreme caution. It is recommended that use be restricted to areas other than the face.