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NATIONAL DAM INSPECTION PROGRAM. UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM. (NDI 1.--ETC(U)

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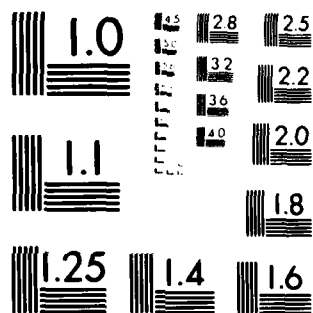
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PENNSYLVANIA.

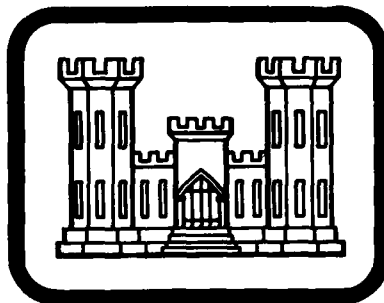
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⑥ NATIONAL DAM ~~INSPECTION~~ INSPECTION PROGRAM.  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM.

(NDI LD. N<sup>umber</sup> PA-00340,  
PENNDER LD. N<sup>umber</sup> 67-5)

LEVEL

PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT,  
NATIONAL DAM INSPECTION PROGRAM



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## PREFACE

This report is prepared under guidance contained in the Recommended Guidelines for Safety Inspection of Dams, for Phase I investigations. Copies of these guidelines may be obtained from the Office of Chief of Engineers, Washington, D. C. 20314. The purpose of a Phase I investigation is to identify expeditiously those dams which may pose hazards to human life or property. The assessment of the general condition of the dam is based upon available data and visual inspections. Detailed investigation and analyses involving topographic mapping, subsurface investigations, testing, and detailed computational evaluations are beyond the scope of a Phase I investigation; however, the investigation is intended to identify any need for such studies.

In reviewing this report, it should be realized that the reported condition of the dam is based on observations of field conditions at the time of inspection along with data available to the inspection team.

It is important to note that the condition of a dam depends on numerous and constantly changing internal and external conditions, and is evolutionary in nature. It would be incorrect to assume that the present condition of the dam will continue to represent the condition of the dam at some point in the future. Only through frequent inspections can unsafe conditions be detected and only through continued care and maintenance can these conditions be prevented or corrected.

Phase I inspections are not intended to provide detailed hydrologic and hydraulic analyses. In accordance with the established guidelines, the spillway design flood is based on the estimated "Probable Maximum Flood" for the region (greatest reasonably possible storm runoff), or fractions thereof. The spillway design flood provides a measure of relative spillway capacity and serves as an aid in determining the need for more detailed hydrologic and hydraulic studies, considering the size of the dam, its general condition, and the downstream damage potential.

1

PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT  
NATIONAL DAM INSPECTION PROGRAM

ABSTRACT

Upper Pigeon Hill Dam: NDI I.D. No. PA-00340

|                         |                                                                             |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <u>Owner:</u>           | Hanover Municipal Water Works                                               |
| <u>State Located:</u>   | Pennsylvania (PennDER I.D. No. 67-5)                                        |
| <u>County Located:</u>  | York                                                                        |
| <u>Stream:</u>          | Gitts Run                                                                   |
| <u>Inspection Date:</u> | 9 November 1979                                                             |
| <u>Inspection Team:</u> | GAI Consultants, Inc.<br>570 Beatty Road<br>Monroeville, Pennsylvania 15146 |

Based on a visual inspection, operational history, and available engineering data, the dam is considered to be in poor condition.

The size classification of the facility is small and the hazard classification is considered to be high. In accordance with the recommended guidelines, the Spillway Design Flood (SDF) ranges between the 1/2-PMF (Probable Maximum Flood) and PMF. Since the dam is near the lower end of the small size classification range and because of the lack of extensive downstream development, the SDF for this facility is considered to be the 1/2-PMF. Results of the hydrologic and hydraulic analysis indicate the facility will pass and/or store only about 20 percent of the PMF prior to dam overtopping. A breach analysis indicates that failure under 1/2-PMF conditions would probably not lead to increased property damage or loss of life at existing residences. Thus, based on the screening criteria contained in the recommended guidelines, the spillway is considered to be inadequate, but not seriously inadequate.

The facility was phased out of operation in 1965 and has since not been subject to a schedule of routine maintenance. As a result, the embankment has become heavily overgrown and the condition of the appurtenances has deteriorated. Specific deficiencies noted by the inspection team include: a severely

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deteriorated and partially obstructed spillway; possible seepage through the embankment foundation below the blowoff; and lack of inlet flow control on a blowoff conduit of questionable operability.

Cont  
Since the facility no longer serves its original purpose (water supply) and in essence, has been abandoned, it is recommended that the owner dismantle the embankment in accordance with PennDER, Division of Dam Safety, regulations.

If it is the owner's intention to maintain and/or reactivate the present facility, it is recommended that the owner immediately:

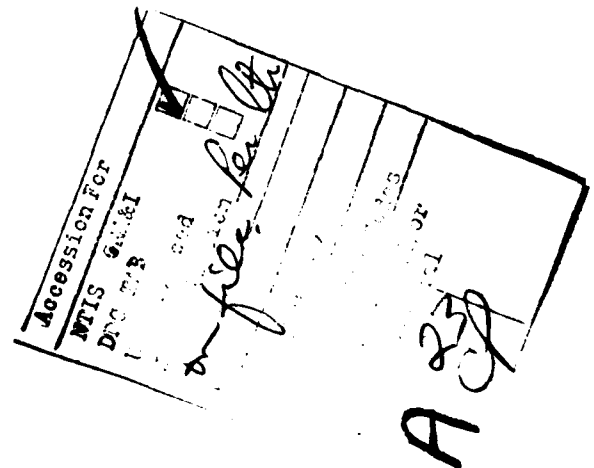
a. Develop a formal warning system to notify downstream residents should hazardous conditions develop. Included in the plan should be provisions for around-the-clock surveillance of the facility during periods of unusually heavy precipitation.

b. Have the facility studied by a registered professional engineer experienced in hydrology and hydraulics and take remedial measures deemed necessary to make the facility hydraulically adequate.

c. Clear the embankment slopes and crest of all trees and brush.

d. Confirm the present operability of the outlet conduit and provide a means for controlling flow at the inlet.

e. Develop formal manuals of operation and maintenance to ensure future proper care of the facility.



f. Specifically address in all future inspections the swampy condition at the downstream embankment toe immediately below the blowoff conduit noting any significant changes.

GAI Consultants, Inc.

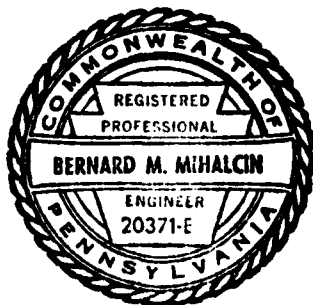
Approved by:

Bernard M. Mihalcin  
Bernard M. Mihalcin, P.E.

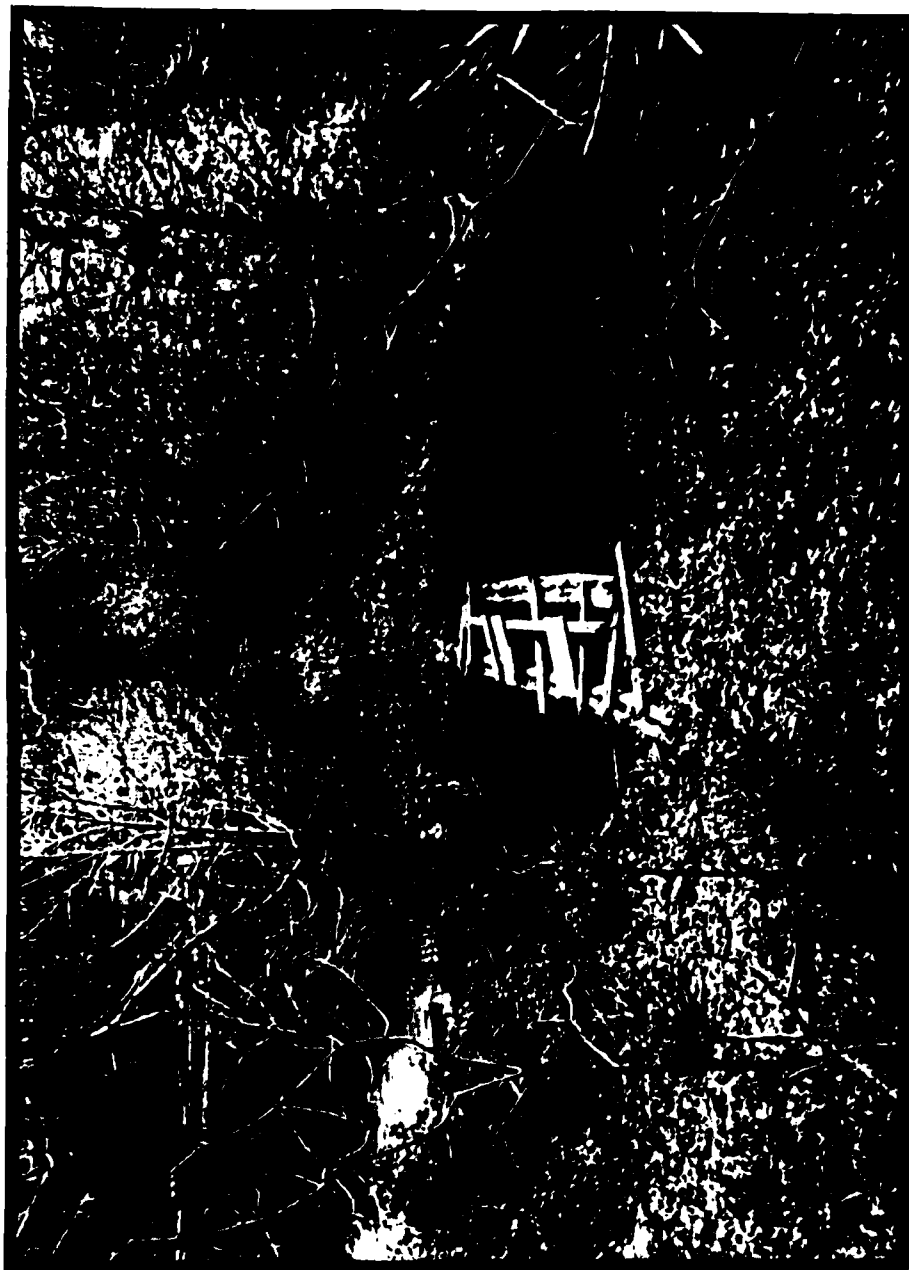
James W. Peck  
JAMES W. PECK  
Colonel, Corps of Engineers  
District Engineer

Date 27 March 1980

Date 3 May 80



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OVERVIEW PHOTOGRAPH

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                                                                               | <u>Page</u> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| PREFACE . . . . .                                                             | i           |
| ABSTRACT. . . . .                                                             | ii          |
| OVERVIEW PHOTOGRAPH . . . . .                                                 | v           |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS . . . . .                                                   | vi          |
| SECTION 1 - GENERAL INFORMATION . . . . .                                     | 1           |
| 1.0 Authority . . . . .                                                       | 1           |
| 1.1 Purpose . . . . .                                                         | 1           |
| 1.2 Description of Project. . . . .                                           | 1           |
| 1.3 Pertinent Data. . . . .                                                   | 2           |
| SECTION 2 - ENGINEERING DATA. . . . .                                         | 5           |
| 2.1 Design. . . . .                                                           | 5           |
| 2.2 Construction Records. . . . .                                             | 5           |
| 2.3 Operational Records . . . . .                                             | 6           |
| 2.4 Other Investigations. . . . .                                             | 6           |
| 2.5 Evaluation. . . . .                                                       | 6           |
| SECTION 3 - VISUAL INSPECTION . . . . .                                       | 7           |
| 3.1 Observations. . . . .                                                     | 7           |
| 3.2 Evaluation. . . . .                                                       | 8           |
| SECTION 4 - OPERATIONAL PROCEDURES. . . . .                                   | 9           |
| 4.1 Normal Operating Procedure. . . . .                                       | 9           |
| 4.2 Maintenance of Dam. . . . .                                               | 9           |
| 4.3 Maintenance of Operating Facilities . . . . .                             | 9           |
| 4.4 Warning System. . . . .                                                   | 9           |
| 4.5 Evaluation. . . . .                                                       | 9           |
| SECTION 5 - HYDROLOGIC/HYDRAULIC EVALUATION . . . . .                         | 10          |
| 5.1 Design Data . . . . .                                                     | 10          |
| 5.2 Experience Data . . . . .                                                 | 10          |
| 5.3 Visual Observations . . . . .                                             | 10          |
| 5.4 Method of Analysis. . . . .                                               | 10          |
| 5.5 Summary of Analysis . . . . .                                             | 10          |
| 5.6 Spillway Adequacy . . . . .                                               | 13          |
| SECTION 6 - EVALUATION OF STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY. . . . .                       | 14          |
| 6.1 Visual Observations . . . . .                                             | 14          |
| 6.2 Design and Construction Techniques. . . . .                               | 14          |
| 6.3 Past Performance. . . . .                                                 | 14          |
| 6.4 Seismic Stability . . . . .                                               | 15          |
| SECTION 7 - ASSESSMENT AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR<br>REMEDIAL MEASURES . . . . . | 16          |
| 7.1 Dam Assessment. . . . .                                                   | 16          |
| 7.2 Recommendations/Remedial Measures . . . . .                               | 17          |

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                                                             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| APPENDIX A - VISUAL INSPECTION CHECKLIST AND FIELD SKETCHES |
| APPENDIX B - ENGINEERING DATA CHECKLIST                     |
| APPENDIX C - PHOTOGRAPHS                                    |
| APPENDIX D - HYDROLOGY AND HYDRAULICS ANALYSES              |
| APPENDIX E - FIGURES                                        |
| APPENDIX F - GEOLOGY                                        |

PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT  
NATIONAL DAM INSPECTION PROGRAM  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
NDI #PA-00340, PENNDER #67-5

SECTION 1  
GENERAL INFORMATION

1.0 Authority.

The Dam Inspection Act, Public Law 92-367, authorized the Secretary of the Army, through the Corps of Engineers, to initiate a program of inspection of dams throughout the United States.

1.1 Purpose.

The purpose is to determine if the dam constitutes a hazard to human life or property.

1.2 Description of Project.

a. Dam and Appurtenances. Upper Pigeon Hill Dam is a 29-foot high earth embankment approximately 324 feet long, including spillway. The facility is equipped with a trapezoidal-shaped, chute channel spillway located at the right abutment. Flow over the spillway is regulated by a flat crested trapezoidal-shaped weir 17.3 feet long. The design provides for drawdown via a 12-inch diameter cast iron blow-off conduit located near the right abutment to the left of the spillway. Discharge through the conduit is controlled by a 12-inch diameter gate valve located near the outlet end.

b. Location. Upper Pigeon Hill Dam is located on Gitts Run in Penn Township, York County, Pennsylvania. The site is situated just off Pennsylvania Route 194 about 3 miles north of Hanover, Pennsylvania. The dam, reservoir and watershed are contained within the Hanover, Pennsylvania 7.5 minute U.S.G.S. topographic quadrangle (see Figure 1, Appendix E). The coordinates of the dam are N39° 50.9 feet and W76° 57.9 feet.

c. Size Classification. Small (29 feet high, 37 acre-feet storage capacity at top of dam).

d. Hazard Classification. High (see Section 3.1.e).

e. Ownership. Hanover Municipal Water Works  
44 Fredrick Street  
Hanover, Pennsylvania 17331

f. Purpose. Formerly water supply (abandoned).

g. Historical Data. Information contained in PennDER files indicates that Upper Pigeon Hill Dam was constructed sometime between the years 1873 and 1896. It is the second oldest of 3 similar structures referred to as the Upper, Middle, and Lower Pigeon Hill Dams constructed in series along Gitts Run, just north of Hanover, Pennsylvania. A 1915 state report references the designer of the facility as a Mr. Martin of Baltimore, Maryland. The facility was acquired by Hanover Municipal Water Works in 1933 and served as a water supply impoundment until 1965. Between 1965 and 1972, the reservoir was utilized for recreation, but now serves no useful purpose.

### 1.3 Pertinent Data.

a. Drainage Area (square miles). 0.4.

b. Discharge at Dam Site.

Discharge Capacity of Outlet Conduit - Discharge rating curves are not available.

Discharge Capacity of Spillway at maximum Pool = 290 cfs (see Appendix D, Sheet 8).

c. Elevation (feet above mean sea level). The following elevations were obtained from field measurements based on the elevation of normal pool at 838.6 feet (see Appendix D, Sheet 2, Note 2).

|                           |                 |
|---------------------------|-----------------|
| Top of Dam                | 841.2 (field).  |
| Maximum Design Pool       | Not known.      |
| Maximum Pool of Record    | Not known.      |
| Normal Pool               | 838.6           |
| Spillway Crest            | 838.6           |
| Upstream Outlet Invert    | Not known.      |
| Downstream Outlet Invert  | 815 (estimate). |
| Downstream Embankment Toe | 811.8           |
| Maximum Tailwater         | Not known.      |

d. Reservoir Length (feet).

|             |     |
|-------------|-----|
| Top of Dam  | 450 |
| Normal Pool | 400 |

|    |                                               |                                                                                                                                       |
|----|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| e. | <u>Storage (acre-feet).</u>                   |                                                                                                                                       |
|    | Top of Dam                                    | 37                                                                                                                                    |
|    | Normal Pool                                   | 31                                                                                                                                    |
|    | Design Surcharge                              | Not known.                                                                                                                            |
| f. | <u>Reservoir Surface (acres).</u>             |                                                                                                                                       |
|    | Top of Dam                                    | 3                                                                                                                                     |
|    | Normal Pool                                   | 2                                                                                                                                     |
| g. | <u>Dam.</u>                                   |                                                                                                                                       |
|    | Type                                          | Earth.                                                                                                                                |
|    | Length                                        | 300 feet (excluding spillway).                                                                                                        |
|    | Height                                        | 29 feet (field measured; crest to downstream toe).                                                                                    |
|    | Top Width                                     | 10 feet.                                                                                                                              |
|    | Upstream Slope                                | 2H:1V (varies).                                                                                                                       |
|    | Downstream Slope                              | 2H:1V (varies).                                                                                                                       |
|    | Zoning                                        | Not known.                                                                                                                            |
|    | Impervious Core                               | Not known.                                                                                                                            |
|    | Cutoff                                        | Not known.                                                                                                                            |
|    | Grout Curtain                                 | Not known.                                                                                                                            |
| h. | <u>Diversion Canal and Regulating Tunnels</u> | None.                                                                                                                                 |
| i. | <u>Spillway.</u>                              |                                                                                                                                       |
|    | Type                                          | Trapezoidal-shaped, chute channel with concrete bottom and rock-lined sidewalls controlled by a flat-crested trapezoidal shaped weir. |
|    | Crest Elevation                               | 838.6 feet.                                                                                                                           |

|                                      |                                                                                                                       |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Crest Length                         | 17.3 feet.                                                                                                            |
| j. <u>Outlet Conduit.</u>            |                                                                                                                       |
| Type                                 | 12-inch diameter<br>cast iron pipe.                                                                                   |
| Length                               | Not known.                                                                                                            |
| Closure and regulating<br>Facilities | Flow through the<br>conduit is con-<br>trolled by a 12-inch<br>diameter gate valve<br>located near the<br>outlet end. |
| Access                               | The valve control is<br>located on the lower<br>downstream embank-<br>ment slope and is<br>accessible by foot.        |

## SECTION 2 ENGINEERING DATA

### 2.1 Design.

a. Design Data Availability and Sources. No design reports, calculations, or formal design data are available. Limited information pertaining to specific physical features of the embankment is contained in PennDER files in the form of state inspection reports, dated photographs, and miscellaneous correspondence. No design or construction drawings are available.

b. Design Features.

1. Embankment. Based on limited information contained in PennDER files and observations made during the visual inspection, general statements can be made regarding the embankment design. The dam is a 324-foot long earth embankment, including spillway. It has a top width of 10 feet with upstream and downstream slopes set at 2H:1V. Both slopes are covered with hand-placed sandstone. There is no information available that details the internal features of the structure.

2. Spillway. The spillway is an uncontrolled, trapezoidal-shaped, chute channel located at the right abutment. The channel has a concrete bottom and hand-placed rock sidewalls. Flow is regulated by a flat-crested trapezoidal-shaped weir 17.3 feet long.

3. Outlet Conduit. The outlet conduit consists of a 12-inch diameter cast iron pipe controlled by a 12-inch diameter gate valve at its discharge end. The conduit is located near the right abutment and to the left of the spillway.

4. Supply System and By-Pass Line. The original supply line has reportedly been capped and is no longer functional. A line to by-pass spring water inflow during turbid impoundment conditions is still intact near the left abutment, however, its operability is uncertain.

c. Design Data and Procedures. No design data or information relative to design procedures are available.

### 2.2 Construction Records.

No construction records are available for the facility.

### 2.3 Operational Records.

The facility has not been in active operation since 1965. No operating records have ever been maintained.

### 2.4 Other Investigations.

There are no available records concerning formal studies or investigations of Upper Pigeon Hill Dam other than several routine state inspection reports contained in PennDER files dating back to 1915.

### 2.5 Evaluation.

Information contained in PennDER files indicates Upper Pigeon Hill Dam was constructed sometime between the years 1873 and 1896. The earliest available correspondence is dated 1915. Little engineering data and no drawings are available relative to the design and construction of the facility.

### SECTION 3 VISUAL INSPECTION

#### 3.1 Observations.

a. General. The general appearance of the facility suggests the dam and its appurtenances are in poor condition.

b. Embankment. Observations made during the visual inspection reveal the embankment lacks adequate maintenance and is presently in fair condition. No evidence of seepage through the downstream embankment face, sloughing, erosion, animal burrows, or excess embankment settlement was noted. The embankment faces are covered with hand-placed rock which has apparently undergone some movement over the years making the slopes somewhat irregular. Routine maintenance of the embankment is non-existent and has resulted in the crest and slopes being covered with trees and brush (see Photographs 2, 3 and 4). The area along the downstream embankment toe is wet primarily due to leakage ( $\approx 1/2$  gpm) emanating from the by-pass pipe located near the left abutment. The leakage is drained away from the embankment, from left to right, through a small ditch located along the toe. Immediately below the blowoff outlet, the toe area is swampy. Although this condition is due, in part, to the leakage emanating from the by-pass pipe, it is believed some seepage through the embankment foundation may also be occurring.

#### c. Appurtenant Structures.

1. Spillway. The spillway is in poor condition. The approach to the spillway channel is partially obstructed by encroaching vegetation (see Photograph 5). The concrete spillway weir is heavily spalled while the concrete channel bottom has been reduced to a number of broken, dislodged slabs (see Photograph 6).

2. Outlet Conduit. The condition of the outlet conduit is suspect. The owner's representative indicated that the control valve located at its downstream end has not been operated for several years. No attempt was made to open the valve in the presence of the inspection team.

d. Reservoir Area. The general area surrounding the reservoir is characterized by steep slopes that are heavily forested. No signs of slope distress were observed.

e. Downstream Channel. Discharge from Upper Pigeon Hill Dam flows directly into the reservoir formed by Middle

Pigeon Hill Dam. Middle Pigeon Hill Dam was overtopped in October, 1975, resulting in the V-shaped breach shown in Photograph 7. Immediately below the middle dam is a small pond formed by Lower Pigeon Hill Dam (see Photograph 8). Discharge from the upper dam presently flows through the breach in the middle dam and directly into the lower pond. Lower Pigeon Hill Dam has no spillway facilities of significance. Excess inflow is discharged through a small breach opposite the access road located along the right abutment hillside. This small breach is apparently the only damage sustained by the lower dam during the 1975 flood. Beyond the lower dam, discharges are directed down a steep, narrow and heavily forested valley. Less than 2,000 feet downstream of Lower Pigeon Hill Dam, the valley opens up into a broad, flat area composed primarily of farmlands. Two farmhouses are located (with 6 to 8 residents estimated) in the floodplain of the stream less than 1-mile downstream of Upper Pigeon Hill Dam. Consequently, the hazard classification is considered to be high.

### 3.2 Evaluation.

The overall appearance of the facility suggests it to be in poor condition. The facility was phased out of operation in 1965 and has since apparently received little or no maintenance. As a result, the embankment has become heavily overgrown and the condition of the appurtenances has deteriorated. In addition to the overgrowth, specific deficiencies noted by the inspection team include: a severely deteriorated and partially obstructed spillway; possible seepage through the embankment foundation below the blowoff; and lack of inlet flow control on a blowoff conduit of questionable operability.

## SECTION 4 OPERATIONAL PROCEDURES

### 4.1 Normal Operating Procedure.

Upper Pigeon Hill Dam is essentially a self-regulating facility. Excess inflows are automatically discharged through the uncontrolled spillway. The facility was phased out of operation in 1965. The supply line has reportedly been plugged and is not functional. The blowoff conduit may be functional, but has not been operated for several years. No formal operations manuals are available.

### 4.2 Maintenance of Dam.

Since the facility ceased operations in 1965, it has been virtually without maintenance. No formal maintenance manuals are available.

### 4.3 Maintenance of Operating Facilities.

See Section 4.2 above.

### 4.4 Warning System.

No formal warning system is in effect.

### 4.5 Evaluation.

The facility is not maintained on any basis and has been essentially abandoned. The blowoff conduit may be functional, but has not been operated for several years. Formal operations and maintenance manuals need to be developed and a formal warning system put in effect.

## SECTION 5 HYDROLOGIC/HYDRAULIC EVALUATION

### 5.1 Design Data.

No formal design reports, calculations, or miscellaneous design data are available for the facility.

### 5.2 Experience Data.

Daily records of reservoir levels and/or spillway discharge are not available.

### 5.3 Visual Observations.

The visual inspection revealed the spillway to be in poor condition. Extensive deterioration of the spillway channel and a partially obstructed approach area will likely reduce its design discharge capacity and could possibly have an adverse effect on the embankment structure during periods of high discharge.

### 5.4 Method of Analysis.

The facility has been analyzed in accordance with the procedures and guidelines established by the U.S. Army, Corps of Engineers, Baltimore District, for Phase I hydrologic and hydraulic evaluations. The analysis has been performed utilizing a modified version of the HEC-1 program developed by the U.S. Army, Corps of Engineers, Hydrologic Engineering Center, Davis, California. Analytical capabilities of the program are briefly outlined in the preface contained in Appendix D.

### 5.5 Summary of Analysis.

a. Spillway Design Flood (SDF). In accordance with the procedures and guidelines contained in the National Guidelines for Safety Inspection of Dams for Phase I Investigations, the Spillway Design Flood (SDF) for Upper Pigeon Hill Dam ranges between the 1/2-PMF (Probable Maximum Flood) and the PMF. This classification is based on the relative size of the dam (small), and the potential hazard of dam failure to downstream developments (high). Since the dam is near the lower end of the small size classification range and because of the lack of extensive downstream development, the SDF for this facility is considered to be the 1/2-PMF.

b. Results of Analysis. Upper Pigeon Hill Dam was evaluated under near normal operating conditions. That is, the reservoir was initially at its normal pool or spillway elevation of approximately 838.6 feet, with the spillway weir discharging freely. The outlet conduit was assumed to be non-functional for the purpose of analysis. In any event, the flow capacity of the outlet conduit is not such that it would significantly increase the total discharge capabilities of the dam and reservoir. The spillway consists of a trapezoidal-shaped chute channel with a concrete bottom and hand-placed rock sidewalls. Discharges are controlled by a flat-crested trapezoidal-shaped weir.

Middle Pigeon Hill Dam is located immediately downstream from Upper Pigeon Hill Dam. The embankment was breached, reportedly during tropical storm Eloise, in October, 1975. No repair work had been made on the embankment as of the date of the field inspection. Since the breach opening is significantly large, it was assumed that the remaining portion of the embankment would have no attenuation effects on discharges from the upstream dam. Thus, discharges from Upper Pigeon Hill Dam were routed directly to Lower Pigeon Hill Reservoir.

Lower Pigeon Hill Dam, located immediately downstream of Middle Pigeon Hill Dam, was also evaluated in this analysis in order to determine its effects, in combination with Upper Pigeon Hill Dam, on the downstream area. It too, was investigated under near normal operating conditions. That is, the reservoir was initially at its normal pool or spillway elevation of approximately 792.3 feet. The spillway consists of an 8-inch diameter cast iron pipe which discharges into the natural channel at the toe of the dam. It was assumed that the spillway pipe, the outlet conduit, and the auxiliary spillway, which consists of three 8-inch diameter cast iron pipes, were non-functional for the purpose of analysis. Thus, all discharge would occur over the embankment crest. In any event, the flow capacities of these outlets are not such that they would significantly increase the total discharge capabilities of this facility.

All pertinent engineering calculations relative to the evaluation of the Pigeon Hill Dams are provided in Appendix D.

Overtopping analysis (using the Modified HEC-1 Computer Program) indicated that the discharge/storage capacity of Upper Pigeon Hill Dam can accommodate only about 20 percent of the PMF prior to the overtopping of its embankment. Due to the assumptions noted above, the embankment of Lower Pigeon Hill Dam will be overtopped upon the inflow of any

volume of water which exceeds the storage capacity available between normal pool and the low top of dam elevation, or essentially less than one percent of the PMF (Appendix D, Summary Input/ Output Sheets, Sheets K and L). The low top of embankment of Upper Pigeon Hill Dam was inundated by depths of 1.1 feet under 1/2-PMF conditions and 1.7 feet under PMF conditions. Duration of overtopping was about 4.2 hours for the 1/2-PMF event and 6.5 hours for the PMF event. Under 1/2-PMF conditions, Lower Pigeon Hill Dam was overtopped for about 31 hours with a maximum depth of inundation of about 3.0 feet (Summary Input/Output Sheets, Sheets K and L). Since the SDF for each of the facilities is the 1/2-PMF, each has a high potential for overtopping and thus, for breaching under floods of less than 1/2-PMF magnitude.

Since neither of the dams can safely pass a flood of at least 1/2-PMF magnitude, the possibility of failure of each under floods of 1/2-PMF magnitude was investigated (in accordance with Corps directive ETL-1110-2-234). The dams were evaluated in series in order to ascertain the overall effects of the present system on the downstream population in the event of a severe storm. The major concern of the breaching analysis is with the impact of the breach discharges on increasing downstream water surface elevations above those to be expected if breaching did not occur.

Due to the locations and elevations of the downstream residences, and due to the flat nature of the topography in the downstream region, it was questionable whether nearby structures would be affected by the failure of these dams at all. Therefore, an extreme plan of breaching conditions was first examined, using the Modified HEC-1 Computer Program. Under 1/2-PMF conditions, Upper Pigeon Hill Dam was assumed to begin breaching upon 1.0-foot of overtopping, and Lower Pigeon Hill Dam commenced breaching upon 3.5 feet of overtopping. The geometric breach sections chosen for the dams were considered to be the maximum probable failure sections (Appendix D, Sheet 23). Each dam was assumed to breach rapidly, with a failure time of 0.5 hours (total time for each breach section to reach its final dimensions).

The peak discharges resulting from these extreme breach conditions were found to be 2,240 cfs and 2,690 cfs for Upper Pigeon Hill Dam and Lower Pigeon Hill Dam, respectively. Discharges were routed as far as Section 5 (see Figure 1), located about 4,170 feet downstream of Lower Pigeon Hill Dam. Water surface elevations corresponding to the breach outflows were 1 to 2 feet above those corresponding to the 1/2-PMF non-breach outflows (Appendix D, Sheet 25). At all sections investigated, however, the water surface elevations resulting from the breaches were well below the damage level of

any nearby homes. From this analysis, it is unlikely that the failure of the Pigeon Hill Dams would lead to increased property damage or loss of life in the downstream regions, as they exist at present.

#### 5.6 Spillway Adequacy.

As presented previously, under existing conditions, Upper Pigeon Hill Dam can accommodate only about 20 percent of the PMF prior to overtopping. Should a 0.21 PMF or larger event occur, the dam would be overtopped and could possibly fail, possibly resulting in the failure of Lower Pigeon Hill Dam. Since the failure of these dams would probably not lead to increased property damage or loss of life at existing residences, Upper Pigeon Hill Dam is considered inadequate, but not seriously inadequate.

SECTION 6  
EVALUATION OF STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY

6.1 Visual Observations.

a. Embankment. Based on visual observations, the embankment is considered to be in fair condition. The heavy overgrowth that covers the crest and both slopes is directly attributable to a lack of routine maintenance and care. Trees which have rooted themselves into the embankment may eventually threaten the stability of the structure. Consequently, all trees should be removed along with their root systems.

b. Appurtenant Structures.

1. Spillway. The spillway is considered to be in poor condition. The spillway channel is virtually in ruin and in need of a major rehabilitation. The severely broken and dislodged channel bottom has exposed the foundation, subjecting it to potential erosion. Such erosion could eventually undermine the rock-lined spillway sidewalls and adversely affect the structural integrity of the embankment.

2. Outlet Conduit. The condition of the outlet conduit is considered fair. No leakage through or around the conduit was observed. The control valve on the conduit has not been operated for several years and its current operability is suspect.

3. Supply System and By-Pass Line. The supply system has been disconnected and capped while the by-pass line is reportedly functional. Leakage noted at the discharge end of the by-pass line is not considered to be significant at present.

6.2 Design and Construction Techniques.

No information is available that details the methods of design and/or construction.

6.3 Past Performance.

PennDER records indicate that, during the years of active operation, the facility was maintained on a regular basis. State inspection reports, dating back to 1915, indicate the embankment to have been in satisfactory to good condition throughout its history, with only minor leakage

noted. No specific documentation is available pertaining to water levels at this facility during the flood of October, 1975 which caused the overtopping and subsequent breaching of Middle Pigeon Hill Dam. Since 1965, however, the facility has been neglected and allowed to steadily deteriorate.

#### 6.4 Seismic Stability.

The dam is located in Seismic Zone No. 1 and may be subject to minor earthquake induced dynamic forces. As the facility appears soundly constructed and sufficiently stable, it is believed that it can withstand the expected dynamic forces; however, no calculations and/or investigations were performed to confirm this opinion.

SECTION 7  
ASSESSMENT AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR REMEDIAL MEASURES

7.1 Dam Assessment.

a. Safety. The visual inspection suggests that the facility is in poor condition.

The size classification of the facility is small and the hazard classification is considered to be high. In accordance with the recommended guidelines, the Spillway Design Flood (SDF) ranges between the 1/2-PMF (Probable Maximum Flood) and the PMF. Since the dam is near the lower end of the small size classification range and because of the lack of extensive downstream development, the SDF for this facility is considered to be the 1/2-PMF. Results of the hydrologic and hydraulic analysis indicate the facility will pass and/or store only about 20 percent of the PMF prior to dam overtopping. A breach analysis indicates that failure under 1/2-PMF conditions would probably not lead to increased property damage or loss of life at existing residences. Thus, based on the screening criteria contained in the recommended guidelines, the spillway is considered to be inadequate, but not seriously inadequate.

The facility was phased out of operation in 1965 and has since not been subject to a schedule of routine maintenance. As a result, the embankment has become heavily overgrown and the condition of the appurtenances has deteriorated. Specific deficiencies noted by the inspection team include; a severely deteriorated and partially obstructed spillway; possible seepage through the embankment foundation below the blowoff; and lack of inlet flow control on a blowoff conduit of questionable operability.

b. Adequacy of Information. The available data is considered sufficient to make a reasonable Phase I assessment of the facility.

c. Urgency. The recommendations listed below should be implemented immediately.

d. Necessity for Additional Investigations. Additional investigations as discussed below, are required to ensure safe operation of the facility.

## 7.2 Recommendations/Remedial Measures.

Since the facility no longer serves its original purpose (water supply) and in essence, has been abandoned, it is recommended that the owner dismantle the embankment in accordance with PennDER, Division of Dam Safety, regulations.

If it is the owner's intention to maintain and/or re-activate the present facility, it is recommended that the owner immediately:

- a. Develop a formal warning system to notify downstream residents should hazardous condition develop. Included in the plan should be provisions for around-the-clock surveillance of the facility during periods of unusually heavy precipitation.
- b. Have the facility studied by a registered professional engineer experienced in hydrology and hydraulics and take remedial measures deemed necessary to make the facility hydraulically adequate.
- c. Clear the embankment slopes and crest of all trees and brush.
- d. Confirm the present operability of the outlet conduit and provide a means for controlling flow at the inlet.
- e. Develop formal manuals of operation and maintenance to ensure future proper care of the facility.
- f. Specifically address in all future inspections the swampy condition at the downstream embankment toe immediately below the blowoff conduit noting any significant changes.

APPENDIX A  
VISUAL INSPECTION CHECKLIST AND FIELD SKETCHES

# **CHECK LIST VISUAL INSPECTION PHASE 1**

NAME OF DAM Upper Pigeon Hill Dam STATE Pennsylvania COUNTY York

NDI # PA -- 00340 PENNIDER # 67-5

TYPE OF DAM Earth SIZE Small HAZARD CATEGORY High

DATE(S) INSPECTION 9 November 1979 WEATHER Partly Cloudy TEMPERATURE 50° @ Noon

POOL ELEVATION AT TIME OF INSPECTION 838.7 M.S.L.

TAILWATER AT TIME OF INSPECTION - M.S.L.

## **INSPECTION PERSONNEL**

B.M. Mihalcin

D. J. Spaeder

D. L. Bonk

## **OWNER REPRESENTATIVES**

Hanover Municipal Water Works

Hugh Topper - Manager

## **OTHERS**

RECORDED BY B.M. Mihalcin

# EMBANKMENT

| ITEM                                                   | OBSERVATIONS/REMARKS/RECOMMENDATIONS                                                                                                                                       | NDI# PA - 00304 |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| SURFACE CRACKS                                         | None observed. Both the upstream and downstream embankment slopes are overgrown with trees and shrubs.                                                                     |                 |
| UNUSUAL MOVEMENT OR CRACKING AT OR BEYOND THE TOE      | None observed.                                                                                                                                                             |                 |
| SLOUGHING OR EROSION OF EMBANKMENT AND ABUTMENT SLOPES | No signs of sloughing or erosion observed. Both embankment faces are somewhat irregular, apparently due to minor movements within their respective rock slope protections. |                 |
| VERTICAL AND HORIZONTAL ALIGNMENT OF THE CREST         | Horizontal - good.<br>Vertical - See "Profile of Dam Crest" (Field Sketch, Appendix A).                                                                                    |                 |
| RIPRAP FAILURES                                        | None observed. Riprap is a well graded, durable, hand-placed sandstone.                                                                                                    |                 |
| JUNCTION OF EMBANKMENT AND ABUTMENT, SPILLWAY AND DAM  | Good condition.                                                                                                                                                            |                 |

# **EMBANKMENT**

| ITEM                                                             | OBSERVATIONS/REMARKS/RECOMMENDATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | NDI# PA - 00340 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| DAMP AREAS<br>IRREGULAR VEGETA-<br>TION (LUSH OR DEAD<br>PLANTS) | Swamp-like condition exists in the small area below the blowoff. Probably due to seepage emanating below the blowoff. No seepage observed through the downstream embankment face.                                                                            |                 |
| ANY NOTICEABLE<br>SEEPAGE                                        | See above.<br>Some minor leakage ( $\approx 1/2$ gpm) was noted at the discharge end of the by-pass line located near the left abutment.                                                                                                                     |                 |
| STAFF GAGE AND<br>RECORDER                                       | None.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                 |
| DRAINS                                                           | None observed. Downstream embankment face is rock covered. A small drainage ditch runs along the downstream embankment toe.                                                                                                                                  |                 |
| DOWNSTREAM DAMS                                                  | Two earth embankments are located immediately downstream of Upper Pigeon Hill Dam. Middle Pigeon Hill Dam is of comparable size, but, was overtopped and breached by a flood in October 1975. Lower Pigeon Hill Dam forms a small pond of minor consequence. |                 |
|                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                 |

# OUTLET WORKS

| ITEM                                                                   | OBSERVATIONS/REMARKS/RECOMMENDATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | NDI# PA - 00340 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| INTAKE STRUCTURE                                                       | Submerged, not observed.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                 |
| OUTLET CONDUIT<br>(CRACKING AND<br>SPALLING OF CON-<br>CRETE SURFACES) | 12-inch diameter cast iron blowoff conduit located near the right abutment to the left of the spillway.                                                                                                                                                               |                 |
| OUTLET STRUCTURE                                                       | The outlet conduit discharges near the base of the downstream embankment toe. It is apparently encased in a vault composed of hand-placed rock.                                                                                                                       |                 |
| OUTLET CHANNEL                                                         | Natural channel.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                 |
| GATE(S) AND OPERA-<br>TIONAL EQUIPMENT                                 | 12-inch diameter gate valve located on blowoff line near its discharge end. The by-pass line located near the left abutment is also valved at its discharge end along the downstream slope. Neither valve has been operated for several years, but may be functional. |                 |

# **EMERGENCY SPILLWAY**

| ITEM                                | OBSERVATIONS/REMARKS/RECOMMENDATIONS                                                                                                                              | NDI# PA. 00304 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| TYPE AND CONDITION                  | Trapezoidal-shaped chute channel with concrete bottom and rock-lined side-walls in poor condition. Concrete bottom is severely broken into large displaced slabs. |                |
| APPROACH CHANNEL                    | Rock-lined channel partially obstructed by overgrowth and debris.                                                                                                 |                |
| SPILLWAY CHANNEL<br>AND SIDEWALLS   | Rock-lined sidewalls intact.<br>Channel bottom dislodged and severely broken.                                                                                     |                |
| STILLING BASIN<br>PLUNGE POOL       | None.                                                                                                                                                             |                |
| DISCHARGE CHANNEL                   | Discharges directly into Middle Pigeon Hill Dam (breached).                                                                                                       |                |
| BRIDGE AND PIERS<br>EMERGENCY GATES | Deteriorated log bridge spans the spillway several feet downstream of the weir.                                                                                   |                |

# **SERVICE SPILLWAY**

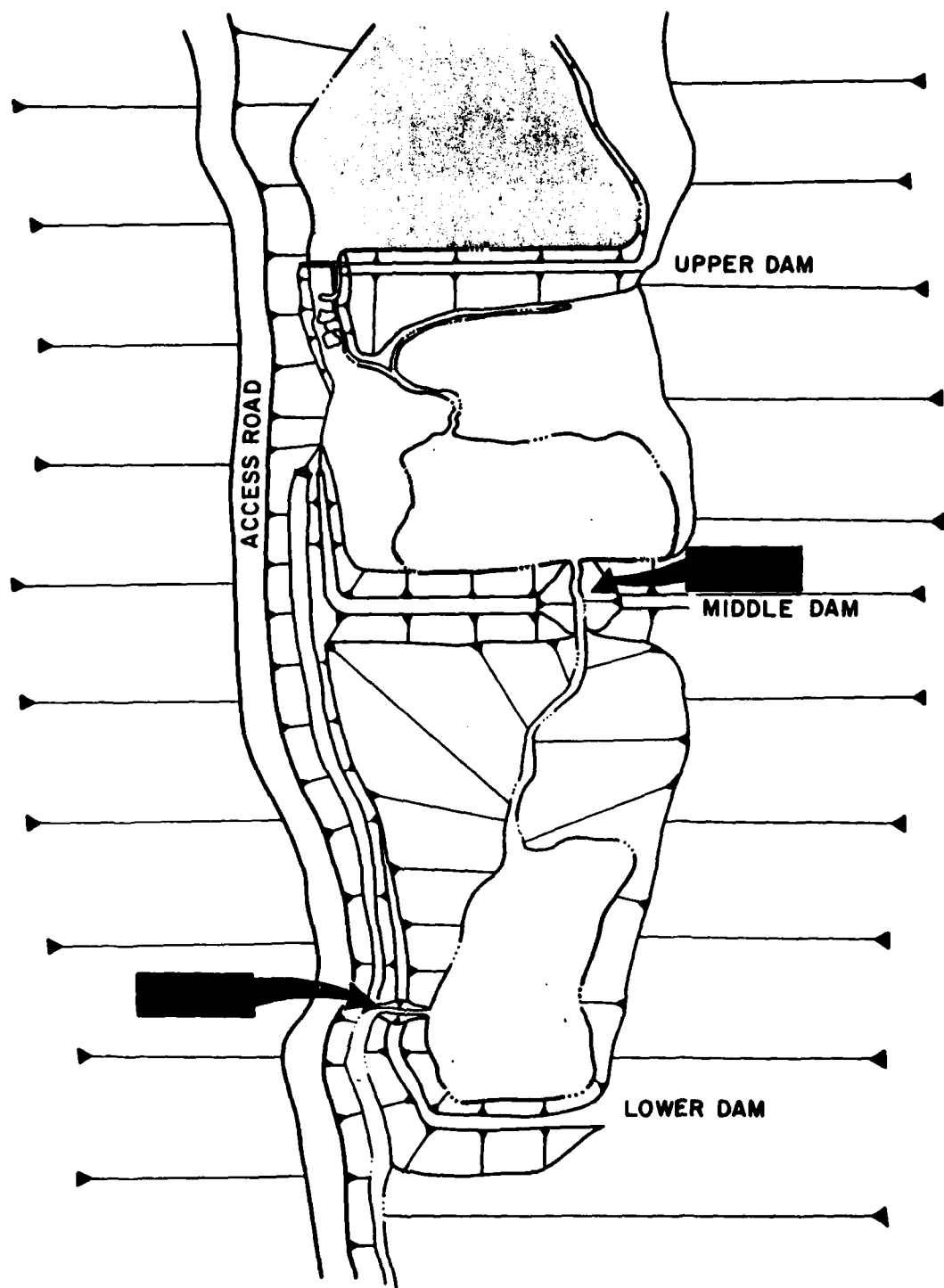
| ITEM               | OBSERVATIONS/REMARKS/RECOMMENDATIONS | NDI# PA - 00340 |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| TYPE AND CONDITION | N/A.                                 |                 |
| APPROACH CHANNEL   | N/A.                                 |                 |
| OUTLET STRUCTURE   | N/A.                                 |                 |
| DISCHARGE CHANNEL  | N/A.                                 |                 |
|                    |                                      |                 |
|                    |                                      |                 |

# INSTRUMENTATION

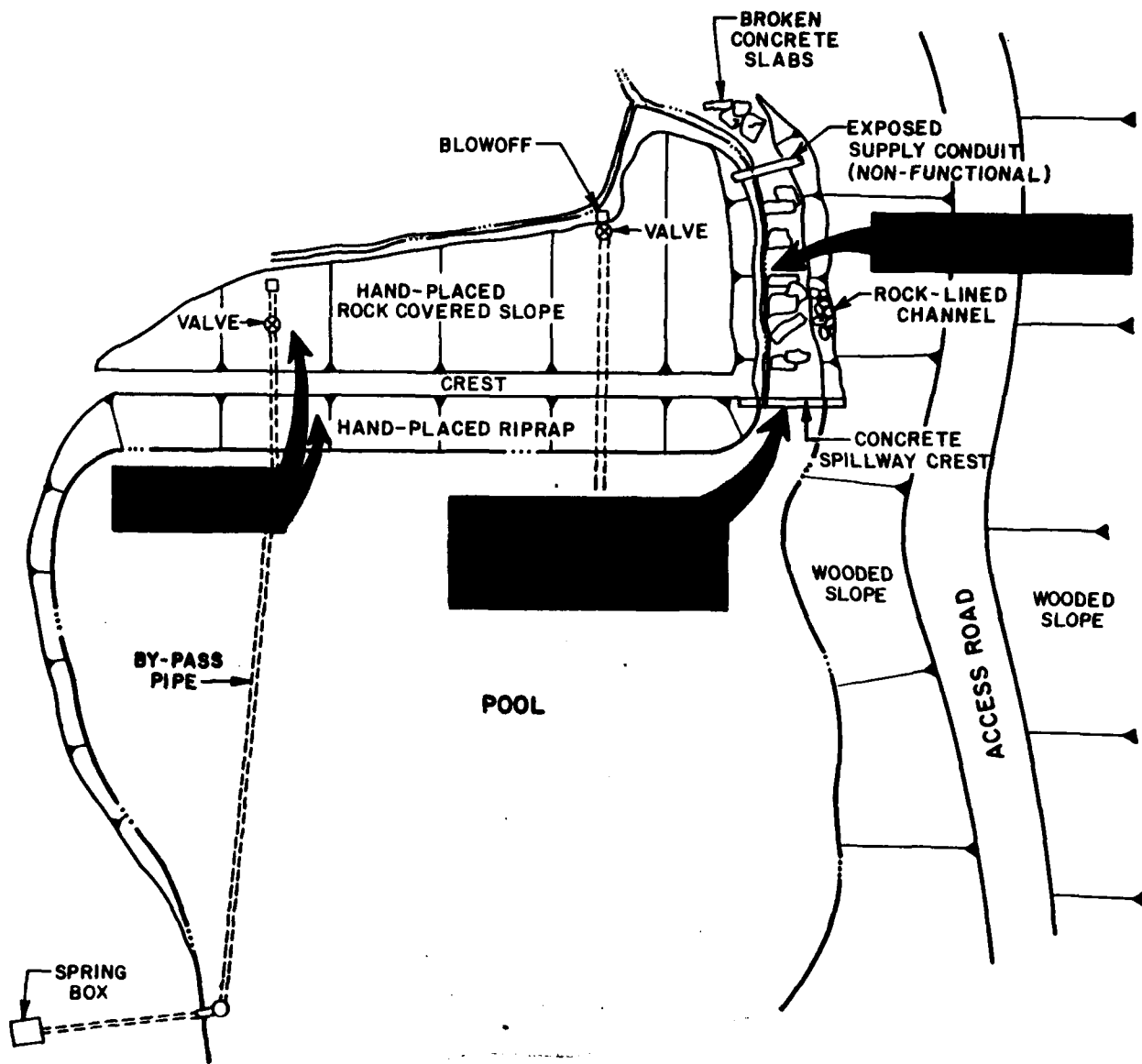
| ITEM                     | OBSERVATIONS/REMARKS/RECOMMENDATIONS | NDI# PA - 00340 |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| MONUMENTATION<br>SURVEYS | None.                                |                 |
| OBSERVATION WELLS        | None.                                |                 |
| WEIRS                    | None.                                |                 |
| PIEZOMETERS              | None.                                |                 |
| OTHERS                   |                                      |                 |
|                          |                                      |                 |

# RESERVOIR AREA AND DOWNSTREAM CHANNEL

| ITEM                                            | OBSERVATIONS/REMARKS/RECOMMENDATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | NDI# PA - 00340 |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| SLOPES:<br>RESERVOIR                            | Steep and heavily forested. No evidence of slope distress observed.                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                 |
| SEDIMENTATION                                   | None observed.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                 |
| DOWNSTREAM CHANNEL (OBSTRUCTIONS, DEBRIS, ETC.) | Discharge from Upper Pigeon Hill Dam flows directly into the reservoir formed by Middle Pigeon Hill Dam.                                                                                                                                                                           |                 |
| SLOPES:<br>CHANNEL VALLEY                       | Steep, narrow and heavily forested valley. Less than 2,000 feet downstream of Lower Pigeon Hill Dam, the valley opens up into a broad, flat area composed primarily of local farmlands and pastures.                                                                               |                 |
| APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF HOMES AND POPULATION      | Two farmhouses are located several hundred feet off the stream less than 1-mile downstream of Upper Pigeon Hill Dam. It is estimated that as many as 6 to 8 persons could be affected by the failure of Upper Pigeon Hill Dam and the subsequent failure of Lower Pigeon Hill Dam. |                 |



**PIGEON HILL DAMS (UPPER, MIDDLE, AND LOWER)  
GENERAL PLAN - FIELD INSPECTION NOTES**

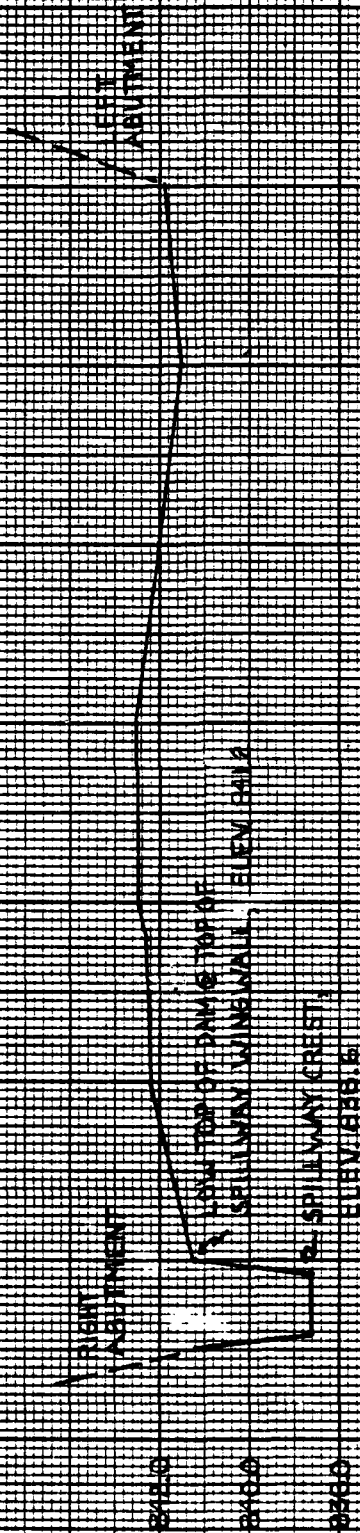


UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
GENERAL PLAN - FIELD INSPECTION NOTES

# UPPER PIGEONHILL DAM

## PROFILE OF DAM CREST

FROM FIELD SURVEY



SCALE:

VERTICAL: 1" = 4' FT

HORIZONTAL: 1" = 50' FT

APPENDIX B  
ENGINEERING DATA CHECKLIST

**CHECK LIST  
ENGINEERING DATA  
PHASE I**

NAME OF DAM Upper Pigeon Hill Dam

| ITEM                                             | REMARKS                                                        | NDI# PA. 00340 |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| PERSONS INTERVIEWED<br>AND TITLE                 | Hanover Municipal Water Works..<br>Hugh Topper - Manager .     |                |
| REGIONAL VICINITY<br>MAP                         | See Figure 1, Appendix E.                                      |                |
| CONSTRUCTION<br>HISTORY                          | See 1915 Report in PennDER files. Built between 1873 and 1896. |                |
| AVAILABLE DRAWINGS                               | See Figure 2, Appendix E. No other drawings available.         |                |
| TYPICAL DAM<br>SECTIONS                          | Not available.                                                 |                |
| OUTLETS:<br>PLAN<br>DETAILS<br>DISCHARGE RATINGS | Not available.                                                 |                |

**CHECK LIST  
ENGINEERING DATA  
PHASE I  
(CONTINUED)**

| ITEM                                                                                          | REMARKS        | NDI# PA · 00340 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| SPILLWAY:<br>PLAN<br>SECTION<br>DETAILS                                                       | Not Available. |                 |
| OPERATING EQUIP-<br>MENT PLANS AND<br>DETAILS                                                 | Not Available. |                 |
| DESIGN REPORTS                                                                                | Not Available. |                 |
| GEOLOGY REPORTS                                                                               | Not Available. |                 |
| DESIGN COMPUTATIONS:<br>HYDROLOGY AND<br>HYDRAULICS<br>STABILITY ANALYSES<br>SEEPAGE ANALYSES | Not Available. |                 |
| MATERIAL<br>INVESTIGATIONS:<br>BORING RECORDS<br>LABORATORY TESTING<br>FIELD TESTING          | Not Available. |                 |

**CHECK LIST  
ENGINEERING DATA  
PHASE I  
(CONTINUED)**

| ITEM                                                       | REMARKS                                                                                                                                                                                                    | NDI# PA . 00340 |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| BORROW SOURCES                                             | Not known.                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                 |
| POST CONSTRUCTION<br>DAM SURVEYS                           | None.                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                 |
| POST CONSTRUCTION<br>ENGINEERING<br>STUDIES AND<br>REPORTS | Several state inspection reports are contained in Pennder files. Corps of Engineers inspected dams subsequent to the flood of 1975 which caused the middle dam to be breached. No formal report available. |                 |
| HIGH POOL RECORDS                                          | None available.                                                                                                                                                                                            |                 |
| MONITORING SYSTEMS                                         | None.                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                 |
| MODIFICATIONS                                              | None.                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                 |

**CHECK LIST  
ENGINEERING DATA  
PHASE I  
(CONTINUED)**

| ITEM                                                    | REMARKS                                                                                                                                                                                       | NDI# PA - 00340 |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| PRIOR ACCIDENTS OR<br>FAILURES                          | Middle dam overtopped and breached in October, 1975 (Hurricane Eloise). Failure not witnessed. No downstream damage reported. Flood of June, 1972 (Hurricane Agnes) apparently not as severe. |                 |
| MAINTENANCE:<br>RECORDS<br>MANUAL                       | No regular maintenance performed. No formal records or manual available.                                                                                                                      |                 |
| OPERATION:<br>RECORDS<br>MANUAL                         | Self-regulating. No formal records or manual available.                                                                                                                                       |                 |
| OPERATIONAL<br>PROCEDURES                               | Presently abandoned.                                                                                                                                                                          |                 |
| WARNING SYSTEM<br>AND/OR<br>COMMUNICATION<br>FACILITIES | None. Owner has programs in effect for its larger facilities in operation.                                                                                                                    |                 |
| MISCELLANEOUS                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                               |                 |

**GAI CONSULTANTS, INC.**

## CHECK LIST

### HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC ENGINEERING DATA

NDI ID # PA-00340  
PENNDER ID # 67-5

SIZE OF DRAINAGE AREA: 0.4 Square Miles.

ELEVATION TOP NORMAL POOL: 838.6 STORAGE CAPACITY: 31 acre-feet.

ELEVATION TOP FLOOD CONTROL POOL: - STORAGE CAPACITY: -

ELEVATION MAXIMUM DESIGN POOL: - STORAGE CAPACITY: -

ELEVATION TOP DAM: 841.2 STORAGE CAPACITY: 37 acre-feet.

### SPILLWAY DATA

CREST ELEVATION: 838.6 feet.

TYPE: Uncontrolled, trapezoidal chute w/trapezoidal weir.

CREST LENGTH: 17.3 feet.

CHANNEL LENGTH: \_\_\_\_\_

SPILOVER LOCATION: Right abutment.

NUMBER AND TYPE OF GATES: None.

## OUTLET WORKS

TYPE: 12-inch diameter cast iron pipe.

LOCATION: Left of spillway.

ENTRANCE INVERTS: Not known.

EXIT INVERTS: Not known.

EMERGENCY DRAWDOWN FACILITIES: 12-inch diameter gate valve at discharge end.

## HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL GAGES

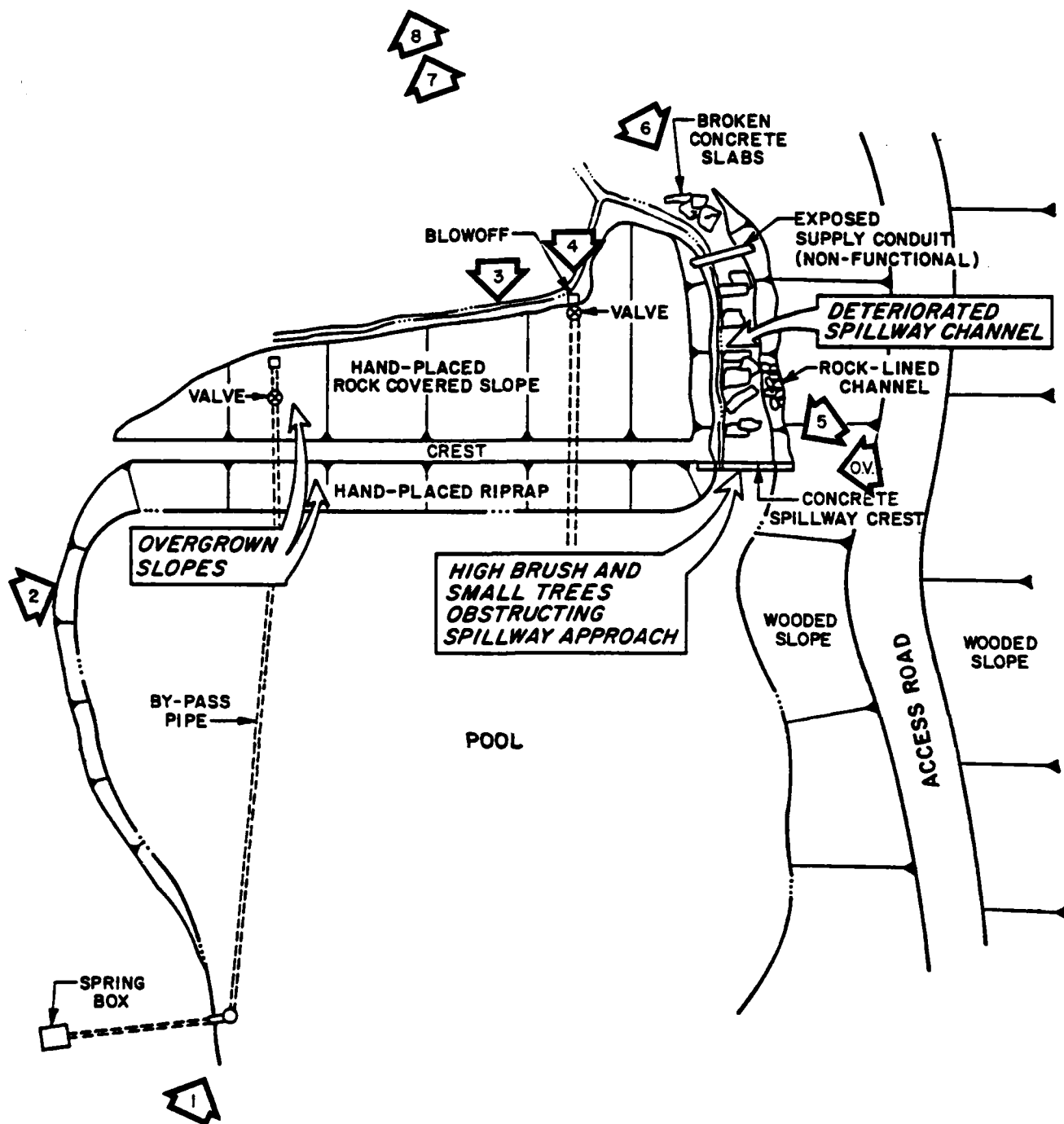
TYPE: None

LOCATION: -

RECORDS: -

**MAXIMUM NON-DAMAGING DISCHARGE:** Not known.

APPENDIX C  
PHOTOGRAPHS



UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
PHOTOGRAPH KEY MAP

PHOTOGRAPH 1 View, looking downstream, of the reservoir behind Upper Pigeon Hill Dam.

PHOTOGRAPH 2 View of the tree covered upstream embankment face of Upper Pigeon Hill Dam as seen from the left abutment.

PHOTOGRAPH 3 View of the hand-placed rock that covers the downstream embankment face.

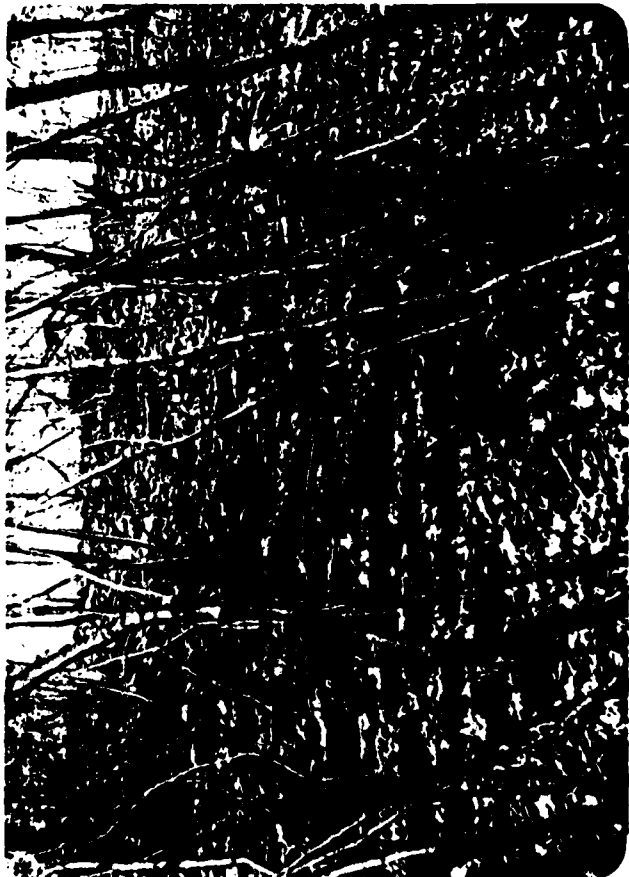
PHOTOGRAPH 4 View of the discharge end of the blowoff conduit.



2



1



3

PHOTOGRAPH 5 View of the overgrown spillway approach as seen from the right abutment.

PHOTOGRAPH 6 View, looking upstream, of the deteriorated concrete spillway channel located at the right abutment.

PHOTOGRAPH 7 View, looking downstream, of the breached Middle Pigeon Hill Dam as seen from the downstream toe of Upper Pigeon Hill Dam.

PHOTOGRAPH 8 View of Lower Pigeon Hill Dam as seen from the crest of Middle Pigeon Hill Dam.



6



8



5



7

APPENDIX D  
HYDROLOGY AND HYDRAULICS ANALYSES

## PREFACE

The modified HEC-1 program is capable of performing two basic types of hydrologic analyses: 1) the evaluation of the overtopping potential of the dam; and 2) the estimation of the downstream hydrologic-hydraulic consequences resulting from assumed structural failures of the dam. Briefly, the computational procedures typically used in the dam overtopping analysis are as follows:

a. Development of an inflow hydrograph(s) to the reservoir.

b. Routing of the inflow hydrograph(s) through the reservoir to determine if the event(s) analyzed would overtop the dam.

c. Routing of the outflow hydrograph(s) from the reservoir to desired downstream locations. The results provide the peak discharge(s), time(s) of the peak discharge(s), and the maximum stage(s) of each routed hydrograph at the downstream end of each reach.

The evaluation of the hydrologic-hydraulic consequences resulting from an assumed structural failure (breach) of the dam is typically performed as shown below.

a. Development of an inflow hydrograph(s) to the reservoir.

b. Routing of the inflow hydrograph(s) through the reservoir.

c. Development of a failure hydrograph(s) based on specified breach criteria and normal reservoir outflow.

d. Routing of the failure hydrograph(s) to desired downstream locations. The results provide estimates of the peak discharge(s), time(s) to peak and maximum water surface elevations of failure hydrographs for each location.

# HYDROLOGY AND HYDRAULIC ANALYSIS DATA BASE

NAME OF DAM: UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM

PROBABLE MAXIMUM PRECIPITATION (PMP) = 23.7 INCHES/24 HOURS <sup>(1)</sup>

| STATION                                                                       | 1                        | 2                        | 3 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| STATION DESCRIPTION                                                           | UPPER PIGEON<br>HILL DAM | LOWER PIGEON<br>HILL DAM |   |
| DRAINAGE AREA (SQUARE MILES)                                                  | 0.40                     | 0.04                     |   |
| CUMULATIVE DRAINAGE AREA<br>(SQUARE MILES)                                    | -                        | 0.44                     |   |
| ADJUSTMENT OF PMF FOR<br>DRAINAGE AREA LOCATION (%) <sup>(1)</sup>            |                          |                          |   |
| 6 HOURS                                                                       | 113                      | 113                      |   |
| 12 HOURS                                                                      | 123.5                    | 123.5                    |   |
| 24 HOURS                                                                      | 132                      | 132                      |   |
| 48 HOURS                                                                      | 143                      | 143                      |   |
| 72 HOURS                                                                      | -                        | -                        |   |
| SNYDER HYDROGRAPH PARAMETERS                                                  |                          |                          |   |
| ZONE (2)                                                                      | 15-A                     | 15-A                     |   |
| C <sub>p</sub> (3)                                                            | 0.54                     | 0.54                     |   |
| C <sub>t</sub> (3)                                                            | 1.15                     | 1.15                     |   |
| L (MILES) (4)                                                                 | 1.0                      | 0.26                     |   |
| L <sub>ca</sub> (MILES) (4)                                                   | 0.5                      | 0.07                     |   |
| t <sub>p</sub> = C <sub>t</sub> (L · L <sub>ca</sub> ) <sup>0.3</sup> (HOURS) | 0.93                     | 0.35                     |   |
| SPILLWAY DATA                                                                 |                          |                          |   |
| CREST LENGTH (FEET)                                                           | 17.3                     | N/A                      |   |
| FREEBOARD (FEET)                                                              | 2.6                      |                          |   |

(1) HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL REPORT - 33, U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, 1956

(2) HYDROLOGIC ZONE DEFINED BY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, BALTIMORE DISTRICT, FOR DETERMINATION OF SNYDER COEFFICIENTS (C<sub>p</sub> AND C<sub>t</sub>).

(3) SNYDER COEFFICIENTS

(4) L = LENGTH OF LONGEST WATERCOURSE FROM DAM TO BASIN DIVIDE.

L<sub>ca</sub> = LENGTH OF LONGEST WATERCOURSE FROM DAM TO POINT OPPOSITE BASIN CENTROID.

SUBJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
BY DJS DATE 12-4-79 PROJ. NO. 79-303-340  
CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-7-80 SHEET NO. 1 OF 25



Engineers • Geologists • Planners  
Environmental Specialists

### DAM STATISTICS

- HEIGHT OF DAM  $\approx$  39 FT (FIELD MEASUREMENT)
- NORMAL POOL STORAGE CAPACITY =  $10 \times 10^6$  GALLONS (SEE NOTE 1)  
 $\approx$  31 ACRE-FT
- MAXIMUM POOL STORAGE CAPACITY = 37 ACRE-FT (HEC-1)  
(@ LOW TOP OF DAM)
- DRAINAGE AREA  $\approx$  0.4 SQUARE MILES  
[DRAINAGED ON U.S.G.S.  
7.5 MINUTE QUADRANGLE:  
HANOVER, PA.]
- ELEVATION OF TOP OF DAM (DESIGN) - NOT KNOWN
- ELEVATION OF LOW TOP OF DAM (FIELD)  $\approx$  841.2
- NORMAL POOL ELEVATION  $\approx$  838.6 (SEE NOTE 2)
- UPSTREAM INLET INVERT - NOT KNOWN
- DOWNSTREAM OUTLET INVERT  $\approx$  814.0 (FIELD ESTIMATE)
- DOWNSTREAM EMBANKMENT TOE  $\approx$  811.8 (FIELD MEASUREMENT)
- STRAIGHTENED OF DAM CENTER LINE - NOT KNOWN

#### NOTE 1 :

- TAKEN FROM "REPORT UPON THE UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM OF  
HANOVER AND McSHERRY, TAYLOR WATER CO., TO THE WATER SUPPLY  
COMMISSION OF PENNSYLVANIA; JULY 16, 1915.

SUBJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY DJS DATE 12-4-79 PROJ. NO. 79-203-340  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-7-80 SHEET NO. 3 OF 25



NOTE 2:

- NORMAL POOL ELEVATION ESTIMATED FROM U.S.G.S. TOPOGRAPHIC  
 MAP, HANOVER, PA, 7.5 MINUTE QUADRANGLE, FIELD NOTES, AND  
 "REPORT UPON THE MIDDLE PIGEON HILL DAM OF HANOVER AND  
 McSHERRINTOWN WATER CO.", JULY, 1915; FOUND IN PENN DER FILES.  
 ELEVATIONS USED IN THIS ANALYSIS ARE CONSIDERED ESTIMATES AND ARE  
 NOT NECESSARILY ACCURATE.

DAM CLASSIFICATION

DAM SIZE : SMALL

(REF. 1, TABLE 1)

HAZARD CLASSIFICATION : HIGH

(FIELD OBSERVATION)

REQUIRED SDF :  $\frac{1}{2}$  PMF to PMF

(REF. 1, TABLE 3)

HYDROGRAPH PARAMETERS

- LENGTH OF LONGEST WATERCOURSE :  $L = 1.0$  MILE

- LENGTH OF LONGEST WATERCOURSE FROM DAM TO BASIN CENTROID :  $L_{CA} = 0.5$  MI.

(MEASURED ON USGS TOPO  
MAP, HANOVER, PA)

$$C_e = 1.15$$

$$C_p = 1.54$$

(SNYDER PARAMETERS SUPPLIED BY  
 C.O.E. ; ZONE 15-A, SUSQUEHANNA  
 RIVER BASIN)

SUBJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY BJS DATE 12-5-79 PROJ. NO. 79-203-340  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-7-80 SHEET NO. 3 OF 25



$$t_p = \text{SNYDER'S STANDARD LAG} = C_e (L \times L_{ca})^{0.3}$$

$$= (1.15)(1.0 \times 0.5)^{0.3} = \underline{0.93 \text{ HOURS}}$$

NOTE: HYDROGRAPH VARIABLES USED HERE ARE DEFINED IN REFERENCE 2, IN SECTION ENTITLED "SNYDER SYN-ET'S UNIT HYDROGRAPH."

#### RESERVOIR SURFACE AREAS

- SURFACE AREA AT NORMAL POOL (ELEV. 838.6)  $\approx$  2 ACRES (NOTE 1)
- S.A. @ ELEV 860.0  $\approx$  8.3 ACRES  
 (THE LOCATION OF THE 840 CONTOUR IS ASSUMED TO BE IN ERROR.)  
 (PLANIMETERED ON 1983 TOPO, HANOVER, PA.)
- ELEVATION OF LOW TOP OF DAM  $\approx$  841.2 (FIELD NOTES)
- RATE OF SURFACE AREA INCREASE PER FOOT RISE OF RESERVOIR ELEVATION (BETWEEN EL. 838.6 AND 860.0)  $\approx$

$$\frac{\Delta SA}{\Delta H} \approx \frac{8.3-2}{21.4} = \underline{0.29 \text{ AC/FT}}$$

$$\therefore SA @ \text{LOW TOP OF DAM} = SA_{838.6} + (841.2 - 838.6) \left( \frac{\Delta SA}{\Delta H} \right)$$

$$\approx 2 + (2.6)(0.29) = \underline{2.8 \text{ ACRES}}$$

SUBJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
BY DJS DATE 12-4-79 PROJ. NO. 79-202-340  
CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-7-80 SHEET NO. 4 OF 25



RESERVOIR ELEVATION AT "ZERO STORAGE" VOLUME

USING CONIC METHOD, VOLUME AT NORMAL POOL =

$$\frac{1}{3} HA = 31 \text{ ACRES-FT}$$

WHERE A = SURFACE AREA = 2 ACRES @ EL. 838.6  
H = MAXIMUM DEPTH

$$\therefore H \approx \frac{31 \times 3}{2} = 46.5 \text{ FEET}$$

$$\therefore \text{ZERO STORAGE ACCORDING TO CONIC METHOD OCCURS AT} \\ 838.6 - 46.5 = \underline{792.1}$$

NOTE: ALTHOUGH THE MINIMUM RESERVOIR ELEVATION IS APPARENTLY MUCH HIGHER THAN 792.1 THIS ELEVATION MUST BE USED IN THE HEC-1 PROGRAM IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN A STORAGE OF 31 ACRES-FT AT NORMAL POOL. (THE ERROR IN DREACH OUTFLOWS DUE TO THIS ASSUMPTION WILL NOT BE SIGNIFICANT.)

ELEVATION - STORAGE RELATIONSHIP

AN ELEVATION - STORAGE RELATIONSHIP IS COMPUTED INTERNALLY IN THE HEC-1 PROGRAM, BY USE OF THE CONIC METHOD, BASED ON THE GIVEN RESERVOIR SURFACE AREA AND ELEVATION DATA. (SEE SUMMARY INPUT/OUTPUT SHEETS.)

SUBJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
BY DJS DATE 12-5-79 PROJ. NO. 79-303-340  
CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-7-80 SHEET NO. 5 OF 25



PMP CALCULATIONS

- APPROXIMATE RAINFALL INDEX = 237 INCHES

(REF 3, FIG 1)

(CORRESPONDING TO A DURATION OF 24 HOURS,  
AND A DRAINAGE AREA OF 200 SQ. MILES)

- DEPTH-AREA-DURATION ZONE 6

(REF 3, FIG 1)

- LOCAL DRAINAGE AREA = 0.4 SQUARE MILES; HOWEVER, PMP STORM WILL BE  
CENTERED OVER TOTAL 0.44 SQUARE MILE DRAINAGE AREA (SHEET 13). ASSUME DATA  
CORRESPONDING TO A 10-SQUARE MILE AREA ARE APPLICABLE TO THIS TOTAL AREA:

| <u>DURATION (HRS)</u> | <u>PERCENT OF INDEX RAINFALL</u> |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| 6                     | 113                              |
| 12                    | 133.5                            |
| 24                    | 132                              |
| 48                    | 143                              |

(REF 3, FIG. 2)

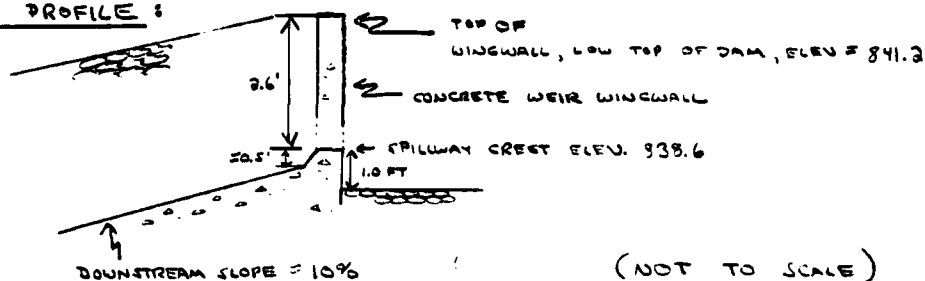
- PMP CORRECTION FACTOR (ADJUSTMENT FOR BASIN SHAPE AND FOR THE  
LESSER LIKELIHOOD OF SEVERE STORM CENTERING OVER SMALL BASIN)  
FOR DRAINAGE AREA 0.44 SQUARE MILES IS 0.80. (REF 4, p. 48)

S ECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY RTJ DATE 12-5-79 PROJ. NO. 79-203-240  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-7-80 SHEET NO. 6 OF 25

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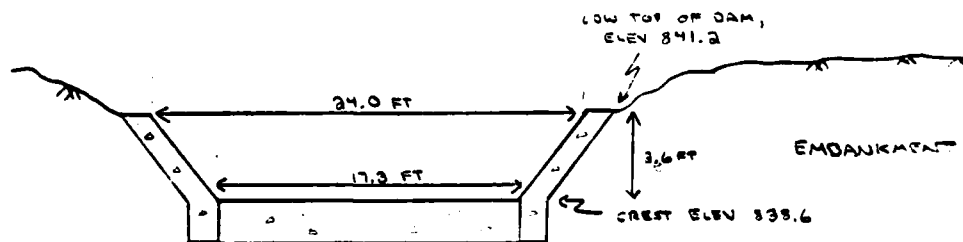
### SPILLWAY COMPUTATIONS

#### SPILLWAY PROFILE :



#### SPILLWAY CROSS-SECTION :

LOOKING UPSTREAM :



— FROM FIELD MEASUREMENTS AND CALCULATIONS

PROJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UNDER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY DJS DATE 1-19-80 PROJ. NO. 79-207-340  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-7-90 SHEET NO. 7 OF 25



THE SPILLWAY IS A TRAPEZOIDAL-SHAPED CHUTE CHANNEL WITH CONCRETE BOTTOM AND ROCK-LINED SIDEWALLS, WITH DISCHARGES CONTROLLED BY A FLAT-CRESTED TRAPEZOIDAL WEIR, AS SHOWN ON SHEET 6.

DISCHARGE CAN BE DEFINED BY THE RELATION :

$$Q = CLH^{3/2} \quad (\text{REF 5, p. 5-3})$$

WHERE  $Q$  = DISCHARGE OVER WEIR, IN CFS,  
 $C$  = COEFFICIENT OF DISCHARGE,  
 $L$  = LENGTH OF WEIR, IN FEET,  
 $H$  = HEAD ON WEIR CREST, IN FEET.

ASSUME THAT THE DESIGN HEAD,  $H_0$ , IS 2.6 FEET ABOVE THE WEIR CREST, OR AT THE TOP OF THE WINGWALLS. FOR HEADS IN THIS RANGE, THE DISCHARGE COEFFICIENT WILL BE IN THE ORDER OF 3.32 (REF 5, p. 5-40, TABLE 5-3). WHEN THE RATIO OF HEAD TO WEIR HEIGHT EXCEEDS ABOUT 5.0, THE CONTRACTION OF FLOW DIMINISHES, RESULTING ESSENTIALLY IN REDUCED DISCHARGE COEFFICIENTS (REF 4, p. 373). ALSO AT GREATER HEADS, THERE WILL BE INTERFERENCE DUE TO THE POSITION OF THE DOWNSTREAM AVENUE. IT IS ASSUMED THAT THE NET EFFECT OF THE ABOVE CONDITIONS WILL ESSENTIALLY RESULT IN CRITICAL FLOW AT THE WEIR, OR A DISCHARGE COEFFICIENT OF ABOUT 3.38 (REF 4, PAGES 373-376). THIS VALUE WILL BE USED FOR HEADS OF 5.0 FEET AND GREATER (WEIR HEIGHT  $\geq 1.0$  FEET). THE EFFECTS OF THE SMALL APPROACH CHANNEL ARE ASSUMED TO BE NEGLIGIBLE HERE.

PROJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY DJS DATE 1-10-82 PROJ. NO. 79-203-340  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-7-90 SHEET NO. 8 OF 25



— THE FLOW OVER THE SLOPED SIDEWALLS OF THE WEIR IS ASSUMED TO OCCUR AT THE SAME VELOCITY AS THAT DIRECTLY OVER THE WEIR ITSELF. THEREFORE, THE TOTAL FLOW CAN BE REPRESENTED BY THE RELATIONSHIP

$$Q_T = \frac{A_T}{A_W} Q_W$$

WHERE

$Q_T$  = TOTAL DISCHARGE, IN CFS

$Q_W$  = DISCHARGE DIRECTLY OVER WEIR, IN CFS

$A_T$  = TOTAL CROSS-SECTIONAL FLOW AREA, IN  $FT^2$

$A_W$  = FLOW AREA DIRECTLY OVER WEIR, IN  $FT^2$

SPILLWAY RATING TABLE

| RESERVOIR ELEVATION<br>(FT) | H<br>(FT) | ①<br>C | ②<br>A <sub>W</sub><br>(FT <sup>2</sup> ) | ③<br>A <sub>T</sub><br>(FT <sup>2</sup> ) | ④<br>Q <sub>W</sub><br>(CFS) | ⑤<br>Q <sub>T</sub><br>(CFS) |
|-----------------------------|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 838.6                       | 0         | —      | —                                         | —                                         | —                            | 0                            |
| 839.6                       | 1.0       | 3.14   | 17.3                                      | 18.6                                      | 54                           | 60                           |
| 840.6                       | 2.0       | 3.31   | 34.6                                      | 39.8                                      | 162                          | 190                          |
| (LOW TOP OF DAM) 841.2      | 2.6       | 3.32   | 45.0                                      | 53.7                                      | 241                          | 290                          |
| 841.6                       | 3.0       | 3.32   | 51.9                                      | 63.3                                      | 348                          | 360                          |
| 842.6                       | 4.0       | 3.32   | 69.2                                      | 87.3                                      | 459                          | 580                          |
| 843.6                       | 5.0       | 3.08   | 86.5                                      | 111                                       | 596                          | 760                          |
| 844.6                       | 6.0       | 3.08   | 104                                       | 135                                       | 783                          | 1030                         |
| 845.6                       | 7.0       | 3.08   | 121                                       | 159                                       | 987                          | 1300                         |
| 846.6                       | 8.0       | 3.08   | 138                                       | 183                                       | 1206                         | 1600                         |
| 847.6                       | 9.0       | 3.08   | 156                                       | 207                                       | 1439                         | 1910                         |
| 848.6                       | 10.0      | 3.08   | 173                                       | 231                                       | 1685                         | 2250                         |

① FROM REF 5, TABLE 5-3, ASSUMING BREADTH  $\leq 3.75$  FT; IF BREADTH  $> 3.75$  FT, USE A CORRECTION FACTOR OF 3.09.

②  $A_W = H \times L$ , WHERE  $L = 17.3$  FT

PROJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY DJS DATE 1-10-80 PROJ. NO. 79-203-340  
 CHKD. BY WTV DATE 2-7-80 SHEET NO. 9 OF 25



③ - FOR  $H \leq 2.6$  :

$$\rightarrow A_T = (17.3 \times H) + 2(1/2)(H)(1.3H) = 17.3H + 1.3H^2, \text{ USING A SIDEWALL SLOPE OF } 1.3H:1V.$$

- FOR  $H \geq 2.6$  :

$$\rightarrow A_T = \left( \frac{17.3 + 34.0}{2} \right) (2.6) + (34.0)(H - 2.6) \\ = 53.7 + 34.0(H - 2.6)$$

④  $Q_w = CLH^{3/2}$  ,  $L = 17.3 \text{ FT}$

⑤  $Q_T = (A_T/A_w) Q_w$

#### EMBANKMENT RATING CURVE

- ASSUME THAT THE EMBANKMENT ACTS ESSENTIALLY AS A BROAD-CRESTED WEIR WHEN OVERTOPPED. THUS, THE DISCHARGE MAY BE DEFINED BY THE RELATIONSHIP

$$Q = CLH^{3/2} \quad (\text{REF 5, p. 5-23})$$

WHERE

$Q$  = DISCHARGE, IN CFS, OVER EMBANKMENT

$C$  = COEFFICIENT OF DISCHARGE =  $f(H, L, \text{--SIDE } 1 = \text{CREST})$

$L$  = LENGTH OF EMBANKMENT OVERTOPPED, IN FEET

$H$  = AVERAGE "FLOW-AREA WEIGHTED" HEAD ABOVE LOW TOP OF DAM. ASSUME INCREMENTAL FLOW AREAS OVER LOW TOP OF DAM (FOR SUCCESSIVE RESERVOIR ELEVATIONS) ARE TRIANGULAR IN CROSS-SECTION. THEN THE INCREMENTAL AREA,  $A_i$ , IS APPROXIMATELY EQUAL TO  $H_i[(L_1 + L_2)/2]$ , WHERE  $H_i$  = INCREMENTAL HEAD,  $L_1$  = LENGTH OF EMBANKMENT AT HIGHER ELEVATION,  $L_2$  = LENGTH OF EMBANKMENT AT LOWER ELEVATION. THE AVERAGE "FLOW-AREA WEIGHTED" HEAD WILL THEN BE

$$H_w = A_T/L_1, \text{ WHERE } A_T = \text{TOTAL FLOW AREA.}$$

PROJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY DJS DATE 1-10-80 PROJ. NO. 74-283-340  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-7-80 SHEET NO. 10 OF 25



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EMBANKMENT RATING TABLE:

| RESERVOIR<br>ELEVATIONS<br>(FT) | ①<br>LENGTH<br>OF<br>DAM, $L_1$<br>(FT) | ②<br>INCREMENTAL<br>HEAD, $H_1$<br>(FT) | ③<br>INCREMENTAL<br>FLOW AREA,<br>$A_1$<br>(FT <sup>2</sup> ) | TOTAL FLOW<br>AREA, $A_T$<br>(FT <sup>2</sup> ) | WEIGHTED<br>HEAD, $H_w$<br>(FT) | ④<br>$\frac{H}{I}$ | ⑤<br>C | ⑥<br>Q<br>(CFS) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------|
| 841.2                           | 0                                       | 0                                       | 0                                                             | 0                                               | 0                               | —                  | —      | 0               |
| 841.6                           | 45                                      | 0                                       | 0.4                                                           | 9                                               | 0.2                             | 0.02               | 2.97   | 10              |
| 842.0                           | 145                                     | 45                                      | 0.4                                                           | 38                                              | 0.3                             | 0.03               | 2.94   | 70              |
| 842.4                           | 275                                     | 145                                     | 0.4                                                           | 84                                              | 0.5                             | 0.05               | 3.02   | 390             |
| 843.6                           | 400                                     | 275                                     | 1.2                                                           | 405                                             | 1.3                             | 0.13               | 3.04   | 1300            |
| 844.6                           | 410                                     | 400                                     | 1.0                                                           | 405                                             | 2.3                             | 0.33               | 3.04   | 4400            |
| 845.6                           | 415                                     | 410                                     | 1.0                                                           | 413                                             | 3.3                             | 0.32               | 3.04   | 7690            |
| 846.6                           | 425                                     | 415                                     | 1.0                                                           | 420                                             | 4.3                             | 0.42               | 3.04   | 11,300          |
| 847.6                           | 430                                     | 425                                     | 1.0                                                           | 428                                             | 5.1                             | 0.51               | 3.04   | 15,300          |
| 848.6                           | 440                                     | 430                                     | 1.0                                                           | 435                                             | 6.0                             | 0.60               | 3.04   | 17,480          |

- ① LENGTH OF EMBANKMENT OVERTOPPED ESTIMATED FROM FIELD NOTES AND U.S.G.S  
 TOPO QUAD, HANOVER, PA; NATURAL VALLEY SIDE-SLOPES: RIGHT = 2.5:1; LEFT = 5:1.  
 ②  $I$  = BREADTH OF CREST = 10 FT (FIELD MEASUREMENT)  
 ③ FROM TRF 10, FIG. 24  
 ④  $Q = CL H_w^{3/2}$

PROJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY WJS DATE 1-10-80 PROJ. NO. 79-203-340  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-7-80 SHEET NO. 11 OF 25

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TOTAL FACILITY RATING CURVE

$$Q_{TOTAL} = Q_{SPILLWAY} + Q_{EMBANKMENT}$$

| RESERVOIR<br>ELEVATION<br>(FT) | Q <sub>SPILLWAY</sub><br>(CFS) | Q <sub>EMBANKMENT</sub><br>(CFS) | Q <sub>TOTAL</sub><br>(CFS) |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 838.6                          | 0                              | —                                | 0                           |
| 839.6                          | 60                             | —                                | 60                          |
| 840.6                          | 190                            | —                                | 190                         |
| (LOW TOP<br>OF DAM) 841.2      | 290                            | 0                                | 290                         |
| 841.6                          | 360                            | 10                               | 370                         |
| 842.0                          | 450 *                          | 70                               | 520                         |
| 842.4                          | 540 *                          | 290                              | 830                         |
| 842.6                          | 580                            | 440 **                           | 1020                        |
| 843.6                          | 760                            | 1300                             | 2560                        |
| 844.6                          | 1020                           | 4400                             | 5420                        |
| 845.6                          | 1300                           | 7690                             | 8990                        |
| 846.6                          | 1600                           | 11,300                           | 12,900                      |
| 847.6                          | 1910                           | 15,300                           | 17,310                      |
| 848.6                          | 2250                           | 19,980                           | 22,230                      |

\* BY LINEAR INTERPOLATION

\*\* BY LOG-LOG INTERPOLATION

SUBJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
BY DJS DATE 2-13-89 PROJ. NO. 79-203-340  
CHKD. BY DLB DATE 2-14-80 SHEET NO. 12 OF 25



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### MIDDLE PIGEON HILL DAM

MIDDLE PIGEON HILL DAM WAS BREACHED, REPORTEDLY DURING TROPICAL STORM ELOISE, IN SEPTEMBER, 1975. THE BREACH OPENING IS 50 FEET WIDE AT THE TOP, 6 FEET WIDE AT THE BOTTOM, AND 14.9 FEET DEEP AT THE UPTREAM END (FIELD MEASUREMENTS). SINCE THE OPENING IS LARGE, AND SINCE IT IS LIKELY THAT ANY IMMENSE FLOWS (DUE TO THE BREACHING OF UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM) WOULD FURTHER ENLARGE THE BREACH OPENING, IT IS ASSUMED THAT THE REMAINING PORTION OF THE EMBANKMENT HAS NO ATTENUATION EFFECTS ON THE DISCHARGES FROM THE UPTREAM DAM. IN OTHER WORDS, FLOWS WILL BE ROUTED DIRECTLY FROM THE OUTLET OF UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM TO LOWER PIGEON HILL RESERVOIR. THIS ASSUMPTION, ALTHOUGH NOT NECESSARILY ACCURATE, WILL PROVIDE SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE RESULTS CONCERNING DOWNSTREAM ROUTING.

PROJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
BY ZTS DATE 12-2-79 PROJ. NO. 79-303-340  
CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-7-80 SHEET NO. 13 OF 25



LOWER PIGEON HILL DAM

DAM STATISTICS

- HEIGHT OF DAM  $\approx$  33 FT (FIELD MEASUREMENT)

- NORMAL POOL STORAGE CAPACITY =  $2 \times 10^6$  GALLONS  
= 6.1 ACRE-FT (SEE NOTE 1)

- MAXIMUM POOL STORAGE CAPACITY  $\approx$  9 ACRE-FT (HEC-1)  
(@ LOW TOP OF DAM)

- DRAINAGE AREA :

LOCAL AREA  $\approx$  0.04 SQ MI.  
CUMULATIVE AREA  $\approx$  0.44 SQ MI.

[PLANIMETERED ON USGS  
7.5 MINUTE TOPOGRAPHIC  
QUADRANGLE : LAUREL, PA]

- ELEVATION OF LOW TOP OF DAM : 797.8 (FIELD MEASUREMENT)

- NORMAL POOL ELEVATION : 798.3 (SEE NOTE 2)

NOTE 1 :

- OBTAINED FROM "DAMS, RESERVOIRS, AND NATURAL LAKES" WATER  
RESOURCES BULLETIN NO. 5, COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, DEPT.  
OF FORESTS AND WATER, HARRISBURG, PA, 1977.

ECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
BY DJS DATE 12-7-79 PROJ. NO. 79-203-240  
CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-7-80 SHEET NO. 14 OF 25



LOWER PIGEON HILL DAM

NOTE 2:

- NORMAL POOL ELEVATION ESTIMATED FROM 7.5 MINUTE  
TOPOGRAPHIC QUADRANGLE, HANOVER, PA.

DAM CLASSIFICATION

DAM SIZE: SMALL

(REF 1, TABLE 1)

HAZARD CLASSIFICATION: HIGH

(FIELD OBSERVATION)

REQUIRED SDF: 1/2 PMF - PMF

(REF 1, TABLE 3)

HYDROGRAPH PARAMETERS

- LENGTH OF LONGEST WATERCOURSE:  $L = 0.26$  MI. (SEE NOTE 2)
- LENGTH OF LONGEST WATERCOURSE FROM DAM TO BASIN CENTROID:  $L_{ca} = 0.07$  MI.  
(MEASURED ON U.S.S. TOPO MAP: HANOVER, PA)

$$C_e = 1.15$$

(SNYDER PARAMETERS SUPPLIED BY C.O.E.,

$$C_p = 0.54$$

ZONE 15-A, SUSQUEHANNA RIVER BASIN)

$$\begin{aligned} T_p &= \text{SNYDER'S STANDARD LAG} = C_e (L \times L_{ca})^{0.3} \\ &= (1.15)(0.26 \times 0.07)^{0.3} = 0.35 \text{ HOURS} \end{aligned}$$

NOTE 3: - LENGTH OF STREAM MEASURED FROM LOWER DAM TO DRAINAGE  
DIVIDE OF LOCAL SUB-BASIN.

ECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY DSS DATE 12-7-79 PROJ. NO. 79-003-340  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-7-90 SHEET NO. 15 OF 25



LOWER PIGEON HILL DAM

NOTE 4: HYDROGRAPH VARIABLES USED HERE ARE DEFINED IN REFERENCE 2,  
 IN SECTION ENTITLED "SNYDER SYNTHETIC UNIT HYDROGRAPH."

RESERVOIR SURFACE AREAS

- SURFACE AREA AT NORMAL POOL (ELEV 792.3)  $\approx$  0.5 ACRES

(PLANIMETERED ON USGS TOP 2.40, HANDOVER, PA; SEE NOTE 1.)  
 AREA WAS APPROXIMATED AS 1.2 ACRES IN WATER RESOURCES  
 BULLETIN NO. 5 (SEE NOTE 1).)

- S.A. @ ELEV 820  $\approx$  1.5 ACRES

[PLANIMETERED ON USGS TOP  
 2.40: HANDOVER, PA]

- ELEVATION OF LOW TOP OF DAM  $\approx$  797.8 (FIELD)

- RATE OF S.A. INCREASE PER FOOT RISE IN RESERVOIR LEVEL  
 (BETWEEN 792.3 AND 820.0)  $\approx$

$$\frac{\Delta SA}{\Delta H} \approx \frac{1.5 - 0.5}{27.7} \approx \underline{2.04 \text{ AC/FT}}$$

$$\therefore SA @ \text{LOW TOP OF DAM} = SA_{792.3} + (797.8 - 792.3) \left( \frac{\Delta SA}{\Delta H} \right) \\ \approx 0.5 + (5.5)(2.04) \approx \underline{0.7 \text{ ACRES}}$$

RESERVOIR ELEVATION @ ZERO STORAGE VOLUME

USING CONIC METHOD, VOLUME AT NORMAL POOL

$$\frac{1}{3} HA \approx 6.1 \text{ ACRE FT}$$

ECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
BY WJT DATE 12-8-79 PROJ. NO. 79-293-340  
CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-7-90 SHEET NO. 16 OF 25



LOWER PIGEON HILL DAM

H = MAXIMUM DEPTH

A = SURFACE AREA = 0.5 ACRES

$$\therefore H = (6.1 \times 3) \sqrt{(0.5)} = 36.6 \text{ FT}$$

$$\therefore \text{ZERO STORAGE ACCORDING TO CONIC METHOD OCCURS AT} \\ 792.3 - 36.6 = \underline{755.7}$$

NOTE: ALTHOUGH THE MINIMUM RESERVOIR ELEVATION IS PROBABLY MUCH HIGHER THAN 755.7, THIS ELEVATION MUST BE USED IN THE HEC-1 PROGRAM IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN A NORMAL POOL STORAGE OF 6.1 ACRE-FEET. ANY ERRORS IN DITCH DUTIES CAUSED BY THIS ASSUMPTION WILL BE INCONSIDERABLE.

ELEVATION - STORAGE RELATIONSHIP

AN ELEVATION - STORAGE RELATIONSHIP IS COMPUTED INTERNALLY IN THE HEC-1 PROGRAM, BY USE OF THE CONIC METHOD, BASED ON THE GIVEN RESERVOIR SURFACE AREA AND ELEVATION DATA. (SEE SUMMARY INPUT/OUTPUT SHEETS.)

PROJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
BY ZJS DATE 12-8-79 PROJ. NO. 79-203-340  
CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-7-90 SHEET NO. 17 OF 25



LOWER PIGEON HILL DAM

PMP CALCULATIONS

- APPROXIMATE RAINFALL AREA = 33.7 INCHES (REF 3, FIG. 1)

(CORRESPONDING TO A DURATION OF 24 HOURS  
AND A DRAINAGE AREA OF 200 SQUARE MILES)

- DEPTH - AREA - DURATION CURVE 6 (REF 3, FIG. 1)

- LOCAL DRAINAGE AREA = 0.04 SQUARE MILES; HOWEVER, PMP STORM WILL  
BE CENTERED OVER TOTAL 0.44 SQUARE MILE DRAINAGE AREA (SHEET 12).  
ASSUME DATA CORRESPONDING TO A 10-SQUARE MILE AREA APPLY HERE:

| <u>DURATION (HOURS)</u> | <u>PERCENT OF INDEX RAINFALL</u> |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 6                       | 113                              |
| 12                      | 123.5                            |
| 24                      | 132                              |
| 48                      | 143                              |

- ADJ BROOK FACTOR (ADJUSTMENT FOR BASIN SHAPE AND FOR THE  
LESSER LIKELIHOOD OF A SEVERE STORM CENTERING OVER A SMALL  
BASIN) FOR DRAINAGE AREA 0.44 SQUARE MILES IS 0.80.

ECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
BY DJS DATE 12-10-79 PROJ. NO. 79-303-340  
CHKD. BY DLB DATE 2-7-80 SHEET NO. 18 OF 25



LOWER PIGEON HILL DAM

FACILITY RATING CURVE

- DISCHARGE FACILITIES FOR THIS DAM INCLUDE FOUR 8-INCH PIPES, WHICH CAN BE NEGLECTED FOR THE PURPOSE OF THIS ANALYSIS. THERE IS NO EMERGENCY SPILLWAY, AND THIS, FOR ANY DESIGN FLOODS, ESSENTIALLY ALL OF THE OUTFLOW WILL BE OVER THE EMBANKMENT.

THE EMBANKMENT ITSELF IS CURVED, THE RIGHT-HAND PORTION OF WHICH RUNS PARALLEL TO THE SERVICE ROAD. THE LEFT-HAND PORTION COMPRISES THE MAIN FACE OF THE DAM. ALONG THE RIGHT-HAND PORTION, A SMALL BREACH OPENING CURRENTLY EXISTS, WHICH WOULD DISCHARGE INTO THE DITCH ALONGSIDE THE ROAD UNDER HIGH FLOW. THE DITCH IS ABOUT 5-10 FEET BELOW THE BASE OF THE BREACH OPENING. SINCE THE POTENTIAL SIZE OF THIS BREACH IS SMALL IN COMPARISON TO THE SIZE OF A POTENTIAL BREACH IN THE MAIN FACE OF THE DAM, IT WILL BE NEGLECTED IN THE CALCULATIONS. THIS, ALL DISCHARGE WILL BE ASSUMED TO OCCUR OVER THE EMBANKMENT. THE EFFECTS OF BREACHING THE MAIN PORTION OF THE EMBANKMENT, THEN, WILL BE ANALYZED, IN ORDER TO DETERMINE DOWNSTREAM EFFECTS. FROM FIELD OBSERVATION AND FROM INSPECTION OF THE USGS TYPED PLAN FOR HANOVER, MA, IT IS NOTED THAT THE EFFECTS OF POTENTIAL BREACH OUTFLOWS ON DOWNSTREAM RESIDENCES IS UNCERTAIN. THEREFORE, THIS CONSERVATIVE APPROACH IS TAKEN IN ORDER TO EXAMINE EXTREME POSSIBLE CONDITIONS.

EMBANKMENT RATING CURVE:

- ASSUME THAT THE EMBANKMENT ACTS ESSENTIALLY AS A TRIAD-CRESTED WEIR WHEN OVERTOPPED. THUS, THE DISCHARGE CAN BE ESTIMATED AS

$Q = CLH^{3/2}$

(REF 5 p. 5-32)

ECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY JJS DATE 12-10-79 PROJ. NO. 79-203-340  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-7-80 SHEET NO. 19 OF 25

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LOWER PIGEON HILL DAM

WHERE  $Q$  = DISCHARGE OVER EMBANKMENT, IN CFS  
 $C$  = COEFFICIENT OF DISCHARGE =  $f(H, L)$ , WHERE  $L$  = CRIST BREADTH  
 $L$  = LENGTH OF EMBANKMENT OVERTOPPED, IN FEET  
 $H$  = AVERAGE "FLOW-AREA WEIGHTED" HEAD ABOVE LOW  
 TOP OF DAM. ASSUME INCREMENTAL FLOW AREAS  
 OVER LOW TOP OF DAM (FOR SUCCESSIVE RESERVOIR ELEVATIONS)  
 ARE TRAPEZOIDAL IN CROSS-SECTION. THEN THE INCREMENTAL  
 AREA,  $A_i = H_i [(L_1 + L_2)/2]$ , WHERE  $H_i$  = INCREMENTAL  
 HEAD,  $L_1$  = LENGTH OF EMBANKMENT AT HIGHER ELEVATION,  
 $L_2$  = LENGTH OF EMBANKMENT AT LOWER ELEVATION. THE  
 AVERAGE "FLOW-AREA WEIGHTED" HEAD WILL THEN BE  
 $H_w = A_T / L_1$ , WHERE  $A_T$  = TOTAL FLOW AREA.

EMBANKMENT RATING TABLE:

| RESERVOIR<br>ELEVATION<br>(FT) | ①<br>LENGTH<br>OF<br>DAM, $L_1$<br>(FT) | $L_2$<br>(FT) | INCREMENTAL<br>HEAD, $H_i$<br>(FT) | INCR. FLOW<br>AREA, $A_i$<br>(FT <sup>2</sup> ) | TOTAL FLOW<br>AREA, $A_T$<br>(FT <sup>2</sup> ) | WEIGHTED<br>HEAD, $H$<br>(FT) | ②<br>$H/L$ | ③<br>$C$ | ④<br>$Q$<br>(CFS) |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|----------|-------------------|
| 797.8                          | 0                                       | —             | 0                                  | —                                               | —                                               | —                             | —          | —        | 0                 |
| 798.1                          | 5                                       | 0             | 0.3                                | 1                                               | 1                                               | 0.2                           | 0.03       | 2.97     | 0                 |
| 798.6                          | 15                                      | 5             | 0.5                                | 5                                               | 6                                               | 0.4                           | 0.05       | 3.01     | 10                |
| 799.1                          | 30                                      | 15            | 0.5                                | 11                                              | 17                                              | 0.6                           | 0.09       | 3.03     | 40                |
| 799.6                          | 70                                      | 30            | 0.5                                | 25                                              | 42                                              | 0.6                           | 0.08       | 3.03     | 100               |
| 800.1                          | 160                                     | 70            | 0.5                                | 58                                              | 100                                             | 0.6                           | 0.08       | 3.03     | 230               |
| 800.6                          | 200                                     | 160           | 0.5                                | 90                                              | 190                                             | 1.0                           | 0.13       | 3.04     | 610               |
| 801.1                          | 205                                     | 200           | 0.5                                | 101                                             | 291                                             | 1.4                           | 0.18       | 3.07     | 1040              |
| 802.1                          | 220                                     | 205           | 1.0                                | 213                                             | 504                                             | 2.3                           | 0.29       | 3.09     | 2370              |
| 803.1                          | 235                                     | 220           | 1.0                                | 228                                             | 732                                             | 3.1                           | 0.39       | 3.09     | 3960              |
| 804.1                          | 255                                     | 235           | 1.0                                | 245                                             | 977                                             | 3.8                           | 0.48       | 3.09     | 5840              |
| 805.1                          | 270                                     | 255           | 1.0                                | 263                                             | 1240                                            | 4.6                           | 0.58       | 3.09     | 8230              |
| 806.1                          | 290                                     | 270           | 1.0                                | 280                                             | 1520                                            | 5.2                           | 0.65       | 3.09     | 10,630            |

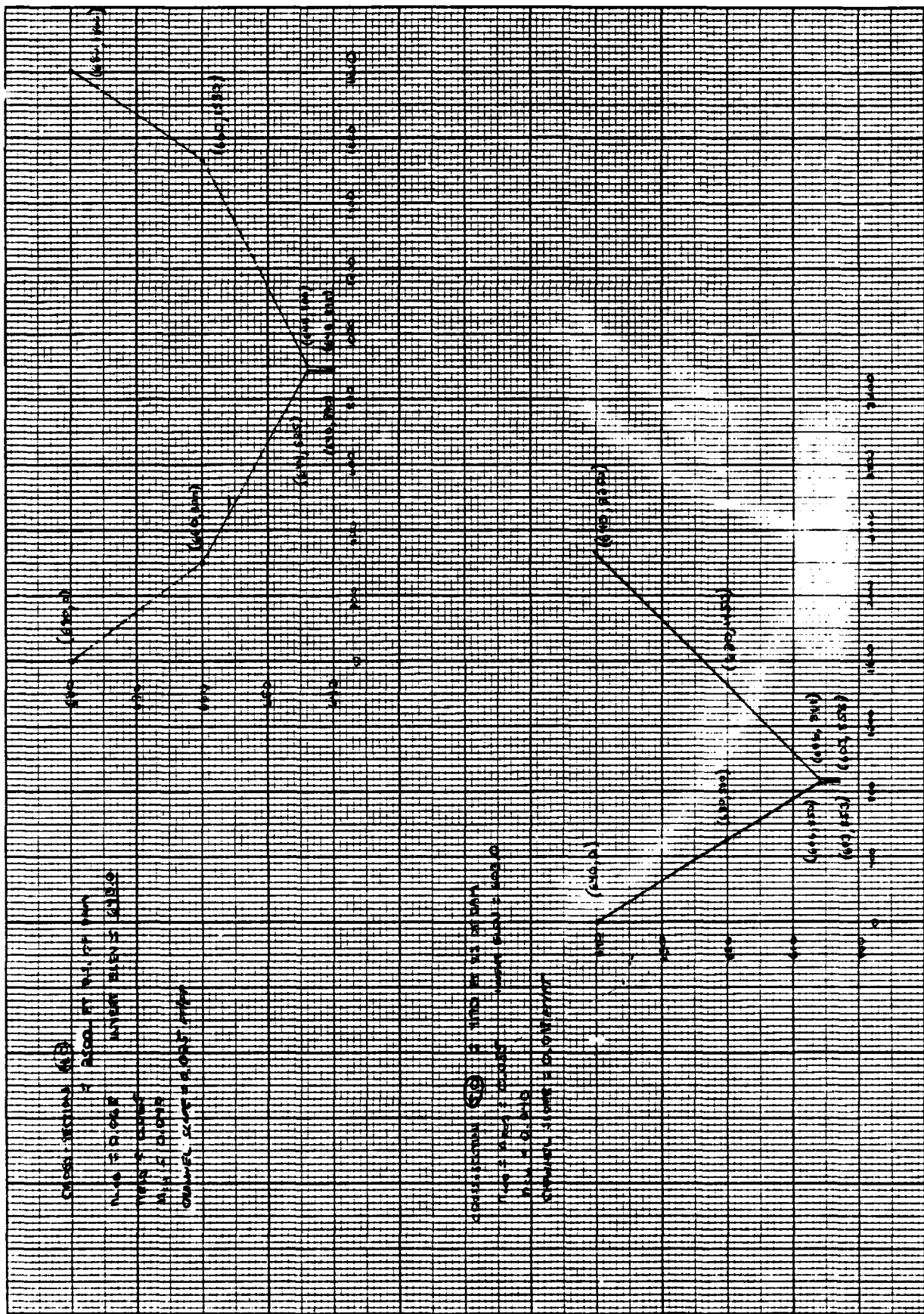
ECT \_\_\_\_\_ DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
\_\_\_\_\_  
LOWER PIGEON HILL DAM  
BY 2JS DATE 12-19-79 PROJ. NO. 79-203-340  
CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-7-80 SHEET NO. 20 OF 25

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LOWER PIGEON HILL DAM

- ① LENGTH OF EMBANKMENT OVERTOPPED ESTIMATED FROM FIELD NOTES  
AND U.S.G.S. TOPOGRAPHIC QUAD: HANOVER, PA.; NATURAL VALLEY SIDE-  
SLOPES: RIGHT = 11:1, LEFT = 6:1.
- ② WIDTH OF CREST, 1, MEASURED IN FIELD APPROXIMATELY 8 FEET.
- ③ FROM REF 18, FIG. 24.



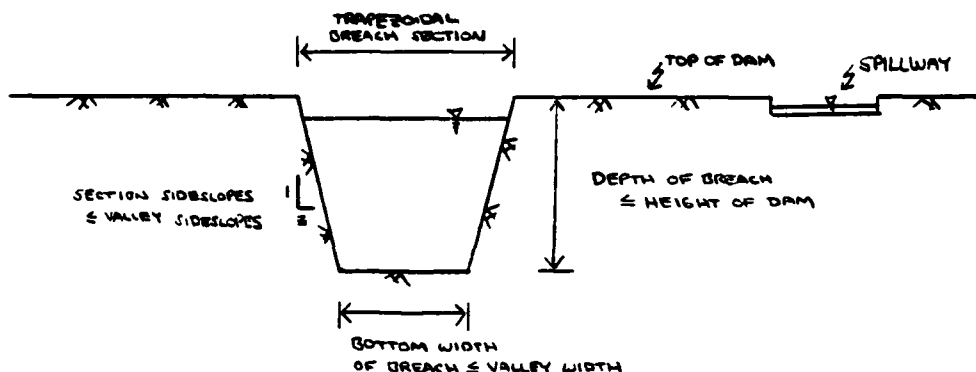


PROJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY ZJS DATE 2-13-80 PROJ. NO. 79-203-340  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-14-80 SHEET NO. 23 OF 25



## BREACH ASSUMPTIONS

### TYPICAL BREACH SECTION:



HEC-1 DAM BREACHING ANALYSIS INPUT: TO ANALYZE EXTREME BREACH CONDITIONS, THE  $\frac{1}{2}$  DMF EVENT WILL BE USED, WITH A RAMP FAILURE TIME OF 0.5 HOURS, AND MAXIMUM FAILURE SECTION FOR EACH OF THE DAMS. ALSO, BREACHING WILL BEGIN NOT WHEN THE WATER SURFACE LEVEL REACHES THE LOW TOP OF DAM ELEVATION, BUT RATHER AT SOME ELEVATION ABOVE THIS:

### UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM

- MAXIMUM BREACH SECTION: BOTTOM WIDTH = 150 FT, DEPTH = 29 FT, SIDE SLOPES = 2.5:1
- HEAD ON LOW TOP OF DAM AT WHICH BREACHING COMMENCES = 1.0 FT, BASED ON OUTPUT OF OVERTOPPING ANALYSIS (HEC-1): AT 0.50 DMF, MAXIMUM DEPTH OVER DAM = 1.08 FT (SUMMARY INPUT/OUTPUT SHEETS, SHEET K).

### LOWER PIGEON HILL DAM (FRONT SECTION ONLY)

- MAXIMUM BREACH SECTION: BOTTOM WIDTH = 40 FT, DEPTH = 34 FT, SIDE SLOPES = 1.5:1
- HEAD ON LOW TOP OF DAM AT WHICH BREACHING COMMENCES = 3.5 FT (IN

PROJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
BY WJS DATE 2-13-90 PROJ. NO. 79-203-340  
CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-19-90 SHEET NO. 24 OF 25



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ORDER TO MAXIMIZE FAILURE HEAD), BASED ON OUTPUT  
OF OVERTOPPING ANALYSIS (HEC-1): AT 0.50 PMF, MAXIMUM DEPTH  
OVER DAM = 3.02 FT (SUMMARY INPUT/OUTPUT SHEETS, SHEET L).

THE BREACH ASSUMPTIONS GIVEN ON SHEET 23 ARE BASED SOMEWHAT ON  
INFORMATION CONCERNING EARTH DAM BREACHING PROVIDED BY THE C.O.E., BALTIMORE  
DISTRICT, AND ON THE PHYSICAL CONSTRAINTS OF THE DAM AND SURROUNDING TERRAIN:

UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM

- HEIGHT OF DAM  $\approx$  29 FEET
- LENGTH OF BREACHABLE EMBANKMENT  $\approx$  300 FT (FIELD NOTES)
- VALLEY BOTTOM WIDTH  $\approx$  150 FT (FIELD OBSERVATION)
- VALLEY SIDESLOPES ADJACENT TO DAM:
  - LEFT:  $\approx$  5H:1V
  - RIGHT:  $\approx$  2.5H:1V (USGS TOPO)

LOWER PIGEON HILL DAM:

- HEIGHT OF DAM  $\approx$  34 FEET (FRONT SECTION)
- LENGTH OF EMBANKMENT: FRONT SECTION  $\approx$  125 FT  
SIDE SECTION  $\approx$  75 FT (FIELD NOTES)
- VALLEY BOTTOM WIDTH  $\approx$  40 FT (FRONT SECTION) (FIELD OBSERVATION)
- VALLEY SIDESLOPES ADJACENT TO DAM:
  - LEFT:  $\approx$  2.5H:1V
  - RIGHT:  $\approx$  2.5H:1V (USGS TOPO)

PROJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY DJS DATE 2-13-80 PROJ. NO. 79-203-340  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-19-90 SHEET NO. 25 OF 25



HEC-1 DAM BREACHING ANALYSIS OUTPUT: 0.50 PMF EVENT

RESERVOIR DATA:

| RESERVOIR               | BREAK DOWN WITH<br>(FT) |                         | ACTUAL MAXIMUM<br>FLOW DURING<br>FAIL TIME<br>(CFS) | CORRESPONDING<br>TIME OF FLOW<br>(HRS) | INTERPOLATED OR<br>HEC-1 ROUTED<br>MAX FLOW DURING<br>FAIL TIME<br>(CFS) | CORRESPONDING<br>TIME OF FLOW<br>(HRS) | ACTUAL PEAK<br>FLOW THROUGH<br>DAM<br>(CFS) | CORRESPONDING<br>TIME OF PEAK<br>(HRS) | TIME OF<br>INITIAL BREAK<br>(HRS) |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                         | UPPER<br>PIGEON<br>HILL | LOWER<br>PIGEON<br>HILL |                                                     |                                        |                                                                          |                                        |                                             |                                        |                                   |
| UPPER<br>PIGEON<br>HILL | 150                     | -                       | 2238                                                | 10.40                                  | 1939                                                                     | 40.50                                  | 2238                                        | 40.40                                  | 40.33                             |
| LOWER<br>PIGEON<br>HILL | 150                     | 40                      | 2686                                                | 40.51                                  | 1926                                                                     | 40.67                                  | 2686                                        | 40.51                                  | 40.50                             |

DOWNSTREAM ROUTING DATA:

| DOWNSTREAM ROUTING SECTION           | PEAK FLOW<br>(CFS) | TIME OF FLOW<br>(HRS) | CORRESPONDING WSEL.<br>(FT) | WSEL. W/O BREACH<br>(FT) | Δ ELEV<br>(FT) |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| SECTION 2, 750 FT D.S. OF LOWER DAM  | 2030               | 40.67                 | 725.2                       | 723.4                    | +1.8           |
| SECTION 3, 1630 FT D.S. OF LOWER DAM | 2028               | 40.67                 | 625.9                       | 624.4                    | +1.5           |
| SECTION 4, 2500 FT D.S. OF LOWER DAM | 2014               | 40.67                 | 616.3                       | 614.7                    | +1.6           |
| SECTION 5, 4170 FT D.S. OF LOWER DAM | 1824               | 40.83                 | 608.8                       | 607.4                    | +1.4           |

\* - DATA BASED ON ASSUMPTION OF 1.0 FT OVERTOPPING PRIOR TO BREACHING OF UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM, AND 3.5 FT OVERTOPPING PRIOR TO BREACHING OF LOWER PIGEON HILL DAM.

PROJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
Upper Pigeon Hill Dam  
 BY DJS DATE 2-19-80 PROJ. NO. 79-303-340  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-19-80 SHEET NO. A OF 5



# SUMMARY INPUT/OUTPUT SHEETS

DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
 UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM W/O.S. LOWER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 10-MINUTE TIME STEP AND 48-HOUR STORM DURATION

| JOB SPECIFICATION |       |      |       |       |      |       |      |      |        |
|-------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|--------|
| NO                | MHR   | MMIN | IDAY  | IHR   | IMIN | METHC | IPUT | IPNT | INSTAN |
| 200               | 0.    | 10   | 0     | 0     | 0    | 0     | 0    | 0    | 0      |
|                   | JUPER | MWT  | LROPT | TRACE |      |       |      |      |        |
|                   | 5     | 0    | 0     | 0     |      |       |      |      |        |

OVERTOPPING  
ANALYSIS

MULTI-PLAN ANALYSES TO BE PERFORMED  
 MPLANE 1 MNTION 5 LRTIO# 1

RTIOS# .10 .20 .30 .50 1.00

\*\*\*\*\*

## SUB-AREA RUNOFF COMPUTATION

RESERVOIR INFLOW- UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM

| ISTAQ | ICOMP | ISCON | ITAPE | UPLT | JPRT | INAME | ISTAGE | IAUTO |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|--------|-------|
| DAM 1 | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0    | 0    | 1     | 0      | 0     |

| HYDROGRAPH DATA |      |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| INVOG           | IUNG | TAREA | SNAP | TRSDA | TRSPC | RATIO | ISHOW | ISAME | LOCAL |
| 1               | 1    | .40   | 0.00 | .44   | 0.00  | 0.000 | 0     | 1     | 0     |

TRSPC COMPUTED BY THE PROGRAM IS .000

| PRECIP DATA |       |        |        |        |        |      |      |  |  |
|-------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|--|--|
| SPFE        | PMS   | R6     | R12    | R24    | R48    | R72  | R96  |  |  |
| 0.00        | 23.70 | 113.00 | 123.50 | 132.00 | 143.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |  |  |

INITIAL AND CONSTANT RAINFALL  
 LOSSES AS PER C.O.E.

| LOSS DATA |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| LRUPF     | STRKR | DLTKH | RTIOL | ERAIN | STNKS | RTIOK | STRIL | CNSTL | ALSHX | RTIMP |
| 0         | 0.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | .05   | 0.00  | 0.00  |

UNIT HYDROGRAPH DATA  
 TP= .93 CP= .54 MTA= 0 BASE FLOW PARAMETERS  
 AS PER C.O.E.

RECESSION DATA  
 SRTIO= -1.50 UNCSH= -1.05 MTIME= 2.00

APPROXIMATE CLARK COEFFICIENTS FROM GIVEN SWYDER CP AND TP ARE TC= 6.00 AND RS 6.77 INTERVALS

| UNIT HYDROGRAPH 40 END-OF-PERIOD UNDIMINATES, LAGE |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                                                    | 10. | 37. | 74. | 112. | 139. | 150. | 141. | 122. | 105. |
| 90.                                                |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 21.                                                |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 5.                                                 |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1.                                                 |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |

| END-OF-PERIOD FLOW |       |        |          |        |       |          |       |       |        |      |      |      |        |
|--------------------|-------|--------|----------|--------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|------|--------|
| MO.DA              | HR.MM | PERIOD | RAIN     | EXCS   | LOSS  | COMP U   | MO.DA | HR.MM | PERIOD | RAIN | EXCS | LOSS | COMP U |
| SUM                | 27.11 | 24.70  | 2.41     | 41800. |       |          |       |       |        |      |      |      |        |
|                    |       |        | ( 689.14 | 627.3) | 61.3) | 1072.64) |       |       |        |      |      |      |        |

SUBJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY DJS DATE 2-19-80 PROJ. NO. 79-203-240  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-19-80 SHEET NO. B OF 5

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0.1 PMF

| PEAK | 6-HOUR | 24-HOUR | 72-HOUR | TOTAL VOLUME |
|------|--------|---------|---------|--------------|
| 148. | 82.    | 25.     | 13.     | 3787.        |
| 4.   | 2.     | 1.      | 0.      | 107.         |
|      | 1.91   | 2.36    | 2.45    | 2.45         |
|      | 48.47  | 59.89   | 62.13   | 62.13        |
|      | 41.    | 50.     | 52.     | 52.          |
|      | 50.    | 62.     | 64.     | 64.          |

CFS  
CMS  
INCHES  
MM  
AC-FT  
THOUS CU M

0.2 PMF

| PEAK | 6-HOUR | 24-HOUR | 72-HOUR | TOTAL VOLUME |
|------|--------|---------|---------|--------------|
| 295. | 164.   | 51.     | 26.     | 7574.        |
| 8.   | 5.     | 1.      | 1.      | 216.         |
|      | 3.82   | 4.72    | 4.89    | 4.89         |
|      | 96.95  | 119.77  | 124.27  | 124.27       |
|      | 81.    | 101.    | 104.    | 104.         |
|      | 100.   | 124.    | 129.    | 129.         |

CFS  
CMS  
INCHES  
MM  
AC-FT  
THOUS CU M

0.3 PMF

| PEAK | 6-HOUR | 24-HOUR | 72-HOUR | TOTAL VOLUME |
|------|--------|---------|---------|--------------|
| 443. | 246.   | 76.     | 39.     | 11360.       |
| 13.  | 7.     | 2.      | 1.      | 322.         |
|      | 5.73   | 7.07    | 7.34    | 7.34         |
|      | 145.42 | 179.66  | 186.40  | 186.40       |
|      | 122.   | 151.    | 156.    | 156.         |
|      | 151.   | 186.    | 193.    | 193.         |

CFS  
CMS  
INCHES  
MM  
AC-FT  
THOUS CU M

0.5 PMF

| PEAK | 6-HOUR | 24-HOUR | 72-HOUR | TOTAL VOLUME |
|------|--------|---------|---------|--------------|
| 738. | 410.   | 127.    | 66.     | 18934.       |
| 21.  | 12.    | 4.      | 2.      | 536.         |
|      | 9.54   | 11.79   | 12.23   | 12.23        |
|      | 242.37 | 299.43  | 310.67  | 310.67       |
|      | 203.   | 251.    | 261.    | 261.         |
|      | 251.   | 310.    | 322.    | 322.         |

CFS  
CMS  
INCHES  
MM  
AC-FT  
THOUS CU M

PMF

| PEAK  | 6-HOUR | 24-HOUR | 72-HOUR | TOTAL VOLUME |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|--------------|
| 1476. | 821.   | 253.    | 131.    | 37868.       |
| 42.   | 23.    | 7.      | 4.      | 1072.        |
|       | 19.08  | 23.58   | 24.46   | 24.46        |
|       | 484.74 | 598.87  | 621.35  | 621.35       |
|       | 407.   | 503.    | 522.    | 522.         |
|       | 502.   | 620.    | 643.    | 643.         |

CFS  
CMS  
INCHES  
MM  
AC-FT  
THOUS CU M

UPPER PIGEON  
 HILL RESERVOIR  
 INFLOWS

## DAM SAFETY INSPECTION

UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM

BY DJS DATE 2-19-80 PROJ. NO. 79-203-340

CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-14-90 SHEET NO. C OF 5



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0.1 PMF

## 0.2 PMF

## HYDROGRAPH ROUTING

## ROUTE THROUGH RESERVOIR

**IAUTO**

**STAGE 0**

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

JPRI 0

0  
JPLT

ITAP 0

RECON

1COMP

ISIAQ  
DAM 1

—

---

| STAGE | 338.60 | 339.60 | 340.60 | 341.20 | 341.60 | 342.00 | 342.40 | 342.60  | 343.60  | 344.60  |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
|       | 345.60 | 346.60 | 347.60 | 348.60 |        |        |        |         |         |         |
| TIME  | 0.00   | 60.00  | 100.00 | 200.00 | 370.00 | 520.00 | 630.00 | 1020.00 | 2560.00 | 5420.00 |

**SURFACE AREA =**

CAPACITY= 0. 31.

ELEVATION= 792. 839. 841. 860.

| (REL | SPWID | COGW | EXPW | ELEV | COQL | CAREA | EXPL |
|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| 0-0  | 0-0   | 0-0  | 0-0  | 0-0  | 0-0  | 0-0   | 0-0  |
| 38-6 |       |      |      |      |      |       |      |

| DAM DATA |                 |
|----------|-----------------|
| TOPEL    | CUWD EXPD DAMWD |
| H41-2    | 0.0 0.0 0.      |

PEAK OUTFLOW IS 141. AT TIME 40.67 HOURS

UPPER PIGEON

HILL DAM

OUTFLOW

## HYDROGRAPH:

PEAK OUTFLOW IS 264. AT TIME 40.67 HOURS

| PEAK | CFS | CMS |
|------|-----|-----|
| 284. |     |     |
| 8.   |     |     |

|            | PEAK | 6-HOUR | 24-HOUR | 72-HOUR | TOTAL VOLUME |
|------------|------|--------|---------|---------|--------------|
| CFS        | 284. | 163.   | 51.     | 26.     | 7557.        |
| CMS        | 5.   | 5.     | 1.      | 1.      | 214.         |
| INCHES     | 8.   | 3.80   | 4.71    | 4.88    | 4.88         |
| MM         |      | 96.31  | 119.31  | 124.00  | 124.00       |
| AC-FT      |      | 81.    | 104.    | 104.    | 104.         |
| THOUS CU M |      | 100.   | 124.    | 126.    | 126.         |

| PEAK       | 6-HOUR | 24-HOUR | 72-HOUR | TOTAL | VOLUME |
|------------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|
| 141.       | 91.    | 25.     | 13.     |       | 3779.  |
| CFS        | 2.     |         | 1.      |       | 107.   |
| CMS        | 4.     |         | 0.      |       | 107.   |
|            | 1.89   | 2.35    | 2.44    |       | 2.44   |
| INCHES     | 48.01  | 59.77   | 62.01   |       | 62.01  |
| MM         |        |         |         |       | 52.    |
| AC-FT      | 40.    | 50.     | 52.     |       | 52.    |
| THOUS CU M | 50.    | 62.     | 64.     |       | 64.    |

|            | PEAK | 6-HOUR | 24-HOUR | 72-HOUR | TOTAL VOLUME |
|------------|------|--------|---------|---------|--------------|
| CFS        | 284. | 163.   | 51.     | 26.     | 7557.        |
| CMS        | 5.   | 5.     | 1.      | 1.      | 214.         |
| INCHES     | 8.   | 3.80   | 4.71    | 4.88    | 4.88         |
| MM         |      | 96.31  | 119.31  | 124.00  | 124.00       |
| AC-FT      |      | 81.    | 104.    | 104.    | 104.         |
| THOUS CU M |      | 100.   | 124.    | 126.    | 126.         |

PROJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY DJS DATE 2-18-80 PROJ. NO. 79-203-340  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-19-80 SHEET NO. D OF 5



0.3 PMF

0.5 PMF

PMF

PEAK OUTFLOW IS 436. AT TIME 40.67 HOURS

UPPER PIGEON  
HILL DAM OUTFLOW  
HYDROGRAPHS

| 6-HOUR          | 24-HOUR | 72-HOUR | TOTAL VOLUME |
|-----------------|---------|---------|--------------|
| PEAK 436.       | 76.     | 19.     | 11335.       |
| CFS 12.         | 2.      | 1.      | 321.         |
| INCHES 5.71     | 7.06    | 7.32    | 7.32         |
| MM 140.93       | 179.25  | 185.98  | 185.98       |
| AC-FT 122.      | 150.    | 156.    | 156.         |
| THOUS CU M 150. | 186.    | 193.    | 193.         |

PEAK OUTFLOW IS 735. AT TIME 40.50 HOURS

| 6-HOUR          | 24-HOUR | 72-HOUR | TOTAL VOLUME |
|-----------------|---------|---------|--------------|
| PEAK 735.       | 126.    | 66.     | 18993.       |
| CFS 21.         | 4.      | 2.      | 535.         |
| INCHES 9.52     | 11.76   | 12.20   | 12.20        |
| MM 241.68       | 298.77  | 310.00  | 310.00       |
| AC-FT 203.      | 251.    | 260.    | 260.         |
| THOUS CU M 250. | 309.    | 321.    | 321.         |

PEAK OUTFLOW IS 1475. AT TIME 40.50 HOURS

| 6-HOUR          | 24-HOUR | 72-HOUR | TOTAL VOLUME |
|-----------------|---------|---------|--------------|
| PEAK 1475.      | 253.    | 131.    | 37783.       |
| CFS 42.         | 7.      | 4.      | 1070.        |
| INCHES 19.06    | 23.52   | 24.41   | 24.41        |
| MM 484.17       | 597.51  | 619.95  | 619.95       |
| AC-FT 406.      | 502.    | 520.    | 520.         |
| THOUS CU M 501. | 619.    | 642.    | 642.         |

\*\*\*\*\* SUB-AREA RUNOFF COMPUTATION \*\*\*\*\*

RESERVOIR INFLOW - LOWER PIGEON HILL DAM

| ISTAO | ICOMP | SECUN | ITAPE | UPLT | JPRI | INAME | ASTAGE | IAUTU |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|--------|-------|
| DAM 2 | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0    | 0    | 1     | 0      | 0     |

HYDROGRAPH DATA

| INYDG | IUNG | TAREA | SNAP | TRSPA | TRSPC | RATIO | ISNOW | ISAME | ILOCAL |
|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1     | 1    | .04   | 0.00 | .44   | 0.00  | 0.000 | 0     | 1     | 0      |

PRECIP DATA

| SPFE | PMS   | M6     | M12    | M24    | R48    | R72  | R96  |
|------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|
| 0.00 | 23.70 | 113.00 | 123.50 | 132.00 | 143.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

LOSS DATA

| LRUPT | SIRRR | OLTRR | RTIUL | ERAIN | STRKS | RTIUK | STRIL | CNSTL | ALSMX | RTIMP |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | .05   | 0.00  | 0.00  |

TRNSPC COMPUTED BY THE PROGRAM IS .800

UNIT HYDROGRAPH DATA  
 TP= .35 CPM .54 NTA= 0

SUBJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY DJS DATE 2-19-80 PROJ. NO. 79-203-340  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-19-80 SHEET NO. E OF 5



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RECESSION DATA  
 SITES -1.50 GROUND -0.05 RTURN= 2.00  
 CLASH COEFFICIENTS FROM GIVEN KNOWN CP AND IP ARE TC= 2.38 AND M= 2.36 INTERVALS  
 UNIT HYDROGRAPH 14 END-OF-PERIOD UNDIATES, IAG= .35 HOURS, CPM= .54 VOL= 1.00  
 10. 31. 37. 27. 17. 11. 7. 5. 3. 2.  
 1. 1. 1. 0.

END-OF-PERIOD FLOW  
 MU.DA MR.MN PERIOD HAIN EACS LOSS COMP U MU.DA MR.MN PERIOD HAIN EACS LOSS COMP O  
 SUM 27.11 24.70 2.41 3841.  
 ( 689. ) ( 627. ) ( 61. ) ( 108.77 )

0.1 PMF  
 CFS 386.  
 CMS 11.  
 INCHES 2.50  
 MM 63.38  
 AC-FT 5.  
 THOUS CU M 7.

0.2 PMF  
 CFS 773.  
 CMS 22.  
 INCHES 4.99  
 MM 126.76  
 AC-FT 11.  
 THOUS CU M 13.

0.3 PMF  
 CFS 1159.  
 CMS 33.  
 INCHES 7.49  
 MM 190.14  
 AC-FT 16.  
 THOUS CU M 20.

0.5 PMF  
 CFS 1931.  
 CMS 55.  
 INCHES 12.48  
 MM 316.90  
 AC-FT 27.  
 THOUS CU M 33.

PMF  
 CFS 3863.  
 CMS 109.  
 INCHES 24.95  
 MM 633.80  
 AC-FT 53.  
 THOUS CU M 66.

LOWER PIGEON  
 HILL RESERVOIR  
 INFLOWS.



JECT

DAM SAFETY INSPECTION

UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM

BY DJS

DATE

2-19-80

PROJ. NO.

79-203-340

CHKD. BY WJV

DATE

2-19-80

SHEET NO.

G OF S



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Environmental Specialists

HYDROGRAPH ROUTING

ROUTE TOTAL HYDROGRAPH THROUGH LOWER RESERVOIR

| STAGE        | 797.80 | 798.10 | 798.60 | 799.10 | 799.60 | 800.10 | 800.60 | 801.10  | 802.10  | 803.1   |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| FLOW         | 0.00   | 0.00   | 10.00  | 40.00  | 100.00 | 230.00 | 610.00 | 1040.00 | 2370.00 | 3960.00 |
| SURFACE AREA | 0.     | 1.     | 1.     | 2.     |        |        |        |         |         |         |
| CAPACITY     | 0.     | 6.     | 9.     | 33.    |        |        |        |         |         |         |
| ELEVATION    | 756.   | 792.   | 798.   | 820.   |        |        |        |         |         |         |

| ISTAU | ILUMP | IFCUM | LIAPF  | JPL3  | JPRF  | INAME | ISTAGL | IAUTU |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| DAM 2 | 1     | 3     | 0      | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0      | 0     |
| GLUSS | CLUSS | AVG   | IMES   | ISAME | IOPI  | IPMP  | LSTM   |       |
| 0.0   | 0.000 | 0.00  | 1      | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0      |       |
| NSTPS | NSTDI | LAG   | AMSK   | A     | TSK   | SIOMA | ISPRAT |       |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | -792. | -1     |       |
| CHSL  | SPWID | COUM  | EXPM   | ELEV  | LOUL  | CAREA | EXPL   |       |
| 797.8 | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0    |       |
| TUFEL | CUUD  | EXPU  | DAMWID |       |       |       |        |       |
| 797.8 | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.     |       |       |       |        |       |

PLAN OUTFLOW IS 151. AT TIME 40.83 HOURS

LOWER PIGEON  
HILL DAM  
OUTFLOW/  
HYDROGRAPHS

| PEAK | 6-HOUR | 24-HOUR | 72-HOUR | TOTAL VOLUME |
|------|--------|---------|---------|--------------|
| 151. | 27.    | 27.     | 14.     | 3899.        |
| 4.   | 1.     | 1.      | 0.      | 110.         |
|      | 1.68   | 2.29    | 4.29    | 2.29         |
|      | 47.85  | 56.16   | 56.16   | 56.16        |
|      | 44.    | 54      | 54.     | 54.          |
|      | 54.    | 66.     | 66.     | 66.          |

0.1 PMF

PLAN OUTFLOW IS 306. AT TIME 40.67 HOURS

| PEAK | 6-HOUR | 24-HOUR | 72-HOUR | TOTAL VOLUME |
|------|--------|---------|---------|--------------|
| 306. | 179.   | 56.     | 28.     | 8059.        |
| 9.   | 5.     | 2.      | 1.      | 228.         |
|      | 3.79   | 4.70    | 4.73    | 4.73         |
|      | 96.34  | 119.42  | 120.13  | 120.13       |
|      | 69.    | 110.    | 111.    | 111.         |
|      | 110.   | 136.    | 137.    | 137.         |

0.2 PMF



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DOWNSTREAM  
ROUTING:

| HYDROGRAPH ROUTING                                    |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--|--|--|
| ROUTE FROM LOWER DAM TO SECTION 28.750 FT O.S. OF DAM |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |  |  |  |
| IS1AU                                                 | ICOMP | IECON | ITAPE | JPL1  | JPRI  | INAME | ISTAGE | IAUTU |  |  |  |
| 102                                                   | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |        | 0     |  |  |  |
| ROUTING DATA                                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |  |  |  |
| QLOSS                                                 | AVG   | INWS  | ISAME | IUP1  | IPMP  |       | LSTM   |       |  |  |  |
| 0.0                                                   | 0.00  | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |       | 0      |       |  |  |  |
| NSTPS                                                 | NSLOL | LAG   | AMSR  | A     | TSK   | STUNA | ISPRAT |       |  |  |  |
| 1                                                     | 0     | 0     | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.   | 0      |       |  |  |  |

S ECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY DJS DATE 2-12-80 PROJ. NO. 79-203-340  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-19-90 SHEET NO. I OF 5



NORMAL DEPTH CHANNEL ROUTING

UN(1) UN(2) UN(3) ELNVI ELMAX RLMTN SEL  
 .0700 .0400 .0700 720.0 760.0 750. .05000

CROSS SECTION COORDINATES--STA.ELEV.STA.ELEV--ETC

0.00 760.00 70.00 740.00 215.00 722.00 220.00 720.00 225.00 720.00  
 230.00 722.00 280.00 740.00 320.00 760.00

| STORAGE  | 0.00     | .37      | 1.37      | 3.20      | 5.85      | 9.33      | 13.63     | 18.76     | 24.72    |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| 39.07    | 47.10    | 55.55    | 64.42     | 73.71     | 83.42     | 93.55     | 104.10    | 115.07    |          |
| OUTFLOW  | 0.00     | 221.57   | 1128.19   | 2955.90   | 5951.94   | 10337.04  | 16315.18  | 24077.90  | 33406.89 |
| 60487.29 | 78204.26 | 98159.66 | 120373.93 | 144875.58 | 171698.73 | 200881.44 | 232464.55 | 266490.97 |          |
| STAGE    | 720.00   | 722.11   | 724.21    | 726.32    | 728.42    | 730.53    | 732.63    | 734.74    | 736.84   |
| 741.05   | 743.16   | 745.26   | 747.37    | 749.47    | 751.58    | 753.68    | 755.79    | 757.89    |          |
| FLOW     | 0.00     | 221.57   | 1128.19   | 2955.90   | 5951.94   | 10337.04  | 16315.18  | 24077.90  | 33406.89 |
| 60487.29 | 78204.26 | 98159.66 | 120373.93 | 144875.58 | 171698.73 | 200881.44 | 232464.55 | 266490.97 |          |

HYDROGRAPH ROUTING

ROUTE FROM SECTION 2 TO SECTION 39 1630 FT D.S. UP DAM

| ISTAV        | ICUMP | TECOM | ITAPE | JPLT  | JPRT  | INAME | ISTAGE | IAUTO |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| 203          | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0      | 0     |
| ROUTING DATA |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| GLUSS        | CLUSS | AVG   | INES  | ISAME | IUPT  | IPMP  |        |       |
| 0.0          | 0.000 | 0.00  | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |        |       |
| MSIPS        | MSFOL | LAG   | AMSRF | A     | TSK   | STUNA | ISPRAT |       |
| 1            | 0     | 0     | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.   |        |       |

NORMAL DEPTH CHANNEL ROUTING

UN(1) UN(2) UN(3) ELNVI ELMAX RLMTN SEL  
 .0700 .0400 .0700 720.0 760.0 750. .05000

CROSS SECTION COORDINATES--STA.ELEV.STA.ELEV--ETC

0.00 720.00 90.00 700.00 520.00 684.00 525.00 680.00 530.00 680.00  
 535.00 684.00 700.00 1000.00 720.00

| STORAGE   | 0.00      | .22       | .89       | 4.27      | 12.20     | 24.70     | 41.76     | 63.38      | 89.55    |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|
| 155.12    | 191.18    | 228.00    | 265.59    | 303.93    | 343.04    | 382.90    | 423.53    | 464.92     |          |
| OUTFLOW   | 0.00      | 164.95    | 650.05    | 2471.42   | 7692.34   | 17994.17  | 34789.08  | 59342.36   | 92420.55 |
| 196138.72 | 272143.59 | 358434.11 | 454634.17 | 560461.76 | 675701.46 | 800187.00 | 933789.69 | 1076410.22 |          |
| STAGE     | 680.00    | 682.11    | 684.21    | 686.32    | 688.42    | 690.53    | 692.63    | 694.74     | 696.84   |
| 701.05    | 703.16    | 705.26    | 707.37    | 709.47    | 711.58    | 713.68    | 715.79    | 717.89     |          |
| FLOW      | 0.00      | 164.95    | 650.05    | 2471.42   | 7692.34   | 17994.17  | 34789.08  | 59342.36   | 92420.55 |
| 196138.72 | 272143.59 | 358434.11 | 454634.17 | 560461.76 | 675701.46 | 800187.00 | 933789.69 | 1076410.22 |          |

SUBJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY DJS DATE 2-19-80 PROJ. NO. 79-302-340  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-19-90 SHEET NO. J OF S



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# HYDROGRAPH ROUTING

ROUTE FROM SECTION 3 TO SECTION 4: 2500 FT D.S. OF DAM

| ISTAO        | ICUMP | IECUN | ITAPE | JPLI  | JPRE  | INAME | ISTAGE | IAUTU |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| 304          | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0      | 0     |
| ROUTING DATA |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| OLUSS        | CLUSS | AVG   | INES  | ISAME | IOPI  | IPMP  | LSTR   |       |
| 0.0          | 0.000 | 0.00  | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0      |       |
| INSTPS       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| 1            | 0     | 0     | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0      |       |
| LAG          |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| 1            | 0     | 0     | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0      |       |
| ANSK         |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| 1            | 0     | 0     | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0      |       |
| STUNA        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| 1            | 0     | 0     | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0      |       |
| ISPRAT       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| 1            | 0     | 0     | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0      |       |

## NORMAL DEPTH CHANNEL ROUTING

QM(1) QM(2) QM(3) ELNVI ELMAX RUNTH SEL  
 .0650 .0400 .0650 640.0 680.0 870. .02500

CROSS SECTION COORDINATES--STA.ELEV.STA.ELEV--ETC  
 0.00 680.00 300.00 660.00 885.00 644.00 890.00 640.00 895.00 640.00  
 900.00 644.00 1330.00 660.00 1800.00 680.00

|         |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| STORAGE | 0.00      | .32       | .90       | 5.56      | 16.95     | 35.05     | 59.88     | 91.44     | 129.71     |
|         | 225.90    | 280.14    | 336.90    | 396.19    | 458.00    | 522.33    | 589.19    | 658.57    | 730.47     |
| OUTFLOW | 0.00      | 116.64    | 450.01    | 1958.96   | 6624.19   | 16071.32  | 31654.89  | 54587.77  | 85987.50   |
|         | 182070.37 | 251395.33 | 330837.41 | 420362.10 | 519996.77 | 629811.17 | 749905.12 | 880400.26 | 1021434.47 |
| STAGE   | 640.00    | 642.11    | 644.21    | 646.32    | 648.42    | 650.53    | 652.63    | 654.74    | 656.84     |
|         | 661.05    | 663.16    | 665.26    | 667.37    | 669.47    | 671.58    | 673.68    | 675.79    | 677.89     |
| FLW     | 0.00      | 116.64    | 450.01    | 1958.96   | 6624.19   | 16071.32  | 31654.89  | 54587.77  | 85987.50   |
|         | 182070.37 | 251395.33 | 330837.41 | 420362.10 | 519996.77 | 629811.17 | 749905.12 | 880400.26 | 1021434.47 |

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# HYDROGRAPH ROUTING

ROUTE FROM SECTION 4 TO SECTION 5: 4170 FT D.S. OF DAM

| ISTAU        | ICUMP | IECUN | ITAPE | JPLI  | JPRE  | INAME | ISTAGE | IAUTU |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| 405          | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0      | 0     |
| ROUTING DATA |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| OLUSS        | CLUSS | AVG   | INES  | ISAME | IOPI  | IPMP  | LSTR   |       |
| 0.0          | 0.000 | 0.00  | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0      |       |
| INSTPS       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| 1            | 0     | 0     | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0      |       |
| LAG          |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| 1            | 0     | 0     | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0      |       |
| ANSK         |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| 1            | 0     | 0     | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0      |       |
| STUNA        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| 1            | 0     | 0     | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0      |       |
| ISPRAT       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| 1            | 0     | 0     | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0      |       |



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### **UNUSUAL DEPTH CHANNEL ROUTING**

| ON(1) | ON(2) | ON(3) | ELMV1 | ELMAX | RLNTH | SEL    |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| .0550 | .0400 | .0550 | 603.0 | 640.0 | 1670. | .01700 |

CROSS SECTION COORDINATES--SIA, ELEV, SIA, ELEV--ETC

|         | 0.00      | .52       | 2.33      | 12.50     | 32.43     | 62.11     | 101.54    | 150.73    | 209.66    |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| STORAGE | 136.54    | 440.19    | 941.30    | 647.05    | 783.06    | 809.31    | 1024.22   | 1169.57   | 1322.30   |
|         | 0.00      | 77.77     | 350.99    | 1896.37   | 6048.75   | 13065.65  | 26255.36  | 44001.01  | 61906.09  |
| OUTFLOW | 137446.10 | 180139.77 | 239553.49 | 304267.70 | 378045.54 | 463034.69 | 559768.91 | 667169.35 | 786545.63 |
|         | 603.00    | 604.95    | 606.89    | 608.84    | 610.79    | 612.74    | 614.68    | 616.63    | 618.58    |
| STACK   | 622.47    | 624.42    | 626.37    | 628.32    | 630.26    | 632.21    | 634.16    | 636.11    | 638.05    |
|         | 0.00      | 77.77     | 350.99    | 1896.37   | 6048.75   | 13065.65  | 26255.36  | 44001.01  | 61906.09  |
| FLOW    | 137446.10 | 180139.77 | 239553.49 | 304267.70 | 378045.54 | 463034.69 | 559768.91 | 667169.35 | 786545.63 |

## SUMMARY OF DAM SAFETY ANALYSIS

UPPER PIGEON HILL  
DAM; OVERTOPPING

| DOCCURS AT<br>APPROXIMATELY | RATIO<br>OF<br>PMF | MAXIMUM<br>RESERVOIR<br>W.S.ELEV | MAXIMUM<br>DEPTH<br>OVER DAM | MAXIMUM<br>STORAGE<br>AC-FT | MAXIMUM<br>OUTFLOW<br>CFS | DURATION<br>OVER TOP<br>HOURS | TIME UP<br>MAX OUTFLOW<br>HOURS | TIME OF<br>FAILURE<br>HOURS |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                             | .10                | 840.22                           | 0.00                         | 35.                         | 141.                      | 0.00                          | 40.67                           | 0.00                        |
|                             | .20                | 841.17                           | 0.00                         | 37.                         | 284.                      | 0.00                          | 40.67                           | 0.00                        |
|                             | .30                | 841.70                           | .58                          | 39.                         | 436.                      | 2.00                          | 40.67                           | 0.00                        |
|                             | .50                | 842.26                           | 1.08                         | 40.                         | 735.                      | 4.17                          | 40.50                           | 0.00                        |
|                             | 1.00               | 842.90                           | 1.70                         | 42.                         | 1475.                     | 6.50                          | 40.50                           | 0.00                        |

ECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY DJS DATE 2-19-90 PROJ. NO. 72-202-240  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-19-90 SHEET NO. L OF 5



Engineers • Geologists • Planners  
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INITIAL VALUE  
 792.30  
 6.  
 0.

SPILLWAY CHEST  
 797.80  
 9.  
 0.

TOP OF DAM  
 797.80  
 9.  
 0.

MAXIMUM  
 RESERVOIR  
 W.S. ELEV  
 799.80  
 800.20  
 800.42  
 800.82  
 801.53

MAXIMUM  
 STORAGE  
 AC-FT  
 11.  
 11.  
 11.  
 12.  
 12.

MAXIMUM  
 OUTFLOW  
 CFS  
 151.  
 306.  
 472.  
 798.  
 1607.

DURATION  
 OVER TOP  
 HOURS  
 15.83  
 29.00  
 30.17  
 30.83  
 31.50

TIME OF  
 MAX OUTFLOW  
 HOURS  
 40.83  
 40.67  
 40.67  
 40.50  
 40.50

TIME OF  
 FAILURE  
 HOURS  
 0.00  
 0.00  
 0.00  
 0.00  
 0.00

LOWER PIGEON HILL  
 DAM; OVERTOPPING  
 OCCURS AT LESS  
 THAN 0.01 PMF.

RATIO  
 OF  
 PMF  
 .10  
 .20  
 .30  
 .50  
 1.00

SECTION 2, APPROXIMATELY  
 750 FT D.S. OF LOWER  
 PIGEON HILL DAM.

PLAN 1 STATION 102

| RATIO | MAXIMUM<br>FLOW, CFS | MAXIMUM<br>STAGE, FT | TIME<br>HOURS |
|-------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| .10   | 151.                 | 721.4                | 40.83         |
| .20   | 307.                 | 722.3                | 40.67         |
| .30   | 474.                 | 722.7                | 40.67         |
| .50   | 796.                 | 723.4                | 40.50         |
| 1.00  | 1607.                | 724.8                | 40.50         |

SECTION 3, APPROXIMATELY  
 1630 FT D.S. OF DAM.

PLAN 1 STATION 203

| RATIO | MAXIMUM<br>FLOW, CFS | MAXIMUM<br>STAGE, FT | TIME<br>HOURS |
|-------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| .10   | 151.                 | 681.9                | 40.83         |
| .20   | 307.                 | 682.7                | 40.67         |
| .30   | 475.                 | 683.4                | 40.67         |
| .50   | 796.                 | 684.4                | 40.50         |
| 1.00  | 1607.                | 685.3                | 40.50         |

SECTION 4, APPROXIMATELY  
 2500 FT D.S. OF DAM.

PLAN 1 STATION 304

| RATIO | MAXIMUM<br>FLOW, CFS | MAXIMUM<br>STAGE, FT | TIME<br>HOURS |
|-------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| .10   | 151.                 | 642.3                | 40.83         |
| .20   | 307.                 | 643.3                | 40.67         |
| .30   | 474.                 | 644.2                | 40.67         |
| .50   | 795.                 | 644.7                | 40.50         |
| 1.00  | 1600.                | 645.8                | 40.50         |

SECTION 5, APPROXIMATELY  
 4170 FT D.S. OF DAM.

PLAN 1 STATION 405

| RATIO | MAXIMUM<br>FLOW, CFS | MAXIMUM<br>STAGE, FT | TIME<br>HOURS |
|-------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| .10   | 151.                 | 605.5                | 40.83         |
| .20   | 306.                 | 606.5                | 40.83         |
| .30   | 469.                 | 607.0                | 40.67         |
| .50   | 795.                 | 607.4                | 40.67         |
| 1.00  | 1596.                | 608.5                | 40.67         |

SUBJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY DJS DATE 2-19-90 PROJ. NO. 79-203-340  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-19-90 SHEET NO. M OF 5



Engineers • Geologists • Planners  
 Environmental Specialists

UPPER PIGEON  
 HILL DAM.

BREACHING ANALYSIS (SAME INPUT AS FOR OVERTOPPING ANALYSIS)  
 WITH THE ADDITION OF BREACHING CRITERIA

DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
 PIGEON HILL DAMS \*\*\* BREACHING ANALYSIS \*\*\*  
 10-MINUTE TIME STEP AND 48-HOUR STORM DURATION

DAM BREACH DATA  
 MWID 2.50 ELEM TFAIL WSEL FAILL  
 150. 812.20 .50 838.60 842.20

PEAK OUTFLOW IS 2236. AT TIME 40.40 HOURS

| PEAK  | 6-HOUR | 24-HOUR | 72-HOUR | TOTAL VOLUME |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|--------------|
| 1939. | 457.   | 137.    | 11.     | 20356.       |
| 55.   | 13.    | 4.      | 2.      | 576.         |
|       | 10.63  | 12.71   | 13.15   | 13.15        |
|       | 270.08 | 322.70  | 334.01  | 334.01       |
|       | 227.   | 271.    | 280.    | 280.         |
|       | 280.   | 334.    | 346.    | 346.         |

CFS  
 CMS  
 INCHES  
 MM  
 AC-FT  
 THOUS CU M

PROJECT DAM SAFETY IMPROVEMENT  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY DJS DATE 2-19-88 PROJ. NO. 79-203-340  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-19-90 SHEET NO. N OF 5



THE DAM BREACH HYDROGRAPH WAS DEVELOPED USING A TIME INTERVAL OF .010 HOURS DURING BREACH FORMATION. DOWNSTREAM CALCULATIONS WILL USE A TIME INTERVAL OF .107 HOURS. THIS TABLE COMPARES THE HYDROGRAPH FOR DOWNSTREAM CALCULATIONS WITH THE COMPUTED BREACH HYDROGRAPH. INTERMEDIATE FLOWS ARE INTERPOLATED FROM END-OF-PERIOD VALUES.

| TIME (HOURS) | TIME FROM BEGINNING OF BREACH (HOURS) | INTERPOLATED BREACH HYDROGRAPH (CFS) | CUMULATED BREACH HYDROGRAPH (CFS) | ERROR (CFS) | ACCUMULATED ERROR (CFS) | ACCUMULATED ERROR (AG-FT) |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 40.333       | 0.000                                 | 700.                                 | 700.                              | 0.          | 0.                      | 0.                        |
| 40.343       | .010                                  | 773.                                 | 1473.                             | -710.       | -710.                   | -1.                       |
| 40.353       | .020                                  | 846.                                 | 1656.                             | -811.       | -1520.                  | -2.                       |
| 40.363       | .030                                  | 918.                                 | 1837.                             | -919.       | -2439.                  | -3.                       |
| 40.373       | .040                                  | 991.                                 | 2013.                             | -1021.      | -3461.                  | -4.                       |
| 40.382       | .049                                  | 1064.                                | 2138.                             | -1074.      | -4535.                  | -5.                       |
| 40.392       | .059                                  | 1117.                                | 2210.                             | -1073.      | -5608.                  | -6.                       |
| 40.402       | .069                                  | 1210.                                | 2232.                             | -1028.      | -6637.                  | -7.                       |
| 40.412       | .078                                  | 1283.                                | 2232.                             | -949.       | -7585.                  | -8.                       |
| 40.422       | .088                                  | 1356.                                | 2206.                             | -850.       | -8435.                  | -9.                       |
| 40.431       | .098                                  | 1429.                                | 2166.                             | -730.       | -9172.                  | -10.                      |
| 40.441       | .108                                  | 1502.                                | 2137.                             | -636.       | -9808.                  | -11.                      |
| 40.451       | .118                                  | 1575.                                | 2106.                             | -531.       | -10339.                 | -12.                      |
| 40.461       | .127                                  | 1647.                                | 2073.                             | -426.       | -10765.                 | -13.                      |
| 40.471       | .137                                  | 1720.                                | 2040.                             | -319.       | -11084.                 | -14.                      |
| 40.480       | .147                                  | 1793.                                | 2006.                             | -213.       | -11297.                 | -15.                      |
| 40.490       | .157                                  | 1866.                                | 1972.                             | -106.       | -11403.                 | -16.                      |
| 40.500       | .167                                  | 1939.                                | 1939.                             | 0.          | -11403.                 | -17.                      |
| 40.510       | .176                                  | 1908.                                | 1908.                             | 2.          | -11401.                 | -18.                      |
| 40.520       | .186                                  | 1876.                                | 1872.                             | 5.          | -11396.                 | -19.                      |
| 40.529       | .196                                  | 1845.                                | 1830.                             | 8.          | -11379.                 | -20.                      |
| 40.539       | .206                                  | 1814.                                | 1804.                             | 10.         | -11366.                 | -21.                      |
| 40.549       | .216                                  | 1782.                                | 1770.                             | 12.         | -11352.                 | -22.                      |
| 40.559       | .225                                  | 1751.                                | 1737.                             | 14.         | -11337.                 | -23.                      |
| 40.569       | .235                                  | 1720.                                | 1704.                             | 15.         | -11321.                 | -24.                      |
| 40.578       | .245                                  | 1688.                                | 1672.                             | 16.         | -11305.                 | -25.                      |
| 40.588       | .255                                  | 1657.                                | 1641.                             | 16.         | -11289.                 | -26.                      |
| 40.598       | .265                                  | 1626.                                | 1610.                             | 15.         | -11273.                 | -27.                      |
| 40.608       | .275                                  | 1594.                                | 1579.                             | 14.         | -11259.                 | -28.                      |
| 40.618       | .284                                  | 1563.                                | 1549.                             | 14.         | -11241.                 | -29.                      |
| 40.627       | .294                                  | 1532.                                | 1519.                             | 12.         | -11237.                 | -30.                      |
| 40.637       | .304                                  | 1500.                                | 1490.                             | 10.         | -11230.                 | -31.                      |
| 40.647       | .314                                  | 1469.                                | 1462.                             | 7.          | -11226.                 | -32.                      |
| 40.657       | .324                                  | 1438.                                | 1434.                             | 4.          | -11223.                 | -33.                      |
| 40.667       | .334                                  | 1406.                                | 1406.                             | 0.          | -11216.                 | -34.                      |
| 40.676       | .343                                  | 1382.                                | 1379.                             | 3.          | -11207.                 | -35.                      |
| 40.686       | .353                                  | 1358.                                | 1351.                             | 7.          | -11194.                 | -36.                      |
| 40.696       | .363                                  | 1334.                                | 1324.                             | 10.         | -11180.                 | -37.                      |
| 40.706       | .373                                  | 1310.                                | 1298.                             | 12.         | -11164.                 | -38.                      |
| 40.716       | .382                                  | 1286.                                | 1271.                             | 14.         | -11147.                 | -39.                      |
| 40.725       | .392                                  | 1262.                                | 1246.                             | 16.         | -11130.                 | -40.                      |
| 40.735       | .402                                  | 1237.                                | 1220.                             | 17.         | -11112.                 | -41.                      |
| 40.745       | .412                                  | 1213.                                | 1196.                             | 18.         | -11095.                 | -42.                      |
| 40.755       | .422                                  | 1189.                                | 1172.                             | 17.         | -11079.                 | -43.                      |
| 40.765       | .431                                  | 1165.                                | 1148.                             | 16.         | -11064.                 | -44.                      |
| 40.775       | .441                                  | 1141.                                | 1125.                             | 15.         | -11051.                 | -45.                      |
| 40.784       | .451                                  | 1117.                                | 1102.                             | 13.         | -11031.                 | -46.                      |
| 40.794       | .461                                  | 1093.                                | 1080.                             | 13.         | -11016.                 | -47.                      |
| 40.804       | .471                                  | 1069.                                | 1058.                             | 10.         | -11004.                 | -48.                      |
| 40.814       | .480                                  | 1044.                                | 1037.                             | 7.          | -11029.                 | -49.                      |
| 40.824       | .490                                  | 1020.                                | 1016.                             | 4.          | -11029.                 | -50.                      |
| 40.833       | .500                                  | 996.                                 | 996.                              | 0.          | -11029.                 | -51.                      |



PROJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY DJS DATE 3-19-90 PROJ. NO. 79-203-340  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-19-90 SHEET NO. P OF S



LOWER PIGEON HILL DAM:

DAM BREACH DATA  
 MWID 2 ELUM TPAIL WSEL FALIED  
 40. 1.50 765.00 .50 792.30 801.30

PEAK OUTFLOW IS 2686. AT TIME 40.51 HOURS

|            | 6-HOUR | 24-HOUR | 72-HOUR | TOTAL VOLUME |
|------------|--------|---------|---------|--------------|
| PEAK       | 513.   | 153.    | 78.     | 22468.       |
| CFS        | 1926.  | 153.    | 78.     | 636.         |
| CM8        | 55.    | 4.      | 2.      | 13.19        |
| INCHES     | 10.85  | 12.90   | 13.19   | 335.14       |
| MM         | 275.47 | 327.67  | 335.14  | 309.         |
| AC-FT      | 254.   | 303.    | 309.    | 382.         |
| THOUS CU M | 314.   | 373.    | 382.    |              |

PROJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY DJS DATE 2-19-90 PROJ. NO. 79-203-240  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-19-90 SHEET NO. Q OF S



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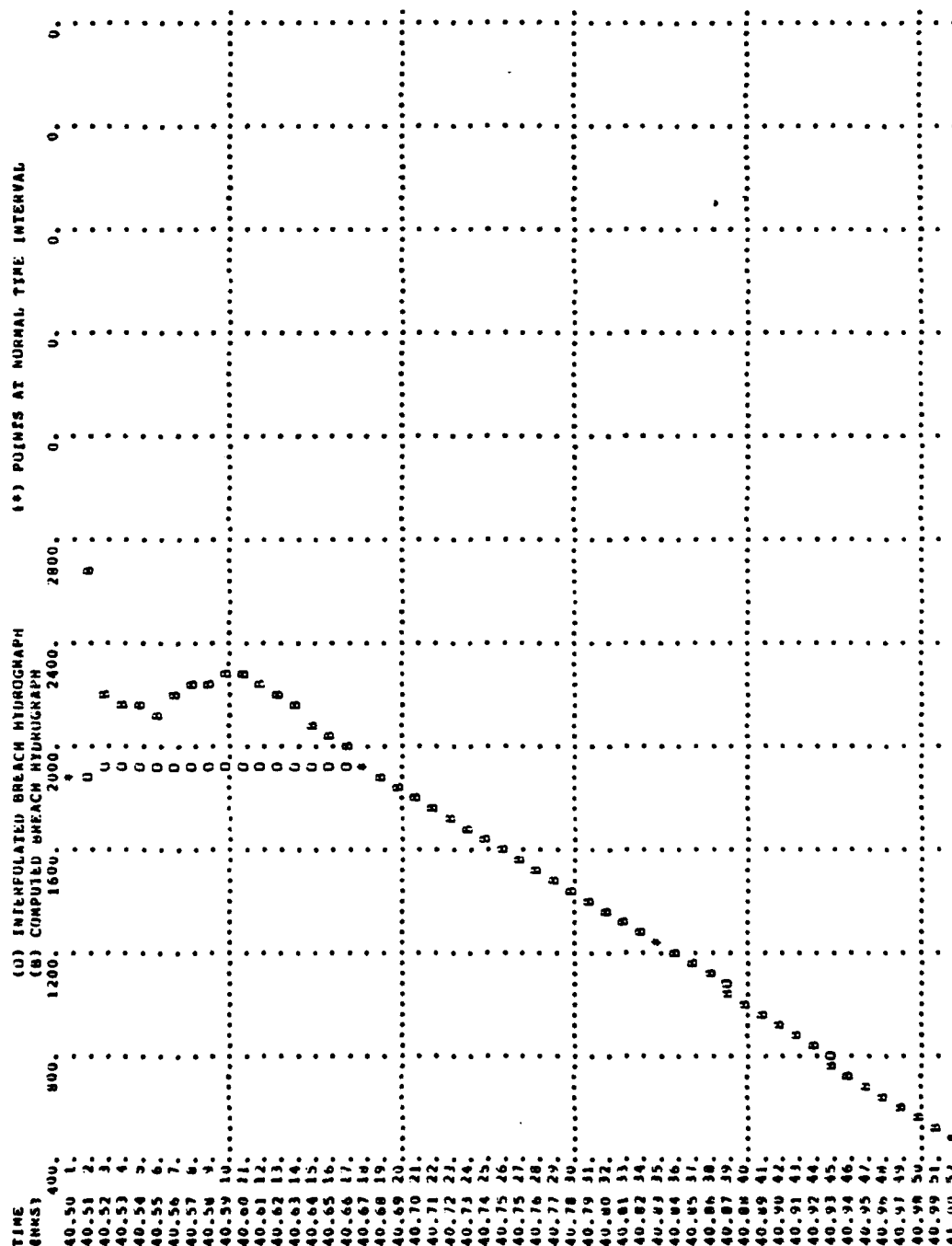
THE DAM BREACH HYDROGRAPH WAS DEVELOPED USING A TIME INTERVAL OF .010 HOURS DURING BREACH FORMATION.  
 DOWNSTREAM CALCULATIONS WILL USE A TIME INTERVAL OF .167 HOURS.  
 THIS TABLE COMPARES THE HYDROGRAPH FOR DOWNSTREAM CALCULATIONS WITH THE COMPUTED BREACH HYDROGRAPH.  
 INTERMEDIATE FLOWS ARE INTERPOLATED FROM END-OF-PERIOD VALUES.

| TIME<br>(HOURS) | TIME FROM<br>BEGINNING<br>OF BREACH<br>(HOURS) | INTERPOLATED<br>BREACH<br>HYDROGRAPH<br>(CFS) | COMPUTED<br>BREACH<br>HYDROGRAPH<br>(CFS) | ENRUM<br>ERROR<br>(CFS) | ACCUMULATED<br>ERROR<br>(CFS) | ACCUMULATED<br>ERROR<br>(AC-FT) |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 40.500          | 0.000                                          | 1898.                                         | 1898.                                     | 0.                      | 0.                            | 0.                              |
| 40.510          | .010                                           | 1900.                                         | 1898.                                     | -786.                   | -786.                         | -1.                             |
| 40.520          | .020                                           | 1901.                                         | 2197.                                     | -291.                   | -1077.                        | -1.                             |
| 40.529          | .029                                           | 1903.                                         | 2160.                                     | -257.                   | -1334.                        | -1.                             |
| 40.539          | .039                                           | 1905.                                         | 2144.                                     | -239.                   | -1573.                        | -1.                             |
| 40.549          | .049                                           | 1906.                                         | 2123.                                     | -217.                   | -1790.                        | -1.                             |
| 40.559          | .059                                           | 1908.                                         | 2188.                                     | -281.                   | -2070.                        | -2.                             |
| 40.569          | .069                                           | 1909.                                         | 2228.                                     | -319.                   | -2389.                        | -2.                             |
| 40.578          | .078                                           | 1911.                                         | 2254.                                     | -343.                   | -2732.                        | -2.                             |
| 40.588          | .088                                           | 1913.                                         | 2266.                                     | -353.                   | -3085.                        | -3.                             |
| 40.598          | .098                                           | 1914.                                         | 2261.                                     | -347.                   | -3432.                        | -3.                             |
| 40.608          | .108                                           | 1916.                                         | 2233.                                     | -317.                   | -3749.                        | -3.                             |
| 40.618          | .118                                           | 1918.                                         | 2191.                                     | -274.                   | -4023.                        | -3.                             |
| 40.627          | .127                                           | 1919.                                         | 2142.                                     | -223.                   | -4245.                        | -3.                             |
| 40.637          | .137                                           | 1921.                                         | 2089.                                     | -168.                   | -4413.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.647          | .147                                           | 1922.                                         | 2035.                                     | -112.                   | -4526.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.657          | .157                                           | 1924.                                         | 1980.                                     | -56.                    | -4582.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.667          | .167                                           | 1886.                                         | 1926.                                     | 0.                      | -4582.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.676          | .176                                           | 1886.                                         | 1875.                                     | 11.                     | -4570.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.686          | .186                                           | 1846.                                         | 1830.                                     | 16.                     | -4554.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.696          | .196                                           | 1806.                                         | 1787.                                     | 19.                     | -4535.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.706          | .206                                           | 1766.                                         | 1746.                                     | 20.                     | -4515.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.716          | .216                                           | 1726.                                         | 1703.                                     | 21.                     | -4494.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.725          | .225                                           | 1686.                                         | 1665.                                     | 21.                     | -4473.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.735          | .235                                           | 1646.                                         | 1625.                                     | 21.                     | -4453.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.745          | .245                                           | 1606.                                         | 1586.                                     | 20.                     | -4432.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.755          | .255                                           | 1566.                                         | 1547.                                     | 19.                     | -4413.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.765          | .265                                           | 1526.                                         | 1508.                                     | 18.                     | -4395.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.775          | .275                                           | 1486.                                         | 1470.                                     | 17.                     | -4378.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.784          | .284                                           | 1446.                                         | 1432.                                     | 15.                     | -4364.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.794          | .294                                           | 1406.                                         | 1394.                                     | 12.                     | -4351.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.804          | .304                                           | 1366.                                         | 1357.                                     | 10.                     | -4342.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.814          | .314                                           | 1326.                                         | 1320.                                     | 7.                      | -4335.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.824          | .324                                           | 1286.                                         | 1283.                                     | 4.                      | -4331.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.833          | .333                                           | 1246.                                         | 1246.                                     | 0.                      | -4331.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.843          | .343                                           | 1206.                                         | 1204.                                     | -2.                     | -4335.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.853          | .353                                           | 1156.                                         | 1156.                                     | -2.                     | -4337.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.863          | .363                                           | 1106.                                         | 1107.                                     | 1.                      | -4337.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.873          | .373                                           | 1062.                                         | 1059.                                     | 3.                      | -4334.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.882          | .382                                           | 1016.                                         | 1011.                                     | 5.                      | -4329.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.892          | .392                                           | 970.                                          | 963.                                      | 7.                      | -4322.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.902          | .402                                           | 923.                                          | 916.                                      | 7.                      | -4314.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.912          | .412                                           | 877.                                          | 869.                                      | 9.                      | -4306.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.922          | .422                                           | 831.                                          | 822.                                      | 9.                      | -4297.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.931          | .431                                           | 785.                                          | 776.                                      | 9.                      | -4288.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.941          | .441                                           | 739.                                          | 730.                                      | 9.                      | -4279.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.951          | .451                                           | 693.                                          | 684.                                      | 8.                      | -4270.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.961          | .461                                           | 647.                                          | 639.                                      | 7.                      | -4263.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.971          | .471                                           | 600.                                          | 594.                                      | 6.                      | -4256.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.980          | .480                                           | 554.                                          | 550.                                      | 4.                      | -4252.                        | -4.                             |
| 40.990          | .490                                           | 508.                                          | 508.                                      | 0.                      | -4250.                        | -4.                             |
| 41.000          | .500                                           | 462.                                          | 462.                                      | 0.                      | -4250.                        | -4.                             |

IECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY DJS DATE 2-19-80 PROJ. NO. 79-203-340  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-19-80 SHEET NO. R OF S



STATION DAM 2



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SAI CONSULTANTS INC MONROEVILLE PA

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NATIONAL DAM INSPECTION PROGRAM, UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM. (NDI 1:--ETC(U)

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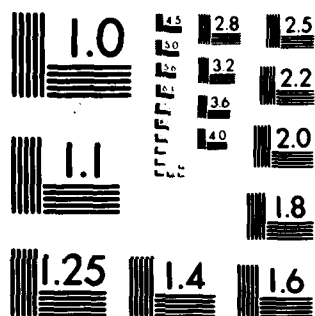
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PROJECT DAM SAFETY INSPECTION  
UPPER PIGEON HILL DAM  
 BY DJS DATE 2-19-80 PROJ. NO. 79-602-243  
 CHKD. BY WJV DATE 2-19-80 SHEET NO. 5 OF 5



**SUMMARY OF DAM SAFETY ANALYSIS  
(SEE EACH ANALYSIS)**

**UPPER PIGEON  
HILL DAM.**

| ELEVATION<br>STORAGE<br>OUTFLOW | INITIAL VALUE                | SPILLWAY CREST              | TUP OF DAM                    | TIME OF<br>MAX OUTFLOW<br>HOURS | TIME OF<br>FAILURE<br>HOURS |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                 | 838.60                       | 838.60                      | 841.20                        |                                 |                             |
|                                 | 31.                          | 31.                         | 37.                           |                                 |                             |
|                                 | 0.                           | 0.                          | 290.                          |                                 |                             |
| RATIO<br>OF<br>PPF              | MAXIMUM<br>DEPTH<br>OVER DAM | MAXIMUM<br>STORAGE<br>AC-FT | DURATION<br>OVER TOP<br>HOURS | TIME OF<br>MAX OUTFLOW<br>HOURS | TIME OF<br>FAILURE<br>HOURS |
| .50                             | 1.03                         | 40.                         | 2238.                         | 1.54                            | 40.33                       |

**LOWER PIGEON  
HILL DAM.**

| ELEVATION<br>STORAGE<br>OUTFLOW | INITIAL VALUE                | SPILLWAY CREST              | TUP OF DAM                    | TIME OF<br>MAX OUTFLOW<br>HOURS | TIME OF<br>FAILURE<br>HOURS |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                 | 792.30                       | 797.80                      | 797.80                        |                                 |                             |
|                                 | 6.                           | 9.                          | 9.                            |                                 |                             |
|                                 | 0.                           | 0.                          | 0.                            |                                 |                             |
| RATIO<br>OF<br>PPF              | MAXIMUM<br>DEPTH<br>OVER DAM | MAXIMUM<br>STORAGE<br>AC-FT | DURATION<br>OVER TOP<br>HOURS | TIME OF<br>MAX OUTFLOW<br>HOURS | TIME OF<br>FAILURE<br>HOURS |
| .50                             | 3.92                         | 12.                         | 2686.                         | 23.42                           | 40.51                       |

**SECTION 2**

| RATIO | MAXIMUM<br>FLOW, CFS | MAXIMUM<br>STAGE, FT | TIME<br>HOURS |
|-------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| .50   | 2030.                | 725.2                | 40.67         |

**SECTION 3**

| RATIO | MAXIMUM<br>FLOW, CFS | MAXIMUM<br>STAGE, FT | TIME<br>HOURS |
|-------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| .50   | 2088.                | 685.9                | 40.67         |

**SECTION 4**

| RATIO | MAXIMUM<br>FLOW, CFS | MAXIMUM<br>STAGE, FT | TIME<br>HOURS |
|-------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| .50   | 2014.                | 646.3                | 40.67         |

**SECTION 5**

| RATIO | MAXIMUM<br>FLOW, CFS | MAXIMUM<br>STAGE, FT | TIME<br>HOURS |
|-------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| .50   | 1824.                | 608.8                | 40.63         |

## LIST OF REFERENCES

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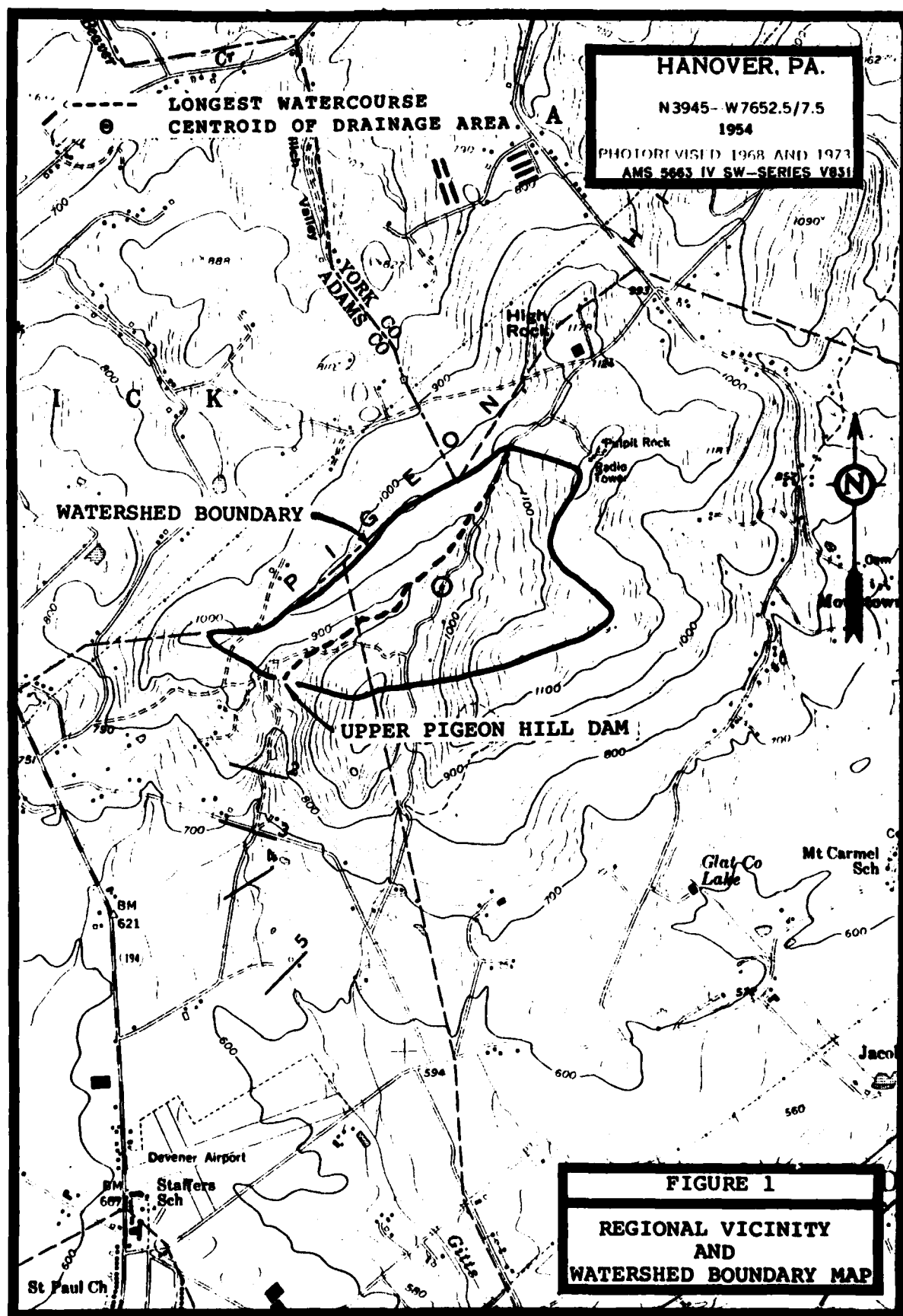
12. "Hydraulics of Bridge Waterways," BPR, 1970, Discharge Coefficient Based on Criteria for Embankment Shaped Weirs, Figure 24, page 46.
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16. Water Resources Engineering, R. K. Linsley and J. B. Franzini, McGraw-Hill, Inc., New York, 1972.
17. Engineering for Dams, Volume 2, W. P. Creager, J. D. Justin, J. Hinds, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1964.

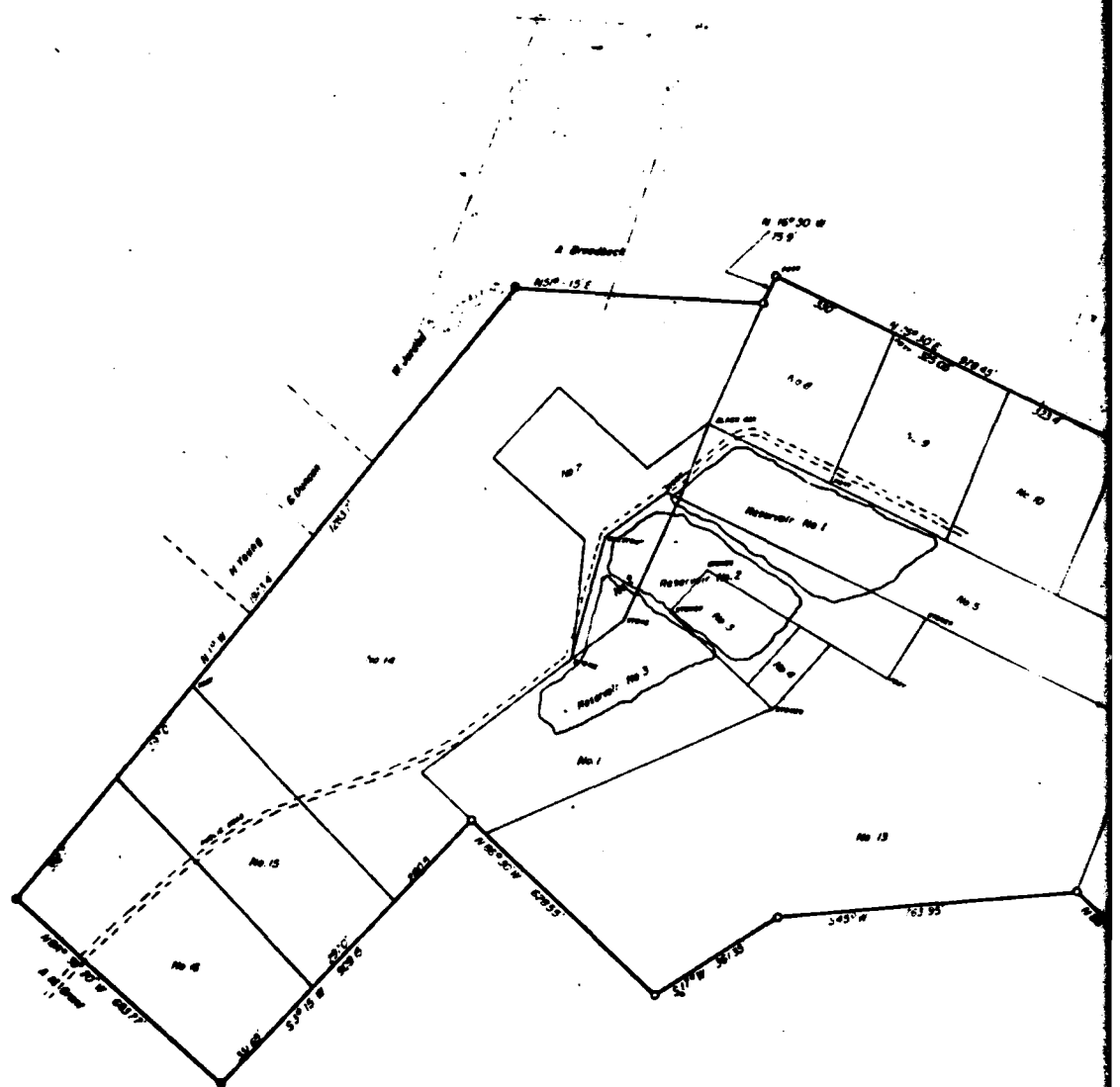
APPENDIX E

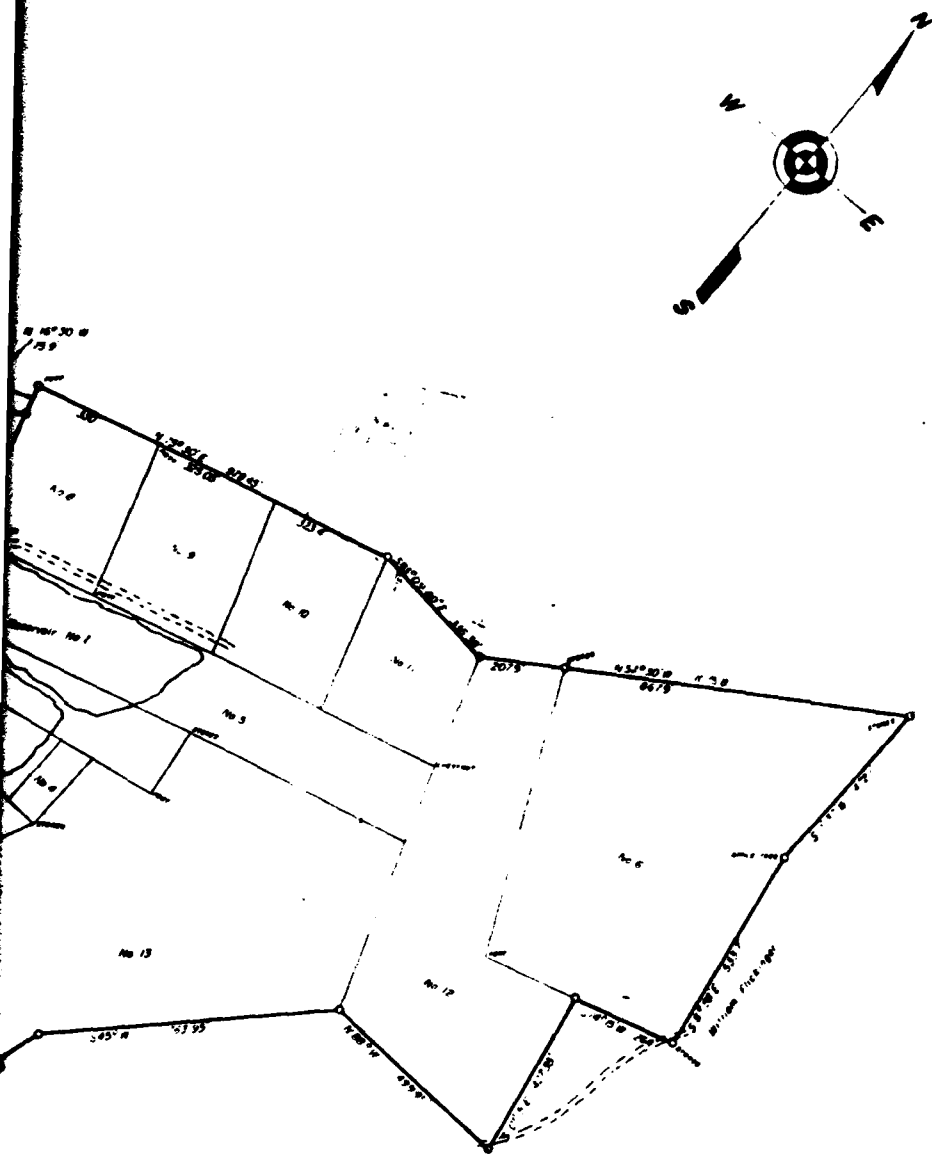
FIGURES

## LIST OF FIGURES

| <u>Figure</u> | <u>Description/Title</u>                     |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 1             | Regional Vicinity and Watershed Boundary Map |
| 2             | Site Survey Plan                             |







2

**APPENDIX F**

**GEOLOGY**

### Geology.

The Upper Pigeon Hill Dam is located in the Conestoga Valley section of the Piedmont physiographic province of southeastern Pennsylvania. The dam and reservoir are located in the Pigeon Hills, an elevated upland composed predominantly of Pre-Cambrian and Cambrian age bedrock.

The stratigraphic and structural geology of this region is extremely complex. The Pre-Cambrian rocks of the Pigeon Hills are metamorphosed volcanic rocks, blue slates containing flattened green amygdules occur in some places in the metabasalts. The Chickies Formation, generally a quartzite with its basal Hellam conglomerate member of Cambrian age, surrounds the core of Pre-Cambrian metabasalts in the Pigeon Hills. The volcanic rocks of the Pigeon Hills in the Hanover quadrangle are designated Pre-Cambrian because they are overlain unconformably by basal lower Cambrian sedimentary rocks.

The Gnatstown overthrust lies to the north while the Stoner and Martic overthrust lie to the south. "The main overthrusting probably began early in the period of compression and mountain making that took place at the close of the Paleozoic Era, when the rocks of the Hanover-York district and the entire Appalachian region were closely folded and raised above sea level."

According to the "Report upon the Upper Pigeon Hill Dam of Hanover and McSheerstown Water Company," Report No. 67-5-1, July 16, 1915, the "geological formation at the dam site is sandstone." The "sandstone" mentioned in the above referenced report is most likely the Hellam Member of the Chickies Formation. In the immediate vicinity of the dam, this formation dips to the south at approximately 35 degrees.

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Stose, Anna J., and Stose, George W., "Geology of the Hanover-York District Pennsylvania," Professional Paper 204, United States Department of the Interior, 1944.



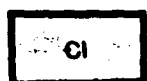
## LEGEND

### ORDOVICIAN



**CONESTOGA FORMATION** - Limestone, argillaceous in places, thin- and thick-bedded with thin partings of graphitic shale.

### CAMBRIAN



**LEDGER FORMATION** - Massive granular gray dolomite; chert horizon occurs near top of formation.



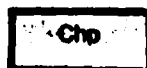
**KINZERS FORMATION** - Upper member-earthly limestone containing dark argillaceous layers; Middle member-limestone of variable composition; Lower member-dark shale with earthly limestone.



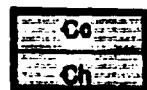
**VINTAGE FORMATION** - Pure fine-grained blue limestone at top. Lower part is chiefly a blue knotty dolomite.



**ANTIETAM FORMATION** - Fine to medium grained phyllitic quartzite.

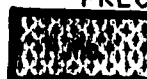


**HARPERS FORMATION** - Dark gray quartzose phyllites contains beds of dense green ferruginous quartzite and magnetite - bearing gray quartzite.



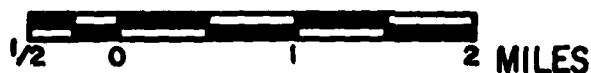
**CHICKIES FORMATION** - Massive, prominently bedded, white vitreous quartzite. Contains a basal quartzose conglomerate interbedded with black slate.

### PRECAMBRIAN



**METABASALT** - Grayish-green to bluish-gray hornblende schist, blotched with green epidote.

### Scale



**REFERENCE:**  
GEOLOGIC AND HYDROLOGIC MAP OF CENTRAL  
AND SOUTHERN YORK COUNTY AND SOUTHEASTERN  
ADAMS COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA, PENNSYLVANIA  
TOPOGRAPHIC AND GEOLOGIC SURVEY, WATER  
RESOURCES REPORT 42, 1977.

### GEOLOGY MAP

**gai**  
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