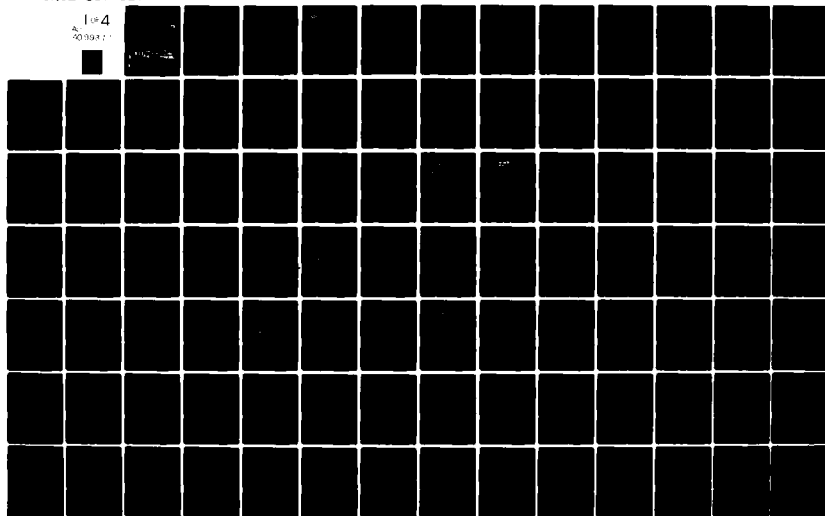


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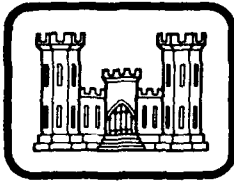
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INSTRUCTION REPORT K-81-3



VALIDATION REPORT: COMPUTER PROGRAM FOR DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF INVERTED-T RETAINING WALLS AND FLOODWALLS (TWDA)

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February 1981

Final Report

A report under the Computer-Aided Structural Engineering (CASE) Project

Approved For Public Release; Distribution Unlimited

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DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF ENGINEERS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20314

REPLY TO
ATTENTION OF:

DAEN-CWE-DS

23 February 1981

SUBJECT: Instruction Reports K-80-6, K-80-7, and K-81-3: The Basic User's Guide, User's Reference Manual, and Validation Report for a Computer Program for Design and Analysis of Inverted-T Retaining Walls and Floodwalls (TWDA)

All Corps Elements with Civil Works Responsibilities

1. The subject reports document a computer program for analyzing and designing reinforced concrete retaining walls and floodwalls. This computer program was developed according to specifications provided by the members of the Computer-Aided Structural Engineering (CASE) Task Group for T-Walls. As is the goal with all CASE tasks, the intent is to make an organized, cost-effective computer solution available to the Corps' designers for use when the need arises.
2. Engineers will be readily able to tell by the description of the program and by the examples given in the reports of the applicability toward their needs. Detailed documentation of the program may be obtained from the Engineering Computer Programs Library (ECPL) of the U. S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station (WES), Vicksburg, Miss.
3. We strongly encourage the use of this program where applicable throughout the Corps.

FOR THE CHIEF OF ENGINEERS

Accession For	
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LLOYD A. DUSCHA
Chief, Engineering Division
Directorate of Civil Works

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REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE		READ INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE COMPLETING FORM
1. REPORT NUMBER Instruction ~~Report~~ K-81-3	2. GOVT ACCESSION NO. AD A099 377	3. RECIPIENT'S CATALOG NUMBER (9)
4. TITLE (and Subtitle) VALIDATION REPORT: COMPUTER PROGRAM FOR DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF INVERTED-T RETAINING WALLS AND FLOODWALLS (TWDA)		5. TYPE OF REPORT & PERIOD COVERED Final report
6. AUTHOR(s) William A. Price Clifton C. Hamby Robert L. Hall Raymond Veselka Reed L. Mosher		7. PERFORMING ORG. REPORT NUMBER
8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS U. S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station Automatic Data Processing Center P. O. Box 631, Vicksburg, Miss. 39180		9. CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER(s)
10. CONTROLLING OFFICE NAME AND ADDRESS Office, Chief of Engineers, Washington, D. C. 20314 and U. S. Army Engineer Division, Lower Mississippi Valley, P. O. Box 80, Vicksburg, Miss. 39180		11. PROGRAM ELEMENT, PROJECT, TASK AREA & WORK UNIT NUMBERS
12. MONITORING AGENCY NAME & ADDRESS (if different from Controlling Office)		13. REPORT DATE February 1981
		14. NUMBER OF PAGES 375
		15. SECURITY CLASS. (of this report) Unclassified
		15a. DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE
16. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of this Report) Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.		
17. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abstract entered in Block 20, if different from Report)		
18. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES This report was prepared under the Computer-Aided Structural Engineering (CASE) Project. A list of published CASE reports is printed on the inside of the back cover.		
19. KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) Computer programs Retaining walls Computerized simulation Design criteria Floodwalls		
20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) This report presents a series of example problems and their solutions that verify the accuracy of computer program TWDA (T wall design/analysis). TWDA is a user-oriented conversationally interactive, modular time-sharing program system for computer-aided structural design and analysis of inverted-T retaining walls and floodwalls founded on earth or rock. Its essential characteristics include: a. List-directed input with prompting available on request or (Continued)		

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20. ABSTRACT (Continued)

as shown to be needed. Data lists may be entered interactively or in a data file.

- b. Design for minimum cost including excavation, backfill, slab concrete, and stem concrete, with inputted unit costs. Default is to design for minimum concrete volume.
- c. Multiple soils strata may be used as existing and/or backfill earth. Either Coulomb's equation or trial wedges may be used to get active earth pressures.
- d. Multiple slopes may be used to model existing and/or finished grade surfaces.
- e. Time-sharing printout is limited to the minimum needed by the user to make his design decisions. A full analysis report is available in an optional output file that may be listed on any terminal.
- f. The program is structured to permit easy updating as criteria change.
- g. Up to 10 load cases may be used. The user does not need to reenter any data by hand into subsequent runs.
- h. The 1977 edition of ACI code 318 is used. Default procedures conform to the Corps of Engineers' Engineer Manuals in effect in 1980. The user may, however, direct the program to change many of the standard procedures as needed.
- i. Earthquakes may be considered using an acceleration factor that is applied to the static load.
- j. Input data and output results may be displayed on a Tektronix 4014 terminal.
- k. Multiple surcharges may be included in the data.

The program is divided into three major sections: the executive command phase, the stability group of modules, and the structural group of modules:

- (a) The executive command phase is where the program starts executing and where it returns to after running the computational modules. Commands and data are entered in this phase of the program,
- (b) The stability group of computational modules computes active earth pressures and determines overturning and sliding stability, *AND*
- (c) The structural group of computational modules performs a stress analysis of the wall or designs for minimum slab thicknesses.

The philosophy of TWDA is to (a) ensure minimum-cost adequate design based on current codes and criteria, independent of the user's experience, and to (b) promote the use of personal judgment and imagination through man-machine interaction.

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PREFACE

This report presents a validation of TWDA, a computer program for design and analysis of inverted-T retaining walls and floodwalls, by comparing computer program computations with hand calculations for a representative set of test problems. TWDA is a product of the Computer-Aided Structural Engineering (CASE) Project of the Office, Chief of Engineers, U. S. Army (OCE), and of the Computer-Aided Structural Design (CASD) Project of the U. S. Army Engineer Division, Lower Mississippi Valley (LMVD).

Mr. William A. Price, Chief, Computer-Aided Design Group (CADG), Automatic Data Processing (ADP) Center, U. S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station (WES), provided the overall design of the program and led the program development team. The program was written by Mr. Price and Messrs. Robert L. Hall, H. Wayne Jones, Reed L. Mosher, and Michael E. George, all of the CADG. This report was written by Messrs. Price, Hall, and Mosher and Clifton C. Hamby, Vicksburg District, and Raymond Veselka, Galveston District. The work was managed and coordinated by Dr. N. Radhakrishnan, Special Technical Assistant, ADP Center, assisted by Mr. Paul K. Senter, CADG. Mr. Donald L. Neumann was Chief of the ADP Center. Mr. Donald R. Dressler was the point of contact in OCE.

The program was written according to specifications provided by the members of the CASE Task Group on T-Walls and of LMVD's CASD Committee and by other Corps personnel:

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Terry C. Cox, LMVD
Alvis Eikstrems, North Atlantic Division
Stacey Anastos, North Atlantic Division
Joseph V. Milliorn, formerly with the New Orleans District
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LMVD's CASD Committee

Victor M. Agostinelli, LMVD (Chairman)
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Donald R. Dressler
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Other Corps Personnel

Carl E. Pace, Structures Laboratory, WES
William A. Price, ADP Center, WES
James D. Wall, South Atlantic Division

The hand calculations were performed by Messrs. Hamby, Price, and Veselka. The following WES personnel contributed to the coding of the program: Messrs. Price, Hall, Jones, Mosher, and George of the CADG and Messrs. Edward F. O'Neil III and Roy E. Campbell of the Structures Laboratory. Dr. William P. Dawkins, Oklahoma State University, and Dr. Michael W. O'Neill, University of Houston, contributed routines under contract to WES.

A basic user's guide and a user's reference manual will also be published by WES on TWDA. Documentation of the program specifications is available from LMVD.

Directors of WES during the development of this program were COL J. L. Cannon, CE, and COL N. P. Conover, CE. Technical Director was Mr. F. R. Brown.

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CONVERSION FACTORS, INCH-POUND TO METRIC (SI)
UNITS OF MEASUREMENT

Inch-pound units of measurement used in this report can be converted to metric (SI) units as follows:

<u>Multiply</u>	<u>By</u>	<u>To Obtain</u>
cubic yards	0.7645549	cubic metres
feet	0.3048	metres
inches	2.54	centimetres
pounds (force)	4.448222	newtons
pound (force)-feet	1.355818	newton-metres
pounds (force) per foot	14.5939	newtons per metre
pounds (force) per square foot	47.88026	pascals
pounds (force) per square inch	6.894757	kilopascals
pounds (mass) per cubic foot	16.01846	kilograms per cubic metre
square inches	6.4516	square centimetres

VALIDATION REPORT: COMPUTER PROGRAM FOR DESIGN
AND ANALYSIS OF INVERTED-T RETAINING
WALLS AND FLOODWALLS (TWDA)

CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION

1-1 PURPOSE OF REPORT. The purpose of this report is to verify the accuracy of the computations performed by computer program TWDA (Program No. 713-F3-R0-027).

1-2 SOURCES OF EXAMPLES. The examples presented herein are from three sources:

1-2-1 Examples 1 and 3 from the Basic User's Guide.*

1-2-2 Examples A and C from the User's Reference Manual.**

1-2-3 A series of hypothetical problems.

1-3 PRESENTATION

1-3-1 Each example is presented in the following manner:

- a. Description of objectives of example.
- b. Preparation of data for program.
- c. Time-sharing terminal input/output.
- d. Report file from high-speed printer.
- e. Hand calculations.
- f. Comparisons and commentary.

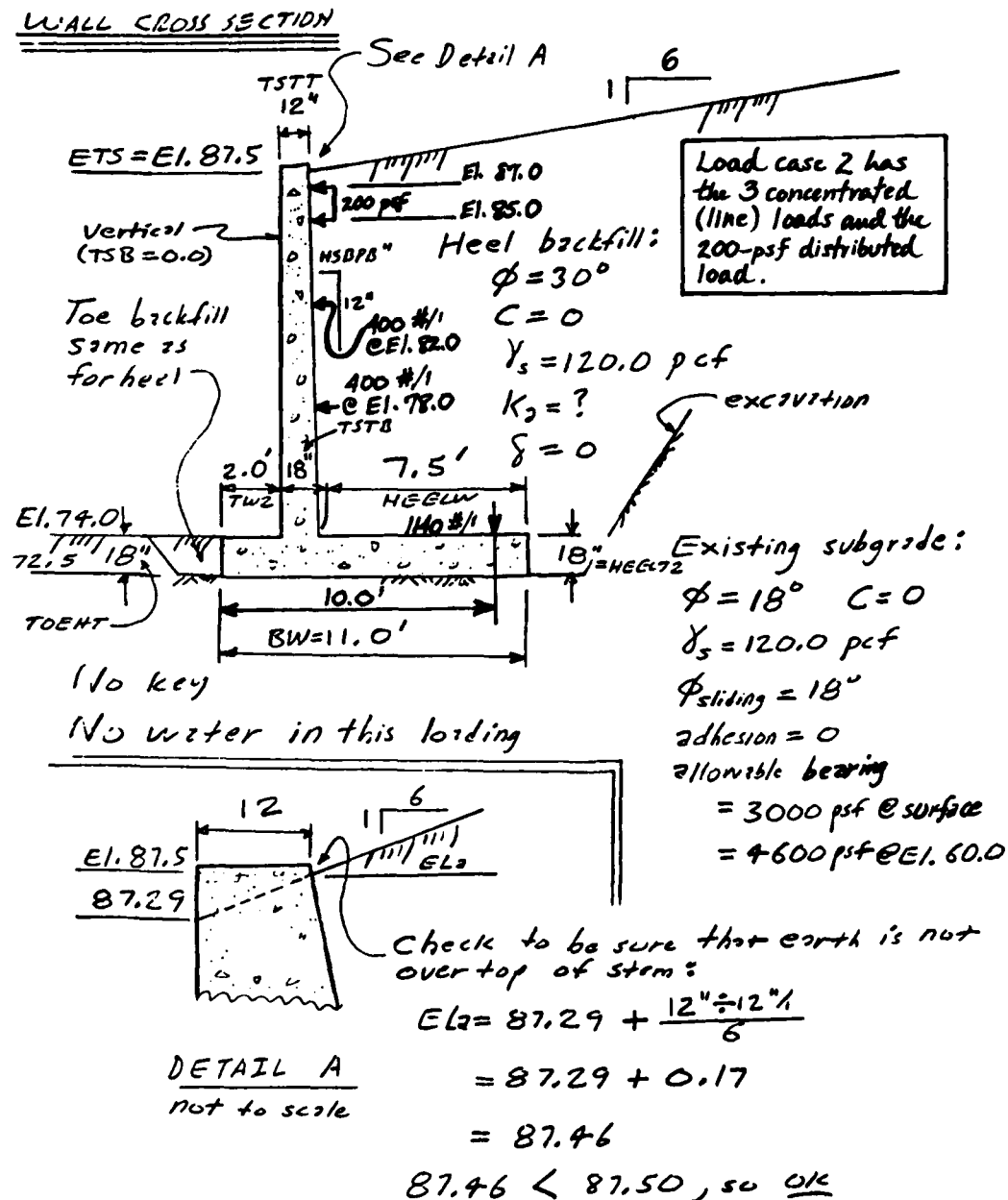
1-3-2 The first example is presented in more detail than the others to demonstrate the basic analyses and their methods of presentation. The rest of the examples are shown in only enough detail to demonstrate the particular additional feature(s) being tested in each example.

* Price, W. A. et al. 1980. "Basic User's Guide: Computer Program for Design and Analysis of Inverted-T Retaining Walls and Floodwalls (TWDA)," Instruction Report K-80-6, U. S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station, Vicksburg, Miss.

** . 1980. "User's Reference Manual: Computer Program for Design and Analysis of Inverted-T Retaining Walls and Floodwalls (TWDA)," Instruction Report K-80-7, U. S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station, Vicksburg, Miss.

CHAPTER 2: PROBLEM V1

2-1 DESCRIPTION OF PROBLEM. This problem is the same as example 1 in the Basic User's Guide; i.e., an analysis of a basic retaining wall with a sloping backfill and no water:



- 2-1-1 Load case 1 includes a homogeneous, cohesionless backfill over a cohesive subgrade in the consolidated, drained condition.
- 2-1-2 Load case 2 is like load case 1, plus direct loads are applied to the concrete stem and heel.
- 2-2 DATA PREPARATION. Chapter and paragraph references are to the Basic User's Guide:

Starting responses (paragraphs 7-2, 7-3 a)

INIT (because this is a new problem)

I (how many load cases)

R (for retaining wall)

N (for non-hydraulic)

NAME EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RET WALL ANALYSIS

Selection of data lists needed (see paragraphs 3-2 & 8-1)

Use Modules FA for foundation analysis

and WA for (working) stress analysis, therefore

data lists SSHC, SST, SPE3, WLA, WLAB, WLAH,

WLAS, WLAT, STLB, and STLS will be needed

and the other lists mentioned in paragraph 8-1-3

may be used. A data list is one line of data,

consisting of the list name followed by the

desired values of the data items in that list.

The lists may be entered in any order provided

that the values in a list are in the proper order

within the list. See also Chapter 5 for

list preparation general rules.

Preparation of Data Lists (See paragraphs 8-3 thru 8-11)

Soil Surfaces (data lists beginning with letters "SS"):

* Over heel (for Coulomb & K.), paragraph 8-3-1 a

Data list name = SSHC

Use Load case number LC=0 in case additional load cases are added later.

list name	LC	ESHW	HS3
SSHC	0	87.29	6

* Over Toe, paragraph 8-3-1 b

level grade, at
elev. 74.0

list name	LC	ESTW	SST
SST	0	74.0	100.0

* Existing grade (list SSEE), paragraph 8-3-2

This list is not applicable to analysis, so is omitted.

Soils Properties (data lists beginning with the letters "SP"):

* Subgrade data list SPE3, paragraph 8-4-1

data list name	ϕ	C psf CONJ	γ_s pcf GAMASJ	$\phi_{sliding}$ PHISJ	sliding adhesion psf ADHSJ
SPE3	18	0	120	18	0

Allowable Bearing Pressures, psf				
Top surface	@ELBSJ	Top surface	@ELBSJ	Elev. of bottom ELBSJ
BW=BW1	BW=BW1	BW=BW2	BW=BW2	
ABP3TN	ABP3BN	ABP3TW	ABP3BW	
3000	4600	3000	4600	60.00

* Heel backfill (because ϕ , C, or γ_s is different from the subgrade), paragraph 8-4-2 a:

list name	LC	ϕ PHI1	C psf CON1	γ_s pcf GAMAS1	K_0 RKAI	δ DELTA1	K_{sc} RKAE1	min heel cover feet HCMIN
SPH1	0	30	0	120	C	0	C	C

C because it is not applicable

* Toe backfill (because ϕ , C, or γ_s is different from the subgrade), paragraph 8-4-2 b:

list name	LC	ϕ PHI7	C, psf CON7	γ_s , pcf GAMAS7
SPT7	0	30	0	120

Surcharge & Direct Loads (paragraph 8-7-2)

★ Data List SCFD -- downward forces on concrete

list name	LC	PVS lb/ft	PVB lb/ft	DVB ft
SCFD	2	C	1140.0	8.0

★ Data List SCFH -- horizontal forces on concrete

list name	LC	PH1 lb/ft	ELPH1 ft	PH2 lb/ft	ELPH2 ft.
SCFH	2	400.0	82.0	400.0	78.0

★ Data List SCWH -- distributed horizontal loads

list name	LC	W1 psf	ELW1T ft	ELW1B ft	W3 psf	W4 psf
SCWH	2	200.0	87.0	85.0	C	C

terminate list here

- ★ Over Toe, paragraph 8-3-1 b

list name	LC	ESTW	SST
SST	0	74.0	100.0

level grade, at
elev. 74.0

- ★ Existing grade (list SSE), paragraph 8-3-2

This list is not applicable to analysis, so is omitted.

Soils Properties (data list beginning with the letters "SP"):

- ★ Subgrade data list SPE3, paragraph 8-4-1

data list name	ϕ PHI3	C pcf CONC	γ_s pcf GAMAS3	$\phi_{sliding}$ PHIS3	sliding adhesion pcf ADHS3
SPE3	18	0	120	18	0

Allowable Bearing Pressures, pcf				
Top surface BW = BW1 ABP3TN	@ ELBS3 BW = BW1 ABP3BN	Top surface BW = BW2 ABP3TW	@ ELBS3 BW = BW2 ABP3BW	Elev. of Bottom ELBS3
3000	4600	3000	4600	60.00

- ★ Heel backfill (because ϕ , c , or γ_s is different from the subgrade), paragraph 8-4-2 a:

list name	LC	ϕ PHI1	C pcf CON1	γ_s pcf GAMAS1	K_3 RKAI	δ DELTA1	K_{ae} RKAEL	number curse feet NCMIN
SPH1	0	30	0	120	C	0	C	C

C because it is not applicable

- ★ Toe backfill (because ϕ , c , or γ_s is different from the subgrade), paragraph 8-4-2 b:

list name	LC	ϕ PHI7	C pcf CON7	γ_s pcf GAMAS7
SPT7	0	30	0	120

Surcharge & Direct Loads (paragraph 8-7-2)

★ Data List SCFD -- downward forces on concrete

list name	LC	PVS lb/ft	PVB lb/ft	DVB ft
SCFD	2	C	1140.0	8.0

★ Data List SCFH -- horizontal forces on concrete

list name	LC	PH1 lb/ft	ELPH1 ft	PH2 lb/ft	ELPH2 ft.
SCFH	2	400.0	82.0	400.0	78.0

★ Data List SCWH -- distributed horizontal loads

list name	LC	W1 psf	ELW1T ft	ELW1B ft	W3 psf	W4 psf
SCWH	2	200.0	87.0	85.0	C	C

← terminate
list here

Soils Foundation Design Parameters (data list SOLP),
paragraph 8-5-1:

RKH and RKV are not needed because no earthquake effects are included in the problem.

CFMA is not needed because the default value of 1 is acceptable with no arching active situation.

∴ the list is not needed.

Data list RRD is not applicable to investigation, so is not needed, paragraph 8-5-2

Water:- With no water, lists SEEP (para. 8-6-1) and BOIL (para 8-6-2) may be omitted.

Surcharges:- With no surcharges, the lists described in paragraph 8-7 may all be omitted.

Cost data are optional for investigation, so may be omitted (paragraph 8-11).

Wall Geometry, paragraph 8-8

Use data lists with names beginning with WLA, standing for "Wall Analysis"; Omit list WLAK as being optional when there is no key. See paragraphs 8-8-3 and 8-8-4 for definitions:

<u>list name</u>	<u>ETS feet</u>	<u>TW2 feet</u>	<u>STR</u>	<u>HEELW feet</u>	can be calculated from data items BW, TW2, TSTR
* WLA	87.5	2.0	C	C	
<u>list name</u>	<u>BW feet</u>	<u>BW1 for ABP3_{BN}</u>	<u>BW2 for ABP3_{BW}</u>	<u>BS 0 = level</u>	
* WLAB	11.0	11.0	12.0	0	

list name	HEELT2 inches	HEELW feet	HEELT1 inches
* WLAH	18.0	S	18.0

already established in list WLA, so "same"

list name	TSTT inches	TSB in/ft.	TSTB inches	HSTPH feet	HSTPB in/ft	HSBPB in/ft
* WLAS	12.0	0.0	18.0	0.0	0.0	

no separate top panel

already defined by other stem data

list name	BTE1 feet	TOENT inches	TSZ	TW1 feet	TSI
* WLAT	72.5	18.0	100	0.0	100

always use TW1 = 0 when there is no break in slope on the toe top.

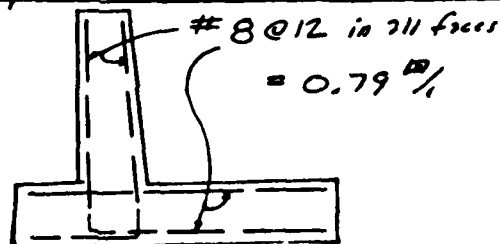
Now see if data list WLDS is needed for 12" TSTT values:

1. $ETS - BTE1 = 87.5 - 72.5 = 15.0$ feet high
2. Paragraph 8-8-2 b (2) says that the default for TMINS is 12 inches for height up to 15 feet, so OK without needing list WLDS.
3. Note: If this list had been needed, it would have been entered thus:

list name	TMINS inches	TSB inches/ft.	HSTPH feet	HSTPB in/ft	HSBPB in/ft
WLDS	12.0	S	S	S	S

already established in data list WLAS

(The data are now complete for Module FA)--add Module WA
Reinforcing Steel



★ Bar Cover & Spacing, paragraph 8-9-2:

Default values are all acceptable, so none of these data lists need to be used.

★ Stem, paragraph 8-9-3:

list name	LOC	ASTLST(LOC) ID, 1	LN	ASTLSH(LOC, LN) ID, 1
STLS	1	0.79	1	0.79

End of stem

Only one use of this list is needed because there is only one layer of steel in the heel-side face and because there are no bar cutoff points.

★ Key, paragraph 8-9-4: This list is not needed because there is no key.

★ Toe, paragraph 8-9-5 (a):

Location code LOC = 1 at end of toe. Only one layer of steel in each face, no cutoff points:

list name	LOC	LNA	ASTLBT(LOC, LNA) ID, 1	LNB	ASTLBB(LOC, LNB)
STLB	1	1	0.79	1	0.79

★ Heel, paragraph 8-9-5 (b):

Location code for "first" location at end of base
 $= BLW + 1.9999$, discard decimals
 $= 11.5 + 1.9999 = 13.4999 \rightarrow 13$

list name	LOC	LNA	ASTLBT(LOC, LNA) ID, 1	LNB	ASTLBB(LOC, LNB) ID, 1
STLB	13	1	0.79	1	0.79

(Note paragraph 8-9-6 a.)

Concrete Analysis Parameters, paragraph 8-10:

The default values are all acceptable, so these lists (CND, CNWD, STL0) are not needed.

Automatic Alternate Load Cases, paragraph 9-1:

"Do not use this" = zero for IFEM in data list CND;
may be put in with list

list name	RATION E_s/E_c	FPCON f'_c , psi	ESTL psi	IFEM 0 or 1
CND	D	D	D	0

or interactively in Module WA -- do this way.

Data Finished -- Put into data file form:

```
1000 INIT
1010 1
1020 R
1030 N
1040 NAME EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RET WALL ANALYSIS
2000 SSNC 0 87.29 6.0
2010 SST 0 74.0 100.0
3000 SPE3 18.0 0.0 120.0 18.0 0.0 3000.0 4600.0
      3000.0 4600.0 60.0
3010 SP41 0 30.0 0.0 120.0 C 0.0 C C
3020 SPT7 0 30.0 0.0 120.0
4000 WLA 87.5 2.0 C C
4010 WLAB 11.5 11.0 12.0 0.0
4020 WLAH 18.0 S 18.0
4030 WLAS 12.0 0.0 18.0 0.0 0.0 C
4040 WLAT 72.5 18.0 100.0 0.0 100.0
5000 STLS 1 0.79 1 0.79
5010 STLB 1 1 0.79 1 0.79
5020 STLB 13 1 0.79 1 0.79
```

new data file lines to add load case 2:

1010 2

6000 SCFD 2 C 1140.0 8.0

6010 SCFH 2 400.0 82.0 400.0 78.0

6020 SCWH 2 200.0 87.0 85.0

7000 UPDATE

Name the revised data file EXV 1 DAT

DATA FILE:

◆LIST EXVIDAT

```
1000 INIT
1010 Z
1020 P
1030 N
1040 NAME  EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
2000 CCMC 0  87.29  6.0
2010 COT  0  74.0  100.0
3000 SPE3 18.0 0.0 120.0 18.0 0.0 3000.0 4600.0 3000.0 4600.0 60.0
3010 SPH1 0  30.0  0.0 120.0 C  0.0 C C
3020 SPT7 0  30.0  0.0 120.0
4000 WLA  87.5  2.0 C C
4010 WLAB 11.0 11.0 12.0 0.0
4020 WLAH 18.0  18.0
4030 WLAG 12.0 0.0 18.0 0.0 0.0 C
4040 WLAT 72.5 18.0 100.0 0.0 100.0
5000 ETLS 1  0.79  1  0.79
5010 ETLE 1  1  0.79  1  0.79
5020 ETLE 13 1  0.79  1  0.79
6000 CCFD 2  C 1140.0  8.0
6010 CCFH 2  400.0  82.0  400.0  78.0
6020 CCWH 2  200.0  87.0  85.0
7000 UPDATE
```

2-3 TIME-SHARING TERMINAL INPUT/OUTPUT:

•FORTRAN
•RUN WELIB-TMDA.R

09/17/80 11.687

:

PROGRAM TMDA -- 713-F3-P0 027
T-WALL DESIGN ANALYSIS
REL 1.0 AUG 80

<RESPOND WITH ? FOR ANY HELP>

ENTER UPDATE FILE NAME (7 CHAR MAX)
PEXVIURD

FOR REPORT FILE,
ENTER NAME TO BE USED ON REPORT FILE IDENT CARD, 12 CHAR. MAX.
M.A.PRICE
ENTER YOUR MACON ACCOUNT NUMBER
1000000

ENTER NAME OF COMMAND-DATA FILE OR
ENTER A CARRIAGE RETURN IF COMMANDS ARE TO BE ENTERED INTERACTIVELY

PEXVIDAT
PROCESSING DATA FILE...

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SOME
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 100

::
:: UPDATE FILE RESET
::

::
:: DATA FILE PROCESSING DONE
::
:: RETURN TO INTERACTIVE INPUT
::

COMMAND
TRUN FA

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.4139 FOR LOAD CASE 1

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.3914 FOR LOAD CASE 2

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 1.07 FOR LOAD CASE 1
BY SHEAR FRICTION METHOD

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 0.94, FOR LOAD CASE 2
BY SHEAR FRICTION METHOD

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 33.38 (CU FT + LF), FOR LOAD CASE 1

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 33.38 (CU FT + LF), FOR LOAD CASE 2

ENTER 1 TO SEE PLOTS OF THE DATA AND ANALYSES
(MAKE HARD COPY BEFORE CARRIAGE RETURN)
OR 0 TO OMIT THE PLOTS

00

0
0
0 UPDATE FILE RESET
0

0
0
0 COMMAND-DATA PHASE ENTERED
0

COMMAND
1 RUN WA
0
0 BEGIN MODULE WA
0

ENTER 1 TO SEE A TABLE OF X AND Y CORNER COORDINATES
OR 0 TO CONTINUE WITHOUT SEEING THE TABLE

01

COORDINATES OF CORNERS OF WALL CROSS-SECTION

X-COORDINATES ARE + TOWARD HEEL FROM BASIC WORKING POINT (BWP)
Y-COORDINATES ARE ELEVATIONS

PT.	X	Y	DESCRIPTION OF POINT
1	0.	87.5000	BASIC WORKING POINT = TOE-SIDE OF STEM TOP
2	0.	74.0000	BOTTOM OF TOE-SIDE FACE OF STEM (AT T 1)
3	0.	74.0000	BETWEEN T01 AND T02, ON TOP FACE OF TOE
4	-2.0000	74.0000	TOP OF TOEHT = AT OUTER END OF T02
5	-2.0000	72.5000	TOE END OF BASE = AT BTE1
10	9.0000	72.5000	HEEL END OF BASE
11	9.0000	74.0000	TOP OF HEELT2 = TOP OF OUTER END OF HEEL
12	1.5000	74.0000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM
13	1.0000	87.5000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE TOP PANEL OF STEM
14	1.0000	87.5000	TOP OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM
15	8.5000	72.5000	BOTTOM OF CUTOFF WALL UNDER HEEL

TO GET DEFAULT VALUE FOR "IFEM", ANSWER NEXT QUESTION WITH A CARRIAGE RETURN:

```

#### IFEM IS NOT DEFINED, SO YOU MUST
ENTER 0 TO USE LOAD CASES AS-IS
OR   1 TO ALSO USE EM ALTERNATE SPECIAL LOADINGS
      (A CARRIAGE RETURN WILL INSERT THIS DEFAULT
      VALUE OF 1)
OR   ? FOR MORE INFORMATION
OR   C TO CONTINUE DATA CHECK WITHOUT COMPUTATIONS
OR   * TO ABORT THE MODULE

```

?0

```

#
# BEGIN STRESS ANALYSIS
#

```

```

ENTER T TO GET THE ANALYSIS RESULTS AT YOUR TERMINAL
OR R TO PUT THEM IN THE REPORT FILE
OR B TO PUT THEM BOTH PLACES

```

?B

```

ENTER THE LOAD CASE NUMBER YOU WANT ANALYZED
OR A ZERO FOR ALL LOAD CASES IN DATA LIST "CASE"
OR * TO STOP THE MODULE

```

?0

```

#
# BEGIN STEM STRESS ANALYSIS
#

```

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR STEM (OR ?, N, R, OR *):

??

ANALYSIS TYPE SELECTION:

```

ENTER C FOR ANALYSIS AT CRITICAL SECTIONS
OR S FOR ANALYSIS AT SELECTED LOCATIONS
OR F FOR ANALYSIS AT 1-FOOT INTERVALS
OR ? TO SEE A LIST OF CRITICAL SECTIONS
OR N TO GO ON TO THE TOE
OR R TO RESTART MODULE WA TO TAKE ANOTHER LOOK AT SOMETHING
OR * TO STOP THE MODULE

```

SHEAR	MOMENT	CRITICAL SECTION LOCATIONS
X	X	BETWEEN TOP & BOTTOM PANELS ON HEEL-SIDE FACE (POINT 13)
	X	AT THE BASE
X		ALTERNATE LOCATIONS:
		IF THERE IS A TOE, THEN A DISTANCE d ABOVE THE BASE
		IF NO TOE, THEN AT THE TOP OF THE BASE
X		IMMEDIATELY BELOW CONCENTRATED FORCES PH1 AND PH2

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR STEM (OR ?, N, R, OR *):

?C

SHEAR AT A DISTANCE D ABOVE THE BASE--

--- SHEAR ANALYSIS AT ELEVATION 75.17 (+ V FROM TOP PUSHED TOWARD TOE) ---						
LOAD	V	N (COMP +)	M	UNIT SHEAR	ALLOWABLE	ACI318-77
CASE	LB / SLICE	LB / SLICE	LB-FT/SLICE	STRESS PSI	UNIT STRESS	PROVISION
1	3643.6	2272.5	14726.	20.267	60.641	B.7.4.5
2	4843.6	2272.5	22926.	26.942	60.641	B.7.4.5

MOMENT AT THE BASE--

FLEXURE ANALYSIS AT ELEVATION 74.00 (+ M = TENSION AT HEEL)				
LOAD	N (COMP++)	M	FC	FS
CASE	LB / SLICE	LB-FT/SLICE	PSI	PSI
1	2531.	19227.	768.	18762.
2	2531.	28827.	1125.	29000.

SHEAR IMMEDIATELY BELOW PH1--

--- SHEAR ANALYSIS AT ELEVATION 82.00 (+ V FROM TOP PUSHED TOWARD TOE) ---						
LOAD	V	N (COMP +)	M	UNIT SHEAR	ALLOWABLE	ACI318-77
CASE	LB / SLICE	LB / SLICE	LB-FT/SLICE	STRESS PSI	UNIT STRESS	PROVISION
2	1507.0	909.05	2939.2	10.514	60.439	B.7.4.5

SHEAR IMMEDIATELY BELOW PH2--

--- SHEAR ANALYSIS AT ELEVATION 78.00 (+ V FROM TOP PUSHED TOWARD TOE) ---						
LOAD	V	N (COMP +)	M	UNIT SHEAR	ALLOWABLE	ACI318-77
CASE	LB / SLICE	LB / SLICE	LB-FT/SLICE	STRESS PSI	UNIT STRESS	PROVISION
2	3305.4	1675.7	11566.	20.073	60.561	B.7.4.5

STEM ANALYSIS COMPLETE TO BASE

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR STEM (OR ?, N, R, OR +):

70

BEGIN ANALYSIS AT SELECTED SECTIONS

TOP OF STEM IS AT ELEV. 87.500, BOTTOM AT 74.000

ENTER THE ELEVATION TO BE ANALYZED

OR D TO RETURN TO THE ANALYSIS TYPE SELECTION

OR N, R, OR + FROM TYPE SELECTION

774

SHEAR AND MOMENT AT ELEVATION 74.00

```

--- SHEAR ANALYSIS AT ELEVATION 74.00 (+ V FROM TOP PUSHED TOWARD TOE) ---
LOAD  V      N (COMP +)      M      UNIT SHEAR  ALLOWABLE  ACI318-77
CASE  LB / SLICE  LB / SLICE  LB-FT/SLICE  STRESS  PSI  UNIT STRESS  PROVISION
-----
1      4220.4      2531.3      19227.      22.690      60.673      B.7.4.5
2      5420.3      2531.3      28827.      29.141      60.673      B.7.4.5

```

```

FLEXURE ANALYSIS AT ELEVATION 74.00 (+ M = TENSION AT HEEL)
LOAD  N (COMP++)      M      FC      FS
CASE  LB / SLICE  LB-FT/SLICE  PSI      PSI
-----
1      2531.      19227.      768.      18762.
2      2531.      28827.      1125.      29000.

```

ENTER THE ELEVATION TO BE ANALYZED
 OR D TO RETURN TO THE ANALYSIS TYPE SELECTION
 OR N, R, OR * FROM TYPE SELECTION
 ?D

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR STEM (OR ?, N, R, OR *):
 ?N

 # BEGIN TOE STRESS ANALYSIS
 #

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR TOE (OR ?, N, R, OR *):
 ??

ANALYSIS TYPE SELECTION:

ENTER C FOR ANALYSIS AT CRITICAL SECTIONS
 OR S FOR ANALYSIS AT SELECTED LOCATIONS
 OR F FOR ANALYSIS AT 1-FOOT INTERVALS
 OR ? TO SEE A LIST OF CRITICAL SECTIONS
 OR N TO GO ON TO THE KEY
 OR P TO RESTART MODULE WA TO TAKE ANOTHER LOOK AT SOMETHING
 OR * TO STOP THE MODULE

SHEAR	MOMENT	CRITICAL SECTION LOCATIONS
X	X	BETWEEN PANELS 1 (BY STEM) AND 2 (OUTER)
X		AT A DISTANCE Δ FROM THE STEM
	X	AT THE STEM (POINT 2)
	X	IMMEDIATELY TOWARD STEM FROM FORCE PVB

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR TOE (OR ?, N, R, OR +):
 ?C

SHEAR AT A DISTANCE Δ FROM THE STEM--
 ---> ANALYSIS WITHIN 1-FOOT OF END OF TOE IS MEANINGLESS <---

MOMENT AT THE STEM (POINT 2)--

FLEXURE ANALYSIS AT X = -0.001 (1.999 FROM END OF TOE) (+ M = TENSION IN TOP)

LOAD	N (COMP=+)	M	FC	FS
CASE	LB / SLICE	LB-FT/SLICE	PSI	PSI
1	8.	-4344.	180.	4959.
2	837.	-4859.	217.	4931.

TOE ANALYSIS COMPLETE TO STEM

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR TOE (OR ?, N, R, OR +):
 ?S

BEGIN ANALYSIS AT SELECTED SECTIONS
 END OF TOE IS AT X = -2.000, STEM FACE AT 0.
 POINT BETWEEN TOP SLOPE PANELS IS AT 0.

ENTER THE X-COORDINATE (DIST FROM BASIC WORK POINT)
 OR D TO RETURN TO THE ANALYSIS TYPE SELECTION
 (OMIT SIGN OF X)
 OR N, R, OR + FROM TYPE SELECTION
 ?0.001

SHEAR AND MOMENT AT X = -0.001

--- SHEAR ANALYSIS AT X = -0.001 (1.999 FROM END OF TOE) (+ V = END DOWN) ---

LOAD	V	N (COMP +)	M	UNIT SHEAR	ALLOWABLE	ACI318-77
CASE	LB / SLICE	LB / SLICE	LB-FT/SLICE	STRESS PSI	UNIT STRESS	PROVISION
1	-4245.1	8.0187	-4344.2	24.397	60.251	B.7.4.5
2	-4926.7	837.47	-4858.6	28.314	60.390	B.7.4.5

FLEXURE ANALYSIS AT X = -0.001 (1.999 FROM END OF TOE) (+ M = TENSION IN TOP)

LOAD	N (COMP=+)	M	FC	FS
CASE	LB / SLICE	LB-FT/SLICE	PSI	PSI
1	8.	-4344.	180.	4959.
2	837.	-4859.	217.	4931.

ENTER THE X-COORDINATE (DIST FROM BASIC WORK POINT)
 OR D TO RETURN TO THE ANALYSIS TYPE SELECTION
 (OMIT SIGN OF X)
 OR N, R, OR * FROM TYPE SELECTION
 ?N

 # BEGIN HEEL STRESS ANALYSIS
 #

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR HEEL (OR ?, N, R, OR *):

??
 ANALYSIS TYPE SELECTION:

ENTER C FOR ANALYSIS AT CRITICAL SECTIONS
 OR S FOR ANALYSIS AT SELECTED LOCATIONS
 OR F FOR ANALYSIS AT 1-FOOT INTERVALS
 OR ? TO SEE A LIST OF CRITICAL SECTIONS
 OR N TO GO ON TO THE END
 OR R TO RESTART MODULE WA TO TAKE ANOTHER LOOK AT SOMETHING
 OR * TO STOP THE MODULE

SHEAR	MOMENT	CRITICAL SECTION LOCATIONS
X	X	AT THE STEM (POINT 12)
X	X	AT KEY FACE TOWARD THE STEM (POINT 6) (IF KEY UNDER HEEL AND OVER 0.1 FT.)

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR HEEL (OR ?, N, R, OR *):

?C

SHEAR AND MOMENT AT THE STEM--

--- SHEAR ANALYSIS AT X = 1.501 (7.499 FROM END OF HEEL) (+V = END DOWN) ---

LOAD	V	N (COMP +)	M	UNIT SHEAR	ALLOWABLE	ACI318-77
CASE	LB / SLICE	LB / SLICE	LB-FT/SLICE	STRESS PSI	UNIT STRESS	PROVISION
1	3940.7	1218.0	20848.	21.187	60.453	B.7.4.5
2	4995.8	473.74	29234.	26.859	60.329	B.7.4.5

FLEXURE ANALYSIS AT X = 1.501 (7.499 FROM END OF HEEL) (+M = TENSION IN TOP)

LOAD	N (COMP++)	M	FC	FS
CASE	LB / SLICE	LB-FT/SLICE	PSI	PSI
1	1218.	20848.	802.	21394.
2	474.	29234.	1099.	30849.

HEEL ANALYSIS COMPLETE TO END

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR HEEL (OR ?, N, R, OR *):

?N

 # MODULE WA COMPLETE
 #

0
0 UPDATE FILE RESET
0

0
0 COMMAND-DATA PHASE ENTERED
0

COMMAND
?END

ENTER 5 TO SEND REPORT TO ADPC TERMINAL
OR 0 TO SAVE IT AS A PERMANENT FILE
OR 1 TO DETACH (DESTROY) IT--

?5
ENTER YOUR ADP CENTER TERMINAL MACOM STATION CODE
?R0

SNUMB # 2393A

YOUR UPDATE FILE FOR FUTURE RESTART IS NAMED EXV1UPD
STOP OK (RELEASE UNNEEDED FILES)

♦

3FRM MESLIB/TUDA,R

00/17/80 20.058

PROGRAM TUDA -- 713-F3-R0 087
T-WALL DESIGN/ANALYSIS
REL 1.0 AUG 80

(RESPOND WITH ? FOR ANY HELP)

ENTER UPDATE FILE NAME (7 CHAR MAX)
?KACX

FOR REPORT FILE,
ENTER NAME TO BE USED ON REPORT FILE IDENT CARD, 12 CHAR. MAX.
?U.A.PRICE.
ENTER YOUR MACON ACCOUNT NUMBER
?000000

ENTER NAME OF COMMAND-DATA FILE OR
ENTER A CARRIAGE RETURN IF COMMANDS ARE TO BE ENTERED INTERACTIVELY
?

IS THIS AN INITIAL RUN OR A RESTART OF A PREVIOUS RUN?
ENTER 'INIT' OR 'REST'

COMMAND
?REST EXU1UPD

8- ALL DATA RESET FOR FRESH START -8
8- COMMON DATA RESET FROM RESTART FILE EXU1UPD , UPDATE FILE RESET -8

COMMAND
?RUN FA

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.4139, FOR LOAD CASE 1

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.3914, FOR LOAD CASE 2

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 1.07, FOR LOAD CASE 1
BY SHEAR FRICTION METHOD

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 0.84, FOR LOAD CASE 2
BY SHEAR FRICTION METHOD

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 33.38 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 1

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 33.38 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 2

ENTER 1 TO SEE PLOTS OF THE DATA AND ANALYSES
(MAKE HARD COPY BEFORE CARRIAGE RETURN)
OR 0 TO OMIT THE PLOTS
?1

NOTE — A BELL WILL RING AT SELECTED TIMES
TO ALLOW YOU TO MAKE A HARD COPY IF
YOU SO DESIRE. TO RESUME EXECUTION
SIMPLY ENTER A CARRIAGE RETURN

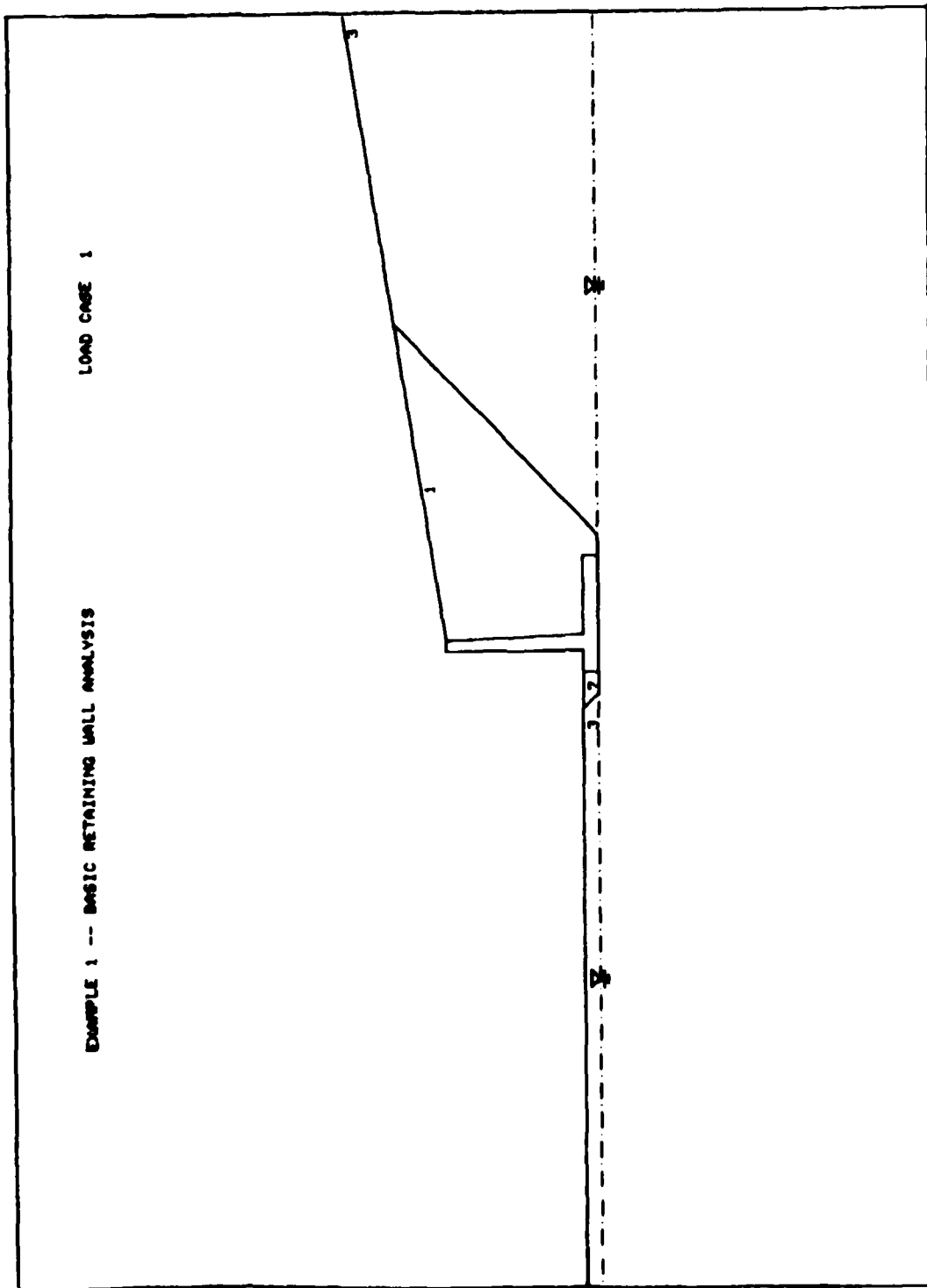
ENTER 1 TO PLOT INPUT DATA
2 TO PLOT FORCES AND MOMENTS
3 TO TERMINATE GRAPHICS

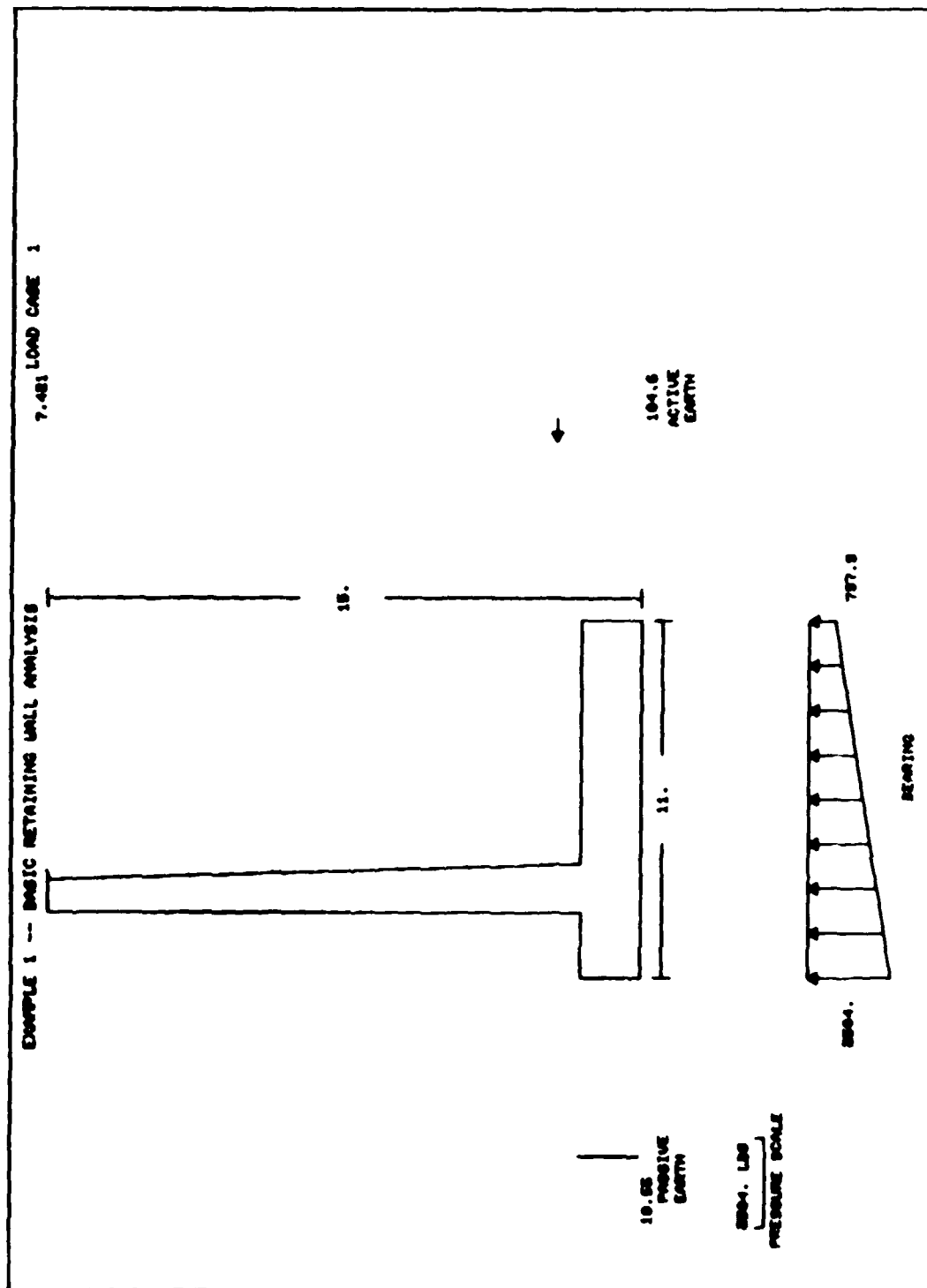
71
ACTIVE LOAD CASES
.....

1
2
ENTER DESIRED ACTIVE LOADCASE
71

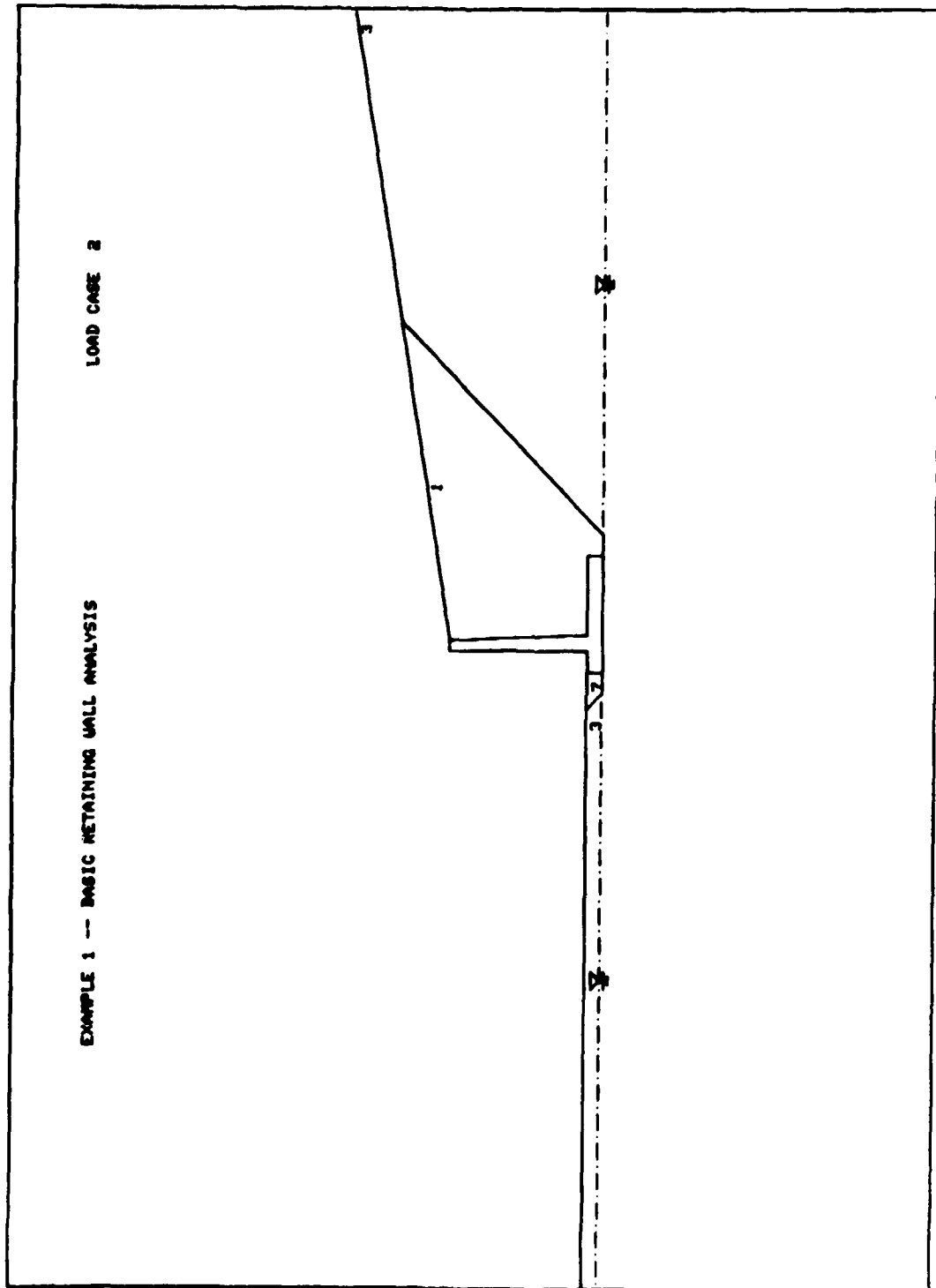
LOAD CASE 1

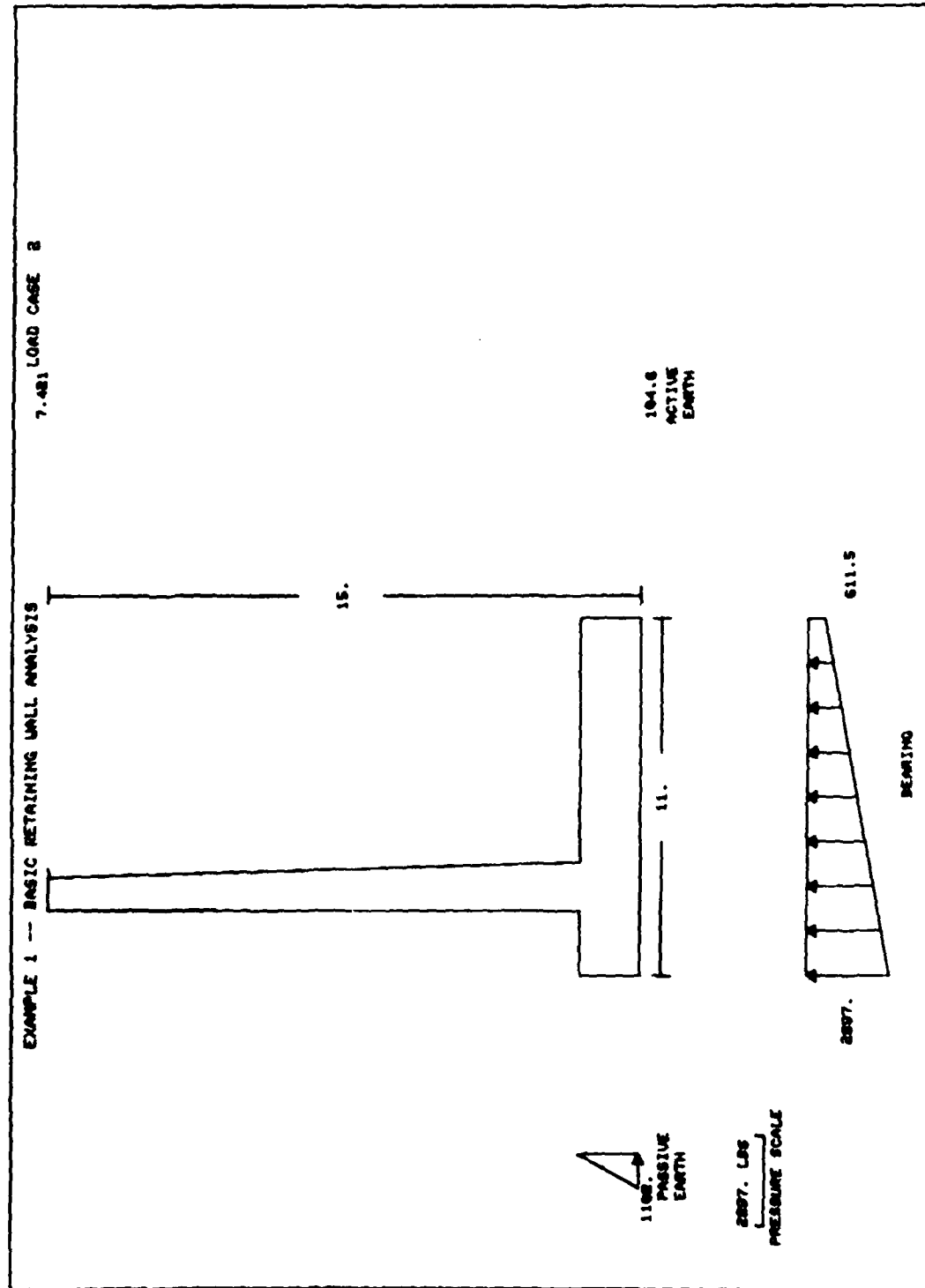
EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS



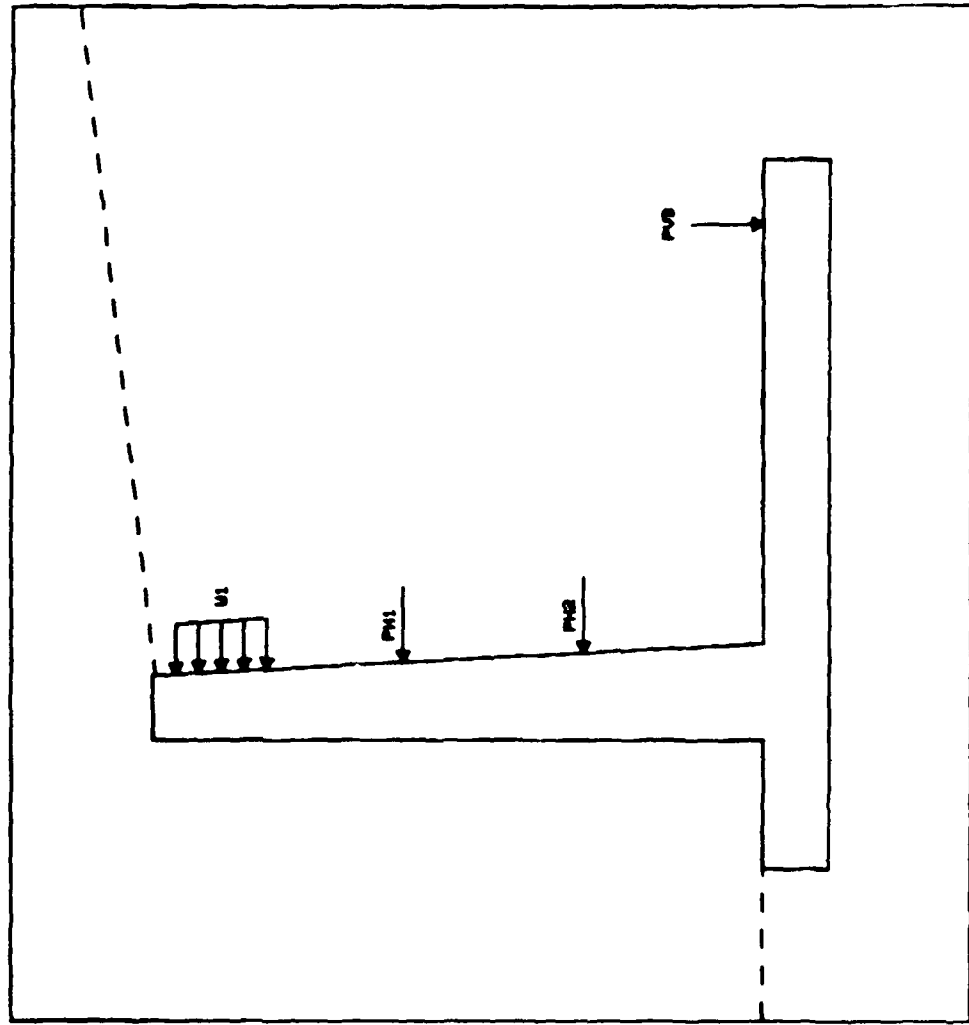


ENTER AN X TO RETURN OR ANOTHER LOADCASE SELECTION
72





EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS LOAD CASE 2



LEGEND

- PH1(52.00) = 400.0000 PSF
- PH2(78.00) = 400.0000 PSF
- PH3(8.00) = 1140.0000 PSF
- U1 = 200.0000 PSF
- ELU1Y = 87.0000 FEET
- ELU1B = 85.0000 FEET

ENTER AN X TO RETURN OR ANOTHER LOADCASE SELECTION
?2

ENTER 1 TO PLOT INPUT DATA
2 TO PLOT FORCES AND MOMENTS
X TO TERMINATE GRAPHICS

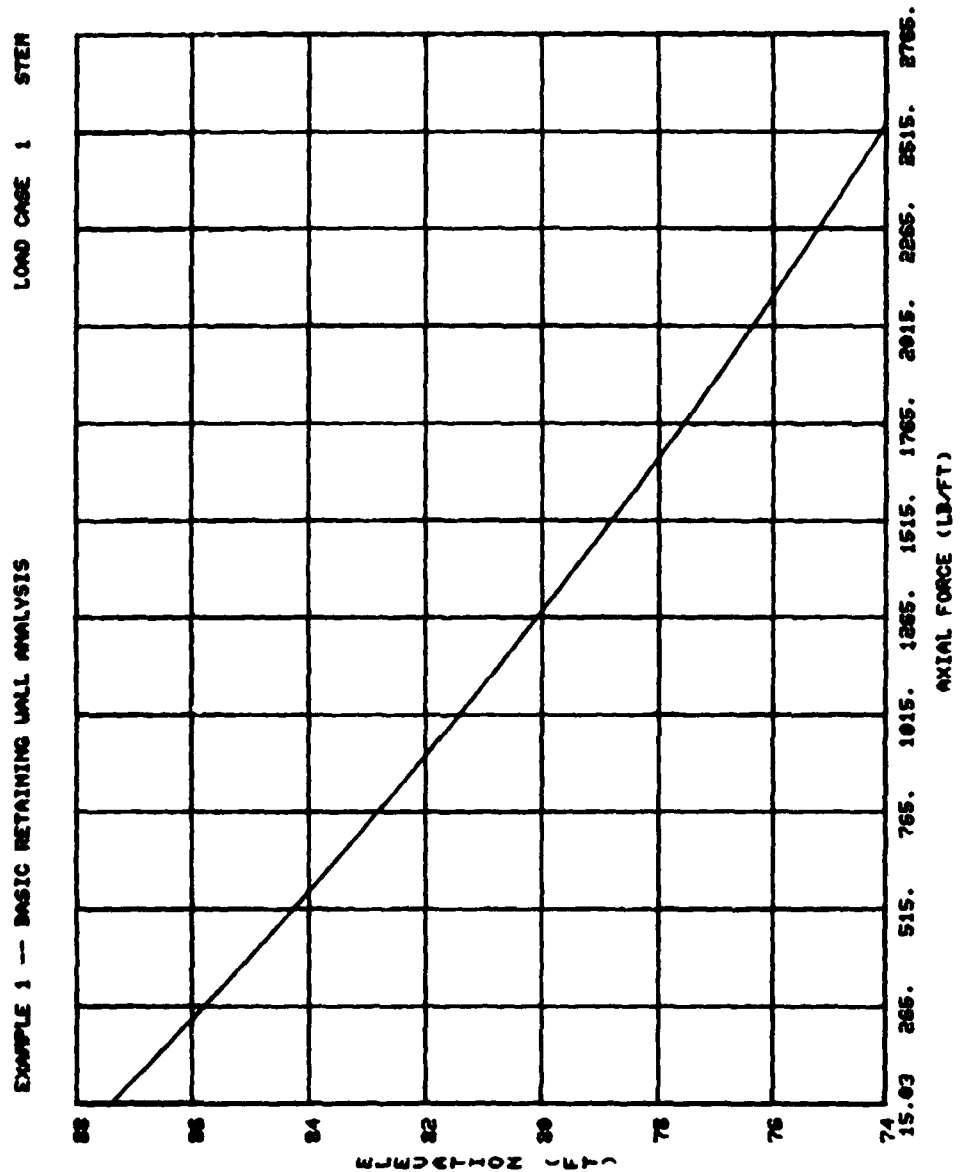
?2
ACTIVE LOAD CASES
.....

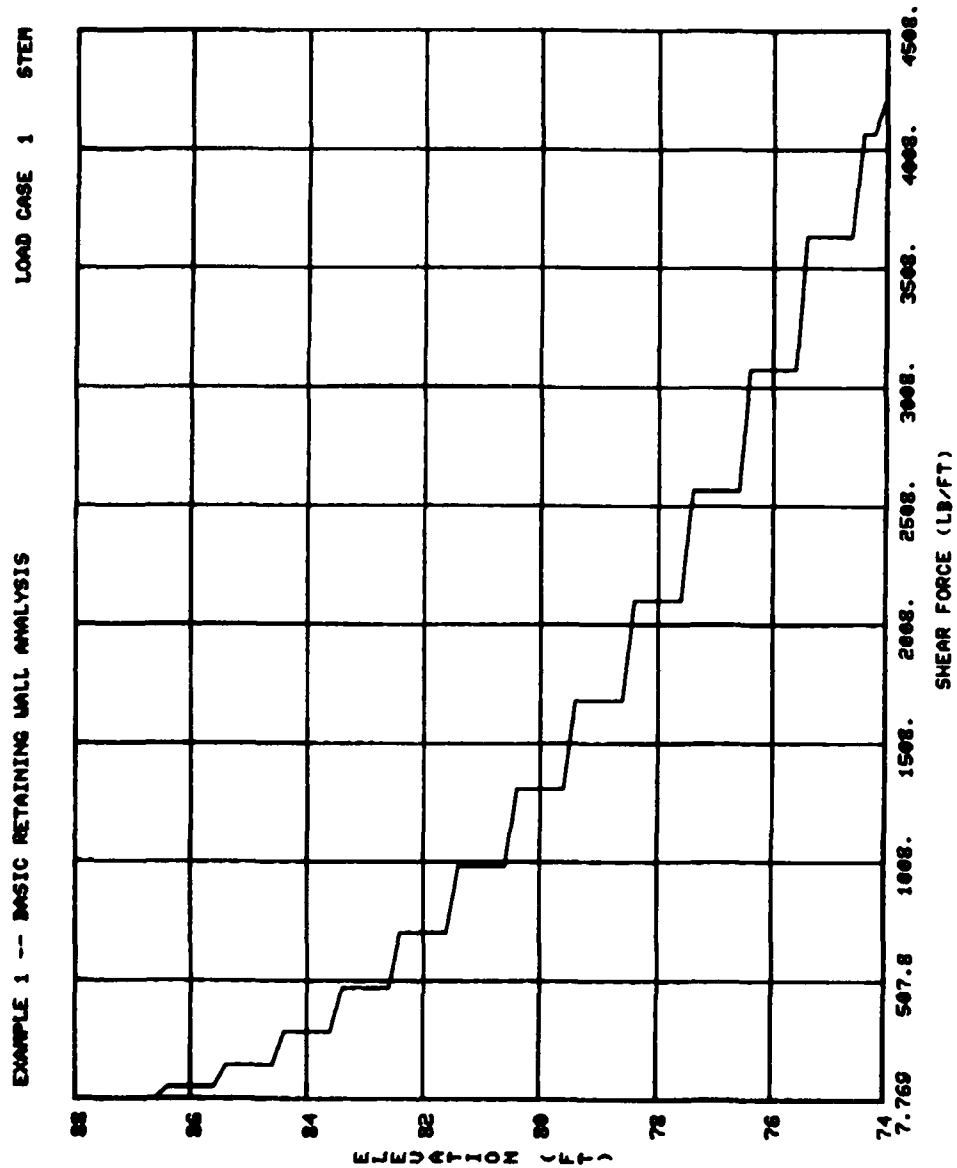
1
2
ENTER DESIRED ACTIVE LOADCASE
?1
TYPE IN MEMBER NUMBER (1-4)

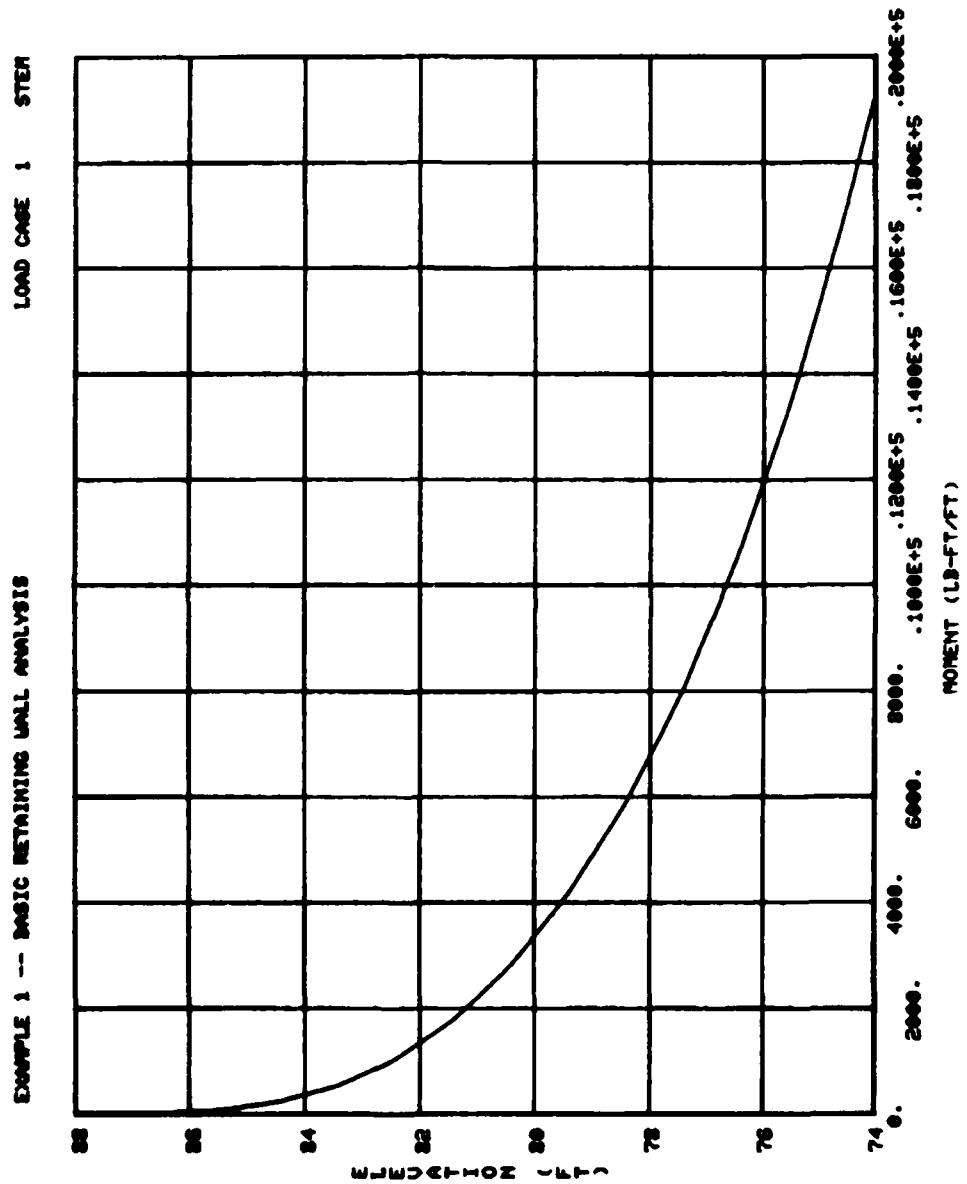
STER --- 1
TOE --- 2
KEY --- 3
HEEL --- 4

?1

WHAT PLOT DO YOU DESIRE
TYPE 1 --- AXIAL FORCE
2 --- SHEAR FORCE
3 --- MOMENT
4 --- ALL PLOTS
>4 --- RETURN
?4







ENTER 1 TO PLOT ANOTHER MEMBER
0 TO CONTINUE

71
TYPE IN MEMBER NUMBER (1-4)
STEP --- 1
TOE --- 2
KEY --- 3
HEEL --- 4

72

WHAT PLOT DO YOU DESIRE
TYPE 1 --- AXIAL FORCE
2 --- SHEAR FORCE
3 --- MOMENT
4 --- ALL PLOTS
>4 --- RETURN

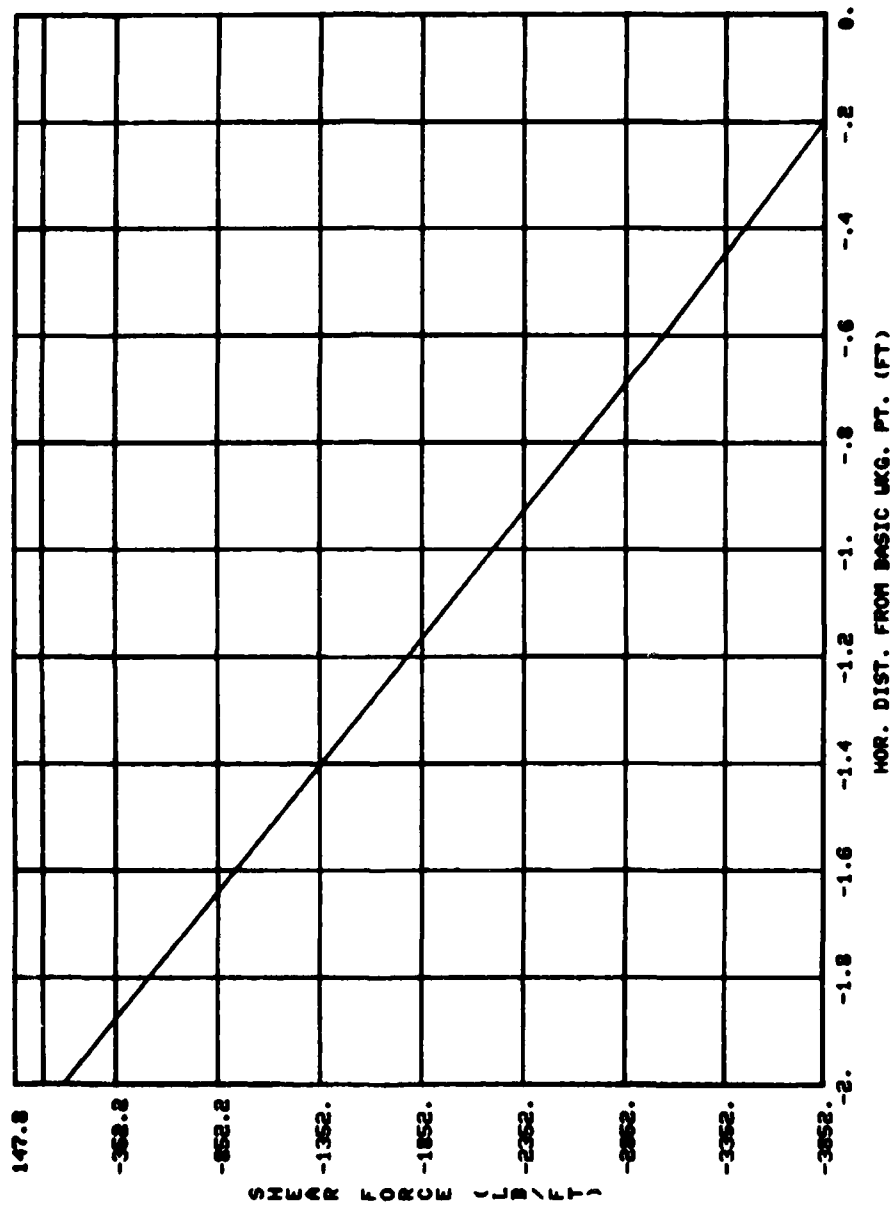
74

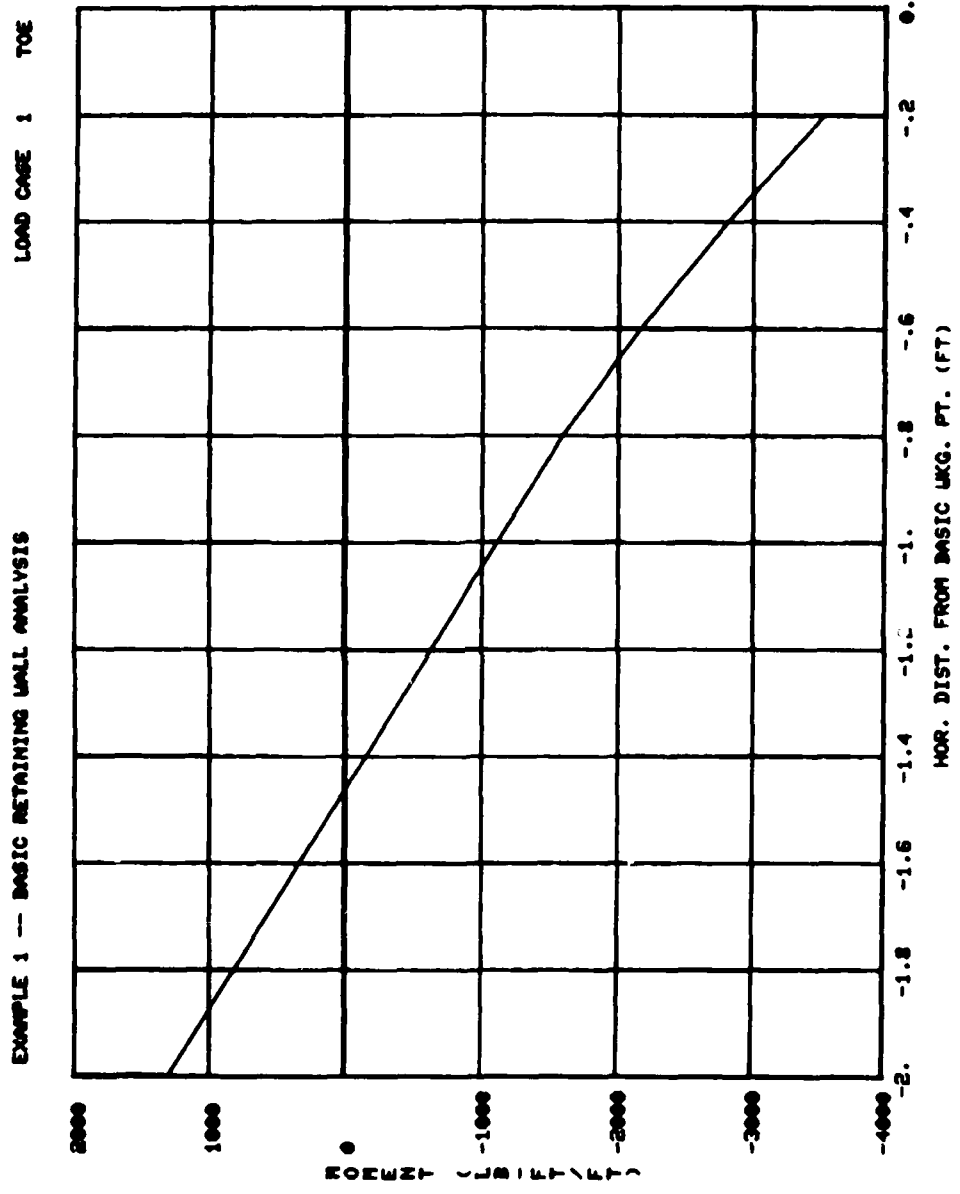
THE AXIAL FORCE IS CONSTANT = 8.019 LB/FT FOR THE TOE --- LOAD CASE 1\

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS

LOAD CASE 1

TOE





ENTER 1 TO PLOT ANOTHER MEMBER
0 TO CONTINUE

71
TYPE IN MEMBER NUMBER (1-4)
STEM --- 1
TOE --- 2
KEY --- 3
HEEL --- 4

74

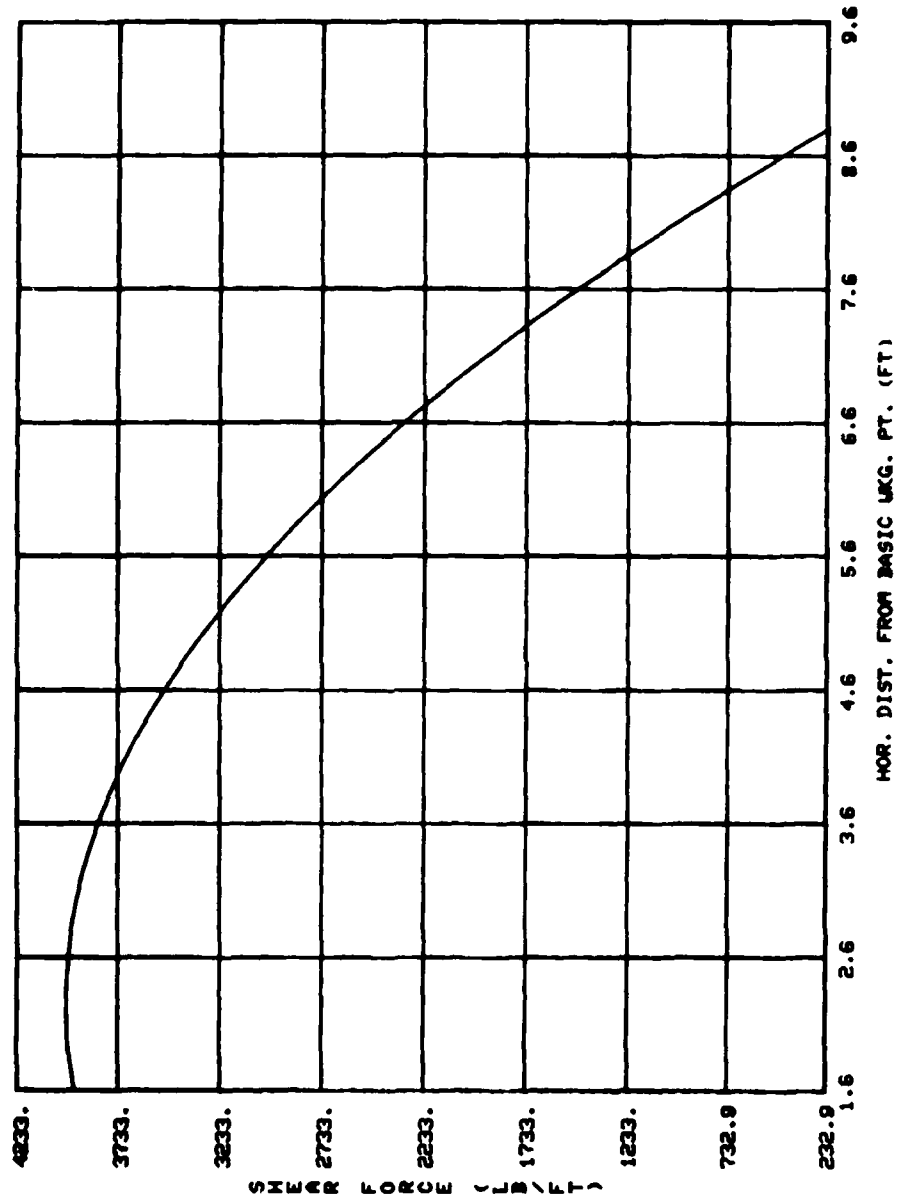
WHAT PLOT DO YOU DESIRE
TYPE 1 --- AXIAL FORCE
2 --- SHEAR FORCE
3 --- MOMENT
4 --- ALL PLOTS
>4 --- RETURN

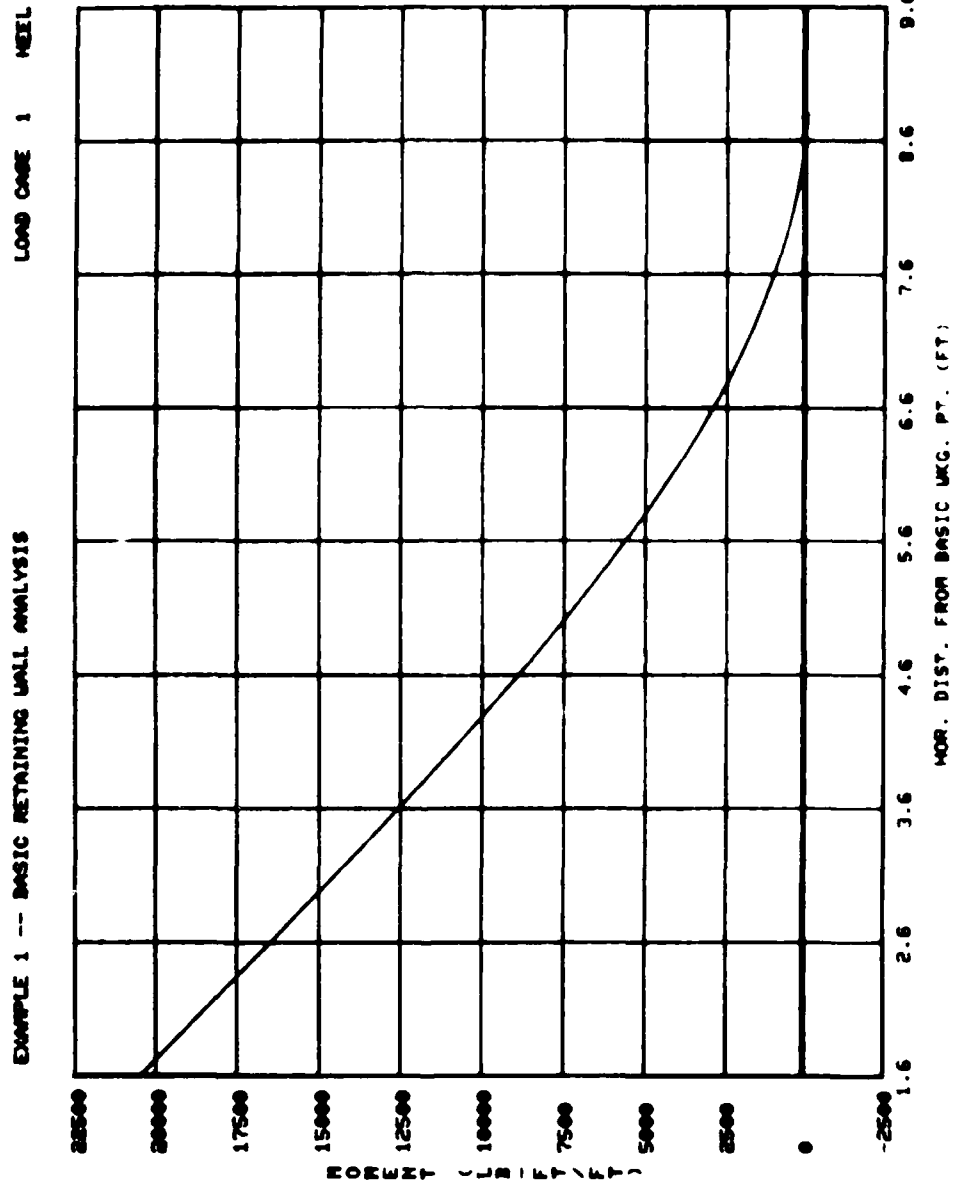
74

THE AXIAL FORCE IS CONSTANT = 1217.991 LB/FT FOR THE HEEL --- LOAD CASE 1\

LOAD CASE 1 HEEL

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS





ENTER 1 TO PLOT ANOTHER MEMBER
0 TO CONTINUE

70

ENTER 1 TO PLOT ANOTHER LOAD CASE
0 TO CONTINUE

71

ACTIVE LOAD CASES

.....

1
2
ENTER DESIRED ACTIVE LOADCASE

72

TYPE IN MEMBER NUMBER (1-4)

STERN --- 1
TOE --- 2
KEY --- 3
HEEL --- 4

71

WHAT PLOT DO YOU DESIRE

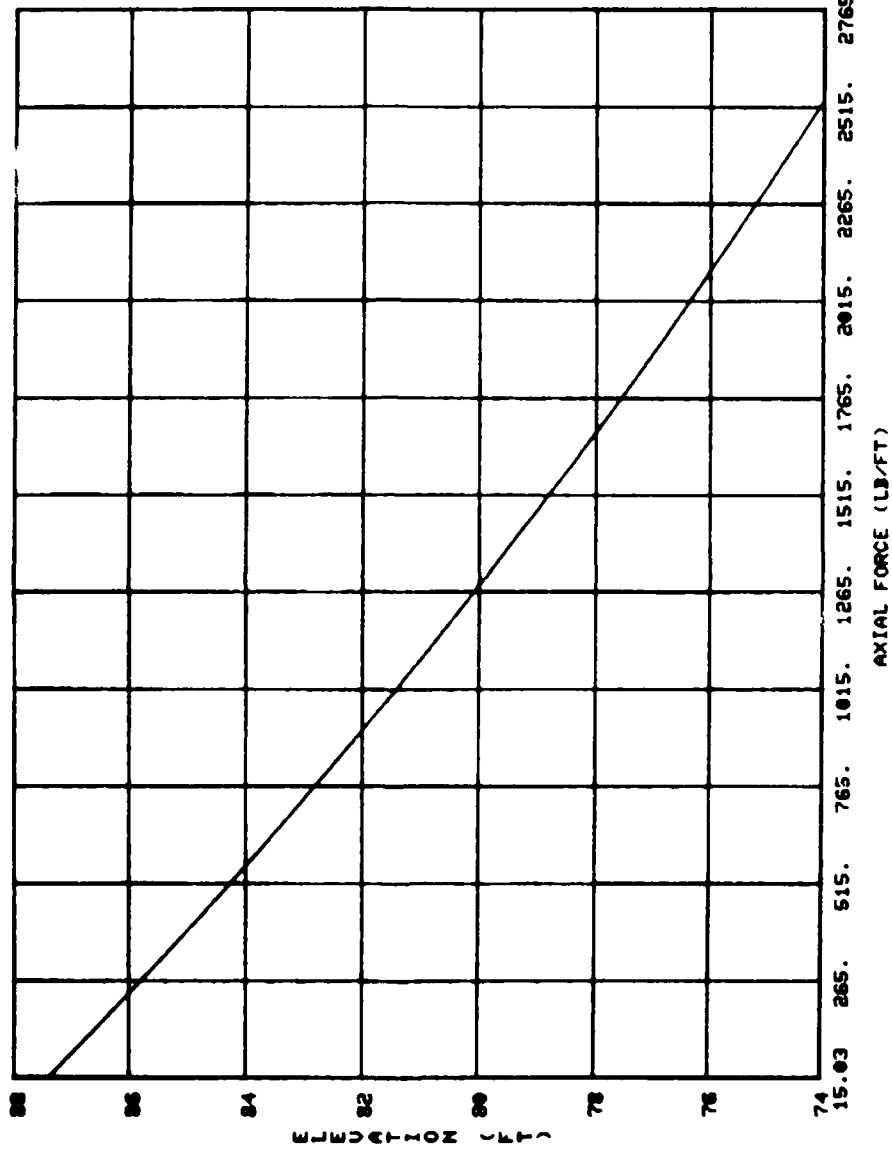
TYPE 1 --- AXIAL FORCE
2 --- SHEAR FORCE
3 --- MOMENT
4 --- ALL PLOTS
>4 --- RETURN

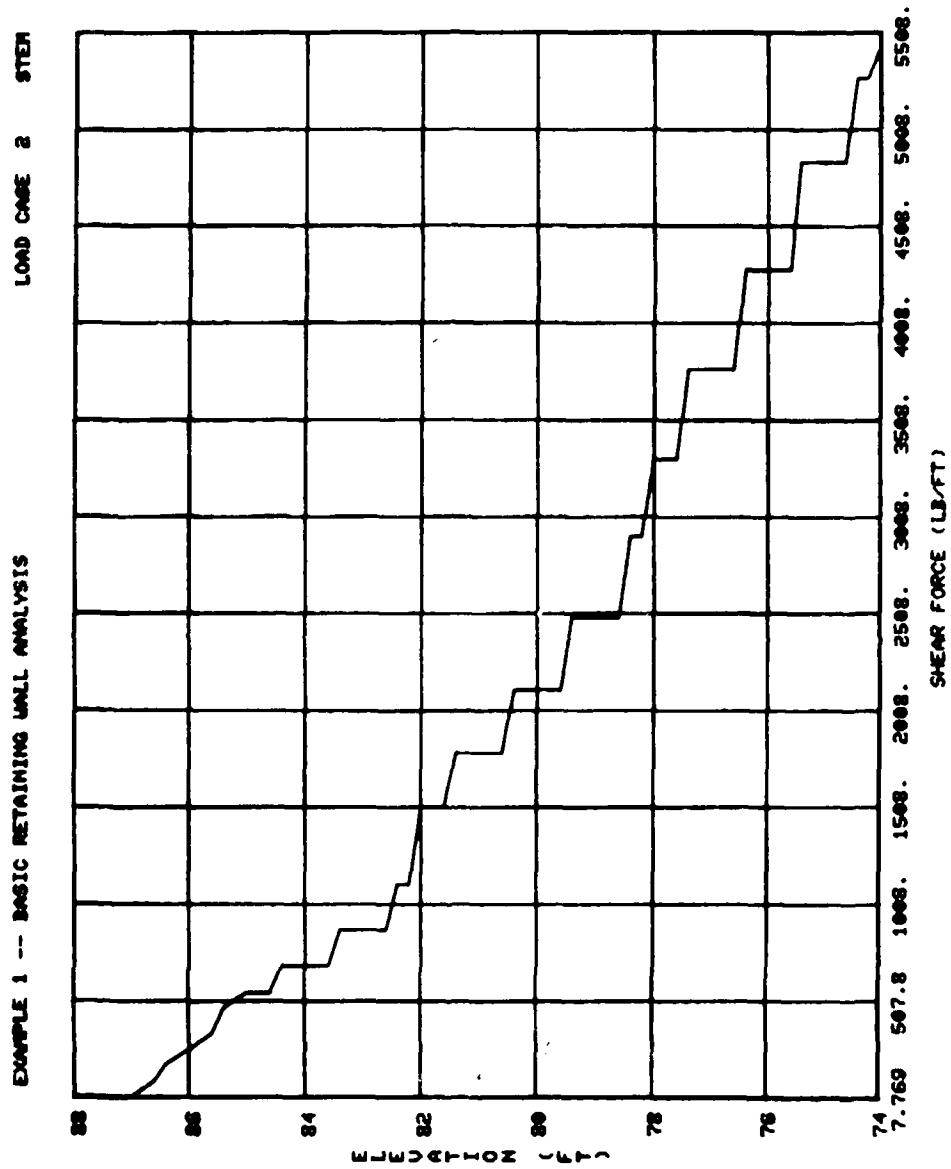
74

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS

LOAD CASE 2

STEM

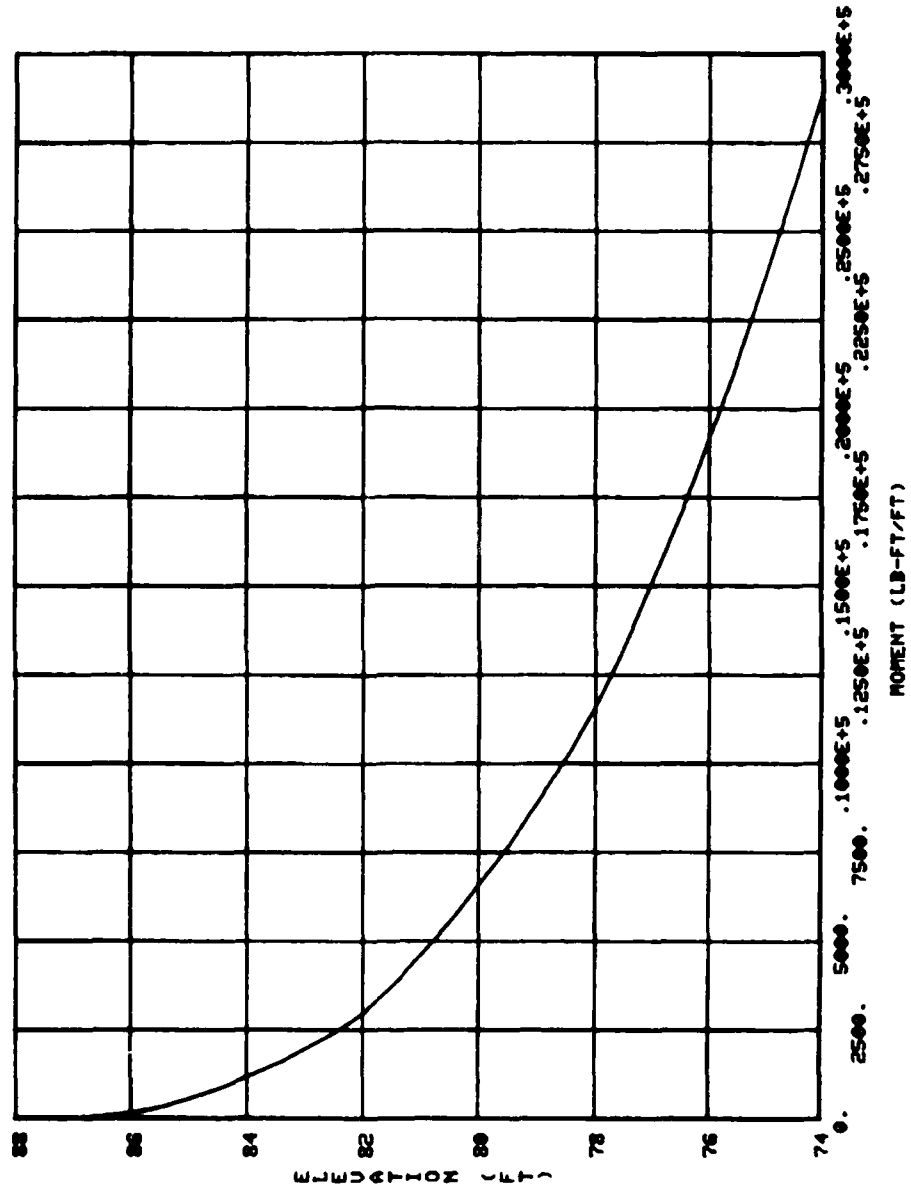




EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS

LOAD CASE 2

STEN



ENTER 1 TO PLOT ANOTHER MEMBER
0 TO CONTINUE

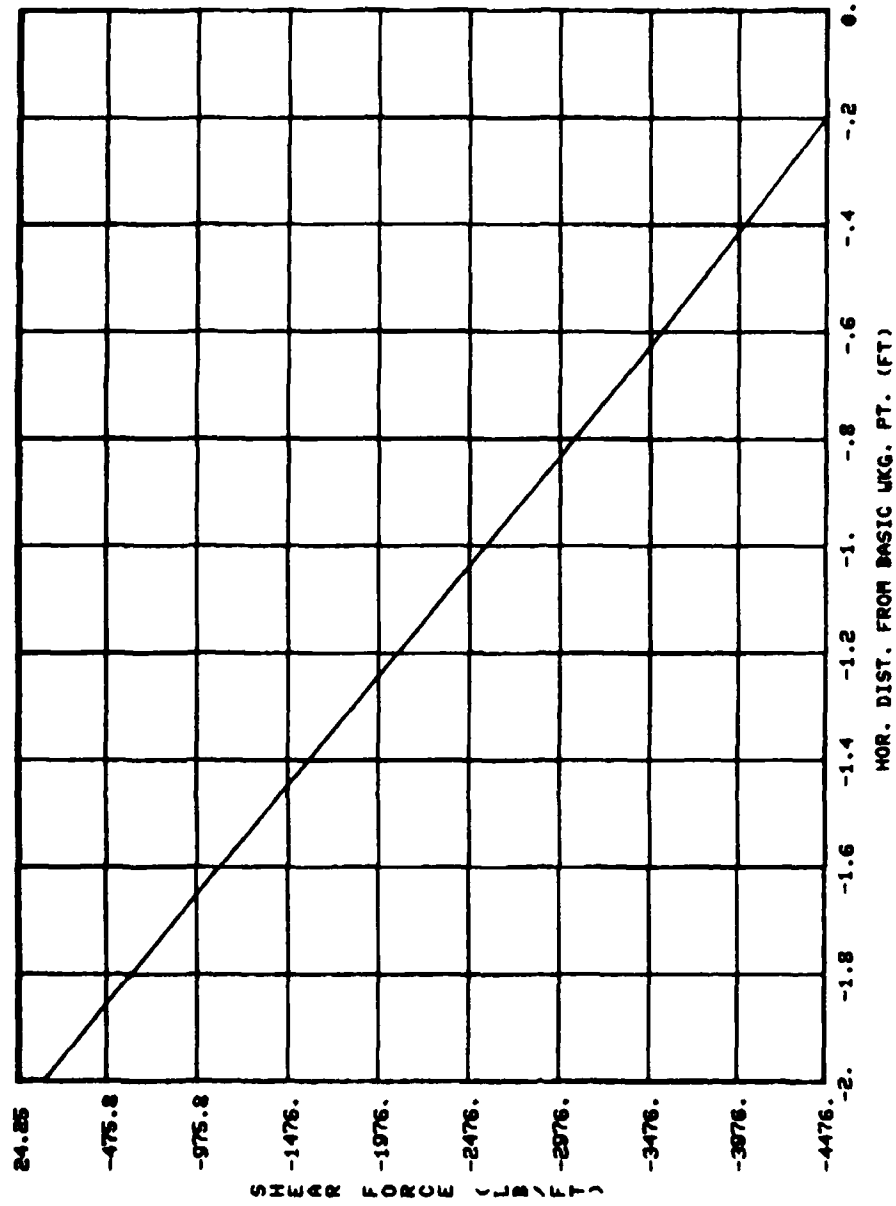
?1
TYPE IN MEMBER NUMBER (1-4)
STEM --- 1
TOE --- 2
KEY --- 3
HEEL --- 4

72

THE AXIAL FORCE IS CONSTANT - 837.467 LB/FT FOR THE TOE --- LOAD CASE 2\

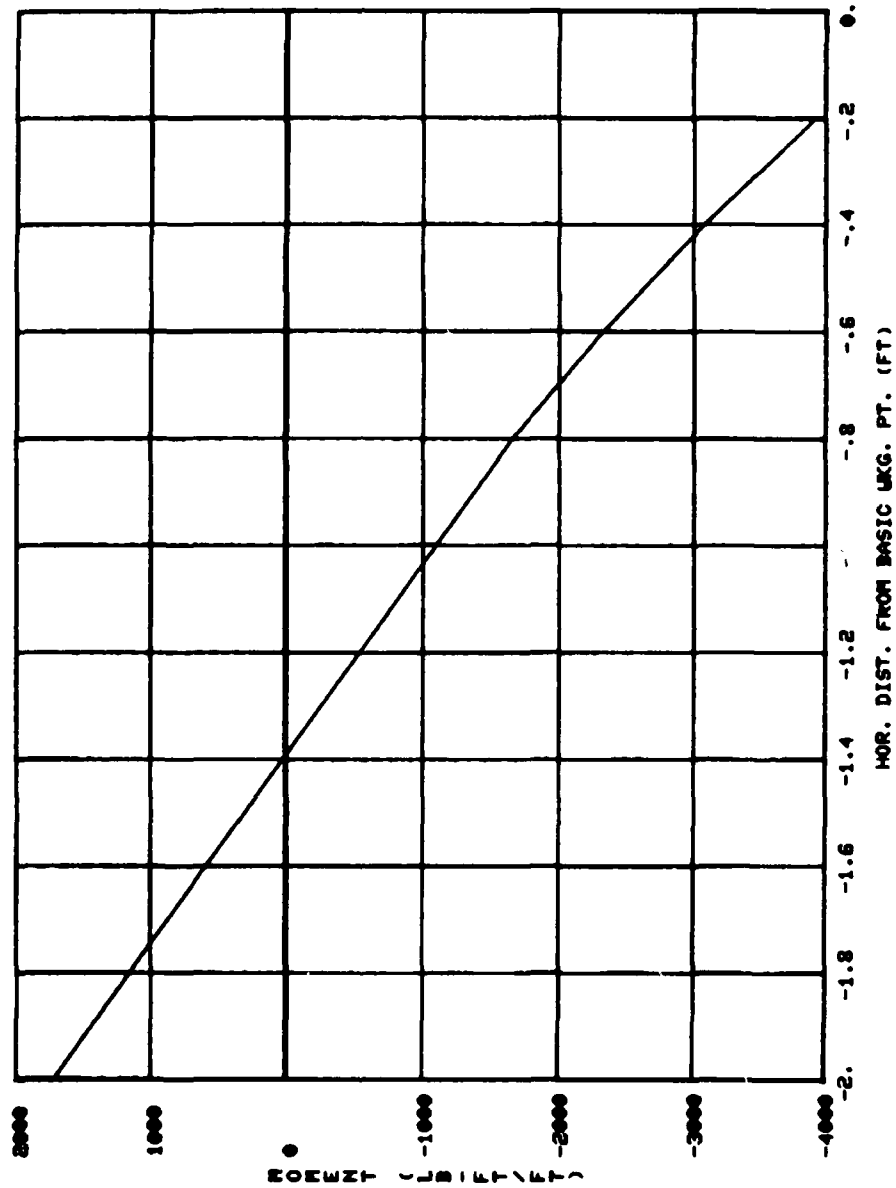
EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS

LOAD CASE 2 TOE



EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS

LOAD CASE 2 TOE



ENTER 1 TO PLOT ANOTHER MEMBER
0 TO CONTINUE

71

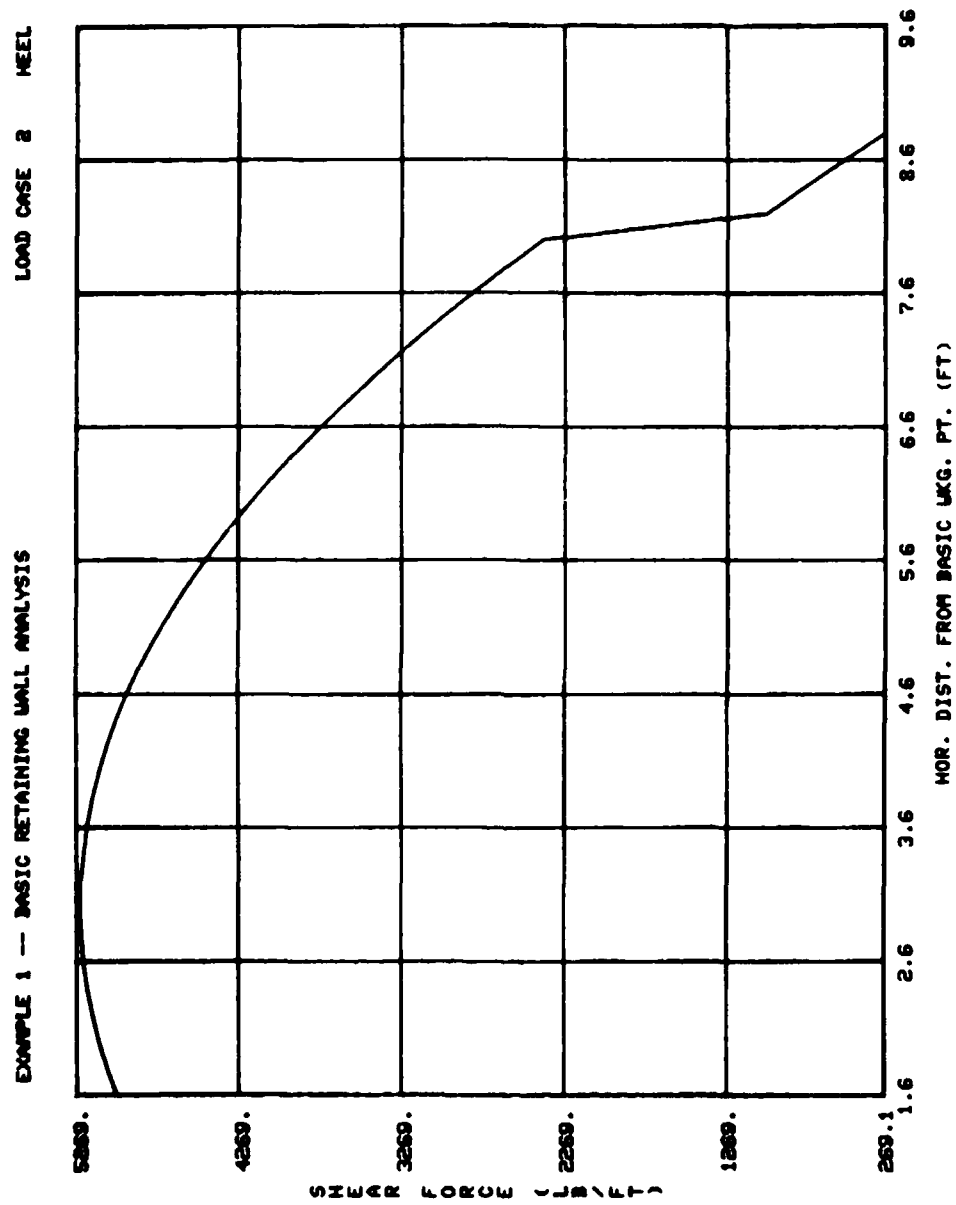
TYPE IN MEMBER NUMBER (1-4)
STERN --- 1
TOE --- 2
KEY --- 3
HEEL --- 4

74

WHAT PLOT DO YOU DESIRE
TYPE 1 --- AXIAL FORCE
2 --- SHEAR FORCE
3 --- MOMENT
4 --- ALL PLOTS
>4 --- RETURN

74

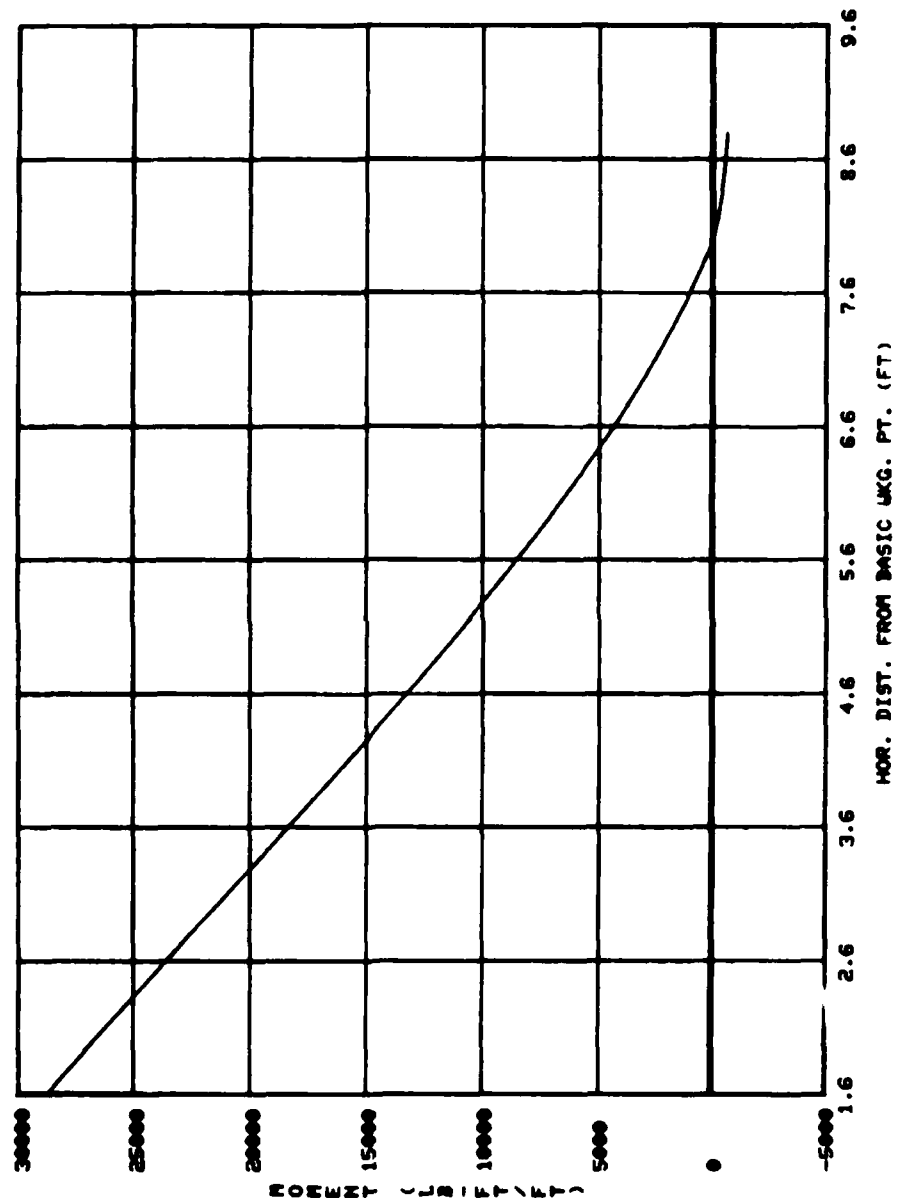
THE AXIAL FORCE IS CONSTANT - 473.740 LB/FT FOR THE HEEL --- LOAD CASE 2\



EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS

LOAD CASE 2

HEEL



ENTER 1 TO PLOT ANOTHER MEMBER
0 TO CONTINUE
?0
ENTER 1 TO PLOT ANOTHER LOAD CASE
0 TO CONTINUE
?0
ENTER 1 TO PLOT INPUT DATA
2 TO PLOT FORCES AND MOMENTS
3 TO TERMINATE GRAPHICS

?2
\$\$\$

\$
\$ UPDATE FILE RESET
\$

\$
\$ COMMAND-DATA PHASE ENTERED
\$

COMMAND
?END

ENTER 5 TO SEND REPORT TO ADPC TERMINAL
OR 0 TO SAVE IT AS A PERMANENT FILE
OR 1 TO DETACH (DESTROY) IT--

?1

your update file for future restart is named KACX
stop OK (release unneeded files)

\$

2-4 REPORT FILE PRINTOUT:

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
11:42:11 ON 9/17/80

NOTES TO EXPLAIN SPECIAL PRINTOUT THAT MIGHT BE IN THIS FILE--

THE VALUE "-.1234E+31" IS USED TO DENOTE AN UNDEFINED ITEM;
THE VALUE "-.1432E+31" MEANS THAT THE DEFAULT VALUE WAS REQUESTED.

A "MEMORY FAULT AT ..." MESSAGE PROBABLY MEANS THAT NEEDED DATA IS UNDEFINED.

END OF NOTES.

COMMAND ENTERED:
INIT

#- ALL DATA RESET FOR FRESH START -#

COMMAND ENTERED:
R

COMMAND ENTERED:
N

11:42:46 ON 9/17/80

WALL DECLARED TO BE A NON-HYDRAULIC RETAINING WALL

COMMAND ENTERED:
NAME EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS

COMMAND ENTERED:
SSHC 0 87.29 6.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
SST 0 74.0 100.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
SPF3 18.0 0.0 120.0 18.0 0.0 3000.0 4600.0 3000.0 4600.0 60.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
SPH1 0 30.0 0.0 120.0 C 0.0 C C

COMMAND ENTERED:
SPT7 0 30.0 0.0 120.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
WLA 87.5 2.0 C C

COMMAND ENTERED:
WLAH 11.0 11.0 12.0 0.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
WLAH 18.0 S 18.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
WLAS 12.0 0.0 18.0 0.0 0.0 C

COMMAND ENTERED:
WLAT 72.5 18.0 100.0 0.0 100.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
STLS 1 0.79 1 0.79

COMMAND ENTERED:
STLR 1 1 0.79 1 0.79

COMMAND ENTERED:
STLR 13 1 0.79 1 0.79

COMMAND ENTERED:
SCFD 2 C 1140.0 8.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
SCFH 2 400.0 82.0 400.0 78.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
SCWH 2 200.0 87.0 85.0

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SCWH
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 'C'

COMMAND ENTERED:
UPDATE

UPDATE FILE RESET
#

COMMAND ENTERED:

COMMAND ENTERED:
RUIN FA

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
11:44:49 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN BASIC STABILITY DATA CHECK
#

DEFAULT VALUE OF	62.50000	USED FOR GAMAW	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	150.0000	USED FOR GAMAC	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR ESS	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2.000000	USED FOR EXW	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCFS3	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCFS4	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCFS5	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCFS1	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCFS2	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCFS7	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCFS6	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR UCWS	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR UCWB	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR UCWK	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2	USED FOR TEWOC	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1	USED FOR IFSON	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR CEMA	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.333333	USED FOR RRMIN	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2	USED FOR KRACK	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2.000000	USED FOR ESMIN	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1	USED FOR NSLIDE	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR HGSW	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2	USED FOR TEWOC	(LOAD CASE 2)

DEFAULT VALUE OF	1	USED FOR TSCM	LOAD CASE	21
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR TEMA	LOAD CASE	21
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.000000	USED FOR PRMA	LOAD CASE	21
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2	USED FOR WEAKE	LOAD CASE	21
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2.000000	USED FOR ESMT	LOAD CASE	21
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1	USED FOR ASITOF	LOAD CASE	21
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR HGRH	LOAD CASE	21
DEFAULT VALUE OF	100.0000	USED FOR HSSSH	LOAD CASE	11
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR DTSSH	LOAD CASE	11

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
11:44:49 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN PART 2 OF STABILITY DATA CHECK
#

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
11:44:49 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN MODULE FA
#

VARIABLE HFEELW CALCULATED 7.50 (HW-TW2-TSTH)
VARIABLE HSRPH CALCULATED OR DEFAULTED TO CLOSE COORDINATES.
HSRPH = 0.444444 IN/FT.

COORDINATES OF CORNERS OF WALL CROSS-SECTION

X-COORDINATES ARE + TOWARD HEEL FROM BASIC WORKING POINT (BWP)
Y-COORDINATES ARE ELEVATIONS

PT.	X	Y	DESCRIPTION OF POINT
1	0.	87.5000	BASIC WORKING POINT = TOE-SIDE OF STEM TOP
2	0.	74.0000	BOTTOM OF TOE-SIDE FACE OF STEM (AT TS1)
3	0.	74.0000	BETWEEN TS1 AND TS2, ON TOP FACE OF TOE
4	-2.0000	74.0000	TOP OF TOEFT = AT OUTER END OF TW2
5	-2.0000	72.5000	TOE END OF BASE = AT RTE1
10	0.0000	72.5000	HEEL END OF BASE
11	0.0000	74.0000	TOP OF HEELT2 = TOP OF OUTER END OF HEEL
12	1.5000	74.0000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM
13	1.0000	87.5000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE TOP PANEL OF STEM
14	1.0000	87.5000	TOP OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM

EXAMPLE 1 - BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
11244:50 ON 9/17/80

■ BEGIN DATA CHECK FOR ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES COMPUTATION
■

Coulomb's coefficients of active earth pressures for:

RACKETT LAYER	KA VALUE
1	0.3711

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 1
FOR CLASSIC(COULOMB) ANALYSIS IN SA (END OF HEEL)

OUTPUT OF ARRAYS H, EH, AND YH IN MODULE SA FOR CLASSIC ANALYSIS.

ELEVATION (FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL STATIC FORCE (LBS/FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL EARTHQUAKE FORCE (LBS/FT)
88.790	7.4212	0.
87.790	44.527	0.
86.790	89.054	0.
85.790	133.58	0.
84.790	178.11	0.
83.790	222.64	0.
82.790	267.16	0.
81.790	311.69	0.
80.790	356.22	0.
79.790	400.74	0.
78.790	445.27	0.
77.790	489.80	0.
76.790	534.33	0.
75.790	578.85	0.
74.790	623.38	0.
73.790	667.91	0.
72.790	712.44	0.
72.500	104.55	0.

FOR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE = 5907.97 LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 77.93

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)
DUE TO EARTHQUAKE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

THE FOLLOWING TABLE INCLUDES WALL AND SOIL+WATER MASS ABOVE BASE, AND
THE FORCES ACTING ON IT, EXCEPT THAT HORIZONTAL SEEPAGE AND UPLIFT
ARE NOT INCLUDED HERE. "ACTIVE EARTH" INCLUDES THE WATER PRESSURE
IF A CRACK IS ASSUMED IN THE EARTH COVER OVER THE END OF THE HEEL.

	LOAD CASE 1		MOMENT LB-FT/Slice
	VERTICAL FORCE	HORIZONTAL FORCE	
	LB/Slice	LB/Slice	
WALL	5006.25	0.	20278.13
ACTIVE EARTH	0.	5907.97	-12080.30
SOIL + WATER	13151.94	0.	94469.53
SURCHARGES	0.	0.	0.
DIRECT LOADS	0.	0.	0.
WIND	0.	0.	0.
EARTHQUAKE	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL	18158.19	5907.97	82667.35

EXAMPLE 1 - BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
11:44:52 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN DATA CHECK FOR ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES COMPUTATION

Coulomb's Coefficients of Active Earth Pressures for:
BACKFILL LAYER KA VALUE
..... 0.3711

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 2
FOR CLASSIC(COULOMB) ANALYSIS IN SA (END OF WHEEL)

OUTPUT OF ARRAYS H, FH, AND YH IN MODULE SA FOR CLASSIC ANALYSIS.

ELEVATION (FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL STATIC FORCE (LBS/FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL EARTHQUAKE FORCE (LBS/FT)
88.790	7.4212	0.
87.790	44.527	0.
86.790	89.055	0.
85.790	133.58	0.
84.790	178.11	0.
83.790	222.64	0.
82.790	267.16	0.
81.790	311.69	0.
80.790	356.22	0.
79.790	400.75	0.
78.790	445.27	0.
77.790	489.80	0.
76.790	534.33	0.
75.790	578.85	0.
74.790	623.38	0.
73.790	667.91	0.
72.790	452.72	0.
72.500	104.55	0.

FOR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE = 5907.97 LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 77.93

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)
DUE TO EARTHQUAKE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

THE FOLLOWING TABLE INCLUDES WALL AND SOIL+WATER MASS ABOVE BASE, AND THE FORCES ACTING ON IT, EXCEPT THAT HORIZONTAL SEEPAGE AND UPLIFT ARE NOT INCLUDED HERE. "ACTIVE EARTH" INCLUDES THE W3-W4 WATER PRESSURE IF A CRACK IS ASSUMED IN THE EARTH COVER OVER THE END OF THE HEEL.

	LOAD CASE 2 VERTICAL FORCE LB/SLICE	HORIZONTAL FORCE LB/SLICE	MOMENT LB-FT/SLICE
WALL	5006.25	0.	20278.13
ACTIVE EARTH	0.	5907.97	-32080.30
SOIL+WATER	13151.94	0.	94469.53
SURCHARGES	0.	0.	0.
DIRECT LOADS	1140.00	1200.00	0.
WIND	0.	0.	0.
EARTHQUAKE	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL	19298.19	7107.97	82667.35

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
11:44:53 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN THE OVERTURNING COMPUTATION
#

LOAD CASE 1

DEFAULT VALUE OF 1 USED FOR TSET(1,C) (LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF 3 USED FOR NPPD(1,C) (LOAD CASE 1)

RESULTANT IS WITHIN THE KERN

CREEP PATH DESCRIPTION FOR LOAD CASE 1

X-COORDINATES	Y-COORDINATES	HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE
9.00	72.50	0.
9.00	72.50	0.
-2.00	72.50	0.
-2.00	72.50	0.

OVERTURNING HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 0.

> VALUE OF NPPD(LC)	FOUND =	3	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 1)
> VALUE OF ADHS3	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 1)
> VALUE OF PHIS3	FOUND =	18.00000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 1)
> VALUE OF ADHS4	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 1)
> VALUE OF ADHS5	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 1)
> VALUE OF PHIS4	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 1)
> VALUE OF PHIS5	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 1)

AT BASE-SOIL INTERFACE:

WEIGHTED AVERAGE COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION	=	0.32
WEIGHTED AVERAGE ADHESION	=	0. (LBS/SQ.FT)
EFFECTIVE BASE WIDTH	=	11.00 (FEET)
EFFECTIVE LENGTH ALONG BASE SLOPE	=	11.00 (FEET)
NORMAL FORCE ACTING ON BASE	=	18158.19 (LBS/SLICE)
FRICTIONAL FORCE	=	5899.95 (LBS/SLICE)
FORCE DUE TO ADHESION	=	0. (LBS/SLICE)
TOTAL FORCE ALONG BASE	=	5899.95 (LBS/SLICE)
HORIZONTAL COMPONENT OF TOTAL FORCE	=	5899.95 (LBS/SLICE)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 1

NPPD	=	3
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	=	74.020 (FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	=	0. (LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	72.500 (FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	-10.553 (LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	=	-8.0201 (LBS/SLICE)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	=	4.0635 (FT-LBS/SLICE)

DISTANCE FROM THE TOE TO THE RESULTANT	=	4.55 (FT)
VERTICAL FORCE DUE TO UPLIFT PRESSURE ON BASE	=	0. (LBS/SLICE)
HORIZONTAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	=	0. (LBS/SLICE)
MOMENT DUE TO UPLIFT AND HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	=	0. (FT-LBS/SLICE)

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.4139, FOR LOAD CASE 1

LOAD CASE 2

DEFAULT VALUE OF 1 USED FOR TSFT(LC) (LOAD CASE 2)
 DEFAULT VALUE OF 3 USED FOR NPPD(LC) (LOAD CASE 2)

RESULTANT IS WITHIN THE KERN

CREEP PATH DESCRIPTION FOR LOAD CASE 2

X-COORDINATES	Y-COORDINATES	HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE
9.00	72.50	0.
9.00	72.50	0.
-2.00	72.50	0.
-2.00	72.50	0.

OVERTURNING HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 0.

> VALUE OF NPPD(LC)	FOUND =	3	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ADHS3	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF PHIS3	FOUND =	18.00000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ADHS4	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ADHS5	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF PHIS4	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF PHIS5	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)

AT BASE-SOIL INTERFACE:

WEIGHTED AVERAGE COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION	=	0.32
WEIGHTED AVERAGE ADHESION	=	0. (LBS/SQ.FT)
EFFECTIVE BASE WIDTH	=	11.00 (FEET)
EFFECTIVE LENGTH ALONG BASE SLOPE	=	11.00 (FEET)
NORMAL FORCE ACTING ON BASE	=	19298.19 (LBS/SLICE)
FRICTIONAL FORCE	=	6270.36 (LBS/SLICE)
FORCE DUE TO ADHESION	=	0. (LBS/SLICE)
TOTAL FORCE ALONG BASE	=	6270.36 (LBS/SLICE)
HORIZONTAL COMPONENT OF TOTAL FORCE	=	6270.36 (LBS/SLICE)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 2

NPPD	=	3
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	=	74.020 (FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	=	0. (LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	72.500 (FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	-1102.1 (LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	=	-837.61 (LBS/SLICE)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	=	424.39 (FT-LBS/SLICE)

DISTANCE FROM THE TOE TO THE RESULTANT = 4.31 (FT)
 VERTICAL FORCE DUE TO UPLIFT PRESSURE ON BASE = 0. (LBS/Slice)
 HORIZONTAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES = 0. (LBS/Slice)
 MOMENT DUE TO UPLIFT AND HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES = 0. (FT-LBS/Slice)

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.3914, FOR LOAD CASE 2

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
 11:44:53 ON 9/17/80

 # BEGIN SLIDING COMPUTATION
 #

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 1.07, FOR LOAD CASE 1
 BY SHEAR FRICTION METHOD

SUM OF DRIVING FORCES = 5907.973 (LBS/Slice)
 SUM OF RESISTING FORCES = 6304.766 (LBS/Slice)
 PASSIVE EARTH FORCE = 404.81 (LBS/Slice)
 ACTIVE EARTH FORCE = 5907.97 (LBS/Slice)
 UPLIFT FORCE = 0. (LBS/Slice)
 SUMMATION OF HORIZONTAL WATER FORCES = 0. (LBS/Slice)

FATigue PATH COORDINATES UNDER THE NEUTRAL BLOCK

X	Y
-2.00	72.50
9.00	72.50

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 0.94, FOR LOAD CASE 2
 BY SHEAR FRICTION METHOD

SUM OF DRIVING FORCES = 7107.973 (LBS/Slice)
 SUM OF RESISTING FORCES = 6675.174 (LBS/Slice)
 PASSIVE EARTH FORCE = 404.81 (LBS/Slice)
 ACTIVE EARTH FORCE = 7107.97 (LBS/Slice)
 UPLIFT FORCE = 0. (LBS/Slice)
 SUMMATION OF HORIZONTAL WATER FORCES = 0. (LBS/Slice)

FATigue PATH COORDINATES UNDER THE NEUTRAL BLOCK

X	Y
-2.00	72.50
9.00	72.50

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
11:44:55 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN ALLOWABLE BEARING CAPACITY COMPUTATIONS
#

THE BASE LIES IN SOIL 3

FOR LOAD CASE 1,

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES X= -2.00 Y= 72.50, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURE = 3867.13 (LBS/SQ.FT)
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE = 2503.57 (LBS/SQ.FT)

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES X= 9.00 Y= 72.50, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURE = 3867.13 (LBS/SQ.FT)
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE = 797.92 (LBS/SQ.FT)

THE BEARING CAPACITY OF THE SOIL IS SATISFACTORY FOR LOAD CASE, 1

FOR LOAD CASE 2,

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES X= -2.00 Y= 72.50, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURE = 3867.13 (LBS/SQ.FT)
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE = 2497.27 (LBS/SQ.FT)

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES X= 9.00 Y= 72.50, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURE = 3867.13 (LBS/SQ.FT)
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE = 611.49 (LBS/SQ.FT)

THE BEARING CAPACITY OF THE SOIL IS SATISFACTORY FOR LOAD CASE, 2

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
11:44:55 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN COST ANALYSIS
#

COST & VOLUME OF EXCAVATED MATERIAL			
SOIL LAYER	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
3	0.	0.	0.
4	0.	0.	0.
5	0.	0.	0.

COST & VOLUME OF BACKFILL MATERIAL.

SOIL LAYER	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
1	0.	0.	0.
2	0.	0.	0.
FILTER ZONE	0.	0.	0.
7	0.	0.	0.
6	0.	0.	0.

COST & VOLUME OF CONCRETE

SECTION	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
STEM	16.88	1.00	16.88
BASE	16.50	1.00	16.50
KEY	0.	1.00	0.

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 33.38 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 1

COST & VOLUME OF EXCAVATED MATERIAL

SOIL LAYER	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
3	0.	0.	0.
4	0.	0.	0.
5	0.	0.	0.

COST & VOLUME OF BACKFILL MATERIAL.

SOIL LAYER	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
1	0.	0.	0.
2	0.	0.	0.
FILTER ZONE	0.	0.	0.
7	0.	0.	0.
6	0.	0.	0.

COST & VOLUME OF CONCRETE

SECTION	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
STEM	16.88	1.00	16.88
BASE	16.50	1.00	16.50
KEY	0.	1.00	0.

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 33.38 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 2

BEGIN ROLL CONTROL CALCULATIONS FOR LOAD CASE 1
#

THE COMPUTED CREEP RATIO FOR A TIP ELEV. OF 72.50 IS 0.

BEGIN ROLL CONTROL CALCULATIONS FOR LOAD CASE 2
#

THE COMPUTED CREEP RATIO FOR A TIP ELEV. OF 72.50 IS 0.

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
11:44:57 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN DATA CHECK FOR ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES COMPUTATION
#

COULOMB'S COEFFICIENTS OF ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR:
BACKFILL LAYER KA VALUE
.....
1 0.3879

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 1
FOR CLASSIC(COULOMB) ANALYSIS IN SP (FACE OF STEM)

OUTPUT OF ARRAYS HS, EHS, AND YVS IN MODULE SP FOR CLASSIC ANALYSIS.

ELEVATION (FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL STATIC FORCE (LBS/FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL EARTHQUAKE FORCE (LBS/FT)
87.457	7.7689	0.
86.457	46.614	0.
85.457	93.227	0.
84.457	139.84	0.
83.457	186.45	0.
82.457	233.07	0.
81.457	279.68	0.
80.457	326.30	0.
79.457	372.91	0.
78.457	419.52	0.
77.457	466.14	0.
76.457	512.75	0.
75.457	559.36	0.
74.457	435.19	0.
74.000	141.59	0.

FOR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE = 4220.41 LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 78.49

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)
DUE TO EARTHQUAKE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
11:44:54 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN DATA CHECK FOR ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES COMPUTATION
#

COULOMB'S COEFFICIENTS OF ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR:
BACKFILL LAYER KA VALUE
.....
1 0.3479

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 2
FOR CLASSIC(COULOMB) ANALYSIS IN SP (FACE OF STEM)

OUTPUT OF ARRAYS HS, FHS, AND VVS IN MODULE SP FOR CLASSIC ANALYSIS.

ELEVATION (FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL STATIC FORCE (LBS/FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL EARTHQUAKE FORCE (LBS/FT)
87.457	7.7689	0.
86.457	46.610	0.
85.457	93.227	0.
84.457	139.84	0.
83.457	186.45	0.
82.457	233.07	0.
81.457	279.68	0.
80.457	326.30	0.
79.457	372.91	0.
78.457	419.52	0.
77.457	466.14	0.
76.457	512.75	0.
75.457	559.36	0.
74.457	605.97	0.
74.000	141.59	0.

FOR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE = 4220.41 LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 78.49

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)
DUE TO EARTHQUAKE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

EXIT MODULE FA
#

UPDATE FILE RESET
#

COMMAND ENTERED:
RIN WA

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
11:45:47 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN MODULE WA
#

DEFAULT VALUE OF 0. USED FOR HASER (LOAD CASE 1)

DEFAULT VALUE OF 0 USED FOR KFLAG (LOAD CASE 1)

DEFAULT VALUE OF 0. USED FOR OKEY (LOAD CASE 1)

HEELW CALCULATED TO BE 7.5000

STR CALCULATED TO BE 0.18182

YOUR HEFLT1 VALUE OF 18.00 INCHES SET THE TOP
OF THE HEEL AT THE STEM (74.0000) SO CLOSE TO THE TOP
OF THE TOE AT THE STEM THAT BOTH WERE SET TO THE SAME VALUE
OF 74.0000 FEET.

SLOPE OF TOP OF HEEL SLAB = 100.00 H : 1 V (100.0:1 = LEVEL)

COORDINATES OF CORNERS OF WALL CROSS-SECTION

X-COORDINATES ARE + TOWARD HEEL FROM BASIC WORKING POINT (HWP)
Y-COORDINATES ARE ELEVATIONS

PT.	X	Y	DESCRIPTION OF POINT
1	0.	87.5000	BASIC WORKING POINT = TOE-SIDE OF STEM TOP
2	0.	74.0000	BOTTOM OF TOE-SIDE FACE OF STEM (AT TS1)
3	0.	74.0000	BETWEEN TS1 AND TS2, ON TOP FACE OF TOE
4	-2.0000	74.0000	TOP OF TOEHT = AT OUTER END OF TW2
5	-2.0000	72.5000	TOE END OF BASE = AT RTE1
10	0.0000	72.5000	HEEL END OF BASE
11	0.0000	74.0000	TOP OF HEFLT2 = TOP OF OUTER END OF HEEL
12	1.5000	74.0000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM
13	1.0000	87.5000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE TOP PANEL OF STEM
14	1.0000	87.5000	TOP OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM
15	8.5000	72.5000	BOTTOM OF CUTOFF WALL UNDER KEY

WITH HASE RADIUS ("RASEH", 0.0 FOR RECTANGULAR) = 0. FEET,
TOE END OF HASE UNIT WIDTH = 1.0000 FT. AND
HEEL END OF HASE UNIT WIDTH = 1.0000 FT.
(BASIC WORKING POINT IS 1.0 FT. WIDE).

WALL DATA LISTS:

WLA	ETS	TW2	STR	HEELW
	87.50000	2.000000	0.1818182	7.500000
WLAH	RW	HS		HASER (1:TS=WI:RW)
	11.00000	0.		0.
WLAH	HEFLT2	HEELW	HEFLT1	
	18.00000	7.500000	18.00000	
WLAH	KFLAG	OKEY	WKEY	RKTF
	0	0.	0.	100.0000

WLAS TSIT TSH TSTR HSTPH HSTPH
 12.00000 0. 18.00000 0. 0.
 HSHPH
 0.4444444

WLAT HTF1 10FHT TS2 TW1 TS1
 72.50000 18.00000 100.0000 0. 100.0000

---- TMINR TMINR
 -0.1234000E 31 -0.1234000E 31

LOWEST CONCRETE = 72.50 FT., AT HEEL END OF BASE
 COMPARED WITH THE PREVIOUS LOW OF 72.500000 FT.

----- PRESSURE DATA VERIFICATION FOR LOAD CASE 1 -----

FH TOP CALCULATED TO BE 72.499
 FOR LOAD CASE 1

> NPPD IS 3

----- PRESSURE DATA VERIFICATION FOR LOAD CASE 2 -----

FH TOP CALCULATED TO BE 72.499
 FOR LOAD CASE 2

> NPPD IS 3

----- END OF PRESSURE DATA VERIFICATION -----

DEFAULT VALUE OF 3000.000 USED FOR FPCON (LOAD CASE 1)
 DEFAULT VALUE OF 0.2900000E 08 USED FOR ESTL (LOAD CASE 1)
 DEFAULT VALUE OF 9.190000 USED FOR RATION (LOAD CASE 1)
 DEFAULT VALUE OF 0.4500000 USED FOR RATIOF (LOAD CASE 1)
 DEFAULT VALUE OF 20000.00 USED FOR FSTLMX (LOAD CASE 1)
 DEFAULT VALUE OF 0 USED FOR IFDR (LOAD CASE 1)
 DEFAULT VALUE OF 2.500000 USED FOR COVMS (LOAD CASE 1)
 DEFAULT VALUE OF 2.500000 USED FOR COVTS (LOAD CASE 1)
 DEFAULT VALUE OF 2.500000 USED FOR COVTH (LOAD CASE 1)
 DEFAULT VALUE OF 3.500000 USED FOR CO. (LOAD CASE 1)
 DEFAULT VALUE OF 2.370000 USED FOR MALE (LOAD CASE 1)
 COMBINED PASSIVE PRESSURE VALUE OF -10.54273 USED FOR LOAD CASE 1
 COMBINED PASSIVE PRESSURE VALUE OF -1102.120 USED FOR LOAD CASE 2

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
11:47:6 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN STRESS ANALYSIS
#

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
11:47:27 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN STEM STRESS ANALYSIS
#

SHEAR AT A DISTANCE D ABOVE THE BASE--

SECTION PROPERTIES AT ELEVATION 75.17								
MOM. SIGN	COMP. FACE	OVERALL DEPTH IN.	EFFECTIVE DEPTH, IN.	REINFORCING AREA, SQ IN	TENSION FACE	K	J	
+	12.00	17.48	14.98	0.79	HEEL			
-	12.00	17.48	14.98	0.79	TOE			

--- SHEAR ANALYSIS AT ELEVATION 75.17 (+ V FROM TOP PUSHED TOWARD TOP) ---						
LOAD CASE	V LB / SLICE	N (COMP +) LB-FT/Slice	M LB-FT/Slice	UNIT SHEAR STRESS PSI	ALLOWABLE UNIT STRESS PSI	ACI 318-77 PROVISION
1	3643.6	2272.5	14726.	20.267	60.641	8.7.4.5
2	4843.6	2272.5	22926.	26.942	60.641	8.7.4.5

MOMENT AT THE BASE--

SECTION PROPERTIES AT ELEVATION 74.00								
MOM. SIGN	COMP. FACE	OVERALL DEPTH IN.	EFFECTIVE DEPTH, IN.	REINFORCING AREA, SQ IN	TENSION FACE	K	J	
+	12.00	18.00	15.50	0.79	HEEL	0.243	0.919	
-	12.00	18.00	15.50	0.79	TOE	0.243	0.919	

FLEXURE ANALYSIS AT ELEVATION 74.00 (+ M = TENSION AT HEEL)				
LOAD CASE	N (COMP +) LB / SLICE	M LB-FT/Slice	FC PSI	FS PSI
1	2531.	19227.	764.	18762.
2	2531.	28827.	1125.	29000.

SHEAR IMMEDIATELY BELOW PHI--

SECTION PROPERTIES AT ELEVATION 82.00								
MOM. SIGN	COMP. FACE	OVERALL DEPTH IN.	EFFECTIVE DEPTH, IN.	REINFORCING AREA, SQ IN	TENSION FACE	K	J	
+	12.00	14.44	11.94	0.79	HEEL			
-	12.00	14.44	11.94	0.79	TOE			

```

--- SHEAR ANALYSIS AT ELEVATION 82.00 (+ V FROM TOP PUSHED TOWARD TOE) ---
LOAD      V      N (COMP +)      M      UNIT SHEAR      ALLOWABLE ACI318-77
CASE  LH / SLICE  LH / SLICE  LH-FT/SLICE  STRESS  PSI  UNIT STRESS PROVISION
-----
2      1507.0      909.05      2939.2      10.514      60.439      R.7.4.5

```

SHEAR IMMEDIATELY BELOW PH2--

```

----- SECTION PROPERTIES AT ELEVATION 78.00 -----
MON.  COMP.  FACE  OVERALL  EFFECTIVE  REINFORCING  TENSION
SIGN  WIDTH, IN.  DEPTH IN.  DEPTH, IN.  AREA, SQ IN  FACE      K      J
-----
+      12.00      16.22      13.72      0.79      HEEL
-      12.00      16.22      13.72      0.79      TOE

```

```

--- SHEAR ANALYSIS AT ELEVATION 78.00 (+ V FROM TOP PUSHED TOWARD TOE) ---
LOAD      V      N (COMP +)      M      UNIT SHEAR      ALLOWABLE ACI318-77
CASE  LH / SLICE  LH / SLICE  LH-FT/SLICE  STRESS  PSI  UNIT STRESS PROVISION
-----
2      3305.4      1675.7      11566.      20.073      60.561      R.7.4.5

```

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
11:50:39 ON 9/17/80

```

#
# BEGIN TOE STRESS ANALYSIS
#

```

SHEAR AT A DISTANCE D FROM THE STEM--
----> ANALYSIS WITHIN 1-FOOT OF END OF TOE IS MEANINGLESS <----

MOMENT AT THE STEM (POINT 2)--

```

----- SECTION PROPERTIES AT X = -0.001 ( 1.999 FEET FROM END OF TOE) -----
MON.  COMP.  FACE  OVERALL  EFFECTIVE  REINFORCING  TENSION
SIGN  WIDTH, IN.  DEPTH IN.  DEPTH, IN.  AREA, SQ IN  FACE      K      J
-----
+      12.00      18.00      15.50      0.79      TOP  0.243  0.919
-      12.00      18.00      14.50      0.79      BOT  0.250  0.917

```

```

FLEXURE ANALYSIS AT X = -0.001 ( 1.999 FROM END OF TOE) (+ M = TENSION IN TOP)
LOAD  N (COMP=+)      M      FC      FS
CASE  LH / SLICE  LH-FT/SLICE  PSI  PSI
-----
1      8.      -4344.      180.      4959.
2      817.      -4859.      217.      4931.

```

SHEAR AND MOMENT AT X = -0.001

```

----- SECTION PROPERTIES AT X = -0.001 ( 1.999 FEET FROM END OF TOE) -----
MON.  COMP.  FACE  OVERALL  EFFECTIVE  REINFORCING  TENSION
SIGN  WIDTH, IN.  DEPTH IN.  DEPTH, IN.  AREA, SQ IN  FACE      K      J
-----
+      12.00      18.00      15.50      0.79      TOP  0.243  0.919
-      12.00      18.00      14.50      0.79      BOT  0.250  0.917

```

```

--- SHEAR ANALYSIS AT X = -0.001 ( 1.999 FROM END OF TOE) (+ V = END DOWN) ---
LOAD      V      N (COMP +)      M      UNIT SHEAR  ALLOWABLE  ACI318-77
CASE  LR / SLICE  LR / SLICE  LH=FT/SLICE  STRESS PSI  UNIT STRESS  PROVISION
-----
1      -4245.1      8.0187      -4344.2      24.397      60.251      8.7.4.5
2      -4926.7      837.47      -4858.6      28.314      60.390      8.7.4.5

```

```

FLEXURE ANALYSIS AT X = -0.001 ( 1.999 FROM END OF TOE) (+ M = TENSION IN TOP)
LOAD      N (COMP=+)      M      FC      FS
CASE  LR / SLICE  LH=FT/SLICE  PSI  PSI
-----
1      8.      -4344.      180.      4959.
2      837.      -4859.      217.      4931.

```

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
11:54:39 ON 9/17/80

```

#
# BEGIN HEEL STRESS ANALYSIS
#

```

SHEAR AND MOMENT AT THE STEM--

```

----- SECTION PROPERTIES AT X = 1.501 ( 7.499 FEET FROM END OF HEEL) -----
MOM.  COMP. FACE  OVERALL  EFFECTIVE  REINFORCING  TENSION
SIGN  WIDTH, IN.  DEPTH IN.  DEPTH, IN.  AREA, SQ IN  FACE      K      J
-----
+      12.00      18.00      15.50      0.79      TOP      0.243  0.919
-      12.00      18.00      14.50      0.79      BOT     0.250  0.917

```

```

--- SHEAR ANALYSIS AT X = 1.501 ( 7.499 FROM END OF HEEL) (+V = END DOWN) ---
LOAD      V      N (COMP +)      M      UNIT SHEAR  ALLOWABLE  ACI318-77
CASE  LR / SLICE  LR / SLICE  LH=FT/SLICE  STRESS PSI  UNIT STRESS  PROVISION
-----
1      3940.7      1218.0      20848.      21.187      60.453      8.7.4.5
2      4995.8      473.74      29234.      26.859      60.329      8.7.4.5

```

```

FLEXURE ANALYSIS AT X = 1.501 ( 7.499 FROM END OF HEEL) (+M = TENSION IN TOP)
LOAD      N (COMP=+)      M      FC      FS
CASE  LR / SLICE  LH=FT/SLICE  PSI  PSI
-----
1      1218.      20848.      802.      21394.
2      474.      29234.      1099.      30849.

```

```

#
# MODULE WA COMPLETE
#

```

```

#
# UPDATE FILE RESET
#

```

COMMAND ENTERED:
END

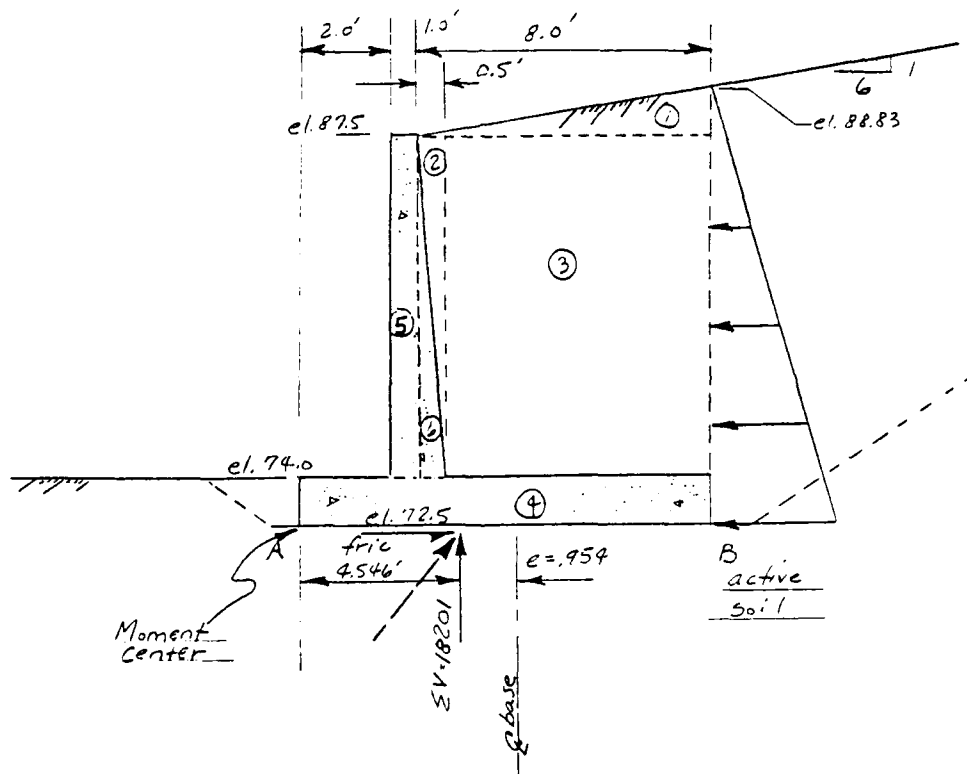
2-5 HAND CALCULATIONS. Notice the slight difference in finished grade soil surface elevation between the program (87.46 ft*) and the hand calculations (87.5 ft). This will cause a difference of about 0.5 percent in active earth force.

Design Data: $\gamma = 120 \text{ lb/cu. ft.}$

$\phi(\text{backfill}) = 30^\circ$

$\phi(\text{base}) = 18^\circ$ (unrealistic but used for exp.)

$C(\text{base}) = 0 \text{ psf}$



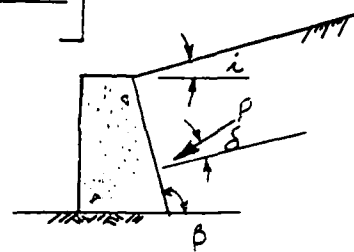
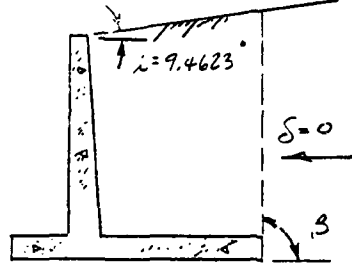
note: neglect any passive resistance

* A table of factors for converting inch-pound units of measurement to metric (SI) units is presented on page vi.

Compute horizontal earth pressures
(use Coulomb method)

$$K_a = \left[\frac{\csc \beta \sin(\beta - \phi)}{\sqrt{\sin(\beta + \delta)} + \sqrt{\frac{\sin(\phi + \delta) \sin(\phi - \alpha)}{\sin(\beta - \alpha)}}} \right]^2$$

In our problem $\beta = 90^\circ$; $\alpha = 9.4623^\circ$



$$\csc = 1/\sin$$

$$K_a = \left[\frac{\csc 90^\circ \sin(90^\circ - 30^\circ)}{\sqrt{\sin(90^\circ + 0)} + \sqrt{\frac{\sin(30^\circ + 0) \sin(30^\circ - 9.4623)}{\sin(90^\circ - 9.4623)}}} \right]^2$$

$$K_a = \left[\frac{(1)(.8660)}{\sqrt{1} + \sqrt{\frac{(.5)(.3508)}{.9864}}} \right]^2 = \left[\frac{.8660}{1 + .4217} \right]^2 = .6091^2$$

$$K_a = .3710$$

Since the backfill is cohesionless the pressure at any depth H can be expressed as;

$$p = \gamma H K_a$$

p_1 = pressure at elev. 72.5

$$p_1 = (120)(88.83 - 72.5)(.371)$$

$$p_1 = 727.0 \text{ psf}$$

Compute total force due to active soil

$$P_a = (\frac{1}{2})(727.0)(88.83 - 72.5)$$

$$P_a = 5936 \text{ lbs. acts at } \frac{1}{3} H$$

$\therefore$ acts at elev. 77.94

Sum Moments about point A

Item	Factors	Force		Lever	Moment
		vert $\downarrow +$	Hor $\leftarrow +$		
Soil (1)	(.5)(8.0)(1.333)(120.)	+639.8		8.333	+5332.
Soil (2)	(.5)(.5)(13.5)(120.)	+405.0		3.333	+1350.
Soil (3)	(7.5)(13.5)(120.)	+12150.		7.25	+88088
conc (4)	(1.5)(11.0)(150)	+2475.		5.5	+13613
conc (5)	(1.0)(13.5)(150)	+2025.		2.5	+5063
conc (6)	(.5)(13.5)(5)(150)	+506.3		3.167	+1603
P_a			+5936	5.443	-32310
fric			-5936	0.0	0
		18201		4.546	82739

Compute resultant ratio

$$r = \frac{4.546}{11.0} = .413 \quad \text{O.K. } < .333$$

Compute foundation pressures

$$\sigma = \frac{\Sigma V}{A} \pm \frac{\Sigma V(e)(c)}{I}$$

$$I = \frac{Lh^3}{12} = \frac{(1.0)(11.0)^3}{12} = 110.9 \text{ ft}^4$$

$$e = .954$$

$$\sigma_A = \frac{18201}{11.0} + \frac{(18201)(.954)(5.5)}{110.9}$$

$$\sigma_A = 1654 + 861 = 2515 \text{ psf}$$

$$\sigma_B = 1654 - 861 = 793 \text{ psf}$$

Check Sliding S.F. (shear fric. method)
(see fig. 3, 4, 5)

$$S.F. = \frac{R.F.}{D.F.} = \frac{R + P_p}{\Sigma H}$$

$$R = \Sigma V \tan \phi + cA$$

$$P_p = \frac{1}{2} \gamma H^2 \tan^2(45 + \phi/2) + 2H \tan(45 + \phi/2) c$$

(Coulomb eq. with $i=0, \delta=0$, cohesive soil)

Compute RF

$$R.F. = \Sigma V \tan \phi + 0 + \frac{1}{2} \gamma H^2 \tan^2(45 + \phi/2) + 0$$

$$R.F. = 18201 (\tan 18^\circ) + (\frac{1}{2})(120)(1.5)^2 \tan^2(45 + 5^\circ)$$

$$R.F. = 18201 (.3249) + (\frac{1}{2})(120)(1.5)^2 (3.0)$$

$$R.F. = 5914 + 405 = 6319 \text{ lbs.}$$

$$\Sigma H = 5936 \text{ lbs. (from stability)}$$

$$S.F. = \frac{6319}{5936}$$

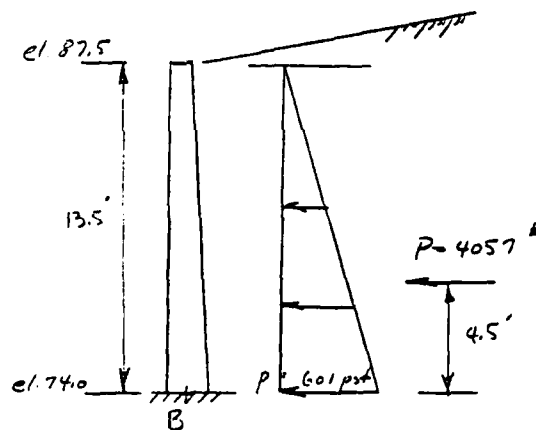
$$S.F. = 1.07 < 1.5 \text{ N.G.}$$

Basic Retaining Wall Stress Analysis

I. Introduction:

- A. Stem, heel, toe designed as cantilever beams.
- B. FBD drawn for each member; simple statics to find moments
- C. LSD used
- D. See fig. 6 for tip. moment shear diagrams.

II. Compute A_s req'd for stem on Exp. prob.



$$p = \gamma H K_a = (120)(13.5)(.371) = 601 \text{ psf.}$$

$$P = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)(601)(13.5) = 4057 \text{ # @ } \frac{1}{3} H$$

$$M_B = (4057)(4.5) = 18,257 \text{ ft-lbs}$$

$$V_B = 4057 \text{ lbs.}$$

$$N_B = .5(1.0 + 1.5)(13.5)(150) = 2531$$

$$N_B = 2531 \text{ lbs. (axial load)}$$

Compute A_s req'd (WSD) see fig. 7

$$f_s = 29,000$$

$$f_c = .45 f'_c = 13,500 \text{ psi} \quad (.35 f'_c \text{ if h.y.d})$$

$$d = 15.5''$$

$$d' = 2''$$

$$d'' = 6.5''$$

$$M = 18.26 \text{ K-ft}$$

$$N = 2.53 \text{ K}$$

$$k = \frac{1}{1 + f_s / f_c} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{29,000}{7.2(13,500)}} = \frac{1}{1 + 1.61} = .3831$$

$$j = 1 - \frac{k}{3} = 1 - \frac{.3831}{3} = .8723$$

$$E = \frac{M}{N} + \frac{d''}{12} = \frac{18.26}{2.53} + \frac{6.5}{12} = 7.22 + .542$$

$$E = 7.76 \text{ ft}$$

$$A_s = \frac{12,000 N E}{f_s j d} \left(1 - \frac{j d}{12 E} \right)$$

$$A_s = \frac{(12,000)(2.53)(7.76)}{(29,000)(.8723)(15.5)} \left(1 - \frac{(.8723)(15.5)}{12(7.76)} \right)$$

$$A_s = .871 (1 - .145)$$

$$\boxed{A_s = .745 \text{ sq. in.}}$$

Check d against d_{bal} to insure ductility

$$M_r = \frac{1}{2} f_c K_j b d^2 = \frac{1}{2} \frac{(1350)(.3831)(.8723)(12)(15.5)^2}{12000}$$

$$M_r = 54.19 \text{ k-ft.}$$

$$NE = 2.53(7.76) = 19.63 \text{ k-ft.}$$

$M_r < NE \therefore$ beam depth o.k. (not over-reinf.)

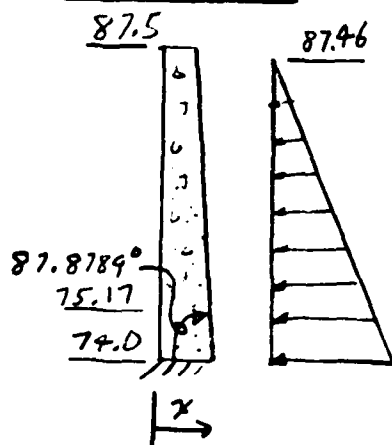
check shear

$$v_c = 1.1 \sqrt{f'_c} = 1.1 \sqrt{3000} = 60 \text{ psi.}$$

$$v = \frac{V}{b d} = \frac{4057}{(12)(15.5)} = 21.8 \text{ psi} < 60 \text{ o.k.}$$

Stem N, V, M at base (elev. 74.0)

Active earth



$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{6} \\ \phi = 30^\circ \end{array} \right\} \text{Coulomb } K_a \text{ (calculated)} = 0.3879$$

$$\gamma = 120 \text{ pcf}$$

$$\text{base pressure} = 120 (.3879)(13.5')$$

$$= 628.398 \text{ psf}$$

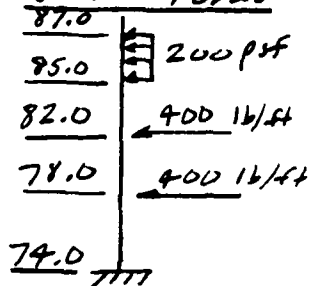
$$\text{shear} = 628.398(13.5) \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= 4242 \text{ lb/ft}$$

$$\text{moment} = 4242(13.5) \frac{1}{3}$$

$$= 19089 \text{ ft-lb/ft}$$

Direct forces



$$\text{Shear} = 200(2) + 400 + 400$$

$$= 1200 \text{ lb/ft}$$

$$\text{moment} = 400(86-74) + 400(82-74) + 400(78-74)$$

$$= 4800 + 3200 + 1600$$

$$= 9600 \text{ lb-ft/ft}$$

$$\text{dead weight} = 1(13.5)(150) = 2025 \text{ #/ft}$$

$$.5(13.5)(150) \frac{1}{2} = 506 \text{ #/ft}$$

$$\text{acting at } x = \frac{2025(.5) + 506(1 + \frac{5}{3})}{2025 + 506} = \frac{1603}{2531} = 0.633'$$

$$\text{Moment} = 2531\left(\frac{1.5}{2} - .633\right) = 2531(.167') = 2954 \text{ lb-ft/ft}$$

Load case 1 total at base

$$N = 2531 \text{ lb/ft}$$

$$V = 4242 \text{ lb/ft}$$

$$M = 19089 + 296 = 19385 \text{ lb-ft/ft}$$

Load case 2 totals at base

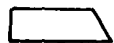
$$N = 2531 \text{ lb/ft}$$

$$V = 4242 + 1200 = 5442 \text{ lb/ft}$$

$$M = 19385 + 9600 = 28985 \text{ lb-ft/ft}$$

Shear at Elev. 75.17 ft. (1.17' up)

573.937 psf



628.398 psf

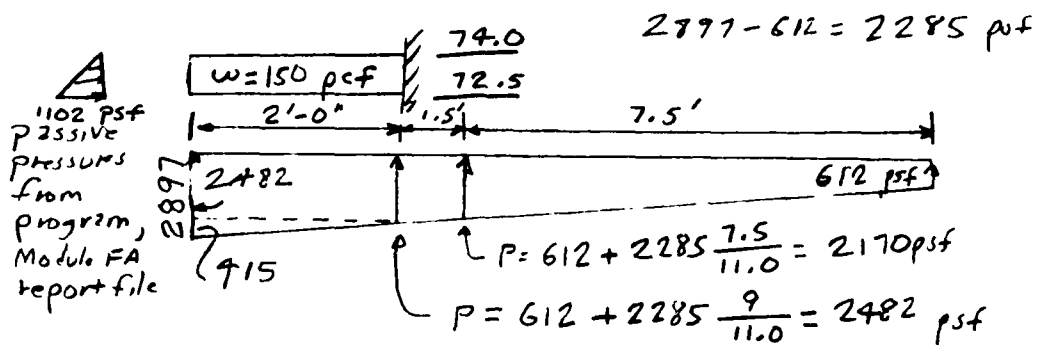
$$\Delta V = \frac{573.937 + 628.398}{2} \cdot 1.17$$

$$= 703.4 \text{ #/ft}$$

Load case 2 total shear at Elev. 75.17:

$$V = 5442 - 703 = 4739 \text{ #/ft}$$

Toe N, V, M at Stem ($\alpha = -0.001$) - Load Case 2



$$V_{@ \text{stem}} = 150(1.5)(1) - 2482(1) - \frac{415}{2} \cdot 2$$

$$= 450 - 4964 - 415 = -4929 \text{ #/}$$

$$M_{@ \text{stem}} = 450(1) - 4964(1) - 415\left(2 \cdot \frac{2}{3}\right) = -5067 \text{ #/}$$

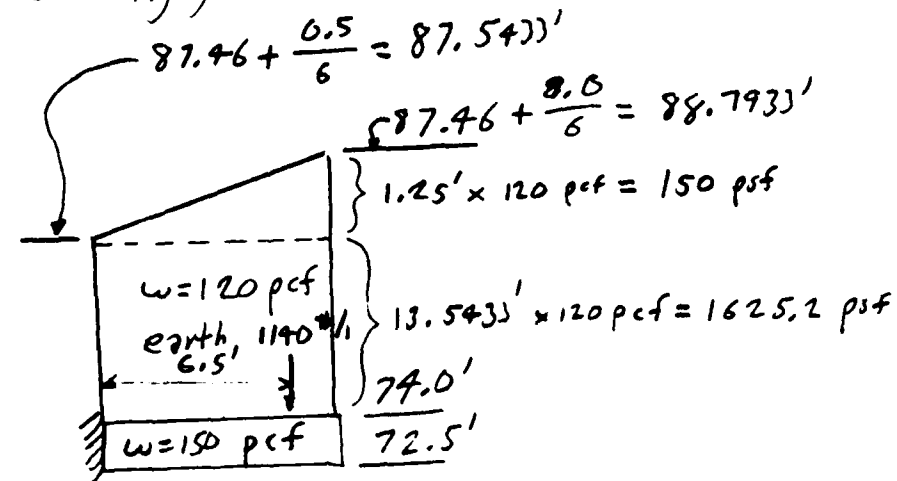
adding axial eccentricity moments:

$$M_{@ \text{stem}} = -5067 + 826.5\left(\frac{1.5}{2} - \frac{1.5}{3}\right) = -4860 \text{ #/ final}$$

$$N = \frac{1102(1.5)}{2} = 826.5 \text{ #/}$$

$$\left(\frac{1.5}{2} - \frac{1.5}{3}\right) = 0.25'$$

Heel N, V, M at stem ($x=1.501$) - load case 2



$$\begin{aligned}
 V &= \frac{150(7.5)}{2} + 1625.2(7.5) + 150(1.5)(7.5) - 612(7.5) - \frac{1558(7.5)}{2} \\
 &= 562.5 + 12189 + 1687.5 - 4590 - 5842.5 = 4006.5 \text{ #} \\
 &\quad + 1140 = 5147 \text{ #} \\
 M &= 562.5(7.5)(\frac{2}{3}) + 12189(\frac{7.5}{2}) + 1687.5(\frac{7.5}{2}) - 5842.5(\frac{7.5}{2}) - 4006.5(\frac{7.5}{2}) \\
 &\quad + 1140(6.5) \\
 &= 2812.5 + 45709 + 6328 - 21909 - 10016 + 7410 \\
 &= 22925 + 7410 = 30335 \text{ #/ft} + 13 = 30348 \text{ #/ft}
 \end{aligned}$$

N = earth pressure on end of heel

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{659 \text{ pcf}}{2} = \frac{659 + 726}{2} \cdot 1.5 = 1039 \text{ #/ft} \\
 \text{axial eccentricity moment} &= \Delta_{\text{ep}} = \frac{67(1.5)}{2} (0.25) = 13 \text{ #/ft}
 \end{aligned}$$

2-6 COMPARISONS OF RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

2-6-1 Load Case 1 Stability Summary:

Item	Program	Hand Calculation	Difference	Percent of Hand
Resultant ratio	0.4139	0.4133	0.0006	0.15
Sliding factor of safety	1.07	1.07	0	0
Bearing pressure, psf				
Toe end	2504	2515	-11	0.44
Heel end	798	793	5	0.63
Coulomb K_a				
Over heel	0.3711	0.3711	0	0
On stem	0.3879	0.3879	0	0
Active earth force, lb/ft				
Over heel	5908	5936	-28	0.47
On stem	4220	4242	-22	0.52

2-6-2 Load Case 2 Forces and Moments:

Item	Program	Hand Calculation	Difference	Percent of Hand
Stem axial force	2,531	2,531	0	0
Stem shear at base	5,420	5,442	-22	0.4
Stem moment at base	28,827	28,985	-158	0.54
Toe axial force	837	827	10	1.21
Toe shear at stem	--	-4,929	--	--
Toe moment at stem	-4,859	-4,860	1	0
Heel axial force	1,218	1,039	175	17.2
Heel shear	4,996	5,233	-237	4.5
Heel moment	29,234	30,348	1,114	3.7

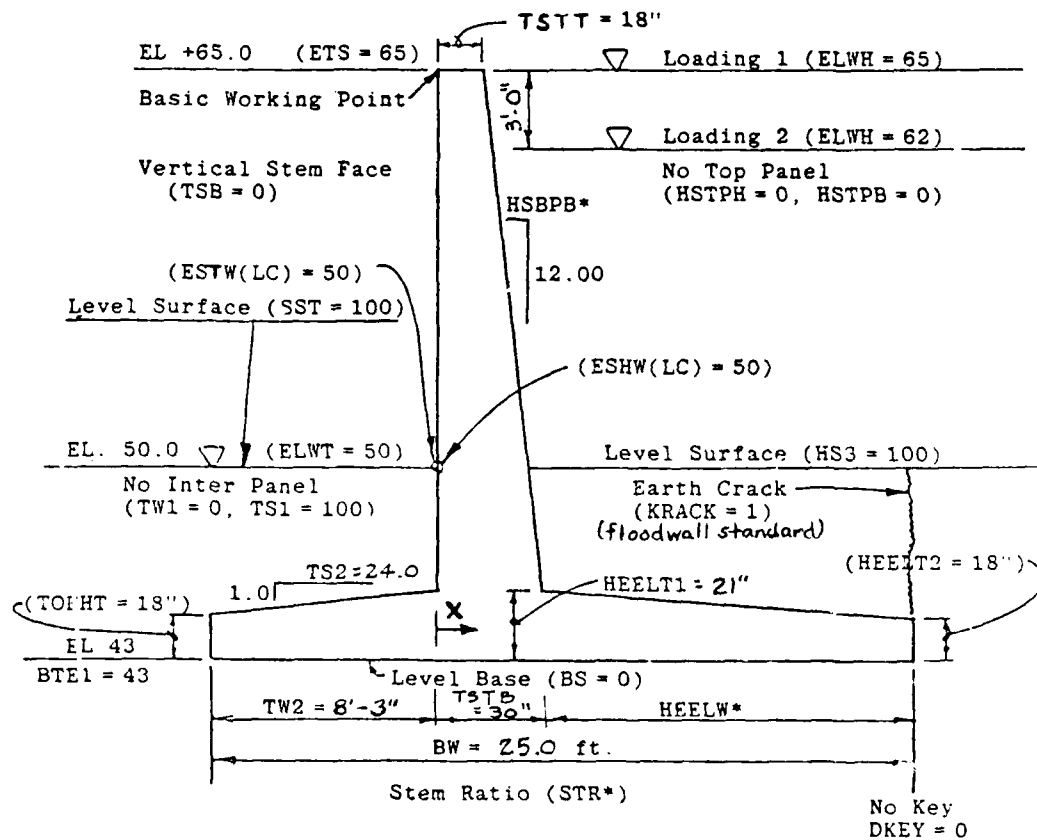
2-6-3 Discussion. The only significant differences are in the heel forces and moments. These differences arise from the way that stability analysis results are transferred to the structural analysis computation modules. For example, active earth forces are the only items contributing to heel axial force, with no seepage and key reaction forces. These forces are lumped from the Coulomb pressure diagram, to be in the same form as the alternate incremental wedge nodal forces. The axial force and moment summation routines for the heel pick up the lumped forces from module SA (run implicitly by module FA) instead of the actual pressures, and so include the pressure acting on an

additional vertical contributing area that may be as high as one half of the spacing between nodes. The nodes are spaced 12 in. apart in this problem, so the error may be as much as 659 psf times 0.5 ft or 329 lb/ft. This is more than the error for this problem of 175 lb/ft. See paragraph 11-4 of the User's Reference Manual for more examples and discussion of these effects.

CHAPTER 3: PROBLEM V2

3-1 DESCRIPTION OF PROBLEM. This problem is the same as example 3 in the Basic User's Guide; i.e., an analysis of a basic floodwall with no difference in finished grade between the two sides of the stem. The backfill and subgrade both have friction and cohesion, and standard floodwall loadings are used:

The objective of this example is to demonstrate stability and member analysis of a basic floodwall. The example is the same wall for the floodwall hand computation example. Data will be in a Command-Data file named EX3DATA. Program control will be interactive at the time-share terminal.



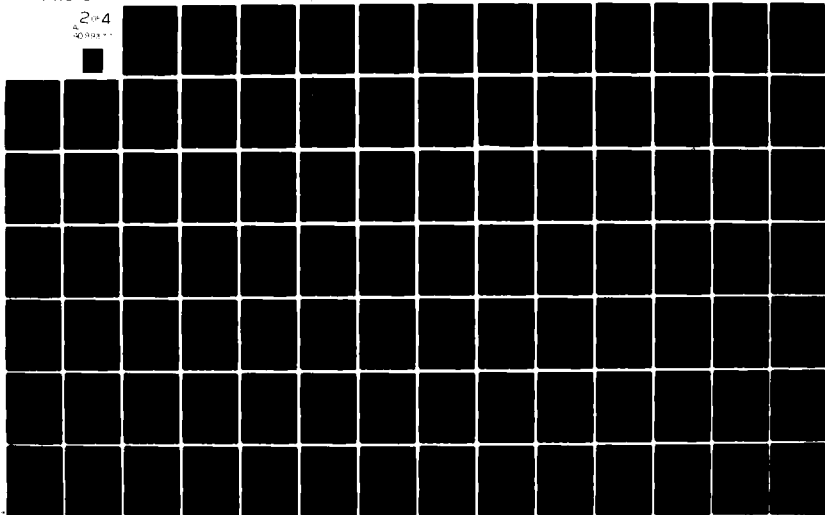
Soils Design Data (SPF3)
 $\phi_s = 125$ lb/cf (GAMAS3 = 125)
 $\phi = 15^\circ$ (PHI3 = 15)
 $C = 400$ lb/sf (COH3 = 400)
 Angle sliding friction on concrete = 15° (PH153 = 15)
 Adhesive strength against concrete = 400 lb/sf (ADHS3 = 400)

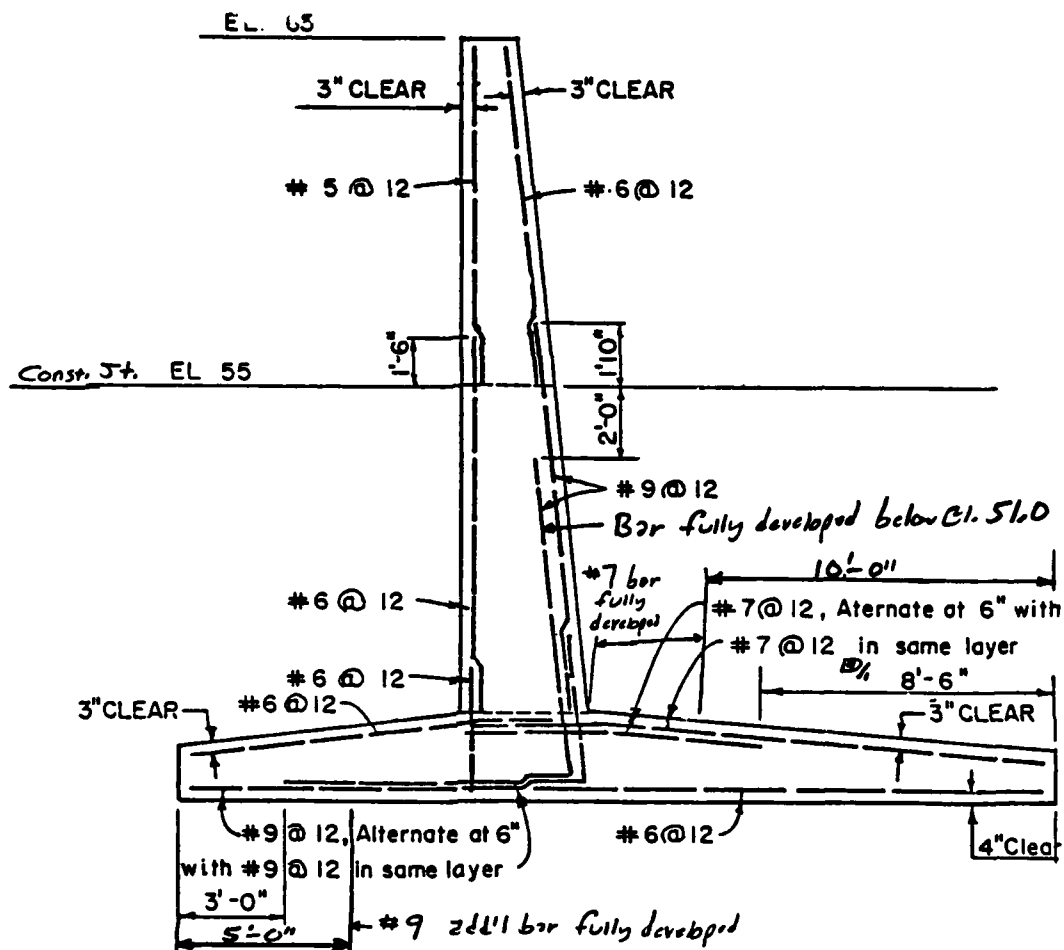
*To be calculated by program - input value of C in data.

AD-A099 377 ARMY ENGINEER WATERWAYS EXPERIMENT STATION VICKSBURG MS F/G 13/13
VALIDATION REPORT: COMPUTER PROGRAM FOR DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF --ETC(U)
FEB 81 W A PRICE, R L HALL, R L MOSHER
UNCLASSIFIED WES-INSTRUCTION-K-81-3 NL

204

000000





Data lists CND and CNWD default values:

$$f_c = 3000 \text{ PSI}$$

$$f'_c = 0.35 f_c = 1050 \text{ PSI (FOR HYDRAULIC STRUCTURES)}$$

$$f_y = 40,000 \text{ PSI}$$

$$f = 20,000 \text{ PSI (FOR HYDRAULIC STRUCTURES)}$$

WALL REINFORCEMENT

3-1-1 Load case 1 has the water elevation over the heel at the top of the stem.

3-1-2 Load case 2 has the water elevation over the heel 3 ft below the top of the stem.

3-2 DATA PREPARATION. Paragraph references are to the Basic User's Guide:

Starting Responses, paragraphs 7-2 and 7-3 a

INIT (new problem)
 2 (2 load cases)
 F (floodwall default values selected)
 H (hydraulic structure default values selected)
 NAME EXAMPLE 3 -- BASIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS

Selection of Data Lists, paragraphs 7-2 and 8-1 thru 8-1-3

Module FA for foundation analysis

Module WA for stress analysis

Preparation of Data Lists, paragraphs 8-3-8-11

Soil Surfaces (data lists beginning with the letters "SS"):

* Finished grade over the heel, paragraph 8-3-1 a

list name	LC	ESHW feet	MSJ
SSHC	0	50.0	100.0

level ground

0 = "all load cases"

* Finished grade over the toe, paragraph 8-3-1 b

list name	LC	ESTW	SST
SST	0	50.0	100.0

Finished grade of existing soil is not applicable to analysis
 so data list SSEE is not needed.

Soil Properties (data lists beginning with the letters "SP"):

* Subgrade data list SPE3, paragraph 8-4-1:

list name	PHI3 ϕ	CON3 C, psi	GAMASS γ_s , pcf	PHI53 ϕ_{min}	ADH53 allowable bearing pressure, psi
SPE3	15.0	400.0	125.0	15.0	400.0

truncate
the list
here
since
allowable
bearing
pressure
is not
used

Data lists SPH1 and SPT7 are not needed
because the backfill soils data are the same
as for the subgrade soil and the following
default values are valid (paragraph 8-4-2 a):

RKA1 is to be calculated

DELTA2 is zero

RKA2 is zero

HCMIN is immaterial for analysis.

Foundation Design parameters

Data list SOLP, paragraph 8-5-1, is not needed
because all of the default values are acceptable.

Data list RRD, paragraph 8-5-2, is not needed
for analysis.

Water

* Data list SEEP, paragraph 8-6-1:

list name	LC	ELWT feet	ELWH feet
SEEP	1	50.0	65.0
SEEP	2	50.0	62.0

truncate the
list here since
"C" is valid
for the rest
of the values
in the list.

Data list BOIL is not needed because there are
no data for sheet pile cutoff criteria.

Surcharge data lists are not needed (paragraph 8-7-1)

Wall geometry data for analysis, paragraph 8-8-3a
(Data lists beginning with the letters "WLA"):

<u>list name</u>	<u>BTS feet</u>	<u>TWZ feet</u>	<u>STR</u>	<u>HEELW feet</u>
★ WLA	65.0	8.25	C	C
<u>list name</u>	<u>BW feet</u>	<u>BW1 for ABP3_{IN}</u>	<u>BW2 for ABP3_{TW}</u>	<u>BS</u>
★ WLAB	25.0	24.0	26.0	0.0
<u>list name</u>	<u>HEELT2 inches</u>	<u>HEELW feet</u>	<u>HEELT1 inches</u>	
★ WLAH	18.0	C	21.0	

WLAK is not needed because there is no key

<u>list name</u>	<u>TSTT inches</u>	<u>TSD in/ft</u>	<u>TSTB inches</u>	<u>HSTPH feet</u>	<u>HSTPB in/A</u>	<u>HSPB in/S</u>
★ WLAS	18.0	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	C
<u>list name</u>	<u>BTE1 feet</u>	<u>TOENT inches</u>	<u>TS2</u>	<u>TW1 feet</u>	<u>TS1</u>	
★ WLAT	43.0	18.0	24.0	0.0	100.0	

WLBK is not needed since the wall alignment is straight

-- data complete for module FA --

Reinforcing Steel data, paragraph 8-9 :

Data list COVR is not needed because the default values in paragraph 8-9-1 are acceptable.

* Stem, paragraph 8-9-3

$$\text{at top (LOC=1): } ASTLST(1) = \#5@12 = 0.31 \text{ in./ft.}$$

$$ASTLSH(1,1) = \#6@12 = 0.44 \text{ in./ft.}$$

$$\text{at El. 55 (LOC=11): } ASTLST(11) = \#6@12 = 0.44 \text{ in./ft.}$$

$$ASTLSH(11,1) = \#9@12 = 1.00 \text{ in./ft.}$$

$$\text{at El. 51 (LOC=15): } ASTLST(15) = \text{same as above}$$

$$ASTLSH(15,1) = \#9@6 = 2.00 \text{ in./ft.}$$

at El. 46 = top of base, steel is same as above

list name	LOC	ASTLST(LOC) in./ft.	LN	ASTLSH(LOC, LN) in./ft.
STLS	1	0.31	1	0.44
STLS	11	0.44	1	1.00
STLS	15	(5 or 0.44)	1	2.00

* Toe, paragraph 8-9-5 (a)

$$\text{at outer end (LOC=1): } ASTLBT(1,1) = \#6@12 = 0.44 \text{ in./ft.}$$

$$ASTLBB(1,1) = \#9@12 = 1.00 \text{ in./ft.}$$

$$5' \text{ from outer end (LOC=6): } ASTLBT(6,1) = \text{same}$$

$$ASTLBB(6,1) = \#9@6 = 2.00 \text{ in./ft.}$$

@ 8' from outer end, steel is same as at 5' from outer end.

list name	LOC	LNA	ASTLBT(LOC, LNA) sq in./ft.	LNB	ASTLBB(LOC, LNB) sq in./ft.
STLB	1	1	0.44	1	1.00
STLB	6	1	(5 or 0.44)	1	2.00

* Heel, paragraph 8-9-5 (6)

LOC value at outer end:

$$BW + 1.9999 = 25.0 + 1.9999 = 26.9999$$

4 decimals

LOC = 26 @ end

@ outer end (LOC = 26): $ASTLBT(1,1) = *7@12 = 0.6 \text{ @ } 1$

$ASTLBB(1,1) = *6@12 = 0.44 \text{ @ } 1$

10' from outer end (LOC = 16): $ASTLBT(1,1) = *7@6 = 1.20 \text{ @ } 1$

$ASTLBB(1,1) = \text{same as at end}$

Steel at stem is same as at LOC = 16

list name	LOC	LNA	ASTLBT (LOC, LNA) sq in / ft	LNB	ASTLBB (LOC, LNB) sq in / ft
STLB	26	1	0.66	1	0.44
STLB	16	1	1.20	1	(5 @ 0.44)

Concrete analysis parameters, paragraph 8-10

Data lists CND and CNWD are not needed because all of the default values are acceptable.

Data list STLD is not applicable to analysis.

Cost data, paragraph 8-11

Not needed because there is no boundary defined between existing and back-fill soil systems and because no cost data are given.

DATA READY -- BUILD DATA FILE

DATA FILE:

•OLD EX3DATA
•1040 NAME EXAMPLE V2 -- BASIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS (USER GUIDE EX. 3)
•SAVE EXV2DAT
DATA SAVED-EXV2DAT

•LIST EXV2DAT

1000 INIT
1010 2
1020 F
1030 H
1040 NAME EXAMPLE V2 -- BASIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS (USER GUIDE EX. 3)
2000 SSHC 0 50.0 100.0
2010 SST 0 50.0 100.0
3000 SPEC 15.0 400.0 125.0 15.0 400.0
3010 SEEP 1 50.0 65.0
3020 SEEP 2 50.0 62.0
4000 WLA 65.0 8.25 C C
4010 WLAB 25.0 24.0 26.0 0.0
4020 WLAH 18.0 C 21.0
4030 WLAS 18.0 0.0 30.0 0.0 0.0 C
4040 WLAT 43.0 18.0 24.0 0.0 100.0
5000 STLS 1 0.31 1 0.44
5010 STLS 11 0.44 1 1.00
5020 STLS 15 S 1 2.00
5100 STLB 1 1 0.44 1 1.00
5110 STLB 6 1 S 1 2.00
5200 STLB 26 1 0.60 1 0.44
5210 STLB 16 1 1.20 1 1
6000 UPDATE

3-3 TIME-SHARING TERMINAL INPUT/OUTPUT:

•F0RTFAN
•RUN WESLIB/TWDA.R

09/17/80 12.108

:

PROGRAM TWDA -- 713-F3-R0 027
T-WALL DESIGN/ANALYSIS
REL 1.0 AUG 80

•RESPOND WITH ? FOR ANY HELP>

ENTER UPDATE FILE NAME (<7 CHAR MAX>
?EXV2UPD

FOR REPORT FILE,

ENTER NAME TO BE USED ON REPORT FILE IDENT CARD, 12 CHAR. MAX.

?W.A.PRICE

ENTER YOUR MACON ACCOUNT NUMBER

?000000

ENTER NAME OF COMMAND-DATA FILE OR

ENTER A CARRIAGE RETURN IF COMMANDS ARE TO BE ENTERED INTERACTIVELY

?EXV2DAT

PROCESSING DATA FILE...

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SPEE
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 'C'

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SEEP
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 'C'

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SEEP
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 'C'

::
:: UPDATE FILE RESET
::

::
:: DATA FILE PROCESSING DONE
::
:: RETURN TO INTERACTIVE INPUT
::

COMMAND
?PUN FA

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.2420, FOR LOAD CASE 1

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.2611, FOR LOAD CASE 2

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 1.73, FOR LOAD CASE 1
 BY ALLOWABLE STRENGTH METHOD
 $C' = C/FS + 2C'$ $TANPHI' = TANPHI/FS$

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 2.68, FOR LOAD CASE 2
 BY ALLOWABLE STRENGTH METHOD
 $C' = C/FS + 2C'$ $TANPHI' = TANPHI/FS$

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 81.82 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 1

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 81.82 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 2

ENTER 1 TO SEE PLOTS OF THE DATA AND ANALYSES
 (MAKE HARD COPY BEFORE CARRIAGE RETURN)
 OR 0 TO OMIT THE PLOTS
 10

*
 * UPDATE FILE RESET
 *

*
 * COMMAND-DATA PHASE ENTERED
 *

COMMAND
 ? RUN WA
 *
 * BEGIN MODULE WA
 *

ENTER 1 TO SEE A TABLE OF X AND Y CORNER COORDINATES
 OR 0 TO CONTINUE WITHOUT SEEING THE TABLE
 10

TO GET DEFAULT VALUE FOR "IFEM", ANSWER NEXT QUESTION WITH A CARRIAGE RETURN:

*** IFEM IS NOT DEFINED, SO YOU MUST
 ENTER 0 TO USE LOAD CASES AS-IS
 OR 1 TO ALSO USE EM ALTERNATE SPECIAL LOADINGS
 (A CARRIAGE RETURN WILL INSERT THIS DEFAULT
 VALUE OF 1)
 OR 2 FOR MORE INFORMATION
 OR 0 TO CONTINUE DATA CHECK WITHOUT COMPUTATIONS
 OR * TO ABORT THE MODULE

10
 *
 * BEGIN STRESS ANALYSIS
 *

ENTER T TO GET THE ANALYSIS RESULTS AT YOUR TERMINAL
OR R TO PUT THEM IN THE REPORT FILE
OR B TO PUT THEM BOTH PLACES
?R

ENTER THE LOAD CASE NUMBER YOU WANT ANALYZED
OR A ZERO FOR ALL LOAD CASES IN DATA LIST "CASE"
OR * TO STOP THE MODULE
?0

BEGIN STEM STRESS ANALYSIS
#

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR STEM (OR ? , N, P, OR *):
?C

STEM ANALYSIS COMPLETE TO BASE

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR STEM (OR ? , N, P, OR *):
?N

BEGIN TOE STRESS ANALYSIS
#

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR TOE (OR ? , N, P, OR *):
?C

TOE ANALYSIS COMPLETE TO STEM

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR TOE (OR ? , N, P, OR *):
?N

BEGIN HEEL STRESS ANALYSIS
#

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR HEEL (OR ? , N, P, OR *):
?C

HEEL ANALYSIS COMPLETE TO END

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR HEEL (OR ? , N, P, OR *):
?N

MODULE WA COMPLETE
#

UPDATE FILE PETET
#

COMMAND-DATA PHASE ENTERED
#

COMMAND
END

ENTER 5 TO SEND REPORT TO ADPC TERMINAL
OR 0 TO SAVE IT AS A PERMANENT FILE
OR 1 TO DETACH (DESTROY) IT--

5
ENTER YOUR ADP CENTER TERMINAL MACON STATION CODE
TR0

INUMB # 2462A

YOUR UPDATE FILE FOR FUTURE RESTART IS NAMED EXV2UPD
STOP OK (RELEASE UNNEEDED FILES)

♦

*FORTRAN
*RUN WESLIB/TUDA,R

09/18/80 09.754

PROGRAM TUDA -- 713-F3-R0 087
T-WALL DESIGN/ANALYSIS
REL 1.0 AUG 80

(RESPOND WITH ? FOR ANY HELP)

ENTER UPDATE FILE NAME (7 CHAR MAX)
?EXU2EMP

FOR REPORT FILE,
ENTER NAME TO BE USED ON REPORT FILE IDENT CARD, 12 CHAR. MAX.
?U.A.P.
ENTER YOUR MACON ACCOUNT NUMBER
?000000

ENTER NAME OF COMMAND-DATA FILE OR
ENTER A CARRIAGE RETURN IF COMMANDS ARE TO BE ENTERED INTERACTIVELY
?

IS THIS AN INITIAL RUN OR A RESTART OF A PREVIOUS RUN?
ENTER 'INIT' OR 'REST'

COMMAND
?REST EXU2UPD

8- ALL DATA RESET FOR FRESH START -8
8- COMMON DATA RESET FROM RESTART FILE EXU2UPD , UPDATE FILE RESET -8

COMMAND
?RUN FA

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.2420, FOR LOAD CASE 1

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.3611, FOR LOAD CASE 2

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 1.73, FOR LOAD CASE 1
BY ALLOWABLE STRENGTH METHOD
 $C' = C/FS + 2C'$ $TANPHI' = TANPHI/FS$

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 2.68, FOR LOAD CASE 2
BY ALLOWABLE STRENGTH METHOD

$C' = C/FS + 2C'$ $TANPHI' = TANPHI/FS$

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 81.82 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 1

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 81.82 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 2

ENTER 1 TO SEE PLOTS OF THE DATA AND ANALYSES
(MAKE HARD COPY BEFORE CARRIAGE RETURN)
OR 0 TO OMIT THE PLOTS

?1

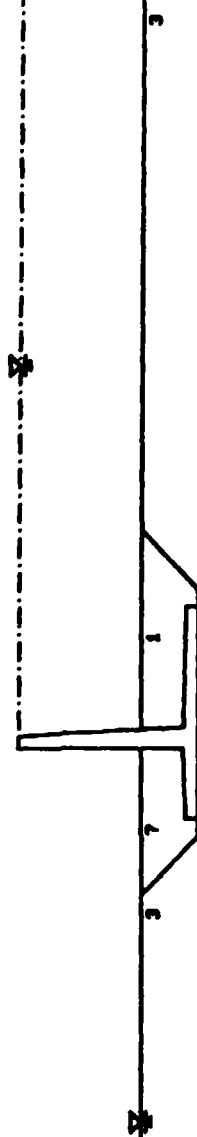
NOTE --- A BELL WILL RING AT SELECTED TIMES
TO ALLOW YOU TO MAKE A HARDCOPY IF
YOU SO DESIRE. TO RESUME EXECUTION
SIMPLY ENTER A CARRIAGE RETURN

ENTER 1 TO PLOT INPUT DATA
2 TO PLOT FORCES AND MOMENTS
3 TO TERMINATE GRAPHICS

?1
ACTIVE LOAD CASES
.....

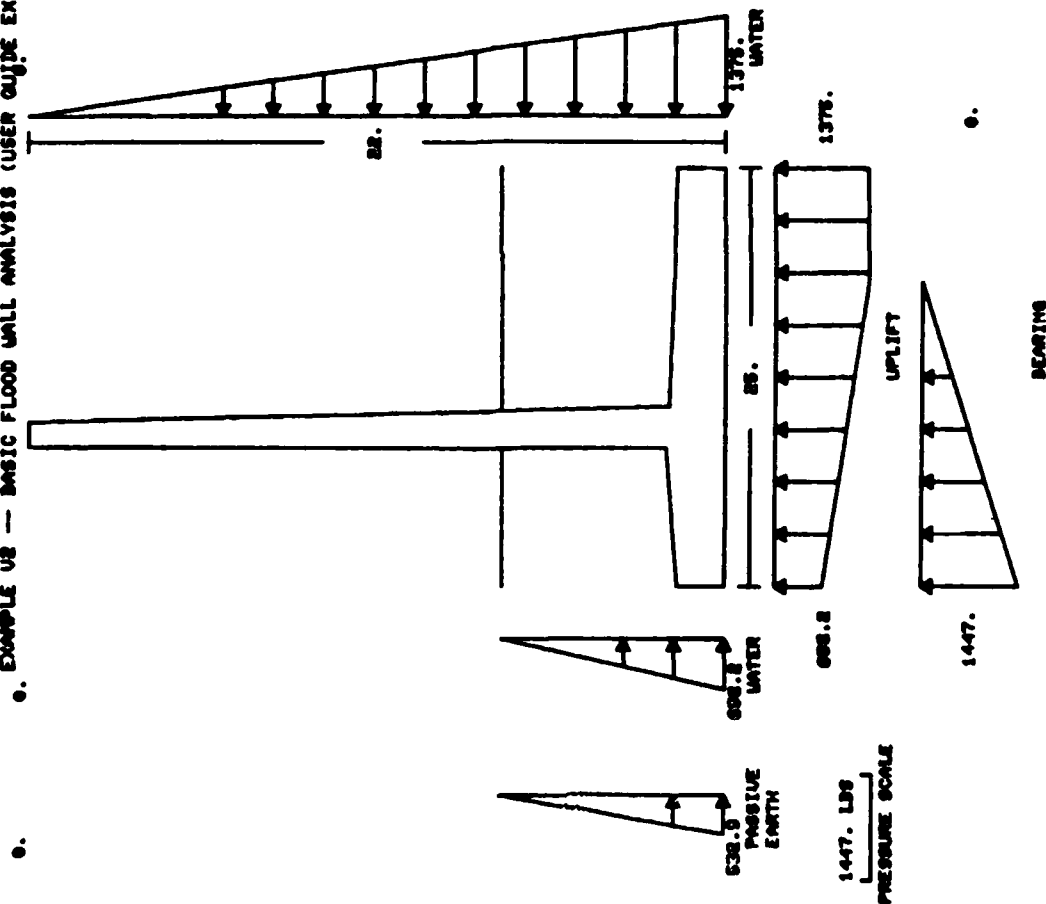
1
2
ENTER DESIRED ACTIVE LOADCASE
?1

EXAMPLE 12 -- BASIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS (USER GUIDE EX. 3) LOAD CASE 1

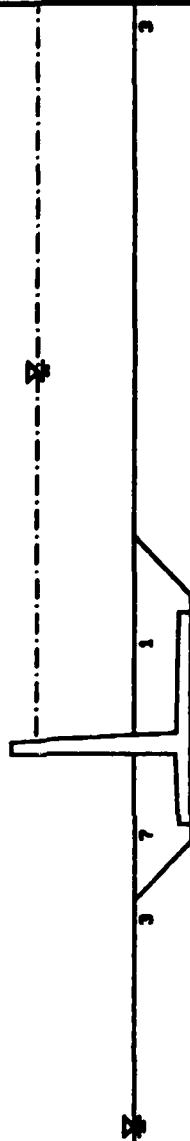


LOAD CASE 1

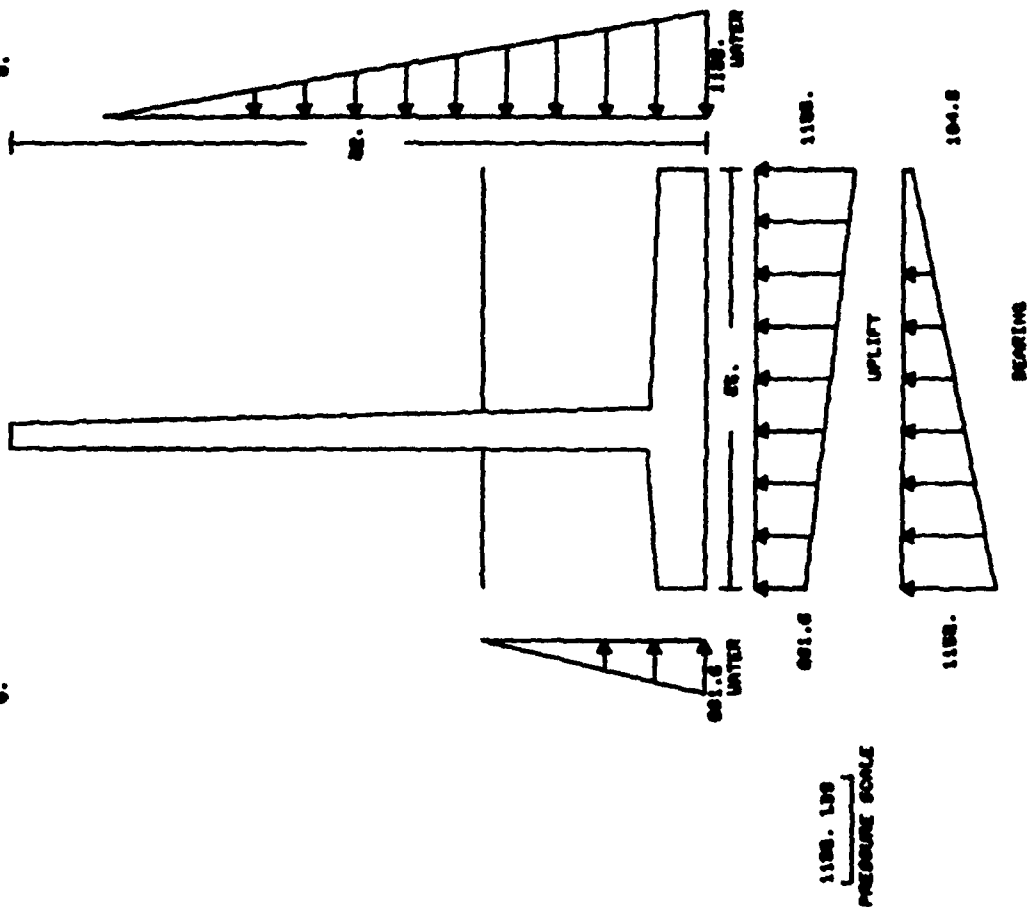
9. EXAMPLE U2 -- BASIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS (USER GUIDE EX. 3)



EXAMPLE US -- BASIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS (USER GUIDE EX. 3) LOAD CASE 2



9. EXAMPLE 10 -- BASIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS (USER GUIDE EX. 3) LOAD CASE 2



ENTER 1 TO PLOT INPUT DATA
2 TO PLOT FORCES AND MOMENTS
3 TO TERMINATE GRAPHICS

?
000

0
0 UPDATE FILE RESET
0

0
0 COMMAND-DATA PHASE ENTERED
0

COMMAND
TEXT

ENTER 0 TO SEND REPORT TO ASPC TERMINAL
OR 0 TO SAVE IT AS A PERMANENT FILE
OR 1 TO DETACH (DESTROY) IT--
?

your update file for future restart is named EXUSTEP
stop OK (release unneeded files)

SRELEASE EXUSTEP
FILE RELEASED-EXUSTEP
0

3-4 REPORT FILE PRINTOUT:

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
12: 7: 3 ON 9/17/80

NOTES TO EXPLAIN SPECIAL PRINTOUT THAT MIGHT BE IN THIS FILE--

THE VALUE "-.1234E+31" IS USED TO DENOTE AN UNDEFINED ITEM;
THE VALUE "-.1432E+31" MEANS THAT THE DEFAULT VALUE WAS REQUESTED.

A "MEMORY FAULT AT ..." MESSAGE PROBABLY MEANS THAT NEEDED DATA IS UNDEFINED.

END OF NOTES.

COMMAND ENTERED:
INIT

ALL DATA RESET FOR FRESH START

COMMAND ENTERED:
F

COMMAND ENTERED:
H

12: 4:32 ON 9/17/80

WALL DECLARED TO BE A HYDRAULIC FLOOD WALL

COMMAND ENTERED:
NAME EXAMPLE V2 -- BASIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS (USER GUIDE FX, 3)

COMMAND ENTERED:
SSHC 0 50.0 100.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
SSI 0 50.0 100.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
SPF3 15.0 400.0 125.0 15.0 400.0

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SPF3
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 'C'

COMMAND ENTERED:
SFEF 1 50.0 65.0

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SFEF
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 'C'

COMMAND ENTERED:
SFEF 2 50.0 62.0

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SFEF
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 'C'

COMMAND ENTERED:
WIA 65.0 8.25 C C

COMMAND ENTERED:
WEAR 25.0 20.0 26.0 0.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
WEAR 18.0 C 21.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
WEAS 18.0 0.0 30.0 0.0 0.0 C

COMMAND ENTERED:
WEAT 43.0 18.0 24.0 0.0 100.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
STLS 1 0.31 1 0.40

COMMAND ENTERED:
STLS 11 0.44 1 1.00

COMMAND ENTERED:
STLS 15 S 1 2.00

COMMAND ENTERED:
STLR 1 1 0.44 1 1.00

COMMAND ENTERED:
STLR 6 1 S 1 2.00

COMMAND ENTERED:
STLR 26 1 0.60 1 0.44

COMMAND ENTERED:
STLR 16 .1 1.20 1 3

COMMAND ENTERED:
UPDATE

UPDATE FILE RESET
#

EXAMPLE V2 -- BASIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS (USER GUIDE EX. 3)
12:11:57 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN BASIC STABILITY DATA CHECK
#

DEFAULT VALUE OF	62.50000	USED FOR GAMAW	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	150.0000	USED FOR GAMAC	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR FSS	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2.000000	USED FOR FXW	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCFXS3	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCFXS4	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCFXS5	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCRES1	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCRES2	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCRES7	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCRES7	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCRES6	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR UCWS	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR UCWH	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR UCWK	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2	USED FOR TENDC	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1	USED FOR TENDM	(LOAD CASE 1)

DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR CFMA	(LOAD CASE 1)
NO DEFAULT VALUE FOR RRMIN		SO SET TO UNDEFINED	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1	USED FOR KRACK	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.500000	USED FOR FSMIN	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2	USED FOR NSLIDE	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR HGSW	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2	USED FOR IFWOC	(LOAD CASE 2)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1	USED FOR TFSOM	(LOAD CASE 2)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR CFMA	(LOAD CASE 2)
NO DEFAULT VALUE FOR RRMIN		SO SET TO UNDEFINED	(LOAD CASE 2)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1	USED FOR KRACK	(LOAD CASE 2)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.500000	USED FOR FSMIN	(LOAD CASE 2)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2	USED FOR NSLIDE	(LOAD CASE 2)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR HGSW	(LOAD CASE 2)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	100.0000	USED FOR HSSSH	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR DTSSH	(LOAD CASE 1)

EXAMPLE V2 -- BASIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS (USER GUIDE EX. 3)
12:11:57 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN PART 2 OF STABILITY DATA CHECK
#

EXAMPLE V2 -- BASIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS (USER GUIDE FY. 3)
12:11:57 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN MODULE FA
#

VARIABLE HFEELW CALCULATED 14.25 (RW-TW2-TSTB)
VARIABLE HSRPH CALCULATED OR DEFAULTED TO CLOSE COORDINATES.
HSRPH = 0.502593 IN/FT.

COORDINATES OF CORNERS OF WALL CROSS-SECTION

X-COORDINATES ARE + TOWARD HEEL FROM BASIC WORKING POINT (BWP)
Y-COORDINATES ARE ELEVATIONS

PT.	X	Y	DESCRIPTION OF POINT
1	0.	65.0000	BASIC WORKING POINT = TOE-SIDE OF STEM TOP
2	0.	44.8438	BOTTOM OF TOE-SIDE FACE OF STEM (AT TS1)
3	0.	44.8438	BETWEEN TS1 AND TS2, ON TOP FACE OF TOE
4	-8.2500	44.5000	TOP OF TOEHT = AT OUTER END OF TW2
5	-8.2500	43.0000	TOE END OF BASE = AT HTF1
10	16.7500	43.0000	HEEL END OF BASE
11	16.7500	44.5000	TOP OF HEELT2 = TOP OF OUTER END OF HEEL
12	2.5000	44.7500	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM
13	1.5000	65.0000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE TOP PANEL OF STEM
14	1.5000	65.0000	TOP OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM

HORIZONTAL NON-SEEPAGE PRESSURES ARE ZERO
BECAUSE YOUR KRAK VALUE OF 1 CANCELS ACTIVE EARTH
AND BECAUSE PRESSURES W3 AND/OR W4 (DATA LIST SCWH)
ARE UNDEFINED, ZERO, OR NEGATIVE.

THE FOLLOWING TABLE INCLUDES WALL AND SOIL+WATER MASS ABOVE BASE, AND
THE FORCES ACTING ON IT, EXCEPT THAT HORIZONTAL SEEPAGE AND UPLIFT
ARE NOT INCLUDED HERE. "ACTIVE EARTH" INCLUDES THE W3-W4 WATER PRESSURE
IF A CRACK IS ASSUMED IN THE EARTH COVER OVER THE END OF THE HEEL.

	LOAD CASE 1 VERTICAL FORCE LB/SQ FT	HORIZONTAL FORCE LB/SQ FT	MOMENT LB-FT/SQ FT
WALL	12273.63	0.	132834.67
ACTIVE EARTH	0.	0.	0.
SOIL+WATER	29103.57	0.	439933.40
SURCHARGES	0.	0.	0.
DIRECT LOADS	0.	0.	0.
WIND	0.	0.	0.
EARTHQUAKE	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL	41377.20	0.	572768.07

HORIZONTAL NON-SEEPAGE PRESSURES ARE ZERO
BECAUSE YOUR KRAK VALUE OF 1 CANCELS ACTIVE EARTH
AND BECAUSE PRESSURES W3 AND/OR W4 (DATA LIST SCWH)
ARE UNDEFINED, ZERO, OR NEGATIVE.

THE FOLLOWING TABLE INCLUDES WALL AND SOIL+WATER MASS ABOVE BASE, AND THE FORCES ACTING ON IT, EXCEPT THAT HORIZONTAL SEEPAGE AND UPLIFT ARE NOT INCLUDED HERE. "ACTIVE EARTH" INCLUDES THE WS-WB WATER PRESSURE IF A CRACK IS ASSUMED IN THE EARTH COVER OVER THE END OF THE WEEL.

	LOAD CASE 2 VERTICAL FORCE LH/SLICE	HORIZONTAL FORCE LH/SLICE	MOMENT LH-FY/SLICE
WALL	12273.61	0.	132834.67
ACTIVE EARTH	0.	0.	0.
SOIL+WATER	25798.88	0.	385582.24
SURCHARGES	0.	0.	0.
DIRECT LOADS	0.	0.	0.
WIND	0.	0.	0.
EARTHQUAKE	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL	38072.42	0.	518416.91

EXAMPLE V2 -- BASIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS (USER GUIDE EX. 3)
12:11:50 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN THE OVERTURNING COMPUTATION
#

LOAD CASE 1

DEFAULT VALUE OF 1 USED FOR TSFT(LC) (LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF 1 USED FOR NPPD(LC) (LOAD CASE 1)

RESULTANT IS OUTSIDE THE KERN ON THE TOP SIDE

EFFECTIVE BASE = 18.18 (FT).
COORDINATES OF ZERO PRESSURE ON THE BASE:
XZ = 0.00 AND YZ = 03.00

CREEP PATH DESCRIPTION FOR LOAD CASE 1

X-COORDINATES	Y-COORDINATES	HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE
16.75	65.00	0.
16.75	43.00	1375.00
9.93	43.00	1375.00
-8.25	43.00	698.17
-8.25	50.00	0.

OVERTURNING HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 0.5958

> VALUE OF	FOUND =	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 1)
ADHSC	400.0000	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 1)
PHISC	15.00000	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 1)
ADHSH	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 1)
ADHSS	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 1)
PHISH	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 1)
PHISS	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 1)

AT BASE-SOIL INTERFACE:

WEIGHTED AVERAGE COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION	=	0.27
WEIGHTED AVERAGE ADHESION	=	400.00 (LBS/SQ.FT)
EFFECTIVE BASE WIDTH	=	18.18 (FEET)
EFFECTIVE LENGTH ALONG BASE SLOPE	=	18.18 (FEET)
NORMAL FORCE ACTING ON BASE	=	13152.91 (LBS/SLICE)
FRICTIONAL FORCE	=	3524.31 (LBS/SLICE)
FORCE DUE TO ADHESION	=	7270.06 (LBS/SLICE)
TOTAL FORCE ALONG BASE	=	10794.38 (LBS/SLICE)
HORIZONTAL COMPONENT OF TOTAL FORCE	=	10794.38 (LBS/SLICE)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 1

ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	=	50.082 (FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	=	0. (LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	43.000 (FT)
PRESSURE AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	-542.87 (LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	43.000 (FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	-542.87 (LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	=	-1847.0 (LBS/SLICE)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	=	-1454.9 (FT-LBS/SLICE)

DISTANCE FROM THE TOE TO THE RESULTANT	=	6.05 (FT)
VERTICAL FORCE DUE TO UPLIFT PRESSURE ON BASE	=	-28225.30 (LBS/SLICE)
HORIZONTAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	=	12681.31 (LBS/SLICE)
MOMENT DUE TO UPLIFT AND HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	=	-497649.78 (FT-LBS/SLICE)

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.2420, FOR LOAD CASE 1

LOAD CASE 2

DEFAULT VALUE OF 1 USED FOR ISET(LC) (LOAD CASE 2)
 DEFAULT VALUE OF 1 USED FOR NPPD(LC) (LOAD CASE 2)

RESULTANT IS WITHIN THE KERN

CREEP PATH DESCRIPTION FOR LOAD CASE 2

Y-COORDINATES	Y-COORDINATES	HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE
16.75	62.00	0.
16.75	43.00	1187.50
-8.25	43.00	601.56
-8.25	50.00	0.

OVERTURNING HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 0.3750

> VALUE OF APPD(LC)	FOUND =	1	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ADHS3	FOUND =	400.0000	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF DHS3	FOUND =	15.00000	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ADHS4	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ADHS5	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF DHS4	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF DHS5	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)

AT BASE-SOIL INTERFACE:

WEIGHTED AVERAGE COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION	=	0.27
WEIGHTED AVERAGE ADHESION	=	400.00 (LBS/SQ.FT)
EFFECTIVE BASE WIDTH	=	25.00 (FEET)
EFFECTIVE LENGTH ALONG BASE SLOPE	=	25.00 (FEET)
NORMAL FORCE ACTING ON BASE	=	15709.23 (LBS/SLICE)
FRICTIONAL FORCE	=	4209.28 (LBS/SLICE)
FORCE DUE TO ADHESION	=	10000.00 (LBS/SLICE)
TOTAL FORCE ALONG BASE	=	14209.28 (LBS/SLICE)
HORIZONTAL COMPONENT OF TOTAL FORCE	=	14209.28 (LBS/SLICE)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 2

NPPD	=	50.002 ¹	(FT)
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	=	0.	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	=	43.000	(FT)
ELEVATION AT BOTTOM OF TOP	=	0.	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PRESSURE AT BOTTOM OF TOP	=	43.000	(FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	0.	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	0.	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	=	0.	(FT=LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	=	0.	(FT=LBS/SQ.FT)

DISTANCE FROM THE TOP TO THE RESULTANT	=	9.03 (FT)
VERTICAL FORCE DUE TO UPLIFT PRESSURE ON BASE	=	-22363.28 (LBS/SQ.FT)
HORIZONTAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	=	9175.78 (LBS/SQ.FT)
MOMENT DUE TO UPLIFT AND HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	=	-376593.75 (FT=LBS/SQ.FT)

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.3611, FOR LOAD CASE 2

EXAMPLE V2 -- RASTIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS (USER GUIDE EX. 3)
12:12: 0 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN SLIDING COMPUTATION
#

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 1.73, FOR LOAD CASE 1
BY ALLOWABLE STRENGTH METHOD
 $C' = C/FS + 2C''$ $TANPHI' = TANPHI/FS$

SUM OF DRIVING FORCES = 12681.392 (LBS/SLICE)
SUM OF RESISTING FORCES = 12692.044 (LBS/SLICE)

PASSIVE EARTH FORCE = 5470.27 (LBS/SLICE)
ACTIVE EARTH FORCE = 0. (LBS/SLICE)
UPLET FORT = -28224.29 (LBS/SLICE)
SUMMATION OF HORIZONTAL WATER FORCES = 12681.39 (LBS/SLICE)

FAILURE PATH COORDINATES UNDER THE NEUTRAL BLOCK

X	Y
-8.25	43.00
16.75	43.00

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 2.68, FOR LOAD CASE 2
BY ALLOWABLE STRENGTH METHOD
 $C' = C/FS + 2C''$ $TANPHI' = TANPHI/FS$

SUM OF DRIVING FORCES = 9175.781 (LBS/SLICE)
SUM OF RESISTING FORCES = 9174.080 (LBS/SLICE)

PASSIVE EARTH FORCE = 4062.08 (LBS/SLICE)
ACTIVE EARTH FORCE = 0. (LBS/SLICE)
UPLET FORT = -22363.28 (LBS/SLICE)
SUMMATION OF HORIZONTAL WATER FORCES = 9175.78 (LBS/SLICE)

FAILURE PATH COORDINATES UNDER THE NEUTRAL BLOCK

X	Y
-8.25	43.00
16.75	43.00

EXAMPLE V2 -- BASIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS (USBR GUIDE EX. 3)
12:12: 6 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN ALLOWABLE BEARING CAPACITY COMPUTATIONS
#

FIRST SET TO 10 FEET BELOW LOWEST POINT ON BASE

ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURES WILL NOT BE COMPARED
TO THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURES BECAUSE THE ALLOWABLES WERE NOT DEFINED.

FOR LOAD CASE 1,

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES $x = -8.25$ $y = 43.00$, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE $= 1447.24$ (LBS/SQ.FT)

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES $x = 9.93$ $y = 43.00$, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE $= 0.$ (LBS/SQ.FT)

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES $x = 16.75$ $y = 43.00$, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE $= 0.$ (LBS/SQ.FT)

FOR LOAD CASE 2,

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES $x = -8.25$ $y = 43.00$, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE $= 1151.98$ (LBS/SQ.FT)

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES $x = 16.75$ $y = 43.00$, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE $= 100.76$ (LBS/SQ.FT)

EXAMPLE V2 -- BASIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS (USER GUIDE EX. 3)
12:12: 7 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN COST ANALYSIS
#

COST & VOLUME OF EXCAVATED MATERIAL

SOIL LAYER	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
3	0.	0.	0.
4	0.	0.	0.
5	0.	0.	0.

COST & VOLUME OF BACKFILL MATERIAL,

SOIL LAYER	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
1	0.	0.	0.
2	0.	0.	0.
FILTER ZONE	0.	0.	0.
7	0.	0.	0.
6	0.	0.	0.

COST & VOLUME OF CONCRETE

SECTION	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
STEM	40.38	1.00	40.38
BASE	41.44	1.00	41.44
KEY	0.	1.00	0.

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 81.82 (CU.FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 1

COST & VOLUME OF EXCAVATED MATERIAL

SOIL LAYER	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
3	0.	0.	0.
4	0.	0.	0.
5	0.	0.	0.

COST & VOLUME OF BACKFILL MATERIAL,

SOIL LAYER	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
1	115.84	0.	0.
2	0.	0.	0.
FILTER ZONE	0.	0.	0.
7	77.24	0.	0.
6	0.	0.	0.

COST & VOLUME OF CONCRETE			
SECTION	VOLUME (CU. FT / L. FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS / CU. FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS / L. FT)
STEM	40.38	1.00	40.38
BASE	41.44	1.00	41.44
KEY	0.	1.00	0.

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 81.82 (CU. FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 2

BEGIN HOI CONTROL CALCULATIONS FOR LOAD CASE 1
#

THE COMPUTED CREEP RATIO FOR A TIP ELEV. OF 43.00 IS 1.7320

BEGIN HOI CONTROL CALCULATIONS FOR LOAD CASE 2
#

THE COMPUTED CREEP RATIO FOR A TIP ELEV. OF 43.00 IS 2.1650

EXAMPLE V2 -- BASIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS (USER GUIDE EX. 3)
12:12: A ON 9/17/80

BEGIN DATA CHECK FOR ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES COMPUTATION
#

DEFAULT VALUE OF 0. USED FOR DELTA(LC) (LOAD CASE 1)

COULOMB'S COEFFICIENTS OF ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR:
BACKFILL LAYER KA VALUE
.....
1 0.6009

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 1
FOR CLASSIC(COULOMB) ANALYSIS IN SP (FACE OF STEM)

OUTPUT OF ARRAYS HS, FHS, AND VVS IN MODULE SP FOR CLASSIC ANALYSIS.

ELEVATION (FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL STATIC FORCE (LBS/FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL EARTHQUAKE FORCE (LBS/FT)
50.000	0.	0.
49.000	0.	0.
48.000	0.	0.
47.000	0.	0.
46.000	0.	0.
45.000	0.	0.
44.750	0.	0.

FOR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)
DUE TO EARTHQUAKE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

EXAMPLE V2 -- BASIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS (USER GUIDE EX. 3)
 12:12: 9 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN DATA CHECK FOR ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES COMPUTATION
 #

DEFAULT VALUE OF 0. USED FOR DELTA(LC) (LOAD CASE 2)

CULOMB'S COEFFICIENTS OF ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR:
 BACKFILL LAYER KA VALUE

 1 0.6000

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 2
 FOR CLASSIC(CULOMB) ANALYSIS IN SP (FACE OF STEM)

OUTPUT OF ARRAYS HS, FHS, AND VVS IN MODULE SP FOR CLASSIC ANALYSIS.

ELEVATION (FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL STATIC FORCE (LBS/FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL EARTHQUAKE FORCE (LBS/FT)
50.000	0.	0.
49.000	0.	0.
48.000	0.	0.
47.000	0.	0.
46.000	0.	0.
45.000	0.	0.
44.750	0.	0.

FOR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
 ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)
 DUE TO EARTHQUAKE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
 ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

 # EXIT MODULE FA
 #

 # UPDATE FILE RESET
 #

COMMAND ENTERED:
 RUN FA

EXAMPLE V2 -- BASIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS (USER GUIDE EX. 3)
12:16:37 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN MODULE WA
#

DEFAULT VALUE OF 0. USED FOR HASER (LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF 0 USED FOR KEI AG (LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF 0. USED FOR DKEY (LOAD CASE 1)
HFEI W CALCULATED TO BE 14.250
STR CALCULATED TO BE 0.33000
SLOPE OF TOP OF HFEI SLAB = 57.00 H : 1 V (100.001 = LEVEL)

COORDINATES OF CORNERS OF WALL CROSS-SECTION

X-COORDINATES ARE + TOWARD HFEI FROM BASIC WORKING POINT (BWP)
Y-COORDINATES ARE ELEVATIONS

PT.	X	Y	DESCRIPTION OF POINT
1	0.	65.0000	BASIC WORKING POINT = TOE-SIDE OF STEM TOP
2	0.	44.8438	BOTTOM OF TOE-SIDE FACE OF STEM (AT TS1)
3	0.	44.8438	BETWEEN TS1 AND TS2, ON TOP FACE OF TOE
4	-8.2500	44.5000	TOP OF TOEWT = AT OUTER END OF TW2
5	-8.2500	43.0000	TOE END OF BASE = AT HFE1
10	16.7500	43.0000	HFEI END OF BASE
11	16.7500	44.5000	TOP OF HFEI T2 = TOP OF OUTER END OF HFEI
12	2.5000	44.7500	BOTTOM OF HFEI-SIDE FACE OF STEM
13	1.5000	65.0000	BOTTOM OF HFEI-SIDE TOP PANEL OF STEM
14	1.5000	65.0000	TOP OF HFEI-SIDE FACE OF STEM
15	16.2500	43.0000	BOTTOM OF CUTOFF WALL UNDER KEY

WITH BASE RADIUS ("HASER", 0.0 FOR RECTANGULAR) = 0. FEET,
TOE END OF BASE UNIT WIDTH = 1.0000 FT. AND
HFEI END OF BASE UNIT WIDTH = 1.0000 FT.
(BASIC WORKING POINT IS 1.0 FT. WIDE).

WALL DATA LISTS:

WLA	FTS	TW2	STR	HFEI W	
	65.00000	8.250000	0.3300000	14.25000	
WLAR	RW	RS		HASER (LIST=WLRR)	
	25.00000	0.		0.	
WLAW	HFEI T2	HFEI W	HFEI T1		
	18.00000	14.25000	21.00000		
WLAK	KEI AG	DKEY	WKEY	HKTF	
	0	0.	0.	100.0000	
WLAS	TSTT	TSH	TSTH	HSTPH	HSTPH
	18.00000	0.	30.00000	0.	0.
	HSHPH				
	0.5025026				


```

WLAT  HTE1      TOEHT      TS2      TW1      TS1
      43.00000    14.00000    24.00000    0.      100.0000
-----
      TMIN      TMAX
      -0.1234000E 31  -0.1234000E 31

```

LOWEST CONCRETE = 43.00 FT., AT HEEL END OF BASE
 COMPARED WITH THE PREVIOUS LOW OF 43.000000 FT.

----- PRESSURE DATA VERIFICATION FOR LOAD CASE 1 -----

FM TOP CALCULATED TO BE 65.000
 FOR LOAD CASE 1

> NPPD TS 1

----- PRESSURE DATA VERIFICATION FOR LOAD CASE 2 -----

FM TOP CALCULATED TO BE 62.000
 FOR LOAD CASE 2

> NPPD TS 1

----- END OF PRESSURE DATA VERIFICATION -----

DEFAULT VALUE OF	3000.000	USED FOR	EPCON	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.2000000E 08	USED FOR	ESTL	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	9.100000	USED FOR	WATTON	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.3500000	USED FOR	WATIOF	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	20000.00	USED FOR	ESTLMX	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0	USED FOR	TEDR	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	3.500000	USED FOR	COVMS	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	3.500000	USED FOR	COVTS	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	3.500000	USED FOR	COVTR	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.500000	USED FOR	COVRB	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2.370000	USED FOR	SPARL	(LOAD CASE 1)
COMBINED PASSIVE PRESSURE VALUE OF	-532.8674	USED FOR	LOAD CASE 1	
COMBINED PASSIVE PRESSURE VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR	LOAD CASE 2	

EXAMPLE V2 -- BASIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS (USER GUIDE EX. 3)
 12:17:11 ON 9/17/80

 # BEGIN STRESS ANALYSIS
 #

EXAMPLE V2 -- BASIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS (USER GUIDE EX. 3)
12:17:30 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN STEM STRESS ANALYSIS
#

SHEAR AT A DISTANCE D ABOVE THE BASE--

SECTION PROPERTIES AT ELEVATION 46.93							
MON.	COMP. FACE	OVERALL DEPTH IN.	EFFECTIVE DEPTH, IN.	REINFORCING AREA, SQ IN	TENSION FACE	K	J
SIGN	WIDTH, IN.						
+	12.00	28.71	25.21	2.00	HEFI		
-	12.00	28.71	25.21	0.44	TOE		
--- SHEAR ANALYSIS AT ELEVATION 46.93 (+ V FROM TOP PUSHED TOWARD TOE) ---							
LOAD	V	N (COMP +)	M	UNIT SHEAR	ALLOWABLE	ACI318-77	
CASE	LR / SLICE	LR / SLICE	LR-ET/Slice	STRESS PSI	UNIT STRESS	PROVISION	
1	9072.6	5276.1	61130.	29.990	60.803	8.7.4.5	
2	4893.1	5276.1	33157.	16.170	60.803	8.7.4.5	

MOMENT AT THE BASE--

SECTION PROPERTIES AT ELEVATION 46.94							
MON.	COMP. FACE	OVERALL DEPTH IN.	EFFECTIVE DEPTH, IN.	REINFORCING AREA, SQ IN	TENSION FACE	K	J
SIGN	WIDTH, IN.						
+	12.00	29.90	26.44	2.00	HEFI	0.287	0.904
-	12.00	29.90	26.44	0.44	TOE	0.147	0.951
--- FLEXURE ANALYSIS AT ELEVATION 46.94 (+ M = TENSION AT HEFI) ---							
LOAD	P (COMP +)	M	FC	FS			
CASE	LR / SLICE	LR-ET/Slice	PSI	PSI			
1	6000.	81420.	950.	18835.			
2	6000.	43908.	507.	9446.			

EXAMPLE V2 -- BASIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS (USER GUIDE EX. 3)
12:17:52 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN TOE STRESS ANALYSIS
#

SHEAR AT A DISTANCE D FROM THE STEP--

----- SECTION PROPERTIES AT X = -1.333 (6.917 FEET FROM END OF TOE) -----							
NO.	COMP. FACE	OVERALL	EFFECTIVE	REINFORCING	TENSION		
SIGN	WIDTH, IN.	DEPTH IN.	DEPTH, IN.	AREA, SQ IN	FACE	K	J
1	12.00	21.46	17.46	0.44	TOP		
2	12.00	21.46	16.96	2.00	BOOT		

--- SHEAR ANALYSIS AT X = -1.333 (6.917 FROM END OF TOE) (+ V = END DOWN) ---							
LOAD	V	M (COMP +)	M	UNIT SHEAR	ALLOWABLE	ACI 318-77	
CASE	IN / SLICE	IN / SLICE	IN-FT / SLICE	STRESS PSI	UNIT STRESS	PROVISION	
1	-7470.3	812.58	-27106.	36.709	60.366	H.7.4.5	
2	-3040.0	-18.428	-10021.	19.381	60.232	H.7.4.3	

MOMENT AT THE STEP (POINT 2)--

----- SECTION PROPERTIES AT X = -0.001 (8.249 FEET FROM END OF TOE) -----							
NO.	COMP. FACE	OVERALL	EFFECTIVE	REINFORCING	TENSION		
SIGN	WIDTH, IN.	DEPTH IN.	DEPTH, IN.	AREA, SQ IN	FACE	K	J
1	12.00	22.13	18.63	0.44	TOP	0.173	0.942
2	12.00	22.13	17.63	2.00	BOOT	0.339	0.887

FLEXURE ANALYSIS AT X = -0.001 (8.249 FROM END OF TOE) (+ M = TENSION IN TOP)					
LOAD	M (COMP +)	M	FF	FS	
CASE	IN / SLICE	IN-FT / SLICE	PSI	PSI	
1	855.	-37032.	822.	14310.	
2	-19.	-10808.	428.	7607.	

EXAMPLE V2 -- BASIC FLOOD WALL ANALYSIS (USER GUIDE EX. 3)
12:18: 7 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN HEEL STRESS ANALYSIS
#

SHEAR AND MOMENT AT THE STEM--

----- SECTION PROPERTIES AT X = 2.501 (14.249 FEET FROM END OF HEEL) -----
 MOM. COMP. FACE OVERALL EFFECTIVE REINFORCING TENSION
 SIGN WIDTH, IN. DEPTH IN. DEPTH, IN. AREA, SQ IN FACE K J

 + 12.00 21.00 17.50 1.20 TOP 0.276 0.908
 - 12.00 21.00 16.50 0.40 BOT 0.183 0.939

--- SHEAR ANALYSIS AT X = 2.501 (14.249 FROM END OF HEEL) (+V = END DOWN) ---
 LOAD V N (COMP +) M UNIT SHEAR ALLOWABLE ACI318-77
 CASE LR / SLICE LR / SLICE LR-FT/Slice STRESS PSI UNIT STRESS PROVISION

 1 5658.0 801.85 45330. 26.943 60.365 8.7.4.5
 2 4383.9 57.966 33306. 20.876 60.258 8.7.4.5

FIXTURE ANALYSIS AT X = 2.501 (14.249 FROM END OF HEEL) (+M = TENSION IN TOP)
 LOAD N (COMP=+) M FC FS
 CASE LR / SLICE LR-FT/Slice PSI PSI

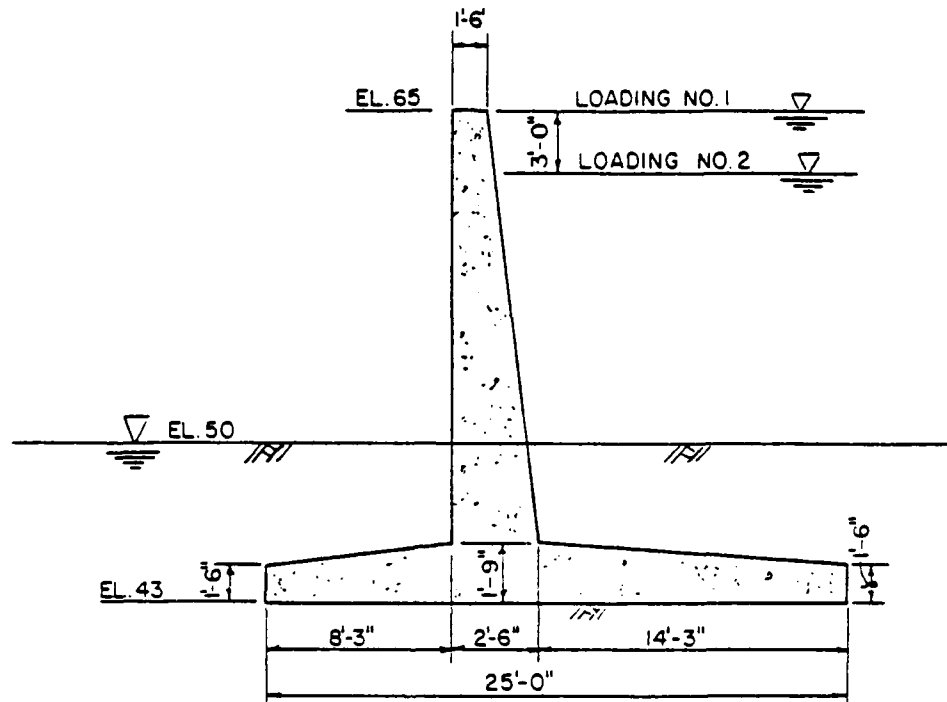
 1 802. 45330. 1190. 28152.
 2 58. 33306. 869. 20932.

MODULE WA COMPLETE
#

UPDATE FILE RESET
#

COMMAND ENTERED:
END

3-5 HAND CALCULATIONS. These hand calculations were performed to the precision usually considered in field office design notes:



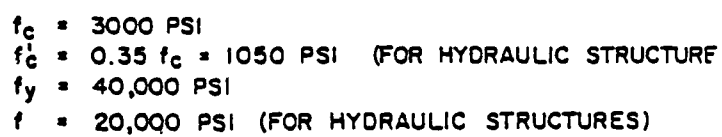
SOILS DATA

$\sigma_s = 125 \text{ Lb/LF}$

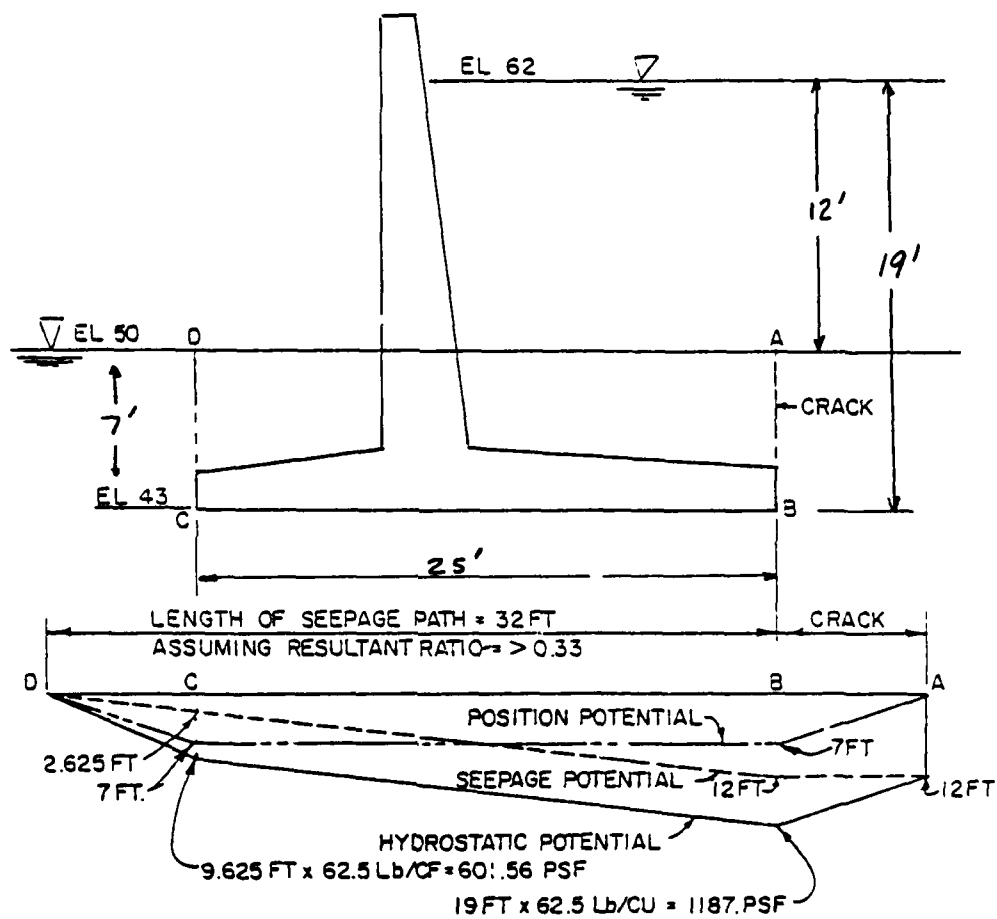
$\phi = 15^\circ$

$C = 400 \text{ Lb/SF}$

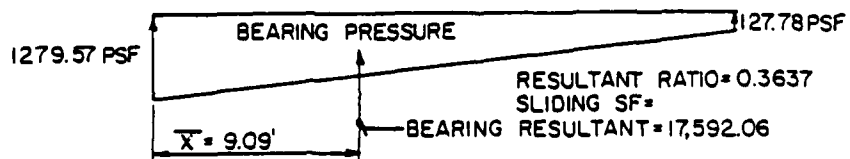
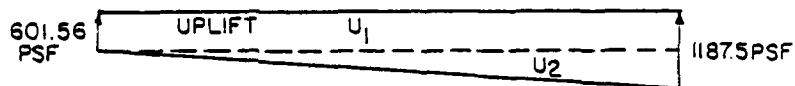
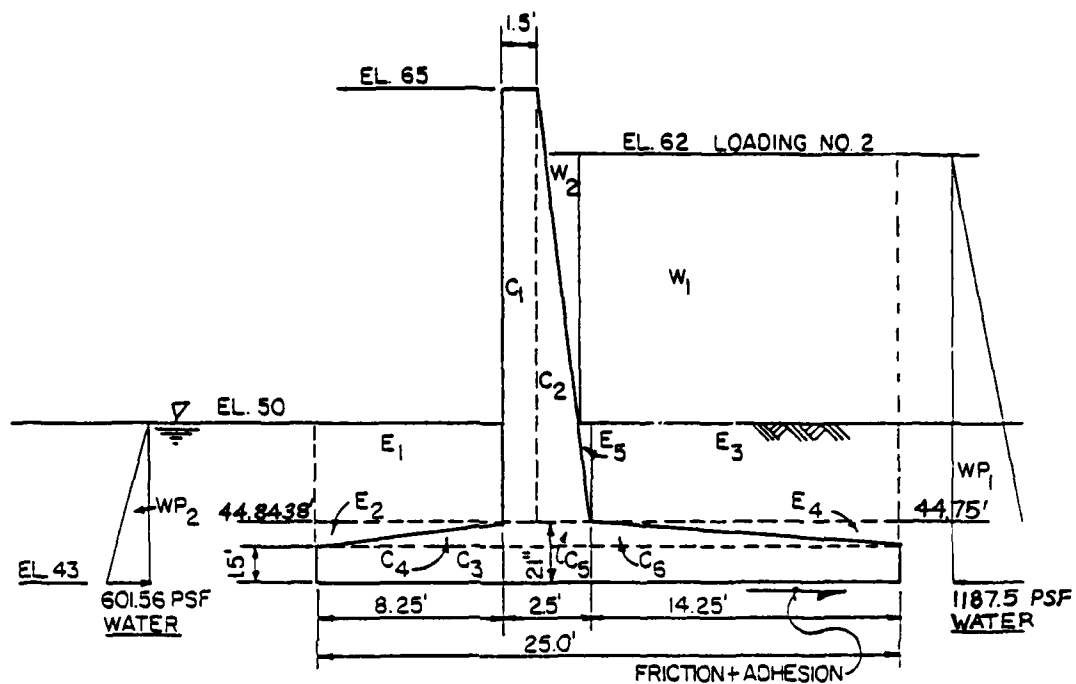
FLOODWALL ANALYSIS



3-41



LOADING NO. 2. LINE OF CREEP



STABILITY LOADING NO. 2

LOADING No. 2 - OVERTURNING STABILITY								
PART	FACTORS	DIRECTION				ARM	MOMENTS	
		↓	↑	→	←		↷	↶
C ₁	1.5X20.25X150	4556	12234			9.0	41006	
C ₂	1.0X20.5X0.5X150	1537				10.08	15498	
C ₃	1.5X25.0X150	5625				12.5	70312	
C ₄	9.25X0.25X0.5X150	155				5.5	851	
C ₅	2.5X0.25X150	94				10.0	938	
C ₆	14.25X0.25X0.5X150	267				15.5	4141	
E ₁	8.25X5.75X125	5930	10617			4.13	24460	
E ₂	8.25X0.25X0.5X125	129				2.75	355	
E ₃	14.25X5.75X125	10242				17.9	193079	
E ₄	14.25X0.25X0.5X125	223				20.25	4509	
E ₅	5.75X0.26X0.5X125	93				10.97	1015	
W ₁	14.5X12X62.5	10883	11104			17.75	193,010	
W ₂	12.0X0.59X0.5X62.5	221				9.95	2,201	
U ₁	601.56X25		15039	22,360		12.5		187,998
U ₂	585.94X25X0.5		7324			16.67		122,095
WP ₁	1187.5X19X0.5				11281	6.33		71,410
WP ₂	601.56X7X0.5			2185		2.33	4906	
Σ		17592 ↓		9176			159,982 ↷	
FRICION	17592 TAN 15°			4714		0		
ADHESION	25X400			10000		0		
PASSIVE	NONE REQUIRED							
Σ		17592 ↓		0			159,982 ↷	

BEARING PRESSURE RESULTANT = 17590 LB/LF ↑

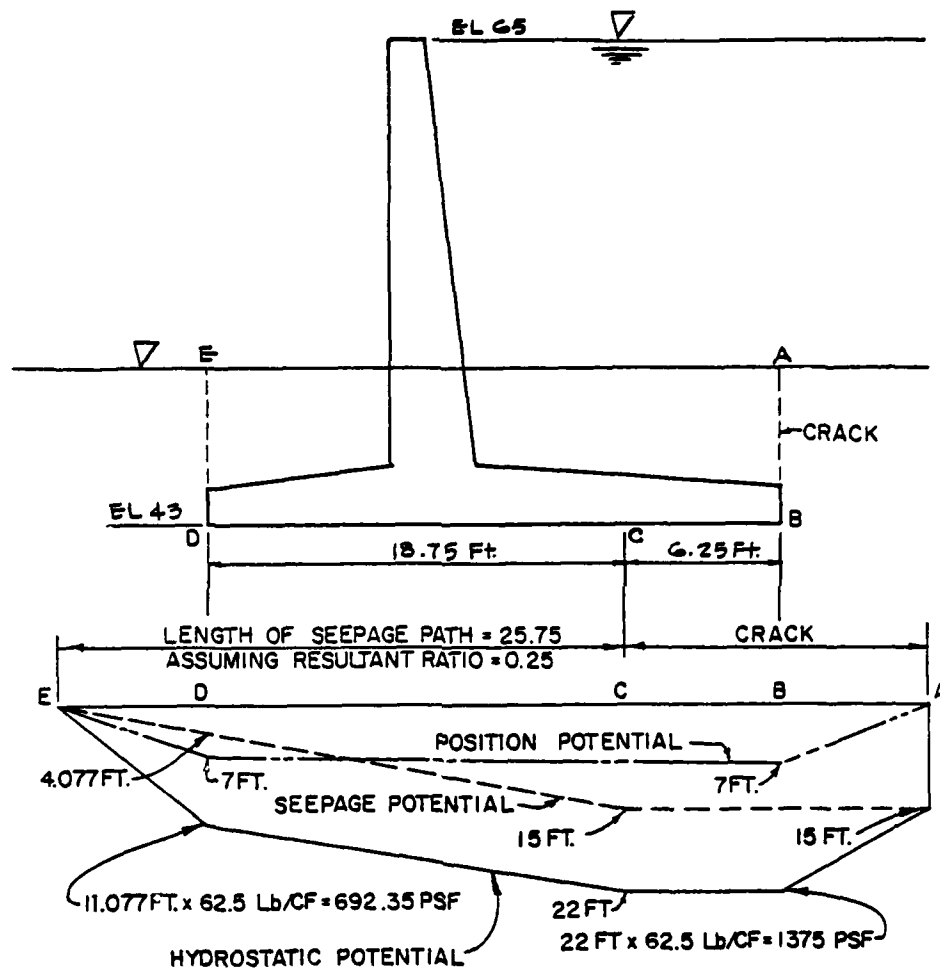
RESULTANT LOCATION = $\bar{X} = \frac{159,980}{17590} = 9.09$ FT FROM END TOE

RESULTANT RATIO = $\frac{9.09}{25} = 0.364$

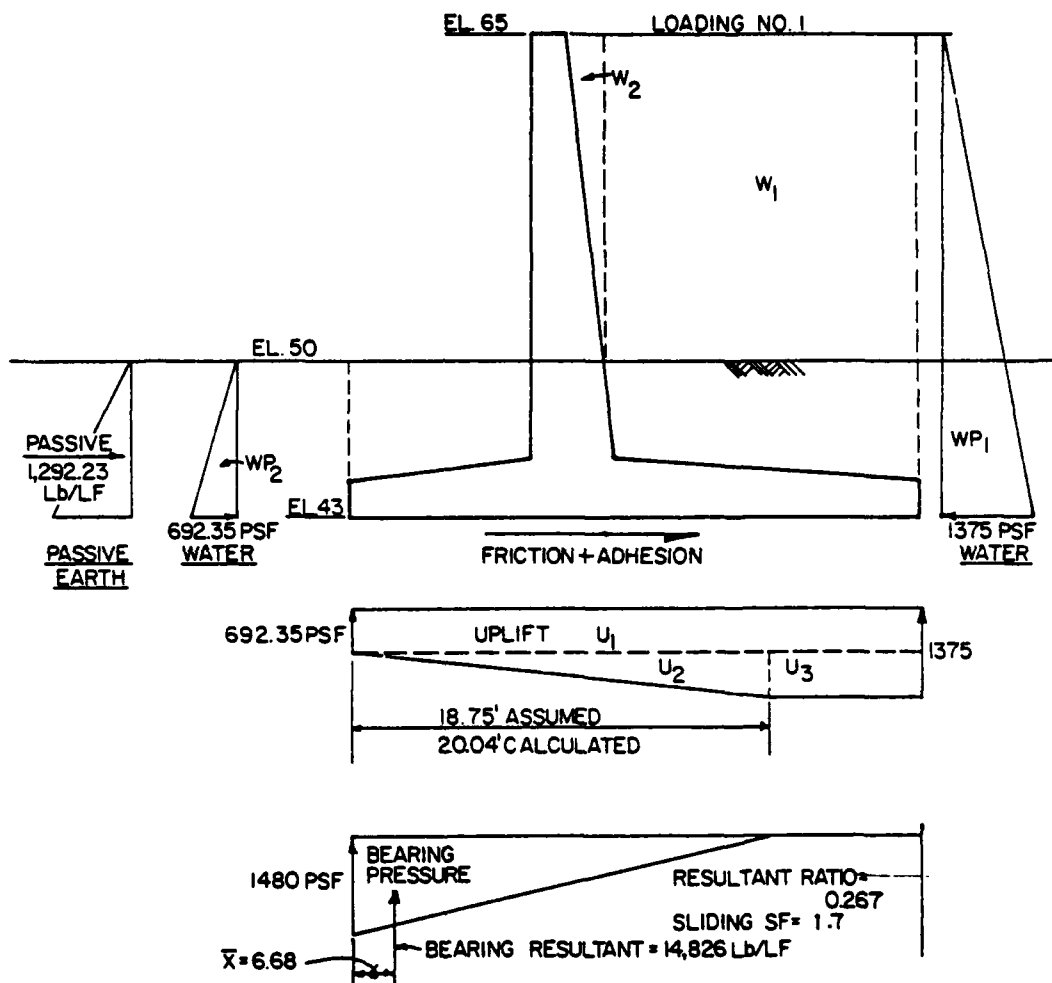
BEARING PRESSURE = $\frac{E V}{B W} (1 \pm \frac{6e}{L}) = \frac{17,590}{25} (1 \pm \frac{6 \times 3.41}{25})$

BEARING PRESSURE AT END HEEL = 127.8 PSF

BEARING PRESSURE AT END TOE = 1,279.6 PSF



LOADING NO. 1 LINE OF CREEP



STABILITY LOADING NO. 1

LOADING NO. 1 - OVERTURNING STABILITY								
PART	FACTORS	DIRECTION				ARM	MOMENTS	
		↓	↑	→	←		↷	↶
ΣC	—	12234				—	132746	
ΣE	—	16616				—	213,417	
W ₁	1451'X15'X62.5"	13603				17.75	241,397	
W ₂	0.74'X15'X0.5'X62.5"	347				10.24	3,553	
U ₁	69235'X25'		17309			12.5		216,361
U ₂	692.65'X18.75'X0.5'		6400			12.5		79,998
U ₃	692.65'X6.25'		4266			21.98		93,331
WP ₁	1375'X22'X0.5'				15/25	7.33		110966
WP ₂	692.35'X7'X0.5'			2423		2.33	5646	
Σ		14826 ↓		12702 ←			96257 ↷	
FACTOR	14826 X TAN 15°			3973		0		
ADHESION	400 X 18.75			7500		0		
PASSIVE				1229		2.33	2864	
Σ		14826 ↓					99121 ↷	

BEARING PRESSURE RESULTANT = 14826 ↑

RESULTANT LOCATION = $\bar{x} = \frac{99121}{14826} = 6.68$ FT FROM END OF TOE

RESULTANT RATIO = $\frac{6.68}{25} = 0.267$

BEARING PRESSURE = $\frac{14826(2)}{3(6.68)} = 1480$ PSF AT END OF TOE

BEARING PRESSURE = 0 - LOCATED 3(6.68) = 20.04 FT FROM END OF TOE

Re-compute Neutral Block Weight for Load Case 2

Item	Factors	Force
E1	$8.25 (50 - 44.8438) (12.5)$	5317
E2	$8.25 (44.8438 - 44.5) (0.5) (12.5)$	177
E3	$14.25 (50 - 44.75) (12.5)$	9352
E4	$14.25 (44.75 - 44.5) (0.5) (12.5)$	223
E5	$(50.0 - 44.75) \left(1.0 \frac{50 - 44.75}{65 - 44.75} \right) (0.5) (12.5)$	85
		<u>15154</u>
W1	$(62 - 50) (14.25 + 0.259) 62.5$	10882
W2	$(62 - 50) (14.25 + 1.0 - 14.51) 0.5 (62.5)$	277
		<u>11159</u>
	subtotal	<u>26313</u>
	concrete	<u>12234</u>
		<u>38547</u>

SLIDING FACTOR OF SAFETY

Allowable Strength Factor of Safety Definition.

Equate the driving and resisting forces acting on the wall by applying the factor of safety (F.S.) to the soil shear strengths in accordance with the following relationships:

- ϕ = Angle of internal friction of soil
- ϕ' = Developed angle of internal friction
- C = Cohesive strength of soil
- C' = Developed cohesive strength of soil

$$\tan \phi' = \frac{\tan \phi}{F.S.}$$

$$C' = \frac{C}{2q + F.S.}; \text{ where } q = C' \text{ in tons/ft}^2$$

General Solution Procedure for Hand Computations.

- (1) Assume trial failure surface.
- (2) Assume F.S. for trial failure surface.
- (3) Solve for developed ϕ' and C' .
- (4) Calculate developed resisting forces on wall =
FRICTION + ADHESION + PASSIVE FORCE.
- (5) Compare developed resisting forces to actual driving forces; if they are equal, the assumed F.S. is correct for assumed failure surface.
- (6) Repeat Steps (2) thru (5) for all possible failure surfaces.
- (7) The actual F.S. is the lowest value obtained from all trial failure surfaces.

LOADING NO. 2 - SLIDING ANALYSIS

BECAUSE WALL HAS LEVEL BASE AND NO KEY THE CRITICAL FAILURE SURFACE IS LOCATED ALONG THE BASE.

ASSUME SLIDING F.S. = 2.7

$$\tan \phi' = \frac{\tan \phi}{F.S.} = \frac{\tan 15^\circ}{F.S.} = 0.09924$$

$$\phi' = 5.67^\circ$$

$$C' = \frac{C}{2.7 + F.S.} = \frac{C}{\frac{2C'}{2000} + F.S.}$$

$$(C')^2 + 1000(F.S.)C' - 1000(C) = 0$$

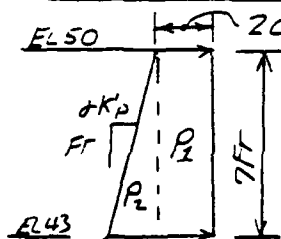
$$(C')^2 + 1000(2.7)C' - 1000(400) = 0$$

$$C' = 136.9 \text{ PSF}$$

$$\text{ADHESION ALONG BASE} = C'(BW) = 136.9(25) = 3420.25 \text{ LB/LF}$$

$$\text{FRICTION ON BASE} = \tan \phi'(E1) = 0.09924(17,592.06) = 1,745.34 \text{ LB/LF}$$

PASSIVE FORCE ON PROTECTED SIDE


$$2C' = 2(136.9) = 273.6 \text{ PSF}$$
$$K_p = \tan^2(45 + \frac{\phi'}{2}) = \tan^2(45 + \frac{5.67}{2}) = 1.22$$
$$\Delta K_p = (12.5 - 62.5)(1.22) = 76.25 \text{ LB/FT}^2$$
$$P_1 = 273.6(7) = 1915.9$$
$$P_2 = \frac{76.25(7)^2}{2} = 1868.1$$
$$\text{TOTAL PASSIVE} = 3784 \text{ LB/LF}$$

$$\text{RESISTING FORCE DEVELOPED} = \text{ADHESION} + \text{FRICTION} + \text{PASSIVE}$$

$$\text{RESISTING FORCE DEVELOPED} = 8,950 \text{ LB/LF}$$

$$\text{DRIVING FORCE ON WALL} = W_P - W_R = 9,176 \text{ LB/LF}$$

$$\text{SINCE DRIVING FORCE} \approx \text{RESISTING FORCE, ACTUAL F.S.} \approx 2.7$$

LOADING No. 1 - SLIDING ANALYSIS

BECAUSE WALL HAS LEVEL BASE AND NOT AT THE CRITICAL FAILURE SURFACE IS LOCATED ALONG THE BASE.

ASSUME SLIDING F.S. = 1.7

$$\tan \phi' = \frac{\tan 15^\circ}{1.7} = 0.157617$$

$$\phi' = 8.96^\circ$$

$$(C')^2 + 1000(1.7)C' - 1000(400) = 0$$

$$C' = 282.1 \text{ LB/FT}^2$$

$$\text{ADHESION ALONG BASE} = C'(\text{EFFECTIVE BASE}) = 282.1(20) = 5642 \text{ LB/FT}$$

$$\text{FRICTION ON BASE} = \tan \phi'(EV) = 0.157617(14,326) = 2267 \text{ LB/FT}$$

PASSIVE FORCE ON PROTECTED SIDE

$$K_p = \tan^2(45 + \frac{\phi'}{2}) = \tan^2(45 + \frac{8.96^\circ}{2}) = 1.37$$

$$K_p = (125 - 62.5)(1.37) = 85.6 \text{ LB/FT}^2$$

$$P_1 = 282.1(7) = 1974.7$$

$$P_2 = \frac{85.6(7)^2}{2} = 2097.2$$

$$\text{TOTAL PASSIVE} = 4072 \text{ LB/FT}$$

$$\text{RESISTING FORCE DEVELOPED} = 12,051 \text{ LB/FT}$$

$$\text{DRIVING FORCE ON WALL} = WP_1 - WP_2 = 12,702 \text{ LB/FT}$$

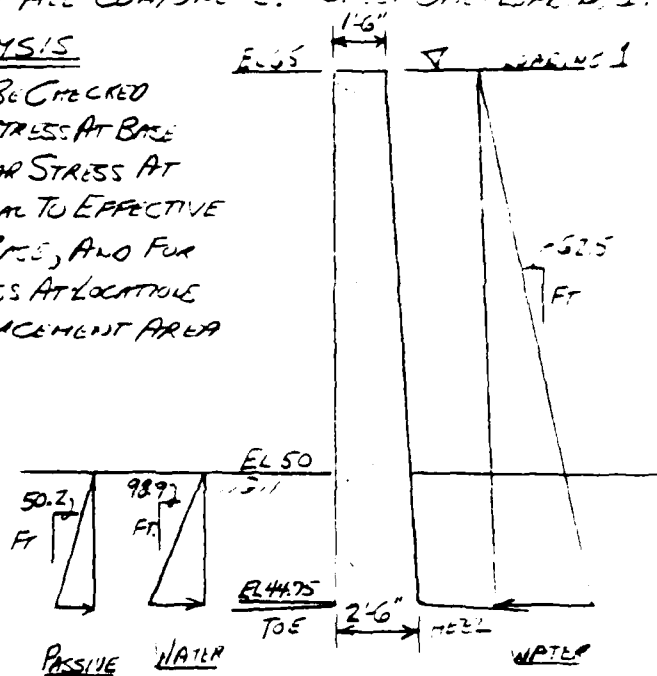
$$\text{SINCE DRIVING FORCE} \approx \text{RESISTING FORCE, ACTUAL F.S.} \approx 1.7$$

STRESS ANALYSIS OF WALL COMPONENTS

BY INSPECTION LOADING NO 1 WALL, GAUGE THE MAXIMUM STRESSES IN ALL COMPONENTS. - CHECK DIMENSIONS.

STEM ANALYSIS

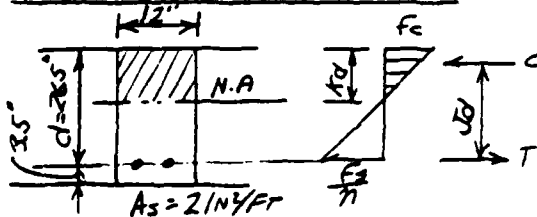
STEM SHOULD BE CHECKED FOR FLEXURAL STRESS AT BASE OF STEM, SHEAR STRESS AT DISTANCE EQUAL TO EFFECTIVE DEPTH FROM BASE, AND FOR FLEXURAL STRESS AT LOCATION WHERE REINFORCEMENT AREA CHANGES.



MOMENT AT BASE OF WALL (EL 44.75)

$$M = \frac{(20.25)^3 (2.5)}{6} - \frac{(5.25)^3 (50.2 + 98.9)}{6} = 82,902 \text{ FT-LB/FT}$$

CONCRETE SECTION AT BASE



$$\begin{aligned} E_s &= 29,000,000 \text{ PSI} \\ E_c &= 1.5 (33)^2 \sqrt{F_c} \\ E_c &= (150)^2 (33) \sqrt{3000} \\ E_c &= 3,320,500 \text{ PSI} \\ \eta &= \frac{E_s}{E_c} = 3.73 \end{aligned}$$

LOCATE NEUTRAL AXIS

$$12(Kd)\left(\frac{Kd}{2}\right) = 9.73(2)(26.5 - Kd)$$

$$6Kd + 17.46Kd - 462.69 = 0$$

$$Kd = 7.45 \text{ IN.}$$

DETERMINE CONCRETE AND STEEL STRESS

$$J_c = J - \frac{Kd^3}{3} = 26.5 - \frac{7.446^3}{3} = 24.02$$

$$T \cdot C = \frac{M}{J_c} = \frac{82,902(12)}{24.02} = 41,421 \text{ LB}$$

STEEL STRESS

$$f_s = \frac{T}{A_s} = \frac{41,421}{2} = 20,711 \text{ PSI}$$

CONCRETE STRESS

$$f_c = \frac{T \cdot C}{b(Kd)} = \frac{2(41,421)}{12(7.446)} = 927 \text{ PSI}$$

SHEAR A-A DISTANCE $d = 26.5$ " ABOVE BASE (EL 46.96)

$$V = \frac{625(19.04)^2}{2} - \frac{(50.2 + 93.9)(3.04)^2}{2} = 9,481 \text{ LB/LF}$$

DETERMINE UNIT SHEAR STRESS

$$d \text{ AT EL 46.96} = 25.25 \text{ IN}$$

$$v = \frac{V}{bd} = \frac{9,481}{12(25.25)} = 31.3 \text{ PSI}$$

FLEXURAL STRESS AT CHANGE IN STEM REINFORCEMENT

FLEXURAL STRESS SHOULD BE CHECKED AT A DISTANCE BEYOND THE ACTUAL BAR CUT-OFF LOCATION TO SATISFY ACI CODE REQUIREMENTS FOR BAR EXTENSION BEYOND $60 d$ WHEN THE BAR AREA IS NO LONGER REQUIRED FOR MOMENT. THESE FLEXURAL COMPUTATIONS WILL NOT BE SHOWN BECAUSE THEY ARE SIMILAR TO THOSE ALREADY PRESENTED.

TOE ANALYSIS

TOE SHALL BE CHECKED FOR FLEXURAL STRESS AT FACE OF STEM, SHEAR STRESS AT DISTANCE EQUAL TO EFFECTIVE DEPTH FROM FACE OF STEM, AND FOR FLEXURAL STRESS AT LOCATION WHERE REINFORCEMENT AREA CHANGES.

* MULTIPLY THE EARTH AND CONCRETE DEAD LOADS BY 0.85 BECAUSE THEY DECREASE THE EFFECTS OF LIVE LOADS. SEE ACI 318-77 PAR B.2.3

MOMENT AT FACE OF STEM

$$M = \frac{976.4(8.25)^2}{2} + \frac{294.4(8.25)^2}{3}$$

$$M = 39,671 \text{ FT-LB/FT}$$

CONCRETE SECTION AT STEM

$$A_s = 2 \text{ IN}^2$$

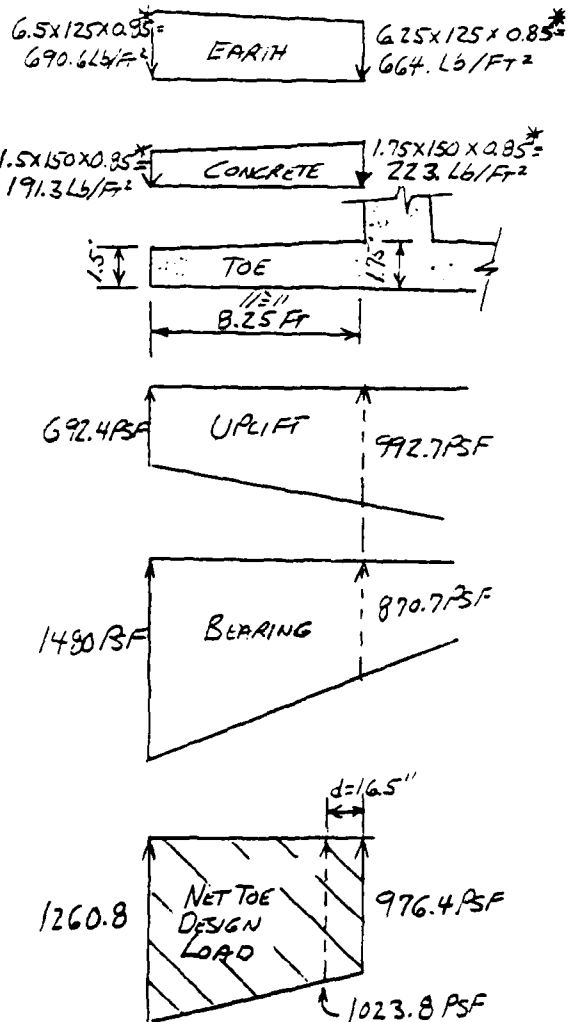
$$d = 21'' - 4.5'' = 16.5''$$

LOCATE NEUTRAL AXIS

$$12(Kd)\left(\frac{Kd}{2}\right) = 8.73(2)(16.5 - Kd)$$

$$6Kd + 17.4Kd - 288.09 = 0$$

$$Kd = 5.62 \text{ IN.}$$



DETERMINE CONCRETE AND STEEL STRESS

$$J_d = d - \frac{r_d}{8} = 16.5 - \frac{5.62}{8} = 14.63 \text{ in}$$

$$T = C = \frac{M}{J_d} = \frac{39,671(12)}{14.63} = 32,539.46$$

STEEL STRESS

$$f_s = \frac{T}{A_s} = \frac{32,539}{2.0} = 16,270 \text{ PSI}$$

CONCRETE STRESS

$$f_c = \frac{2C}{b(f_r)} = \frac{2(32,539)}{12(5.62)} = 965 \text{ PSI}$$

SHEAR AT A DISTANCE $d = 16.5$ " FROM FACE STEM

$$V = 1023.8(6.875) + \frac{237(6.875)}{2} = 7853.36 \text{ LB}$$

$$d = 20.5 - 4.5 = 16.0"$$

$$v = \frac{V}{bd} = \frac{7853}{(12)(16)} = 40.9 \text{ PSI}$$

HEEL ANALYSIS DISCUSSION

THE HEEL SHOULD BE CHECKED FOR FLEXURAL STRESSES AT FACE OF STEM AND AT LOCATIONS WHERE REINFORCEMENT AREA CHANGES.

SHEAR SHOULD BE CHECKED AT THE FACE OF STEM BECAUSE THE REACTION OF THE MEMBERS DOES NOT INDUCE COMPRESSION IN THE END REGION OF MEMBERS AT STEM AS REQUIRED BY ACI 318-77 PAR 11.1.3.

NOTE: USE FULL EARTH AND DEAD LOAD ON HEEL BECAUSE THESE LOADS DO NOT DECREASE THE EFFECTS OF LIVE LOADS.

THESE CALCULATIONS ARE SIMILAR TO OTHERS WHICH HAVE BEEN SHOWN AND THEY WILL NOT BE INCLUDED HERE.

3-6 COMPARISONS OF RESULTS.

3-6-1 Load Case 1 Stability Summary. Note that the resultant is outside the kern, with full hydrostatic pressure extending underneath the base to the point of zero bearing pressure:

Item	Program	Hand Calculation	Difference	Percent of Hand
Resultant ratio	0.24	0.267	-0.027	10.1
Sliding factor of safety	1.73	1.7	0.03	1.8
Bearing pressure, psf				
Toe end	1,447	1,480	-33	2.3
0.0 at X =	9.93'	11.97'	1.79'	--*
Weight of neutral block	41,377	42,800	-1423	3.3

* This is an iterative process. The program iterates an uplift until the change in X is less than 0.01 ft. The hand calculations were not this accurate. See the calculations where the base width portion in contact with the subgrade was assumed to be 18.75 ft and calculated to be 20.04 ft, a difference of 1.29 ft. This is comparable to the 1.79-ft difference in this comparison.

3-6-2 Load Case 2 Stability Summary. The base is in contact with the subgrade over the full width:

Item	Program	Hand Calculation	Difference	Percent of Hand
Resultant ratio	0.3611	0.364	-0.003	0.8
Sliding factor of safety	2.68	2.7	-0.02	0.7
Bearing pressure, psf				
Toe end	1,152	1,279	-127.6	9.97
Heel end	104.8	127.8	-23	18.0
Weight of neutral block	38,073	39,955**	-1882	4.7
		38,547†	-474	1.2
Bearing pressure force	15,713	17,590	-1878	10.7
Uplift force	22,363	22,363	0	0

** Original computation.

† Recomputed value.

The (creep method) uplift force compares exactly, as it has for all other comparisons not shown in this report. The only significant difference is in the bearing pressure force. The difference becomes acceptable when the recomputed value is used, since the difference in original bearing force is a result of the difference in weight of the neutral block.

3-6-3 Structural Analysis from Load Case 1:

Item	Program	Hand Calculation	Difference	Percent of Hand
Stem moment at base	81,328	82,902	-1574	1.9
Stem moment at base				
f_s , psi	18,835	20,711	-1876	9.1
f_c , psi	959	927	32	3.5
Shear at el 46.93				
Force, lb/ft	9,073	9,841	-408	4.3
Unit stress, psi	30	31.3	1.3	4.2
$n (E_s/E_c)$	9.19	8.73		
k_d , in.	0.287 (26.44) = 7.59	7.45	0.14	1.9
Stem axial force at base	6,040	0	6040	--

The significantly lower steel stress from the program is expected from the fact that the 6040-lb/ft axial compression is neglected in the hand calculations. The concrete stress is greater, as expected.

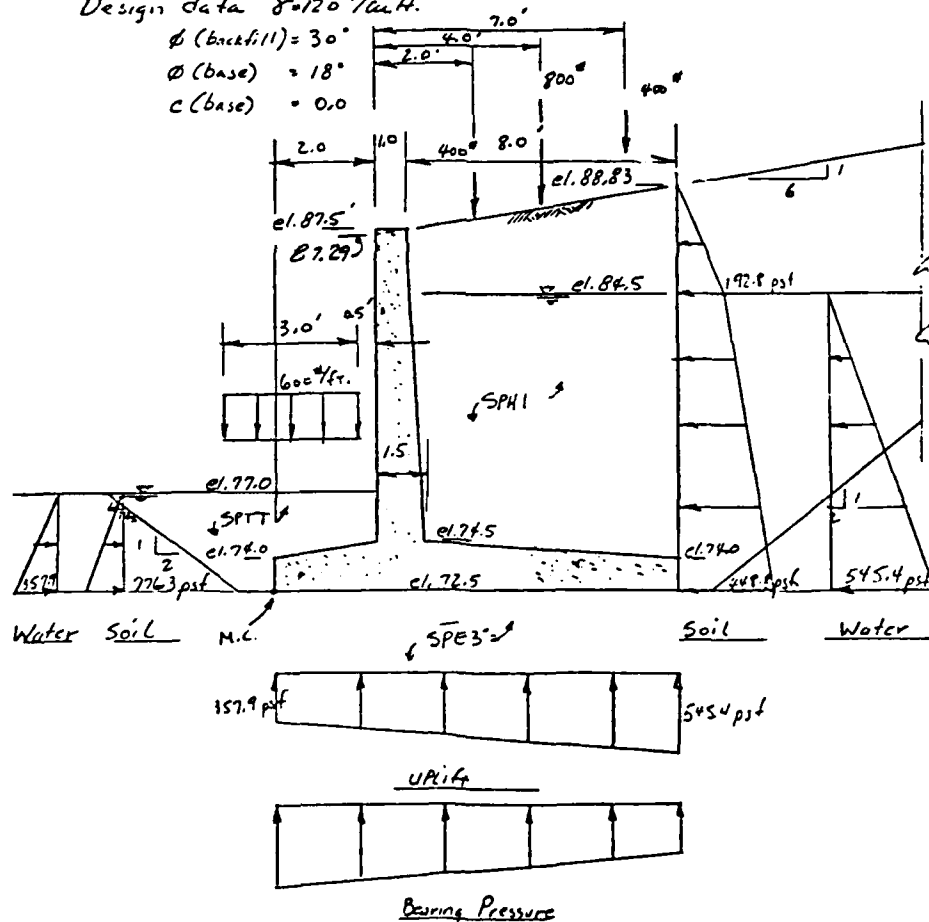
CHAPTER 4: PROBLEM V3

4-1 DESCRIPTION OF PROBLEM. This problem is the same as load cases 3 and 4 for Example A in the User's Reference Manual. The example deals with an analysis of a complex retaining wall. Load case 4 differs from load case 3 in that it has concentrated and distributed surcharges. These are the only load cases from the example which are activated. The only comparisons are for the surcharges because the other calculations are performed by the parts of the program that are verified in Problems V1 and V2:

Extreme operating Condition

CASE III STRUCTURE Complete, backfill in place, Collector system clogged, water in backfill to elev. 84.5, backfill on passive side submerged, surcharge loads over toe and heel.

Design data $\delta = 120^\circ/\text{in. ft.}$

$$\phi(\text{backfill}) = 30^\circ$$
$$\phi(\text{base}) = 18^\circ$$
$$c(\text{base}) = 0,0$$


Reinforcing steel = 0.89 % in each face, all members.

4-2 DATA PREPARATION. Paragraph references are to the User's Reference Manual:

STARTING SEQUENCE DATA, paragraph 2-5-2:

- * INIT = Start of fresh run
- * 1 = 1 load case
- * R = Retaining wall default values wanted:

list name	variable name	page number	default values	
			flood wall	retaining wall
SEEP	KRACK	3-8	1 (yes)	2 (no)
SLID	NSLIDE	3-9	2	1
"	FSMIN	3-9	1.5	2.0
SOLP	NPPD	3-15	1(1)	3(Δ)

- * H = Hydraulic structure default values wanted - see paragraph 7 2

* NAME ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RET WALL

Use data list CASE to designate the one load case as case no. 3, to match the problem description:

- * CASE 1 3

BACKFILL SOILS PROPERTIES DATA, para 12-3-2

a. Soils over toe - Data list SPT7 is needed because the properties are different from those in the subgrade.

list name	LC	PHI7 φ	COH7 C _{psf}	GAMAS7 γ _s pcf
* SPT7	0	30.0	0.0	120.0

b. The soil at the end of the toe is the same as the soil over the toe, so data list SPT6 is not needed.

c. Soil Over heel - Data list SPH1 is needed because the properties are different from those in the subgrade.

list name	LC	PHI1 φ	COH1 pcf	GAMAS1 lb pcf	RKA1 k _z	DECTA1 δ	RKA1 K _{sc}	HCMEN ft.
* SPH1	0	30.0	0.0	120.0	C	0.0	C	C

Only one layer, so data lists SPH2 and SPH3 are not used.

With all of these being C or default value, this last part of the list may be truncated.

BACKFILL FINISHED SOIL SURFACE DATA, para 12-3-3

a. Over toe

list name	LC	ESTW ft.	SST 1: x
* SST	0	77.0	100.0

b. Over heel: (Coulomb method)

list name	LC	ESHW ft.	HSS 1: y
* SSHC	0	27.29	6.0

EXISTING SOIL PROPERTIES, para 12-3-4

Data list SPE3 is required. With only one layer of subgrade soil, data lists SPE4 and SPE5 are not needed. Since no allowable bearing pressure is specified, omit that part of the lists.

list name	PHI3 φ	COH3 pcf	GAMAS3 lb pcf	PHI3 φ _{silica}	ADH33 adhesion pcf
* SPE3	18.0	0.0	120.0	18.0	0.0

omit
ABP3TN
ABP3BN
ABP3TN
ABP3BN
ELB33

EXISTING SOIL SURFACE DATA, para 12-3-5

Data list SSEE is not needed for an analysis problem. While it could be used, its data are not specified.

FOUNDATION DESIGN PARAMETERS, para. 12-3-6

With a pure retaining wall, all of the retaining wall default values and procedures are acceptable. So, none of these lists are needed:

ONEA, RRD, SLID, SOLP

SURCHARGES AND DIRECT LOADS, para 12-3-7

Vertical forces on backfill are in list SCFV:

list name	LC	PV1 lb/ft	DV1 ft	PV2 lb/ft	DV2 ft	PV3 lb/ft	DV3 ft	PV4 lb/ft	DV4 ft	PV5 lb/ft	DV5 ft
* SCFV	3	400.0	2.0	800.0	4.0	400.0	7.0				

PV4
DV4
PV5
DV5
are
not
needed
so are
omitted #

Vertical area loads on backfill are in list SCWV:

list name	LC	WT psf	WWT ft	DWT ft	WH psf	WWH ft	DWH ft
* SCWV	3	600.0	3.0	0.5	C	C	C

With all values = C,
the last part of this
list may be omitted #

SEEPAGE AND BOIL CONTROL, para 12-3-8

2. Water levels and seepage calculation control

list name	LC	ELWT ft.	ELWH ft	HGSW	ISLC	ISFT	KIRACK
* SEEP	3	77.0	84.5	D=0.0	D=1	D=1	D

With all values = default,
rest of list is not needed #

"NO" since
this is a
retaining
wall

5. Boil control criteria not specified, so not used

= but could have been included as "D" or "C", as appropriate

WALL GEOMETRY, pgs 12-3-9

list name	ETS ft.	TWZ ft.	STR mm	HEELW ft.
* WLA	87.5	2.0	C	C

Calculated from
 $BW = TWZ - \frac{TSTB}{12}$

list name	BW ft.	BW1	BW2	BS slope
* WLAB	11.0	10.0	12.0	0.0

With allowable bearing pressures not to be calculated, BW1 & BW2 are immaterial, but they must not be equal and BW must be $BW1 \approx BW \approx BW2$

list name	TSTT in.	TSB in/ft	TSTB in	HSTPH ft.	HSTPB in/ft	HSTPB in/ft
* WLAS	12.0	0.0	18.0	0.0	0.0	C

Check TSTT for compliance with TMINIS default limitation: (paragraph 3-6-2 b(2)):

$ETS - BTE1 = 87.5 - 72.5 = 15.0$, default = 12' 10" OK
 With default for TMINIS $\leq$ TSTT, list WLDS is not needed.

list name	BTE1 ft.	TOENT in.	TSZ	TW1 ft.	TS1
* WLAT	72.5	18.0	100.0	0.0	100.0

With no key, list WLAK is not needed.

list name	HEELT2 in	HEELW	HEELT1 in
WLAH	18.0	C	24.0

ADD'L DATA FOR STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS, pg 12-3-10

All of the default values in data lists CND, CIND, and COVR are acceptable, so the lists are not needed.

Reinforcing Steel, para 12-3-11

Stems:

<u>list name</u>	<u>LOC</u>	<u>ASTLST(LOC)</u> <u>10/1</u>	<u>LN</u>	<u>ASTLSH(LOC, LN)</u> <u>10/1</u>
* STL5	1	0.89	1	0.89

↑ TOP

foes:

<u>list name</u>	<u>LOC</u>	<u>LNA</u>	<u>ASTLBT(LOC, LNA)</u> <u>10/1</u>	<u>LNB</u>	<u>ASTLBB(LOC, LNB)</u> <u>10/1</u>
* STL8	1	1	0.89	1	0.89

↑ END

heel: LOC at outer end: $BW + 1.9999 = 11 + 1.9999$
 $= 12.9999$
 use LOC = 12 @ end

<u>list name</u>	<u>LOC</u>	<u>LNA</u>	<u>ASTLBT(LOC, LNA)</u>	<u>LNB</u>	<u>ASTLBB(LOC, LNB)</u>
* STL8	12	1	0.89	1	0.89

Put into data list form, with line numbers.

DATA FILE:

*LIST EX'3DAT

```
1000 INIT
1010 2
1020 R
1030 H
1040 NAME ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL
1050 CASE 2 3 4
2000 SPT7 0 30.0 0.0 120.0
2010 SPWJ 0 30.0 0.0 120.0
3000 SST 0 77.0 100.0
3010 SSHC 0 87.29 6.0
4000 SPE3 18.0 0.0 120.0 18.0 0.0
5000 SCFV 4 400.0 2.0 800.0 4.0 400.0 2.0
5010 SCWV 4 600.0 3.0 0.5
6000 SEEP 3 77.0 84.5
6010 SEEP 4 77.0 84.5
7000 WLA 87.5 2.0 C C
7010 WLAH 11.0 10.0 12.0 0.0
7020 WLAS 12.0 0.0 18.0 0.0 0.0 C
7030 WLAT 72.5 18.0 100.0 0.0 100.0
7040 WLAH 18.0 C 24.0
8000 STLS 1 0.89 1 0.89
8010 STLB 1 1 0.89 1 0.89
8020 STLB 12 1 0.89 1 0.89
9000 UPDATE
```

4-3 TIME-SHARING TERMINAL INPUT/OUTPUT. Note the use of the TRCE 1
command:

*FORTRAN
*RUN WESLIB/TWDA,R

10/02/80 11.159

PROGRAM TWDA -- 713-F3-R0 087
T-WALL DESIGN/ANALYSIS
REL 1.0 AUG 80

(RESPOND WITH ? FOR ANY HELP)

ENTER UPDATE FILE NAME (7 CHAR MAX)
?EXU3UPD

FOR REPORT FILE,
ENTER NAME TO BE USED ON REPORT FILE IDENT CARD, 12 CHAR. MAX.
?W.A.PRICE
ENTER YOUR MACON ACCOUNT NUMBER
?000000

ENTER NAME OF COMMAND-DATA FILE OR
ENTER A CARRIAGE RETURN IF COMMANDS ARE TO BE ENTERED INTERACTIVELY
?EXU3DAT
PROCESSING DATA FILE...

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SPH1
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 'C'

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SPE3
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 'C'

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SCFU
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 'C'

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SCWU
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 'C'

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SEEP
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 'C'

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SEEP
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 'C'

*
* UPDATE FILE RESET
*

*
* DATA FILE PROCESSING DONE
*

8 RETURN TO INTERACTIVE INPUT
8

COMMAND
PTRCE 1

COMMAND
TRUN FA

11:12:45 ON 10/ 2/80

11:12:45 ON 10/ 2/80

11:12:45 ON 10/ 2/80

11:12:47 ON 10/ 2/80

11:12:49 ON 10/ 2/80

11:12:53 ON 10/ 2/80

THE RESULTANT RATIO - 0.3422, FOR LOAD CASE 3

THE RESULTANT RATIO - 0.3541, FOR LOAD CASE 4

11:12:55 ON 10/ 2/80

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING - 0.94, FOR LOAD CASE 3
BY SHEAR FRICTION METHOD

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING - 1.01, FOR LOAD CASE 4
BY SHEAR FRICTION METHOD

11:12:57 ON 10/ 2/80

11:12:57 ON 10/ 2/80

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME - 35.38 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 3

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME - 35.38 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 4

11:12:59 ON 10/ 2/80

11:13: 2 ON 10/ 2/80

ENTER 1 TO SEE PLOTS OF THE DATA AND ANALYSES
(MAKE HARD COPY BEFORE CARRIAGE RETURN)
(NOTE: DO NOT ENTER 1 IF YOU ARE GOING TO RUN MODULE UD.)
OR 0 TO OMIT THE PLOTS

?1

8 RETURN TO INTERACTIVE INPUT
8

COMMAND
PTICE 1

COMMAND
PRUN FA

11:12:45 ON 10/ 2/80

11:12:45 ON 10/ 2/80

11:12:45 ON 10/ 2/80

11:12:47 ON 10/ 2/80

11:12:49 ON 10/ 2/80

11:12:53 ON 10/ 2/80

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.3422, FOR LOAD CASE 3

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.3541, FOR LOAD CASE 4

11:12:55 ON 10/ 2/80

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 0.94, FOR LOAD CASE 3
BY SHEAR FRICTION METHOD

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 1.01, FOR LOAD CASE 4
BY SHEAR FRICTION METHOD

11:12:57 ON 10/ 2/80

11:12:57 ON 10/ 2/80

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 35.38 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 3

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 35.38 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 4

11:12:59 ON 10/ 2/80

11:13: 2 ON 10/ 2/80

ENTER 1 TO SEE PLOTS OF THE DATA AND ANALYSES
(MAKE HARD COPY BEFORE CARRIAGE RETURN)
(NOTE: DO NOT ENTER 1 IF YOU ARE GOING TO RUN MODULE WD.)
OR 0 TO OMIT THE PLOTS
?1

11:13:49 ON 10/ 2/80

NOTE --- A BELL WILL RING AT SELECTED TIMES
TO ALLOW YOU TO MAKE A HARDCOPY IF
YOU SO DESIRE. TO RESUME EXECUTION
SIMPLY ENTER A CARRIAGE RETURN

ENTER 1 TO PLOT INPUT DATA
2 TO PLOT FORCES AND MOMENTS
3 TO TERMINATE GRAPHICS

?1
ACTIVE LOAD CASES
.....

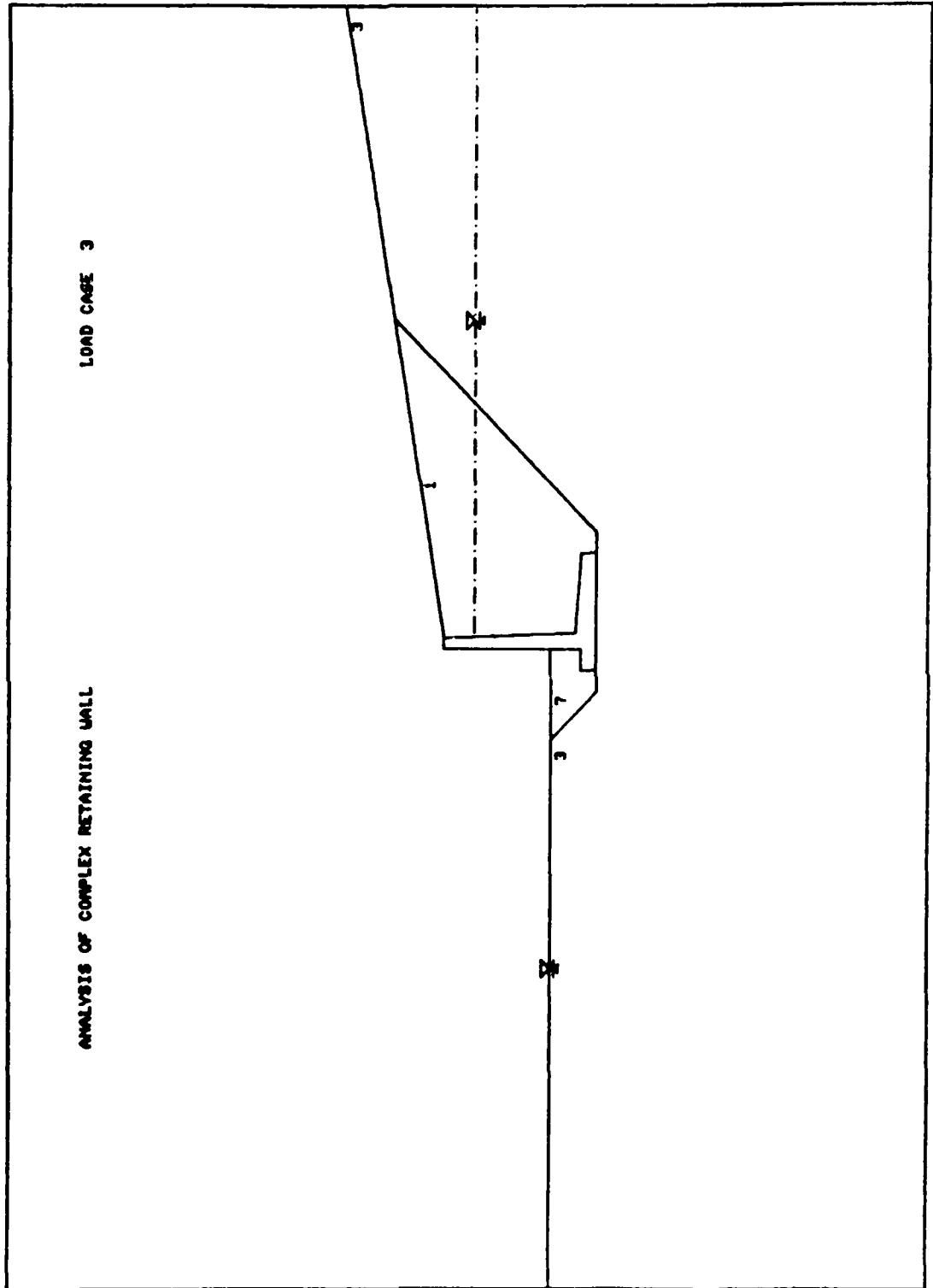
3

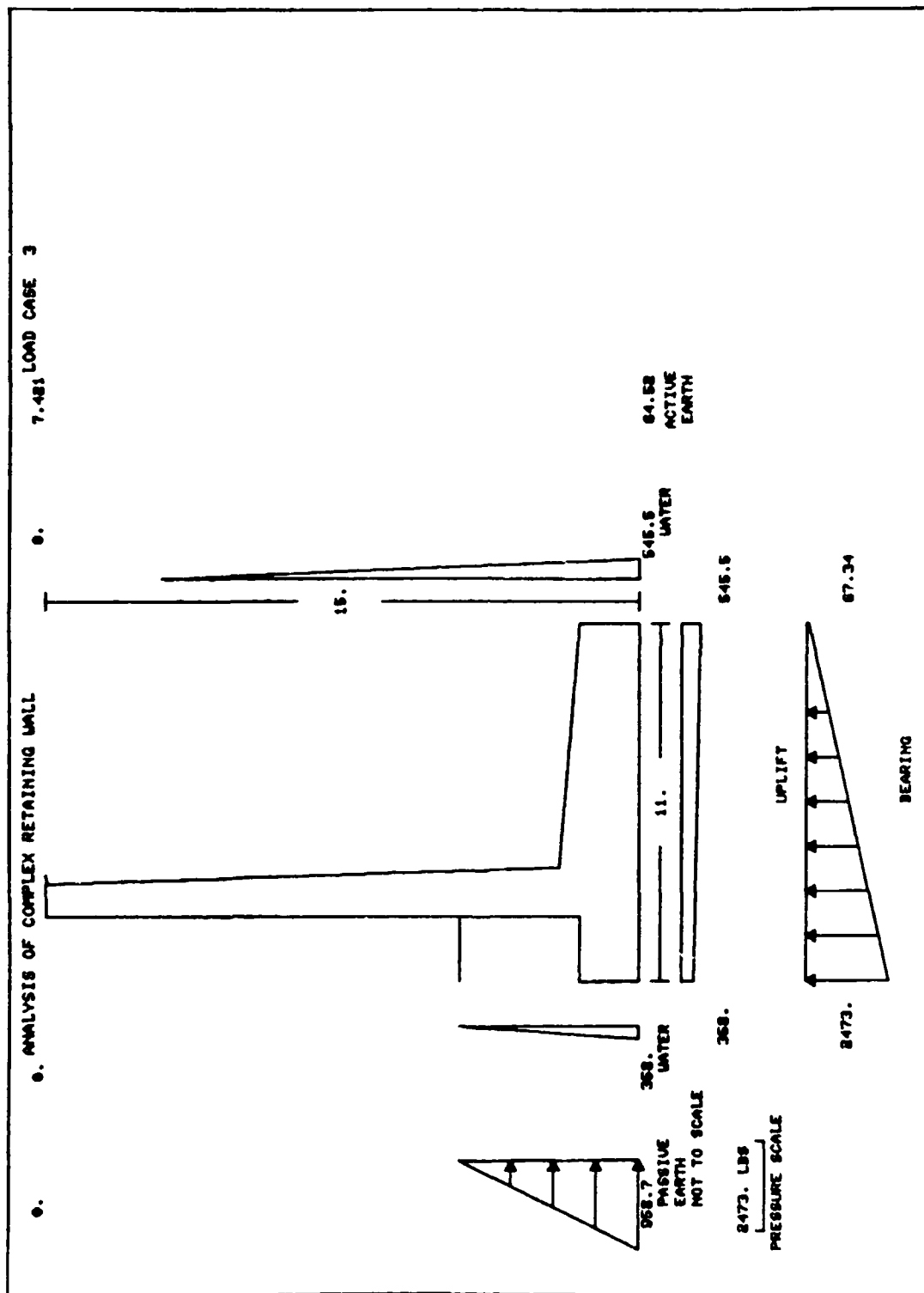
4

ENTER DESIRED ACTIVE LOADCASE
OR AN 3 TO RETURN

?3

ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL





ACTIVE LOAD CASES
.....

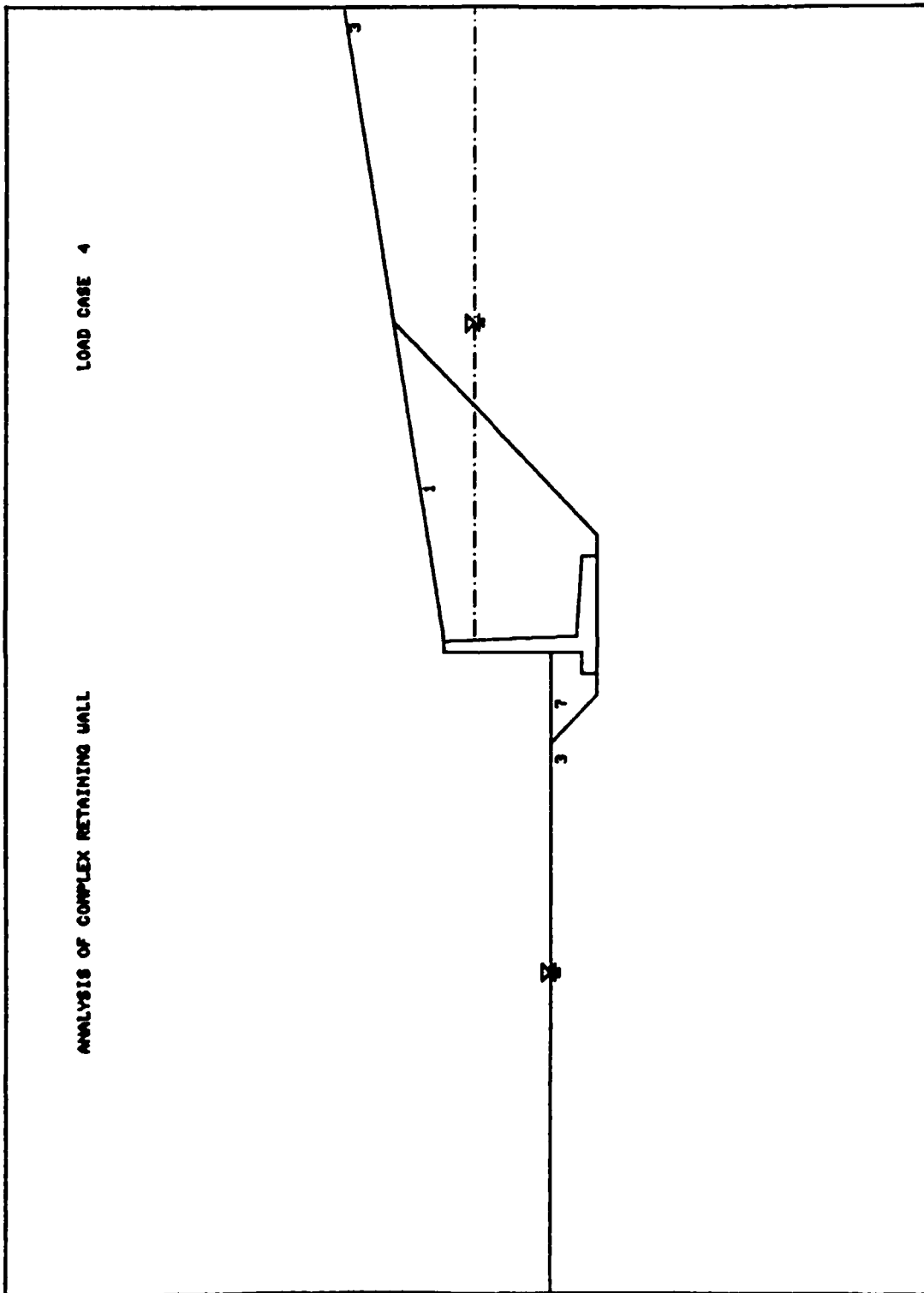
3

ENTER DESIRED ACTIVE LOADCASE
OR AN * TO RETURN

74

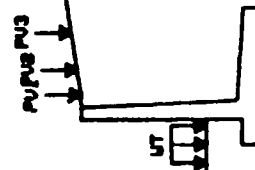
LOAD CASE 4

ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL

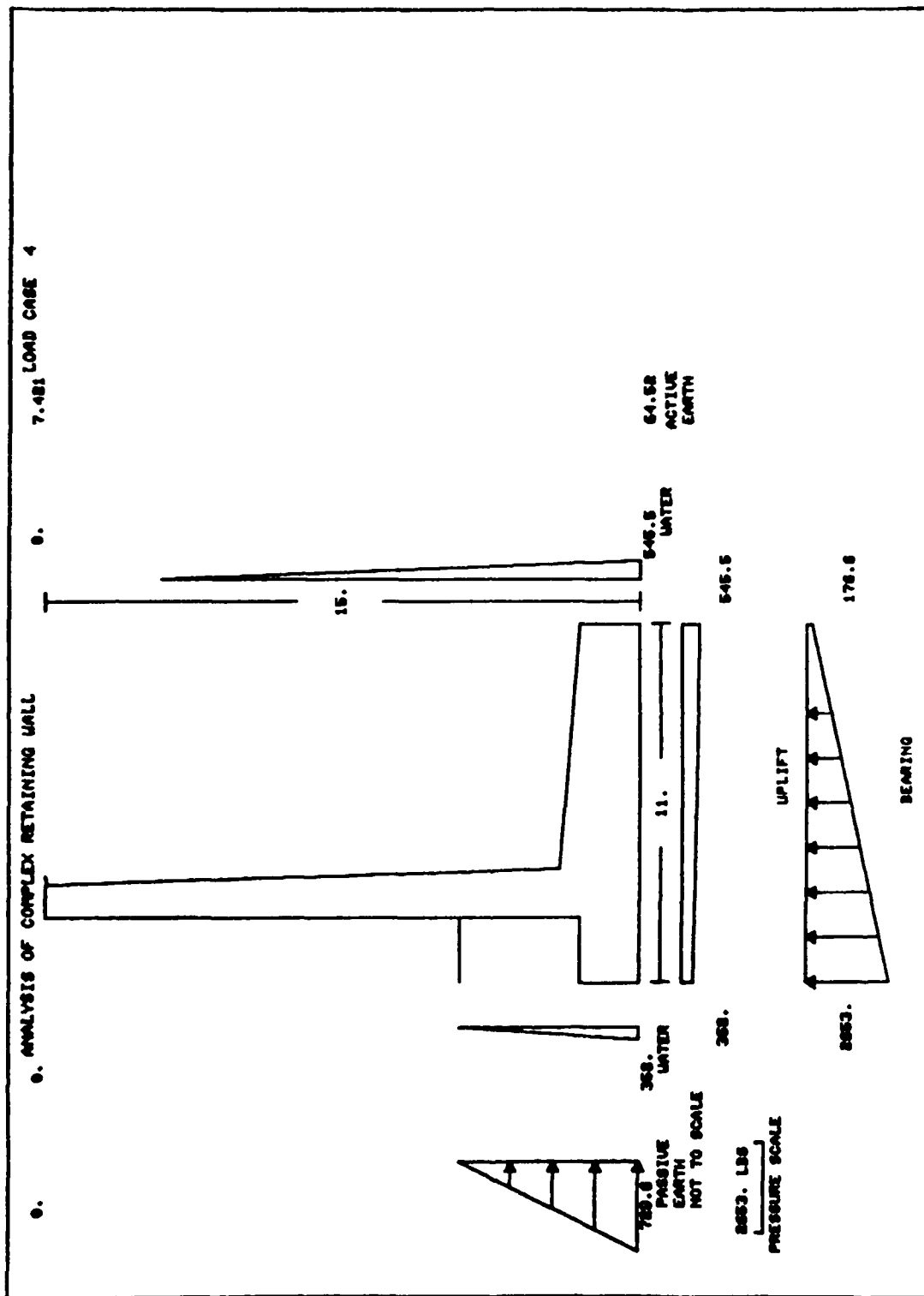


ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL

LOAD CASE 4



P1(8.00) = 400.0000 PSF
 P2(4.00) = 300.0000 PSF
 P3(7.00) = 400.0000 PSF
 UT = 600.0000 PSF
 DUT = 0.500 UWT = 3.000



ACTIVE LOAD CASES

..... 3
 4
 ENTER DESIRED ACTIVE LOADCASE
 OR AN 2 TO RETURN
 ?2

ENTER 1 TO PLOT INPUT DATA
 2 TO PLOT FORCES AND MOMENTS
 * TO TERMINATE GRAPHICS
 ?2
 ENTER 1 TO TURN PLOT TRACE OFF
 C TO CONTINUE WITH TRACE ON
 (WILL GENERATE LARGE AMOUNTS OF OUTPUT)
 * TO TERMINATE OUTPUT GRAPHICS

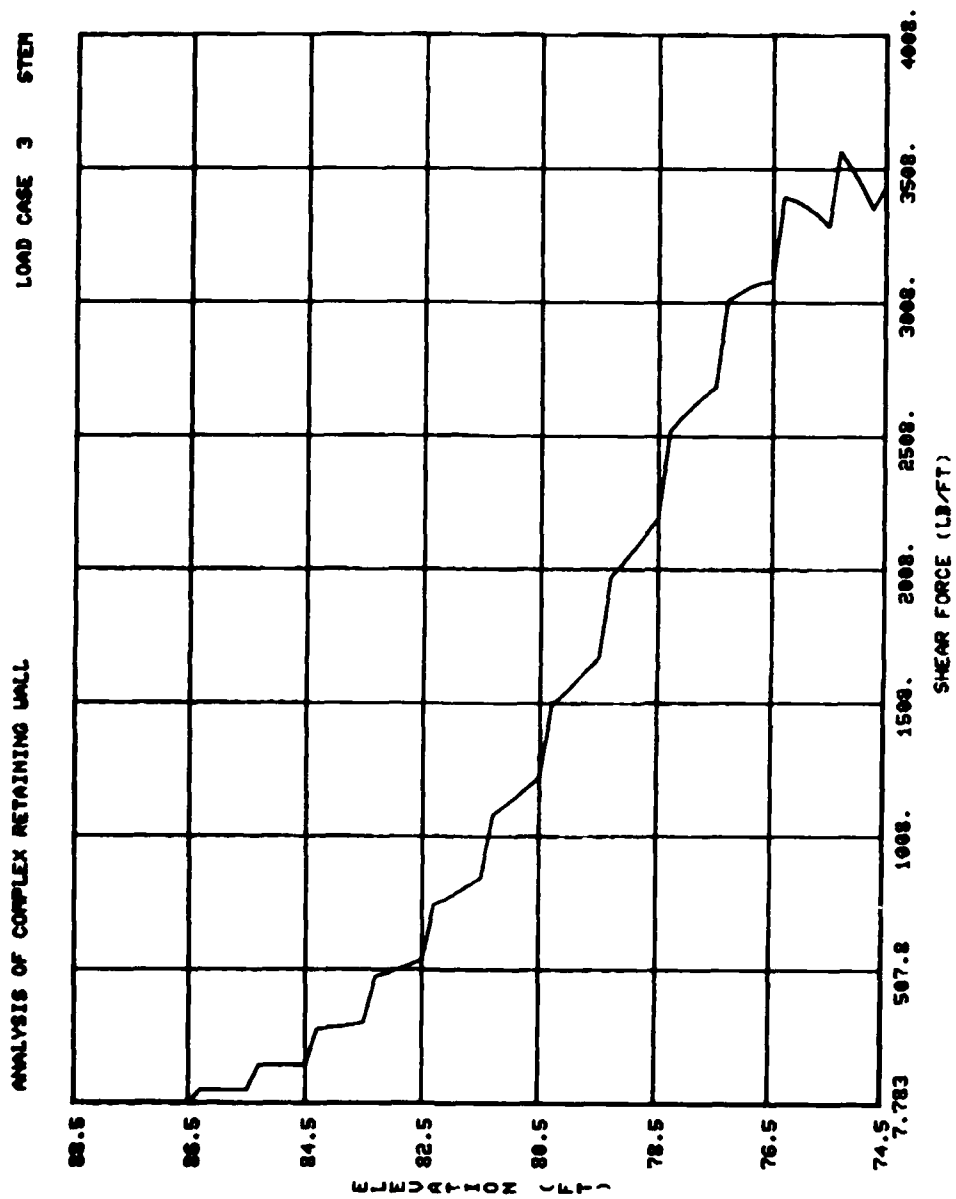
?1
 ACTIVE LOAD CASES
 3
 4

ENTER DESIRED ACTIVE LOADCASE
 ?3

TYPE IN MEMBER NUMBER (1-4)

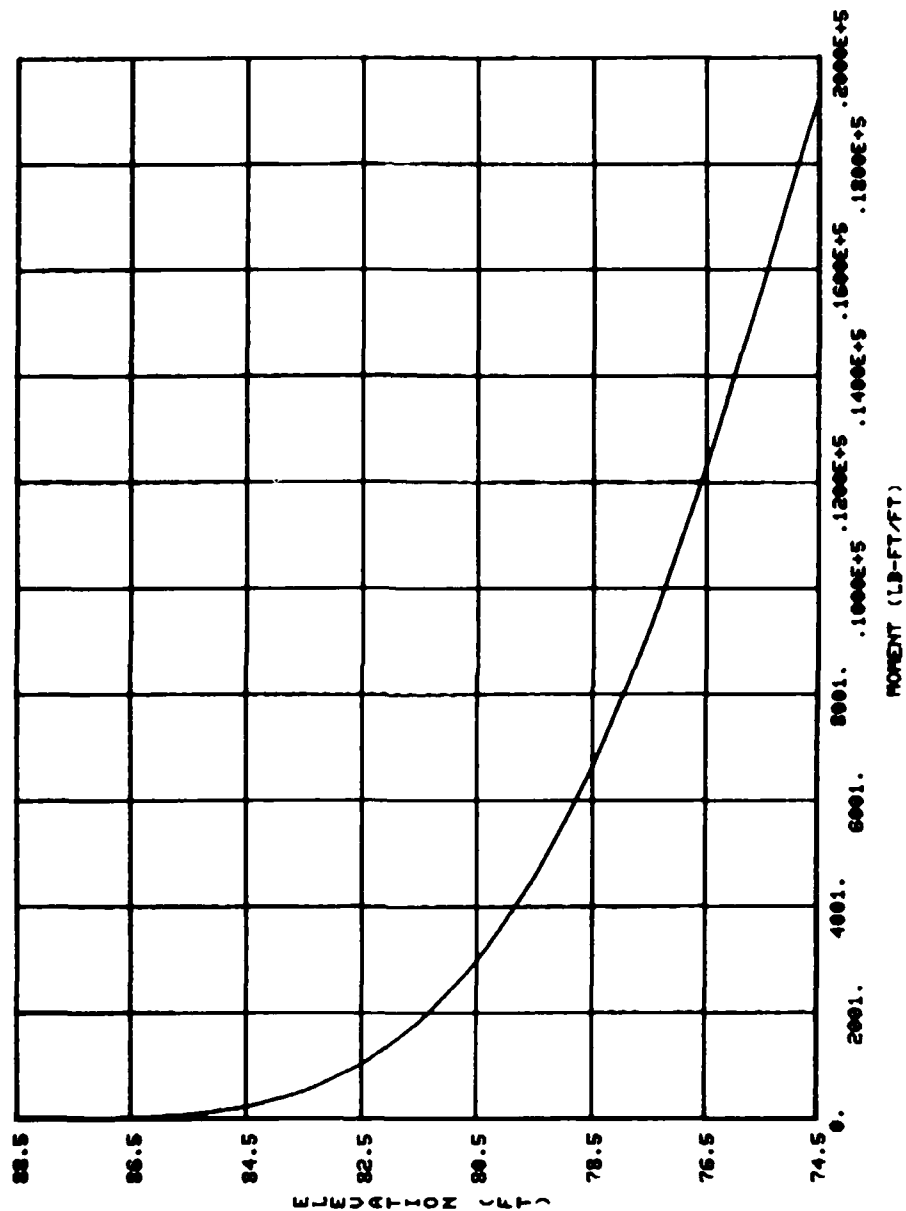
STEM --- 1
 TOE --- 2
 KEY --- 3
 WHEEL --- 4

?1



ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL

LOAD CASE 3 STEEP



ENTER 1 TO PLOT ANOTHER MEMBER
0 TO CONTINUE

71

TYPE IN MEMBER NUMBER (1-4)

STEM --- 1

TOE --- 2

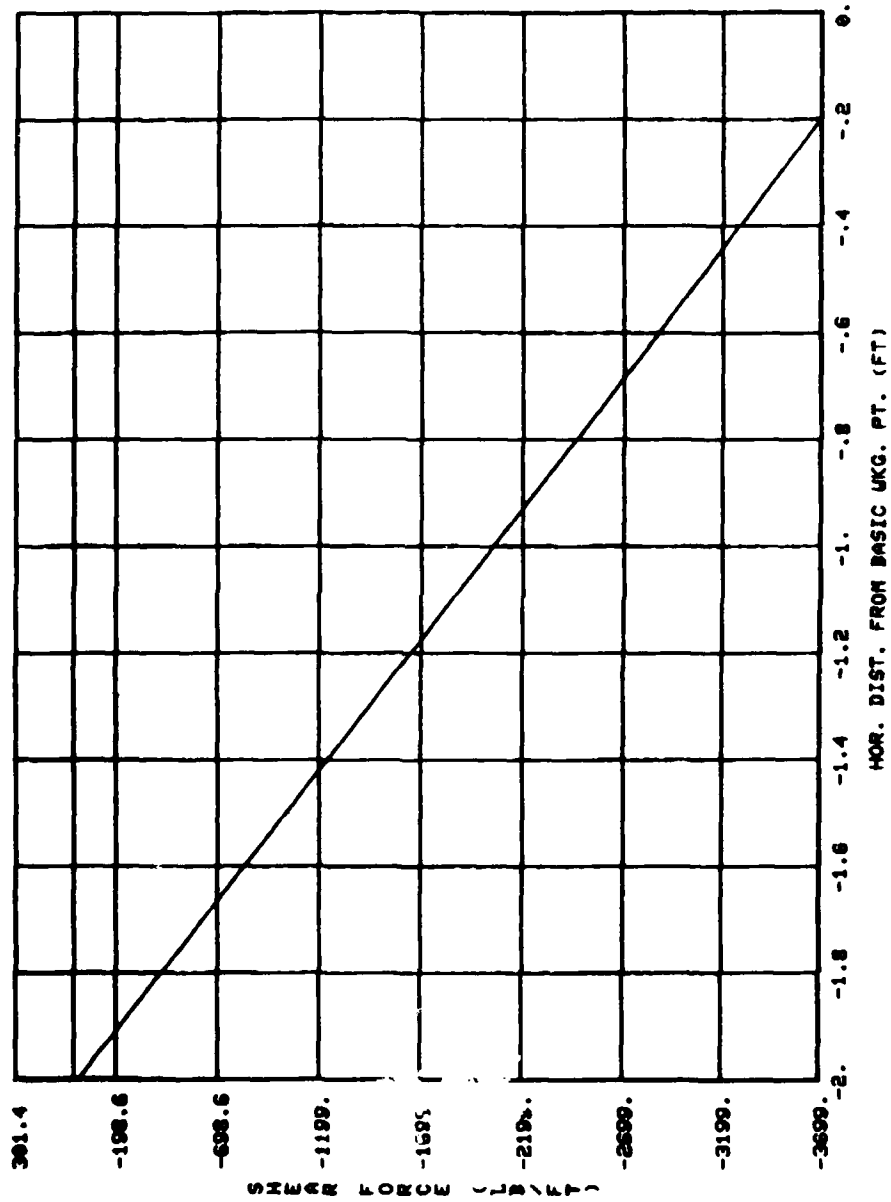
KEY --- 3

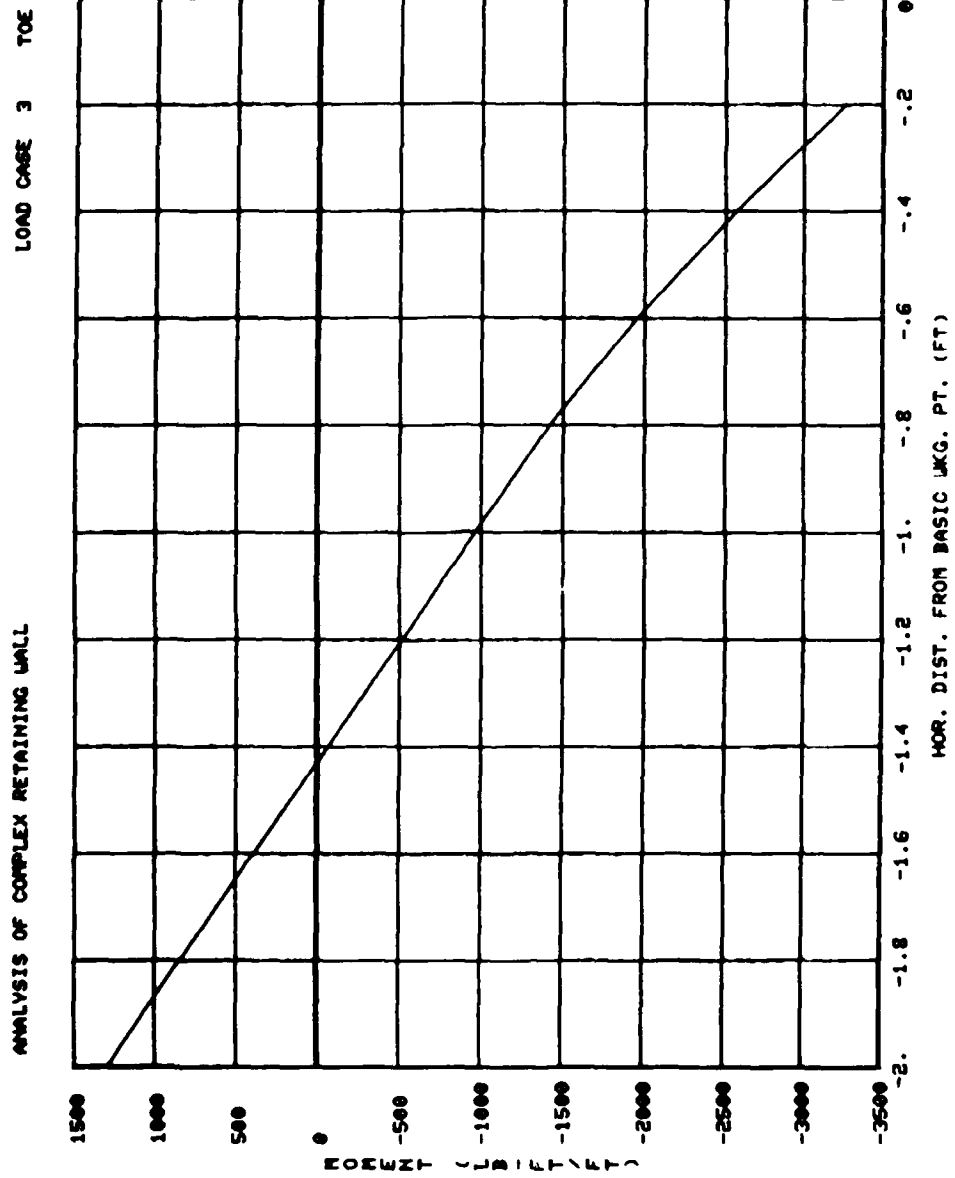
HEEL --- 4

72

LOAD CASE 3 TOE

ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL





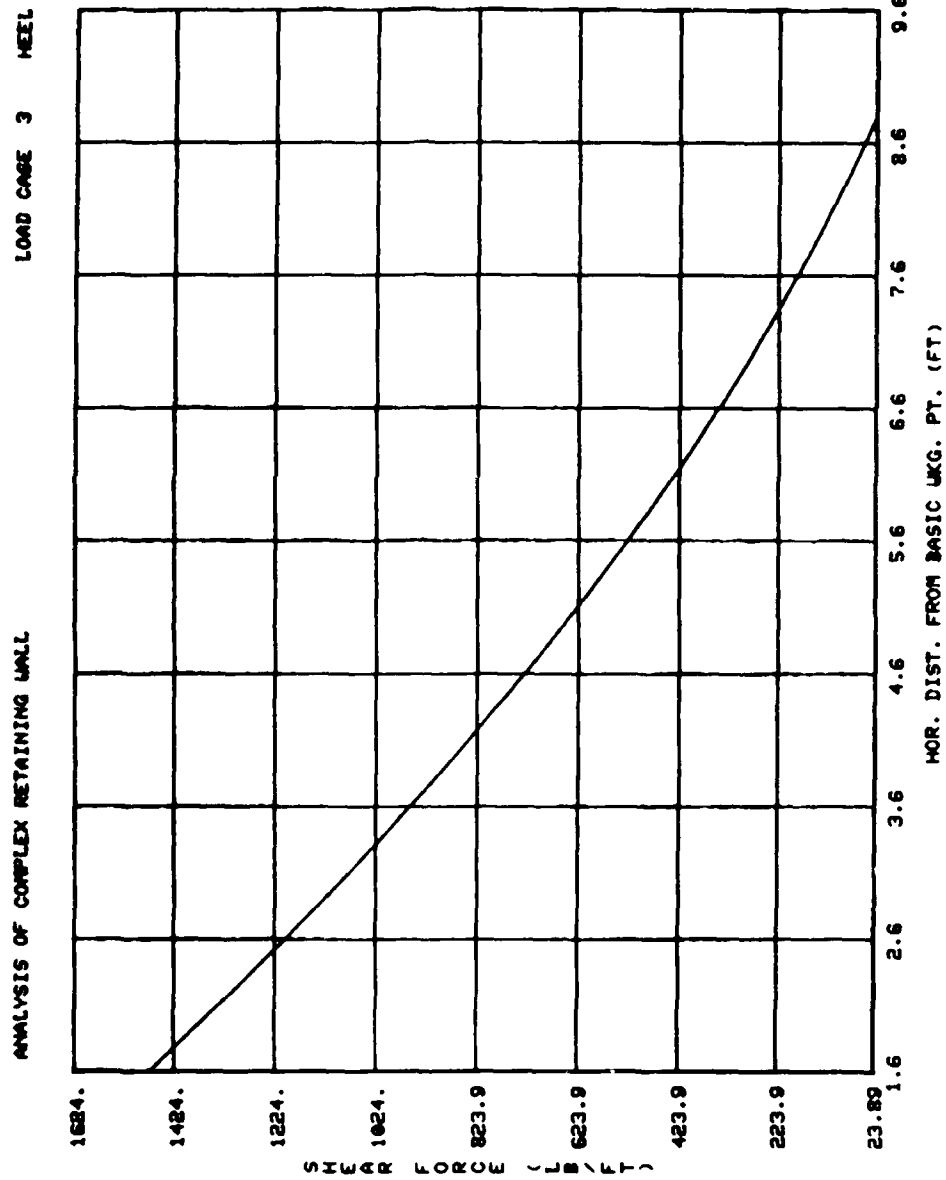
ENTER 1 TO PLOT ANOTHER MEMBER
0 TO CONTINUE

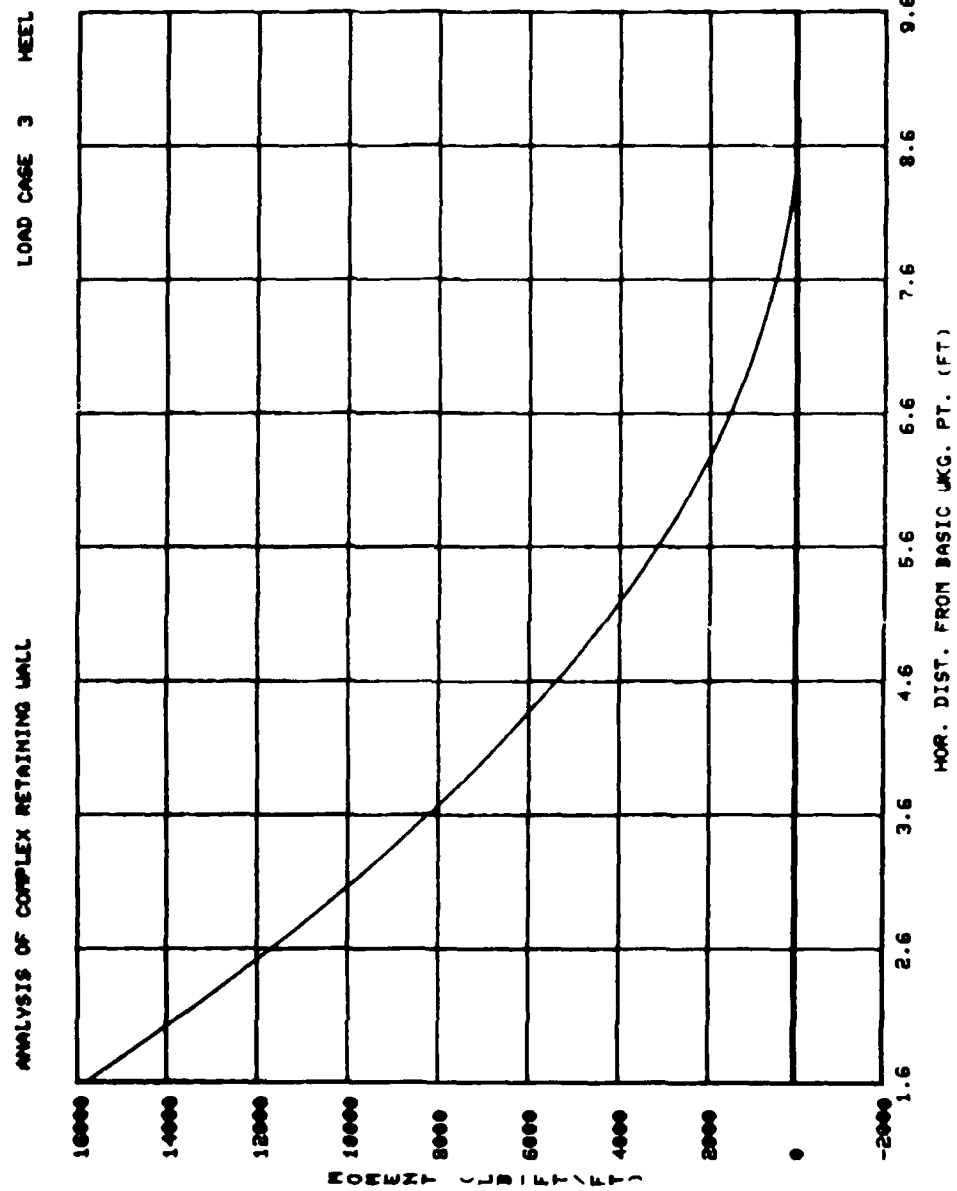
?1

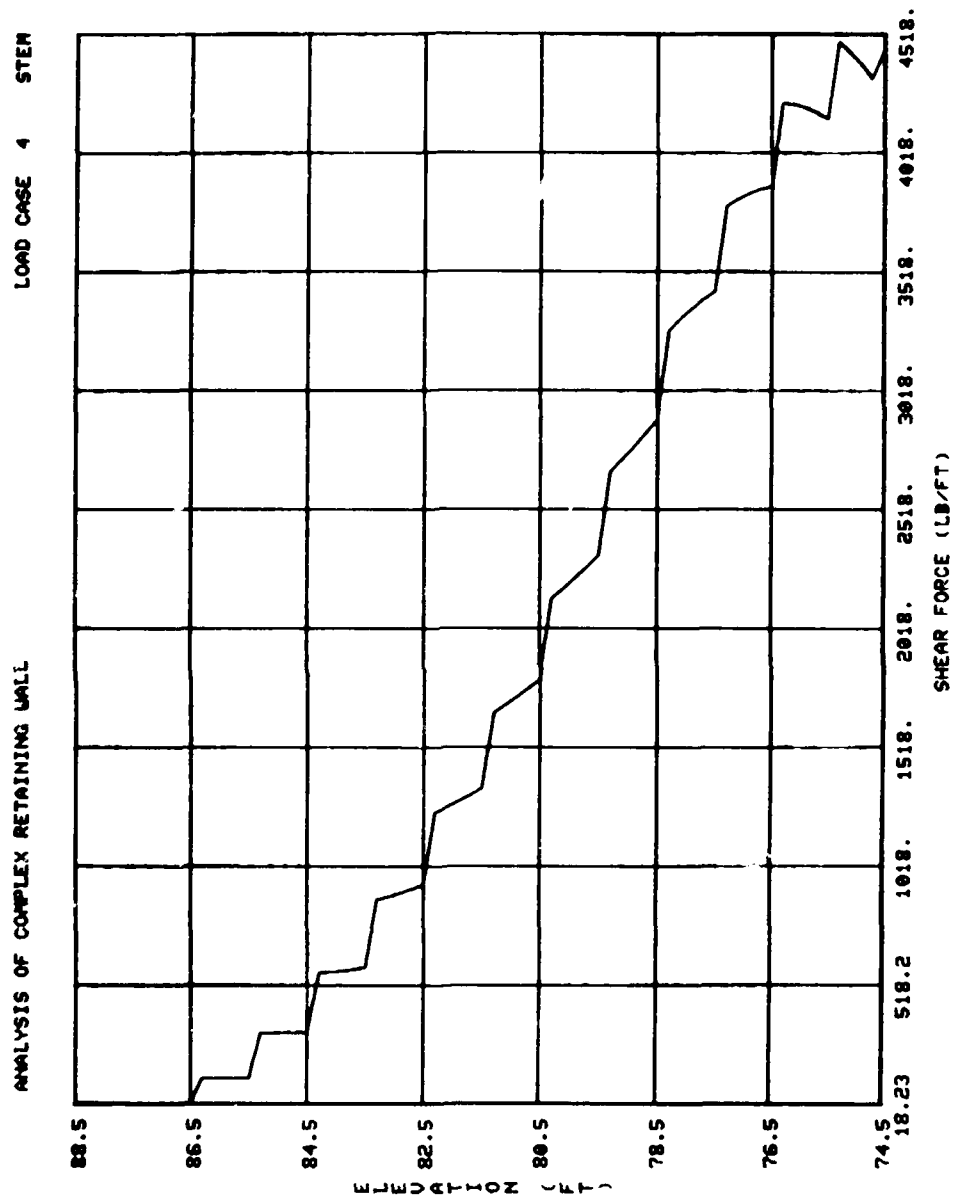
TYPE IN MEMBER NUMBER (1-4)

STEM --- 1
TOE --- 2
KEY --- 3
HEEL --- 4

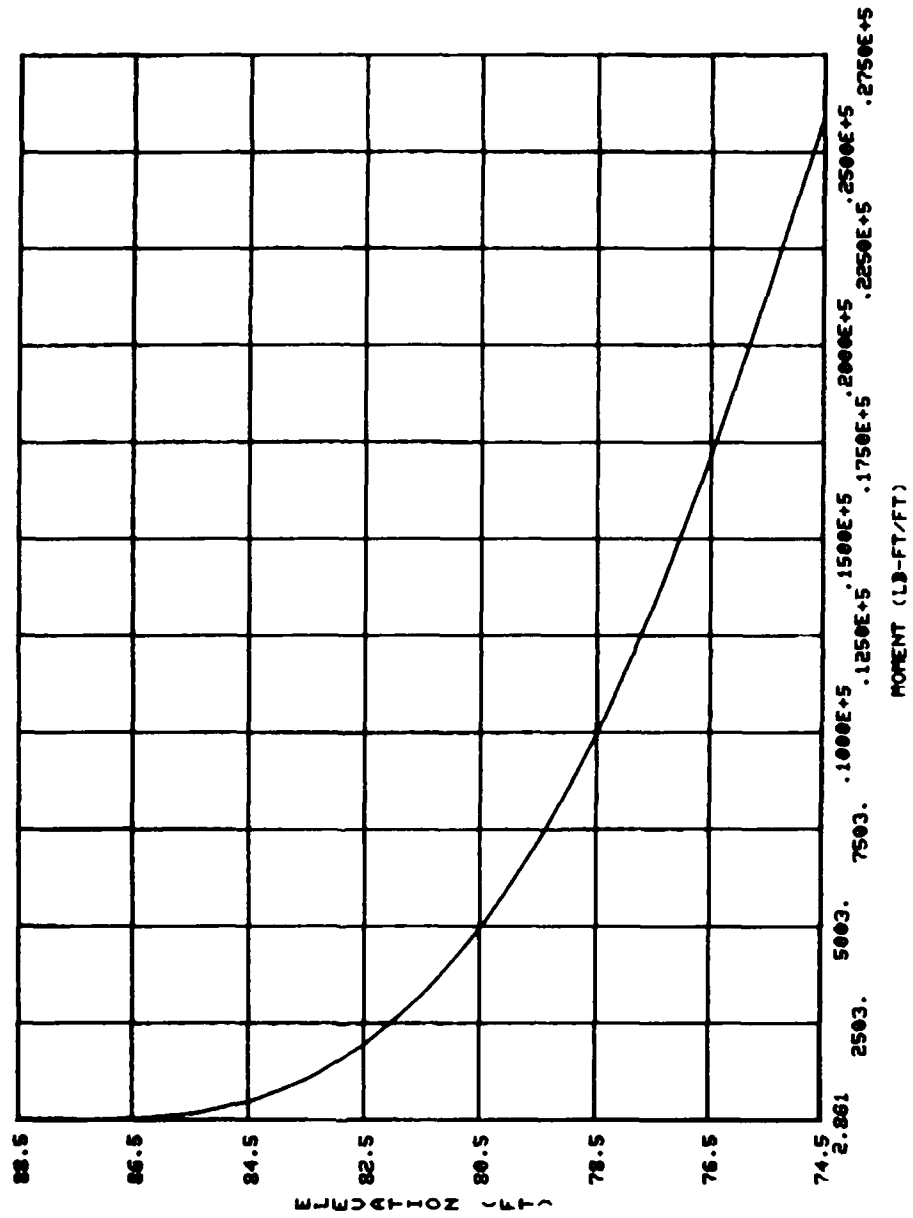
?4







ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL LOAD CASE 4 STEEP



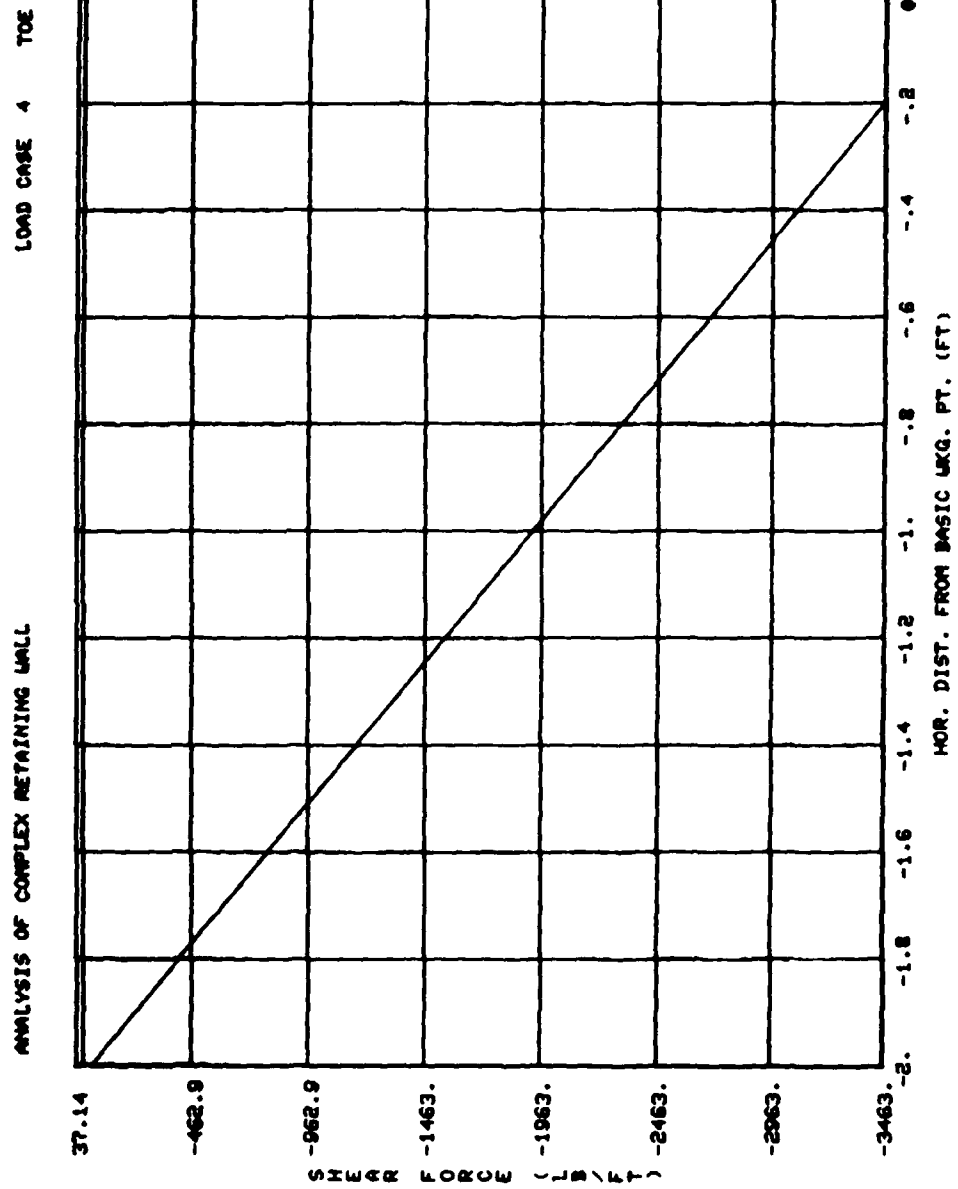
ENTER 1 TO PLOT ANOTHER MEMBER
0 TO CONTINUE

71

TYPE IN MEMBER NUMBER (1-4)

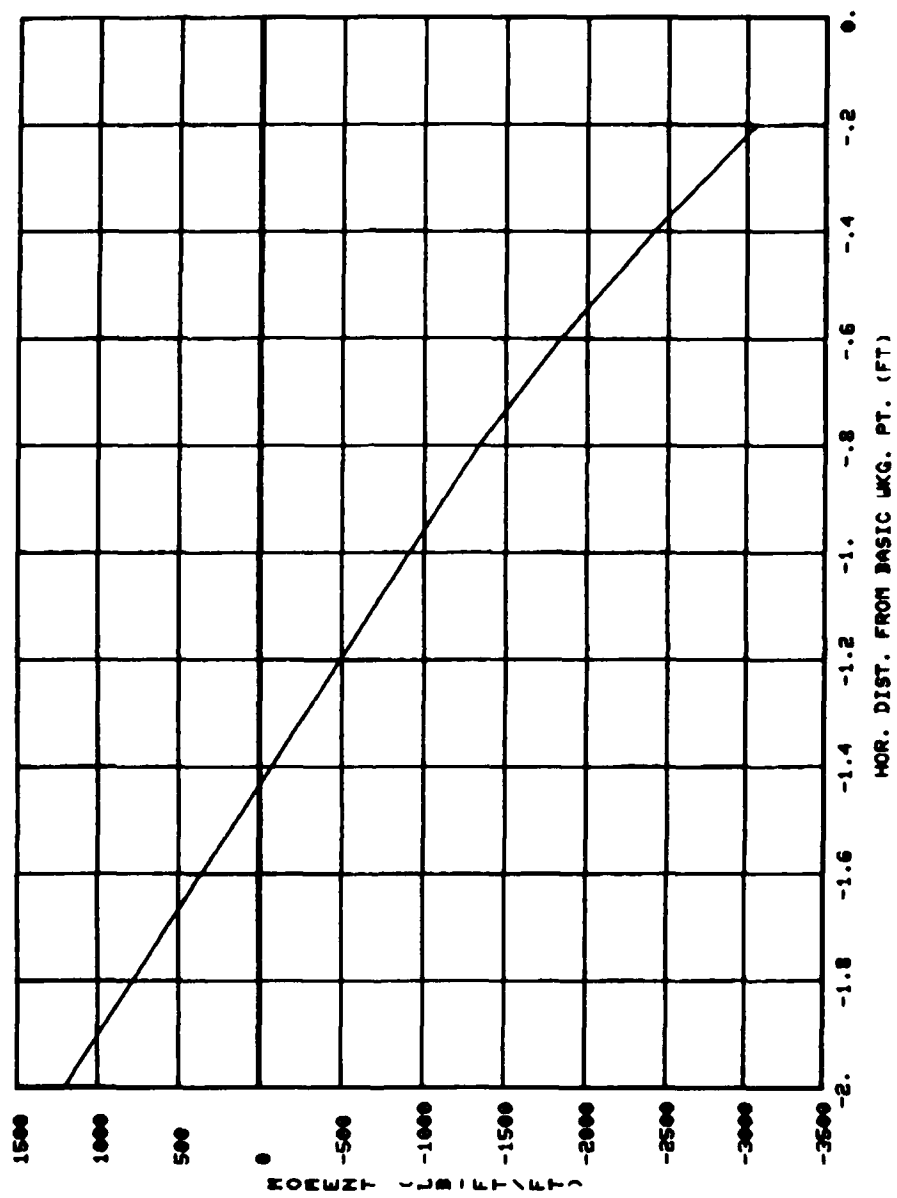
STEM --- 1
TOE --- 2
KEY --- 3
HEEL --- 4

72



ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL

LOAD CASE 4 TOE



ENTER 1 TO PLOT ANOTHER MEMBER
0 TO CONTINUE

?1

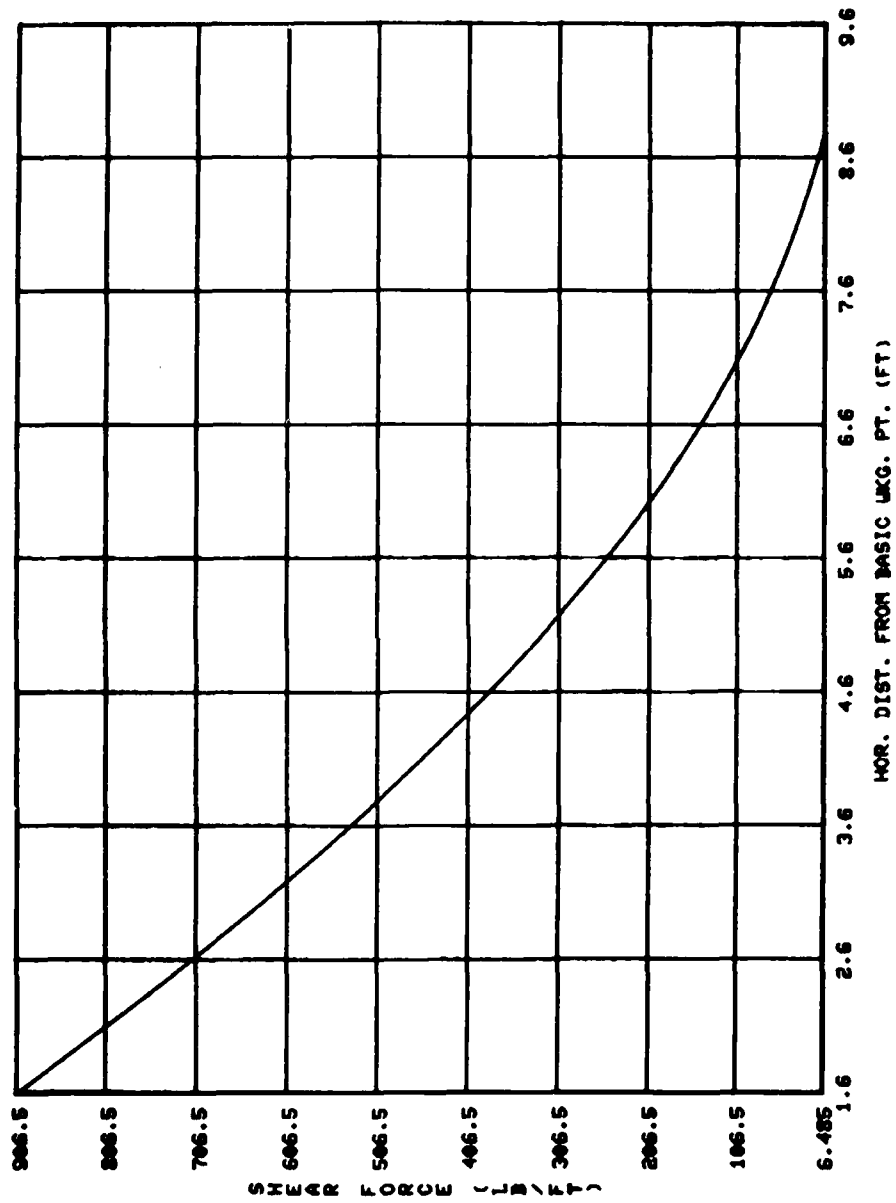
TYPE IN MEMBER NUMBER (1-4)

STER --- 1
TOE --- 2
KEY --- 3
HEEL --- 4

?4

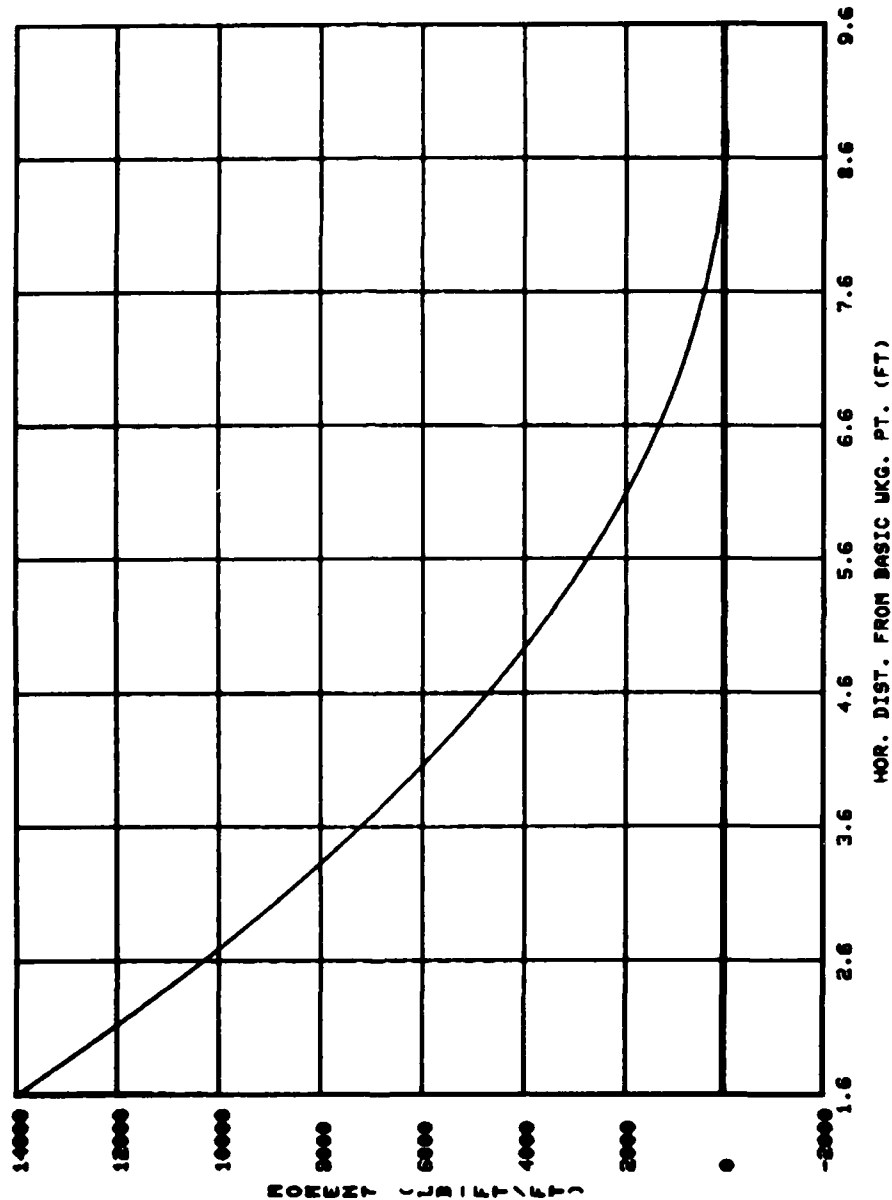
LOAD CASE 4 HEEL

ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL



ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL

LOAD CASE 4 HEEL



ENTER 1 TO PLOT ANOTHER MEMBER
0 TO CONTINUE

70

ENTER 1 TO PLOT ANOTHER LOAD CASE
0 TO CONTINUE

70

ENTER 1 TO PLOT INPUT DATA
2 TO PLOT FORCES AND MOMENTS
3 TO TERMINATE GRAPHICS

71

\$\$\$

8

8 UPDATE FILE RESET
8

8

8 COMMAND-DATA PHASE ENTERED
8

COMMAND

7END

ENTER 5 TO SEND REPORT TO ADPC TERMINAL
OR 0 TO SAVE IT AS A PERMANENT FILE
OR 1 TO DETACH (DESTROY) IT--

75

ENTER YOUR ADP CENTER TERMINAL MACON STATION CODE
7R0

SHUMB 8 1933A

your update file for future restart is named EXU3UPD
stop OK (release unneeded files)

8

4-4 REPORT FILE PRINTOUT. This printout was made with the full debugging trace on. Note the additional output resulting from the TRCE 1 command:

11:14:32 ON 10/ 1/80

NOTES TO EXPLAIN SPECIAL PRINTOUT THAT MIGHT BE IN THIS FILE==

THE VALUE "-.1234E+31" IS USED TO DENOTE AN UNDEFINED ITEM;
THE VALUE "-.1432E+31" MEANS THAT THE DEFAULT VALUE WAS REQUESTED.

A "MEMORY FAULT AT ..." MESSAGE PROBABLY MEANS THAT NEEDED DATA IS UNDEFINED.

END OF NOTES.

COMMAND ENTERED:
INIT

*- ALL DATA RESET FOR FRESH START *-

COMMAND ENTERED:
R

COMMAND ENTERED:
H

11:15:27 ON 10/ 1/80

WALL DECLARED TO BE A HYDRAULIC RETAINING WALL

COMMAND ENTERED:
NAME ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL

COMMAND ENTERED:
CASE 2 3 4

COMMAND ENTERED:
SPT7 0 30.0 0.0 120.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
SPH1 0 30.0 0.0 120.0

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SPH1
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 'C'

COMMAND ENTERED:
SST 0 77.0 100.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
SSMC 0 87.29 6.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
SPE3 18.0 0.0 120.0 18.0 0.0

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SPE3
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 'C'

COMMAND ENTERED:
SCFV 4 400.0 2.0 800.0 4.0 400.0 7.0

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SCFV
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 'C'

COMMAND ENTERED:
SCWV 4 600.0 3.0 0.5

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SCWV
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 'C'

COMMAND ENTERED:
SEEP 3 77.0 84.5

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SEEP
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 'C'

COMMAND ENTERED:
SEEP 4 77.0 84.5

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SEEP
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 'C'

COMMAND ENTERED:
WLA 87.5 2.0 C C

COMMAND ENTERED:
WLAB 11.0 10.0 12.0 0.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
WLAS 12.0 0.0 18.0 0.0 0.0 C

COMMAND ENTERED:
WLAT 72.5 18.0 100.0 0.0 100.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
WLAH 1A.0 C 24.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
STIS 1 0.89 1 0.89

COMMAND ENTERED:
STLR 1 1 0.89 1 0.89

COMMAND ENTERED:
STLR 12 1 0.89 1 0.89

COMMAND ENTERED:
UPDATE

UPDATE FILE RESET
#

COMMAND ENTERED:

COMMAND ENTERED:
TREE 1

COMMAND ENTERED:
RUIN FA

ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL
11:1A1 4 ON 10/ 1/80

BEGIN BASIC STABILITY DATA CHECK
#

DEFAULT VALUE OF	62,50000	USED FOR GAMAW	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	150,0000	USED FOR GAMAC	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1,000000	USED FOR ESS	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2,000000	USED FOR EXW	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCX53	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCX54	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCX55	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCHF51	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCHF52	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCHF52	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCHF57	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCHF56	(LOAD CASE 3)

DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR UCHWS	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR UCHB	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR UCHK	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2	USED FOR IFWOC	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1	USED FOR IFBOM	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR CFMA	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.3333333	USED FOR RRMIN	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2	USED FOR KRACK	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2.000000	USED FOR F8MIN	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1	USED FOR NSLIDE	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR HGSW	(LOAD CASE 3)
> DSIM(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)			
> HSI(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)			
> WDS2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)			
> HS2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)			
> VALUE OF HSS(LC)	FOUND =	6.000000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2	USED FOR IFWOC	(LOAD CASE 4)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1	USED FOR IFBOM	(LOAD CASE 4)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR CFMA	(LOAD CASE 4)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.3333333	USED FOR RRMIN	(LOAD CASE 4)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2	USED FOR KRACK	(LOAD CASE 4)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2.000000	USED FOR F8MIN	(LOAD CASE 4)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1	USED FOR NSLIDE	(LOAD CASE 4)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR HGSW	(LOAD CASE 4)
> DSIM(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)			
> HSI(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)			
> WDS2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)			
> HS2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)			
> VALUE OF HSA(LC)	FOUND =	6.000000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF ESS	FOUND =	1.000000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF EX	FOUND =	2.000000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	100.0000	USED FOR HSS5H	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR DS5H	(LOAD CASE 3)

ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL
11:18: 4 ON 10/ 1/80

BEGIN PART 2 OF STABILITY DATA CHECK
#

ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL
11:18: 4 ON 10/ 1/80

BEGIN MODULE FA
#

LOAD
PRXY=L
VARIABLE TMIN5 ASSIGNED DEFAULT VALUE OF 12.00
VARIABLE TMINR ASSIGNED DEFAULT VALUE OF 12.00
VARIABLE DKEY ASSIGNED DEFAULT VALUE OF 0.
VARIABLE HEELW CALCULATED 7.50 (BW-TW2-TSTR)
VARIABLE HSRPH ASSIGNED DEFAULT VALUE OF =0.14E 31
VARIABLE IRSAME UNDEFINED.
VARIABLE IRSAME ASSIGNED DEFAULT VALUE OF 0.
XYWALL
VARIABLE HSRPH CALCULATED OR DEFAULTED TO CLOSE COORDINATES,
HSRPH = 0.46153R IN/FT.
XYWALL

COORDINATES OF CORNERS OF WALL CROSS-SECTION

X=COORDINATES ARE + TOWARD HEEL FROM BASIC WORKING POINT (BWP)
Y=COORDINATES ARE ELEVATIONS

PT.	X	Y	DESCRIPTION OF POINT
1	0.	87.5000	BASIC WORKING POINT = TOE-SIDE OF STEM TOP
2	0.	74.0000	BOTTOM OF TOE-SIDE FACE OF STEM (AT TS1)
3	0.	74.0000	BETWEEN TS1 AND TS2, ON TOP FACE OF TOE
4	-2.0000	74.0000	TOP OF TOEHT = AT OUTER END OF TW2
5	-2.0000	72.5000	TOE END OF BASE = AT RTFL
6	0.0000	72.5000	TOP OF TOE-SIDE FACE OF KEY
7	0.0000	72.5000	BOTTOM OF TOE-SIDE FACE OF KEY
8	0.0000	72.5000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF KEY
9	0.0000	72.5000	TOP OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF KEY
10	0.0000	72.5000	HEEL END OF BASE
11	0.0000	74.0000	TOP OF HEELT2 = TOP OF OUTER END OF HEEL
12	1.5000	74.5000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM
13	1.0000	87.5000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE TOP PANEL OF STEM
14	1.0000	87.5000	TOP OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM

> FUNCT. YSH = 87.45667 FROM X = 1.000000
> FUNCT. YSH = 87.50000 FROM X = 1.500000
> FUNCT. YSH = 87.45667 FROM X = 1.000000
> FUNCT. YSH = 87.50000 FROM X = 1.500000
WALL STEM
SUMAT
VOL = 0. ,VOLMIN = 0. ,S4T = 0. ,SM = 0.
SUM
SUMVE = 0. ,SUMHE = 0. ,SUMHOM = 0.

AD-A099 377

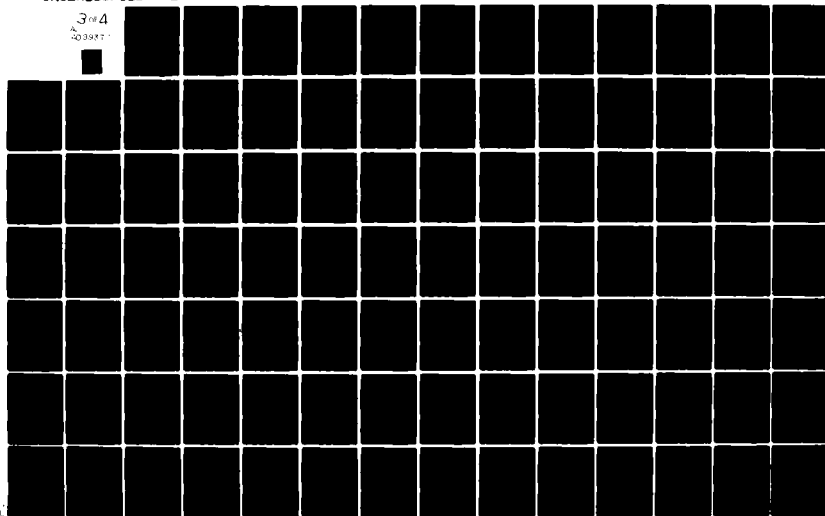
ARMY ENGINEER WATERWAYS EXPERIMENT STATION VICKSBURG MS F/G 13/13
VALIDATION REPORT: COMPUTER PROGRAM FOR DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF --ETC(U)
FEB 81 W A PRICE, R L HALL, R L MOSHER
WES-INSTRUCTION-K-81-3

UNCLASSIFIED

NL

3 of 4

203987



```

SUMWT
VOL = 13.3 ,VOLMOD = 13.3 ,SWT = 2000.0,SM = 4995.8
SUM
SUMVF = 2000.0 ,SUMHF = 0. ,SUMMOD = 4995.8
SUMWT
VOL = 0. ,VOLMOD = 0. ,SWT = 0. ,SM = 0.
SUM
SUMVF = 2000.0 ,SUMHF = 0. ,SUMMOD = 4995.8
SUMWT
VOL = 3.3 ,VOLMOD = 10.4 ,SWT = 493.8,SM = 1563.5
SUM
SUMVF = 2493.8 ,SUMHF = 0. ,SUMMOD = 6599.4

```

WALL STEEL AND BASE =

```

SUMWT
VOL = 3.0 ,VOLMOD = 3.0 ,SWT = 450.0,SM = 450.0
SUM
SUMVF = 2943.8 ,SUMHF = 0. ,SUMMOD = 7009.4
SUMWT
VOL = 0. ,VOLMOD = 0. ,SWT = 0. ,SM = 0.
SUM
SUMVF = 2943.8 ,SUMHF = 0. ,SUMMOD = 7009.4
SUMWT
VOL = 2.6 ,VOLMOD = 7.3 ,SWT = 393.8,SM = 1096.9
SUM
SUMVF = 3337.5 ,SUMHF = 0. ,SUMMOD = 8106.3
SUMWT
VOL = 13.1 ,VOLMOD = 92.8 ,SWT = 1968.8,SM = 13921.9
SUM
SUMVF = 5306.3 ,SUMHF = 0. ,SUMMOD = 22028.1

```

WALL STEEL, BASE, AND KEY =

```

SUMWT
VOL = 0. ,VOLMOD = 0. ,SWT = 0. ,SM = 0.
SUM
SUMVF = 5306.3 ,SUMHF = 0. ,SUMMOD = 22028.1
SUMWT
VOL = 0. ,VOLMOD = 0. ,SWT = 0. ,SM = 0.
SUM
SUMVF = 5306.3 ,SUMHF = 0. ,SUMMOD = 22028.1

```

STEEL, BASE, AND KEY

```

16.6 ,A,A 0.
SUMVF = 5306.3 ,SUMHF = 0. ,SUMMOD = 22028.1

```

```

> OUTPUT OF, EST= 77.000ST= 100.000SHW= 87.29
MS1= -0.12E 31MS2= -0.12E 31MS3= 6.000SIH= -0.12E 31
MS2= -0.12E 31MS5T= 0. ELTS5T= 77.00
ESS= 1.000IS5H= 0. ELTS5H= 87.29
MS5H= 6.000ELTS5H= 87.29HX= 2.00

```

> SUBROUTINE RPROFILE, PROF(1) AS 1 = 1 TO 15E1

```

899000. 0. 87.5000 0.
74.0000 0. 74.0000 -2.000000
74.0000 -2.000000 72.5000 9.000000
72.5000 9.000000 72.5000 9.000000
72.5000 9.000000 72.5000 9.000000
72.5000 9.000000 74.0000 1.500000
74.5000 1.000000 87.9000 1.000000
87.5000 899010. -60.0000 77.0000
0.100000E=01 77.0000 0.100000E=01 87.2900
60.0000 97.2900 899007. -60.0000
77.0000 0.100000E=01 77.0000 899001.
0.100000E=01 87.2900 60.0000 97.2900

```


4-42

ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL
11:18:17 ON 10/1/80

BEGIN DATA CHECK FOR ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES COMPUTATION
#

> NS1H(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> HS1(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> WS2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> WS2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF WS1(LC) FOUND = 6.000000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)

NSURL AT BEGINNING OF S/R SURFACE = 1
R1= 87.29 S1= 0.17 R2=113.50 S2=26.00

> VALUE OF FSS FOUND = 1.000000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF FXW FOUND = 2.000000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF WSS5H FOUND = 6.000000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF DT55H FOUND = 0. IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
R2= 61.50 S2= 1.00 R1H= 87.29 S1H= 0.17
R2= 70.00 S2= 0.27 R1H= 87.29 S1H= 0.17
1 9.00 88.79
2 10.95 92.45
3 169.85 115.60

NSURL AT END OF S/R SURFACE = 2
SURFACE 1 GAMMA=120.00 COH= 0. PHI= 30.00
SURFACE 2 GAMMA=120.00 COH= 0. PHI= 18.00

> GAMAS2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF GAMAS1(LC) FOUND = 120.0000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF COH1(LC) FOUND = 0. IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF PHI1(LC) FOUND = 30.00000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF 0. USED FOR DELTA1(LC) (LOAD CASE 3)

> GAMAS2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> RKAF7(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> RKAF2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> RKAF1(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> RKAF7(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> RKAF2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> RKAF1(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> RKH(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF FLWH(LC) FOUND = 84.50000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)

THE VERTICAL INCREMENT = 1.00 FT, NO.OF WALL POINTS = 2

WALL PT. X Y
 1 9.00 88.79
 2 9.00 72.50

NUMBER OF SOIL LAYERS = 1
 SOIL NO. GAMMA COM PHI DELTA
 1 120.00 0. 30.00 0.
 SOIL NO 1 KA ***** KAF = 0. KETA = 0.06
 WATER EL. = 84.50 ACCEL = 0.0
 ELEV AT BOTTOM OF SOIL 1 = 72.50
 LINE LOAD 1 MAG = 0. DIST = 0.
 MAG OF UNIF LOAD = 0. DIST TO LEFT END = 0. DIST TO RIGHT END = 0.

ENTERING S/R CLASSIC FROM MODULE SA=BP

INPUT DATA FOR SUBROUTINE CLASSIC

RACKFILL DESCRIPTION

EQUIV. SURFACE SLOPE = 9.46
 ELEVATION OF WATER SURFACE = 84.50
 INCREMENT LENGTH = 1.00

RACKFILL SOIL DESCRIPTION

FROM (FT)	TO (FT)	UNIT WT (PCF)	PHI (DEG)	C (PSF)	KA
SURFACE	72.50	120.00	30.00	0.	*****

WALL BREAK POINTS

POINT NO	X-COORD (FT)	Y-COORD (FT)
1	9.00	88.79
2	9.00	72.50

DATA FROM SUBROUTINE CLASSIC

COLUMB'S COEFFICIENTS OF ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR:

RACKFILL LAYER	KA VALUE
1	0.3711
2	0.3711

COORDINATES AND STATIC ACTIVE SOIL PRESSURES FOR EACH SOIL LAYER

COORDINATES AT WALL (FT)	ACTIVE PRESSURE (PSF)	ACTIVE COEFF.
X Y		
9.00 88.79	0.	0.3711
9.00 84.50	191.02	0.3711
9.00 84.50	191.02	0.3711
9.00 72.50	887.05	0.3711

STATIC ACTIVE SOIL FORCES

Y-COORD (FT)	SOIL FORCE (LB/FT)	
	HORIZONTAL	VERTICAL
88.79	7.42	0.
87.79	44.53	0.
86.79	89.05	0.
85.79	133.58	0.
84.79	176.73	0.
83.79	206.08	0.
82.79	227.51	0.
81.79	248.84	0.
80.79	270.18	0.
79.79	291.51	0.
78.79	312.85	0.
77.79	334.19	0.
76.79	355.52	0.
75.79	376.86	0.
74.79	398.19	0.
73.79	419.53	0.
72.79	281.10	0.
72.50	64.52	0.

OUTPUT FROM SUBROUTINE CLASSIC

POINT NO	Y-COORD (FT)	STATIC FORCES (LB/FT)		EARTHQUAKE FORCES (LB/FT)	
		HORIZ	VERT	HORIZ	VERT
1	88.79	7.42	0.	0.	0.
2	87.79	44.53	0.	0.	0.
3	86.79	89.05	0.	0.	0.
4	85.79	133.58	0.	0.	0.
5	84.79	176.73	0.	0.	0.
6	83.79	206.08	0.	0.	0.
7	82.79	227.51	0.	0.	0.
8	81.79	248.84	0.	0.	0.
9	80.79	270.18	0.	0.	0.
10	79.79	291.51	0.	0.	0.
11	78.79	312.85	0.	0.	0.
12	77.79	334.19	0.	0.	0.
13	76.79	355.52	0.	0.	0.
14	75.79	376.86	0.	0.	0.
15	74.79	398.19	0.	0.	0.
16	73.79	419.53	0.	0.	0.
17	72.79	281.10	0.	0.	0.
18	72.50	64.52	0.	0.	0.

RESULTANTS OF STATIC SOIL AND SURCHARGE FORCES

HORIZONTAL = 4238.20 (LB/FT) AT Y = 78.49 (FT)
 VERTICAL = 0. (LB/FT)

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 3
FOR CLASSIC(COULOMB) ANALYSIS IN SA (END OF HUEL)

OUTPUT OF ARRAYS H, EH, AND YH IN MODULE SA FOR CLASSIC ANALYSIS.

ELEVATION (FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL STATIC FORCE (LBS/FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL EARTHQUAKE FORCE (LBS/FT)
88.790	7,4212	0.
87.790	44,527	0.
86.790	89,055	0.
85.790	133,58	0.
84.790	176,73	0.
83.790	206,08	0.
82.790	227,51	0.
81.790	248,84	0.
80.790	270,18	0.
79.790	291,51	0.
78.790	312,85	0.
77.790	334,19	0.
76.790	355,52	0.
75.790	376,86	0.
74.790	398,19	0.
73.790	419,53	0.
72.790	281,10	0.
72,500	64,524	0.

FOR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE = 4238,20 LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 78,49

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)
DUE TO EARTHQUAKE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

SUM
SUMVF = 19938,2 ,SUMHF = 4238,2 ,SUMHDM = 90416,5
SEAR

> FUNCT, YSH =	A7,45801	FROM X =	1,008077
> FUNCT, YSH =	A7,45747	FROM X =	1,004846
> FUNCT, YSH =	A7,45721	FROM X =	1,003241
> FUNCT, YSH =	A7,45707	FROM X =	1,002443
> FUNCT, YSH =	A7,45701	FROM X =	1,002047
> FUNCT, YSH =	A7,45701	FROM X =	1,002047
> FUNCT, YSH =	A9,12367	FROM X =	11,00205
> FUNCT, YSH =	A9,29034	FROM X =	12,00205
> FUNCT, YSH =	A9,45701	FROM X =	13,00205

SURCHARGE LOADS

```

      PVT      XDVT      PVM      XDVM
-0,12E 31 -0,12E 31 -0,12E 31 -0,12E 31
-0,12E 31 -0,12E 31 -0,12E 31 -0,12E 31
-0,12E 31 -0,12E 31 -0,12E 31 -0,12E 31
-0,12E 31 -0,12E 31 -0,12E 31 -0,12E 31
-0,12E 31 -0,12E 31 -0,12E 31 -0,12E 31

```

```

      TW(1) TW(2) TW(1) TW(2) TW(1) TW(2)
-0,123E 31 -0,123E 31 -0,123E 31 -0,123E 31 -0,123E 31 -0,123E 31

```

PONSTR

LC = 3

```

> PWINO ENTERED, W(LC) = -0,123400E 31
  WIND F, M = 0, 0, SUMMATION FOLLOWS--
SUM
SUMVF = 18938,2 ,SUMMF = 4238,2 ,SUMMON = 90416,5

```

```

> ENTER EARTHQ FOR LOAD CASE 3--
  RKW, RKV = 0, -0,123400E 31

```

```

> SUBROUTINE YCNR ENTERED FOR LOAD CASE 3
  SOIL LAYER 7 AREA, AY = 6,00000 453,000
  X=COORDINATE * Y=COORDINATE
    -2,00000 74,0000
    0, 74,0000
    0, 74,0000
    0, 77,0000
    -2,00000 77,0000
  CONCRETE OUTLINE AREA, AY = 34,3750 2712,98
  SOIL LAYER 1 AREA, AY = 107,599 8744,57
  X=COORDINATE * Y=COORDINATE
    9,00000 74,0000
    9,00000 88,7886
    1,00172 87,4553
    1,50000 74,5000
  SUM(WEIGHT) AT YC(ELEVATION) = MOMENT
    18938,2 79,7646 0,151060E 07
  HORIZONTAL INERTIAL FORCE AT ELEV, YC = 79,7646 --
  SHT VERT FORCE, SH HORIZ FORCE, MOMENT
    0, 0, 0,

```

```

SUM
SUMVF = 18938,2 ,SUMMF = 4238,2 ,SUMMON = 90416,5

```

```

> ENTERING S/R WFSWAT WITH LC, YZERO, NSIDE = 3 72,50****
  COMPUTED FSUM, XSUM = 0, 0,
  S/R WFSWAT TRACE ABOVE IS FOR WESTERGAARD WATER
SUM
SUMVF = 18938,2 ,SUMMF = 4238,2 ,SUMMON = 90416,5
  END OF S/R EARTHQ

```

THE FOLLOWING TABLE INCLUDES WALL AND SOIL-WATER MASS ABOVE BASE, AND THE FORCES ACTING ON IT, EXCEPT THAT HORIZONTAL SEEPAGE AND UPLIFT ARE NOT INCLUDED HERE. "ACTIVE EARTH" INCLUDES THE HS-W4 WATER PRESSURE IF A CRACK IS ASSUMED IN THE EARTH COVER OVER THE END OF THE WEEL.

	LOAD CASE 3		
	VERTICAL FORCE LB/Slice	HORIZONTAL FORCE LB/Slice	MOMENT LB-FT/Slice
WALL	5306.25	0.	72028.13
ACTIVE EARTH	0.	4238.20	-25401.20
SOIL-WATER	13631.94	0.	93789.52
SURCHARGES	0.	0.	0.
DIRECT LOADS	0.	0.	0.
WIND	0.	0.	0.
EARTHQUAKE	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL	14938.19	4238.20	90416.45

> OUTPROF, PSTW= 77.0035T= 100.00E8HW= 87.29
 MS1= -0.12E 31MS2= -0.12E 31MS3= 4.00081M= -0.12E 31
 MS2= -0.12E 31DTSS5T= 0. ELTSS5T= 77.00
 ESS= 1.00DTSSW= 0. ELTSSW= 87.29
 MS3SW= 6.00ELTSSW= 87.29EXW= 2.00

> SURROUTINE HPROFILE, PROF(I) AS I = 1 TO ISEI

899009.	0.	87.5000	0.
74.0000	0.	74.0000	-2.00000
74.0000	-2.00000	72.5000	9.00000
72.5000	9.00000	72.5000	9.00000
72.5000	9.00000	72.5000	9.00000
72.5000	9.00000	74.0000	1.50000
74.5000	1.00000	87.5000	1.00000
87.5000	899010.	-60.0000	77.0000
0.100000E-01	77.0000	0.100000E-01	87.2900
60.0000	97.2900	899007.	-60.0000
77.0000	0.100000E-01	77.0000	899001.
0.100000E-01	87.2900	60.0000	97.2900

IT	IT2	IT1	ISN
44	47	45	1
IT	IT2	IT1	ISN
39	42	40	7
IT	IT2	IT1	ISN
30	37	31	10

S/R HPROFILE ENDS WITH PROF(I) AS I = 1 TO ISEI

899009.	-60.0000	77.0000	0.
77.0000	0.	87.5000	1.00000
87.5000	1.00000	87.5000	1.00172
87.4553	60.0000	97.2900	899007.
-60.0000	77.0000	0.	77.0000
899001.	1.00172	87.4553	60.0000
97.2900	899010.	-2.00000	72.5000
-2.00000	74.0000	0.	74.0000
0.	74.0000	0.	77.0000
899010.	1.00172	87.4553	1.50000
74.5000	9.00000	74.0000	9.00000
72.5000	9.00000	72.5000	9.00000
72.5000			

> FUNCT. YSW = 88.79000 FROM X = 9.000000
 IN FC 9 = LC, ISF = 4 60
 PROF(I), I=1, ISE =

899009.	-60.0000	77.0000	-8.50000
77.0000	0.	77.0000	0.
87.5000	1.00000	87.5000	1.00172
87.4553	30.9480	92.4480	60.0000
97.2900	899007.	-8.50000	77.0000
0.	77.0000	899001.	1.00172

87,4553	30,9470	92,4470	899010,
1,00172	87,4553	1,90000	74,5000
9,00000	74,0000	9,00000	72,5000
899010,	-2,00000	72,5000	-2,00000
74,0000	0,	74,0000	0,
77,0000	899023,	-60,0000	77,0000
-8,50000	77,0000	-4,00000	72,5000
9,00000	72,5000	11,0000	72,5000
30,9440	92,4440	60,0000	97,2900

```

--- END OF S/R OUTPROF ---
> IN WGMT
--- END OF S/R WGMT ---
> IN WGMT
--- END OF S/R WGMT ---
> IN WGMT
--- END OF S/R WGMT ---
> IN WGMT
--- END OF S/R WGMT ---
> IN WGMT
--- END OF S/R WGMT ---
> IN WGMT
--- END OF S/R WGMT ---
> IN WGMT
--- END OF S/R WGMT ---

```

> SUMS IN WTSOIL FOR LAYERS 1, 2, FZ:

```

SUM
SUMVF = 18218,2 ,SUMHF = 0, ,SUMHOM = 115097,6

```

> SUMS IN WTSOIL FOR LAYERS 6, 7:

```

SUM
SUMVF = 18938,2 ,SUMHF = 0, ,SUMHOM = 115817,6

```

```

> IN WGMT
--- END OF S/R WGMT ---
-- END OF S/R WTSOIL --

```


ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL
111181 9 ON 10/ 1/80

BEGIN DATA CHECK FOR ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES COMPUTATION
#

> DSIM(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> HS1(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> WSS2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> WS2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF WS3(LC) FOUND = 6.000000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)

NSURL AT BEGINNING OF S/R SURFACE = 1
R1= 87.29 S1= 0.17 H2=113.50 S2=-26.00

> VALUE OF ESS FOUND = 1.000000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF FXW FOUND = 2.000000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF WSSSH FOUND = 6.000000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)

> VALUE OF DTSSH FOUND = 0. IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)

R2= 61.50 S2= 1.00 R1N= 87.29 S1N= 0.17
R2= 70.09 S2= 0.27 R1N= 87.29 S1N= 0.17
1 9.00 88.79
2 30.95 92.45
3 169.85 115.60

NSURL AT END OF S/R SURFACE = 2
SURFACE 1 GAMAS=120.00 COH= 0. PHI= 30.00
SURFACE 2 GAMAS=120.00 COH= 0. PHI= 18.00

> GAMAS2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF GAMAS1(LC) FOUND = 120.0000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF COH1(LC) FOUND = 0. IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF PHI1(LC) FOUND = 30.00000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)
DEFAULT VALUE OF 0. USED FOR DELTA1(LC) (LOAD CASE 4)

> GAMASF(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> RKAFZ(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> RKAZ(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> RKA1(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> RKAEFZ(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> RKAE2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> RKAF1(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> RKN1(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF PLWH(LC) FOUND = 84.50000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)

THE VERTICAL INCREMENT = 1.00 FT. NO.OF WALL POINTS = 2

WALL PT. X Y
 1 9.00 88.79
 2 9.00 72.50

NUMBER OF SOIL LAYERS = 1

SOIL NO. GAMMA CON PHI DELTA
 1 120.00 0. 30.00 0.

SOIL NO 1 KA ***** KAF = 0.

WATER FL. = 84.50 ACCEL = 0. BETA = 9.46

ELEV AT BOTTOM OF SOIL 1 = 72.50

LINE LOAD 1 MAG = 0. DIST = 0.

MAG OF UNIF LOAD = 0. DIST TO LEFT END = 0. DIST TO RIGHT END = 0.

ENTERING S/R CLASSIC FROM MODULE BA=BP

INPUT DATA FOR SUBROUTINE CLASSIC

HACKFILL DESCRIPTION

EQUIV. SURFACE SLOPE = 9.46
 ELEVATION OF WATER SURFACE = 84.50
 INCREMENT LENGTH = 1.00

HACKFILL SOIL DESCRIPTION

FROM (FT)	TO (FT)	UNIT WT (PCF)	PHI (DEG)	C (PSF)	KA
SURFACE	72.50	120.00	30.00	0.	*****

WALL BREAK POINTS

POINT NO	X-COORD (FT)	Y-COORD (FT)
1	9.00	88.79
2	9.00	72.50

DATA FROM SUBROUTINE CLASSIC

COULOMB'S COEFFICIENTS OF ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR:

HACKFILL LAYER	KA VALUE
1	0.3711
2	0.3711

COORDINATES AND STATIC ACTIVE SOIL PRESSURES
 FOR EACH SOIL LAYER

COORDINATES AT WALL (FT)		ACTIVE PRESSURE (PSF)	ACTIVE COEFF.
X	Y		
9.00	88.79	0.	0.3711
9.00	84.50	191.02	0.3711
9.00	84.50	191.02	0.3711
9.00	72.50	447.05	0.3711

STATIC ACTIVE SOIL FORCES

Y-COORD (FT)	SOIL FORCE (LB/FT)	
	HORIZONTAL	VERTICAL
88.79	7.42	0.
87.79	44.53	0.
86.79	89.05	0.
85.79	133.58	0.
84.79	176.73	0.
83.79	206.08	0.
82.79	227.51	0.
81.79	248.84	0.
80.79	270.18	0.
79.79	291.51	0.
78.79	312.85	0.
77.79	334.19	0.
76.79	355.52	0.
75.79	376.86	0.
74.79	398.19	0.
73.79	419.53	0.
72.79	281.10	0.
72.50	64.52	0.

OUTPUT FROM SUBROUTINE CLASSIC

POINT	Y-COORD (FT)	STATIC FORCES (LB/FT)		EARTHQUAKE FORCES (LB/FT)	
		HORIZ	VERT	HORIZ	VERT
1	88.79	7.42	0.	0.	0.
2	87.79	44.53	0.	0.	0.
3	86.79	89.05	0.	0.	0.
4	85.79	133.58	0.	0.	0.
5	84.79	176.73	0.	0.	0.
6	83.79	206.08	0.	0.	0.
7	82.79	227.51	0.	0.	0.
8	81.79	248.84	0.	0.	0.
9	80.79	270.18	0.	0.	0.
10	79.79	291.51	0.	0.	0.
11	78.79	312.85	0.	0.	0.
12	77.79	334.19	0.	0.	0.
13	76.79	355.52	0.	0.	0.
14	75.79	376.86	0.	0.	0.
15	74.79	398.19	0.	0.	0.
16	73.79	419.53	0.	0.	0.
17	72.79	281.10	0.	0.	0.
18	72.50	64.52	0.	0.	0.

RESULTANTS OF STATIC SOIL AND SURCHARGE FORCES

HORIZONTAL = 4238.20 (LB/FT) AT Y = 78.49 (FT)
 VERTICAL = 0. (LB/FT)

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 4
FOR CLASSIC(COULOMB) ANALYSIS IN SA (END OF HFFL)

OUTPUT OF ARRAYS H, FH, AND YH IN MODULE SA FOR CLASSIC ANALYSIS.

ELEVATION (FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL STATIC FORCE (LBS/FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL EARTHQUAKE FORCE (LBS/FT)
88.790	7.4212	0.
87.790	44.527	0.
86.790	89.055	0.
85.790	133.58	0.
84.790	176.73	0.
83.790	206.08	0.
82.790	227.51	0.
81.790	248.84	0.
80.790	270.18	0.
79.790	291.51	0.
78.790	312.85	0.
77.790	334.19	0.
76.790	355.52	0.
75.790	376.86	0.
74.790	398.19	0.
73.790	419.53	0.
72.790	281.10	0.
72.500	64.524	0.

FOR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE = 4238.20 LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 78.49

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)
DUE TO EARTHQUAKE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

SUM
SUMVF = 18938.2 , SUMHF = 4238.2 , SUMEH = 90416.5
SCHAR
> FUNCT. YSH = 87.45801 FROM X = 1.008077
> FUNCT. YSH = 87.45747 FROM X = 1.004846
> FUNCT. YSH = 87.45721 FROM X = 1.003241
> FUNCT. YSH = 87.45707 FROM X = 1.002443
> FUNCT. YSH = 87.45701 FROM X = 1.002047
> FUNCT. YSH = 87.45701 FROM X = 1.002047
> FUNCT. YSH = 89.12367 FROM X = 11.00205
> FUNCT. YSH = 89.29034 FROM X = 12.00205
> FUNCT. YSH = 89.45701 FROM X = 13.00205

SURCHARGE LOADS

PVT	XNVT	PVM	XNVM
-0.12E 31	-0.12E 31	400.00	2.00
-0.12E 31	-0.12E 31	800.00	4.00
-0.12E 31	-0.12E 31	400.00	7.00
-0.12E 31	-0.12E 31	-0.12E 31	-0.12E 31
-0.12E 31	-0.12E 31	-0.12E 31	-0.12E 31

TW(1) TW(2) TDW(1) TDW(2) TWW(1) TWW(2)
 600,000=0,123E 31 -0,500=0,123E 31 3,000=0,123E 31

X=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XSL(1) = 0.
 Y=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YSL(1) = 77,0000
 X=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XSL(2) = -2,0000
 Y=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YSL(2) = 77,0000
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE,SP = 0.
 X=COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT,XPT = -2,0000
 Y=COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT,YPT = 74,0000

UNIFORM STRIP LOAD =

PSTRIIP
 Z1 = 1,0000 XD = 1,5000 YD = 3,0000
 WS = 600,0000 UP = 164,9445
 PSTRIIP
 Z1 = 1,0000 XD = 1,5000 YD = 3,0000
 WS = 600,0000 UP = 164,9445

$$@X = -2: 164.9445 \left(\frac{\text{from}}{1.5} \right) + 164.9445 \left(\frac{\text{from}}{1.5} \right) = 329.889 \text{ psf}$$

X=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XSL(1) = 0.
 Y=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YSL(1) = 77,0000
 X=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XSL(2) = -2,0000
 Y=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YSL(2) = 77,0000
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE,SP = 0.
 X=COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT,XPT = -1,0000
 Y=COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT,YPT = 74,0000

UNIFORM STRIP LOAD =

PSTRIIP
 Z1 = 1,0000 XD = 2,5000 YD = 3,0000
 WS = 600,0000 UP = 226,6127
 PSTRIIP
 Z1 = 1,0000 XD = 0,5000 YD = 3,0000
 WS = 600,0000 UP = 62,5118
 XT = -2,0000 XPT = -1,0000 YPT = 74,0000

$$@X = -1: 226.6127 \left(\frac{\text{from}}{1.5} \right) + 62.5118 \left(\frac{\text{from}}{1.5} \right) = 289.1245 \text{ psf}$$

PTP = 0.
 P1 = 329,8891 P2 = 289,1245
 XPT = 1,0000 X1 = 1,0000
 Y1 = 1,0000 Y2 = 1,0000
 SWT = 309,5068 SH = 0. SM = 460,8631
 SUM
 SUMVF = 19247,7, SUMWF = 4238,2, SUMWOM = 90877,3

X=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XSL(1) = 0.
 Y=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YSL(1) = 77,0000
 X=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XSL(2) = -2,0000
 Y=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YSL(2) = 77,0000
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE,SP = 0.
 X=COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT,XPT = 0.
 Y=COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT,YPT = 74,0000

UNIFORM STRIP LOAD =

PSTRIIP
 Z1 = 1,0000 XD = 3,5000 YD = 3,0000
 WS = 600,0000 UP = 229,7072
 PSTRIIP
 Z1 = 1,0000 XD = 0,5000 YD = 3,0000
 WS = 600,0000 UP = 62,5118
 XT = -1,0000 XPT = 0. YPT = 74,0000

$$@X = 0: 229.7072 \left(\frac{\text{left}}{1.5} \right) + 62.5118 \left(\frac{\text{right}}{1.5} \right) = 292.219 \text{ psf}$$

PTP =	0.	UFORMP =	167,1954
P1 =	289,1245	P2 =	167,1954
XPI =	2,0000	X1 =	1,0000
Z1 =	1,0000	Z2 =	1,0000
SWT =	228,1600	SM =	0.
		SM =	560,2391
SUM			
SUMVF =	19475,9	SUMMF =	4238,2
		SUMMDM =	91437,6

X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(1)	=	1,0020
Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(1)	=	87,4570
X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(2)	=	11,0020
Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(2)	=	89,1237
X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(3)	=	12,0020
Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(3)	=	89,2903
X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(4)	=	13,0020
Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(4)	=	89,4570
X-COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT, XPT	=	0.
Y-COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT, YPT	=	74,6000

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(1)	=	18,6626
NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE, PTP	=	18,6626
SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE, SP	=	0,1667
X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT	=	2,0000
Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT	=	13,0233

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(2)	=	32,1122
NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE, PTP	=	50,7747
SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE, SP	=	0,1667
X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT	=	4,0000
Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT	=	13,3567

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(3)	=	11,6642
NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE, PTP	=	62,4389
SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE, SP	=	0,1667
X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT	=	7,0000
Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT	=	13,8567

X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(1)	=	1,0020
Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(1)	=	87,4570
X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(2)	=	11,0020
Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(2)	=	89,1237
X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(3)	=	12,0020
Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(3)	=	89,2903
X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(4)	=	13,0020
Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(4)	=	89,4570
X-COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT, XPT	=	1,0000
Y-COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT, YPT	=	74,5333

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(1)	=	19,2285
NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE, PTP	=	19,2285
SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE, SP	=	0,1667
X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT	=	1,0000
Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT	=	13,0900

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(2)	=	34,4171
NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE, PTP	=	53,6456
SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE, SP	=	0,1667
X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT	=	3,0000
Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT	=	13,4233

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(3) = 13.0091
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE,PTP = 66.6547
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE,SP = 0.1667
 X=DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 6.0000
 Y=DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 13.9233

XT = 0. XPT = 1.0000 YPT = 74.5333
 PTP = 66.6547 UFORMP = 0.
 P1 = 167.1954 P2 = 66.6547
 XPI = 3.0000 X1 = 1.0000
 Z1 = 1.0000 Z2 = 1.0000
 SWT = 116.9250 SM = 0. SM = 400.8592
 SUM
 SUMVF = 19592.8 ,SUMMF = 4218.2 ,SUMMOM = 91838.6
 X=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XS(1) = 1.0020
 Y=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YS(1) = 87.4570
 X=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XS(2) = 11.0020
 Y=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YS(2) = 89.1237
 X=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XS(3) = 12.0020
 Y=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YS(3) = 89.2903
 X=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XS(4) = 13.0020
 Y=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YS(4) = 89.4570
 X=COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT,XPT = 2.0000
 Y=COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT,YPT = 74.4667

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(1) = 19.3550
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE,PTP = 19.3550
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE,SP = 0.1667
 X=DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 0.
 Y=DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 13.1567

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(2) = 36.1471
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE,PTP = 55.5021
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE,SP = 0.1667
 X=DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 2.0000
 Y=DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 13.4900

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(3) = 14.3123
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE,PTP = 69.8144
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE,SP = 0.1667
 X=DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 5.0000
 Y=DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 13.9900

XT = 1.0000 XPT = 2.0000 YPT = 74.4667
 PTP = 69.8144 UFORMP = 0.
 P1 = 167.1954 P2 = 69.8144
 XPI = 4.0000 X1 = 1.0000
 Z1 = 1.0000 Z2 = 1.0000
 SWT = 118.5049 SM = 0. SM = 525.1570
 SUM
 SUMVF = 19711.3 ,SUMMF = 4238.2 ,SUMMOM = 92363.6

X=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XS(1) = 1.0020
 Y=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YS(1) = 87.4570
 X=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XS(2) = 11.0020
 Y=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YS(2) = 89.1237
 X=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XS(3) = 12.0020
 Y=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YS(3) = 89.2903
 X=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XS(4) = 13.0020
 Y=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YS(4) = 89.4570
 X=COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT,XPT = 3.0000
 Y=COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT,YPT = 74.0000

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(1) ■ 19.0391
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE,PTP ■ 19.0391
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE,SP ■ 0.1667
 X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT ■ 1.0000
 Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT ■ 13.2233

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(2) ■ 37.1624
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE,PTP ■ 56.2015
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE,SP ■ 0.1667
 X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT ■ 1.0000
 Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT ■ 13.5567

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(3) ■ 15.5034
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE,PTP ■ 71.7048
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE,SP ■ 0.1667
 X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT ■ 4.0000
 Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT ■ 14.0567

XT = 2.0000 XPT = 3.0000 VPT = 74.4000
 PTP = 71.7048 UFORMP = 0.
 P1 = 167.1954 P2 = 71.7048
 XP1 = 5.0000 X1 = 1.0000
 Y1 = 1.0000 Z2 = 1.0000
 SMT = 119.4501 SM = 0. SM = 649.0181
 SUM ■
 SUMVF = ,9830,7 ,SUMHF = 4238.2 ,SUMMDM = 93012.6

X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XS(1) ■ 1.0020
 Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YS(1) ■ 87.4570
 X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XS(2) ■ 11.0020
 Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YS(2) ■ 89.1237
 X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XS(3) ■ 12.0020
 Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YS(3) ■ 89.2903
 X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XS(4) ■ 13.0020
 Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YS(4) ■ 89.4570
 X-COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT,XPT ■ 4.0000
 Y-COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT,VPT ■ 74.3333

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(1) ■ 18.3216
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE,PTP ■ 18.3216
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE,SP ■ 0.1667
 X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT ■ 2.0000
 Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT ■ 13.2900

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(2) ■ 37.3841
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE,PTP ■ 55.7057
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE,SP ■ 0.1667
 X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT ■ 0.
 Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT ■ 13.6233

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(3) ■ 16.5071
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE,PTP ■ 72.2128
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE,SP ■ 0.1667
 X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT ■ 3.0000
 Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT ■ 14.1233

XT = 3.0000 XPT = 4.0000 VPT = 74.3333
 PTP = 72.2128 UFORMP = 0.
 P1 = 167.1954 P2 = 72.2128
 XP1 = 6.0000 X1 = 1.0000
 Z1 = 1.0000 Z2 = 1.0000
 SWT = 119.7041 SM = 0. SM = 770.1614
 SUM
 SUMVF = 19950.4 , SUMWF = 4238.2 , SUMWDM = 93782.8

X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(1) = 1.0020
 Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(1) = 87.4570
 X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(2) = 11.0020
 Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(2) = 89.1237
 X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(3) = 12.0020
 Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(3) = 89.2903
 X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(4) = 13.0020
 Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(4) = 89.4570
 X-COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT, XPT = 5.0000
 Y-COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT, YPT = 74.2667

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVM(1) = 17.2780
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE, PTP = 17.2780
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE, SP = 0.1667
 X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 3.0000
 Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 13.3567

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVM(2) = 36.8082
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE, PTP = 54.0862
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE, SP = 0.1667
 X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 1.0000
 Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 13.6900

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVM(3) = 17.2533
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE, PTP = 71.3395
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE, SP = 0.1667
 X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 2.0000
 Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 14.1900

XT = 4.0000 XPT = 5.0000 VPT = 74.2667
 PTP = 71.3395 UFORMP = 0.
 P1 = 167.1954 P2 = 71.3395
 XP1 = 7.0000 X1 = 1.0000
 Z1 = 1.0000 Z2 = 1.0000
 SWT = 119.2674 SM = 0. SM = 886.5177
 SUM
 SUMVF = 20069.7 , SUMWF = 4238.2 , SUMWDM = 94669.3

X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(1) = 1.0020
 Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(1) = 87.4570
 X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(2) = 11.0020
 Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(2) = 89.1237
 X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(3) = 12.0020
 Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(3) = 89.2903
 X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(4) = 13.0020
 Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(4) = 89.4570
 X-COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT, XPT = 6.0000
 Y-COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT, YPT = 74.2000

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVM(1) = 16.0024
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE, PTP = 16.0024
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE, SP = 0.1667
 X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 0.0000
 Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 13.4233

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(2) = 35.5050
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE,PTP = 51.5074
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE,SP = 0.1667
 X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 2.0000
 Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 13.7567

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(3) = 17.6872
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE,PTP = 69.1946
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE,SP = 0.1667
 X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 1.0000
 Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 14.2567

XT = 5.0000 XPT = 6.0000 YPT = 74.0000
 PTP = 69.1946 UFORMP = 0.
 P1 = 167.1954 P2 = 69.1946
 XPI = 6.0000 X1 = 1.0000
 Z1 = 1.0000 Z2 = 1.0000
 SWT = 118.1950 SM = 0. SM = 996.4900
 SUM
 SUMVF = 20187.9 ,SUMHF = 4218.2 ,SUMMDM = 95665.8

X=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XS(1) = 1.0020
 Y=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YS(1) = 87.4570
 X=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XS(2) = 11.0020
 Y=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YS(2) = 89.1237
 X=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XS(3) = 12.0020
 Y=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YS(3) = 89.2903
 X=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,XS(4) = 13.0020
 Y=COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE,YS(4) = 89.4570
 X=COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT,XPT = 7.0000
 Y=COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT,YPT = 74.1333

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(1) = 14.5921
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE,PTP = 14.5921
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE,SP = 0.1667
 X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 5.0000
 Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 13.4900

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(2) = 33.6033
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE,PTP = 48.1954
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE,SP = 0.1667
 X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 3.0000
 Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 13.8733

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(3) = 17.7785
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE,PTP = 65.9739
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE,SP = 0.1667
 X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 0.
 Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 14.3233

XT = 6.0000 XPT = 7.0000 YPT = 74.1333
 PTP = 65.9739 UFORMP = 0.
 P1 = 167.1954 P2 = 65.9739
 XPI = 9.0000 X1 = 1.0000
 Z1 = 1.0000 Z2 = 1.0000
 SWT = 116.5847 SM = 0. SM = 1099.1192
 SUM
 SUMVF = 20304.5 ,SUMHF = 4218.2 ,SUMMDM = 96764.9

X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(1) = 1,0020
 Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(1) = 87,4570
 X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(2) = 11,0020
 Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(2) = 89,1237
 X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(3) = 12,0020
 Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(3) = 89,2903
 X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(4) = 13,0020
 Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(4) = 89,4570
 X-COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT, XPT = 8,0000
 Y-COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT, YPT = 74,0667

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(1) = 13,1344
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE, PTP = 13,1344
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE, SP = 0,1667
 X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 6,0000
 Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 13,5567

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(2) = 31,2656
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE, PTP = 44,4000
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE, SP = 0,1667
 X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 4,0000
 Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 13,8900

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(3) = 17,5265
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE, PTP = 61,9265
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE, SP = 0,1667
 X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 1,0000
 Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 14,3900

XT = 7,0000 XPT = 8,0000 YPT = 74,0667
 PTP = 61,9265 HFORMP = 0,
 P1 = 167,1954 P2 = 61,9265
 XPI = 10,0000 X1 = 1,0000
 Z1 = 1,0000 Z2 = 1,0000
 SMT = 114,5609 SM = 0, SM = 1194,1173
 SUM =
 SUMVF = 20419,0, SUMHF = 4238,2, SUMHDM = 97959,0

X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(1) = 1,0020
 Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(1) = 87,4570
 X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(2) = 11,0020
 Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(2) = 89,1237
 X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(3) = 12,0020
 Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(3) = 89,2903
 X-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, XS(4) = 13,0020
 Y-COORDINATE OF SOIL SURFACE, YS(4) = 89,4570
 X-COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT, XPT = 9,0000
 Y-COORDINATE OF PRESSURE POINT, YPT = 74,0000

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(1) = 11,6991
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE, PTP = 11,6991
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE, SP = 0,1667
 X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 7,0000
 Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 13,8233

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVH(2) = 29,6619
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE, PTP = 40,3610
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE, SP = 0,1667
 X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 5,0000
 Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 13,9567

SURCHARGE PRESSURE DUE TO PVM(1) = 16,9592
 NET SURCHARGE PRESSURE, PTP = 57,3202
 SLOPE OF SOIL SURFACE, SP = 0,1667
 X-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 2,0000
 Y-DIST BETWEEN LOAD & PRES PT = 14,4567

XT = 9,0000 XPT = 9,0000 YPT = 74,0000
 PTP = 57,3202 UFORMP = 0.
 P1 = 167,1954 P2 = 57,3202
 XPI = 11,0000 X1 = 1,0000
 Z1 = 1,0000 Z2 = 1,0000
 SH1 = 112,2578 SH = 0. SM = 1281,8083
 SUM
 SUMVF = 20531,3, SUMMF = 4238,2, SUMMON = 99240,8
 PCONSTR

LC = 4

> P-WIND ENTERED, W(LC) = -0,123400E 31
 WIND F, M = 0. 0. SUMMATION FOLLOWS--
 SUM
 SUMVF = 20531,3, SUMMF = 4238,2, SUMMON = 99240,8

> ENTER EARTHQ FOR LOAD CASE 4--
 RKM, RKV = 0. -0,123400E 31

> SUBROUTINE VCNR ENTERED FOR LOAD CASE 4
 SOIL LAYER 7 AREA, AY = 6,00000 853,000
 X-COORDINATE * Y-COORDINATE
 -2,00000 74,0000
 0. 74,0000
 0. 74,0000
 0. 77,0000
 -2,00000 77,0000
 CONCRETE OUTLINE AREA, AY = 55,1750 2712,58
 SOIL LAYER 1 AREA, AY = 107,599 8788,57
 X-COORDINATE * Y-COORDINATE
 9,00000 74,0000
 9,00000 88,7886
 1,00172 87,4553
 1,50000 74,5000
 SUMA(=EIGHT) AT VC(ELEVATION) = MOMENT
 14938,2 79,7646 0,15100E 07
 HORIZONTAL INERTIAL FORCE AT ELEV. VC = 79,7646 --
 9-1 VERT FORCE, SM MOMENT FORCE, MOMENT
 0. 0. 0.

SUM
 SUMVF = 20531,3, SUMMF = 4238,2, SUMMON = 99240,8

> ENTERING S/R WFSWAT WITH LC, YZERO, NSIDE = 8 78,50****
 COMPUTED FSUM, XMSUM = 0. 0.
 S/R WFSWAT TRACE ABOVE IS FOR WESTERGAARD WATER
 SUM
 SUMVF = 20531,3, SUMMF = 4238,2, SUMMON = 99240,8
 END OF S/R EARTHQ

THE FOLLOWING TABLE INCLUDES WALL AND SOIL+WATER MASS ABOVE BASE, AND THE FORCES ACTING ON IT, EXCEPT THAT HORIZONTAL SEEPAGE AND UPLIFT ARE NOT INCLUDED HERE. "ACTIVE EARTH" INCLUDES THE W+WA WATER PRESSURE IF A CRACK IS ASSUMED IN THE EARTH COVER OVER THE END OF THE HEEL.

	LOAD CASE 4 VERTICAL FORCE LH/SLICE	HORIZONTAL FORCE LH/SLICE	MOMENT LH-FT/SLICE
WALL	5306,25	0.	22028,13
ACTIVE EARTH	0.	4238,20	-25401,20
SOIL+WATER	13631,94	0.	93789,52
SURCHARGES	1593,12	0.	8824,35
DIRECT LOADS	0.	0.	0.
WIND	0.	0.	0.
EARTHQUAKE	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL	20531,31	4238,20	99240,80

ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL
11.16.14 ON 10/ 1/80

BEGIN THE OVERTURNING COMPUTATION
#

LOAD CASE 3

DEFAULT VALUE OF 1 USED FOR ISFT(LC) (LOAD CASE 3)
CREEP PATH DESCRIPTION FOR LOAD CASE 3

X-COORDINATES	Y-COORDINATES	HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE
9.00	80.50	0.
9.00	72.50	545.45
-2.00	72.50	357.95
-2.00	77.00	0.

OVERTURNING HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 0.2727

DEFAULT VALUE OF 3 USED FOR NPPD(LC) (LOAD CASE 3)

VALUE OF	FOUND	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
ADMS3	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
PHIS3	18.00000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
ADMS4	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
ADMS5	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
PHIS4	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
PHIS5	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)

AT BASE-SOIL INTERFACES:

WEIGHTED AVERAGE COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION	= 0.32
WEIGHTED AVERAGE ADHESION	= 0. (LBS/SQ.FT)
EFFECTIVE BASE WIDTH	= 11.00 (FEET)
EFFECTIVE LENGTH ALONG BASE SLOPE	= 11.00 (FEET)
NORMAL FORCE ACTING ON BASE	= 13969.44 (LBS/Slice)
FRICTIONAL FORCE	= 4538.95 (LBS/Slice)
FORCE DUE TO ADHESION	= 0. (LBS/Slice)
TOTAL FORCE ALONG BASE	= 4538.95 (LBS/Slice)
HORIZONTAL COMPONENT OF TOTAL FORCE	= 4538.95 (LBS/Slice)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 3

NPPD	=	3	
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	=	77.020	(FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	=	0.	(LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	72.500	(FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	-958.67	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	=	-2166.6	(LBS/SLICE)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	=	3264.3	(FT-LBS/SLICE)

RESULTANT IS WITHIN THE KERN

CREEP PATH DESCRIPTION FOR LOAD CASE 3

X-COORDINATES	Y-COORDINATES	HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE
9.00	84.50	0.
9.00	72.50	545.45
-2.00	72.50	397.95
-2.00	77.00	0.

OVERTURNING HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 0.2727

> VALUE OF NPPD(LC)	FOUND =	3	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF ADM33	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF PH133	FOUND =	1A.00000	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF ADM34	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF ADM35	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF PH134	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF PH135	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 3)

AT BASE-SOIL INTERFACE:	
WEIGHTED AVERAGE COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION	= 0.32
WEIGHTED AVERAGE ADHESION	= 0. (LBS/SQ.FT)
EFFECTIVE BASE WIDTH	= 11.00 (FEET)
EFFECTIVE LENGTH ALONG BASE SLOPE	= 11.00 (FEET)
NORMAL FORCE ACTING ON BASE	= 13969.48 (LBS/SLICE)
FRICTIONAL FORCE	= 4538.95 (LBS/SLICE)
FORCE DUE TO ADHESION	= 0. (LBS/SLICE)
TOTAL FORCE ALONG BASE	= 4538.95 (LBS/SLICE)
HORIZONTAL COMPONENT OF TOTAL FORCE	= 4538.95 (LBS/SLICE)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 3

NPPD	=	3	
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	=	77.020	(FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	=	0.	(LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	72.500	(FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	-958.67	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	=	-2166.6	(LBS/SLICE)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	=	3264.3	(FT-LBS/SLICE)

DISTANCE FROM THE TOE TO THE RESULTANT = 3.76 (FT)
 VERTICAL FORCE DUE TO UPLIFT PRESSURE ON BASE = -4968.75 (LBS/Slice)
 HORIZONTAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES = 2467.33 (LBS/Slice)
 MOMENT DUE TO UPLIFT AND HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES = -41101.96 (FT-LBS/Slice)

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.3422, FOR LOAD CASE 3

LOAD CASE 4

DEFAULT VALUE OF 1 USED FOR ISFT(LC) (LOAD CASE 4)
 CREEP PATH DESCRIPTION FOR LOAD CASE 4

X-COORDINATES	Y-COORDINATES	HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE
9.00	84.50	0.
9.00	72.50	545.45
-2.00	72.50	357.95
-2.00	77.00	0.

OVERTURNING HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 0.2727

DEFAULT VALUE OF 3 USED FOR NPPD(LC) (LOAD CASE 4)

> VALUE OF ADH53	FOUND = 0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF PH53	FOUND = 1A.00000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF ADH54	FOUND = 0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF ADH55	FOUND = 0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF PH54	FOUND = 0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF PH55	FOUND = 0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)

AT BASE-SOIL INTERFACE

WEIGHTED AVERAGE COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION	= 0.32
WEIGHTED AVERAGE ADHESION	= 0. (LBS/SQ.FT)
EFFECTIVE BASE WIDTH	= 11.00 (FEET)
EFFECTIVE LENGTH ALONG BASE SLOPE	= 11.00 (FEET)
NORMAL FORCE ACTING ON BASE	= 15562.96 (LBS/Slice)
FRICTIONAL FORCE	= 5056.58 (LBS/Slice)
FORCE DUE TO ADHESION	= 0. (LBS/Slice)
TOTAL FORCE ALONG BASE	= 5056.58 (LBS/Slice)
HORIZONTAL COMPONENT OF TOTAL FORCE	= 5056.58 (LBS/Slice)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 4

NPPD	=	3	
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	=	77.020	(FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	=	0.	(LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	72.500	(FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	-729.62	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	=	-1648.9	(LBS/SLICE)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	=	2484.4	(FT-LBS/SLICE)

RESULTANT IS WITHIN THE KERN

CREEP PATH DESCRIPTION FOR LOAD CASE 4

X-COORDINATES	Y-COORDINATES	HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE
9.00	84.50	0.
9.00	72.50	545.45
-2.00	72.50	357.95
-2.00	77.00	0.

OVERTURNING HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 0.2727

> VALUE OF NPPD(LC)	FOUND =	3	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF ADHS3	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF PHIS3	FOUND =	14.00000	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF ADHS4	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF ADHS5	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF PHIS4	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF PHIS5	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 4)

AT BASE-SOIL INTERFACES	
WEIGHTED AVERAGE COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION	= 0.32
WEIGHTED AVERAGE ADHESION	= 0. (LBS/SQ.FT)
EFFECTIVE BASE WIDTH	= 11.00 (FEET)
EFFECTIVE LENGTH ALONG BASE SLOPE	= 11.00 (FEET)
NORMAL FORCE ACTING ON BASE	= 15562.56 (LBS/SLICE)
FRICTIONAL FORCE	= 5056.58 (LBS/SLICE)
FORCE DUE TO ADHESION	= 0. (LBS/SLICE)
TOTAL FORCE ALONG BASE	= 5056.58 (LBS/SLICE)
HORIZONTAL COMPONENT OF TOTAL FORCE	= 5056.58 (LBS/SLICE)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 4

NPPD	=	3	
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	=	77.020	(FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	=	0.	(LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	72.500	(FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	-729.62	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	=	-1648.9	(LBS/SLICE)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	=	2484.4	(FT-LBS/SLICE)

DISTANCE FROM THE TOE TO THE RESULTANT ■ 3.90 (FT)
 VERTICAL FORCE DUE TO UPLIFT PRESSURE ON BASE ■ -8964.75 (LBS/SLICE)
 HORIZONTAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES ■ 2467.33 (LBS/SLICE)
 MOMENT DUE TO UPLIFT AND HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES ■ -41101.56 (FT-LBS/SLICE)

THE RESULTANT RATIO ■ 0.3541, FOR LOAD CASE 4

*
 * BEGIN SLIDING COMPUTATION
 *

ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL
11118115 ON 10/ 1/80

BEGIN SLIDING COMPUTATION
#

CRISP PATH DESCRIPTION FOR LOAD CASE 3

X-COORDINATES	Y-COORDINATES	HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE
9.00	84.50	0.
9.00	72.50	545.45
-2.00	72.50	357.95
-2.00	77.00	0.

HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 0.2727

HORIZONTAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES = 2467.33
VERTICAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES = -4968.75
MOMENT DUE TO THE HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES = -41101.56

INTERMEDIATE FACTOR OF SAFETY = 0.94

SUM OF DRIVING FORCES = 6705.529 (LBS/Slice)
SUM OF RESISTING FORCES = 6284.700 (LBS/Slice)

PASSIVE EARTH FORCE = 1745.75 (LBS/Slice)
ACTIVE EARTH FORCE = 4238.20 (LBS/Slice)
UPLIFT FORCE = -4968.75 (LBS/Slice)
SUMMATION OF HORIZONTAL WATER FORCES = 2467.33 (LBS/Slice)

FAILURE PATH COORDINATES UNDER THE NEUTRAL BLOCK

X	Y
-2.00	72.50
9.00	72.50

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 0.94, FOR LOAD CASE 3
BY SHEAR FRICTION METHOD

SUM OF DRIVING FORCES = 6705.529 (LBS/Slice)
SUM OF RESISTING FORCES = 6284.700 (LBS/Slice)

PASSIVE EARTH FORCE = 1745.75 (LBS/Slice)
ACTIVE EARTH FORCE = 4238.20 (LBS/Slice)
UPLIFT FORCE = -4968.75 (LBS/Slice)
SUMMATION OF HORIZONTAL WATER FORCES = 2467.33 (LBS/Slice)

FAILURE PATH COORDINATES UNDER THE NEUTRAL BLOCK

X	Y
-2.00	72.50
9.00	72.50

CREEP PATH DESCRIPTION FOR LOAD CASE #

X-COORDINATES	Y-COORDINATES	HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE
9.00	84.50	0.
9.00	72.50	545.45
-2.00	72.50	357.95
-2.00	77.00	0.

HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 0.2727

HORIZONTAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES = 2467.33
 VERTICAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES = -4968.75
 MOMENT DUE TO THE HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES = -41101.56

INTERMEDIATE FACTOR OF SAFETY = 1.01

SUM OF DRIVING FORCES = 6705.529 (LBS/Slice)
 SUM OF RESISTING FORCES = 6802.335 (LBS/Slice)

PASSIVE EARTH FORCE = 1745.75 (LBS/Slice)
 ACTIVE EARTH FORCE = 4238.20 (LBS/Slice)
 UPLIFT FORCE = -4968.75 (LBS/Slice)
 SUMMATION OF HORIZONTAL WATER FORCES = 2467.33 (LBS/Slice)

FAILURE PATH COORDINATES UNDER THE NEUTRAL BLOCK

X	Y
-2.00	72.50
9.00	72.50

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 1.01, FOR LOAD CASE #
 BY SHEAR FRICTION METHOD

SUM OF DRIVING FORCES = 6705.529 (LBS/Slice)
 SUM OF RESISTING FORCES = 6802.335 (LBS/Slice)

PASSIVE EARTH FORCE = 1745.75 (LBS/Slice)
 ACTIVE EARTH FORCE = 4238.20 (LBS/Slice)
 UPLIFT FORCE = -4968.75 (LBS/Slice)
 SUMMATION OF HORIZONTAL WATER FORCES = 2467.33 (LBS/Slice)

FAILURE PATH COORDINATES UNDER THE NEUTRAL BLOCK

X	Y
-2.00	72.50
9.00	72.50

ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL
11111117 ON 10/ 1/80

BEGIN ALLOWABLE BEARING CAPACITY COMPUTATIONS
#

> FLTS4 FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> FLTS3 FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> ARP3TN FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> ARP3HN FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> ARP3TW FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> ELHS3 FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)

ELHS3 SET TO 10 FEET BELOW LOWEST POINT ON BASE

ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURES WILL NOT BE COMPARED
TO THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURES BECAUSE THE ALLOWABLES WERE NOT DEFINED.

FOR LOAD CASE 3,

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES X= -2.00 Y= 72.50, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE = 2472.56 (LBS/SQ.FT)

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES X= 9.00 Y= 72.50, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE = 67.34 (LBS/SQ.FT)

FOR LOAD CASE 4,

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES X= -2.00 Y= 72.50, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE = 2652.98 (LBS/SQ.FT)

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES X= 9.00 Y= 72.50, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE = 176.5A (LBS/SQ.FT)

ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL
11:18117 ON 10/ 1/80

HPGIN COST ANALYSIS
#

COST & VOLUME OF EXCAVATED MATERIAL			
SOIL LAYER	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
3	0.	0.	0.
4	0.	0.	0.
5	0.	0.	0.

COST & VOLUME OF BACKFILL MATERIAL			
SOIL LAYER	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
1	0.	0.	0.
2	0.	0.	0.
FILTER ZONE	0.	0.	0.
7	0.	0.	0.
6	0.	0.	0.

COST & VOLUME OF CONCRETE			
SECTION	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
STEM	16.63	1.00	16.63
BASE	18.75	1.00	18.75
KEY	0.	1.00	0.

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 35.38 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 3

COST & VOLUME OF EXCAVATED MATERIAL			
SOIL LAYER	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
3	0.	0.	0.
4	0.	0.	0.
5	0.	0.	0.

COST & VOLUME OF BACKFILL MATERIAL			
SOIL LAYER	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
1	508.49	0.	0.
2	0.	0.	0.
FILTER ZONE	0.	0.	0.
7	21.77	0.	0.
6	0.	0.	0.

COST & VOLUME OF CONCRETE			
SECTION	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
STFM	16.63	1.00	16.63
HASE	18.75	1.00	18.75
KEY	0.	1.00	0.

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 35.38 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 4
H4,DKEY,H5,HTF1,DCOST = 11,000 ,***** , 0, , 72,500 , 35.38

BEGIN BOIL CONTROL CALCULATIONS FOR LOAD CASE 3
#

> CRMIN FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
THE COMPUTED CREEP RATIO FOR A TIP ELEV. OF 72.50 IS 3.1898

BEGIN BOIL CONTROL CALCULATIONS FOR LOAD CASE 4
#

> CRMIN FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
THE COMPUTED CREEP RATIO FOR A TIP ELEV. OF 72.50 IS 3.1898

ENTERING S/R LOADARRAY
> FUNCT, YSH = 87.29000 FROM X = 0.
> FUNCT, YSH = 87.45667 FROM X = 1.000000
> FUNCT, YSH = 87.62333 FROM X = 2.000000
> FUNCT, YSH = 87.79000 FROM X = 3.000000
> FUNCT, YSH = 87.95667 FROM X = 4.000000
> FUNCT, YSH = 88.12333 FROM X = 5.000000
> FUNCT, YSH = 88.29000 FROM X = 6.000000
> FUNCT, YSH = 88.45667 FROM X = 7.000000
> FUNCT, YSH = 88.62333 FROM X = 8.000000
> FUNCT, YSH = 88.79000 FROM X = 9.000000
> FUNCT, YSH = 88.95667 FROM X = 10.00000
> FUNCT, YSH = 89.12333 FROM X = 11.00000
> ENTER S/R PRSDAT
> ENTER S/R PRSDAT
> FUNCT, YSH = 87.29000 FROM X = 0.
> FUNCT, YSH = 87.45667 FROM X = 1.000000
> FUNCT, YSH = 87.62333 FROM X = 2.000000
> FUNCT, YSH = 87.79000 FROM X = 3.000000
> FUNCT, YSH = 87.95667 FROM X = 4.000000
> FUNCT, YSH = 88.12333 FROM X = 5.000000
> FUNCT, YSH = 88.29000 FROM X = 6.000000
> FUNCT, YSH = 88.45667 FROM X = 7.000000
> FUNCT, YSH = 88.62333 FROM X = 8.000000
> FUNCT, YSH = 88.79000 FROM X = 9.000000
> FUNCT, YSH = 88.95667 FROM X = 10.00000
> FUNCT, YSH = 89.12333 FROM X = 11.00000
> ENTER S/R PRSDAT
> ENTER S/R PRSDAT
ARRAYS ARE ALL BUILT FOR THE STRUCTURAL MODULES

ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL
11,14119 ON 10/ 1/80

*
* BEGIN DATA CHECK FOR ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES COMPUTATION
*

> VALUE OF WS1(LC) FOUND = 0. IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
> WS1(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF WS2(LC) FOUND = 0. IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
> WS2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF WS3(LC) FOUND = 6.000000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)

NSURL AT BEGINNING OF S/R SURFACE = 1
R1= 87.29 S1= 0.17 R2=113.50 S2=-26.00

> VALUE OF FSS FOUND = 1.000000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF FXW FOUND = 2.000000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF HSS5H FOUND = 6.000000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)

> VALUE OF HTSS5H FOUND = 0. IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)

R2= 61.50 S2= 1.00 R1N= 87.29 S1N= 0.17
R2N= 70.00 S2N= 0.27 R1N= 87.29 S1N= 0.17

1 1.00 87.46
2 30.95 92.45
3 169.85 115.60

NSURL AT END OF S/R SURFACE = 2
SURFACE 1 GAMA=120.00 COH= 0. PHI= 30.00
SURFACE 2 GAMA=120.00 COH= 0. PHI= 15.00

> GAMAS2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF GAMAS1(LC) FOUND = 120.0000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF COH1(LC) FOUND = 0. IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF PHI1(LC) FOUND = 30.00000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF DELTA1(LC) FOUND = 0. IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
> GAMAS2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> RKAFZ(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> RKAZ(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> RKA1(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> RKAFZ(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> RKAZ(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> RKA1(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF RKH(LC) FOUND = 0. IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)
> VALUE OF FLWH(LC) FOUND = 84.50000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 3)

THE VERTICAL INCREMENT = 1.00 FT. NO. OF WALL POINTS = 2

WALL PT. X Y
1 1.00 87.46
2 1.50 74.50

NUMBER OF SOIL LAYERS = 1

SOIL NO. GAMMA COM PHI DP(YA)
1 120.00 0. 30.00 0.

SOIL NO 1 KA = 0.000000 KAE = 0.

WATER EL. = 84.50 ACCEL = 0. R(YA) = 9.46

ELEV AT BOTTOM OF SOIL 1 = 72.50

LINE LOAD 1 MAG = 0. DIST = 0.

MAG OF UNIF LOAD = 0. DIST TO LEFT END = 0. DIST TO RIGHT END = 0.

ENTERING S/R CLASSIC FROM MODULE SA-SP

INPUT DATA FOR SUBROUTINE CLASSIC

BACKFILL DESCRIPTION

EQUIV. SURFACE SLOPE = 9.46
ELEVATION OF WATER SURFACE = 84.50
INCREMENT LENGTH = 1.00

BACKFILL SOIL DESCRIPTION

FROM (FT)	TO (FT)	UNIT WT (PCF)	PHI (DEG)	C (PSF)	KA
SURFACE	72.50	120.00	30.00	0.	0.000000

WALL BREAK POINTS

POINT NO	X-COORD (FT)	Y-COORD (FT)
1	1.00	87.46
2	1.50	74.50

DATA FROM SUBROUTINE CLASSIC

COULOMB'S COEFFICIENTS OF ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR:

BACKFILL LAYER	KA VALUE
1	0.3886
2	0.3886

COORDINATES AND STATIC ACTIVE SOIL PRESSURES
FOR EACH SOIL LAYER

COORDINATES AT WALL (FT)		ACTIVE PRESSURE (PSF)	ACTIVE COEFF.
X	Y		
1.00	87.46	0.	0.3886
1.12	84.50	137.88	0.3886
1.12	84.50	137.88	0.3886
1.50	74.50	361.31	0.3886

STATIC ACTIVE SOIL FORCES

Y-COORD (FT)	SOIL FORCE (LB/FT)	
	HORIZONTAL	VERTICAL
87.46	7.78	0.
86.46	46.70	0.
85.46	93.36	0.
84.46	135.45	0.
83.46	161.42	0.
82.46	183.80	0.
81.46	206.18	0.
80.46	228.55	0.
79.46	250.93	0.
78.46	273.30	0.
77.46	295.68	0.
76.46	318.06	0.
75.46	332.67	0.
74.50	169.59	0.

OUTPUT FROM SUBROUTINE CLASSIC

POINT NO	Y-COORD (FT)	STATIC FORCES (LB/FT)		EARTHQUAKE FORCES (LB/FT)	
		HORIZ	VERT	HORIZ	VERT
1	87.46	7.78	0.	0.	0.
2	86.46	46.70	0.	0.	0.
3	85.46	93.36	0.	0.	0.
4	84.46	135.45	0.	0.	0.
5	83.46	161.42	0.	0.	0.
6	82.46	183.80	0.	0.	0.
7	81.46	206.18	0.	0.	0.
8	80.46	228.55	0.	0.	0.
9	79.46	250.93	0.	0.	0.
10	78.46	273.30	0.	0.	0.
11	77.46	295.68	0.	0.	0.
12	76.46	318.06	0.	0.	0.
13	75.46	332.67	0.	0.	0.
14	74.50	169.59	0.	0.	0.

RESULTANTS OF STATIC SOIL AND SURCHARGE FORCES

HORIZONTAL = 2703.46 (LB/FT) AT Y = 79.26 (FT)
 VERTICAL = 0. (LB/FT)

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 1
FOR CLASSIC (CONJ. DM) ANALYSIS IN SP (FACE OF STEM)

OUTPUT OF ARRAYS HS, EMS, AND VVS IN MODULE SP FOR CLASSIC ANALYSIS.

ELEVATION (FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL STATIC FORCE (LBS/FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL EARTHQUAKE FORCE (LBS/FT)
87.457	7,7830	0.
86.457	46,698	0.
85.457	93,355	0.
84.457	135,49	0.
83.457	161,42	0.
82.457	183,80	0.
81.457	206,18	0.
80.457	228,55	0.
79.457	250,93	0.
78.457	273,30	0.
77.457	295,68	0.
76.457	318,06	0.
75.457	332,67	0.
74,500	169,59	0.

FOR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE = 2703,46 LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 79,26

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)
DUE TO EARTHQUAKE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL
11:18:21 ON 10/ 1/80

BEGIN DATA CHECK FOR ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES COMPUTATION
#

> VALUE OF DSIN(LC) FOUND = 0. IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)
> WS1(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF WDS2(LC) FOUND = 0. IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)
> WS2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF WS3(LC) FOUND = 6.000000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)

NSURL AT BEGINNING OF S/R SURFACE = 1
R1= 87.29 S1= 0.17 R2=113.50 S2=26.00

> VALUE OF FSS FOUND = 1.000000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF FXW FOUND = 2.000000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF WSSSW FOUND = 6.000000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)

> VALUE OF DTSSW FOUND = 0. IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)
R2= 81.50 S2= 1.00 R1N= 87.29 S1N= 0.17
R2N= 70.09 S2N= 0.27 R1N= 87.29 S1N= 0.17
1 1.00 87.46
2 30.95 92.45
3 149.45 115.60

NSURL AT END OF S/R SURFACE = 2
SURFACE 1 GAMAS=120.00 COHE= 0. PHI= 30.00
SURFACE 2 GAMAS=120.00 COHE= 0. PHI= 18.00

> GAMAS2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF GAMAS1(LC) FOUND = 120.0000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF COHE(LC) FOUND = 0. IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF PHI(LC) FOUND = 30.00000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF DELTA1(LC) FOUND = 0. IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)
> GAMAS2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> RKAF2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> WKAF2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> WKAF1(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> RKAF2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> WKAF2(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> WKAF1(LC) FOUND UNDEFINED, LEFT AS IS (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF RKHE(LC) FOUND = 0. IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)
> VALUE OF PLWH(LC) FOUND = 84.50000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 4)

THE VERTICAL INCREMENT = 1.00 FT. NO. OF WALL POINTS = 2

WALL PT. X Y
 1 1.00 87.46
 2 1.50 74.50

NUMBER OF SOIL LAYERS = 1
 SOIL NO. GAMMA COM PHI DELTA
 1 120.00 0. 30.00 0.
 SOIL NO 1 KA ***** KAE = 0.
 WATER EL. = 84.50 ACCEL = 0. REFA = 9.46
 ELEV AT BOTTOM OF SOIL 1 = 72.50
 LINE LOAD 1 MAG = 400.00 DIST = 2.00
 LINE LOAD 2 MAG = 400.00 DIST = 4.00
 LINE LOAD 3 MAG = 400.00 DIST = 7.00
 MAG OF UNIF LOAD = 0. DIST TO LEFT END = 0. DIST TO RIGHT END = 0.

ENTERING S/R CLASSIC FROM MODULE SA=SP

INPUT DATA FOR SUBROUTINE CLASSIC

BACKFILL DESCRIPTION

EQUIV. SURFACE SLOPE = 9.46
 ELEVATION OF WATER SURFACE = 84.50
 INCREMENT LENGTH = 1.00

BACKFILL SOIL DESCRIPTION

FROM (FT)	TO (FT)	UNIT WT (PCF)	PHI (DEG)	C (PSF)	KA
SURFACE	72.50	120.00	30.00	0.	*****

WALL BREAK POINTS

POINT NO	X=COORD (FT)	Y=COORD (FT)
1	1.00	87.46
2	1.50	74.50

SURCHARGE LINE LOADS

LOAD NO	DISTANCE (FT)	LINE LOAD (PLF)
1	2.00	400.00
0.00	4.00	
400.00	0.00	
7.00	400.00	

DATA FROM SUBROUTINE CLASSIC

CULOMBI'S COEFFICIENTS OF ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR:

BACKFILL LAYER	KA VALUE
1	0.3333
2	0.3333

COORDINATES AND STATIC ACTIVE SOIL PRESSURES
FOR EACH SOIL LAYER

COORDINATES AT WALL (FT)		ACTIVE PRESSURE (PSF)	ACTIVE COEFF,
X	Y		
1.00	87.46	0.	0.3886
1.12	84.50	137.88	0.3886
1.12	84.90	137.88	0.3886
1.50	74.50	361.31	0.3886

STATIC ACTIVE SOIL FORCES

Y-COORD (FT)	SOIL FORCE (LB/FT)	
	HORIZONTAL	VERTICAL
87.46	7.78	0.
86.46	46.70	0.
85.46	93.36	0.
84.46	135.45	0.
83.46	161.42	0.
82.46	183.80	0.
81.46	206.18	0.
80.46	228.55	0.
79.46	250.93	0.
78.46	273.30	0.
77.46	295.68	0.
76.46	318.06	0.
75.46	332.67	0.
74.50	169.59	0.

WALL FORCES DUE TO LINE LOADS

PRESSURES AND FORCES DUE TO LOAD NO. 1

Y-COORD (FT)	PRESSURE (PSF)	FORCE (LB/FT)
87.46	0.	2.93
86.46	17.56	16.48
85.46	28.63	27.31
84.46	31.80	30.92
83.46	29.68	29.31
82.46	25.34	25.29
81.46	20.70	20.79
80.46	16.58	16.71
79.46	13.21	13.33
78.46	10.55	10.64
77.46	8.47	8.55
76.46	6.86	6.92
75.46	5.80	5.54
74.50	4.66	2.38

PRESSURES AND FORCES DUE TO LOAD NO. 2

Y-COORD (FT)	PRESSURE (PSF)	FORCE (LB/FT)
87.46	0.	5.85
86.46	15.12	32.96
85.46	57.25	54.62
84.46	63.60	61.84
83.46	59.36	58.62
82.46	50.68	50.58
81.46	41.40	41.57
80.46	33.16	33.41
79.46	26.42	26.66
78.46	21.09	21.29
77.46	16.94	17.10
76.46	13.77	13.84
75.46	11.21	11.08
74.50	9.31	4.76

PRESSURES AND FORCES DUE TO LOAD NO. 3

Y-COORD (FT)	PRESSURE (PSF)	FORCE (LB/FT)
87.46	0.	1.66
86.46	9.98	9.62
85.46	17.77	17.22
84.46	22.26	21.74
83.46	23.63	23.26
82.46	22.79	22.58
81.46	20.72	20.65
80.46	18.19	18.19
79.46	15.64	15.67
78.46	13.29	13.34
77.46	11.24	11.29
76.46	9.50	9.55
75.46	8.04	7.92
74.50	6.87	3.47

OUTPUT FROM SUBROUTINE CLASSIC

POINT NO	Y-COORD (FT)	STATIC FORCES (LB/FT)		EARTHQUAKE FORCES (LB/FT)	
		HORIZ	VERT	HORIZ	VERT
1	87.46	18.23	0.	0.	0.
2	86.46	105.75	0.	0.	0.
3	85.46	192.51	0.	0.	0.
4	84.46	249.94	0.	0.	0.
5	83.46	272.62	0.	0.	0.
6	82.46	282.26	0.	0.	0.
7	81.46	289.18	0.	0.	0.
8	80.46	296.85	0.	0.	0.
9	79.46	306.58	0.	0.	0.
10	78.46	318.57	0.	0.	0.
11	77.46	332.61	0.	0.	0.
12	76.46	348.36	0.	0.	0.
13	75.46	357.21	0.	0.	0.
14	74.50	180.20	0.	0.	0.

RESULTANTS OF STATIC SOIL AND SURCHARGE FORCES

HORIZONTAL = 3550.87 (LB/FT) AT Y = 79.95 (FT)
 VERTICAL = 0. (LB/FT)

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 4
FOR CLASSIC(COULOMB) ANALYSIS IN SP (FACE OF STEM)

OUTPUT OF ARRAYS HS, EHS, AND VVS IN MODULE SP FOR CLASSIC ANALYSIS.

ELEVATION (FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL STATIC FORCE (LBS/FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL EARTHQUAKE FORCE (LBS/FT)
87.457	18,227	0.
86.457	105,75	0.
85.457	192,51	0.
84.457	249,94	0.
83.457	272,62	0.
82.457	282,26	0.
81.457	289,18	0.
80.457	296,85	0.
79.457	306,58	0.
78.457	318,57	0.
77.457	332,61	0.
76.457	348,36	0.
75.457	357,21	0.
74.500	180,20	0.

FOR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE = 3550.87 LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 79.95

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)
DUE TO EARTHQUAKE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

*
* EXIT MODULE FA
*

ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX RETAINING WALL
11:18:42 ON 10/ 1/80

*
* BEGIN PLOTTING DATA PREPARATION
*

NOTE THAT DEFAULT VALUES WILL BE SET PERMANENTLY INTO GEOMETRY DATA.

COORDINATES OF CORNERS OF WALL CROSS-SECTION

X=COORDINATES ARE + TOWARD HEEL FROM BASIC WORKING POINT (BWP)
Y=COORDINATES ARE ELEVATIONS

PT.	X	Y	DESCRIPTION OF POINT
1	0.	87.5000	BASIC WORKING POINT = TOE-SIDE OF STEM TOP
2	0.	74.0000	BOTTOM OF TOE-SIDE FACE OF STEM (AT TS1)
3	0.	74.0000	BETWEEN TS1 AND TS2, ON TOP FACE OF TOE
4	-2.0000	74.0000	TOP OF TOEHT = AT OUTER END OF TW2
5	-2.0000	72.5000	TOE END OF BASE = AT RYE1
6	0.0000	72.5000	TOP OF TOE-SIDE FACE OF KEY
7	0.0000	72.5000	BOTTOM OF TOE-SIDE FACE OF KEY
8	0.0000	72.5000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF KEY
9	0.0000	72.5000	TOP OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF KEY
10	0.0000	72.5000	HEEL END OF BASE
11	0.0000	74.0000	TOP OF HEELT2 = TOP OF OUTER END OF HEEL
12	1.5000	74.5000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM
13	1.0000	87.5000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE TOP PANEL OF STEM
14	1.0000	87.5000	TOP OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM
15	8.5000	72.5000	BOTTOM OF CUTOFF WALL UNDER KEY

WALL DATA LISTS:

WLA	FYS	TW2	STR	HEELW	
	87.50000	2.000000	-0.1234000E 31	-0.1234000E 31	
WLAR	Hw	RS		BASER (LIST=HLBR)	
	11.00000	0.		-0.1234000E 31	
WLAM	HEELT2	HEELW	HEELT1		
	18.00000	-0.1234000E 31	24.00000		
WLAK	KFLAG	DKFY	WKEY	RKTF	
	-100000	-0.1234000E 31	-0.1234000E 31	-0.1234000E 31	
WLAS	TSTT	TSR	TSTB	HSTPH	HSTPB
	12.00000	0.	18.00000	0.	0.
	HSPRB				
	0.4615385				
WLAT	HTE1	TOEHT	TS2	TW1	TS1
	72.50000	18.00000	100.0000	0.	100.0000
----	TMINH	TMINB			
	-0.1234000E 31	-0.1234000E 31			

----- PRESSURE DATA VERIFICATION FOR LOAD CASE 3 -----

FM TOP CALCULATED TO BE 84,500
FOR LOAD CASE 3

> AT FM IN PREWUA
> ENTER S/R PRSDAT

> AT EFM IN PREWUA
> ENTER S/R PRSDAT

> FHTOP IS 84,500

> TABLE OF HORIZONTAL NET HYDRO PRESSURES FOR LC = 3

I	FLEV,	FW(LC,I)	EFM(LC,I)
1	84,50	0.	0.
2	83,50	49,06	0.
3	82,50	98,13	0.
4	81,50	147,2	0.
5	80,50	196,3	0.
6	79,50	245,3	0.
7	78,50	294,4	0.
8	77,50	343,4	0.
9	76,50	392,4	0.
10	75,50	441,4	0.
11	74,50	490,4	0.
12	73,50	539,4	0.
13	72,50	588,4	0.
14	71,50	637,4	0.

> AT FV IN PREWUA
> ENTER S/R PRSDAT

> TABLE OF VERTICAL UPLIFT PRESSURES FOR LC = 3

I	DIST,	X-COORD,	FV(LC,I)
1	0.	-2,000	-147,8
2	1,00	-1,000	-187,9
3	2,00	0.	-228,0
4	3,00	1,000	-268,1
5	4,00	2,000	-308,2
6	5,00	3,000	-348,3
7	6,00	4,000	-388,3
8	7,00	5,000	-428,4
9	8,00	6,000	-468,5
10	9,00	7,000	-508,6
11	10,00	8,000	-548,7
12	11,00	9,000	-588,8
13	12,00	10,00	-628,8

> AT V IN PREWUA
> ENTER S/R PRSDAT

> TABLE OF VERTICAL EARTH WEIGHT + SURCHARGE PRESSURES FOR LC = 3

I	DIST,	X-COORD,	V(LC,I)
1	0.	-2,000	172,5
2	1,00	-1,000	172,5
3	2,00	0.	172,5
4	3,00	1,000	172,5
5	4,00	2,000	904,0
6	5,00	3,000	927,9
7	6,00	4,000	951,7
8	7,00	5,000	975,6
9	8,00	6,000	999,4
10	9,00	7,000	1023,
11	10,00	8,000	1047,
12	11,00	9,000	1071,
13	12,00	10,00	1095,
14	13,00	11,00	1119,

> AT EV IN PREWUA
> ENTER S/R PRSDAT

----- PRESSURE DATA VERIFICATION FOR LOAD CASE 4 -----

FH TOP CALCULATED TO BE 84,500
FOR LOAD CASE 4

> AT FH IN PREWUA
> ENTER S/R PRSDAT

> AT EFH IN PREWUA
> ENTER S/R PRSDAT

> FHTOP IS 84,500

> TABLE OF HORIZONTAL NET HYDRO PRESSURES FOR LC = 4

I	ELEV.	FH(LC,I)	EFH(LC,I)
1	84,50	0.	0.
2	81,50	49,06	0.
3	82,50	98,13	0.
4	81,50	147,2	0.
5	80,50	196,3	0.
6	79,50	245,3	0.
7	78,50	294,4	0.
8	77,50	343,6	0.
9	76,50	392,7	0.
10	75,50	441,8	0.
11	74,50	490,9	0.
12	73,50	539,9	0.
13	72,50	589,0	0.
14	71,50	638,1	0.

> AT FV IN PREWUA
> ENTER S/R PRSDAT

> TABLE OF VERTICAL UPLIFT PRESSURES FOR LC = 4

I	DIST.	X-COORD.	FV(LC,I)
1	0.	-2,000	-147,8
2	1,00	-1,000	-187,9
3	2,00	0.	-228,0
4	3,00	1,000	-268,1
5	4,00	2,000	-308,2
6	5,00	3,000	-348,2
7	6,00	4,000	-388,3
8	7,00	5,000	-428,4
9	8,00	6,000	-468,5
10	9,00	7,000	-508,6
11	10,00	8,000	-548,7
12	11,00	9,000	-588,8
13	12,00	10,000	-628,8

> AT V IN PREWUA
> ENTER S/R PRSDAT

> TABLE OF VERTICAL EARTH WEIGHT + SURCHARGE PRESSURES FOR LC = 4

I	DIST,	X-COORD,	V(LC,I)
OVER TOE			
1	0.	-2.000	502.4
2	1.00	-1.000	461.6
3	2.00	0.	339.7
OVER HEEL			
4	2.00	0.	234.9
5	3.00	1.000	970.7
6	4.00	2.000	997.7
7	5.00	3.000	1023.
8	6.00	4.000	1048.
9	7.00	5.000	1071.
10	8.00	6.000	1092.
11	9.00	7.000	1113.
12	10.00	8.000	1133.
13	11.00	9.000	1152.
14	12.00	10.00	1119.

> AT EV IN PREWUA
> ENTER S/R PRSDAT

----- END OF PRESSURE DATA VERIFICATION -----

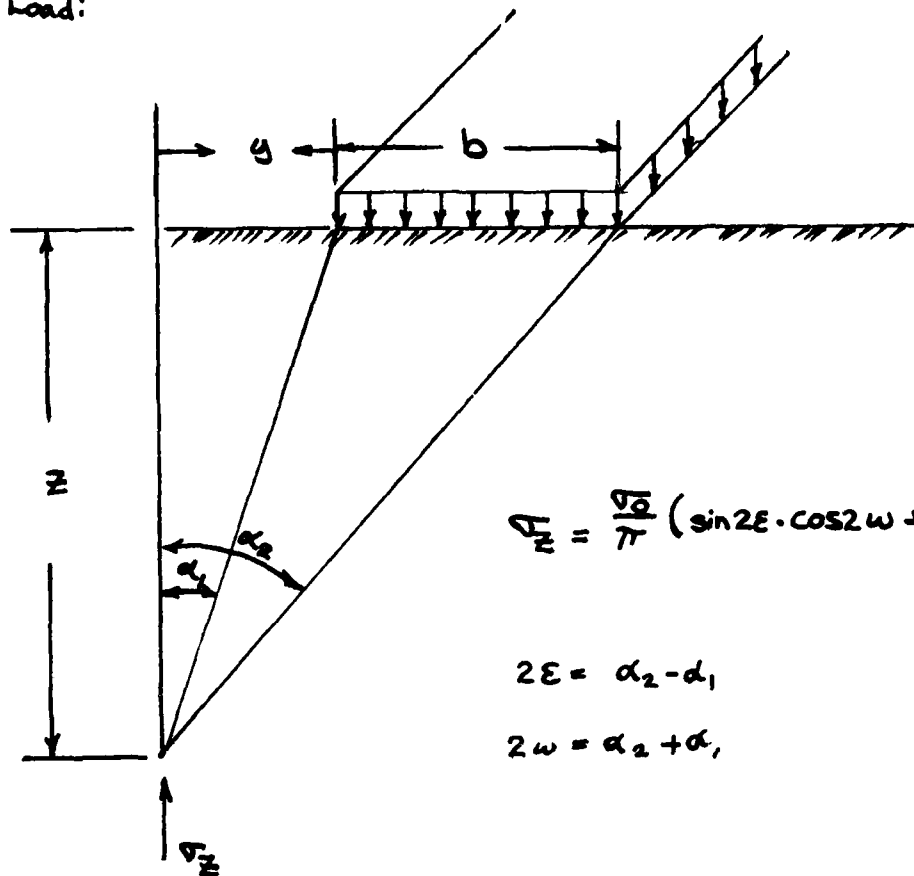
> FUNCT, YSH =	87.62333	FROM X =	2.000000
> FUNCT, YSH =	87.95667	FROM X =	4.000000
> FUNCT, YSH =	88.45667	FROM X =	7.000000

UPDATE FILE RESET
#

COMMAND ENTERED:
END

4-5 HAND CALCULATIONS. These hand calculations are based on an example of A. R. Jumkin's presented on page 100 of Soil Mechanics, 1964:

Long Strip Area Loaded with a Uniformly Distributed Load:



$$q_z = \frac{qb}{\pi} (\sin 2\varepsilon \cdot \cos 2w + 2\varepsilon)$$

$$2\varepsilon = \alpha_2 - \alpha_1$$

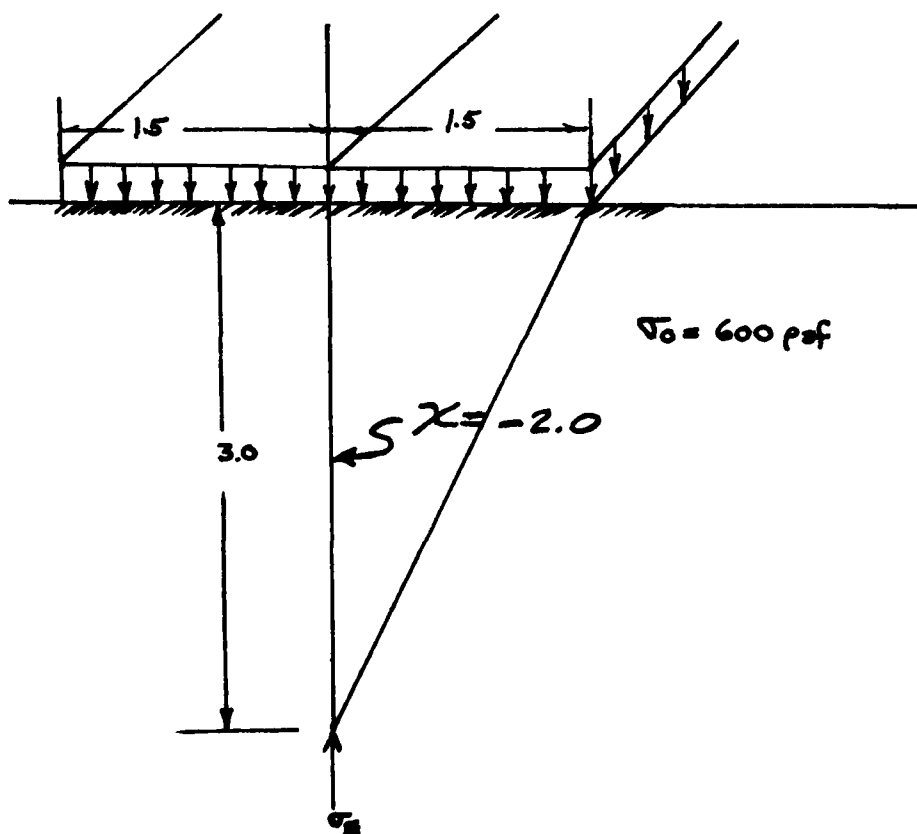
$$2w = \alpha_2 + \alpha_1$$

$$\alpha_2 = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{y+b}{z} \right)$$

$$\alpha_1 = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{y}{z} \right)$$

$$q_z = \frac{qb}{\pi} \left\{ \sin \left[\tan^{-1} \left(\frac{y+b}{z} \right) - \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{y}{z} \right) \right] \right\}$$

$$\cos \left[\tan^{-1} \left(\frac{y+b}{z} \right) + \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{y}{z} \right) \right] + \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{y+b}{z} \right) \\ \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{y}{z} \right) \}$$



due to symmeter

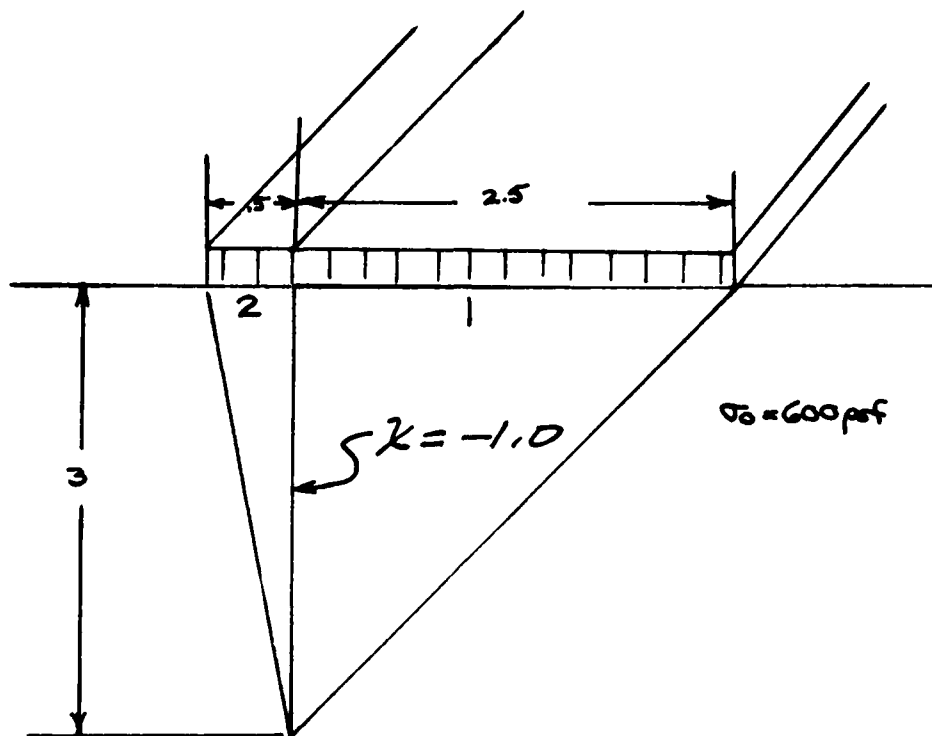
$$\frac{\sigma_z}{2} = \frac{\sigma_0}{\pi} (\sin 2\epsilon \cdot \cos 2\omega + 2\epsilon)$$

$$\alpha_1 = 0 \quad \alpha_z = \tan^{-1} \frac{1.5}{3}$$

$$\frac{\sigma_z}{2} = \frac{\sigma_0}{\pi} \left\{ \sin \left[\tan^{-1} \left(\frac{1.5}{3} \right) \right] \cos \left[\tan^{-1} \left(\frac{1.5}{3} \right) \right] + \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{1.5}{3} \right) \right\}$$

$$= 164.94 \text{ psf}$$

$$\sigma_z = 329.88 \text{ psf}$$



$$\sigma_{z1} = \frac{600 \text{ psf}}{\pi} \left[\sin \left(\tan^{-1} \frac{2.5}{3} \right) \cos \left(\tan^{-1} \frac{2.5}{3} \right) + \tan^{-1} \frac{2.5}{3} \right]$$

$$= 226.61 \text{ psf}$$

$$\sigma_{z2} = \frac{600 \text{ psf}}{\pi} \left[\sin \left(\tan^{-1} \frac{.5}{3} \right) \cos \left(\tan^{-1} \frac{.5}{3} \right) + \tan^{-1} \frac{.5}{3} \right]$$

$$= 62.51 \text{ psf}$$

$$\sigma_z = \sigma_{z1} + \sigma_{z2} = 226.61 \text{ psf} + 62.51 \text{ psf}$$

$$= 289.12 \text{ psf}$$

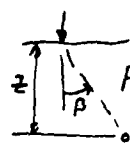
Vertical pressure from line surcharge $PV2 = 800 \text{ #/ft}$
 On heel at $x=2, y=74.4667$.

Surcharge is on backfill surface at $x=4.00$

$$\Delta x = 2.00 \quad y = 13.5' \quad y = 87.29 + \frac{4}{6} = 87.9667$$

Reference "Theoretical Soil Mechanics" by Terzaghi
 Equation 8-9 on p. 112:

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_z &= \frac{2P}{\pi z^2} \cos^3 \beta \\ &= \frac{2(800)}{\pi (13.5)^2} (.95751) \\ &= 36.123 \text{ psf} \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \beta &= \tan^{-1} \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta z} = \tan^{-1} \frac{2}{13.5} \\ &= 8.427^\circ \\ \cos \beta &= 0.9892 \\ \cos^3 \beta &= 0.95751 \end{aligned}$$

Horizontal pressure from line load $PV2 = 800 \text{ #/ft}$
 $x = 4.00, y = 87.9667$

on stem at $y = 80.46, x = 1.2$ from Module SP

Reference page A-10 of Exhibit A to the program
 Criteria Specifications document.

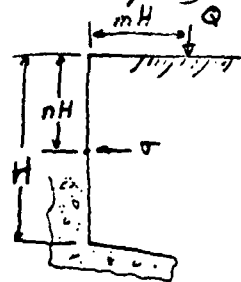
$$H = 87.9667 - y(12) = 13.4667'$$

$$n = \frac{87.9667 - 80.46}{13.4667} = 0.5574$$

$$m = \frac{4.00 - 1.2}{13.4667} = 0.2079$$

$$\sigma = \frac{Q}{H} \frac{0.203 n}{(0.16 + n^2)}$$

$$= \frac{800}{13.4667} \frac{0.203(0.5574)}{(0.16 + 0.5574^2)} = 30.34 \text{ psf}$$



4-6 COMPARISONS OF RESULTS

4-6-1 Distributed Surcharge Over Toe (Load Case 4):

<u>Item</u>	<u>Program</u>	<u>Hand Calculation</u>	<u>Difference</u>	<u>Percent of Hand</u>
Vertical pressures on toe				
At X = -2.0	329.89	329.88	0.01	0
At X = -1.0	289.125	289.12	0	0
At X = 0.0	292.219			

4-6-2 Concentrated Line Load Surcharges Over Heel:

- a. Vertical pressure at X = 2.00, Y = 74.4667, from line surcharge of 800 lb/ft at X = 4, Y = 87.96:

<u>Program</u>	<u>Hand Calculation</u>	<u>Difference</u>	<u>Percent of Hand</u>
36.15 psf	36.12 psf	0.03	0.08

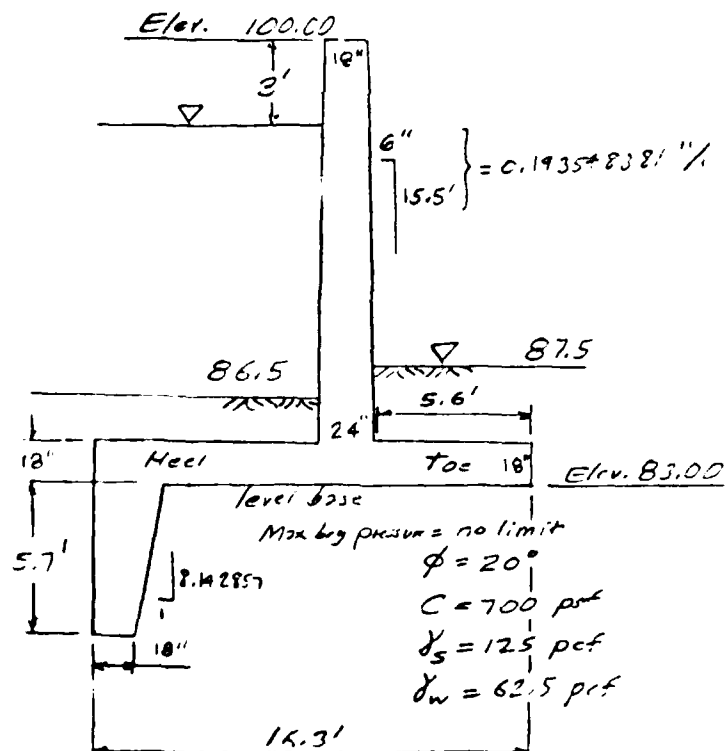
- b. Horizontal pressure on stem at el 80.46, from module SP:

<u>Program</u>	<u>Hand Calculation</u>	<u>Difference</u>	<u>Percent of Hand</u>
33.16 psf	30.34 psf	2.82	9.3

CHAPTER 5: PROBLEM V4

5-1 DESCRIPTION OF PROBLEM. This problem is the same as example C in the User's Reference Manual; i.e., a stability analysis and structural design of the hybrid wall presented in Exhibit H of the Program Criteria Specifications Document. The wall is essentially a floodwall with a slight difference in finished backfill grades. The soil system has a single homogeneous silt layer in the drained, unconsolidated condition:

Take the wall shown in the sliding exhibits to the Criteria Specifications Document and perform a stability analysis on the wall, then do a structural design for the pressures resulting from the stability analysis. Set up 3 load cases, #1 by flood wall rules, #2 by retaining wall, and #3 by the hybrid (horizontal pressure diagram, no crest in the heel corr.), to show the differences. Use IFOR and IFRM = 0 to get the structural design exactly for the loads specified.



- 5-1-1 Load case 1 is analyzed using floodwall default values:
- Crack in earth cover over heel.
 - Trapezoidal shape for diagram of overturning passive earth pressure.
 - Allowable strength equilibrium method for sliding; $C' = C/(FS + 2C')$.
- 5-1-2 Load case 2 is analyzed using retaining wall default values:
- No crack in earth cover; use active earth.
 - Triangular shape for diagram of overturning passive earth pressure.
 - Shear friction method for sliding.
- 5-1-3 Load case 3 is analyzed using a hybrid set of values:
- Active earth pressure; no crack in earth over heel.
 - Trapezoidal shape for diagram of overturning passive earth pressure.
 - Allowable strength equilibrium method for sliding; $C' = C/(FS + 2C')$.

5-2 DATA PREPARATION:

Soils Preparation Data:

Required Data Lists = SOL1, SOL3, SOL7

Optional Data Lists = not used

Finished Grade Data = Same as example #1

Water: Line of creep, no boil control

Soils Design Parameters	Load case	NPPD	KRACK
FW	1	D=1	D=1
RW	2	D=3	D=2
Hybrid	3	1	2

Structural: All default values OK except use IFEM = 1, IOR = 0
CND 0 0 0 0, CNVD 0 0 0 1 0 (ISSAME=1)

Demonstrate Commands in the data file: RUN FA, RUN WD, CND:

Note use of REM command to annotate the data file. These lines will not be executed and are solely to make the data file more readable to the user.

DATA FILE:

```
1000 INIT
1010 3
1020 F
1030 H
1040 NAME EXAMPLE V4 -- FROM SLIDING EXHIBITS TO CRITERIA DOC., REF. EXC
1045 REM
1050 REM BASIC GENERAL WALL EXAMPLE -- STABILITY ANALYSIS, STRESS DESIGN
1100 REM
1110 REM LINE 1020 (ANSWER F) SET ALL LOAD CASES FOR FLOOD WALL ACTION.
1120 REM USE DATA LIST TYPE TO RESET LOAD CASE 2 FOR RETAINING WALL ACTION:
1130 TYPE 2 2
1140 REM
1150 REM LINE 1030 (ANSWER H) SET ALL LOAD CASES FOR HYDRAULIC OPTIONS:
1160 REM THIS IS NOT CHANGEABLE.
1170 REM
2000 SPH1 0 20 700 125 0 0 0 0
2010 REM DATA LIST SPT7 WILL BE COPIED AUTOMATICALLY FROM DATA LIST SPE3
2015 REM
2020 SCHC 0 86.5 100.0
2030 SCT 0 87.5 100.0
2035 REM
2040 CPE3 20 700 125 20 700 8000 8000 8000 8000 50
2100 SOLE 2 1 100.0 87.5 0 87.0 86.5 0 100.0
2110 REM
2200 SEEP 0 87.5 97.0 0 0 1 1
2210 SEEP 2 S C S S S 2
2220 SEEP 3 C S S S S 2
2300 REM
3000 WLA 100.0 5.6 C C
3010 WLAB 18.3 10.0 20.0 0.0
3020 WLAH 18.0 C 18.0
3030 WLAK 0 5.7 18.0 8.142857
3040 WLAC 18.0 0.193548387 24.0 0.0 0.0 C
3050 WLAT 83.0 18.0 100.0 0.0 C
3060 REM
3070 REM NOTE USE OF REM COMMAND TO ANNOTE DATA FILE (NOT EXECUTED)
3080 REM (THERE ARE ACTUALLY ONLY 18 LINES OF DATA FOR 3 LOAD CASES)
4000 REM
4100 UPDATE
```

•REDAVE EXV4DAT
DATA SAVED-EXV4DAT

5-3 TIME-SHARING TERMINAL INPUT/OUTPUT:

•F0RTFAN
•RUN WECLIB/TWDA.P

09/25/80 12.303

:

PROGRAM TWDA -- 713-F3-P0 027
T-MALL DESIGN/ANALYSIS
REL 1.0 AUG 80

(RESPOND WITH ? FOR ANY HELP)

ENTER UPDATE FILE NAME (7 CHAR MAX)
TEXV4UPD

FOR REPORT FILE,
ENTER NAME TO BE USED ON REPORT FILE IDENT CARD, 12 CHAR. MAX.
TWLA.PRICE
ENTER YOUR MACHIN ACCOUNT NUMBER

ENTER NAME OF COMMAND-DATA FILE OR
ENTER A CARRIAGE RETURN IF COMMANDS ARE TO BE ENTERED INTERACTIVELY
TEXV4DAT
PROCESSING DATA FILE...

::

:: UPDATE FILE RESET
::

::

:: DATA FILE PROCESSING DONE
::
:: RETURN TO INTERACTIVE INPUT
::

COMMAND
?RUN FA

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.3197, FOR LOAD CASE 1

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.3382, FOR LOAD CASE 2

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.3618, FOR LOAD CASE 3

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 3.99, FOR LOAD CASE 1
BY ALLOWABLE STRENGTH METHOD
 $C' = C/F_3 + 2C'$ $TANPHI' = TANPHI/F_3$

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 5.52, FOR LOAD CASE 2
BY SHEAR FRICTION METHOD

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 4.01, FOR LOAD CASE 3
BY ALLOWABLE STRENGTH METHOD
 $C' = C/F_3 + 2C'$ $TANPHI' = TANPHI/F_3$

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 62.12 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 1

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 62.12 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 2

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 62.12 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 3

ENTER 1 TO SEE PLOTS OF THE DATA AND ANALYSES
(MAKE HARD COPY BEFORE CARRIAGE RETURN)
(NOTE: DO NOT ENTER 1 IF YOU ARE GOING TO RUN MODULE WD.)
OR 0 TO OMIT THE PLOTS

?0

UPDATE FILE RESET
#

COMMAND-DATA PHASE ENTERED
#

COMMAND
?END

ENTER 5 TO SEND REPORT TO ADPC TERMINAL
OR 0 TO SAVE IT AS A PERMANENT FILE
OR 1 TO DETACH (DESTROY) IT--

?5
ENTER YOUR ADP CENTER TERMINAL MACON STATION CODE
?83

NUMB # 2497A

YOUR UPDATE FILE FOR FUTURE RESTART IS NAMED EXV4UPD
STOP OK (RELEASE UNNEEDED FILES)

•

5-4 REPORT FILE PRINTOUT:

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
121115Z (M 9/25/80)

NOTES TO EXPLAIN SPECIAL PRINTOUT THAT MIGHT BE IN THIS FILE--

THE VALUE "-.1234F+31" IS USED TO DENOTE AN UNDEFINED ITEM;
THE VALUE "-.1432F+31" MEANS THAT THE DEFAULT VALUE WAS REQUESTED.

A "MEMORY FAULT AT ..." MESSAGE PROBABLY MEANS THAT NEEDED DATA IS UNDEFINED.

END OF NOTES.

COMMAND ENTERED:
INIT

#- ALL DATA RESET FOR FRESH START -#

COMMAND ENTERED:
F

COMMAND ENTERED:
H

128191 A 01 0725700

WALL DECLARED TO BE A HYDRAULIC FLOOD WALL

COMMAND ENTERED:

NAME EXAMPLE V4 == FROM SLIDING EXHIBITS TO CRITERIA DOC., REF. EXC

COMMAND ENTERED:

REM

COMMAND ENTERED:

REI BASIC GENERAL WALL EXAMPLE == STABILITY ANALYSIS, STRESS DESIGN

COMMAND ENTERED:

REI

COMMAND ENTERED:

REM LINE 1020 (ANSWER F) SET ALL LOAD CASES FOR FLOOD WALL ACTION,

COMMAND ENTERED:

REI USE DATA LIST TYPE TO RESET LOAD CASE 2 FOR RETAINING WALL ACTION:

COMMAND ENTERED:

TYPE 2 2

COMMAND ENTERED:

REM

COMMAND ENTERED:

REM LINE 1030 (ANSWER H) SET ALL LOAD CASES FOR HYDRAULIC OPTIONS:

COMMAND ENTERED:

REM THIS IS NOT CHANGEABLE.

COMMAND ENTERED:

REM

COMMAND ENTERED:

SPH1 0 20 700 125 C 0 C 0

COMMAND ENTERED:

REM DATA LIST SP17 WILL BE COPIED AUTOMATICALLY FROM DATA LIST SP15

COMMAND ENTERED:

REM

COMMAND ENTERED:

SSPC 0 86.5 100.0

COMMAND ENTERED:

SSI 0 87.5 100.0

COMMAND ENTERED:

REM

COMMAND ENTERED:

SP13 20 700 125 20 700 8000 8000 8000 8000 50

COMMAND ENTERED:

SOLE 2 1 100.0 87.5 0 87.0 86.5 0 100.0

COMMAND ENTERED:

REM

COMMAND ENTERED:

SEEP 0 87.5 97.0 0 0 1 1

```

COMMAND ENTERED:
SEEP 2 3 3 3 3 3 2

COMMAND ENTERED:
SEEP 3 3 3 3 3 3 2

COMMAND ENTERED:
REM

COMMAND ENTERED:
WLA 100.0 5.0 C C

COMMAND ENTERED:
WLAB 10.3 10.0 20.0 0.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
WLAN 10.0 C 10.0

COMMAND ENTERED:
WLAK 0 5.7 10.0 0.142857

COMMAND ENTERED:
WLAS 10.0 0.193548387 24.0 0.0 0.0 C

COMMAND ENTERED:
WLAT 03.0 10.0 100.0 0.0 C

COMMAND ENTERED:
REM

COMMAND ENTERED:
REM NOTE USE OF REM COMMAND TO ANNOTE DATA FILE (NOT EXECUTED)

COMMAND ENTERED:
REM (THERE ARE ACTUALLY ONLY 10 LINES OF DATA FOR 3 LOAD CASES)

COMMAND ENTERED:
REM

COMMAND ENTERED:
UPDATE

#
# UPDATE FILE RESET
#

COMMAND ENTERED:

COMMAND ENTERED:
RUN FA

```

EXAMPLE V4 -- FROM SLIDING EXHIBITS TO CRITERIA DHC., REF. E
12122148 ON 4/25/80

BEGIN BASIC STABILITY DATA CHECK

DEFAULT VALUE OF	62,50000	USED FOR GAMAN	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	150,0000	USED FOR GAMAC	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCX83	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCX84	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCX85	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCBF81	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCBF82	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCBFF2	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCBF87	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCBF86	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1,000000	USED FOR UCWS	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1,000000	USED FOR UCWB	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1,000000	USED FOR UCWK	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2	USED FOR IFWUC	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1	USED FOR IFSUM	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1,000000	USED FOR CFMA	(LOAD CASE 1)
NO DEFAULT VALUE FOR RRMIN		SO SET TO UNDEFINED	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1,500000	USED FOR F8MIN	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2	USED FOR NSLIDE	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2	USED FOR IFWUC	(LOAD CASE 2)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1	USED FOR IFSUM	(LOAD CASE 2)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1,000000	USED FOR CFMA	(LOAD CASE 2)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0,3333333	USED FOR RRMIN	(LOAD CASE 2)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2,000000	USED FOR F8MIN	(LOAD CASE 2)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1	USED FOR NSLIDE	(LOAD CASE 2)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2	USED FOR IFWUC	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1	USED FOR IFSUM	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1,000000	USED FOR CFMA	(LOAD CASE 3)
NO DEFAULT VALUE FOR RRMIN		SO SET TO UNDEFINED	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1,500000	USED FOR F8MIN	(LOAD CASE 3)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2	USED FOR NSLIDE	(LOAD CASE 3)

EXAMPLE V4 -- FROM SLIPING EXHIBITS TO CRITERIA DOC., REF. 4
12122149 UN 9/25/90

BEGIN PART 2 OF STABILITY DATA CHECK
#

BEGIN MODULE FA
#

VARIABLE HEEL * CALCULATED 8.70 (HW-TW2-TSTH)
VARIABLE HSHPH CALCULATED OR DEFAULTED TO CLOSE COORDINATES,
HSHPH = 0.193548 IN/FT.

COORDINATES OF CORNERS OF WALL CROSS-SECTION

X-COORDINATES ARE + TOWARD HEEL FROM BASIC WORKING POINT (BWP)
Y-COORDINATES ARE ELEVATIONS

PT.	X	Y	DESCRIPTION OF POINT
1	0.	100.0000	BASIC WORKING POINT = TOE-SIDE OF STEM TOP
2	-0.2500	84.5000	BOTTOM OF TOE-SIDE FACE OF STEM (AT TS1)
3	-0.2500	84.5000	BETWEEN TS1 AND TS2, ON TOP FACE OF TOE
4	-5.8500	84.5000	TOP OF TOEHT = AT OUTER END OF TW2
5	-5.8500	83.0000	TOE END OF BASE = AT HTE1
6	8.2500	83.0000	TOP OF TOE-SIDE FACE OF KEY
7	8.9500	77.3000	BOTTOM OF TOE-SIDE FACE OF KEY
8	10.4500	77.3000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF KEY
9	10.4500	83.0000	TOP OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF KEY
10	10.4500	83.0000	HEEL END OF BASE
11	10.4500	84.5000	TOP OF HEELT2 = TOP OF OUTER END OF HEEL
12	1.7500	84.5000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM
13	1.5000	100.0000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE TOP PANEL OF STEM
14	1.5000	100.0000	TOP OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM

HORIZONTAL NON-SEEPAGE PRESSURES ARE ZERO
BECAUSE YOUR KRAK VALUE OF 1 CANCELS ACTIVE EARTH
AND BECAUSE PRESSURES W3 AND/OR W4 (DATA LIST SCWH)
ARE UNDEFINED, ZERO, OR NEGATIVE.

THE FOLLOWING TABLE INCLUDES WALL AND SOIL+WATER MASS ABOVE BASE, AND THE FORCES ACTING ON IT, EXCEPT THAT HORIZONTAL SEEPAGE AND UPLIFT ARE NOT INCLUDED HERE. "ACTIVE EARTH" INCLUDES THE W3-W4 WATER PRESSURE IF A CRACK IS ASSUMED IN THE EARTH COVER OVER THE END OF THE HEEL.

	LOAD CASE 1		
	VERTICAL	HORIZONTAL	MOMENT
	FORCE LB/SLICE	FORCE LB/SLICE	LB-FT/SLICE
WALL	9318.00	0.	81045.82
ACTIVE EARTH	0.	0.	0.
SOIL+WATER	4995.46	0.	100164.53
SURCHARGES	0.	0.	0.
DIRECT LOADS	0.	0.	0.
WIND	0.	0.	0.
EARTHQUAKE	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL	14313.46	0.	181210.36

EXAMPLE V4 -- FROM SLIDING EXHIBITS TO CRITERIA DOC., REF. E
12122151 ON 9/25/80

BEGIN DATA CHECK FOR ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES COMPUTATION

COULOMB'S COEFFICIENTS OF ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR:

HACKFILL LAYER	Ka VALUE
1	0.4903

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 2
FOR CLASSIC(COULOMB) ANALYSIS IN SA (END OF HEEL)

OUTPUT OF ARRAYS H, FH, AND YH IN MODULE SA FOR CLASSIC ANALYSIS.

ELEVATION (FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL STATIC FORCE (LBS/FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL EARTHQUAKE FORCE (LBS/FT)
86.500	0.	0.
85.500	0.	0.
84.500	0.	0.
83.500	0.	0.
82.500	0.	0.
81.500	0.	0.
80.500	0.	0.
79.500	0.	0.
78.500	0.	0.
77.500	0.	0.
77.300	0.	0.

FUR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE =	0.	LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION	0.	
RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)		
DUE TO EARTHQUAKE =	0.	LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION	0.	

THE FOLLOWING TABLE INCLUDES WALL AND SOIL+WATER MASS ABOVE BASE, AND THE FORCES ACTING ON IT, EXCEPT THAT HORIZONTAL SEEPAGE AND UPLIFT ARE NOT INCLUDED HERE. "ACTIVE EARTH" INCLUDES THE W3-W4 WATER PRESSURE IF A CRACK IS ASSUMED IN THE EARTH COVER OVER THE END OF THE HEEL.

	LOAD CASE 2 VERTICAL FORCE LB/SLICE	HORIZONTAL FORCE LB/SLICE	MOMENT LB-FT/SLICE
WALL	9318.00	0.	81045.82
ACTIVE EARTH	0.	0.	0.
SOIL+WATER	9995.46	0.	100164.53
SURCHARGES	0.	0.	0.
DIRECT LOADS	0.	0.	0.
WIND	0.	0.	0.
EARTHQUAKE	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL	19313.46	0.	181210.36

EXAMPLE V4 -- FROM SLIDING EXHIBITS TO CRITERIA DOC., REF. E
12122154 ON 9/25/80

BEGIN DATA CHECK FOR ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES COMPUTATION

COULOMB'S COEFFICIENTS OF ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR:

BACKFILL LAYER	KA VALUE
1	0.4903

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 3
FOR CLASSIC(COULOMB) ANALYSIS TO SA (END OF HEEL)

OUTPUT OF ARRAYS H, EH, AND VH IN MODULE 3A FOR CLASSIC ANALYSIS.

ELEVATION (FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL STATIC FORCE (LBS/FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL EARTHQUAKE FORCE (LBS/FT)
86.500	0.	0.
85.500	0.	0.
84.500	0.	0.
83.500	0.	0.
82.500	0.	0.
81.500	0.	0.
80.500	0.	0.
79.500	0.	0.
78.500	0.	0.
77.500	0.	0.
77.300	0.	0.

FOR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE =	0.	LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION	0.	
RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)		
DUE TO EARTHQUAKE =	0.	LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION	0.	

THE FOLLOWING TABLE INCLUDES WALL AND SOIL+WATER MASS ABOVE BASE, AND THE FORCES ACTING ON IT, EXCEPT THAT HORIZONTAL SEEPAGE AND UPLIFT ARE NOT INCLUDED HERE. "ACTIVE EARTH" INCLUDES THE H3-H4 WATER PRESSURE IF A CRACK IS ASSUMED IN THE EARTH COVER OVER THE END OF THE HEEL.

	LOAD CASE 3 VERTICAL FORCE LB/SLICE	HORIZONTAL FORCE LB/SLICE	MOMENT LB-FT/SLICE
WALL	9518.00	0.	81045.82
ACTIVE EARTH	0.	0.	0.
SOIL+WATER	9975.46	0.	100164.53
SURCHARGES	0.	0.	0.
DIRECT LOADS	0.	0.	0.
WIND	0.	0.	0.
EARTHQUAKE	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL	19493.46	0.	181210.36

EXAMPLE V4 -- FROM SLIDING EXHIBITS TO CRITERIA DOC., REF. E
12122197 ON 9/25/80

BEGIN THE OVERTURNING COMPUTATION
#

LOAD CASE 1

DEFAULT VALUE OF 1 USED FOR NPPD(LC) (LOAD CASE 1)

RESULTANT IS OUTSIDE THE KERN ON THE TOE SIDE

EFFECTIVE BASE = 15.64 (FT),
COORDINATES OF ZERO PRESSURE ON THE BASE:
XZ = 9.79 AND YZ = 77.30

CREEP PATH DESCRIPTION FOR LOAD CASE 1

X-COORDINATES	Y-COORDINATES	HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE
10.45	97.00	0.
10.45	77.30	1231.25
10.45	77.30	1231.25
9.79	77.30	1231.25
8.95	77.30	1211.43
8.25	83.00	719.78
-5.85	83.00	387.35
-5.85	87.50	0.

OVERTURNING HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 0.3772

> VALUE OF NPPD(LC) FOUND = 1 IN S/W CHECK (LOAD CASE 1)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 1

NPPD	=	1	
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	=	87.554	(FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	=	0.	(LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	83.000	(FT)
PRESSURE AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	-720.91	(LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	77.300	(FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	-720.91	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	=	-5752.3	(LBS/Slice)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	=	-9214.4	(FT-LBS/Slice)

DISTANCE FROM THE TOE TO THE RESULTANT = 5.21 (FT)
 VERTICAL FORCE DUE TO UPLIFT PRESSURE ON BASE = -10319.04 (LBS/SLICE)
 HORIZONTAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES = 5752.74 (LBS/SLICE)
 MOMENT DUE TO UPLIFT AND HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES = -125124.25 (FT-LBS/SLICE)

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.3197, FOR LOAD CASE 1

LOAD CASE 2

DEFAULT VALUE OF 3 USED FOR NPPD(LC) (LOAD CASE 2)

RESULTANT IS WITHIN THE KERN

CREEP PATH DESCRIPTION FOR LOAD CASE 2

X=COORDINATES	Y=COORDINATES	HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE
10.45	97.00	0.
10.45	86.50	656.25
10.45	83.00	815.70
10.45	77.30	1075.37
8.95	77.30	1049.95
8.25	83.00	596.40
-5.85	83.00	357.50
-5.85	87.50	0.

OVERTURNING HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 0.2711

VALUE OF NPPD(LC) FOUND = 3 IN S/R CHECK (LOAD CASE 2)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 2

NPPD	=	3
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	=	87.559 (FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	=	0. (LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	77.300 (FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	-1153.1 (LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	=	-5914.3 (LBS/SLICE)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	=	-13488. (FT-LBS/SLICE)

DISTANCE FROM THE TOE TO THE RESULTANT = 5.51 (FT)
 VERTICAL FORCE DUE TO UPLIFT PRESSURE ON BASE = -8895.18 (LBS/SLICE)
 HORIZONTAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES = 5914.29 (LBS/SLICE)
 MOMENT DUE TO UPLIFT AND HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES = -110298.34 (FT-LBS/SLICE)

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.3382, FOR LOAD CASE 2

LOAD CASE 3

DEFAULT VALUE OF 1 USED FOR NPPD(LC) (LOAD CASE 3)

RESULTANT IS WITHIN THE KERN

CREEP PATH DESCRIPTION FOR LOAD CASE 3

X-COORDINATES	Y-COORDINATES	HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE
10.45	97.00	0.
10.45	86.50	656.25
10.45	83.00	815.70
10.45	77.30	1075.37
8.95	77.30	1049.95
8.25	83.00	596.40
-5.85	83.00	357.50
-5.85	87.50	0.

OVERTURNING HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 0.2711

> VALUE OF NPPD(LC) FOUND = 1 IN S/W CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 3)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 3

NPPD	=	1
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	=	87.559 (FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	=	0. (LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	83.000 (FT)
PRESSURE AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	-741.21 (LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	77.300 (FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	-741.21 (LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	=	-5914.3 (LBS/SLICE)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	=	-9473.9 (FT-LBS/SLICE)

DISTANCE FROM THE TOE TO THE RESULTANT = 5.90 (FT)
 VERTICAL FORCE DUE TO UPLIFT PRESSURE ON BASE = -8895.18 (LBS/SLICE)
 HORIZONTAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES = 5914.29 (LBS/SLICE)
 MOMENT DUE TO UPLIFT AND HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES = -110298.34 (FT-LBS/SLICE)

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.3618, FOR LOAD CASE 3

EXAMPLE V4 -- FROM SLIDING EXHIBITS TO CRITERIA DUC., REF. E
12122157 ON 9/25/80

BEGIN SLIDING COMPUTATION
#

FACTOR OF SAFETY FOR MIN. OMEGA (LEVEL) = 7.42

SUM OF DRIVING FORCES = 7711.020 (LBS/Slice)
SUM OF RESISTING FORCES = 7715.337 (LBS/Slice)

PASSIVE EARTH FORCE = 5581.72 (LBS/Slice)
ACTIVE EARTH FORCE = 0. (LBS/Slice)
UPLIFT FORCE = -17092.89 (LBS/Slice)
SUMMATION OF HORIZONTAL WATER FORCES = 7711.02 (LBS/Slice)

FAILURE PATH COORDINATES UNDER THE NEUTRAL BLOCK

X	Y
-5.85	77.30
8.95	77.30

FACTOR OF SAFETY FOR MAX. OMEGA (TUE TO KEY) = 3.99

SUM OF DRIVING FORCES = 6230.984 (LBS/Slice)
SUM OF RESISTING FORCES = 6234.951 (LBS/Slice)

PASSIVE EARTH FORCE = 2419.34 (LBS/Slice)
ACTIVE EARTH FORCE = 0. (LBS/Slice)
UPLIFT FORCE = -13611.81 (LBS/Slice)
SUMMATION OF HORIZONTAL WATER FORCES = 6677.13 (LBS/Slice)

FAILURE PATH COORDINATES UNDER THE NEUTRAL BLOCK

X	Y
-5.85	83.00
8.95	77.30

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 3.99, FOR LOAD CASE 1
BY ALLOWABLE STRENGTH METHOD
 $C^* = C/FS + 2C^*$ $TANPHI^* = TANPHI/FS$

SUM OF DRIVING FORCES = 6230.984 (LBS/Slice)
SUM OF RESISTING FORCES = 6234.951 (LBS/Slice)

PASSIVE EARTH FORCE = 2419.34 (LBS/Slice)
ACTIVE EARTH FORCE = 0. (LBS/Slice)
UPLIFT FORCE = -13611.81 (LBS/Slice)
SUMMATION OF HORIZONTAL WATER FORCES = 6677.13 (LBS/Slice)

FAILURE PATH COORDINATES UNDER THE NEUTRAL BLOCK

X	Y
-5.85	83.00
8.95	77.30

FACTOR OF SAFETY FOR MIN. OMEGA (LEVEL) = 5.97

SUM OF DRIVING FORCES = 7307.532 (LBS/Slice)
SUM OF RESISTING FORCES = 43612.161 (LBS/Slice)

PASSIVE EARTH FORCE = 27018.05 (LBS/Slice)
ACTIVE EARTH FORCE = 0. (LBS/Slice)
UPLIFT FORCE = -15365.86 (LBS/Slice)
SUMMATION OF HORIZONTAL WATER FORCES = 7307.53 (LBS/Slice)

FAILURE PATH COORDINATES UNDER THE NEUTRAL BLOCK

X	Y
-5.85	77.30
8.95	77.30

FACTOR OF SAFETY FOR MAX. OMEGA (TOE TO KEY) = 5.53

SUM OF DRIVING FORCES = 6519.603 (LBS/Slice)
SUM OF RESISTING FORCES = 36026.974 (LBS/Slice)

PASSIVE EARTH FORCE = 10285.56 (LBS/Slice)
ACTIVE EARTH FORCE = 0. (LBS/Slice)
UPLIFT FORCE = -11877.00 (LBS/Slice)
SUMMATION OF HORIZONTAL WATER FORCES = 6519.60 (LBS/Slice)

FAILURE PATH COORDINATES UNDER THE NEUTRAL BLOCK

X	Y
-5.85	83.00
8.95	77.30

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 5.52, FOR LOAD CASE 2
BY SPEAR FRICTION METHOD

SUM OF DRIVING FORCES = 6584.222 (LBS/Slice)
SUM OF RESISTING FORCES = 36372.907 (LBS/Slice)

PASSIVE EARTH FORCE = 11772.51 (LBS/Slice)
ACTIVE EARTH FORCE = 0. (LBS/Slice)
UPLIFT FORCE = -12230.14 (LBS/Slice)
SUMMATION OF HORIZONTAL WATER FORCES = 6584.22 (LBS/Slice)

FAILURE PATH COORDINATES UNDER THE NEUTRAL BLOCK

X	Y
-5.85	82.43
8.95	77.30

FACTOR OF SAFETY FOR MIN. OMEGA (LEVEL) = 6.77

SUM OF DRIVING FORCES = 8237.241 (LBS/Slice)
SUM OF RESISTING FORCES = 8243.476 (LBS/Slice)

PASSIVE EARTH FORCE = 5814.33 (LBS/Slice)
ACTIVE EARTH FORCE = 929.71 (LBS/Slice)
UPLIFT FORCE = -15365.86 (LBS/Slice)
SUMMATION OF HORIZONTAL WATER FORCES = 7307.53 (LBS/Slice)

FAILURE PATH COORDINATES UNDER THE NEUTRAL BLOCK

X	Y
-5.85	77.30
8.95	77.30

FACTOR OF SAFETY FOR MAX. OMEGA (TOE TO KEY) =		4.01
SUM OF DRIVING FORCES =		6353.994 (LBS/Slice)
SUM OF RESISTING FORCES =		6353.814 (LBS/Slice)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	=	2408.43 (LBS/Slice)
ACTIVE EARTH FORCE	=	289.34 (LBS/Slice)
UPLIFT FORCE	=	-11877.00 (LBS/Slice)
SUMMATION OF HORIZONTAL WATER FORCES	=	6519.60 (LBS/Slice)

FAILURE PATH COORDINATES UNDER THE NEUTRAL BLOCK

X	Y
-5.85	83.00
8.95	77.30

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 4.01, FOR LOAD CASE 3

BY ALLOWABLE STRENGTH METHOD

$$C' = C/FS + 2C'' \quad \tan \phi_1' = \tan \phi_1 / FS$$

SUM OF DRIVING FORCES =		6353.994 (LBS/Slice)
SUM OF RESISTING FORCES =		6353.814 (LBS/Slice)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	=	2408.43 (LBS/Slice)
ACTIVE EARTH FORCE	=	289.34 (LBS/Slice)
UPLIFT FORCE	=	-11877.00 (LBS/Slice)
SUMMATION OF HORIZONTAL WATER FORCES	=	6519.60 (LBS/Slice)

FAILURE PATH COORDINATES UNDER THE NEUTRAL BLOCK

X	Y
-5.85	83.00
8.95	77.30

EXAMPLE V4 -- FROM SLIDING EXHIBITS TO CRITERIA DOC., REF. E
12124128 ON 9/25/80

BEGIN ALLOWABLE BEARING CAPACITY COMPUTATIONS

THE BASE LIES IN SOIL 3

FOR LOAD CASE 1,

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES $X = -5.85$ $Y = 83.00$, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURE = 8000.00 (LBS/SQ.FT)
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE = 1150.14 (LBS/SQ.FT)

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES $X = 8.25$ $Y = 83.00$, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURE = 8000.00 (LBS/SQ.FT)
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE = 113.29 (LBS/SQ.FT)

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES $X = 8.95$ $Y = 77.30$, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURE = 8000.00 (LBS/SQ.FT)
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE = 61.82 (LBS/SQ.FT)

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES $X = 10.45$ $Y = 77.30$, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURE = 8000.00 (LBS/SQ.FT)
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE = 0. (LBS/SQ.FT)

THE BEARING CAPACITY OF THE SOIL IS SATISFACTORY FOR LOAD CASE, 1

FOR LOAD CASE 2,

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES $X = -5.85$ $Y = 83.00$, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURE = 8000.00 (LBS/SQ.FT)
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE = 1259.83 (LBS/SQ.FT)

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES $X = 8.25$ $Y = 83.00$, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURE = 8000.00 (LBS/SQ.FT)
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE = 185.93 (LBS/SQ.FT)

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES $X = 8.95$ $Y = 77.30$, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURE = 8000.00 (LBS/SQ.FT)
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE = 132.72 (LBS/SQ.FT)

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES $X = 10.45$ $Y = 77.30$, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURE = 8000.00 (LBS/SQ.FT)
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE = 18.48 (LBS/SQ.FT)

THE BEARING CAPACITY OF THE SOIL IS SATISFACTORY FOR LOAD CASE, 2

FOR LOAD CASE 3,

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES $x = -5.85$ $y = 83.00$, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURE $= 8000.00$ (LBS/SQ.FT)
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE $= 1169.19$ (LBS/SQ.FT)

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES $x = 8.25$ $y = 83.00$, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURE $= 8000.00$ (LBS/SQ.FT)
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE $= 252.20$ (LBS/SQ.FT)

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES $x = 8.95$ $y = 77.30$, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURE $= 8000.00$ (LBS/SQ.FT)
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE $= 206.68$ (LBS/SQ.FT)

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES $x = 10.45$ $y = 77.30$, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURE $= 8000.00$ (LBS/SQ.FT)
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE $= 109.12$ (LBS/SQ.FT)

THE BEARING CAPACITY OF THE SOIL IS SATISFACTORY FOR LOAD CASE, 3

EXAMPLE V4 -- FROM SLIDING EXHIBITS TO CRITERIA DOC., REF. E
12124129 UN 9/25/80

BEGIN COST ANALYSIS
#

COST & VOLUME OF EXCAVATED MATERIAL

SOIL LAYER	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
3	95.15	0.	0.

COST & VOLUME OF BACKFILL MATERIAL,

SOIL LAYER	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
1	30.59	0.	0.
2	0.	0.	0.
FILTER ZONE	0.	0.	0.
7	32.64	0.	0.
8	0.	0.	0.

COST & VOLUME OF CONCRETE

SECTION	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
STEM	27.13	1.00	27.13
BASE	24.45	1.00	24.45
KEY	10.54	1.00	10.54

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 62.12 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 1

COST & VOLUME OF EXCAVATED MATERIAL

SOIL LAYER	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
3	95.15	0.	0.

COST & VOLUME OF BACKFILL MATERIAL,

SOIL LAYER	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
1	30.59	0.	0.
2	0.	0.	0.
FILTER ZONE	0.	0.	0.
7	32.64	0.	0.
8	0.	0.	0.

COST & VOLUME OF CONCRETE			
SECTION	VOLUME	UNIT COST	TOTAL COST
	(CU.FT/L.FT)	(DOLLARS/CU.FT)	(DOLLARS/L.FT)
STEM	27.13	1.00	27.13
BASE	24.45	1.00	24.45
KEY	10.54	1.00	10.54

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 62.12 (CU.FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 2

COST & VOLUME OF EXCAVATED MATERIAL			
SOIL LAYER	VOLUME	UNIT COST	TOTAL COST
	(CU.FT/L.FT)	(DOLLARS/CU.FT)	(DOLLARS/L.FT)
3	95.15	0.	0.

COST & VOLUME OF BACKFILL MATERIAL,			
SOIL LAYER	VOLUME	UNIT COST	TOTAL COST
	(CU.FT/L.FT)	(DOLLARS/CU.FT)	(DOLLARS/L.FT)
1	30.54	0.	0.
2	0.	0.	0.
FILTER ZONE	0.	0.	0.
7	32.64	0.	0.
6	0.	0.	0.

COST & VOLUME OF CONCRETE			
SECTION	VOLUME	UNIT COST	TOTAL COST
	(CU.FT/L.FT)	(DOLLARS/CU.FT)	(DOLLARS/L.FT)
STEM	27.13	1.00	27.13
BASE	24.45	1.00	24.45
KEY	10.54	1.00	10.54

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 62.12 (CU.FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 3

BEGIN SOIL CONTROL CALCULATIONS FOR LOAD CASE 1

THE COMPUTED CREEP RATIO FOR A TIP ELEV. OF 77.30 IS 2.6323

BEGIN SOIL CONTROL CALCULATIONS FOR LOAD CASE 2

THE COMPUTED CREEP RATIO FOR A TIP ELEV. OF 77.30 IS 3.0007

BEGIN SOIL CONTROL CALCULATIONS FOR LOAD CASE 3

THE COMPUTED CREEP RATIO FOR A TIP ELEV. OF 77.30 IS 3.0007

EXAMPLE V4 -- FROM SLIDING EXHIBITS TO CRITERIA DOC., REF. E
12124131 ON 9/25/80

BEGIN DATA CHECK FOR ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES COMPUTATION
#

COULUMB'S COEFFICIENTS OF ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR:
BACKFILL LAYER KA VALUE

1 0.4961

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 1
FOR CLASSIC(COULUMB) ANALYSIS IN SP (FACE OF STEM)

OUTPUT OF ARRAYS HS, EHS, AND VVS IN MODULE SP FOR CLASSIC ANALYSIS.

ELEVATION (FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL STATIC FORCE (LBS/FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL EARTHQUAKE FORCE (LBS/FT)
86.500	0.	0.
85.500	0.	0.
84.500	0.	0.

FOR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)
DUE TO EARTHQUAKE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

EXAMPLE V4 -- FROM SLIDING EXHIBITS TO CRITERIA DOC., REF. E
12124132 ON 9/25/80

BEGIN DATA CHECK FOR ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES COMPUTATION
#

COLUMB'S COEFFICIENTS OF ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR:

BACKFILL LAYER	KA VALUE
1	0.4961

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 2
FOR CLASSIC(COLUMB) ANALYSIS IN SP (FACE OF STEM)

OUTPUT OF ARRAYS HS, EHS, AND YVS IN MODULE SP FOR CLASSIC ANALYSIS.

ELEVATION (FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL STATIC FORCE (LBS/FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL EARTHQUAKE FORCE (LBS/FT)
86.500	0.	0.
85.500	0.	0.
84.500	0.	0.

FOR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)
DUE TO EARTHQUAKE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

```
#
# BEGIN DATA CHECK FOR ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES COMPUTATION
#
```

CULOMB'S COEFFICIENTS OF ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR:

BACKFILL LAYER	KA VALUE
1	0.4961

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 3
FOR CLASSIC(CULOMB) ANALYSIS IN SP (FACE OF STEM)

OUTPUT OF ARRAYS HS, EMS, AND YVS IN MODULE SP FOR CLASSIC ANALYSIS.

ELEVATION (FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL STATIC FORCE (LBS/FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL EARTHQUAKE FORCE (LBS/FT)
86.500	0.	0.
85.500	0.	0.
84.500	0.	0.

FOR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)
DUE TO EARTHQUAKE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

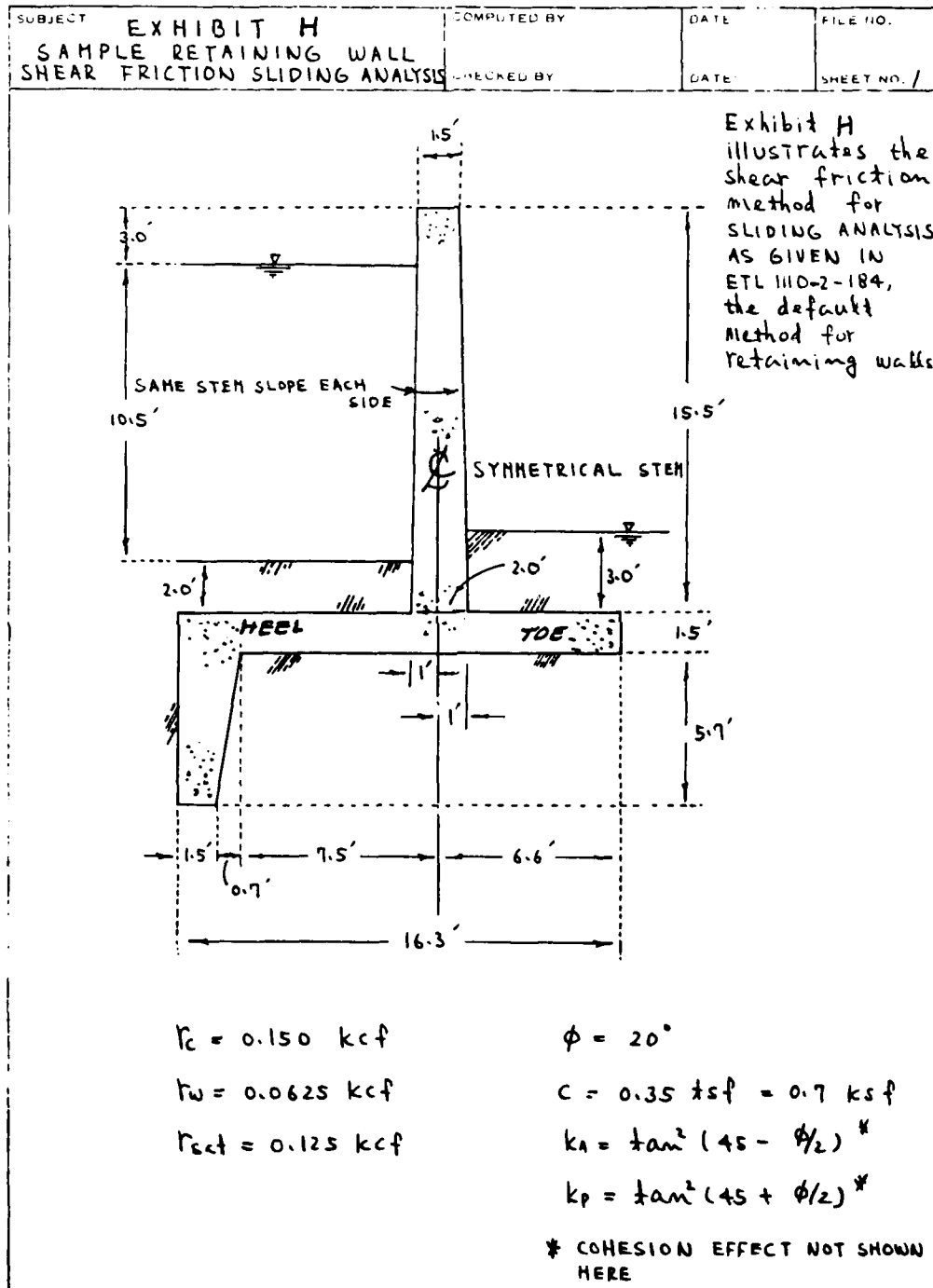
```
#
# EXIT MODULE FA
#
```

```
#
# UPDATE FILE RESET
#
```

COMMAND ENTERED:
END

5-5 HAND CALCULATIONS

5-5-1 Load Case 2 Sliding:



$$H_1 = H_{1a} + H_{1b} + H_{1c} = 11.316 \text{ k/ft}$$

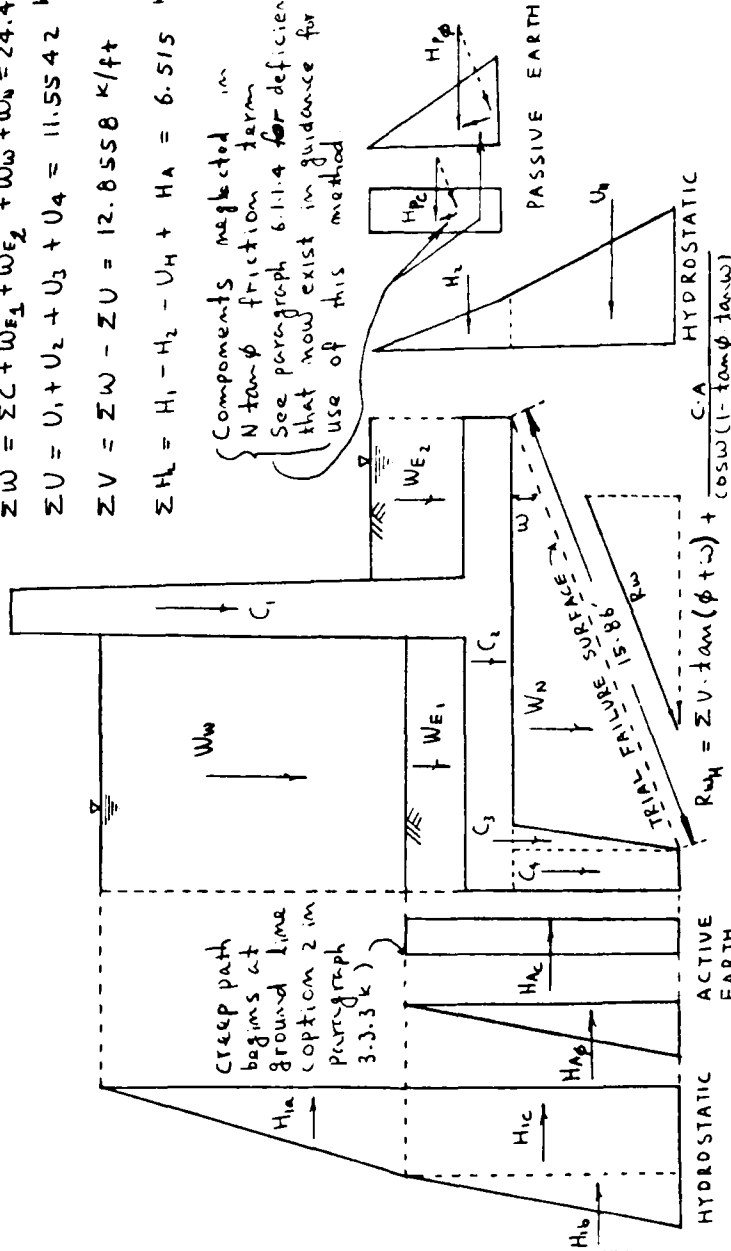
$$ZW = \Sigma C + W_{E1} + W_{E2} + W_W + W_U = 24.41 \text{ k/ft}$$

$$\Sigma U = U_1 + U_2 + U_3 + U_4 = 11.5542 \text{ k/ft}$$

$$\Sigma V = \Sigma W - \Sigma U = 12.8558 \text{ k/ft}$$

$$\Sigma H_L = H_1 - H_2 - U_H + H_A = 6.515 \text{ k/ft}$$

{ Components neglected in
 N tan ϕ friction term
 See paragraph 6.11.4 for deficiencies
 that may exist in guidance for the
 use of this method



$$W = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{5.7}{14.8} \right) = 21.06^\circ$$

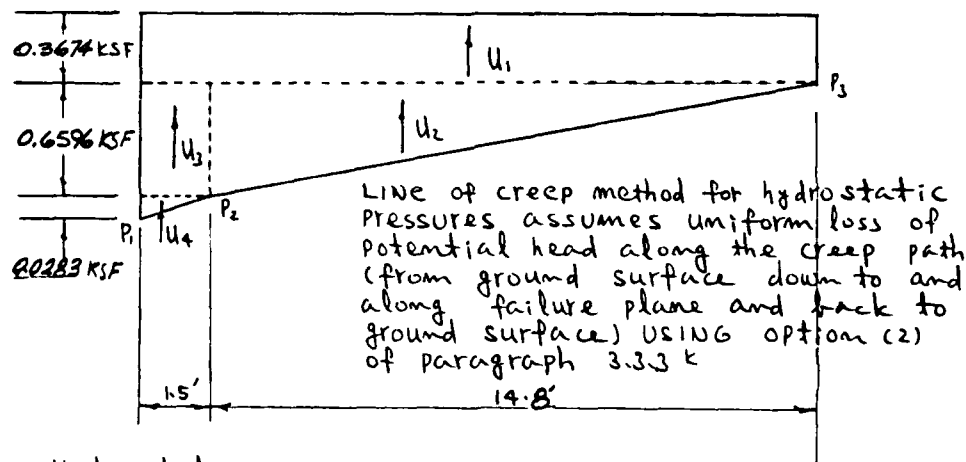
SUBJECT: EXHIBIT H	COMPUTED BY:	DATE:	FILE NO.
SAMPLE RETAINING WALL SHEAR FRICTION SLIDING ANALYSIS	CHECKED BY:	DATE:	SHEET NO. 3

CALCULATE HYDROSTATIC UPLIFT:

$$\text{Net Head } (\Delta H) = 15.5 - 3 - 3 = 9.5 \text{ FT}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Creep path } (L_c) &= 9.2 + 1.5 + \sqrt{14.8^2 + 5.7^2} \\ &\quad + 1.5 + 3.0 \\ &= 9.2 + 1.5 + 15.86 + 1.5 + 3.0 \\ &= 31.06 \text{ FT.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\Delta H}{L_c} = \frac{9.5}{31.06} = 0.306 = \text{hydraulic gradient}$$



Hydrostatic pressures:

$$P @ \text{ base of Hia} = 0.0625 (10.5) = 0.65625 \text{ ksf}$$

$$P_1 = 0.65625 + 0.0625 (9.2) - 0.306 (9.2) (0.0625) = 1.0553 \text{ ksf}$$

$$P_2 = 1.0553 - 1.5 (0.306) (0.0625) = 1.027 \text{ ksf}$$

$$P_3 = 1.027 - (0.0625) (5.7) - (0.306) (15.86) (0.0625) = 0.3674 \text{ ksf}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P @ \text{ ground over toe} &= 0.3674 - 4.5 (0.0625) - 0.306 (4.5) (0.0625) \\ &\approx 0 \end{aligned}$$

SUBJECT : EXHIBIT H	COMPUTED BY	DATE	FILE NO.
SAMPLE RETAINING WALL	CHECKED BY	DATE	SHEET NO. 4
SHEAR FRICTION SLIDING ANALYSIS			

UPLIFT FORCES :

$$U_1 = 0.3674 (16.3) = 5.9886 \text{ k/ft.}$$

$$U_2 = (1.027 - 0.3674)(14.8)(\frac{1}{2})(0.52106) = 4.555 \text{ k/ft}$$

$$U_3 = (1.027 - 0.3674)(1.5) = 0.9894 \text{ k/ft}$$

$$U_4 = (1.0553 - 1.027)(1.5)(\frac{1}{2}) = 0.0212 \text{ k/ft}$$

$$\sum U = 11.5542 \text{ k/ft}$$

SUBJECT		COMPUTED BY	DATE	FILE NO.	
EXHIBIT H					
SAMPLE RETAINING WALL					
SHEAR FRICTION SLIDING ANALYSIS		CHECKED BY	DATE	SHEET NO. 5	
SYMBOL	FACTORS	FORCE			
					
C ₁	$\frac{1}{2} (1.5 + 2.0) (15.5) (0.15)$			4.07	
C ₂	$1.5 (16.3) (0.15)$			3.67	
C ₃	$\frac{1}{2} (0.7) (5.7) (0.15)$			0.30	
C ₄	$(1.5) (5.7) (0.15)$			<u>1.28</u>	
				9.32	
WE ₁	$(2) (8.7) (0.125)$ $\frac{1}{2} (2) \left[(2) \left(\frac{0.25}{15.5} \right) \right] (0.125)$			2.17	
				<u>0.00</u>	
				2.17	
WE ₂	$(3) (0.125) (5.6)$ $\frac{1}{2} (3) \left[(3) \left(\frac{0.25}{15.5} \right) \right] (0.125)$			2.10	
				<u>0.01</u>	
				2.11	
W _W above E ₁	$(10.5) (0.0625) (8.73)$ $\frac{1}{2} (10.5) \left[(10.5) \left(\frac{0.25}{15.5} \right) \right] (0.0625)$			5.73	
				<u>0.06</u>	
				5.79	
W _N	$\frac{1}{2} (14.8) (5.7) (0.125)$ $-\frac{1}{2} (0.7) (5.7) (0.125)$			5.27	
				<u>-0.25</u>	
				5.02	
C + W _E + W _W + W _N				<u>24.41</u>	
H _{1a}	$0.656 (10.5) (\frac{1}{2})$	3.444			
H _{1b}	$(1.0553 - 0.656) (9.2) (\frac{1}{2})$	1.837			
H _{1c}	$0.656 (9.2)$	6.035			
H ₂	$0.3674 (4.5) (\frac{1}{2})$		0.827		
U _H	$\frac{1.027 + 0.3674}{2} (5.7)$		3.974		
H _A	$\frac{0.0625 (9.2)^2}{2} \left[\tan^2 (45^\circ - \frac{20^\circ}{2}) \right]$ $-2 (0.7) (9.2) \left[\tan (45^\circ - \frac{20^\circ}{2}) \right]$	1.297 -9.019	} use because neglecting active pressure cannot exist		
H _{1a} + H _{1b} + H _{1c} - H ₂ - U _H + H _A		<u>6.515</u>			

SUBJECT	EXHIBIT H SAMPLE RETAINING WALL SHEAR FRICTION SLIDING ANALYSIS	COMPUTED BY:	DATE:	FILE NO.
		CHECKED BY:	DATE:	SHEET NO. 6

$$H_{pc} = 2ch\sqrt{k_p} = 2ch\sqrt{\tan^2(45^\circ + \phi/2)} = 2(0.7)(4.5)\sqrt{\tan^2(45^\circ + 20^\circ/2)}$$

$$H_{pc} = 8.997 \text{ KIPS}$$

$$H_{p\phi} = \frac{1}{2}rh^2k_p = \frac{1}{2}r h^2 \tan^2(45^\circ + \phi/2) = \frac{1}{2}(0.0625)(4.5)^2 \tan^2(45^\circ + 20^\circ/2)$$

$$H_{p\phi} = 1.291 \text{ KIPS}$$

$$\Sigma H_p = \Sigma H_{pc} + \Sigma H_{p\phi} = 8.997 + 1.291 = 10.288 \text{ KIPS}$$

THE SHEAR-friction safety factor against sliding as given in ETL 1110-2-184, is

obtained by dividing the horizontal sliding resistance (ZR) obtained from resisting forces including those along the critical path (plane or combination of planes which offers the least resistance to sliding) by the summation of horizontal service loads (ZH) to be applied to the structure.

$$\Sigma V = 24.41 - 11.5542 = 12.8558 \text{ K}$$

$$\Sigma R = \Sigma V \cdot \tan(\phi + W) + \frac{C \cdot A}{\cos W [1 - \tan \phi \cdot \tan W]} + H_p$$

$$= 12.8558 \cdot \tan(20^\circ + 21.06^\circ) + \frac{(0.7)(15.86)}{\cos 21.06^\circ [1 - \tan 20^\circ \cdot \tan 21.06^\circ]} + 10.288$$

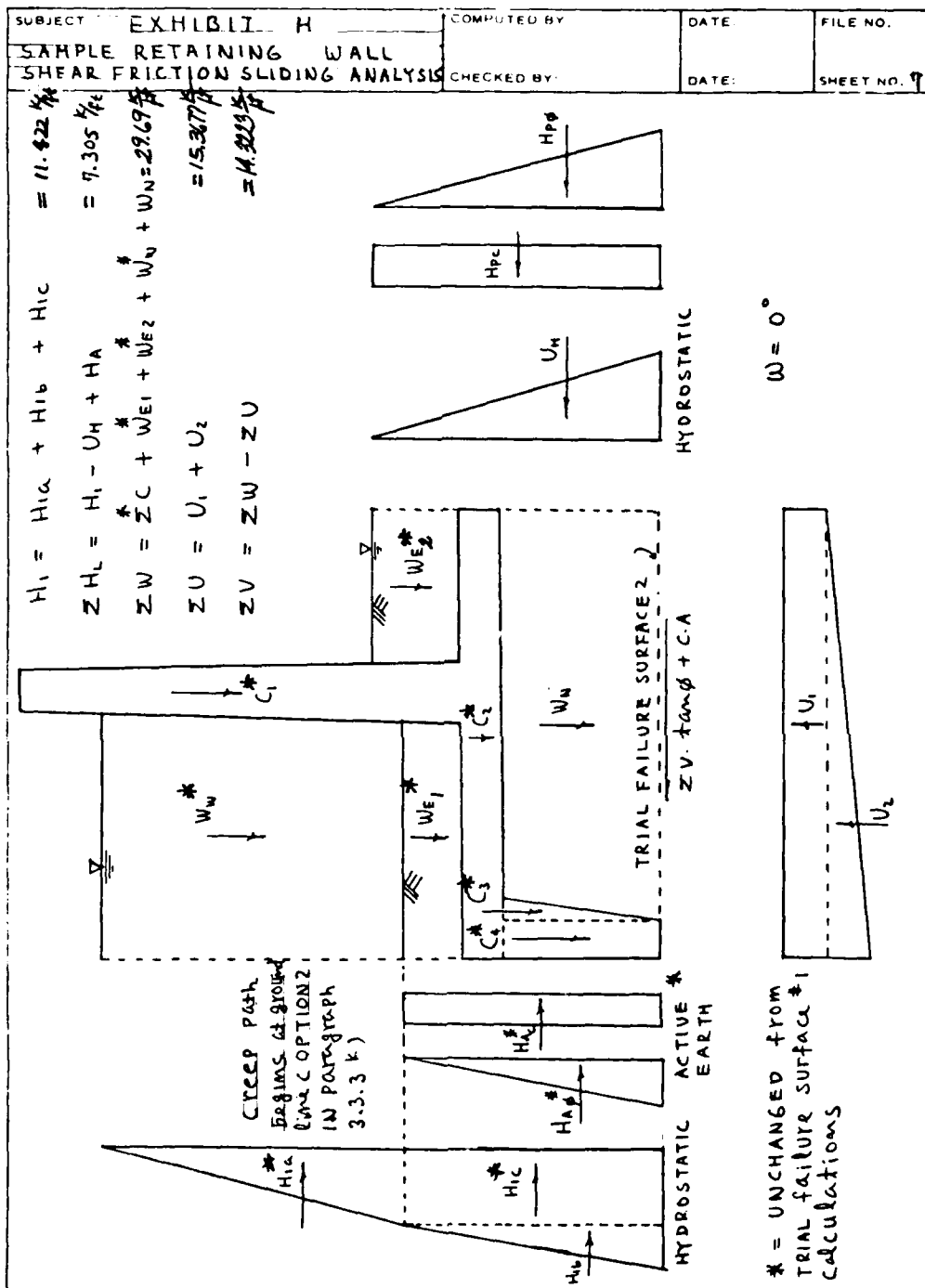
$$= 11.19 + 13.836 + 10.288$$

$$= 35.323 \text{ KIPS}$$

ZH from sheet H-2

shear-friction safety factor against sliding along the total surface on sheet H-2:

$$F_s = \frac{\Sigma R}{\Sigma H} = \frac{35.323}{6.515} = 5.42$$



SUBJECT		EXHIBIT H	COMPUTED BY	DATE	FILE NO.
SAMPLE RETAINING WALL			CHECKED BY	DATE	SHEET NO. 8
SHEAR FRICTION SLIDING ANALYSIS					
SYMBOL	FACTORS	FORCE			
		→	←	↑	↓
C_1	$\frac{1}{2}(1.5 + 2.0)(15.5)(0.15)$			4.07	
C_2	$1.5(16.3)(0.15)$			3.67	
C_3	$\frac{1}{2}(0.7)(5.7)(0.15)$			0.30	
C_4	$(1.5)(5.7)(0.15)$			1.28	
				<u>9.32</u>	
WE_1	$(2)(8.7)(0.125)$ $\frac{1}{2}(2)\left[(2)\left(\frac{0.25}{15.5}\right)\right](0.125)$			2.17	
				0.00	
				<u>2.17</u>	
WE_2	$(3)(0.125)(5.6)$ $\frac{1}{2}(3)\left[(3)\left(\frac{0.25}{15.5}\right)\right](0.125)$			2.10	
				0.01	
				<u>2.11</u>	
W_w above E_1	$(10.5)(0.0625)(8.73)$ $\frac{1}{2}(10.5)\left[(10.5)\left(\frac{0.25}{15.5}\right)\right](0.0625)$			5.73	
				0.06	
				<u>5.79</u>	
W_N	$(0.125)(14.8)(5.7)$ $-(0.125)(0.7)(5.7)(0.5)$			10.55	
				-0.25	
				<u>10.30</u>	
$C + WE + W_w + W_N$				<u>29.69</u>	
H_{1a}	$0.656(10.5)\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$	3.444			
H_{1b}	$(1.0783 - 0.656)(9.2)\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$	1.943			
H_{1c}	$0.656(9.2)$	6.035			
U_H	$(0.5)(10.2)(0.8073)$		4.117		
H_A	$\frac{0.0625(9.2)^2}{2}\left[\tan^2\left(45^\circ - \frac{20^\circ}{2}\right)\right]$ $-2.0(0.7)(9.2)\left[\tan\left(45^\circ - \frac{20^\circ}{2}\right)\right]$	1.297 -9.019	} 0		
$H_a + H_{1b} + H_{1c} - U_H + H_A =$		<u>7.305</u>			

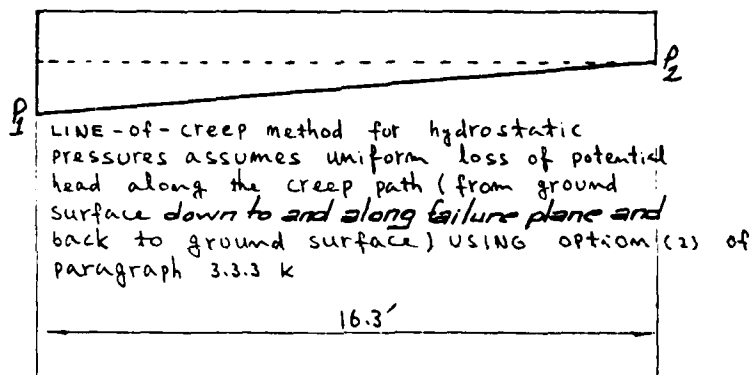
SUBJECT	EXHIBIT H	COMPUTED BY	DATE	FILE NO.
SAMPLE RETAINING WALL SHEAR FRICTION SLIDING ANALYSIS		CHECKED BY	DATE	SHEET NO. 9

CALCULATE HYDROSTATIC UPLIFT :

$$\text{Net Head } (\Delta H) = 15.5 - 3 - 3 = 9.5'$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Creep path } (L_c) &= 9.2 + 16.3 + 5.7 + 1.5 + 3.0 \\ &= 35.7 \text{ FT.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\Delta H}{L_c} = \frac{9.5}{35.7} = 0.266 = \text{hydraulic gradient}$$



Hydrostatic Pressures :

$$P_e \text{ base of } H_{ia} = 0.0625 (10.5) = 0.65625 \text{ ksf}$$

$$P_1 = 0.65625 + 0.0625 (9.2) - 0.266 (9.2) (0.0625) = 1.0783$$

$$P_2 = 1.0783 - 0.266 (16.3) (0.0625) = 0.8073$$

UPLIFT FORCES :

$$\begin{aligned} U_1 &= (0.8073) (16.3) = 13.1590 \text{ k/'} \\ U_2 &= (0.5) (16.3) (0.271) = 2.2087 \text{ k/'} \end{aligned} \left. \vphantom{\begin{aligned} U_1 \\ U_2 \end{aligned}} \right\} \Sigma U = 15.3677 \text{ k/'}$$

SUBJECT	EXHIBIT H	COMPUTED BY:	DATE:	FILE NO.
SAMPLE RETAINING WALL		CHECKED BY:	DATE:	SHEET NO. 10
SHEAR FRICTION SLIDING ANALYSIS				

the forces which change due to checking trial failure surface 2 is W_N , the resistance forces, driving forces affected by changes in uplift forces over new creep path, and uplift forces (verticals).

$$W_N = (0.125)(14.8)(5.7) = 10.55$$

$$- (0.125)(0.7)(5.7)(0.5) = -0.25$$

$$10.30$$

$$\Sigma V = \Sigma C + W_{E1} + W_{E2} + W_W + W_N - U$$

$$= 9.32 + 2.17 + 2.11 + 5.79 + 10.30 - 15.3677$$

$$= 14.32 \text{ KIPS}$$

$$H_{p\phi} = \frac{1}{2}(10.2)^2(0.0625)(\tan^2(45^\circ + 20/2))$$

$$= 3.25(2.04) = 6.63 \text{ KIPS}$$

$$H_{pc} = 2(0.7)(10.2)\sqrt{\tan^2(45^\circ + 20/2)}$$

$$= 20.39 \text{ KIPS}$$

$$H_p = H_{p\phi} + H_{pc} = 6.63 + 20.39 = 27.02 \text{ KIPS}$$

$$\Sigma R = \Sigma V \cdot \tan \phi + C \cdot A + H_p$$

$$= 14.32 \tan 20^\circ + 0.7(14.8) + 27.02$$

$$= 5.212 + 10.36 + 27.02$$

$$= 42.592$$

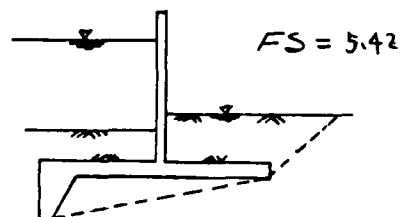
shear friction safety factor
against sliding (Trial failure surface 2) = $S.F. = \frac{\Sigma R}{\Sigma H} = \frac{42.592}{7.305}$

$$= 5.83$$

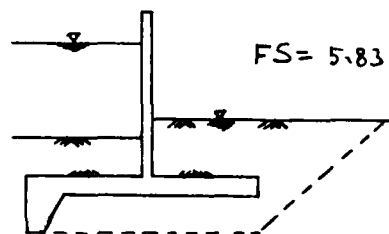
SUBJECT: <u>EXHIBIT H</u>	COMPUTED BY:	DATE:	FILE NO.
<u>SAMPLE RETAINING WALL</u>	CHECKED BY:	DATE:	SHEET NO. <u>11</u>
<u>SHEAR FRICTION SLIDING ANALYSIS</u>			

SUMMARY

Failure Surface #1



Failure Surface #2



So, for these two limiting failure planes, $FS = 5.42$

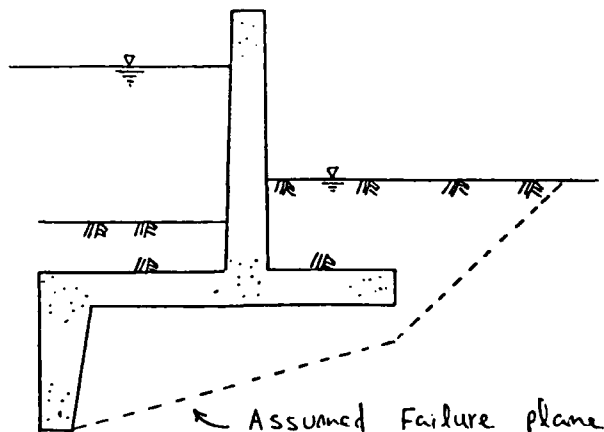
SUBJECT EXHIBIT H SAMPLE RETAINING WALL SHEAR FRICTION SLIDING ANALYSIS	COMPUTED BY: CHECKED BY:	DATE: DATE:	FILE NO. SHEET NO. 12

The total base-foundation interface of the T-wall may not be in compression with the foundation. If any part of the surface under consideration is along the base-foundation interface AND is not in contact with the foundation, this portion should be neglected when obtaining the effective base AREA to resist sliding. However, if the assumed failure surface is not along the base-foundation interface but through the soil, no reduction in the AREA to resist sliding is made.

A portion of the base of a T-wall will not be in compression when the resultant falls outside the kern thus creating a crack which can result in an increase in uplift pressures. This condition will affect the sliding stability analysis when the assumed sliding plane acts along the soil-structure interface below the base of the wall (for this condition the program will have to recycle back through the line of creep calculations until the creep path assumptions match the final part of the base that is in contact

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SAMPLE RETAINING WALL SHEAR FRICTION SLIDING ANALYSIS	CHECKED BY:	DATE:	SHEET NO. 13

with the foundation!). For example, consider a wall without a key and with a horizontal base, when the resultant falls outside the kern and the assumed sliding plane is along the interface between the base of the structure and the soil foundation, uplift pressures will be computed assuming no creep loss for the portion of the foundation not in compression. For the condition where the resultant falls outside the kern but the assumed sliding plane is through the soil, for example a wall with a key positioned at the extreme end of the heel (see figure shown below), no increase in uplift pressure will be considered because the soil does not lift and form a crack as is the case at the soil-structure interface.

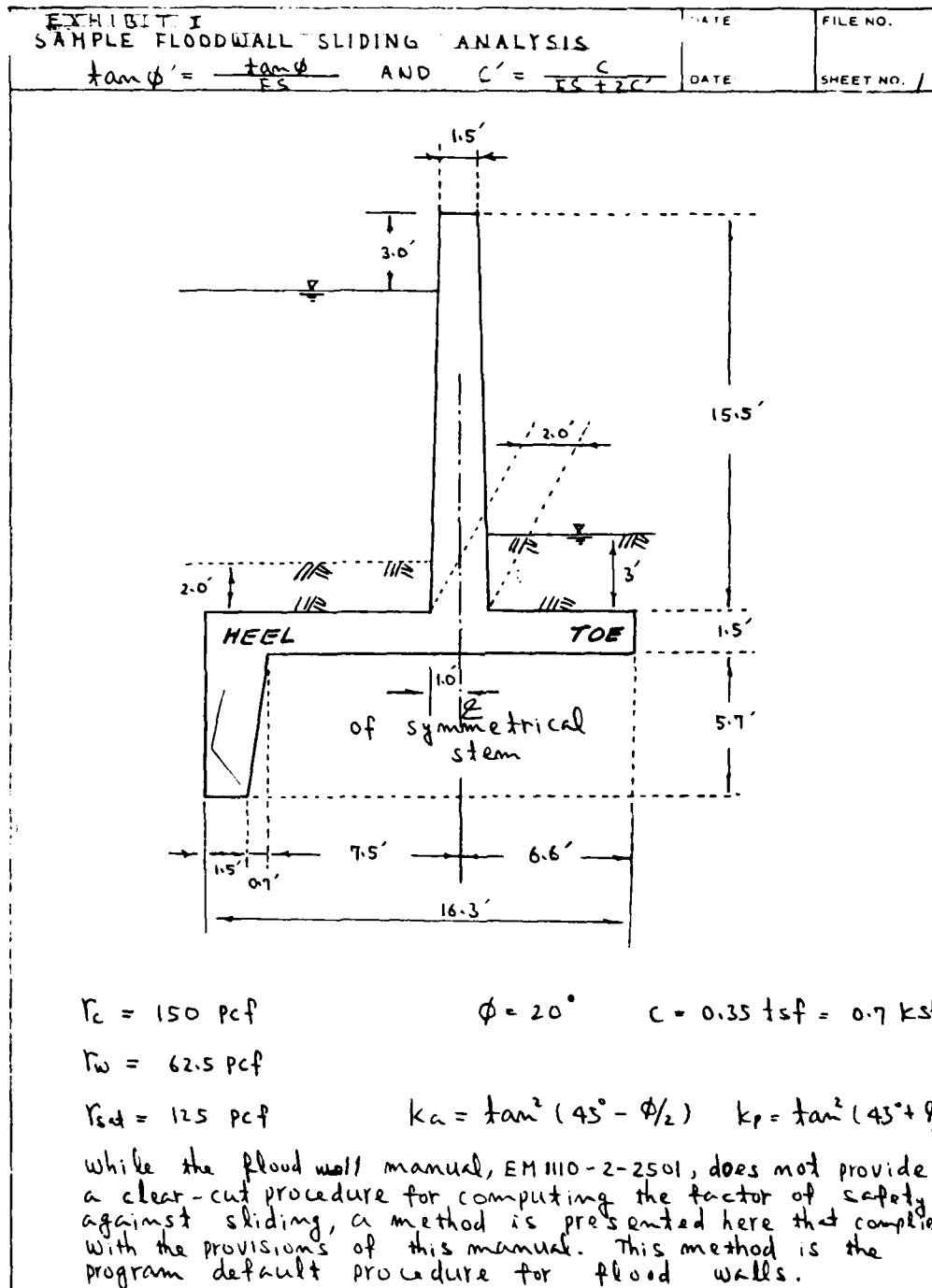


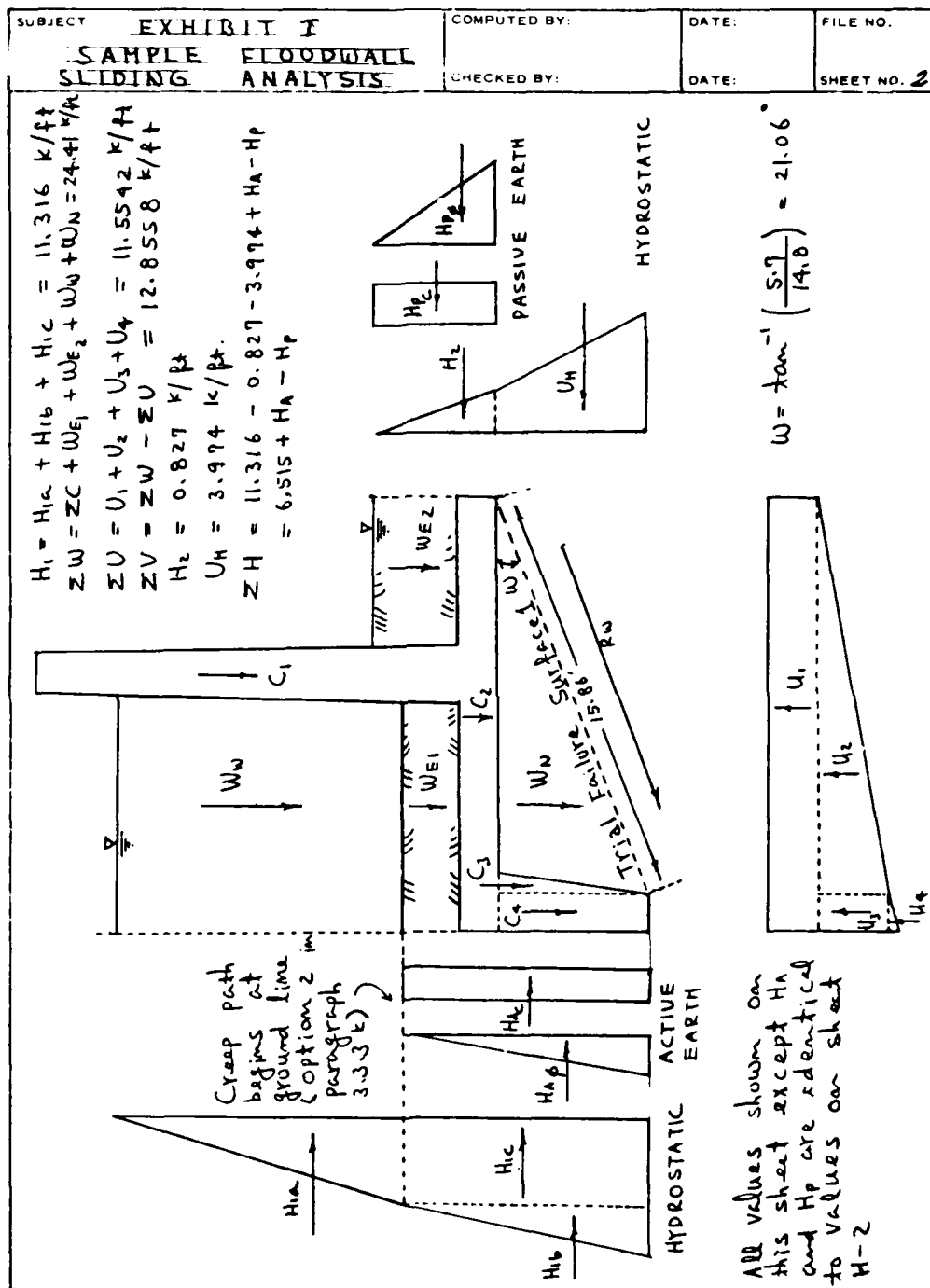
SUBJECT EXHIBIT H SAMPLE RETAINING WALL SHEAR FRICTION SLIDING ANALYSIS	COMPUTED BY: CHECKED BY:	DATE: DATE:	FILE NO. SHEET NO. 14

Another reason the uplift forces are not affected for this condition is because they are forces inside the soil-structure free body and therefore, do not affect the overall sliding stability.

The ϕ and C values should be consistent with the material being sheared. A plane of failure through the soil should use the ϕ and C of the soil. For any of the failure planes along the soil-structure interface, use the ϕ and C for sliding friction at the interface.

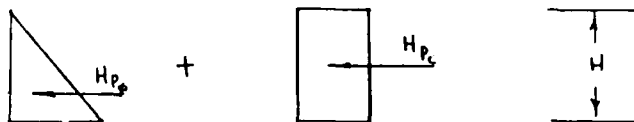
5-5-2 Load Case 3 Sliding:





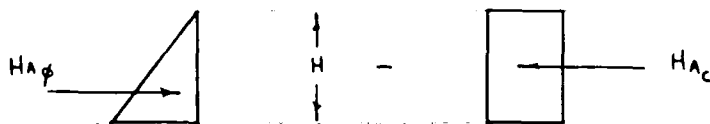
SUBJECT <u>EXHIBIT I</u>	COMPUTED BY:	DATE:	FILE NO.
SAMPLE FLOODWALL SLIDING ANALYSIS	CHECKED BY:	DATE:	SHEET NO. <u>3</u>

PASSIVE EARTH RESISTANCE AT TOE OF WALL



$$\begin{aligned}
 H_{Pw} &= (H_{Pp} + H_{Pc}) \cos 21.06^\circ \\
 &= \left[\frac{1}{2} \gamma_b k_p \cdot H^2 + 2c' H \sqrt{k_p} \right] \cos 21.06^\circ \\
 &= \left[\frac{1}{2} (0.125 - 0.0625) k_p \cdot (4.5)^2 + 2c' (4.5) \sqrt{k_p} \right] \cos 21.06^\circ \\
 &= 0.5905 k_p + 8.399c' \sqrt{k_p}
 \end{aligned}$$

ACTIVE EARTH DRIVING FORCE AT HEEL OF WALL



$$\begin{aligned}
 H_{Aw} &= (H_{Ap} - H_{Ac}) \cos 21.06^\circ \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \gamma_b k_A H^2 \cos 21.06^\circ - 2c' H \sqrt{k_A} \cos 21.06^\circ \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} (0.125 - 0.0625) k_A \cdot (9.2)^2 \cdot \cos 21.06^\circ \\
 &\quad - 2 \cdot c' \cdot (9.2) \sqrt{k_A} \cdot \cos 21.06^\circ \\
 &= 2.4683 k_A - 17.1710 c' \sqrt{k_A}
 \end{aligned}$$

EXHIBIT I SAMPLE FLOODWALL SLIDING ANALYSIS	COMPUTED BY CHECKED BY	DATE DATE	FILE NO. SHEET NO. 4

NET APPLIED FORCE TENDING TO INDUCE SLIDING

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma D_w &= (H_1 - H_2 - U_H) \cos \omega + H_{Aw} \quad (\text{See sheet H-5 for } H_1, H_2 \text{ \& } U_H \text{ values}) \\
 &= (11.316 - 0.827 - 3.974) \cos 21.06 + 2.4683 k_A - 17.1710 C' \sqrt{k_A} \\
 &= 6.08 + 2.4683 k_A - 17.1710 C' \sqrt{k_A}
 \end{aligned}$$

REACTION FORCES TENDING TO RESIST SLIDING

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma R_w &= H_{Rw} + H_{Pw} = [\Sigma V \cdot \cos \omega + \Sigma H \cdot \sin \omega] \tan \phi' + C' \cdot A + H_{Pw} \\
 &= [12.8558 \cdot \cos 21.06 + \{11.316 - 0.827 - 3.974\} \sin 21.06 + \\
 &\quad \{ \frac{1}{2} (0.125 - 0.0625) \cdot k_A \cdot (9.2)^2 - 2 \cdot C' (9.2) \sqrt{k_A} \} \sin 21.06 - \\
 &\quad \{ \frac{1}{2} (0.125 - 0.0625) \cdot k_p \cdot (4.5)^2 + 2 \cdot C' (4.5) \sqrt{k_p} \} \cdot \sin 21.06] \cdot \tan \phi' + \\
 &\quad 15.86 C' + 0.5905 k_p + 8.399 \cdot C' \sqrt{k_p} \\
 &= [14.338 + 0.9505 k_A - 6.612 C' \sqrt{k_A} - 0.227 + k_p - 3.2341 C' \sqrt{k_p}] \cdot \tan \phi' + \\
 &\quad 15.86 C' + 0.5905 k_p + 8.399 \cdot C' \sqrt{k_p}
 \end{aligned}$$

EQUILIBRIUM OF APPLIED AND REACTION FORCES CONSIDERING TRIAL FAILURE SURFACE 1

With $[\Sigma D_w = f_1(FS, FS + 2C')]$ AND $[\Sigma R_w = f_2(FS, FS + 2C')]$,
 the equilibrium relationship $[\Sigma D_w = \Sigma R_w]$ becomes
 $[f_1(FS, FS + 2C') = f_2(FS, FS + 2C')]$ which can be
 transposed to read $[f_1(FS, FS + 2C') - f_2(FS, FS + 2C') = 0]$

The computation of FS involves solving the expression

$$\Sigma D_w - \Sigma R_w = 0$$

$$f_1(FS, FS + 2C') - f_2(FS, FS + 2C') = 0$$

by an iterative procedure, either graphically (by hand) or analytically (on the computer). The procedure includes (1) assuming a trial value of FS, (2) calculating allowable values of ϕ' and c' , (3) calculating k_A and k_p from ϕ' , (4) substituting C' , k_A , and k_p into ΣD_w and ΣR_w , and (5) either plotting $\Sigma D_w = f_1(FS, FS + 2C')$ and $\Sigma R_w = f_2(FS, FS + 2C')$ to get the point of intersection, or solving for FS to make $\Sigma D_w - \Sigma R_w = 0$

SUBJECT EXHIBIT I SAMPLE FLOODWALL SLIDING ANALYSIS	COMPUTED BY: CHECKED BY:	DATE: DATE:	FILE NO. SHEET NO. 5

An example of the above procedure is as follows :

$$\phi' = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\tan \phi}{FS} \right) \quad \text{where } \phi = 20^\circ$$

$$c' = \frac{c}{FS + 2q} \quad \text{where } q = c' \\ c = 0.35 \text{ tsf}$$

The positive value of c' is

$$c' = \frac{\sqrt{FS^2 + 8c} - FS}{4} \quad \text{where } c \text{ and } c' \text{ is in tsf}$$

For $FS = 1$

$$\phi' = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\tan 20^\circ}{1} \right) \\ = 20^\circ$$

$$c' = \frac{\sqrt{(1)^2 + 8(0.35)} - 1}{4} = 0.23734 \text{ tsf} \\ \text{or } 0.47468 \text{ ksf}$$

$$\tan \phi' = \tan 20^\circ = 0.36397$$

$$k_A = \tan^2 (45^\circ - \phi'/2) = \tan^2 (45^\circ - 20^\circ/2) = 0.49029$$

$$k_P = \tan^2 (45^\circ + \phi'/2) = \tan^2 (45^\circ + 20^\circ/2) = 2.03961$$

$$\sqrt{k_P} = \sqrt{2.03961} = 1.42815$$

$$H_{Aw} = 2.4683 k_A - 17.1710 c' \sqrt{k_A}$$

$$= 1.21018 - 5.70720 = -4.50 \text{ (neglect if negative)}$$

$$ZD_w = 6.08 + 2.4683 k_A - 17.1710 c' \sqrt{k_A} = 6.08 + H_{Aw} \\ = 6.08 - \cancel{4.50}^{\text{neglect}} = 6.08$$

AD-A099 377 ARMY ENGINEER WATERWAYS EXPERIMENT STATION VICKSBURG MS F/G 13/13
VALIDATION REPORT: COMPUTER PROGRAM FOR DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF --ETC(U)
FEB 81 W A PRICE, R L HALL, R L MOSHER
UNCLASSIFIED WES-INSTRUCTION-K-81-3 NL

$$4 \div 4$$

SUBJECT: <u>EXHIBIT 2</u>	COMPUTED BY:	DATE:	FILE NO.
<u>SAMPLE FLOODWALL</u> <u>SLIDING ANALYSIS</u>	CHECKED BY:	DATE:	SHEET NO. <u>6</u>

$$H_{R\phi} = [14.338 + 0.9505 k_A - 6.612 C' \sqrt{k_A} - 0.2274 k_p - 3.23411 C' \sqrt{k_p}] \tan \phi' = 3.62$$

$$H_{Rc} = 15.86 C' = 7.53$$

$$H_{p\phi} = 0.5905 k_p = 1.20$$

$$H_{pc} = 8.399 C' \sqrt{k_p} = 5.69$$

$$\Sigma R_w = H_{R\phi} + H_{Rc} + H_{p\phi} + H_{pc} = 18.04$$

$$\Sigma R_w - \Sigma D_w = 18.04 - 6.08 = 11.96$$

Continue assuming safety factors and calculating $\Sigma R_w - \Sigma D_w$ until their difference is negligible. The system is then in equilibrium with the driving forces equal to the resisting forces and the safety factor which produces this condition is the safety factor against sliding.

SUBJECT

EXHIBIT I

SAMPLE FLOODWALL
SLIDING ANALYSIS

COMPUTED BY:

CHECKED BY:

DATE:

DATE:

FILE NO.

SHEET NO. 7

FS	ϕ'	$\tan \phi'$	k_A	k_P	$\sqrt{k_P}$	C'	H_{AW}^*	ΣD_w	H_{R_1}	H_{R_2}	H_{P_1}	H_{P_2}	ΣR_w	$\Sigma R_w - \Sigma D_w$
1.0	20.0	0.364	0.490	2.04	1.43	0.475	-4.50	6.08	3.62	7.53	1.20	5.69	18.04	11.96
1.5	13.64	0.243	0.618	1.62	1.27	0.374	-3.52	6.08	2.69	5.93	0.95	3.19	13.56	7.48
2.0	10.31	0.182	0.696	1.44	1.20	0.304	-2.63	6.08	2.15	4.82	0.85	3.06	10.88	4.80
3.0	6.92	0.121	0.785	1.27	1.13	0.218	-1.37	6.08	1.54	3.45	0.75	2.06	7.80	1.72
4.0	5.20	0.091	0.834	1.20	1.10	0.168	-0.58	6.08	1.21	2.66	0.71	1.54	6.12	0.04
4.01	5.19	0.091	0.834	1.20	1.09	0.168	-0.57	6.08	1.20	2.66	0.71	1.54	6.11	0.03
4.02	5.17	0.091	0.835	1.20	1.09	0.167	-0.56	6.08	1.20	2.65	0.71	1.54	6.10	0.02
4.03	5.16	0.090	0.835	1.20	1.09	0.167	-0.56	6.08	1.20	2.65	0.71	1.53	6.09	0.01
4.04	5.15	0.090	0.835	1.20	1.09	0.166	-0.55	6.08	1.20	2.64	0.71	1.53	6.08	0.0
4.10	5.07	0.089	0.838	1.19	1.09	0.164	-0.51	6.08	1.18	2.60	0.71	1.51	6.00	-0.08

* If negative value ; assume $H_{AW} = 0$

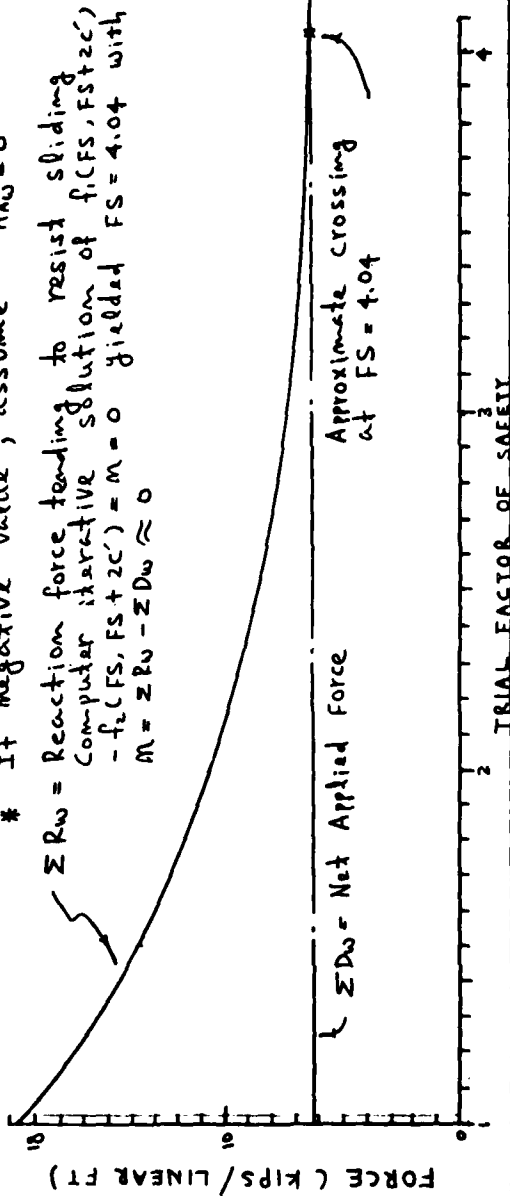
ΣR_w = Reaction force tending to resist sliding
Computer iterative solution of $f_1(CFS, FS + 2C')$
 $- f_2(CFS, FS + 2C') = M = 0$ yielded $FS = 4.04$ with
 $M = \Sigma R_w - \Sigma D_w \approx 0$

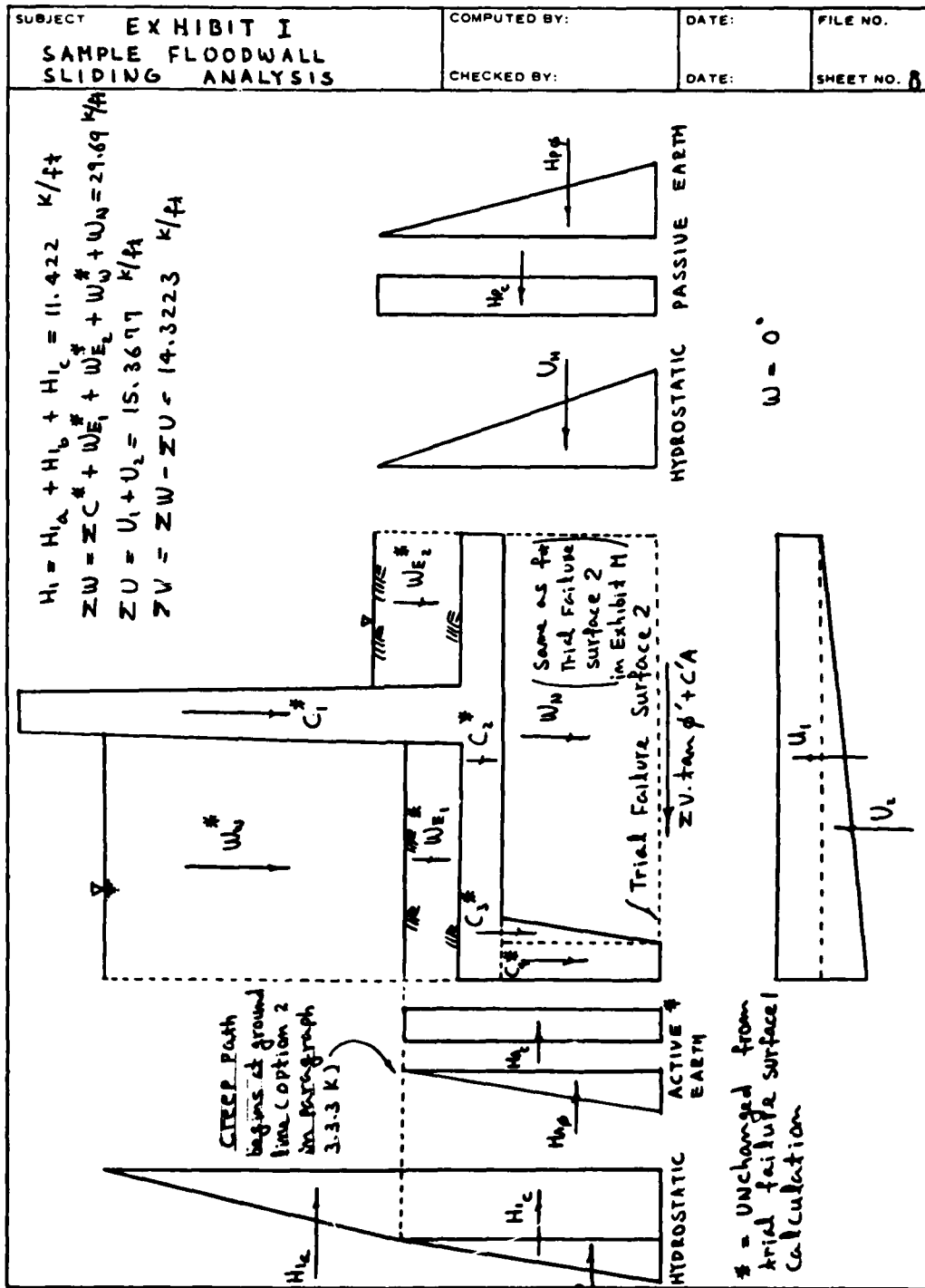
Approximate crossing at $FS = 4.04$

ΣD_w = Net Applied Force

* If negative value ; assume $H_{AW} = 0$

ΣR_w = Reaction force tending to resist sliding
 Computer iterative solution of $f_1(FS, FStzc')$
 $-f_2(FS, FS + 2C') = M = 0$ yielded $FS = 4.04$ with
 $M = \Sigma R_w - \Sigma D_w \approx 0$





SUBJECT EXHIBIT I
SAMPLE FLOODWALL
SLIDING ANALYSIS

COMPUTED BY:

DATE:

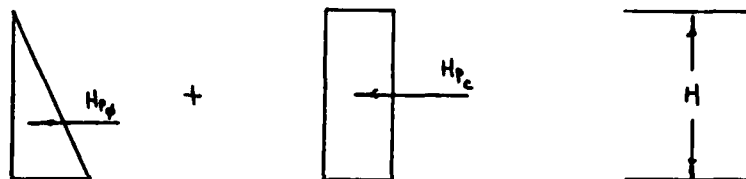
FILE NO.

CHECKED BY:

DATE:

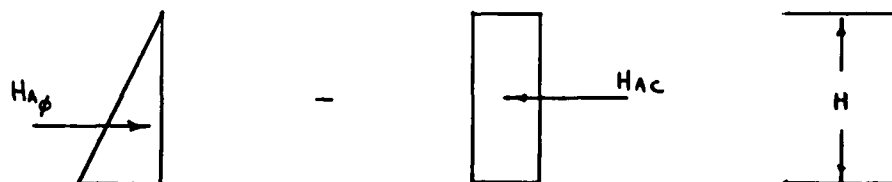
SHEET NO. 9

PASSIVE EARTH RESISTANCE AT TOE OF WALL



$$\begin{aligned}
 H_{pW} &= H_{p\phi} + H_{p_c} \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \gamma_b k_p H^2 + 2c'H\sqrt{k_p} \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} (0.125 - 0.0625) k_p (10.2)^2 + 2c'(10.2)\sqrt{k_p} \\
 &= 3.2513 k_p + 20.4 c'\sqrt{k_p}
 \end{aligned}$$

ACTIVE EARTH DRIVING FORCE AT HEEL OF WALL



$$\begin{aligned}
 H_{aW} &= H_{a\phi} - H_{a_c} \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \gamma_b k_A H^2 - 2c'H\sqrt{k_A} \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} (0.125 - 0.0625) k_A (9.2)^2 - 2c'(9.2)\sqrt{k_A} \\
 &= 2.645 k_A - 18.4 c'\sqrt{k_A}
 \end{aligned}$$

SUBJECT	EXHIBIT I	COMPUTED BY:	DATE:	FILE NO.
	SAMPLE FLOODWALL SLIDING ANALYSIS	CHECKED BY:	DATE:	SHEET NO. 10

NET APPLIED FORCE TENDING TO INDUCE SLIDING

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma D_H &= H_1 - U_H + H_A \text{ (See Sheet H-5 for } H_1 \text{ and } U_H \text{ values)} \\
 &= 11.422 - 4.117 + 2.645 k_A - 18.4 c' / k_A \\
 &= 7.305 + 2.645 k_A - 18.4 c' / k_A
 \end{aligned}$$

REACTION FORCES TENDING TO RESIST SLIDING

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma R_H &= H_{RW} + H_{PW} = V \cdot \tan \phi' + c' \cdot A + 3.2513 k_p + 20.4 c' / k_p \\
 &= 14.3223 \tan \phi' + 14.80 c' + 3.2513 k_p + 20.4 \cdot c' / k_p
 \end{aligned}$$

EQUILIBRIUM OF APPLIED AND REACTION FORCES CONSIDERING TRIAL FAILURE SURFACE 2

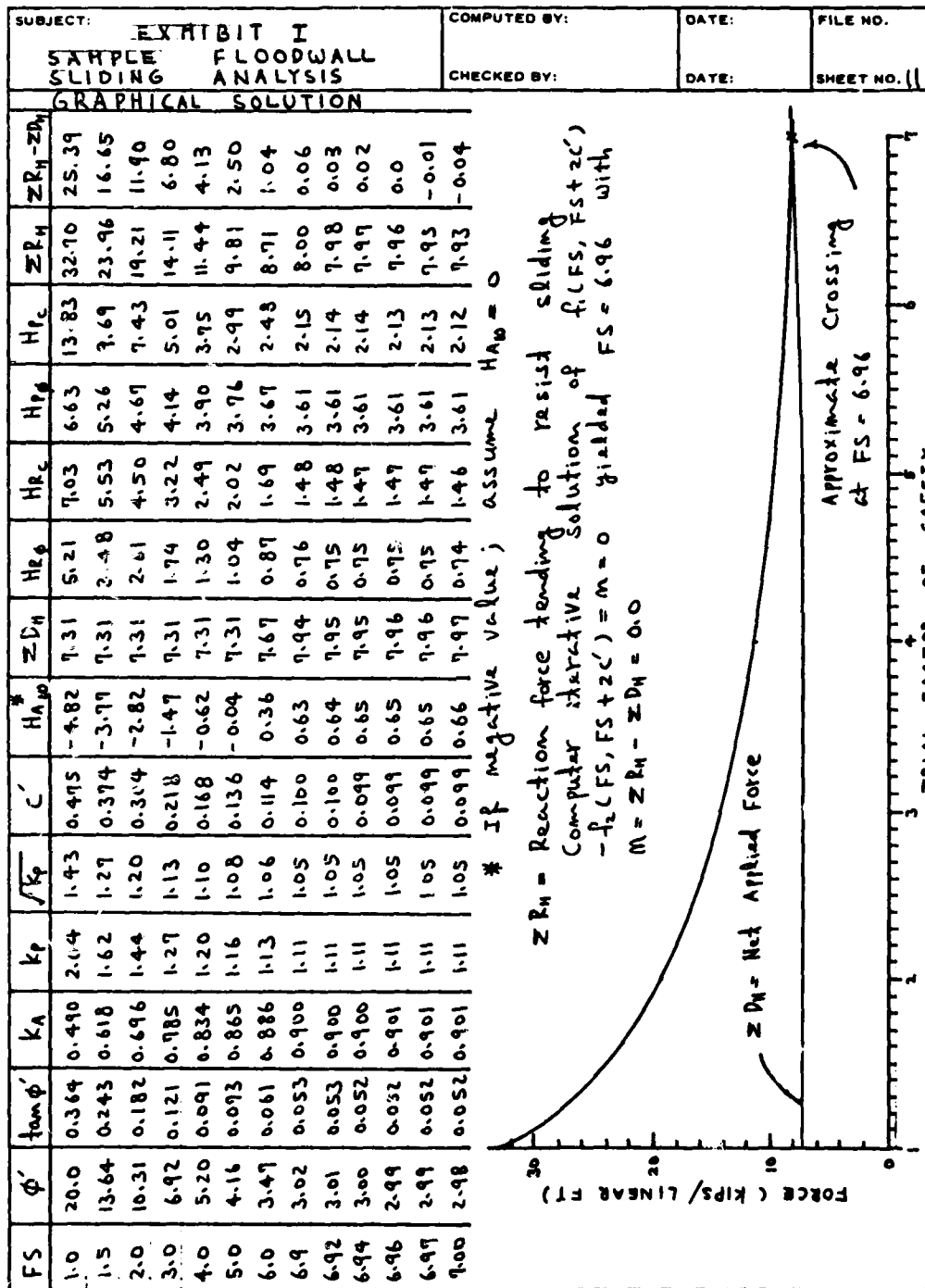
WITH $[\Sigma D_H = f_1(FS, FS + 2c')]$ AND $[\Sigma R_H = f_2(FS, FS + 2c')]$,
the equilibrium relationship $[\Sigma D_H = \Sigma R_H]$ becomes
 $[f_1(FS, FS + 2c') = f_2(FS, FS + 2c')]$ which can be
transposed to read $[f_1(FS, FS + 2c') - f_2(FS, FS + 2c') = 0]$

The computation of FS involves solving the expression

$$\Sigma D_H - \Sigma R_H = 0$$

$$f_1(FS, FS + 2c') - f_2(FS, FS + 2c') = 0$$

by an iterative procedure, either graphically (by hand) or analytically (on the computer). The procedure includes (1) assuming a trial value of FS, (2) calculating allowable values of ϕ' and c' , (3) calculating k_A and k_p from ϕ' , (4) substituting c' , k_A , and k_p into ΣD_H and ΣR_H , and (5) either plotting $\Sigma D_H = f_1(FS, FS + 2c')$ and $\Sigma R_H = f_2(FS, FS + 2c')$ to get the point of intersection or solving for FS to make $\Sigma D_H - \Sigma R_H = 0$



5-5-3 Basic Notes for Load Cases 2 and 3 Overturning:

SUBJECT: EXHIBIT K
SAMPLE OVERTURNING ANALYSIS
FOR FLOOD WALLS & RETAINING WALLS

COMPUTED BY:

CHECKED BY:

DATE:

DATE:

FILE NO.

SHEET NO.

Sign convention:
Forces and pressures +

$\gamma_c = 150 \text{ pcf}$

$\gamma_w = 62.5 \text{ pcf}$

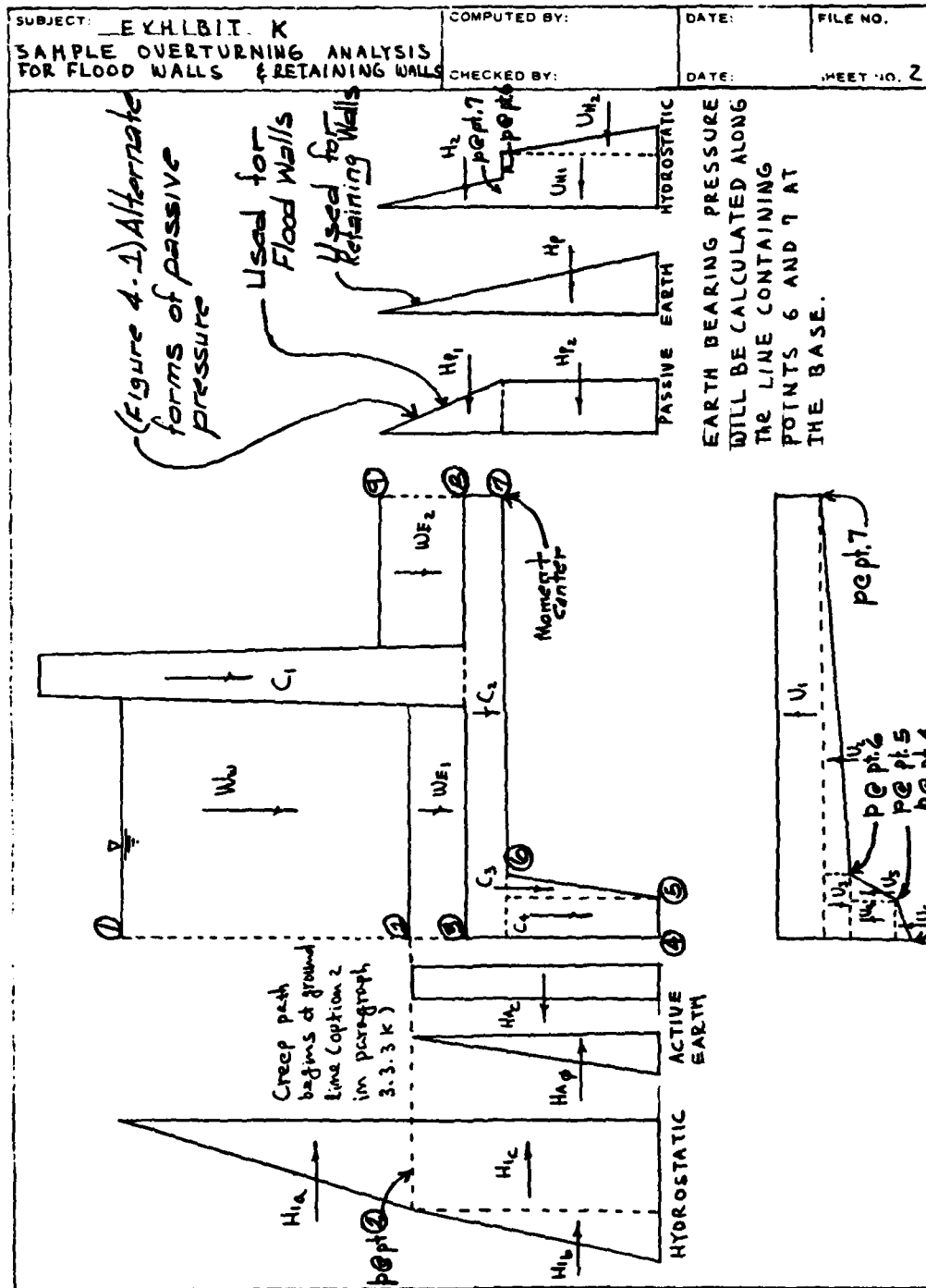
$\gamma_{sat} = 125 \text{ pcf}$

$\phi = 20^\circ$

$C = 0.35 \text{ tsf} = 0.7 \text{ ksi}$

$k_a = \tan^2(45^\circ - \phi/2)$

$k_p = \tan^2(45^\circ + \phi/2)$



SUBJECT	EXHIBIT K	COMPLETED BY:	DATE:	FILE NO.
SAMPLE OVERTURNING ANALYSIS FOR FLOOD WALLS & RETAINING WALLS	CHECKED BY:	DATE:	SHEET NO. 3	

CALCULATE LINE OF CREEP HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES

Note that these pressure will be different from the pressure shown in Exhibits H, I, and J because the assumed line of creep is in a different location (along the soil structure interface).

1. Lost head = (headwater - tailwater) $\times \frac{\text{total distance}}{\text{max. total distance}} = \frac{9.5 \times 0.2}{35.04}$
2. Potential head = (headwater - tailwater) - lost head
= 9.5 - lost head
= remaining seepage head.
3. Position head = Vertical distance to tail water,
positive if below tailwater.
4. Uplift head = potential head + position head
5. Uplift pressure = Uplift head $\times$ Wt. of water

COLUMN	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
POINT	Creep increment	Path total distance	lost head	Potential head	Position head	Uplift head	UPLIFT Pressure psf
1	0	0	0	9.50	-9.50	0	0
2	0	0	0	9.50	1.00	10.50	656
4	9.2	9.2	2.49	7.01	10.20	17.21	1075.4
5	1.5	10.7	2.90	6.60	10.20	16.80	1050
6	5.74	16.44	4.46	5.04	4.50	9.54	596.5
7	14.1	30.54	8.28	1.22	4.50	5.72	359.5
9	4.5	35.04	9.50	0	0	0	0

SUBJECT	EXHIBIT K	COMPUTED BY	DATE	FILE NO.
	SAMPLE OVERTURNING ANALYSIS FOR FLOOD WALLS & RETAINING WALLS		CHECKED BY	DATE

CALCULATE ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURE

$$K_{A\phi} = \tan^2 (45^\circ - \phi/2) = \tan^2 (45^\circ - 20^\circ/2) = 0.490$$

$$P_A = \gamma H K_A - 2C/\sqrt{K_A} = (125 - 62.5)(9.2)(0.49) - 2(900)(\sqrt{0.49})$$

$$= 281.75 - 980 = -698.25$$

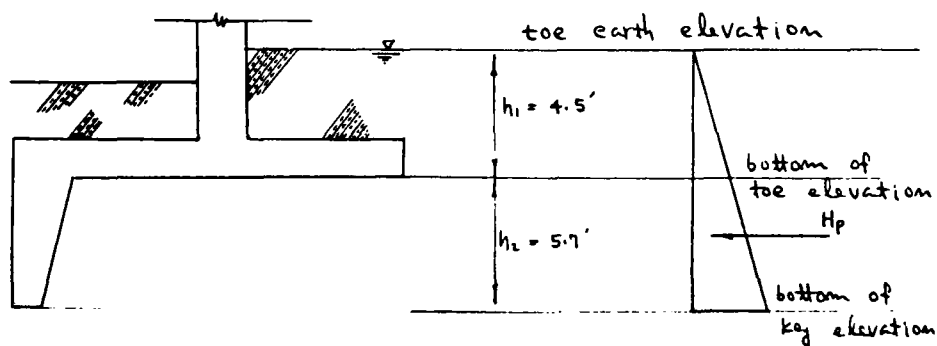
The soil will not pull on the wall
in the active state; therefore, let $P_A = 0$.

SUBJECT EXHIBIT K		COMPUTED BY:		DATE:	FILE NO.
SAMPLE OVERTURNING ANALYSIS FOR FLOOD WALLS & RETAINING WALLS		CHECKED BY:		DATE:	SHEET NO. 5
FORCE AND MOMENT SUMMARY		FORCE		MOMENT	MOMENT
Item	FACTORS (ft, lb)	→	N ↑	ARM, FT	↑ °
C ₁	$\frac{1}{2} (1.5 + 2.0) (15.5) (150)$		4069	6.6	26854
C ₂	1.5 (16.3) (150)		3668	8.15	29890
C ₃	$\frac{1}{2} (0.7) (5.7) (150)$		299	14.57	4360
C ₄	1.5 (5.7) (150)		1283	15.55	19943
CONCRETE SUBTOTALS			9319	8.70	81047
WE ₁	2 (125) $\frac{8.7 + 8.732}{2}$		2179	11.942	26022
WE ₂	3 (125) $\frac{5.6 + 5.648}{2}$		2109	2.812	5931
WW above E ₁	10.5 (8.732) (62.5) 10.5 (0.169) ($\frac{1}{2}$) (62.5)		5730 55	11.93 7.512	68382 413
H _A	281.75 (9.2) ($\frac{1}{2}$) -980.0 (9.2)	1296 } -9016 }	0	2.633 1.100	3412 } -9917.6 }
H _{1A}	656 (10.5) ($\frac{1}{2}$)	3444		-7.0	-24108
H _{1B}	(1075.4 - 656) (9.2) ($\frac{1}{2}$)	1929		2.633	5080
H _{1C}	656 (9.2)	6035		1.1	6639
SUBTOTAL H ₁		11408		-1.086	-12389
H ₂	357.5 (4.5) ($\frac{1}{2}$)	-804		-1.5	1207
U _{H1}	596.5 (5.7)	-3400		2.85	-9690
U _{H2}	(1050 - 596.5) (5.7) ($\frac{1}{2}$)	-1293		3.80	-4911
SUBTOTAL U _H		-4693		3.11	-14601
U ₁	357.5 (16.3)		-5827	8.15	-47492
U ₂	(596.5 - 357.5) (14.1) ($\frac{1}{2}$)		-1685	9.4	-15839
U ₃	239 (2.2)		-526	15.2	-7992
U ₄	(1050 - 596.5) (1.5)		-680	15.55	-10578
U ₅	453.5 (0.7) ($\frac{1}{2}$)		-159	14.567	-2312
U ₆	(1075.4 - 1050) (1.5) ($\frac{1}{2}$)		-19	15.8	-301
SUBTOTAL U ₁ + ... + U ₆			-8896	9.50	-84514
SUBTOTAL F → w/o passive Resistance		5911	10496		71,498

5-5-4 Load Case 2 Overturning:

SUBJECT	EXHIBIT K	COMPUTED BY	DATE	FILE NO.
SAMPLE OVERTURNING ANALYSIS FOR RETAINING WALL		CHECKED BY	DATE	SHEET NO. 14

RETAINING WALL CALCULATION OF HORIZONTAL REACTION FORCE



$$H_p = \frac{1}{2} (h_1 + h_2) P_p$$

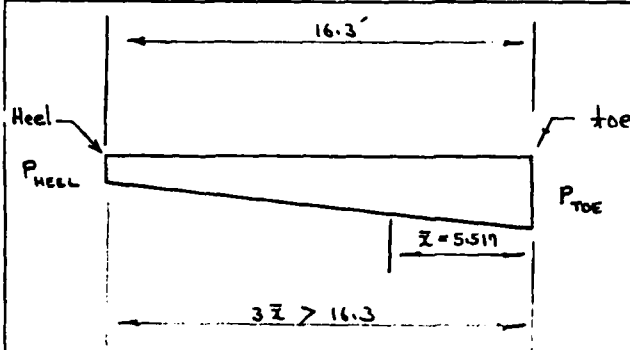
$$5911 = \frac{1}{2} (10.2) P_p$$

$$P_p = 1159.02 \text{ \#/ft.}$$

Get N:

Factors	Force →	Force ↓ #/ft	Arm	MOMENT about point O
Subtotals from Page K5	5,911	10,496		71,498
Horizontal reaction force	-5,911		2.3	-13,595.3
Totals	0	10,496		57902.7

SUBJECT: EXHIBIT K	COMPUTED BY:	DATE:	FILE NO.
SAMPLE OVERTURNING ANALYSIS FOR RETAINING WALLS	CHECKED BY:	DATE:	SHEET NO. 15



Resultant vertical force is located $\frac{57902.7}{10496} = 5.517'$ from the toe

Resultant ratio = $\frac{5.517}{16.3} = 0.3385 > 0.333$ inside the kern

Base Pressure

$$P = \frac{P}{A} \pm \frac{Mc}{I} = \frac{10,496}{16.3} \pm \frac{(10,496) \left[\frac{16.3}{2} - 5.517 \right] \left[\frac{16.3}{2} \right]}{\frac{(1)(16.3)^3}{12}}$$

$$= 643.93 \pm 624.10$$

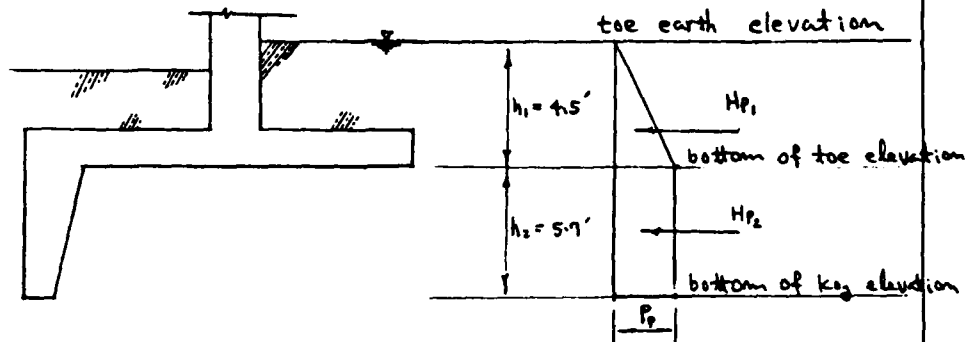
$$= 1268.03 \text{ PSF} \quad \text{TOE}$$

$$19.83 \text{ PSF} \quad \text{HEEL}$$

5-5-5 Load Case 3 Overturning:

SUBJECT	EXHIBIT K	COMPUTED BY:	DATE:	FILE NO.
	SAMPLE OVERTURNING ANALYSIS			
	FOR FLOOD WALLS	CHECKED BY:	DATE:	SHEET NO. 12

FLOOD WALL CALCULATION OF HORIZONTAL REACTION FORCE



$$H_p = H_{p1} + H_{p2} = \frac{1}{2} h_1 P_p + h_2 P_p$$

$$5911 = (\frac{1}{2})(4.5)P_p + 5.7 P_p$$

$$P_p = \frac{5911}{(\frac{1}{2})(4.5) + 5.7} = 743.52 \text{ \#/ft.}$$

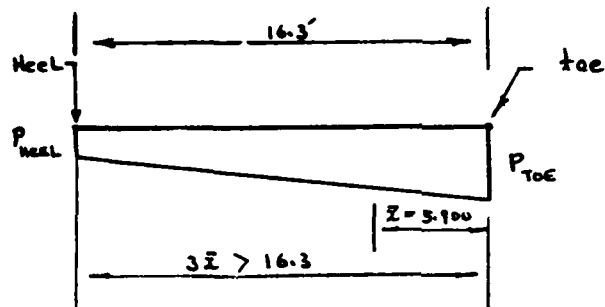
$$H_{p1} = \frac{1}{2}(4.5)(743.52) = 1673 \text{ \#}$$

$$H_{p2} = (5.7)(743.52) = 4238 \text{ \#}$$

Get N:

Factors	Force →	Force lb/ft	Arm	Moment about + point O
subtotals from pg Q-5	5,911	10,496		71,498
Horizontal reaction force	-1,673		-1.5	2,509.5
	-4,238		2.83	-12,078.3
Totals	0	10,496		61,929.2

SUBJECT EXHIBIT K SAMPLE OVERTURNING ANALYSIS FOR FLOOD WALLS	COMPUTED BY:	DATE:	FILE NO.
	CHECKED BY:	DATE:	SHEET NO. 13



Resultant vertical force is located $\frac{61929.2}{10496} = 5.900'$ from the toe

Resultant ratio = $\frac{5.900}{16.3} = 0.3620 > 0.333$
INSIDE the kern

BASE PRESSURE

$$P_{\text{TOE HEEL}} = \frac{P}{A} \pm \frac{MC}{I} = \frac{10,496}{16.3} \pm \frac{(10,496) \left[\frac{16.3}{2} - 5.9 \right] \left[\frac{16.3}{2} \right]}{\frac{(1)(16.3)^3}{12}}$$

$$= 643.93 \pm 533.31$$

$$= 1177.24 \quad \text{PSF}$$

TOE

$$110.62 \quad \text{PSF}$$

HEEL

5-6 COMPARISONS OF RESULTS

5-6-1 Sliding Factors of Safety:

<u>Load Case</u>	<u>Program</u>	<u>Exhibit</u>	<u>Difference</u>	<u>Percent of Exhibit</u>
2	5.52 (shear friction)	5.42	0.10	1.8
3	4.01 (allowable strength)	4.04	-0.03	0.7

5-6-2 Load Case 2 Overturning Stability:

<u>Item</u>	<u>Program</u>	<u>Exhibit</u>	<u>Difference</u>	<u>Percent of Exhibit</u>
Resultant ratio	0.3382	0.3385	-0.0003	0.89
Bearing pressure				
At toe	1259.83	1268.03	-8.2	0.65
At heel	18.48	19.82	-1.34	6.76
Maximum passive pressure	1153.1	1159.02	-5.92	0.51

5-6-3 Load Case 3 Overturning Stability:

<u>Item</u>	<u>Program</u>	<u>Exhibit</u>	<u>Difference</u>	<u>Percent of Exhibit</u>
Resultant ratio	0.3618	0.3620	-0.0002	0.06
Bearing pressure				
At toe	1169.19	1177.24	-8.05	0.68
At heel	109.12	110.62	-1.5	1.36
Maximum passive pressure	741.21	743.52	-2.31	0.31

CHAPTER 6: PROBLEM V5

6-1 DESCRIPTION OF PROBLEM. This problem uses load case 1 of problem V1 and adds a new load case 2 like load case 1 except that data list SOLP is used to change IFWOC from its default value of 2 (Coulomb) to 1 (wedge).

6-2 DATA PREPARATION. Start with data file EX1DATA from the Basic User's Guide, and add a new data list. Do this interactively. Run module SP for pressures on the stem, not module FA. This should give the same forces and elevations for both load cases.

DATA FILE:

♦LIST EX1DATA

```
1000 INIT
1010 1
1020 P
1030 N
1040 NAME EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
2000 SSAC 0 87.29 6.0
2010 SST 0 74.0 100.0
3000 SPE3 18.0 0.0 120.0 18.0 0.0 3000.0 4600.0 3000.0 4600.0 60.0
3010 SPH1 0 30.0 0.0 120.0 C 0.0 C C
3020 SPT7 0 30.0 0.0 120.0
4000 WLA 87.5 2.0 C C
4010 WLAB 11.0 11.0 12.0 0.0
4020 WLAH 18.0 S 18.0
4030 WLAS 12.0 0.0 18.0 0.0 0.0 C
4040 WLAT 72.5 18.0 100.0 0.0 100.0
5000 STLS 1 0.79 1 0.79
5010 STLB 1 1 0.79 1 0.79
5020 STLB 13 1 0.79 1 0.79
6000 UPDATE
```

6-3 TIME-SHARING TERMINAL INPUT/OUTPUT:

•F0RTAN
•RUN WESLIB/TWDA.P

09/17/80 13.666

!

PROGRAM TWDA -- 713-F3-R0 027
T-WALL DESIGN/ANALYSIS
REL 1.0 AUG 80

RESPOND WITH ? FOR ANY HELP

ENTER UPDATE FILE NAME (7 CHAR MAX)
PEXVSUPD

FOR REPORT FILE:
ENTER NAME TO BE USED ON REPORT FILE IDENT CARD (12 CHAR. MAX).
P.W.A.PRICE
ENTER YOUR MACON ACCOUNT NUMBER
P000000

ENTER NAME OF COMMAND-DATA FILE OR
ENTER A CARRIAGE RETURN IF COMMANDS ARE TO BE ENTERED INTERACTIVELY
PEXIDATA
PROCESSING DATA FILE...

##

UPDATE FILE RESET
##

##

DATA FILE PROCESSING DONE

RETURN TO INTERACTIVE INPUT
##

COMMAND
PEOLP 2 1 C

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SOLP
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 'C'

COMMAND
PEASE 2 1 2

COMMAND
PRUN SP

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 1
FOR CLASSIC COULOMB ANALYSIS IN SP - FACE OF ITEM

FOR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE = 4220.41 LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 78.49

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)
DUE TO EARTHQUAKE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 2
FOR WEDGE ANALYSIS IN CP (FACE OF STEM).

FOR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE = 4212.99 LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 78.50

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)
DUE TO EARTHQUAKE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

::
:: UPDATE FILE RESET
::

::
:: COMMAND-DATA PHASE ENTERED
::

COMMAND
END

ENTER 5 TO SEND REPORT TO ADPC TERMINAL
OR 0 TO SAVE IT AS A PERMANENT FILE
OR 1 TO DETACH (DESTROY) IT--

ENTER NAME FOR NEW PERMANENT FILE TO HOLD THE REPORT FILE (8 CHAR. MAX.)
EXVSREP0
REPORT FILE SAVED AS FILE NAMED EXVSREP0 (UNLESS <50> MESSAGE PRINTED ABOVE)

YOUR UPDATE FILE FOR FUTURE RESTART IS NAMED EXVSUPD
STOP OK (RELEASE UNNEEDED FILES)

•

6-4 REPORT FILE PRINTOUT:

13:40:56 ON 9/17/80

NOTES TO EXPLAIN SPECIAL PRINTOUT THAT MIGHT BE IN THIS FILE--

THE VALUE "-.1234E+31" IS USED TO DENOTE AN UNDEFINED ITEM;
THE VALUE "-.1432E+31" MEANS THAT THE DEFAULT VALUE WAS REQUESTED.

A "MEMORY FAULT AT ..." MESSAGE PROBABLY MEANS THAT NEEDED DATA IS UNDEFINED.

END OF NOTES.

COMMAND ENTERED:
INIT

-- ALL DATA RESET FOR FRESH START --

COMMAND ENTERED:
R

COMMAND ENTERED:
N

13 41 23 ON 9/17/80

WALL DECLARED TO BE A NON-HYDRAULIC RETAINING WALL

COMMAND ENTERED
NAME EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS

COMMAND ENTERED
SEIL 0 97.29 6 0

COMMAND ENTERED
SEI 0 74 0 100 0

COMMAND ENTERED
SEIS 18 0 0 0 120 0 18 0 0 0 3000.0 4600.0 3000.0 4600.0 60.0

COMMAND ENTERED
SEHI 0 30 0 0 0 120 0 0 0 0 0 0

COMMAND ENTERED
SEIZ 0 30 0 0 0 120 0

COMMAND ENTERED
WEA 82.5 0 0 0 0

COMMAND ENTERED
WEAR 11 0 11 0 12 0 0 0

COMMAND ENTERED
WEAR 18 0 5 18 0

COMMAND ENTERED
WEAS 12 0 0 0 18 0 0 0 0 0 0

COMMAND ENTERED
WEAL 12.5 18 0 100 0 0.0 100 0

COMMAND ENTERED
SEIS 1 0 29 1 0 29

COMMAND ENTERED
SEIP 1 1 0 29 1 0 29

COMMAND ENTERED
SEIP 15 1 0 29 1 0 29

COMMAND ENTERED
DE DATE

*
* UPDATE FILE RESET
*

COMMAND ENTERED:

COMMAND ENTERED:
SOLP 2 1 C

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SOLP
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 00

COMMAND ENTERED:
CASE 2 1 2

COMMAND ENTERED:
RUN SP

EXAMPLE 1 - BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
13:49:52 ON 9/17/80

1
2 BEGIN BASIC STABILITY DATA CHECK
3

DEFAULT VALUE OF	62.50000	USED FOR GAMAW	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	150.0000	USED FOR GAMAC	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR ESS	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2.000000	USED FOR EXW	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCXS3	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCXS4	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCXS5	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCRES1	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCRES2	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCRES3	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR UCRES4	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR UCWS	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR UCWR	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR UCWK	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2	USED FOR LFWD	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1	USED FOR JFSOM	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR CFMA	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.3333333	USED FOR RRMIN	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2	USED FOR KRACK	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2.000000	USED FOR FSMIN	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1	USED FOR NSLIDE	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR HGSW	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1	USED FOR JFSOM	(LOAD CASE 2)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1.000000	USED FOR CFMA	(LOAD CASE 2)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.3333333	USED FOR RRMIN	(LOAD CASE 2)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2	USED FOR KRACK	(LOAD CASE 2)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	2.000000	USED FOR FSMIN	(LOAD CASE 2)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	1	USED FOR NSLIDE	(LOAD CASE 2)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR HGSW	(LOAD CASE 2)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	100.0000	USED FOR HSSSH	(LOAD CASE 1)
DEFAULT VALUE OF	0.	USED FOR JTS5H	(LOAD CASE 1)

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
13:49:57 ON 9/17/80

*
* BEGIN PART 2 OF STABILITY DATA CHECK
*

EXAMPLE J -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
13:49:57 ON 9/17/80

*
* BEGIN MODULE FA
*

VARIABLE HEELW CALCULATED 7.50 (BW-TM2-TSTR)
VARIABLE HSBFR CALCULATED OR DEFAULTED TO CLOSE COORDINATES,
HSBFR = 0.44444 IN/FT.

COORDINATES OF CORNERS OF WALL CROSS-SECTION

X-COORDINATES ARE + TOWARD HEEL FROM BASIC WORKING POINT (BWP)
Y-COORDINATES ARE ELEVATIONS

PT.	X	Y	DESCRIPTION OF POINT
1	0.	87.5000	BASIC WORKING POINT = TOE-SIDE OF STEM TOP
2	0.	74.0000	BOTTOM OF TOE-SIDE FACE OF STEM (AT TS1)
3	0.	74.0000	BETWEEN TS1 AND TS2, ON TOP FACE OF TOE
4	-2.0000	74.0000	TOP OF TOEHT = AT OUTER END OF TW2
5	-2.0000	72.5000	TOE END OF BASE = AT BT1
10	9.0000	72.5000	HEEL END OF BASE
11	9.0000	74.0000	TOP OF HEEL12 = TOP OF OUTER END OF HEEL
12	1.5000	74.0000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM
13	1.0000	87.5000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE TOP PANEL OF STEM
14	1.0000	87.5000	TOP OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
13:49:58 ON 9/17/80

```

#
# BEGIN DATA CHECK FOR ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES COMPUTATION
#

```

COULOMB'S COEFFICIENTS OF ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR:
BACKFILL LAYER KA VALUE

BACKFILL LAYER	KA VALUE
1	0.3879

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 1
FOR CLASSIC(COULOMB) ANALYSIS IN SP (FACE OF STEM)

OUTPUT OF ARRAYS HS, EHS, AND YVS IN MODULE SP FOR CLASSIC ANALYSIS.

ELEVATION (FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL STATIC FORCE (LBS/FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL EARTHQUAKE FORCE (LBS/FT)
87.457	7.7689	0.
86.457	46.614	0.
85.457	93.227	0.
84.457	139.84	0.
83.457	186.45	0.
82.457	233.07	0.
81.457	279.68	0.
80.457	326.30	0.
79.457	372.91	0.
78.457	419.52	0.
77.457	466.14	0.
76.457	512.75	0.
75.457	559.36	0.
74.457	435.19	0.
74.000	141.59	0.

FOR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE = 4220.41 LBS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 78.49

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE = 4220.41 LBS/HORIZ FT
 ACTING AT ELEVATION 78.49

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)
 DUE TO EARTHQUAKE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
 ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 2
 FOR WEDGE ANALYSIS IN SP (FACE OF STEM).

OUTPUT OF ARRAYS HS, EHS, AND YVS IN MODULE SP FOR WEDGE ANALYSIS

ELEVATION (FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL STATIC FORCE (LBS/FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL EARTHQUAKE FORCE (LBS/FT)
86.938	24.929	0.
85.903	24.787	0.
84.868	124.64	0.
83.833	124.50	0.
82.798	224.36	0.
81.763	274.22	0.
80.728	324.08	0.
79.693	373.93	0.
78.658	423.79	0.
77.623	473.65	0.
76.588	523.51	0.
75.553	573.37	0.
74.518	623.22	0.

FOR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE = 4212.99 LBS/HORIZ FT
 ACTING AT ELEVATION 78.50

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)
 DUE TO EARTHQUAKE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
 ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

 # EXIT MODULE FA
 #

 # UPDATE FILE RESET
 #

COMMAND ENTERED:
 RUN SA

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
13:51:14 ON 9/17/80

*
 * BEGIN PART 2 OF STABILITY DATA CHECK
 *

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
13:51:14 ON 9/17/80

*
 * BEGIN MODULE FA
 *

VARIABLE HEELW CALCULATED 7.50 (RW-TW2-TS10)

COORDINATES OF CORNERS OF WALL CROSS SECTION

X-COORDINATES ARE + TOWARD HEEL FROM BASIC WORKING POINT (RWP)
Y-COORDINATES ARE ELEVATIONS

PI	X	Y	DESCRIPTION OF POINT
1	0.	87.5000	BASIC WORKING POINT = TOE-SIDE OF STEM TOP
2	0.	74.0000	BOTTOM OF TOE-SIDE FACE OF STEM (AT TS1)
3	0	74.0000	BETWEEN TS1 AND TS2, ON TOP FACE OF TOE
4	-2.0000	74.0000	TOP OF TOEH1 = AT OUTER END OF TW2
5	-2.0000	72.5000	TOE END OF BASE = AT RTF1
10	9.0000	72.5000	HEEL END OF BASE
11	9.0000	74.0000	TOP OF HEEL12 = TOP OF OUTER END OF HEEL
12	1.5000	74.0000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM
13	1.0000	87.5000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE TOP PANEL OF STEM
14	1.0000	87.5000	TOP OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM

EXAMPLE 1 -- BASIC RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS
13:51:15 ON 9/17/80

```

*
* BEGIN DATA CHECK FOR ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES COMPUTATION
*

```

```

COULOMB'S COEFFICIENTS OF ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR:
BACKFILL LAYER      KA VALUE
-----
1                    0.3711

```

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 1
FOR CLASSIC(COULOMB) ANALYSIS IN SA (END OF HEEL)

OUTPUT OF ARRAYS H, EH, AND YH IN MODULE SA FOR CLASSIC ANALYSIS.

ELEVATION (FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL STATIC FORCE (LBS/FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL EARTHQUAKE FORCE (LBS/FT)
88.790	7.4212	0.
87.790	44.527	0.
86.790	89.055	0.
85.790	133.58	0.
84.790	178.11	0.
83.790	222.64	0.
82.790	267.16	0.
81.790	311.69	0.
80.790	356.22	0.
79.790	400.75	0.
78.790	445.27	0.
77.790	489.80	0.
76.790	534.33	0.
75.790	578.85	0.
74.790	623.38	0.
73.790	667.91	0.
72.790	712.42	0.
72.500	104.55	0.

FOR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE = 5907.97 LBS/HORIZ FT
 ACTING AT ELEVATION 77.93

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)
 DUE TO EARTHQUAKE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
 ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 2
 FOR WEDGE ANALYSIS IN SA (END OF HEEL).

OUTPUT OF ARRAYS H, EH, AND YH IN MODULE SA FOR WEDGE ANALYSIS.

ELEVATION (FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL STATIC FORCE (LBS/FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL EARTHQUAKE FORCE (LBS/FT)
88.310	20.450	0.
87.352	61.349	0.
86.393	102.25	0.
85.435	143.15	0.
84.477	184.05	0.
83.519	224.95	0.
82.561	265.84	0.
81.603	306.74	0.
80.644	347.64	0.
79.686	388.54	0.
78.728	429.44	0.
77.770	470.34	0.
76.812	511.24	0.
75.854	552.14	0.
74.895	593.04	0.
73.937	633.94	0.
72.979	1350.3	0.

FOR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE = 6585.39 LBS/HORIZ FT
 ACTING AT ELEVATION 77.43

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)
 DUE TO EARTHQUAKE = 0. LBS/HORIZ FT
 ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

 # UPDATE FILE RESET
 #

COMMAND ENTERED:
 END

FINJOB

end of file

6-5 COMPARISONS OF RESULTS. Since the Coulomb active earth pressure calculations of problem VI were verified with that problem, verification of the wedge method requires only showing that the two procedures yield the same answers:

<u>Coulomb</u>	<u>Wedge</u>	<u>Difference</u>	Percent of <u>Coulomb</u>
4220.41 lb/ft	4212.99 lb/ft	7.42	0.18
At el 78.49	At el 78.50	0.01	0.013

CHAPTER 7: PROBLEM V6

7-1 DESCRIPTION OF PROBLEM. This problem uses load case 2 of problem V2 (water 3 ft down from top of stem) and adds an earthquake acceleration factor of 0.2. Load case 1 is deleted.

7-2 DATA PREPATATION:

REST EXV2UPD (restore problem V2)

CASE 1 2 (one load case, number 2 only)

List									
Name	LC	IFWOC	NODE	IFSOM	NPPD	RKH	RKV	CFMA	
SOLP	2	S	S	S	S	0.2	0.0	S	

7-3 TIME-SHARING TERMINAL INPUT/OUTPUT:

*FDPTRAN
*RUN MESLIB/TWDA,R

09/17/80 14.716

:

PROGRAM TWDA -- 713-F3-R0 027
T-WALL DESIGN/ANALYSIS
REL 1.0 AUG 80

(RESPOND WITH ? FOR ANY HELP)

ENTER UPDATE FILE NAME (7 CHAR MAX)
?EXV6UPD

FOR REPORT FILE,
ENTER NAME TO BE USED ON REPORT FILE IDENT CARD, 12 CHAR. MAX.
?W.A.PRICE
ENTER YOUR MACON ACCOUNT NUMBER
?000000

ENTER NAME OF COMMAND-DATA FILE OR
ENTER A CARRIAGE RETURN IF COMMANDS ARE TO BE ENTERED INTERACTIVELY
:

IS THIS AN INITIAL RUN OR A RESTART OF A PREVIOUS RUN?
ENTER 'INIT' OR 'REST'

COMMAND
?REST EXV2UPD

-- ALL DATA RESET FOR FRESH START --
-- COMMON DATA RESET FROM RESTART FILE EXV2UPD , UPDATE FILE RESET --

COMMAND
?CASE 1 2

COMMAND
?SOLP 2 S S S S 0.2 0.0 3

COMMAND
?NAME PERUN EXAMPLE V2, LOAD CASE 2 PLUS 0.2 EARTHQUAKE

COMMAND
?UPDATE

UPDATE FILE RESET
#

COMMAND
TRACE 3

COMMAND
RUN FA

14:49:25 ON 9/17/80

14:49:25 ON 9/17/80

14:49:25 ON 9/17/80

14:49:27 ON 9/17/80

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.2303 FOR LOAD CASE 2

14:49:29 ON 9/17/80

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 1.13 FOR LOAD CASE 2
BY ALLOWABLE STRENGTH METHOD
 $C = C/FS + 2C$ $TANPHI = TANPHI/FS$

14:49:47 ON 9/17/80

14:49:48 ON 9/17/80

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 81.82 (CU FT / LF) FOR LOAD CASE 2

14:49:49 ON 9/17/80

ENTER 1 TO SEE PLOTS OF THE DATA AND ANALYSES
(MAKE HARD COPY BEFORE CARRIAGE RETURN)
OR 0 TO OMIT THE PLOTS
10

UPDATE FILE RESET
#

COMMAND-DATA PHASE ENTERED
#

COMMAND
RUN WA

BEGIN MODULE WA
#

ENTER 1 TO SEE A TABLE OF X AND Y CORNER COORDINATES
OR 0 TO CONTINUE WITHOUT SEEING THE TABLE
10

14:51:45 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN STRESS ANALYSIS
#

ENTER T TO GET THE ANALYSIS RESULTS AT YOUR TERMINAL
OR P TO PUT THEM IN THE REPORT FILE
OR B TO PUT THEM BOTH PLACES

TB

ENTER THE LOAD CASE NUMBER YOU WANT ANALYZED
OR A ZERO FOR ALL LOAD CASES IN DATA LIST "CASE"
OR * TO STOP THE MODULE

10

14:52:20 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN STEM STRESS ANALYSIS
#

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR STEM (OR ? , N, P, OR *):
TC

SHEAR AT A DISTANCE d ABOVE THE BASE--

--- SHEAR ANALYSIS AT ELEVATION 46.93 (+ V FROM TOP PUSHED TOWARD TOE) ---						
LOAD	V	N (COMP +)	M	UNIT SHEAR	ALLOWABLE	ACI 318-77
CASE	LB / SLICE	LB / SLICE	LB-FT/SLICE	STRESS PSI	UNIT STRESS	PROVISION
2	7371.4	5276.1	51391.	24.367	60.803	1.7.4.5

MOMENT AT THE BASE--

FLEXURE ANALYSIS AT ELEVATION 44.84 (+ M = TENSION AT HEEL)				
LOAD	N (COMP=+)	M	FC	FS
CASE	LB / SLICE	LB-FT/SLICE	PSI	PSI
2	6040.	66103.	791.	15016.

ITEM ANALYSIS COMPLETE TO BASE

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR STEM (OR ? , N, P, OR *):
TC

14:53:45 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN TOE STRESS ANALYSIS
#

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR TOE (OR ? , N, P, OR *):
TC

SHEAR AT A DISTANCE x FROM THE STEM--

```

--- SHEAR ANALYSIS AT X = -1.332 ( 6.917 FROM END OF TOE) (+ V = END DOWN) ---
LOAD      V      N (COMP++)      M      UNIT SHEAR  ALLOWABLE  ACI318-77
CASE LB  SLICE  LB  SLICE  LB-FT/SLICE  STRESS  PSI  UNIT STRESS  PROVISION
-----
2      -7236.9      2859.1      -26586.      35.562      60.651      B.7.4.5
  
```

MOMENT AT THE STEM (POINT 2)--

```

FLEXURE ANALYSIS AT X = -0.001 ( 8.249 FROM END OF TOE) (+ M = TENSION IN TOP)
LOAD      N (COMP++)      M      FC      FS
CASE LB  SLICE  LB-FT/SLICE  PSI      PSI
-----
2          2871.      -37012.      826.      13372.
  
```

TOE ANALYSIS COMPLETE TO STEM

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR TOE (OR T, N, P, OR +):
 IN

14:54:55 ON 9-17-80

```

#
# BEGIN HEEL STRESS ANALYSIS
#
  
```

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR HEEL (OR T, N, P, OR +):
 FC

SHEAR AND MOMENT AT THE STEM--

```

--- SHEAR ANALYSIS AT X = 2.501 (14.249 FROM END OF HEEL) (+V = END DOWN) ---
LOAD      V      N (COMP++)      M      UNIT SHEAR  ALLOWABLE  ACI318-77
CASE LB  SLICE  LB  SLICE  LB-FT/SLICE  STRESS  PSI  UNIT STRESS  PROVISION
-----
2      5642.7      -35.073      44640.      26.870      60.216      B.7.4.5
  
```

```

FLEXURE ANALYSIS AT X = 2.501 (14.249 FROM END OF HEEL) (+M = TENSION IN TOP)
LOAD      N (COMP++)      M      FC      FS
CASE LB  SLICE  LB-FT/SLICE  PSI      PSI
-----
2          -35.      44640.      1164.      28108.
  
```

HEEL ANALYSIS COMPLETE TO END

SELECT TYPE C, S, OR F ANALYSIS FOR HEEL (OR T, N, P, OR +):
 IN

```

#
# MODULE MA COMPLETE
#
  
```

::
:: UPDATE FILE RESET
::

::
:: COMMAND-DATA PHASE ENTERED
::

COMMAND
END

ENTER 5 TO SEND REPORT TO ADPC TERMINAL
OR 0 TO SAVE IT AS A PERMANENT FILE
OR 1 TO DETACH (DESTROY) IT--

15
ENTER YOUR ADP CENTER TERMINAL MAON STATION CODE
P0

NUMB # 2998A

YOUR UPDATE FILE FOR FUTURE RESTART IS NAMED EXV6UPD
STOP OK (RELEASE UNNEEDED FILES)

•

3FORTRAN
3RUN UESLIB/TUDA,R

09/18/80 10.222

PROGRAM TUDA -- 713-F3-R0 087
T-WALL DESIGN/ANALYSIS
REL 1.0 AUG 80

(RESPOND WITH ? FOR ANY HELP)

ENTER UPDATE FILE NAME (7 CHAR MAX)
?EXUSUPD

FOR REPORT FILE,
ENTER NAME TO BE USED ON REPORT FILE IDENT CARD, 12 CHAR. MAX.
?U.A.P.
ENTER YOUR MACON ACCOUNT NUMBER
?000000

ENTER NAME OF COMMAND-DATA FILE OR
ENTER A CARRIAGE RETURN IF COMMANDS ARE TO BE ENTERED INTERACTIVELY
?

IS THIS AN INITIAL RUN OR A RESTART OF A PREVIOUS RUN?
ENTER 'INIT' OR 'REST'

COMMAND
?REST EXUSUPD

8- ALL DATA RESET FOR FRESH START -8
8- COMMON DATA RESET FROM RESTART FILE EXUSUPD , UPDATE FILE RESET -8

COMMAND
?RUN FA

10:14:54 ON 9/18/80
10:14:55 ON 9/18/80
10:14:55 ON 9/18/80
10:14:57 ON 9/18/80

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.2303, FOR LOAD CASE 2

10:14:58 ON 9/18/80

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 1.13, FOR LOAD CASE 2
BY ALLOWABLE STRENGTH METHOD
C'=C/FS+2C' TANPHI'=TANPHI/FS

10:15: 6 ON 9/18/80
10:15: 6 ON 9/18/80

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 81.82 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 2

10:15: 7 ON 9/18/80

ENTER 1 TO SEE PLOTS OF THE DATA AND ANALYSES
(MAKE HARD COPY BEFORE CARRIAGE RETURN)
OR 0 TO OMIT THE PLOTS
?1

NOTE --- A BELL WILL RING AT SELECTED TIMES
TO ALLOW YOU TO MAKE A HARDCOPY IF
YOU SO DESIRE. TO RESUME EXECUTION
SIMPLY ENTER A CARRIAGE RETURN

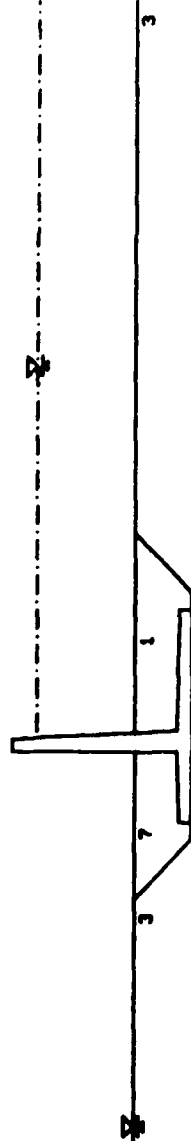
ENTER 1 TO PLOT INPUT DATA
2 TO PLOT FORCES AND MOMENTS
3 TO TERMINATE GRAPHICS

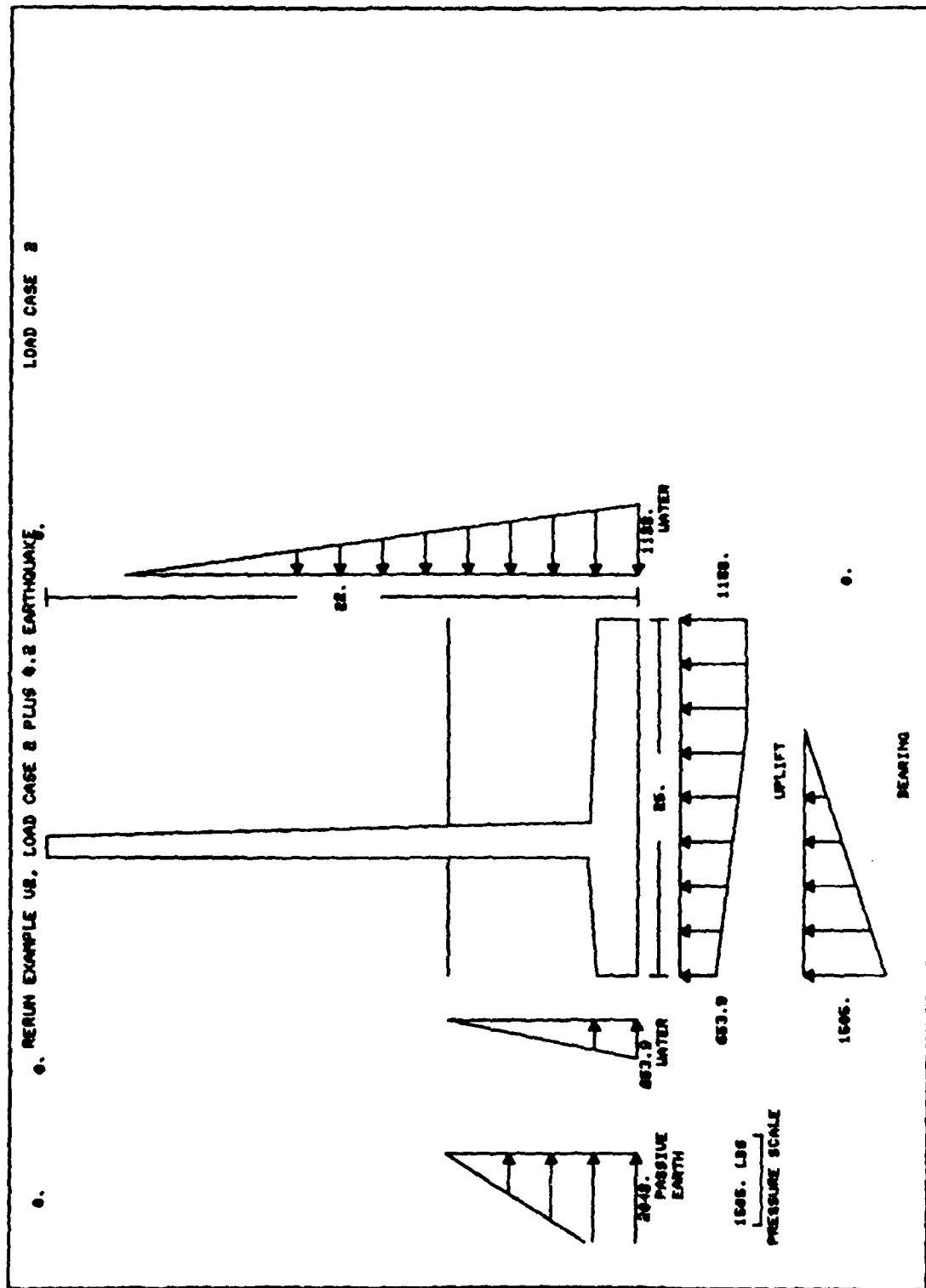
?1
ACTIVE LOAD CASES
.....

2
ENTER DESIRED ACTIVE LOADCASE
?2

LOAD CASE 2

REIN EXAMPLE UB, LOAD CASE 2 PLUS 0.2 EARTHQUAKE





ENTER 1 TO PLOT INPUT DATA
2 TO PLOT FORCES AND MOMENTS
* TO TERMINATE GRAPHICS

?
\$\$\$

\$
\$ UPDATE FILE RESET
\$

\$
\$ COMMAND-DATA PHASE ENTERED
\$

COMMAND
?END

ENTER 5 TO SEND REPORT TO ADPC TERMINAL
OR 0 TO SAVE IT AS A PERMANENT FILE
OR 1 TO DETACH (DESTROY) IT--
?1

your update file for future restart is named EXUSTEMP
stop OK (release unneeded files)

*RELE EXUSTEMP
FILE RELEASED-EXUSTEMP
*

7-4 REPORT FILE PRINTOUT:

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
14:44:38 ON 9/17/80

NOTES TO EXPLAIN SPECIAL PRINTOUT THAT MIGHT BE IN THIS FILE--

THE VALUE "-.1234E+31" IS USED TO DENOTE AN UNDEFINED ITEM;
THE VALUE "-.1432E+31" MEANS THAT THE DEFAULT VALUE WAS REQUESTED.

A "MEMORY FAULT AT ..." MESSAGE PROBABLY MEANS THAT NEEDED DATA IS UNDEFINED.

END OF NOTES.

COMMAND ENTERED:

REST EXV2UPD

#- COMMON DATA RESET FROM RESTART FILE EXV2UPD , UPDATE FILE RESET -#

COMMAND ENTERED:

CASE 1 2

COMMAND ENTERED:

SOIP 2 S S S S 0.2 0.0 S

COMMAND ENTERED:

NAME REFIN EXAMPLE V2, LOAD CASE 2 PLUS 0.2 EARTHQUAKE

COMMAND ENTERED:

UPDATE

#

UPDATE FILE RESET

#

COMMAND ENTERED:

TRCF 3

COMMAND ENTERED:

RUN FA

PERIOD EXAMPLE V2, LOAD CASE 2 PLUS 0.2 EARTHQUAKE
14:49:25 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN BASIC STABILITY DATA CHECK
#

> VALUE OF GAMAW	FOUND =	62.50000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF GAMAC	FOUND =	150.0000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ESS	FOUND =	1.000000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF FXW	FOUND =	2.000000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF HCFXS3	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF HCFXS4	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF HCFXS5	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF HCFXS1	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF HCFXS2	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF HCFXS7	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF HCFXS6	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF HCFXS	FOUND =	1.000000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF HCFR	FOUND =	1.000000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF HCFK	FOUND =	1.000000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF IFKOC	FOUND =	2	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF IFSON	FOUND =	1	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF CFMA	FOUND =	1.000000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
NO DEFAULT VALUE FOR RRMIN		SO SET TO UNDEFINED (LOAD CASE 2)	
> VALUE OF KRACK	FOUND =	1	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF FSMIN	FOUND =	1.500000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF NSIDE	FOUND =	2	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF HGSW	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF DSIN(LC)	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF WDS2(LC)	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF WDS(LC)	FOUND =	100.0000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ESS	FOUND =	1.000000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF FXW	FOUND =	2.000000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF HSSSH	FOUND =	100.0000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF DTS5H	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)

REFRM EXAMPLE V2, LOAD CASE 2 PLUS 0.2 EARTHQUAKE
14:49:25 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN PART 2 OF STABILITY DATA CHECK
#

REFRM EXAMPLE V2, LOAD CASE 2 PLUS 0.2 EARTHQUAKE
14:49:25 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN MODULE FA
#

COORDINATES OF CORNERS OF WALL CROSS-SECTION

X-COORDINATES ARE + TOWARD HEEL FROM BASIC WORKING POINT (BWP)
Y-COORDINATES ARE ELEVATIONS

PT.	X	Y	DESCRIPTION OF POINT
1	0.	65.0000	BASIC WORKING POINT = TOE-SIDE OF STEM TOP
2	0.	44.8438	BOTTOM OF TOE-SIDE FACE OF STEM (AT TS1)
3	0.	44.8438	BETWEEN TS1 AND TS2, ON TOP FACE OF TOE
4	-8.2500	44.5000	TOP OF TOEHT = AT OUTER END OF TW2
5	-8.2500	43.0000	TOE END OF BASE = AT RTF1
10	16.7500	43.0000	HEEL END OF BASE
11	16.7500	44.5000	TOP OF HEELT2 = TOP OF OUTER END OF HEEL
12	2.5000	44.7500	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM
13	1.5000	65.0000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE TOP PANEL OF STEM.
14	1.5000	65.0000	TOP OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM
15	16.2500	43.0000	BOTTOM OF CUTOFF WALL UNDER KEY

WITH HEEL FATH CRACKED(KPACK#1 FOR LOAD CASE= 2)
W3-W4 ARE THE TOP AND BOTTOM VALUES OF THE PRESSURE DIAGRAM
USED IN ADDITION TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE OF STILL WATER. CREEP PATH
STARTS AT THE BOTTOM OF THE CRACK UNLESS THE VERTICAL RESULTANT IS
OUTSIDE THE KERN TOWARD THE TOE.

HORIZONTAL NON-SEEPAGE PRESSURES ARE ZERO
BECAUSE YOUR KPACK VALUE OF 1 CANCELS ACTIVE EARTH
AND BECAUSE PRESSURES W3 AND/OR W4 (DATA LIST SCWH)
ARE UNDEFINED, ZERO, OR NEGATIVE.

THE FOLLOWING TABLE INCLUDES WALL AND SOIL+WATER MASS ABOVE BASE, AND THE FORCES ACTING ON IT, EXCEPT THAT HORIZONTAL SEEPAGE AND UPLIFT ARE NOT INCLUDED HERE. "ACTIVE EARTH" INCLUDES THE W3-W4 WATER PRESSURE IF A CRACK IS ASSUMED IN THE EARTH COVER OVER THE END OF THE HEEL.

	LOAD CASE 2		MOMENT LB-FT/Slice
	VERTICAL FORCE LB/Slice	HORIZONTAL FORCE LB/Slice	
WALL	12273.63	0.	132834.67
ACTIVE EARTH	0.	0.	0.
SOIL+WATER	25798.88	0.	385582.24
SURCHARGES	0.	0.	0.
DIRECT LOADS	0.	0.	0.
WIND	0.	0.	0.
EARTHQUAKE	0.	8688.00	-50066.99
TOTAL	38072.52	8688.00	468349.92

REFRIN EXAMPLE V2, LOAD CASE 2 PLUS 0.2 EARTHQUAKE
14:49:27 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN THE OVERTURNING COMPUTATION
#

LOAD CASE 2

CREEP PATH DESCRIPTION FOR LOAD CASE 2

X-COORDINATES	Y-COORDINATES	HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE
16.75	62.00	0.
16.75	43.00	1187.50
16.75	43.00	1187.50
16.75	43.00	1187.50
-8.25	43.00	601.56
-8.25	50.00	0.

OVERTURNING HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 0.3750

> VALUE OF NPPD(LC)	FOUND =	1	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ADHS3	FOUND =	400.0000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF PHIS3	FOUND =	15.00000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ADHS4	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ADHS5	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF PHIS4	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF PHIS5	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)

AT BASE-SOIL INTERFACE:

WEIGHTED AVERAGE COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION	=	0.27
WEIGHTED AVERAGE ADHESION	=	400.00 (LBS/SQ.FT)
EFFECTIVE BASE WIDTH	=	25.00 (FEET)
EFFECTIVE LENGTH ALONG BASE SLOPE	=	25.00 (FEET)
NORMAL FORCE ACTING ON BASE	=	15709.23 (LBS/SLICE)
FRICTIONAL FORCE	=	4209.28 (LBS/SLICE)
FORCE DUE TO ADHESION	=	10000.00 (LBS/SLICE)
TOTAL FORCE ALONG BASE	=	14209.28 (LBS/SLICE)
HORIZONTAL COMPONENT OF TOTAL FORCE	=	14209.28 (LBS/SLICE)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 2

```

NPPD                      = 1
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL  = 50.082 (FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL   = 0. (LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION AT BOTTOM OF TOF = 43.000 (FT)
PRESSURE AT BOTTOM OF TOF = -1020.7 (LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL = 43.000 (FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL = -1020.7 (LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE        = -3614.5 (LBS/Slice)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT      = 8533.3 (FT-LBS/Slice)
    
```

> BEGIN SEARCHING FOR AN EFFECTIVE BASE

CREEP PATH DESCRIPTION FOR LOAD CASE 2

X-COORDINATES	Y-COORDINATES	HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE
16.75	62.00	0.
16.75	43.00	1187.50
16.75	43.00	1187.50
16.75	43.00	1187.50
16.75	43.00	1187.50
10.83	43.00	1187.50
-8.25	43.00	638.79
-8.25	50.00	0.

OVERTURNING HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 0.4601

> VALUE OF NPPD(IC)	FOUND =	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ADHS3	FOUND = 400.0000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF PHIS3	FOUND = 15.00000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ADHS4	FOUND = 0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ADHS5	FOUND = 0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF PHIS4	FOUND = 0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF PHIS5	FOUND = 0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)

AT BASE-SOIL INTERFACE:

WEIGHTED AVERAGE COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION	= 0.27
WEIGHTED AVERAGE ADHESION	= 400.00 (LBS/SQ.FT)
EFFECTIVE BASE WIDTH	= 19.08 (FEET)
EFFECTIVE LENGTH ALONG BASE SLOPE	= 19.08 (FEET)
NORMAL FORCE ACTING ON BASE	= 13620.01 (LBS/Slice)
FRICTIONAL FORCE	= 3649.47 (LBS/Slice)
FORCE DUE TO ADHESION	= 7632.50 (LBS/Slice)
TOTAL FORCE ALONG BASE	= 11281.97 (LBS/Slice)
HORIZONTAL COMPONENT OF TOTAL FORCE	= 11281.97 (LBS/Slice)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 2

NPPD	=	1	
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	=	50.082	(FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	=	0.	(LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	43.000	(FT)
PRESSURE AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	-1810.5	(LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	43.000	(FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	-1810.5	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	=	-6411.5	(LBS/SLICE)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	=	15137.	(FT-LBS/SLICE)

CREEP PATH DESCRIPTION FOR LOAD CASE 2

X-COORDINATES	Y-COORDINATES	HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE
16.75	62.00	0.
16.75	43.00	1187.50
16.75	43.00	1187.50
16.75	43.00	1187.50
16.75	43.00	1187.50
9.27	43.00	1187.50
-8.25	43.00	651.60
-8.25	50.00	0.

OVERTURNING HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 0.4894

> VALUE OF NPPD(LC)	FOUND =	1	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ADHS3	FOUND =	400.0000	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF PHIS3	FOUND =	15.00000	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ADHS4	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ADHS5	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF PHIS4	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF PHIS5	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)

AT BASE-SOIL INTERFACE:

WEIGHTED AVERAGE COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION	=	0.27
WEIGHTED AVERAGE ADHESION	=	400.00 (LBS/SQ.FT)
EFFECTIVE BASE WIDTH	=	17.52 (FEET)
EFFECTIVE LENGTH ALONG BASE SLOPE	=	17.52 (FEET)
NORMAL FORCE ACTING ON BASE	=	13079.78 (LBS/SLICE)
FRICTIONAL FORCE	=	3504.72 (LBS/SLICE)
FORCE DUE TO ADHESION	=	7008.48 (LBS/SLICE)
TOTAL FORCE ALONG BASE	=	10513.15 (LBS/SLICE)
HORIZONTAL COMPONENT OF TOTAL FORCE	=	10513.15 (LBS/SLICE)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 2

NPPD	=	1	
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	=	50.002	(FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	=	0.	(LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	43.000	(FT)
PRESSURE AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	-2015.0	(LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	43.000	(FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	-2015.0	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	=	-7135.5	(LBS/SLICE)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	=	16846.	(FT-LBS/SLICE)

CREEP PATH DESCRIPTION FOR LOAD CASE 2

X-COORDINATES	Y-COORDINATES	HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE
16.75	62.00	0.
16.75	43.00	1187.50
16.75	43.00	1187.50
16.75	43.00	1187.50
16.75	43.00	1187.50
9.02	43.00	1187.50
-8.25	43.00	653.85
-8.25	50.00	0.

OVERTURNING HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 0.4945

> VALUE OF NPPD(LC)	FOUND =	1	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ADM53	FOUND =	400.0000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF PHIS3	FOUND =	15.00000	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ADM54	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ADM55	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF PHIS4	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF PHIS5	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)

AT BASE-SOIL INTERFACE:

WEIGHTED AVERAGE COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION	=	0.27
WEIGHTED AVERAGE ADHESION	=	400.00 (LBS/SQ.FT)
EFFECTIVE BASE WIDTH	=	17.27 (FEET)
EFFECTIVE LENGTH ALONG BASE SLOPE	=	17.27 (FEET)
NORMAL FORCE ACTING ON BASE	=	12991.92 (LBS/SLICE)
FRICTIONAL FORCE	=	3481.18 (LBS/SLICE)
FORCE DUE TO ADHESION	=	6906.31 (LBS/SLICE)
TOTAL FORCE ALONG BASE	=	10387.49 (LBS/SLICE)
HORIZONTAL COMPONENT OF TOTAL FORCE	=	10387.49 (LBS/SLICE)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 2

NPPD	=	1	
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	=	50.082	(FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	=	0.	(LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	43.000	(FT)
PRESSURE AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	-2048.2	(LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	43.000	(FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	-2048.2	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	=	-7253.3	(LBS/SLICE)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	=	17124.	(FT-LBS/SLICE)

> EFFECTIVE BASE FOUND

RESULTANT IS OUTSIDE THE KERN ON THE TOE SIDE

EFFECTIVE BASE = 17.27 (FT),
 COORDINATES OF ZERO PRESSURE ON THE BASE:
 XZ = 9.02 AND YZ = 43.00

SEEP PATH DESCRIPTION FOR LOAD CASE 2

X-COORDINATES	Y-COORDINATES	HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE
16.75	62.00	0.
16.75	43.00	1187.50
16.75	43.00	1187.50
16.75	43.00	1187.50
16.75	43.00	1187.50
9.02	43.00	1187.50
-8.25	43.00	653.85
-8.25	50.00	0.

OVERTURNING HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 0.4945

> VALUE OF NPPD(LC)	FOUND =	1	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ADHS3	FOUND =	400.0000	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF PHIS3	FOUND =	15.00000	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ADHS4	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ADHS5	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF PHIS4	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF PHIS5	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHECKIT (LOAD CASE 2)

AT BASE-SOIL INTERFACE:

WEIGHTED AVERAGE COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION	=	0.27
WEIGHTED AVERAGE ADHESION	=	400.00 (LBS/SQ.FT)
EFFECTIVE BASE WIDTH	=	17.27 (FEET)
EFFECTIVE LENGTH ALONG BASE SLOPE	=	17.27 (FEET)
NORMAL FORCE ACTING ON BASE	=	12991.92 (LBS/SLICE)
FRICTIONAL FORCE	=	3481.18 (LBS/SLICE)
FORCE DUE TO ADHESION	=	6906.31 (LBS/SLICE)
TOTAL FORCE ALONG BASE	=	10387.49 (LBS/SLICE)
HORIZONTAL COMPONENT OF TOTAL FORCE	=	10387.49 (LBS/SLICE)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 2

NPD	=	1
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	=	50.082 (FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	=	0 (LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	43.000 (FT)
PRESSURE AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	-2048.2 (LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	43.000 (FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	-2048.2 (LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	=	-7253.3 (LBS/SLICE)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	=	17124 (FT-LBS/SLICE)

DISTANCE FROM THE TOE TO THE RESULTANT	=	5.76 (FT)
VERTICAL FORCE DUE TO UPLIFT PRESSURE ON BASE	=	-25080.59 (LBS/SLICE)
HORIZONTAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	=	8992.76 (LBS/SLICE)
MOMENT DUE TO UPLIFT AND HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	=	-410687.91 (FT-LBS/SLICE)

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.2303, FOR LOAD CASE 2

REFIN EXAMPLE V2, LOAD CASE 2 PLUS 0.2 EARTHQUAKE
14149129 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN SLIDING COMPUTATION
#

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 1.13, FOR LOAD CASE 2
BY ALLOWABLE STRENGTH METHOD
 $C' = C/FS + 2c'$ $TANPHI' = TANPHI/FS$

SUM OF DRIVING FORCES = 17640.797 (LBS/SLICE)
SUM OF RESISTING FORCES = 17646.204 (LBS/SLICE)

PASSIVE EARTH FORCE = 7472.24 (LBS/SLICE)
ACTIVE EARTH FORCE = 8648.00 (LBS/SLICE)
UPLIFT FORCE = -25080.59 (LBS/SLICE)
SUMMATION OF HORIZONTAL WATER FORCES = 8992.76 (LBS/SLICE)

FAILURE PATH COORDINATES UNDER THE NEUTRAL BLOCK

X	Y
-8.25	43.00
16.75	43.00

REFIN EXAMPLE V2, LOAD CASE 2 PLUS 0.2 EARTHQUAKE
14149147 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN ALLOWABLE BEARING CAPACITY COMPUTATIONS
#

> VALUE OF FLRS3 FOUND = 33.00000 IN S/R CHECK (LOAD CASE 2)

FLRS3 SET TO 10 FEET BELOW LOWEST POINT ON BASE

ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURES WILL NOT BE COMPARED
TO THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURES BECAUSE THE ALLOWABLES WERE NOT DEFINED.

FOR LOAD CASE 2,

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES X = -8.25 Y = 43.00, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE = 1504.93 (LBS/SQ.FT)

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES X = 9.02 Y = 43.00, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE = 0. (LBS/SQ.FT)

FOR THE BASE COORDINATES X = 16.75 Y = 43.00, THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF:
THE ACTUAL BEARING PRESSURE = 0. (LBS/SQ.FT)

REFRIN EXAMPL F V2, LOAD CASE 2 PLUS 0.2 EARTHQUAKE
14:49:48 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN COST ANALYSIS
#

COST & VOLUME OF EXCAVATED MATERIAL			
SOIL LAYER	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
3	0.	0.	0.
4	0.	0.	0.
5	0.	0.	0.

COST & VOLUME OF BACKFILL MATERIAL			
SOIL LAYER	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
1	0.	0.	0.
2	0.	0.	0.
FILTER ZONE	0.	0.	0.
7	0.	0.	0.
6	0.	0.	0.

COST & VOLUME OF CONCRETE			
SECTION	VOLUME (CU.FT/L.FT)	UNIT COST (DOLLARS/CU.FT)	TOTAL COST (DOLLARS/L.FT)
STEM	40.38	1.00	40.38
BASE	41.44	1.00	41.44
KFY	0.	1.00	0.

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 81.82 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 2

BEGIN SOIL CONTROL CALCULATIONS FOR LOAD CASE 2
#

THE COMPUTED CREEP RATIO FOR A TIP ELEV. OF 43.00 IS 2.1650

ENTERING S/R LOADARRAY

REFIN EXAMPLE V2, LOAD CASE 2 PLUS 0.2 EARTHQUAKE
14:49:49 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN DATA CHECK FOR ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES COMPUTATION
#

> VALUE OF DS1H(LC)	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF WDS2(LC)	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF HS3(LC)	FOUND =	100.0000	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF FSS	FOUND =	1.000000	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF FXW	FOUND =	2.000000	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF HSS5H	FOUND =	100.0000	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF DTSSH	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF GAMAS1(LC)	FOUND =	125.0000	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF COM1(LC)	FOUND =	400.0000	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF PHT1(LC)	FOUND =	15.00000	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF DELTA1(LC)	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF RKH(LC)	FOUND =	0.2000000	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF ELWH(LC)	FOUND =	62.00000	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)

ENTERING S/R CLASSIC FROM MODULE SA-SP

COULOMB'S COEFFICIENTS OF ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR:	
HACKBELL LAYER	KA VALUE
.....	
1	0.6049

COORDINATES AND STATIC ACTIVE SOIL PRESSURES
FOR EACH SOIL LAYER

COORDINATES AT WALL (FT)		ACTIVE PRESSURE (PSF)	ACTIVE COEFF.
X	Y		
2.20	50.00	0.	0.6049
2.50	44.75	0.	0.6049

STATIC ACTIVE SOIL FORCES

Y-COORD (FT)	SOIL FORCE (LR/FT)	
	HORIZONTAL	VERTICAL
50.00	0.	0.
49.00	0.	0.
48.00	0.	0.
47.00	0.	0.
46.00	0.	0.
45.00	0.	0.
44.75	0.	0.

COORDINATES AND EARTHQUAKE ACTIVE SOIL PRESSURES FOR EACH SOIL LAYER

Y-COORD (FT)	ACTIVE PRESSURE (PSF)	ACTIVE COEFF.
50.00	0.	0.8238
44.75	143.62	0.8238

HORIZONTAL ACTIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 2 FOR CLASSIC(COULOMB) ANALYSIS IN SP (FACE OF STEM)

OUTPUT OF APPAYS HS, EHS, AND VVS IN MODULE SP FOR CLASSIC ANALYSIS.

ELEVATION (FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL STATIC FORCE (LRS/FT)	INCREMENTAL HORIZONTAL EARTHQUAKE FORCE (LRS/FT)
50.000	0.	67.331
49.000	0.	116.40
48.000	0.	89.014
47.000	0.	61.625
46.000	0.	34.236
45.000	0.	8.5500
44.750	0.	0.28530

FOR THE ABOVE LOAD CASE THE RESULTANT FORCES ARE:

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL STATIC ACTIVE FORCE = 0. LRS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 0.

RESULTANT HORIZONTAL ACTIVE FORCE (IN EXCESS OF STATIC)
DUE TO EARTHQUAKE = 377.45 LRS/HORIZ FT
ACTING AT ELEVATION 48.25

EXIT MODULE FA
#

UPDATE FILE RESET
#

COMMAND ENTERED:
RIIN WA

REFIN EXAMPIE V2, LOAD CASE 2 PLUS 0.2 EARTHQUAKE
14150132 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN MODULE WA
#

> VALUE OF RW	FOUND =	25.00000	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF RS	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF RTE1	FOUND =	43.00000	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF RASER	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF FTS	FOUND =	65.00000	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF TSH	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF HSTPM	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF TW1	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF TS2	FOUND =	24.00000	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF KFLAG	FOUND =	0	IN S/R CHEKIT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF DKEY	FOUND =	0.	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)
> VALUE OF HSRPR	FOUND =	0.5925926	IN S/R CHEKRT (LOAD CASE 2)

SLOPE OF TOP OF HEEL SLAB = 57.00 H : 1 V (100.011 = LEVEL)

COORDINATES OF CORNERS OF WALL CROSS-SECTION

X-COORDINATES ARE + TOWARD HEEL FROM BASIC WORKING POINT (BWP)
Y-COORDINATES ARE ELEVATIONS

PT.	X	Y	DESCRIPTION OF POINT
1	0.	65.0000	BASIC WORKING POINT = TOE-SIDE OF STEM TOP
2	0.	44.8438	BOTTOM OF TOE-SIDE FACE OF STEM (AT TS1)
3	0.	44.8438	BETWEEN TS1 AND TS2, ON TOP FACE OF TOE
4	-8.2500	44.5000	TOP OF TOEHT = AT OUTER END OF TW2
5	-8.2500	43.0000	TOE END OF BASE = AT RTE1
10	16.7500	43.0000	HEEL END OF BASE
11	16.7500	44.5000	TOP OF HEELT2 = TOP OF OUTER END OF HEEL
12	2.5000	44.7500	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM
13	1.5000	65.0000	BOTTOM OF HEEL-SIDE TOP PANEL OF STEM
14	1.5000	65.0000	TOP OF HEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM
15	16.2500	43.0000	BOTTOM OF CUTOFF WALL UNDER KEY

WITH BASE RADIUS ("RAS" 0 FOR RECTANGULAR) = 0. FEET,
TOE END OF BASE UNIT WID 1.0000 FT. AND
HEEL END OF BASE UNIT WIDTH .0000 FT.
(BASIC WORKING POINT IS 1.0 FT. WIDE).

WALL DATA LISTS:

WLA	FTS	TW2	STR	HEELW
	65.00000	8.250000	0.3300000	14.25000
WLAR	RW	RS	RASER (LIST=WLRR)	
	25.00000	0.	0.	

WFLW HFFLT2 HFFLW HFFLT1
 18.00000 14.25000 21.00000
 WFLW HFLAG DKEY WKFY RKTF
 0. 0. 100.0000
 WFLW TSTT TSH TSTR HSTPH HSTPR
 18.00000 0. 30.00000 0. 0.
 HSRPR
 0.5925926
 WFLW RTE1 TQHT TS2 TW1 TS1
 43.00000 18.00000 24.00000 0. 100.0000
 --- TMINR TMIN
 -0.1234000E 31 -0.1234000E 31

LOWEST CONCRETE = 43.00 FT., AT HFFL END OF BASE
 COMPARED WITH THE PREVIOUS LOW OF 43.000000 FT.

> Y-COORDINATES OF BASE SLAB SURFACE POINTS OPPOSITE CORNERS
 BELOW 3 BELOW 2 ABOVE 6 BELOW 12
 43.0000 43.0000 44.5000 43.0000

> TABLE OF STEEL VALUES IN STEM, SQ. IN. / FT.

M	FLV	AST(SH(M,1))	AST(SH(M,2))	AST(SH(M,3))	AST(SH(M,4))
1	65.00	0.3100	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
2	64.00	0.3100	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
3	63.00	0.3100	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
4	62.00	0.3100	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
5	61.00	0.3100	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
6	60.00	0.3100	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
7	59.00	0.3100	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
8	58.00	0.3100	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
9	57.00	0.3100	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
10	56.00	0.3100	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
11	55.00	0.4400	1.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
12	54.00	0.4400	1.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
13	53.00	0.4400	1.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
14	52.00	0.4400	1.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
15	51.00	0.4400	2.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
16	50.00	0.4400	2.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
17	49.00	0.4400	2.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
18	48.00	0.4400	2.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
19	47.00	0.4400	2.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
20	46.00	0.4400	2.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
21	45.00	0.4400	2.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
22	44.00	0.4400	2.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31

> TABLE OF STEEL VALUES IN BASE, SQ. IN. / FT.

M	DIST.	AST(LR(M,1))	AST(LR(M,2))	AST(LR(M,3))	AST(LR(M,4))	AST(LR(M,5))
1	0.	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	1.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
2	1.00	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	1.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
3	2.00	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	1.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
4	3.00	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	1.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
5	4.00	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	1.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
6	5.00	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	2.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
7	6.00	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	2.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
8	7.00	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	2.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
9	8.00	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	2.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
10	9.00	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	2.0000	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
11	10.00	1.2000	-0.1234E 31	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
12	11.00	1.2000	-0.1234E 31	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
13	12.00	1.2000	-0.1234E 31	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
14	13.00	1.2000	-0.1234E 31	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
15	14.00	1.2000	-0.1234E 31	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
16	15.00	1.2000	-0.1234E 31	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31

17	16.00	0.6000	-0.1234E 31	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
18	17.00	0.6000	-0.1234E 31	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
19	18.00	0.6000	-0.1234E 31	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
20	19.00	0.6000	-0.1234E 31	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
21	20.00	0.6000	-0.1234E 31	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
22	21.00	0.6000	-0.1234E 31	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
23	22.00	0.6000	-0.1234E 31	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
24	23.00	0.6000	-0.1234E 31	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
25	24.00	0.6000	-0.1234E 31	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31
26	25.00	0.6000	-0.1234E 31	0.4400	-0.1234E 31	-0.1234E 31

----- PRESSURE DATA VERIFICATION FOR LOAD CASE 2 -----

FH TOP CALCULATED TO BE 62.000
FOR LOAD CASE 2

> FHTOP IS 62.000

> TABLE OF HORIZONTAL NET HYDRO PRESSURES FOR LC = 2

I	ELEV.	FH(IC,I)	FFH(IC,I)
1	62.00	0.	0.
2	61.00	62.50	35.34
3	60.00	125.0	49.97
4	59.00	187.5	61.20
5	58.00	250.0	70.67
6	57.00	312.5	79.01
7	56.00	375.0	86.55
8	55.00	437.5	93.49
9	54.00	500.0	99.98
10	53.00	562.5	106.0
11	52.00	625.0	111.7
12	51.00	687.5	117.2
13	50.00	656.6	122.4
14	49.00	639.0	0.
15	48.00	621.5	0.
16	47.00	603.9	0.
17	46.00	586.3	0.
18	45.00	568.8	0.
19	44.00	551.2	0.
20	43.00	533.6	0.
21	42.00	609.6	0.

> TABLE OF VERTICAL UPLIFT PRESSURES FOR LC = 2

I	DIST.	X-COORD.	FV(IC,I)
1	0.	-8.250	-653.9
2	1.00	-7.250	-684.8
3	2.00	-6.250	-715.7
4	3.00	-5.250	-746.6
5	4.00	-4.250	-777.5
6	5.00	-3.250	-808.4
7	6.00	-2.250	-839.3
8	7.00	-1.250	-870.2
9	8.00	-0.2500	-901.1
10	9.00	0.7500	-932.0
11	10.00	1.750	-962.9
12	11.00	2.750	-993.8
13	12.00	3.750	-1025.
14	13.00	4.750	-1056.
15	14.00	5.750	-1087.
16	15.00	6.750	-1117.
17	16.00	7.750	-1148.
18	17.00	8.750	-1179.
19	18.00	9.750	-1180.
20	19.00	10.75	-1181.
21	20.00	11.75	-1182.
22	21.00	12.75	-1183.
23	22.00	13.75	-1184.
24	23.00	14.75	-1185.
25	24.00	15.75	-1186.

26 25.00 16.75 -1187.
27 26.00 17.75 -1188.

> TABLE OF VERTICAL EARTH WEIGHT + SURCHARGE PRESSURES FOR LC = 2

I	DIST.	X-COORD.	V(LC,I)
OVER TOE :			
1	0.	-8.250	341.1
2	1.00	-7.250	338.5
3	2.00	-6.250	335.9
4	3.00	-5.250	333.3
5	4.00	-4.250	330.7
6	5.00	-3.250	328.1
7	6.00	-2.250	325.5
8	7.00	-1.250	322.9
9	8.00	-0.2500	322.9
OVER HEEL :			
10	8.00	-0.2500	322.9
11	9.00	0.7500	325.4
12	10.00	1.750	326.5
13	11.00	2.750	327.6
14	12.00	3.750	328.7
15	13.00	4.750	329.8
16	14.00	5.750	330.9
17	15.00	6.750	332.0
18	16.00	7.750	333.1
19	17.00	8.750	334.2
20	18.00	9.750	335.3
21	19.00	10.75	336.3
22	20.00	11.75	337.4
23	21.00	12.75	338.5
24	22.00	13.75	339.6
25	23.00	14.75	340.7
26	24.00	15.75	341.8
27	25.00	16.75	342.9
28	26.00	17.75	344.0

> TABLE OF VERTICAL EARTH + SURCHARGE EARTHQUAKE PRESSURES FOR LC = 2

I	DIST.	X-COORD.	FV(LC,I)
OVER TOE :			
OVER HEEL :			

> INIT(LC) = -1 AND EPRW(LC) = 17.266 FOR LOAD CASE LC = 2:

> BEARING PRESSURE VALUES--FOR LOAD CASE 2--

DATA	DATA	STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS	VALUE (PSF)
ITEM	LIST	SUBROUTINE OUTPUT	TOE<-- -->HEEL
DR	RPV	TAD = TVD = TMD	-0.F 31 -0.F 31
VR	RPV	TAV = TVV = TMV	-1505. 0.
FVR	RPV	TAF = TVF = TMF	-0.F 31 -0.E 31
FVR	RPV	TAF = TVF = TMF	-0.F 31 -0.F 31
WR	RPH	TAW = TVW = TMW	-0.F 31 -0.F 31
FWR	RPH	TAF = TVF = TMF	-0.F 31 -0.F 31
WR	RPH	TAW = TVW = TMW	-0.F 31 -0.F 31
FWR	RPH	TAF = TVF = TMF	-0.F 31 -0.E 31

ALL BEARING PRESSURES CALCULATED IN MODULE FA
ARE TEMPORARILY INCLUDED IN DATA VALUE FOR VR.

> YTOP IS 50.002

> NPPD IS 1

> KRACK IS 1

> TABLE OF EARTH PRESSURE VALUES (LISTS ACPH & ACPS) FOR LOAD CASE 2

----- OUTPUT OF MODULE SA -----				----- OUTPUT OF MODULE SP -----		
ON VERTICAL PLANE AT END OF WHEEL				ON WHEEL-SIDE FACE OF STEM		
LOC	ELEV. YH FEET	STATIC H LR/Slice	EQ. FH LR/Slice	ELEV. YHS FEET	STATIC HS LR/Slice	EQ. FHS LR/Slice
1 0.	0.	0.	0.	50.000	0.	67.331
2 0.	0.	0.	0.	49.000	0.	116.40
3 0.	0.	0.	0.	48.000	0.	89.014
4 0.	0.	0.	0.	47.000	0.	61.625
5 0.	0.	0.	0.	46.000	0.	34.236
6 0.	0.	0.	0.	45.000	0.	8.5590
7 0.	0.	0.	0.	44.750	0.	0.28530

----- END OF PRESSURE DATA VERIFICATION -----

> VALUE OF GAMAC FOUND = 150.0000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)

> VALUE OF GAMAW FOUND = 62.50000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)

> VALUE OF EPCDN FOUND = 3000.000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)

> VALUE OF ESTI FOUND = 0.2900000E 08 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)

> VALUE OF RATION FOUND = 9.100000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)

> IFEM IS 0

> VALUE OF RATIDF FOUND = 0.3500000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)

> VALUE OF ESTIMX FOUND = 20000.00 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)

> VALUE OF IFDR FOUND = 0 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)

> VALUE OF COVHS FOUND = 3.500000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)

> VALUE OF COVTS FOUND = 3.500000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)

> VALUE OF COVTR FOUND = 3.500000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)

> VALUE OF COVRR FOUND = 4.500000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)

> VALUE OF SPARL FOUND = 2.370000 IN S/R CHECKRT (LOAD CASE 2)

COMBINED PASSIVE PRESSURE VALUE OF -2048.234 USED FOR LOAD CASE 2

REFRIN EXAMPLE V2, LOAD CASE 2 PLUS 0.2 EARTHQUAKE
14:50:46 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN STRESS ANALYSIS
#

> EXPLANATION OF "OUTPUT FROM STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS SUBROUTINES" (FT, LB / SLICE)

TAD, TAV, TAN, TAF, TAH, TAF, & CPPA ARE AXIAL FORCES
TVD, TVV, TVW, TVF, TVH, TVF, WATERV, FWTV, & CPPV ARE SHEARS
TMD, TMV, TMW, TMF, TMH, TMF, WATERM, FWTM, & CPPM ARE MOMENTS

TAD, TVD, & TMD ARE DUE TO THE FULL WEIGHT OF CONCRETE
TAV, TVV, & TMV ARE DUE TO VERTICAL SURCHARGES
TAN, TVW, & TMW ARE DUE TO WIND
TAF, TVF, & TMF ARE DUE TO EARTHQUAKE EFFECTS
TAH, TVH, & TMH ARE DUE TO HORIZONTAL EARTH + SURCHARGES
TAF, TVF, & TMF ARE DUE TO HORIZONTAL SEEPAGE + UPLIFT
WATERV & WATERM ARE DUE TO THE WEIGHT OF WATER OVER BASE
FWTV & FWTM ARE DUE TO THE WEIGHT OF EARTH OVER BASE EXCLUDING PORE WATER
CPPA, CPPV, & CPPM ARE TOTAL PASSIVE PRESSURE, IF NON-ZERO
(IF CPPA, ETC., ARE ZERO THEN THE PASSIVE PRESSURE
EFFECTS ARE INCLUDED WITH THE LOADS CAUSING THEM.)
ALL BEARING PRESSURES CALCULATED IN MODULE FA ARE TEMPORARILY INCLUDED
IN TAV, TVV, AND TMV. SIGN CONVENTION IS SHOWN IN MODULE WA OUTPUT.

REFRIN EXAMPLE V2, LOAD CASE 2 PLUS 0.2 EARTHQUAKE
14:51:33 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN STEM STRESS ANALYSIS
#

REFIN EXAMPLE V2, LOAD CASE 2 PLUS 0.2 EARTHQUAKE
14151145 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN STRESS ANALYSIS
#

> EXPLANATION OF "OUTPUT FROM STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS SUBROUTINES" (FT, LB / SLICE)

TAD, TAV, TAW, TAF, TAH, TAF, & CPPA ARE AXIAL FORCES
TVD, TVV, TVW, TVF, TVH, TVF, WATERV, FWTV, & CPPV ARE SHEARS
TMD, TMV, TMW, TME, TMH, TME, WATERM, FWTM, & CPPM ARE MOMENTS

TAD, TVD, & TMD ARE DUE TO THE FULL WEIGHT OF CONCRETE
TAV, TVV, & TMV ARE DUE TO VERTICAL SURCHARGES
TAW, TVW, & TMW ARE DUE TO WIND
TAF, TVF, & TME ARE DUE TO EARTHQUAKE EFFECTS
TAH, TVH, & TMH ARE DUE TO HORIZONTAL EARTH + SURCHARGES
TAF, TVF, & TME ARE DUE TO HORIZONTAL SEEPAGE + UPLIFT
WATERV & WATERM ARE DUE TO THE WEIGHT OF WATER OVER BASE
FWTV & FWTM ARE DUE TO THE WEIGHT OF EARTH OVER BASE EXCLUDING PORE WATER
CPPA, CPPV, & CPPM ARE TOTAL PASSIVE PRESSURE, IF NON-ZERO
(IF CPPA, ETC., ARE ZERO THEN THE PASSIVE PRESSURE
EFFECTS ARE INCLUDED WITH THE LOADS CAUSING THEM.)
ALL BEARING PRESSURES CALCULATED IN MODULE PA ARE TEMPORARILY INCLUDED
IN TAV, TVV, AND TMV. SIGN CONVENTION IS SHOWN IN MODULE MA OUTPUT.

REFRIN EXAMPIE V2, LOAD CASE 2 PLUS 0.2 EARTHQUAKE
14:52:20 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN STEEL STRESS ANALYSIS
#

SHEAR AT A DISTANCE D ABOVE THE BASE--

> OUTPUT FROM STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS SUBROUTINES--

```

--- LOAD CASE 2 ---
TAD(LC), TVD(LC), THD(LC) = 5276.148 0. 1087.253
TAV(LC), TVV(LC), THV(LC) = 0. 0. 0.
TAW(LC), TVW(LC), THW(LC) = 0. 0. 0.
TAF(LC), TVF(LC), THF(LC) = 0. 2423.134 17131.86
TAH(LC), TVH(LC), THH(LC) = 0. 0. 0.
TAE(LC), TVE(LC), THE(LC) = 0. 6388.024 34684.14
WATERV(LC), WATERM(LC) = 0. 0. 0.
FWTV(LC), FWTM(LC) = 0. 0. 0.
CPRA(LC), CPPV(LC), CPPM(LC) = 0. -1439.715 -1514.300

```

SECTION PROPERTIES AT ELEVATION 46.93								
MOM. SIGN	COMP. FACE	OVERALL DEPTH IN.	EFFECTIVE DEPTH IN.	REINFORCING AREA, SQ IN	TENSION FACE	K	J	
+	12.00	28.71	25.21	2.00	HEEL			
-	12.00	28.71	25.21	0.44	TOE			

```

--- SHEAR ANALYSIS AT ELEVATION 46.93 (+ V FROM TOP PUSHED TOWARD TOE) ---
LOAD V N (COMP +) M UNIT SHEAR ALLOWABLE ACI318-77
CASE LR / SLICE LR / SLICE LR-FT/SLICE STRESS PSI UNIT STRESS PROVISION
2 7371.4 5276.1 51391. 24.367 60.803 8.7.4.5

```

MOMENT AT THE BASE--

> OUTPUT FROM STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS SUBROUTINES--

```

--- LOAD CASE 2 ---
TAD(LC), TVD(LC), THD(LC) = 6039.876 0. 1378.166
TAV(LC), TVV(LC), THV(LC) = 0. 0. 0.
TAW(LC), TVW(LC), THW(LC) = 0. 0. 0.
TAF(LC), TVF(LC), THF(LC) = 0. 2618.675 22380.97
TAH(LC), TVH(LC), THH(LC) = 0. 0. 0.
TAE(LC), TVE(LC), THE(LC) = 0. 7605.367 49273.82
WATERV(LC), WATERM(LC) = 0. 0. 0.
FWTV(LC), FWTM(LC) = 0. 0. 0.
CPRA(LC), CPPV(LC), CPPM(LC) = 0. -3968.427 -6929.865

```

SECTION PROPERTIES AT ELEVATION 40.80								
MOM. SIGN	COMP. FACE	OVERALL DEPTH IN.	EFFECTIVE DEPTH IN.	REINFORCING AREA, SQ IN	TENSION FACE	K	J	
+	12.00	29.94	26.44	2.00	HEEL	0.287	0.904	
-	12.00	29.94	26.44	0.44	TOE	0.147	0.951	

```

FLEXURE ANALYSIS AT ELEVATION 40.80 (+ M = TENSION AT HEEL)
LOAD N (COMP +) M Fc FS
CASE LR / SLICE LR-FT/SLICE PSI PSI
2 6040. 66103. 791. 15016.

```

REFIN EXAMPLE V2, LOAD CASE 2 PLUS 0.2 EARTHQUAKE
14:53:45 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN TOE STRESS ANALYSIS
#

SHEAR AT A DISTANCE D FROM THE STEM--

----- SECTION PROPERTIES AT X = -1.333 (6.917 FEET FROM END OF TOE) -----
MOM. COMP. FACE OVERALL EFFECTIVE REINFORCING TENSION
SIGN WIDTH, IN. DEPTH IN. DEPTH, IN. AREA, SQ IN FACE K J

+ 12.00 21.46 17.96 0.44 TOP
- 12.00 21.46 16.96 2.00 BOTT

--- SHEAR ANALYSIS AT X = -1.333 (6.917 FROM END OF TOE) (+ V = END DOWN) ---
LOAD V N (COMP +) M UNIT SHEAR ALLOWABLE AC308-77
CASE LR / SLICE LR / SLICE LR-FT/SLICE STRESS PSI UNIT STRESS PROVISION

> OUTPUT FROM STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS SUBROUTINES--

--- LOAD CASE 2 ---

TAD(LC), TVD(LC), TMD(LC) = 0. 1705.751 5726.714
TAV(LC), TVV(LC), TMV(LC) = 0. -8339.800 -31252.45
TAW(LC), TVW(LC), TMW(LC) = 0. 0. 0.
TAF(LC), TVF(LC), TMF(LC) = -341.1502 0. -23.86138
TAH(LC), TVH(LC), TMH(LC) = 0. 0. 0.
TAE(LC), TVE(LC), TME(LC) = 0. -5233.475 -17331.83
WATERV(LC), WATERM(LC) = 2315.312 8078.930
FHTV(LC), FHTM(LC) = 2315.312 8078.930
CPPA(LC), CPPV(LC), CPPM(LC) = 3200.268 0. 137.8022

2 -7236.9 2859.1 -24586. 35.562 60.651 87.4.5

MOMENT AT THE STEM (POINT 2)--

----- SECTION PROPERTIES AT X = -0.001 (8.249 FEET FROM END OF TOE) -----
MOM. COMP. FACE OVERALL EFFECTIVE REINFORCING TENSION
SIGN WIDTH, IN. DEPTH IN. DEPTH, IN. AREA, SQ IN FACE K J

+ 12.00 22.13 18.63 0.44 TOP 0.173 0.942
- 12.00 22.13 17.63 2.00 BOTT 0.339 0.887

FLEXURE ANALYSIS AT X = -0.001 (8.249 FROM END OF TOE) (+ M = TENSION IN TOP)
LOAD N (COMP +) M FC FS
CASE LR / SLICE LR-FT/SLICE PSI PSI

> OUTPUT FROM STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS SUBROUTINES--

--- LOAD CASE 2 ---

TAD(LC), TVD(LC), TMD(LC) = 0. 2068.695 8239.945
TAV(LC), TVV(LC), TMV(LC) = 0. -9468.094 -43135.82
TAW(LC), TVW(LC), TMW(LC) = 0. 0. 0.
TAF(LC), TVF(LC), TMF(LC) = -413.7389 0. -34.33725
TAH(LC), TVH(LC), TMH(LC) = 0. 0. 0.
TAE(LC), TVE(LC), TME(LC) = 0. -6437.519 -25136.59
WATERV(LC), WATERM(LC) = 2746.981 11451.75
FHTV(LC), FHTM(LC) = 2746.981 11451.75
CPPA(LC), CPPV(LC), CPPM(LC) = 3284.882 0. 151.0490

2 2871. -37012. 826. 13372.

REFRIN EXAMPLE V2, LOAD CASE 2 PLUS 0.2 EARTHQUAKE
14:54:55 ON 9/17/80

BEGIN HEFL STRESS ANALYSIS
#

SHEAR AND MOMENT AT THE STEM--

----- SECTION PROPERTIES AT X = 2.501 (14.249 FEET FROM END OF HEFL) -----							
MOM. SIGN	COMP. FACE WIDTH, IN.	OVERALL DEPTH IN.	EFFECTIVE DEPTH, IN.	REINFORCING AREA, SQ IN	TENSION FACE	K	J
+	12.00	21.00	17.50	1.20	TOP	0.276	0.908
-	12.00	21.00	16.50	0.94	BOIT	0.183	0.939

--- SHEAR ANALYSIS AT X = 2.501 (14.249 FROM END OF HEFL) (+V = END DOWN) ---							
LOAD CASE	V	N (COMP +)	M	UNIT SHEAR	ALLOWABLE	ACI318-77	
IR / SLICE	LR / SLICE	LR-FT/SLICE	STRESS PSI	UNIT STRESS	PROVISION		
2	5642.7	-35.073	44640.	26.870	60.216	8.7.4.3	

> OUTPUT FROM STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS SUBROUTINES--

--- LOAD CASE 2 ---			
TAD(LC), TVD(LC), TMD(LC) =	0.	3473.175	24110.20
TAV(LC), TVV(LC), TMV(LC) =	0.	-1861.415	-4100.277
TAW(LC), TVW(LC), TMW(LC) =	0.	0.	0.
TAF(LC), TVF(LC), TMF(LC) =	694.6350	0.	42.30077
TAH(LC), TVH(LC), TMH(LC) =	0.	0.	0.
TAE(LC), TVE(LC), TME(LC) =	960.7650	-16229.37	-118806.6
WATERV(LC), WATERM(LC) =		15473.53	110505.5
FMTV(LC), FWTM(LC) =		4786.781	34367.77
CPPA(LC), CPPV(LC), CPPM(LC) =	-1690.473	0.	-1479.149

FLEXURE ANALYSIS AT X = 2.501 (14.249 FROM END OF HEFL) (+M = TENSION IN TOP)					
LOAD CASE	N (COMP=+)	M	FC	FS	
IR / SLICE	LR-FT/SLICE	PSI	PSI		
2	-35.	44640.	1164.	28108.	

> OUTPUT FROM STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS SUBROUTINES--

--- LOAD CASE 2 ---			
TAD(LC), TVD(LC), TMD(LC) =	0.	3473.175	24110.20
TAV(LC), TVV(LC), TMV(LC) =	0.	-1861.415	-4100.277
TAW(LC), TVW(LC), TMW(LC) =	0.	0.	0.
TAF(LC), TVF(LC), TMF(LC) =	694.6350	0.	42.30077
TAH(LC), TVH(LC), TMH(LC) =	0.	0.	0.
TAE(LC), TVE(LC), TME(LC) =	960.7650	-16229.37	-118806.6
WATERV(LC), WATERM(LC) =		15473.53	110505.5
FMTV(LC), FWTM(LC) =		4786.781	34367.77
CPPA(LC), CPPV(LC), CPPM(LC) =	-1690.473	0.	-1479.149

2	-35.	44640.	1164.	28108.

MODULE WA COMPLETE
#

UPDATE FILE RESET
#

COMMAND ENTERED:
END

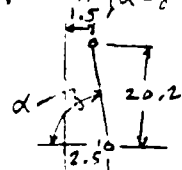
7-5 HAND CALCULATIONS

7-5-1 Additional Active Earth Pressures:

- At end of heel (module SA). The crack precludes any active earth pressure here.
- On face of stem (module SP). From the Program Criteria Specifications Document, paragraph 8.5.1b:

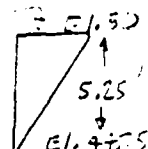
$$k_{2e} = \frac{\sin^2(\alpha + \phi - \theta)}{\cos(\alpha - \delta - \theta) \sin^2 \alpha \sin(\alpha - \delta - \theta) \left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{\sin(\phi + \delta) \sin(\phi - \beta - \theta)}{\sin(\alpha - \delta - \theta) \sin(\alpha + \beta)}} \right]^2}$$

$\alpha = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{20.25}{1}\right) = 87.1729^\circ$
 $\beta = 0^\circ$ (level ground)
 $\delta = 0^\circ$
 $\phi = 15^\circ$
 $\theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{k_h}{1 - k_v}\right) = \tan^{-1}(K_h) = \tan^{-1}(0.2) = 11.31^\circ$



$$k_{2e} = \frac{\sin^2(90 + 15 - 11.31)}{\cos(11.31) \sin^2(87.1729) \sin(75.8629) \left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{\sin(15) \sin(15 - 11.31)}{\sin(75.8629) \sin(90)}} \right]^2}$$

$(\alpha - \delta - \theta) = 87.1729 - 11.31 = 75.8629^\circ$
 $k_{2e} = \frac{0.99586}{0.98058(0.997567)(0.969714) \left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{0.25882 \times 0.064358}{0.969714 \times 1}} \right]^2}$
 $k_{2e} = 0.82065$
 $\Delta k_{2e} = 0.82065 - k_2 = 0.82065 - 0.6049 = 0.21575$
 $B_{2e} \text{ pressure (inverted)} = \Delta k_{2e} \gamma_s h = 0.21575(125)(5.25) = 141.59 \text{ psf}$
 $\text{Total force} = 141.59(5.25) \frac{1}{2} = 371.7 \text{ #/ft}$



7-5-2 Inertial Force on Neutral Block:

Weight of neutral block (wall + soil + water), from report file
 $\approx 38072.52 \text{ #/}$

$$E_{\phi} \text{ inertial force} = 38072.52 \times 0.2 = 7614.50$$

Westergaard water force above finished grade
 (EM 1110-2-2200, "Gravity Dam Design", 25 Sept 58)

$$C_e = \frac{51}{\sqrt{1 - 0.72 \left(\frac{h}{1000 t_e} \right)^2}} \quad \text{where } t_e = 1 \text{ second}$$

$$= \frac{51}{\sqrt{1 - 0.72 \left(\frac{12.0}{1000} \right)^2}} \quad \begin{array}{l} 62.0 = \text{water} \\ 50.0 = \text{grade} \\ 12.0 = h \end{array}$$

$$= 51.0026 \text{ #-second units}$$

$$P = \frac{2}{3} C_e \alpha y \sqrt{hy} = \frac{2}{3} (51.0026) (0.2) (12) \sqrt{12 \times 12}$$

$$= 979.25 \text{ #/}$$

$$\text{Total inertial force} = 7614.50 + 979.25$$

$$= 8593.75 \text{ #/}$$

7-5-3 Shear in Stem at Base:

Earth add'l active force = 377 (from mod. (FA))

Westergaard water force = 979

$$\text{Weight of stem} = 6039.876 (0.2) = 1208$$

$$\underline{2569 \text{ #/}}$$

7-6 COMPARISONS OF RESULTS

7-6-1 Active Earth Pressures on Stem:

Item	Program	Hand Calculation	Difference	Percent of Hand
Total pressure coefficient	0.8238	0.8207	0.0031	0.38
Additional force on stem, lb/ft	377.45	371.7	5.75	1.55

7-6-2 Inertial Force on Stability Neutral Block:

Program value = 8648.04 lb/ft

Hand calculation = 8593.75

Difference = 54.29 = 0.63 percent of hand-calculated value

7-6-3 Shear in Stem at Base:

Program value = 2618.675 lb/ft

Hand calculation = 2564

Difference = 54.675 = 2.13 percent of hand-calculated value

CHAPTER 8: PROBLEM V7

8-1 DESCRIPTION OF PROBLEM. This problem involves considerations of seepage pressure options for a basic floodwall. The variable IFST in data list SEEP has four possible values:

8-1-1 ISFT=1 (default value) causes the line of creep method to be used as described in EM 1110-2-2501, "Flood Walls."

8-1-2 ISFT=2 causes a perched water table to be used where the full hydrostatic pressure on the end of the heel (or the key if it is under the end of the heel) to be extended across under to the base, with the toe-side pressures to be full hydrostatic down to the top of the toe. An impervious barrier is assumed to extend from the end of the toe outward.

8-1-3 ISFT=3 causes the full hydrostatic pressures to be carried down to the ends of the heel and toe. Uplift is calculated as varying linearly across the base. This is frequently used for retaining walls and dams.

8-1-4 ISFT=4 is like ISFT=3 except that uplift is used as inputted with data list HSPV for analysis, or zero for design.

8-2 PREPARATION OF DATA

8-2-1 Wall Geometry:

List

<u>Name</u>	<u>ETS</u>	<u>TW2</u>	<u>STR</u>	<u>HEELW</u>
WLA	120	10	C	18

List

<u>Name</u>	<u>BW</u>	<u>BW1</u>	<u>BW2</u>	<u>BS</u>
WLAB	30	29	31	0

List

<u>Name</u>	<u>HEELT2</u>	<u>HEELW</u>	<u>HEELT1</u>
WLAH	24"	S	24"

List

<u>Name</u>	<u>KFLAG</u>	<u>DKEY</u>	<u>WKEY</u>	<u>BKTE</u>
WLAK	0	4	24"	2

List

<u>Name</u>	<u>TSTT</u>	<u>TSB</u>	<u>TSTB</u>	<u>HSTPH</u>	<u>HSTPB</u>	<u>HSBPB</u>
WLAS	24"	0	24"	0	0	0

List
Name BTE1 TOEHT TS2 TW1 TS1
 WLAT 100 24" 100 0 100

8-2-2 Soil Surfaces:

List
Name LC ESAW HS3
 SSHC 0 106 100

List
Name LC ESTW SST
 SST 0 106 100

8-2-3 Soil Properties--One Homogeneous Soil:

List
Name PHI3 COH3 GAMAS3 PHIS3 ADHS3
 SPE3 15 650 130 15 650 (terminate list here)

8-2-4 Seepage Data:

Load	Case	ISFT	KRACK (1 = yes, 2 = no)	Remarks
	1	1	1	
	2	2	1	
	3	3	1	
	4	4	1	Use list HSPV
	5	1	2	
	6	2	2	
	7	3	2	
	8	4	2	Use list HSPV

List
Name LC ELWT ELWH HGSW ISLC ISFT KRACK
 SEEP 1 106 118 D 1 1 1
 SEEP 2 106 118 D 1 2 1
 SEEP 3 106 118 D 1 3 1
 SEEP 4 106 118 D 1 4 1
 SEEP 5 106 118 D 1 1 2
 SEEP 6 106 118 D 1 2 2
 SEEP 7 106 118 D 1 3 2
 SEEP 8 106 118 D 1 4 2

List	LOC		
Name	LC	1 = End of Toe	PV
		31 = End of Heel	
HSPV	4	1	625
HSPV	4	31	1125
HSPV	8	1	625
HSPV	8	31	1125

DATA FILE:

LIST EXU7DAT

```

1000 INIT
1010 8
1020 F
1030 H
1040 NAME HYPOTHETICAL PROBLEM U7, SEEPAGE COMPARISON
2000 SPE3 15.0 650.0 130.0 15.0 650.0
2100 SSHC 0 106.0 100.0
2110 SST 0 106.0 100.0
3010 SEEP 1 106.0 118.0 D 1 1 1
3020 SEEP 2 106.0 118.0 D 1 2 1
3030 SEEP 3 106.0 118.0 D 1 3 1
3040 SEEP 4 106.0 118.0 D 1 4 1
3050 SEEP 5 106.0 118.0 D 1 1 2
3060 SEEP 6 106.0 118.0 D 1 2 2
3070 SEEP 7 106.0 118.0 D 1 3 2
3080 SEEP 8 106.0 118.0 D 1 4 2
3100 HSPV 4 1 625.0
3110 HSPV 4 31 1125.0
3120 HSPV 8 1 625.0
3130 HSPV 8 31 1125.0
4000 WLA 120.0 10.0 C 18.0
4010 WLAB 30.0 29.0 31.0 0.0
4020 WLAH 24.0 5 24.0
4030 WLAK 0 4.0 24.0 2.0
4040 WLAS 24.0 0.0 24.0 0.0 0.0 C
4050 WLAT 100.0 24.0 100.0 0.0 100.0
5000 UPDATE

```

8-3 TIME-SHARING TERMINAL INPUT/OUTPUT AND PART OF REPORT FILE
PRINTOUT:

%FORTRAN
%RUN UESLIB/TUDA,R

10/02/80 11.601

PROGRAM TUDA -- 713-F3-R0 087
T-WALL DESIGN/ANALYSIS
REL 1.0 AUG 80

(RESPOND WITH ? FOR ANY HELP)

ENTER UPDATE FILE NAME (7 CHAR MAX)
?EXU7UPD

FOR REPORT FILE,
ENTER NAME TO BE USED ON REPORT FILE IDENT CARD, 12 CHAR. MAX.
?W.A.PRICE
ENTER YOUR MACON ACCOUNT NUMBER
?000000

ENTER NAME OF COMMAND-DATA FILE OR
ENTER A CARRIAGE RETURN IF COMMANDS ARE TO BE ENTERED INTERACTIVELY
?EXU7DAT
PROCESSING DATA FILE...

NOT ENOUGH VALUES ENTERED IN DATA LIST - SPE3
TRAILING VALUES SET TO 'C'

%
% UPDATE FILE RESET
%

%
% DATA FILE PROCESSING DONE
%
% RETURN TO INTERACTIVE INPUT
%

COMMAND
?RUN FA

THE RESULTANT RATIO -	0.4535, FOR LOAD CASE 1
THE RESULTANT RATIO -	0.5368, FOR LOAD CASE 2
THE RESULTANT RATIO -	0.4141, FOR LOAD CASE 3
THE RESULTANT RATIO -	0.4832, FOR LOAD CASE 4
THE RESULTANT RATIO -	0.4736, FOR LOAD CASE 5
THE RESULTANT RATIO -	0.5368, FOR LOAD CASE 6
THE RESULTANT RATIO -	0.4141, FOR LOAD CASE 7
THE RESULTANT RATIO -	0.4832, FOR LOAD CASE 8

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 3.98, FOR LOAD CASE 1
 BY ALLOWABLE STRENGTH METHOD
 $C' = C/FS + 2C'$ $TANPHI' = TANPHI/FS$

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 3.75, FOR LOAD CASE 2
 BY ALLOWABLE STRENGTH METHOD
 $C' = C/FS + 2C'$ $TANPHI' = TANPHI/FS$

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 3.78, FOR LOAD CASE 3
 BY ALLOWABLE STRENGTH METHOD
 $C' = C/FS + 2C'$ $TANPHI' = TANPHI/FS$

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 3.45, FOR LOAD CASE 4
 BY ALLOWABLE STRENGTH METHOD
 $C' = C/FS + 2C'$ $TANPHI' = TANPHI/FS$

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 3.85, FOR LOAD CASE 5
 BY ALLOWABLE STRENGTH METHOD
 $C' = C/FS + 2C'$ $TANPHI' = TANPHI/FS$

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 3.51, FOR LOAD CASE 6
 BY ALLOWABLE STRENGTH METHOD
 $C' = C/FS + 2C'$ $TANPHI' = TANPHI/FS$

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 3.49, FOR LOAD CASE 7
 BY ALLOWABLE STRENGTH METHOD
 $C' = C/FS + 2C'$ $TANPHI' = TANPHI/FS$

FINAL FACTOR OF SAFETY AGAINST SLIDING = 3.29, FOR LOAD CASE 8
 BY ALLOWABLE STRENGTH METHOD
 $C' = C/FS + 2C'$ $TANPHI' = TANPHI/FS$

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 108.00 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 1

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 108.00 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 2

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 108.00 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 3

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 108.00 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 4

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 108.00 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 5

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 108.00 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 6

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 108.00 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 7

TOTAL CONCRETE VOLUME = 108.00 (CU FT / LF), FOR LOAD CASE 8

ENTER 1 TO SEE PLOTS OF THE DATA AND ANALYSES
 (MAKE HARD COPY BEFORE CARRIAGE RETURN)
 (NOTE: DO NOT ENTER 1 IF YOU ARE GOING TO RUN MODULE WD.)
 OR 0 TO OMIT THE PLOTS

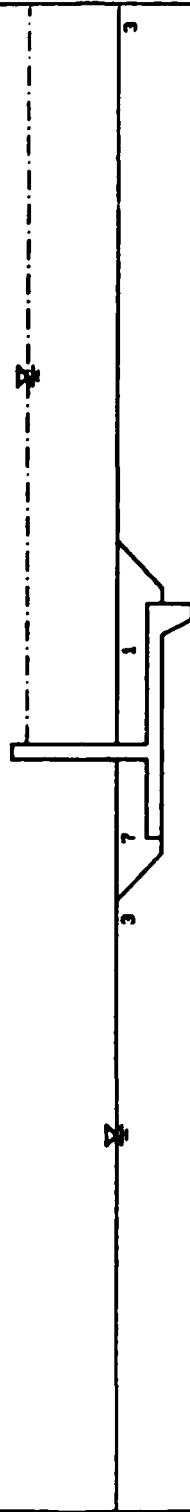
?1

NOTE --- A BELL WILL RING AT SELECTED TIMES
TO ALLOW YOU TO MAKE A HARDCOPY IF
YOU SO DESIRE. TO RESUME EXECUTION
SIMPLY ENTER A CARRIAGE RETURN

ENTER 1 TO PLOT INPUT DATA
2 TO PLOT FORCES AND MOMENTS
* TO TERMINATE GRAPHICS

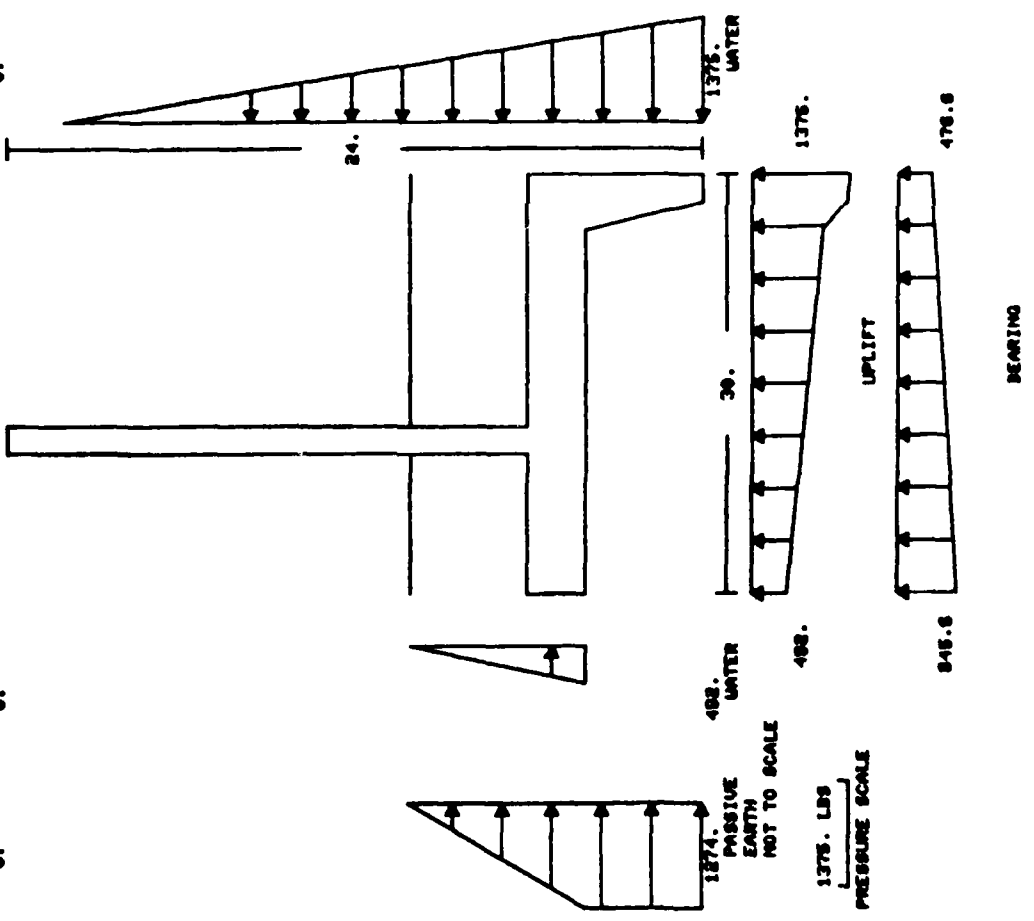
?1

HYPOTHETICAL PROBLEM VS. SEEPAGE COMPARISON

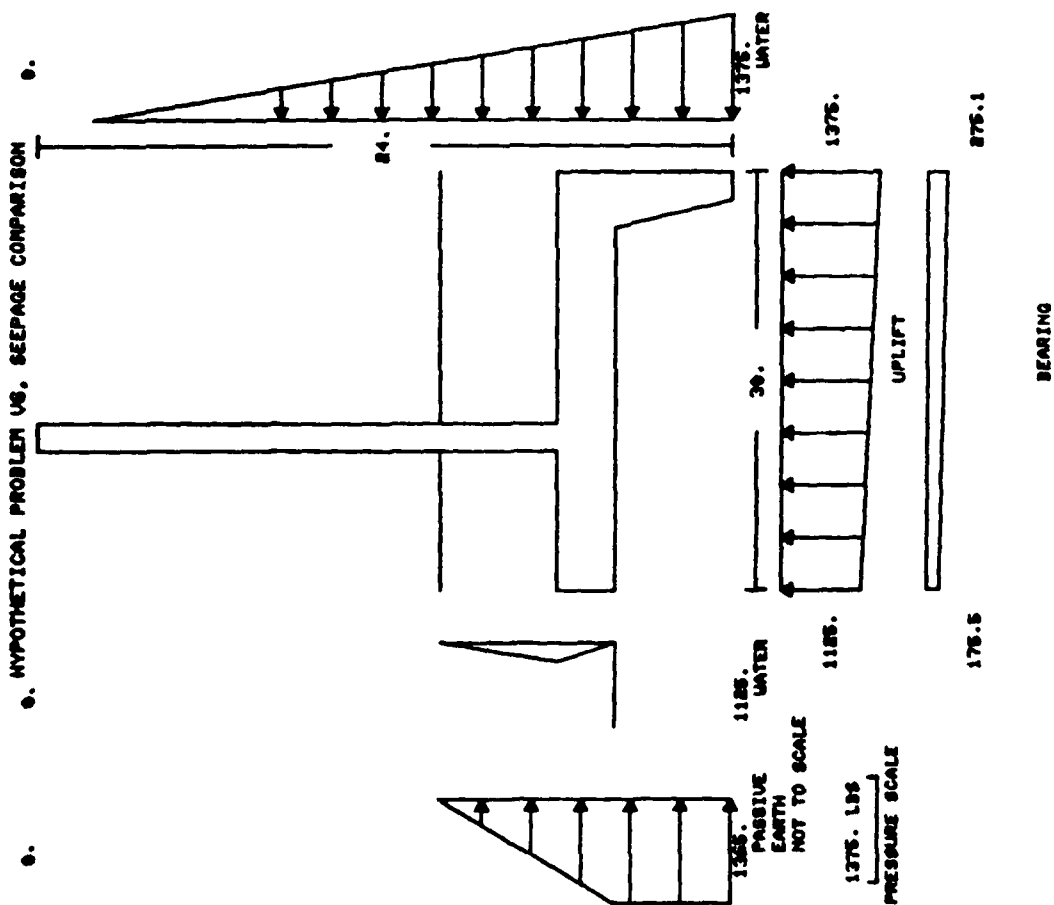


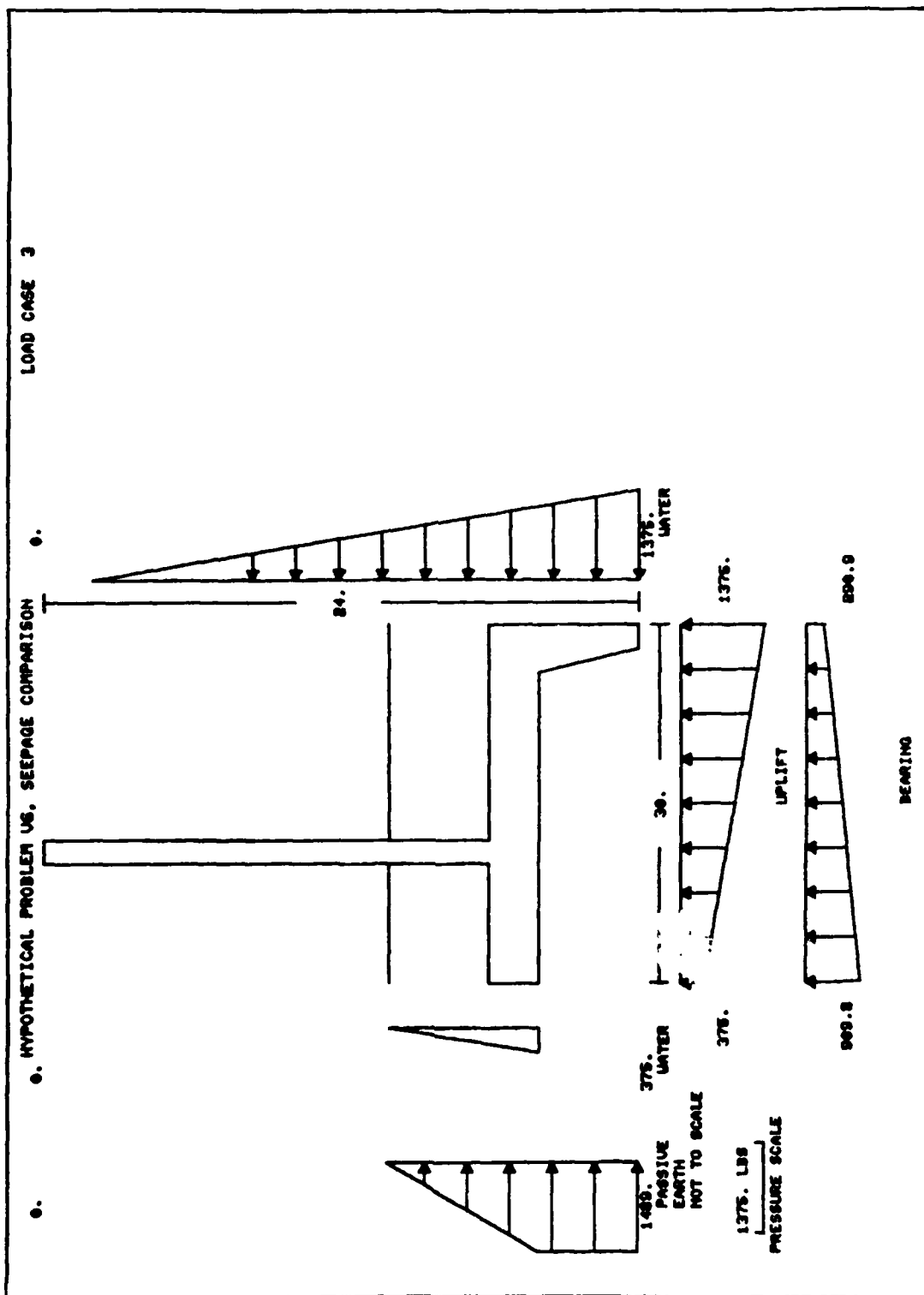
LOAD CASE 1

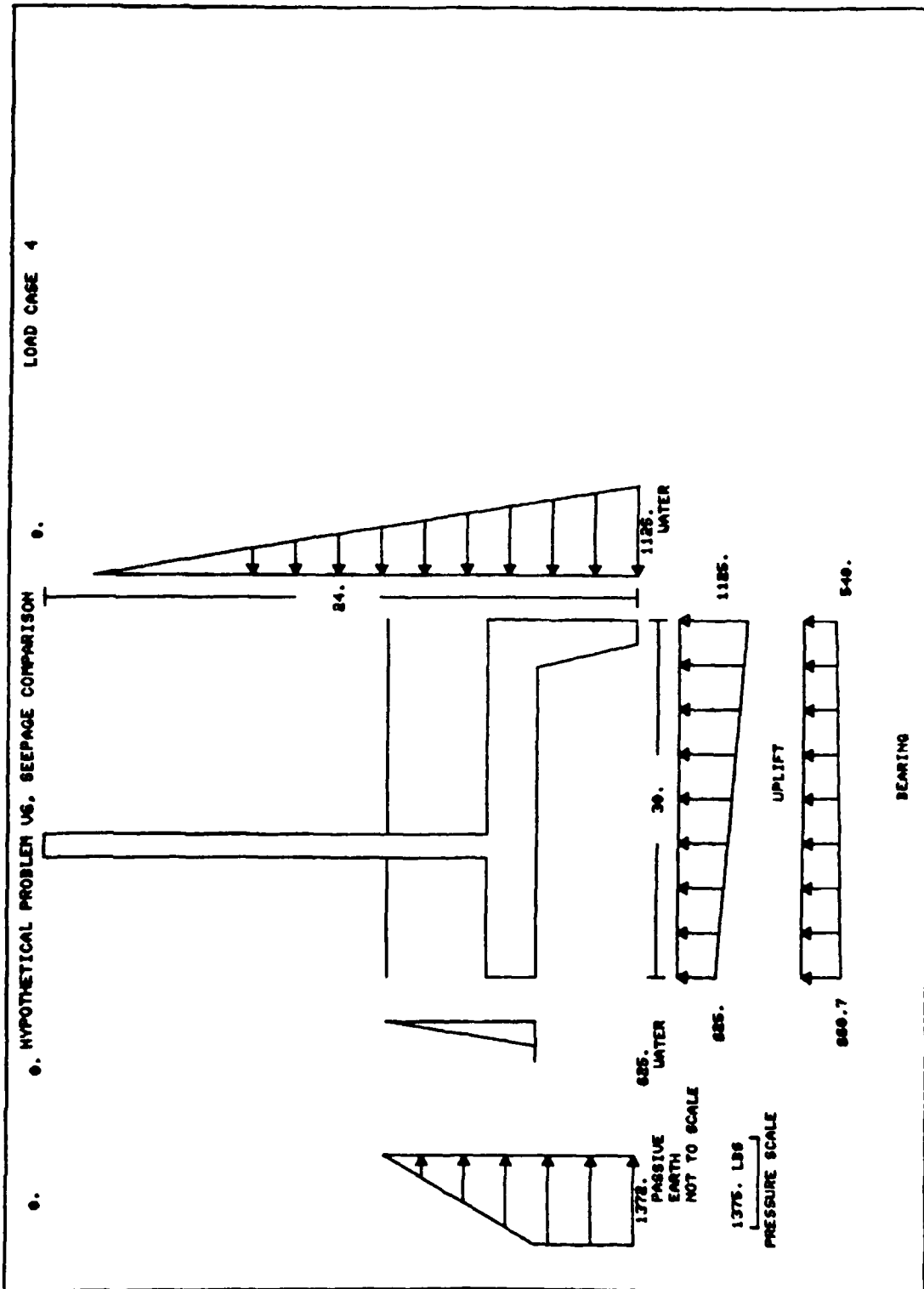
8. HYPOTHETICAL PROBLEM VS. SEEPAGE COMPARISON

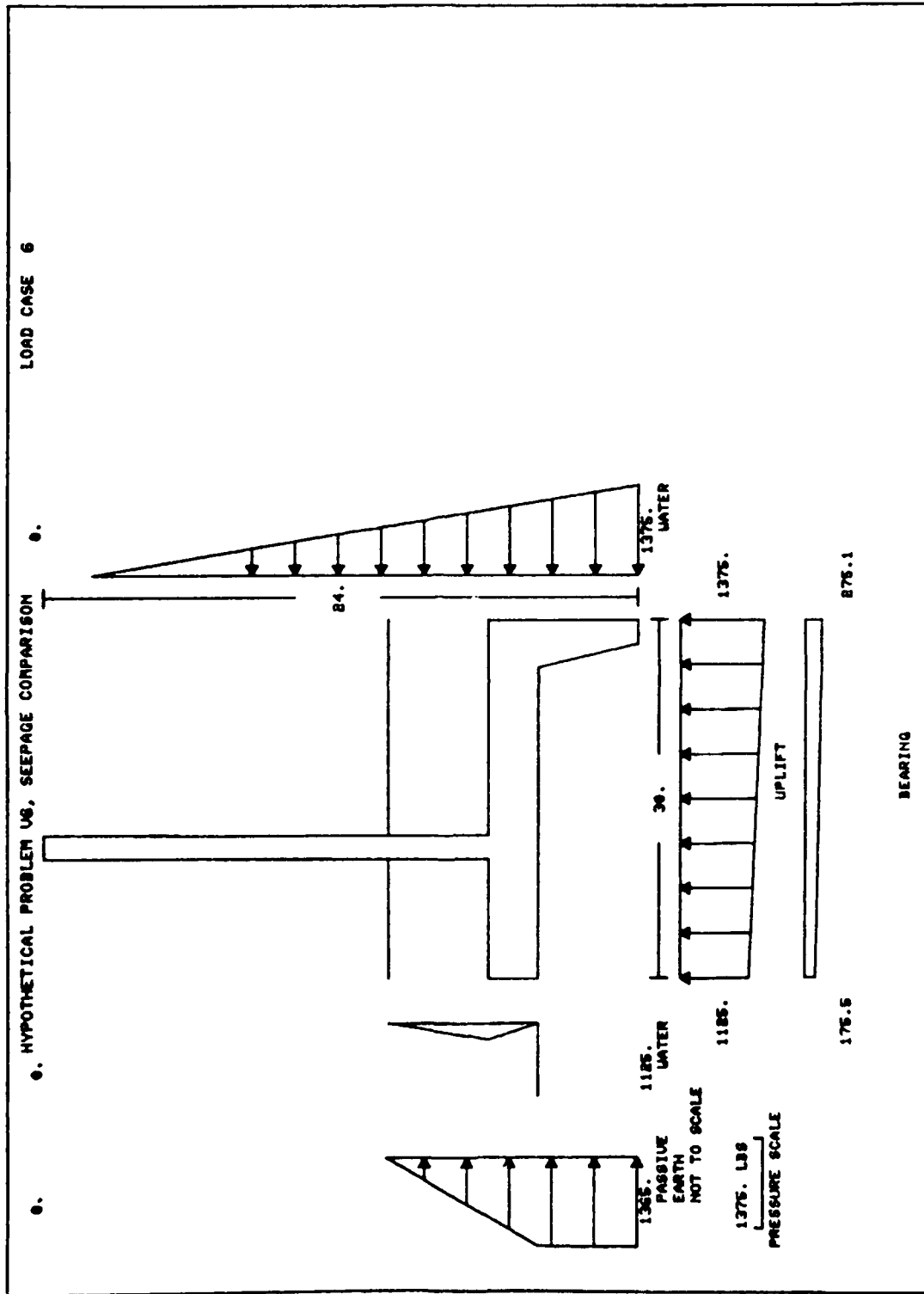


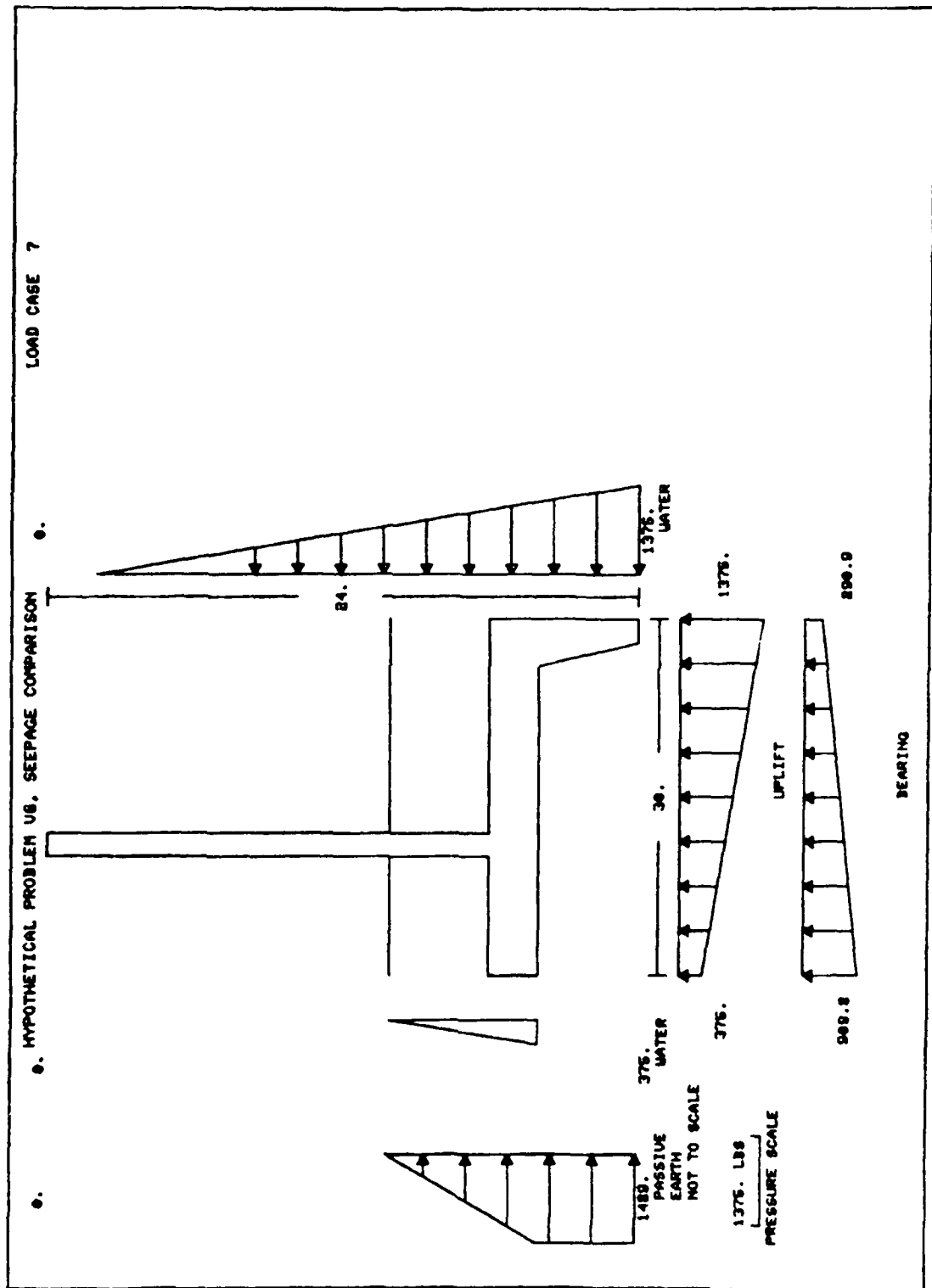
LOAD CASE 2

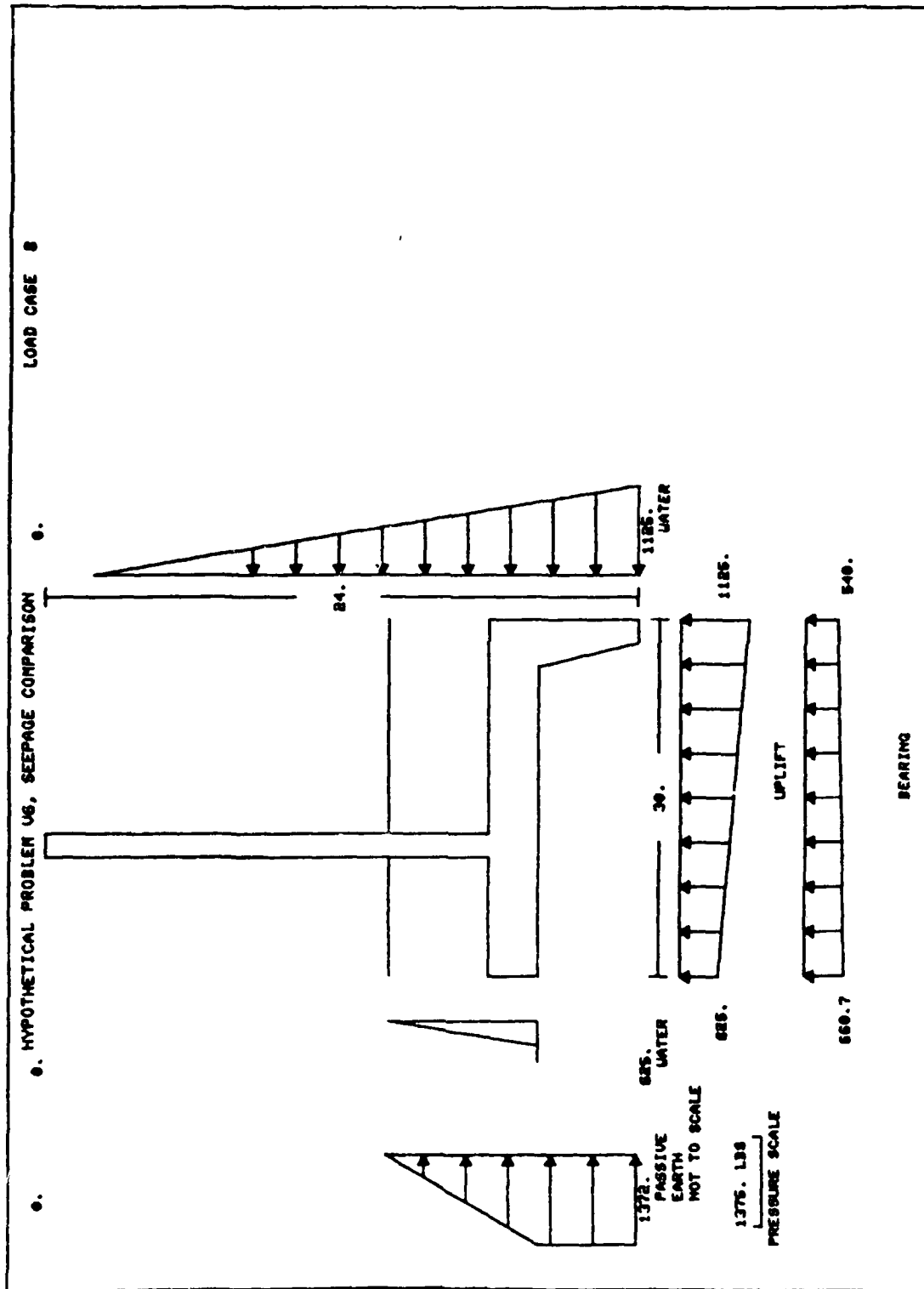












ACTIVE LOAD CASES

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8

ENTER DESIRED ACTIVE LOADCASE
OR AN * TO RETURN

?*

ENTER 1 TO PLOT INPUT DATA
2 TO PLOT FORCES AND MOMENTS
* TO TERMINATE GRAPHICS

?*

*
* UPDATE FILE RESET
*

*
* COMMAND-DATA PHASE ENTERED
*

COMMAND
?END

ENTER 5 TO SEND REPORT TO ADPC TERMINAL
OR 0 TO SAVE IT AS A PERMANENT FILE
OR 1 TO DETACH (DESTROY) IT--

?0
ENTER NAME FOR NEW PERMANENT FILE TO HOLD THE REPORT FILE (8 CHAR. MAX.)
?EXU7REPO
REPORT FILE SAVED AS FILE NAMED EXU7REPO (UNLESS <50> MESSAGE PRINTED ABOVE)

your update file for future restart is named EXU7UPD
stop OK (release unneeded files)

#EDIT OLD EXU7REPO
-FUS:/OVERTURN/

* BEGIN THE OVERTURNING COMPUTATION

LOAD CASE 1

DEFAULT VALUE OF 1 USED FOR NPPD(LC) (LOAD CASE 1)
RESULTANT IS WITHIN THE KERN

CREEP PATH DESCRIPTION FOR LOAD CASE 1

X-COORDINATES	Y-COORDINATES	HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE
20.00	118.00	0.
20.00	96.00	1375.00
18.00	96.00	1336.01
16.00	100.00	998.83
-10.00	100.00	491.97
-10.00	106.00	0.

OVERTURNING HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 0.3119

VALUE OF NPPD(LC) FOUND = 1 IN S/R CHEKIT (LOAD CASE 1)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 1

MPPD	=	1
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	=	106.10 (FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	=	0. (LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	100.00 (FT)
PRESSURE AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	-1273.7 (LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	96.000 (FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	-1273.7 (LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	=	-8979.4 (LBS/Slice)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	=	-2290.5 (FT-LBS/Slice)

DISTANCE FROM THE TOE TO THE RESULTANT	=	13.60 (FT)
VERTICAL FORCE DUE TO UPLIFT PRESSURE ON CASE	=	-24426.20 (LBS/Slice)
HORIZONTAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	=	8979.42 (LBS/Slice)
MOMENT DUE TO UPLIFT AND HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	=	-479536.79 (FT-LBS/Slice)

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.4535, FOR LOAD CASE 1

LOAD CASE 2

DEFAULT VALUE OF 1 USED FOR NPPD(LC) (LOAD CASE 2)
 RESULTANT IS WITHIN THE KERN

> VALUE OF NPPD(LC) FOUND = 1 IN S/R CHEKIT (LOAD CASE 2)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 2

NPPD	=	1	
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	=	106.10	(FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	=	0.	(LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	100.00	(FT)
PRESSURE AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	-1365.2	(LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	96.000	(FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	-1365.2	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	=	-9625.0	(LBS/Slice)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	=	-2455.2	(FT-LBS/Slice)

DISTANCE FROM THE TOE TO THE RESULTANT	=	16.11 (FT)
VERTICAL FORCE DUE TO UPLIFT PRESSURE ON BASE	=	-37500.00 (LBS/Slice)
HORIZONTAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	=	9625.00 (LBS/Slice)
MOMENT DUE TO UPLIFT AND HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	=	-840333.34 (FT-LBS/Slice)

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.5368, FOR LOAD CASE 2

LOAD CASE 3

DEFAULT VALUE OF 1 USED FOR NPPD(LC) (LOAD CASE 3)
 RESULTANT IS WITHIN THE KERN

> VALUE OF NPPD(LC) FOUND = 1 IN S/R CHEKIT (LOAD CASE 3)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 3

NPPD	=	1	
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	=	106.10	(FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	=	0.	(LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	100.00	(FT)
PRESSURE AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	-1489.4	(LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	96.000	(FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	-1489.4	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	=	-10500.	(LBS/Slice)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	=	-2678.4	(FT-LBS/Slice)

DISTANCE FROM THE TOE TO THE RESULTANT	=	12.42 (FT)
VERTICAL FORCE DUE TO UPLIFT PRESSURE ON BASE	=	-26250.00 (LBS/Slice)
HORIZONTAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	=	10500.00 (LBS/Slice)
MOMENT DUE TO UPLIFT AND HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	=	-525250.00 (FT-LBS/Slice)

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.4141, FOR LOAD CASE 3

LOAD CASE 4

DEFAULT VALUE OF 1 USED FOR NPPD(LC) (LOAD CASE 4)

RESULTANT IS WITHIN THE KERN

> ENTER S/R PRSDAT

> VALUE OF NPPD(LC) FOUND = 1 IN S/R CHEKIT (LOAD CASE 4)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 4

NPPD	=	1	
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	=	106.10	(FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	=	0.	(LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	100.00	(FT)
PRESSURE AT BOTTOM OF TOE	=	-1378.3	(LBS/SQ.FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	96.000	(FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	=	-1378.3	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	=	-9675.0	(LBS/Slice)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	=	-2467.9	(FT-LBS/Slice)

DISTANCE FROM THE TOE TO THE RESULTANT	=	14.50	(FT)
VERTICAL FORCE DUE TO UPLIFT PRESSURE ON BASE	=	-26250.00	(LBS/Slice)
HORIZONTAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	=	9675.00	(LBS/Slice)
MOMENT DUE TO UPLIFT AND HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	=	-488898.62	(FT-LBS/Slice)

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.4832, FOR LOAD CASE 4

LOAD CASE 5

DEFAULT VALUE OF 1 USED FOR NPPD(LC) (LOAD CASE 5)

RESULTANT IS WITHIN THE KERN

CREEP PATH DESCRIPTION FOR LOAD CASE 5

X-COORDINATES	Y-COORDINATES	HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE
20.00	118.00	0.
20.00	106.00	750.00
20.00	100.00	1032.16
20.00	96.00	1220.27
18.00	96.00	1189.33
16.00	100.00	870.13
-10.00	100.00	467.84
-10.00	106.00	0.

OVERTURNING HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 0.2476

> VALUE OF NPPD(LC) FOUND = 1 IN S/R CHEKIT (LOAD CASE 5)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 5

NPPD	.	106.10 ¹	(FT)
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	.	0.	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	.	100.00	(FT)
ELEVATION AT BOTTOM OF TOE	.	-1852.3	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PRESSURE AT BOTTOM OF TOE	.	96.000	(FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	.	-1852.3	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	.	8828.9	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	.	-8828.1	(FT-LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	.		

DISTANCE FROM THE TOE TO THE RESULTANT	.	14.21 (FT)
VERTICAL FORCE DUE TO UPLIFT PRESSURE ON BASE	.	-21862.62 (LBS/SQ.FT)
HORIZONTAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	.	8828.94 (LBS/SQ.FT)
MOMENT DUE TO UPLIFT AND HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	.	-431168.00 (FT-LBS/SQ.FT)

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.4736, FOR LOAD CASE 5

LOAD CASE 6

DEFAULT VALUE OF 1 USED FOR NPPD(LC) (LOAD CASE 6)
 RESULTANT IS WITHIN THE KERN

> VALUE OF NPPD(LC) FOUND = 1 IN S/R CHEKIT (LOAD CASE 6)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 6

NPPD	.	106.10 ¹	(FT)
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	.	0.	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	.	100.00	(FT)
ELEVATION AT BOTTOM OF TOE	.	-1365.2	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PRESSURE AT BOTTOM OF TOE	.	96.000	(FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	.	-1365.2	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	.	9625.0	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	.	-2455.2	(FT-LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	.		

DISTANCE FROM THE TOE TO THE RESULTANT	.	16.11 (FT)
VERTICAL FORCE DUE TO UPLIFT PRESSURE ON BASE	.	-37500.00 (LBS/SQ.FT)
HORIZONTAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	.	9625.00 (LBS/SQ.FT)
MOMENT DUE TO UPLIFT AND HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	.	-640333.34 (FT-LBS/SQ.FT)

THE RESULTANT RATIO = 0.5368, FOR LOAD CASE 6

LOAD CASE 7

DEFAULT VALUE OF 1 USED FOR NPPD(LC) (LOAD CASE 7)
 RESULTANT IS WITHIN THE KERN

> VALUE OF NPPD(LC) FOUND = 1 IN S/R CHEKIT (LOAD CASE 7)

PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 7

NPPD	-	106.10 ¹	(FT)
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	-	0.	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	-	100.00	(FT)
ELEVATION AT BOTTOM OF TOE	-	-1489.4	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PRESSURE AT BOTTOM OF TOE	-	96.000	(FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	-	-1489.4	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	-	-10500.	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	-	-2678.4	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	-		(FT-LBS/SQ.FT)

DISTANCE FROM THE TOE TO THE RESULTANT	-	12.42 (FT)
VERTICAL FORCE DUE TO UPLIFT PRESSURE ON BASE	-	-26250.00 (LBS/SQ.FT)
HORIZONTAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	-	10500.00 (LBS/SQ.FT)
MOMENT DUE TO UPLIFT AND HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	-	-525250.00 (FT-LBS/SQ.FT)

THE RESULTANT RATIO - 0.4141, FOR LOAD CASE 7

LOAD CASE 8

DEFAULT VALUE OF 1 USED FOR NPPD(LC) (LOAD CASE 8)
 RESULTANT IS WITHIN THE KERN

> ENTER S/R PRSDAT

> VALUE OF NPPD(LC) FOUND - 1 IN S/R CHEKIT (LOAD CASE 8)

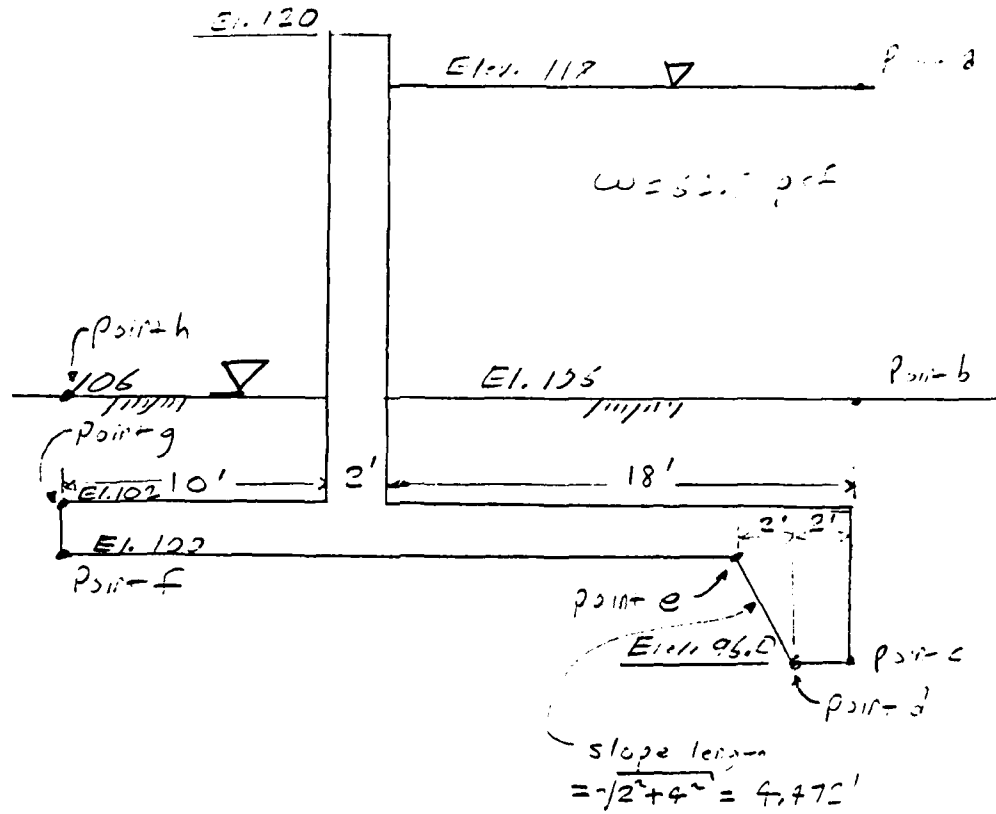
PASSIVE EARTH PRESSURES FOR LOAD CASE 8

NPPD	-	106.10 ¹	(FT)
ELEVATION OF TOP OF SOIL	-	0.	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PRESSURE AT TOP OF SOIL	-	100.00	(FT)
ELEVATION AT BOTTOM OF TOE	-	-1378.3	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PRESSURE AT BOTTOM OF TOE	-	96.000	(FT)
ELEVATION OF LOWEST POINT ON WALL	-	-1378.3	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PRESSURE AT LOWEST POINT ON WALL	-	-9675.0	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH FORCE	-	-2467.9	(LBS/SQ.FT)
PASSIVE EARTH MOMENT	-		(FT-LBS/SQ.FT)

DISTANCE FROM THE TOE TO THE RESULTANT	-	14.50 (FT)
VERTICAL FORCE DUE TO UPLIFT PRESSURE ON BASE	-	-26250.00 (LBS/SQ.FT)
HORIZONTAL FORCE DUE TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	-	9675.00 (LBS/SQ.FT)
MOMENT DUE TO UPLIFT AND HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES	-	-488098.62 (FT-LBS/SQ.FT)

THE RESULTANT RATIO - 0.4832, FOR LOAD CASE 8

8-4 HAND CALCULATIONS:



8-4-1 Line of Creep for Load Case 1 (Crack). Creep path length = 2.00
 + 4.472 + 26.00 + 6.00 = 38.472 ft:

Point	Y Coordinate	Position		Potential	
		Head	Head	Head	Pressure
a	118.00	-12	12		0
b	106.00	0	12		750
c	96.00	10	12		1375
d	96.00	10	11.376		1336
e	100.00	6	9.981		999
f	100.00	6	1.871		492
h	106.00	0	0		0

8-4-2 Perched Water Table for Load Case 2:

<u>Point</u>	<u>Pressure, psf</u>	<u>Direction</u>
a	0	←
c	$62.5(118 - 96) = 1375$	←
c	1375	↑
f	$62.5(118 - 100) = 1125$	↑
c	1375	→
f	1125	→
g	$62.5(106 - 102) = 250$	→
h	0	→

$$\text{Horizontal force} = 1375(22)\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1375 + 1125}{2}(4) - 250(4)\frac{1}{2} = 9625 \text{ lb/ft}$$

$$\text{Vertical force} = \frac{(1375 + 1125)}{2}(30) = 37,500 \text{ lb/ft}$$

8-4-3 Load Case 3--Full Hydrostatic:

<u>Point</u>	<u>Pressure, psf</u>	<u>Direction</u>
a	0	←
c	$62.5(118 - 96) = 1375$	←
c	1375	↑
f	$62.5(106 - 100) = 375$	↑
d	1375	→
f	375	→
f	375	→
h	0	→

$$\text{Horizontal force} = 1375(22)\frac{1}{2} - 375(6)\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1375 + 375}{2}(4) = 10,500 \text{ lb/ft} \leftarrow$$

$$\text{Vertical force} = \frac{1375 + 375}{2}(30) = 26,250 \text{ lb/ft} \uparrow$$

8-4-4 Load Case 4--Load Case 3 with Special Input Uplift:

Point	Pressure, psf	Direction
a	0	←
c	1375	←
c	1125 (data list HSPV at LOC = 31)	↑
f	625 (data list HSPV at LOC = 1)	↑
d	proportion = $625 + \frac{1125 - 625}{1}(\frac{28}{30}) = 1092$	→
f	proportion = $625 + \frac{1125 - 625}{1}(\frac{26}{30}) = 1058$	→
f	$62.5(106 - 100) = 375$	→
h	0	→

$$\text{Horizontal force} = 1375(22)\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1092 + 1058}{2}(4) - 375(6)\frac{1}{2} = 9700 \text{ lb/ft}$$

$$\text{Vertical force} = \frac{1125 + 625}{2}(30) = 26,250 \text{ lb/ft}$$

8-4-5 Line of Creep for Load Case 5 (No Crack). Creep path length =
10.00 + 38.472 = 48.472 ft:

Point	Y Coordinate	Position	Potential	Pressure
		Head	Head	
a	118.00	-12	12	0
b	106.00	0	12	750
c	96.00	10	9.524	1220.25
d	96.00	10	9.0292	1189.325
e	100.00	6	7.992	870.125
f	100.00	6	1.4654	466.5875
h	106.00	0	0	0

8-4-6 Load Cases 6, 7, and 8. These should be the same as Load Cases 2, 3, and 4.

8-5 COMPARISONS OF RESULTS

8-5-1 Load Case 1--Line of Creep, with Crack:

<u>X Coordinate</u>	<u>Y Coordinate</u>	<u>Program</u>	<u>Hand Calculation</u>	<u>Difference</u>
20.00	118.00	0.0	0.0	0
20.00	96.00	1375	1375	0
18.00	96.00	1336	1336	0
16.00	100.00	999	999	0
-10.00	100.00	492	492	0
-10.00	106.00	0.0	0.0	0

8-5-2 Load Case 2--Perched Water Table:

<u>Value</u>	<u>Program</u>	<u>Hand Calculation</u>	<u>Difference</u>
Horizontal force, lb/ft	9,625	9,625	0
Vertical force, lb/ft	-37,500	-37,500	0

8-5-3 Load Case 3--Full Hydrostatic:

<u>Value</u>	<u>Program</u>	<u>Hand Calculation</u>	<u>Difference</u>
Horizontal force, lb/ft	10,500	10,500	0
Vertical force, lb/ft	-26,250	-26,250	0

8-5-4 Load Case 4--Load Case 3 with Special Input Uplift:

<u>Value</u>	<u>Program</u>	<u>Hand Calculation</u>	<u>Difference</u>
Horizontal force, lb/ft	9,675	9,700	25 = 0.26%
Vertical force, lb/ft	-26,250	-26,250	0

8-5-5 Load Case 5--Line of Creep, No Crack:

<u>X Coordinate</u>	<u>Y Coordinate</u>	<u>Program</u>	<u>Hand Calculation</u>	<u>Difference</u>
20.00	118.00	0	0	0
20.00	106.00	750.00	750.00	0
20.00	100.00	1032.16	--	--
20.00	96.00	1220.27	1220.25	0
18.00	96.00	1189.33	1189.33	0
16.00	100.00	870.13	870.125	0
-10.00	100.00	467.84	466.5875	1.2525 = 0.3%
-10.00	106.00	0	0	0

8-5-6 Load Cases 6-8. With full hydrostatic pressure calculated down to the bottom of the heel, the existence of a crack in the heel earth cover should make no difference:

Load Case	Program Output		Difference
	Horizontal Force	Vertical Force	
2	9,625.00	-37,500.00	0
6	9,635.00	-37,500.00	0
3	10,500.00	-26,250.00	0
7	10,500.00	-26,500.00	0
4	9,675.00	-26,250.00	0
8	9,675.00	-26,250.00	0

In accordance with letter from DAAW-ASI dated 22 July 1977, Subject: Facsimile Catalog Cards for Laboratory Technical Publications, a facsimile catalog card in Library of Congress MARC format is reproduced below.

Validation report: computer program for design and analysis of inverted-T retaining walls and floodwalls (TWIA) :
"Tech. report / by William A. Price ... [et al.] (Automatic Data Processing Center, U.S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station) : prepared for: Chief, Chief of Engineers, U.S. Army, and U.S. Army Engineer Division, Lower Mississippi Valley. -- Vicksburg, Miss. : U.S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station : Springfield, Va. : available from DTIC, 1981.
vi, [1981] p. : ill. ; 11 cm. -- [Instruction report / U.S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station : K-81-1] Cover title.
"February 1981."
"A report under the Computer-Aided Structural Engineering (CASE) Project."

1. Computer-aided structural engineering (CASE) Project.
2. Programming (Electronic Computers). 3. Retaining walls.
4. Flood control. 5. TWIA (Computer program).

Validation report: computer program for design and analysis of inverted-T retaining walls and floodwalls (TWIA) : ...
(Card 2)

I. Price, William A. II. United States. Army. Corps of Engineers. Office of the Chief of Engineers. III. United States. Army. Corps of Engineers. Lower Mississippi Valley Division. IV. United States. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station. Automatic Data Processing Center. V. Title VI. Series: Instruction report (United States. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station) ; K-81-1.
D47.W341 no.K-81-3

**WATERWAYS EXPERIMENT STATION REPORTS
PUBLISHED UNDER THE COMPUTER-AIDED
STRUCTURAL ENGINEERING (CASE) PROJECT**

	Title	Date
Technical Report K-78-1	List of Computer Programs for Computer-Aided Structural Engineering	Feb 1978
Instruction Report O-79-2	User's Guide: Computer Program with Interactive Graphics for Analysis of Plane Frame Structures (CFRAME)	Mar 1979
Technical Report K-80-1	Survey of Bridge-Oriented Design Software	Jan 1980
Technical Report K-80-2	Evaluation of Computer Programs for the Design/Analysis of Highway and Railway Bridges	Jan 1980
Instruction Report K-80-1	User's Guide: Computer Program for Design/Review of Curvilinear Conduits/Culverts (CURCON)	Feb 1980
Instruction Report K-80-3	A Three-Dimensional Finite Element Data Edit Program	Mar 1980
Instruction Report K-80-4	A Three-Dimensional Stability Analysis/Design Program (3DSAD) Report 1: General Geometry Module	Jun 1980
Instruction Report K-80-6	Basic User's Guide: Computer Program for Design and Analysis of Inverted-T Retaining Walls and Floodwalls (TWDA)	Dec 1980
Instruction Report K-80-7	User's Reference Manual: Computer Program for Design and Analysis of Inverted-T Retaining Walls and Floodwalls (TWDA)	Dec 1980
Technical Report K-80-4	Documentation of Finite Element Analyses Report 1: Longview Outlet Works Conduit Report 2: Anchored Wall Monolith, Bay Springs Lock	Dec 1980 Dec 1980
Technical Report K-80-5	Basic Pile Group Behavior	Dec 1980
Instruction Report K-81-2	User's Guide: Computer Program for Design and Analysis of Sheet Pile Walls by Classical Methods (CSHTWAL) Report 1: Computational Processes Report 2: Interactive Graphics Options	Feb 1981 Mar 1981
Instruction Report K-81-3	Validation Report: Computer Program for Design and Analysis of Inverted-T Retaining Walls and Floodwalls (TWDA)	Feb 1981
Instruction Report K-81-4	User's Guide: Computer Program for Design and Analysis of Cast-in-Place Tunnel Linings (NEWTUN)	Mar 1981
Instruction Report K-81-6	User's Guide: Computer Program for Optimum Nonlinear Dynamic Design of Reinforced Concrete Slabs Under Blast Loading (CBARCS)	Mar 1981
Instruction Report K-81-7	User's Guide: Computer Program for Design or Investigation of Orthogonal Culverts (CORTCUL)	Mar 1981