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ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF ALKALI HALIDES (PART I)

By

H. H. LI

CINDAS-REPORT 54

March 1979

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ate the intrinsic absorption by factors ranging from fractions to factors by ten. Experience has shown that extrinsic contributions can be reduced through improved crystal preparation. Another possible reason for the discrepancies may be the limit of instrument sensitivity. The results of this work on the alkali halides are given in two separate reports. Presented in this report are essentially the up-to-date knowledge of available data and the recommended room-temperature values of absorption coefficient in the laser wavelength and multiphonon absorption region. In the second report, results on the data analysis and theoretical studies for the temperature dependence of absorption coefficient will be given.

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ABSTRACT

Experimental data on the absorption coefficient of alkali halides were searched, compiled, and analyzed. It was found that the bulk of available data were concentrated to the absorption edges of the main transparent region and were for the seven materials LiF, NaF, NaCl, KCl, KBr, KI, and CsI. Although the intrinsic absorption can be calculated by using the exponential dependence of absorption coefficient on frequency which is formulated on the basis of available data, discrepancies occur in the region where absorption is extremely low, as observed at the wavelengths of interest to laser technology. At low absorption levels, extrinsic absorptions due to impurities and surface contamination dominate the intrinsic absorption by factors ranging from fractions to factors by ten. Experience has shown that extrinsic contributions can be reduced through improved crystal growing and surface polishing techniques. Another possible reason for the discrepancies may be the limit of instrument sensitivity, since absorption coefficient lower than $7 \times 10^{-6} \text{ cm}^{-1}$ cannot be detected with certainty.

The results of this work on the alkali halides are given in two separate reports. Presented in this report are essentially the up-to-date knowledge of available data and the recommended room-temperature values of absorption coefficient in the laser wavelength and multiphonon absorption region. In the second report, results on the data analysis and theoretical studies for the temperature dependence of absorption coefficient will be given.

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LIST OF SYMBOLS

A	constant
B	constant
c	constant
C	constant; calorimetric method
d	thickness of specimen
E	energy in units of eV
E_o	constant
E_a	energy absorbed
E_T	energy transmitted
f	frequency of radiation
h	Plank constant
k	Boltzmann constant
L	length of specimen
n	refractive index
R	apparent reflectivity; reflection method
R_∞	reflectivity at normal incidence without contribution from multiple internal reflection
$\bar{R}$	complex reflectivity
S_i	strengths of the ith oscillator
t	thickness of specimen
T	temperature; transmission method
Z	transmission and reflection method

Greek Symbols

α	absorption coefficient in units of cm^{-1}
α_o	constant
γ	phase angle

γ_i	damping factor of the i th oscillator
ϵ	complex dielectric constant
ϵ_1	real part of complex dielectric constant
ϵ_2	imaginary part of complex dielectric constant
θ	phase angle
κ	absorption index
λ	wavelength in units of μm
ν	wavenumber in units of cm^{-1}
σ	absorption per surface
σ_s	steepness parameter in Urbach relations
σ_{so}	constant
τ	transmission
τ_∞	transmission at normal incidence without contribution from multiple internal reflection
ψ	phase change upon reflection
ω	frequency of radiation
ω_i	frequency of the i th oscillator

1. INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this work is to present and review the available data and information on the absorption coefficient of alkali halides, to critically evaluate, analyze, and synthesize the data, and to make recommendations for the most probable values of the absorption coefficient. The investigation covers the widest possible wavelength and temperature ranges and is based on the purest samples of alkali halides.

The need for ultraviolet and infrared photographic and detecting devices and the development of high-energy lasers and their associated applications have resulted in requirements for a wide variety of highly transparent optical components, such as windows, lenses, and polarizers. In selecting materials of practical importance, one is concerned with the transparent region which covers various lines of interest. For a given crystal, the width of the main transparent region is governed by two factors. On the short wavelength side, transmission is restricted by electronic excitation, and for long wavelengths by molecular vibrations and rotations. The width of the transparent spectral range increases as the energy for electronic excitation is increased and that for molecular vibrations decreased. Theoretical and experimental studies on the ionic crystals indicate that crystals having small ions with strong bonding have a wide ultraviolet transparency; this is true for alkali halides. In Figure 1, a schematic view of the absorption spectrum of a typical alkali halide crystal is shown. At the right ($\sim 40 \mu\text{m}$) are seen the absorption peaks associated with optical phonons while nearer to the left ($\sim 0.15 \mu\text{m}$) are seen the absorption peaks associated with excitons. It is seen that the transparent region of alkali halides covers a spectral range that is suitable to most practical applications.

The alkali halides are typical ionic compounds and their physical properties are in general well understood. The majority of the alkali halides crystallize in the rock salt structure in which each cation (alkali metal ion) is surrounded by six nearest neighbor anions (halogen ions), and each anion by six nearest neighbor cations. The cations and anions are each situated on the points of separate face-centered cubic lattices, and these two lattices are interleaved with each other. This type of crystal is called the β -form. A few of the alkali halides normally crystallize in a slightly different arrangement,

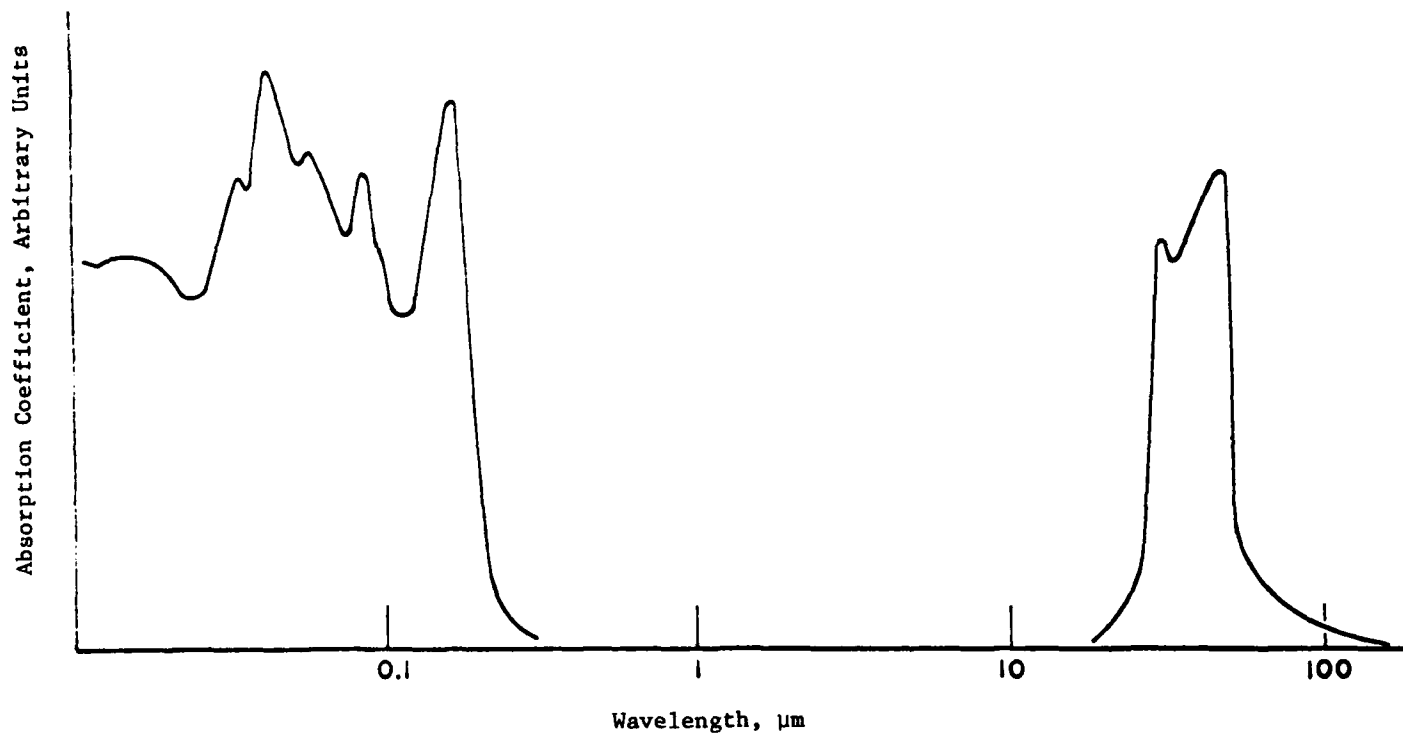


Figure 1. Typical Absorption Spectrum of an Alkali-Halide Crystal

typified by the room-temperature structure of cesium chloride. In this structure, each cation is surrounded by eight nearest neighbor anions and conversely. The cations and anions in this structure may be considered to occupy, respectively, the points of two inter-penetrating simple cubic lattices. This type of crystal is called the α -form. A few physical properties of alkali halide crystals are listed in Table 1.

The applications of high-power infrared lasers, which are now being developed at a rapid rate, are largely limited by the lack of suitable transparent optical materials. As a result, much of the high-power laser research is directed toward finding adequate high-temperature window and dome materials in the wavelength region of 2 to 6 μm and near 10.6 μm . The alkali halides have large transmission ranges from the ultraviolet to the infrared and are available in large sizes and high purity. They are excellent materials for photochemists who are interested in ultraviolet transparency and for laser scientists who are concerned with infrared transmission. In spite of their intrinsic physical weaknesses, they are considered good window materials and are recommended by the National Materials Advisory Board [1]. Efforts are being made to improve their mechanical strength and thermal endurance without altering their optical properties.

Among the various optical properties, those of practical importance are refractive index and absorption coefficient. The latter is especially important in the application of high-energy lasers because many unfavorable effects, which are not observed at low energy level, are developed at high power levels. No matter how low the absorption is, the effect is objectionable at high-energy levels. As a natural consequence, the magnitude of absorption coefficient is the key parameter in selecting the laser window materials.

Over the past years extensive theoretical and experimental investigations have been conducted in an effort to determine the absorption property for optical materials and to identify the mechanisms influencing the absorption. As a result, numerous measurements and calculations have been reported. However, the available information is dispersed through the literature chronologically as well as geographically. A concise and comprehensive literature survey, data compilation, and analysis is still not available. Yet the overall profile of the available data and predictions of most probable values are indispensable for scientific research and engineering applications. Because of this reason,

TABLE 1. SOME PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF ALKALI HALIDES

Material	Structure ^a	Space Group ^a	Density ^a (g cm ⁻³)	Melting Point ^c (K)	Energy Gap ^d (eV)	Solubility ^b in Water at 298 K (10 ³ g cm ⁻³)	Molecular Weight ^c	Linear Exp. Coef. at 293 K (10 ⁻⁶ K ⁻¹)	Thermal ^e Conductivity at 293 K (W m ⁻¹ K ⁻¹)	Specific Heat at 298 K (cal mole ⁻¹ K ⁻¹)	Transmission Region (μm)	Young's Modulus (10 ¹⁰ N m ⁻²)	Shear Modulus (10 ¹⁰ N m ⁻²)
LiF	Cubic(NaCl)	Fm3m	2.661	1121.3	13.1	0.27	25.9374	33.2		9.994	0.12-9.0	6.451	102-113
LiCl	Cubic(NaCl)	Fm3m	2.06 ₉	833 ± 2	~ 10	63.7	42.397	43.8		11.479			
LiBr	Cubic(NaCl)	Fm3m	3.46 ₁	823	~ 8.5	145.0	86.818	49.8		11.692			
LiI	Cubic(NaCl)	Fm3m	4.06 ₁	742	≥ 5.9	165.0	133.8434	59.4		11.970			
NaF	Cubic(NaCl)	Fm3m	2.78	1269 ± 2	10.5	4.22	41.9882	31.7		11.198	0.19-15.0		
NaCl	Cubic	Fm3m	2.16 ₄	1073.5 ± 1.0	8.97	35.7	58.440	39.7	6.4	12.072	0.21-26.0	3.990	19.2
NaBr	Cubic(NaCl)	Fm3m	3.210	1020	7.7	116.0	102.907	42.3		12.285			
NaI	Cubic(NaCl)	Fm3m	3.665	933	≥ 5.8	184.0	149.901	45.5		12.482			
KF	Cubic(NaCl)	Fm3m	2.505	1131	10.9	92.3	58.1004	34.8		11.707			
KCl	Cubic(NaCl)	Fm3m	1.9917	1044	8.5	34.7	74.555	37.1	7.0	12.258	0.21-30.0	2.065	9.3
KBr	Cubic(NaCl)	Fm3m	2.754	1007	7.6	53.48	119.011	38.7	5.0	12.500	0.25-40.0	2.689	7.0
KI	Cubic(NaCl)	Fm3m	3.114	954	6.2	127.5	166.0664	40.8	3.1	12.614	0.25-45.0	2.151	
RbF	Cubic(NaCl)	Fm3m	2.88	1033	10.4	130.6	104.47	27.5					
RbCl	Cubic(NaCl)	Fm3m	2.76	958	8.3	77.0	120.92	36.0					
RbBr	Cubic(NaCl)	Fm3m	3.35	955	7.7	98.0	165.38	37.5					
RbI	Cubic(NaCl)	Fm3m	3.55	915	5.53	152.0	212.37	41.5					
CsF	Cubic(NaCl)	Fm3m	3.56 ₂	976	10.0	367.0	151.9034	32.0		12.420			
CsCl	Cubic	Pm3m	3.998	tr. 743	≥ 8.0								
CsCl(β)	Cubic(NaCl)	Fm3m	3.51(calc.)	918	≥ 7.5	162.22	168.758	46.3		12.534			
CsBr	Cubic(CsCl)	Pm3m	4.43 ₂	909	7.0-8.0	124.3	212.61	47.4	0.94		0.3-55.0	1.586	15.5
CsI	Cubic(CsCl)	Pm3m	4.51	894	≥ 6.3	41.0	259.81	49.0	1.2		0.25-50.0	0.520	

^a Information is taken from American Institute of Physics Handbook, 3rd Edition, Ref. [2], except the linear expansion coefficients of six materials; those of KF, RbF are from Ref. [3], while those of RbCl, RbBr, RbI, and CsF are from Ref. [4].

^b Values are from Handbook of Chemistry and Physics, Ref. [5].

^c Values are from JANAF Thermochemical Tables, Ref. [6].

^d Values are obtained from Ref. [2, 7].

^e Values are obtained from Handbook of Military Infrared Technology, Ref. [8].

the present work was initiated. Inherent in the character of this work is the fact that we have drawn most heavily upon the scientific literature and feel a debt of gratitude to the authors whose results have been used.

Although all of the alkali halides are, in principle, good optical materials, some of them, however, are intrinsically unsuitable for ordinary applications. They are either physically inadequate or chemically unstable. As a result, available data on the optical constants are concentrated to the following seven materials: LiF, NaF, NaCl, KCl, KBr, KI, and CsI, which are being presented in this work.

Results of the present work are given in two separate reports, Part I and Part II. The first report constitutes essentially the reporting of current status of available data. Material is comprehensively compiled and displayed so that one can see at a glance the spectral distribution of available data and the variation of data with respect to temperature and frequency. In addition, efforts are made to generate recommended values of absorption coefficient for the laser wavelengths and the multiphonon region. The result is an expression that relates the molecular weight of the crystal and a key parameter in an equation that predicts the intrinsic absorption coefficient. Details of this finding is discussed in the section of the report entitled "Summary of Results and Recommendations." In the second report, which will be submitted later, efforts on data analysis and theoretical studies are discussed. It has been experimentally observed in alkali halide crystals, that the exponential dependence of absorption coefficient on frequency holds in the multiphonon region as well as in the Urbach tail region. Furthermore, a power law seems to be generally valid in relating the absorption coefficient with temperature in the temperature region >200 K. All of these features are clearly displayed in the first report. It can be seen that analytical expressions similar to those for the Urbach tail can be formulated for the multiphonon region.

2. BACKGROUND ON THEORETICAL CONSIDERATIONS AND METHODS OF MEASUREMENT

The study of the propagation of light through matter, particularly solids, comprises one of the important and interesting branches of optics. The many and varied optical phenomena exhibited by solids include selective absorption, dispersion, double refraction, polarization effects, and electro-optical and magneto-optical effects. Many of the optical properties of solids can be understood on the basis of classical electromagnetic theory.

The macroscopic electromagnetic state of solids, at a given site, is described by four quantities:

- (i) The volume density of electric charge
- (ii) The volume density of electric dipoles, called the polarization
- (iii) The volume density of magnetic dipoles, called the magnetization
- (iv) The electric current per unit area, called the current density

All of these quantities are considered to be macroscopically averaged in order to smooth out the microscopic variations due to the atomic makeup of matter. They are related to the macroscopically averaged electric and magnetic fields by the well known Maxwell equations [9].

Detailed discussion of Maxwell's equations is beyond the intended scope of the present work. What we should bear in mind is that the general solution of Maxwell's equations is a wave function for electric or magnetic field. In the treatment of the interaction of light and matter, the light is considered as an oscillating electric field that engulfs the constituent molecules of matter. Each of the molecules may be considered to be a charged simple harmonic oscillator. When these constituent oscillators are driven by the engulfing electric field of light they become excited by that field and emit Huygens-like spherical wavelets. In the early development of the theory of propagation of light in matter, there was no practical alternative to treating the matter as a collection of charged harmonic oscillators subject, perhaps, to damping forces. The modern developments in the theory of matter and its interaction with radiation, have shown that this simple model has broad utility, and that it can be employed in the discussion of optical constants.

The theory of the optical properties of single crystals is well known and has been extensively reviewed. Hence, in this section, rather than discuss the derivation of the theory in detail, we will instead simply define

theoretical constants, their inter-relationship, and how they appear in expressions for experimentally measurable quantities such as transmission, reflectivity, refractive index, and absorption coefficient.

The response of a nonmagnetic solid with isotropic or cubic symmetry to incident electromagnetic radiation can be generally described in terms of two optical constants, which are related to each other through dispersion relations. These two optical constants can consist of either the refractive index n and the extinction coefficient κ , or ϵ_1 and ϵ_2 , which are respectively the real and imaginary part of the complex dielectric constant ϵ . These two pairs of constants are related as follows:

$$\epsilon = \epsilon_1 + i\epsilon_2 = (n + i\kappa)^2 = (n^2 - \kappa^2) + 2in\kappa \quad (1)$$

Let R_∞ be the reflectivity at normal incidence of a solid of sufficient thickness so that there is negligible reflection from the rear surface of the solid and τ_∞ be the corresponding transmission at normal incidence, then R_∞ can be expressed in terms of n and κ as follows:

$$R_\infty = \frac{(n - n')^2 + \kappa^2}{(n + n')^2 + \kappa^2} \quad (2)$$

Generally, the solid is either in air or in a vacuum, where $n' \approx 1$. Therefore, Eq. (2) becomes

$$R_\infty = \frac{(n - 1)^2 + \kappa^2}{(n + 1)^2 + \kappa^2} \quad (3)$$

Similarly, τ_∞ can be expressed as

$$\tau_\infty = \{(1 - R_\infty)^2 + 4R_\infty \sin^2 \Psi\} e^{-\alpha t} \quad (4)$$

where

- α = absorption coefficient = $4\pi\kappa/\lambda$
- λ = wavelength of incident radiation
- t = thickness of the sample
- $\Psi = \tan^{-1} [2\kappa/(n^2 + \kappa^2 - 1)]$

If $n \gg \kappa$, Eq. (4) becomes

$$\tau_\infty \approx (1 - R_\infty)^2 e^{-\alpha t} \quad (5)$$

Equation (5) is commonly used to determine the absorption coefficient directly by observing the decay of incident light with the thickness of sample.

As we mentioned earlier, the above equations are valid only if the reflection from the rear surface of the solid is negligible. For thin samples, where the reflection from the rear surface cannot be neglected, then the expressions for apparent reflectivity and transmission are:

$$R = \frac{R_{\infty} [(1 - e^{-\alpha t})^2 + 4e^{-\alpha t} \sin^2 \gamma]}{(1 - R_{\infty} e^{-\alpha t})^2 + 4R_{\infty} e^{-\alpha t} \sin^2 (\Psi + \gamma)} \quad (6)$$

$$\tau = \frac{e^{-\alpha t} [(1 - R_{\infty})^2 + 4R_{\infty} \sin^2 \Psi]}{(1 - R_{\infty} e^{-\alpha t})^2 + 4R_{\infty} e^{-\alpha t} \sin^2 (\Psi + \gamma)} \quad (7)$$

where

$$\gamma = \frac{2\pi n t}{\lambda} \quad (n \text{ is an integer}),$$

t = thickness of a thin sample,

R = apparent reflectivity,

τ = apparent transmission.

The second term in the denominator in Eqs. (6) and (7) is an interference term. If no interference fringes are observed because of thickness variation, we then average over γ and obtain:

$$R = \frac{R_{\infty} (1 - e^{-2\alpha t})}{1 - R_{\infty}^2 e^{-2\alpha t}} \quad (8)$$

$$\tau = \frac{[(1 - R_{\infty})^2 + 4R_{\infty} \sin^2 \Psi] e^{-\alpha t}}{1 - R_{\infty}^2 e^{-2\alpha t}} \quad (9)$$

It appears that if we know R_{∞} and either n or κ , the remaining one can be calculated from this relation. But this usage is only limited to the transparent region where direct measurement of n can be made. It is obvious that the key roles in this method rest on τ and R which are usually difficult to measure accurately because of influencing surface conditions, such as flatness, aging, oxide layers, adsorbed gas, etc. Errors of 1 to 5% in the resulting absorption coefficient are typical. However, this method is self-contained at a given wavelength, and it does not require additional data at other wavelengths or other properties.

Beyond the transparent region, in the high absorption regions, where neither n nor κ are observable, one has to rely on the reflection spectrum from which the optical constants can be derived by the Kramers-Kronig analysis or by the multiple-oscillator fit based on the Lorentz theory [10].

The Kramers-Kronig relations are derived from the dispersion relation in that the phase angle $\theta(\omega)$ of the complex reflectivity, $\bar{R}(\omega)$, is evaluated based on the observed reflection spectrum

$$\bar{R}(\omega) = R(\omega)e^{i\theta(\omega)} \quad (10)$$

$$\theta(\omega) = \frac{\omega}{\pi} P \int_0^{\infty} \frac{[\ln R(\omega') - \ln R(\omega)]}{\omega^2 - \omega'^2} d\omega' \quad (11)$$

where ω is the frequency of radiation and P is the principal value of the Cauchy integral. Based on the amplitude $R(\omega)$, and phase angle of the reflectivity, the refractive index and absorption index can be calculated according to the following equations:

$$n(\omega) = \frac{1 - R(\omega)}{1 + R(\omega) - 2\sqrt{R(\omega)}\cos\theta(\omega)} \quad (12)$$

and

$$\kappa(\omega) = \frac{2\sqrt{R(\omega)}\sin\theta(\omega)}{1 + R(\omega) - 2\sqrt{R(\omega)}\cos\theta(\omega)} \quad (13)$$

In principle, the calculation of θ requires a complete reflection spectrum with frequency ranging from zero to infinity. In practice, however, since R is measured only in a limited range of frequencies, errors are inevitable in the calculation of θ and hence in n and κ . These errors arise from the extrapolation of $R(\omega)$ beyond the range of measurements. The typical errors in the resulting n and κ are 5 to 10%, or more.

In the Lorentz theory, the refractive index and absorption index are related to the oscillator frequencies, ω_1 , the oscillator strengths, S_1 , and the damping factors, γ_1 , by the expressions

$$n^2 - \kappa^2 = \epsilon_{\infty} + \sum \frac{S_1 [1 - (\omega/\omega_1)^2]}{1 [1 - (\omega/\omega_1)^2]^2 + \gamma_1^2 (\omega/\omega_1)^2} \quad (14)$$

$$2n\kappa = \sum_i \frac{S_i \gamma_i (\omega/\omega_i)}{1 [1 - (\omega/\omega_i)^2]^2 + \gamma_i^2 (\omega/\omega_i)^2} \quad (15)$$

where ϵ_∞ is the optical dielectric constant. The resulting n and κ have to satisfy the observed reflectivity by the relation

$$R(\omega) = \left| \frac{n(\omega) - 1 + i\kappa(\omega)}{n(\omega) + 1 + i\kappa(\omega)} \right|^2 \quad (16)$$

It is clear that this approach requires the knowledge of the oscillator frequencies which in general is not complete because of experimental difficulties. This leaves us no choice but to use only the observed predominant ones. Nevertheless, this method, similar to the Kramers-Kronig analysis, yields good approximations to the properties under consideration.

Precise determination for small absorption coefficients, in the order of 10^{-3} cm^{-1} or lower, was considered impossible until the laser source became available. As the bulk absorption becomes smaller than surface losses, uncovering the former requires amplification of the absorption effect which in turn requires high-level energy input to the sample. The two commonly used methods are laser calorimetry [11] and the differential technique [12].

In the laser calorimetric method, the absorbed energy is measured in the form of heat. It can be shown that the total absorption is related to the absorbed energy, E_a , by

$$\alpha L + 2\sigma = \frac{E_a}{E_T} \left(\frac{2n}{1+n^2} \right) \quad (17)$$

provided $\alpha L < 1$. Here, L is the sample length through which a laser beam passes and σ is the loss per unit surface area. E_a can be calculated using the specific heat and mass of the sample and the measured temperature rise. The transmitted energy can be determined using a black body and its temperature rise. In order to separate the bulk and surface absorptions, the total absorption of a series of samples of different thickness, cut from the same piece of material and polished in the same way must be measured. A plot of total absorption versus sample thickness will give a straight line with slope α and intercept 2σ . This method yields very accurate results and is used to measure absorption as low as 10^{-5} cm^{-1} .

In the differential technique, a dual-beam spectrometer is the basic apparatus and the transmissions and thicknesses of a thick sample (τ_s and d_s) and a reference sample (τ_r and d_r) are measured. An optical wedge is added to the reference beam and its transverse position is so adjusted as to balance the transmitted intensity of the sample beam. The transmission of the wedge, τ_w , is then measured. The relation of the three measured transmissions is, therefore

$$\tau_r \times \tau_w = \tau_s \quad (18)$$

hence, by using Eq. (9)

$$\tau_w = e^{-\alpha \Delta d} \left(\frac{1 - R^2 e^{-2\alpha d_r}}{1 - R^2 e^{-2\alpha d_s}} \right) \quad (19)$$

where $\Delta d = d_s - d_r$, and

$$R = \left(\frac{n-1}{n+1} \right)^2 \quad (20)$$

The accuracy of this method depends on the accuracies of the refractive index and transmission, respectively. While the former can be determined with high accuracy, accuracies of the latter depend on the instrument utilized. An uncertainty of $\pm 1\%$ or greater is in general expected. This imposes a limit, on the order of $1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ cm}^{-1}$, to the lowest absorption coefficient that can be measured by this method.

The typical absorption spectrum of an alkali halide is shown in Figure 1. If we plot the absorption coefficients versus frequency on a semi-log scale, we obtain the absorption spectrum as shown in Figure 2. Behavior of the absorption coefficients in the multiphonon and Urbach regions, respectively, suggests an exponential relation between absorption coefficient and frequency, i.e., $\alpha = \alpha_0 e^{c\nu}$, where α_0 and c are constants. In the transparent region, absorption coefficients of a pure crystal are usually low. If reflectivity can be accurately measured, absorption coefficient can be determined using Eq. (3).

It should be noted that Eq. (3) does not apply to crystals with impurities and defects which are characterized by the emergence, in the transparent region, of a number of absorption bands, the so-called "color centers." The

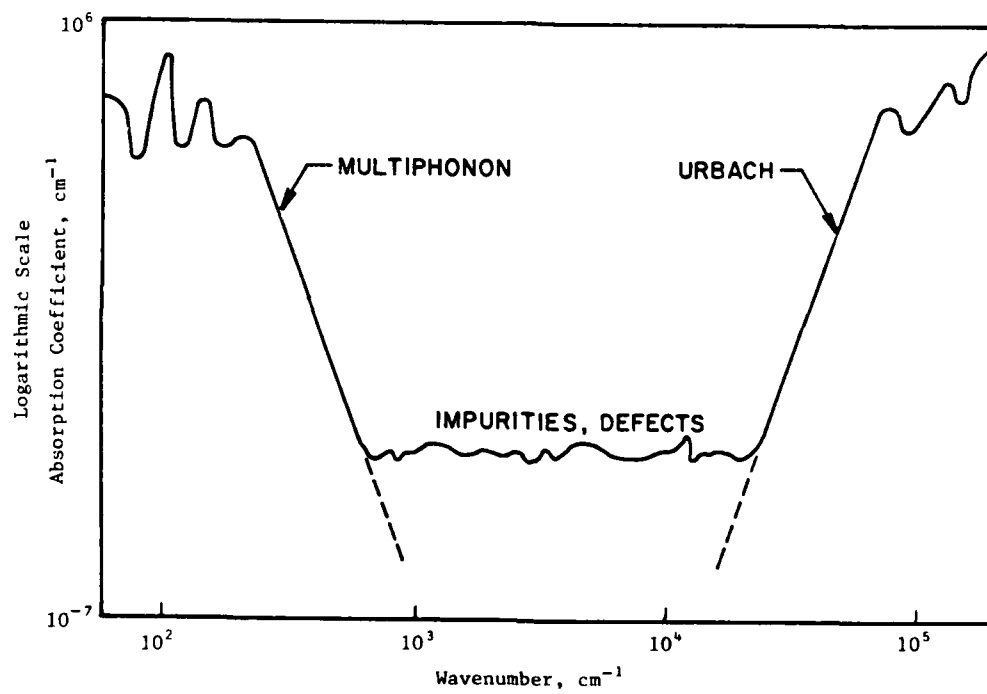


Figure 2. Schematic Absorption Spectrum of an Alkali Halide in Semilogarithmic Scale

well known ones are the F, R, M, and N absorption bands. Absorption coefficients at these bands vary considerably with temperature, radiation, and time. However, at wavelengths other than these bands, differences in n are negligibly small between samples, and Eq. (3) is valid. The importance of n in relating other optical quantities is self-revealed. Essential parameters for formulae of refractive indices of pure crystals are given in Table 2.

TABLE 2. AVAILABLE PARAMETERS FOR DISPERSION EQUATIONS OF ALKALI HALIDES AT ROOM TEMPERATURE

Material	ϵ_0^a	ϵ_∞^b	Ultraviolet Absorption Peaks ^c (μm) λ_j	Infrared Absorption Peaks		
				Wavelength λ_j (μm)	Oscillator Strength ϵ_j	Damping Factor γ_j (μs)
LiF	9.01	1.93		32.79, 19.86	6.50, 0.11	1.967, 3.378
LiCl	11.86	2.75	0.130, 0.143	39.26		
LiBr	13.23	3.16	0.156, 0.162, 0.173	57.60		
LiI	11.03	3.80	0.120, 0.146, 0.167, 0.176, 0.183, 0.197, 0.212	70.42		
NaF	5.972	1.174	0.117	16.57		
NaCl	5.90	2.33	0.050, 0.100, 0.128, 0.158	60.98, 40.50, 120.34	3.2001, 0.0500, 0.324	2.281, 3.770, 195.39
NaBr	6.596	2.60	0.125, 0.145, 0.176, 0.188	74.63		
NaI	7.28	3.01	0.122, 0.141, 0.170, 0.187, 0.228	86.21		
KF	5.90	1.85	0.126	51.55		
KCl	4.55	2.17	0.131, 0.162	76.42		
KBr	4.90	2.36	0.146, 0.173, 0.187	87.72, 60.61	2.4881, 0.1855	4.561, 13.910
KI	5.09	2.65	0.129, 0.175, 0.187, 0.219	98.01, 69.44	2.1363, 0.2765	8.235, 20.832
RbF	6.48	1.93	0.115, 0.132	63.29		
RbCl	4.92	2.13	0.138, 0.166	85.81		
RbBr	4.86	2.34	0.123, 0.146, 0.155, 0.178, 0.191	111.29		
RbI	4.54	2.58	0.120, 0.131, 0.156, 0.179, 0.187, 0.223	132.45		
CsF	8.08	2.16	0.110, 0.118, 0.136	78.71		
CsCl	6.95	2.63	0.119, 0.137, 0.145, 0.162	100.50, 80.00	4.0212, 0.2513	7.538, 26.000
CsBr	6.38	2.78	0.130, 0.146, 0.160, 0.173, 0.187	126.05, 97.09	3.5688, 0.1131	8.163, 15.531
CsI	6.31	3.02	0.150, 0.147, 0.163, 0.177, 0.185, 0.206, 0.218	161.29, 117.65	3.2673, 0.0628	11.290, 17.648

^a Static dielectric constant data are from Ref. [13, 14, 15, 16, 17].^b High-frequency dielectric constant data are from Ref. [13, 16, 18].^c The ultraviolet absorption peaks are measured by Ellrich and Pohl [19] Schneider and O'Bryan [20] and Ramachandran [21].^d The order of ϵ_j 's and γ_j 's corresponds to the order of the λ_j 's. Data sources: see Ref. [13, 16]; for LiF see Ref. [22]; for NaCl see Ref. [23]; for KBr see Ref. [24]; for KI see Ref. [25]; for CsCl, CsBr, and CsI see Ref. [26].

3. NUMERICAL DATA

Presentation of Data

Data in the open literature are reported in various units. Absorptions are given in units of cm^{-1} , or as extinction index, optical density, or normalized values. Energy is presented in terms of wavelength, wavenumber, frequency, or electron volt. In the present work, the absorption coefficient is consistently reported in units of cm^{-1} and the energy in units of wavenumber, cm^{-1} . All of absorption data were converted, when necessary, to these uniform set of units. However, in the case of reflectivity and transmission data, the energy unit is in wavelength, μm , as conventionally accepted. Although we have surveyed the absorption coefficient in the vacuum ultraviolet (vuv) region and a number of data sets have been collected, no attempt was made to analyze the spectrum in the vuv region as it is beyond the scope of this work. However, it was felt desirable to see the complete spectrum of absorption coefficient. For this reason the vuv absorption spectra are given in the Appendix.

A number of figures and tables summarize the information and data. The conventions used in this presentation, and specific comments on the interpretation and use of data are given below. Each sub-section in this section gives all the information and data for a given material. The sub-sections are arranged in the following order:

- 3.1 Lithium Fluoride, LiF
- 3.2 Sodium Fluoride, NaF
- 3.3 Sodium Chloride, NaCl
- 3.4 Potassium Chloride, KCl
- 3.5 Potassium Bromide, KBr
- 3.6 Potassium Iodide, KI
- 3.7 Cesium Iodide, CsI

Presented in each sub-section are information and data in the following order:

- a. A text describing and discussing the data, analysis, and recommendations. With the thought that in general a reader will only concern himself with a specific substance, it was felt highly desirable to include in each sub-section important information even if it should constitute a repetition of some of the subject matter found in other sections or sub-sections.

- b. A figure of experimental absorption coefficient (wavenumber dependence).
For the purpose of showing the details in each of the multiphonon and Urbach tail regions, additional figures are included for visual clarity.
- c. A summary table of measurements on the absorption coefficient (wavenumber dependence). An extract of pertinent information for each data set is given in this table.
- d. A table of experimental data on the absorption coefficient (wavenumber dependence). The original data reported in this table are converted to the adopted set of units. The order of magnitude of absorption coefficient varies over a wide range, from 10^{-6} cm^{-1} to 10^6 cm^{-1} , and that of wavenumber varies from 10 cm^{-1} to 10^5 cm^{-1} . Therefore, it is convenient to present the data in powers of ten. In this table, the numerical value $1.259\text{E}+n$ stands for $1.259 \cdot 10^{+n}$.
- e. A figure of experimental absorption coefficients (temperature dependence).
- f. A summary table of measurements on the absorption coefficient (temperature dependence).
- g. A table of experimental data on the absorption coefficient (temperature dependence).
- h. A figure of experimental reflectivity.
- i. A summary table of measurements on the reflectivity.
- j. A table of experimental data on the reflectivity.
- k. A figure of experimental transmission.
- l. A summary table of measurements on the transmission.
- m. A table of experimental data on the transmission.
- n. A table of peak positions and the corresponding half-widths of the well known F, R, M, and N absorption bands.
- o. A table of recommended values on the absorption coefficient in the infrared wavelength region. It is rather difficult to give recommendations in this region since most of the data are still in a provisional status, as evidenced by new claims of the discovery of lower values obtained through improvements in sample preparation and experimental

techniques. As a result, in our tables of recommended values, we give the lower limits predicted by the theoretical relations, the lowest available values, or the most probable range of values for a randomly selected sample.

In figures containing experimental data, if data sets are distinguishable, the data sets are labeled by appropriate legends and denoted by the numbers corresponding to those assigned in the corresponding tables on the summary of measurements and experimental data. The tables on the summary of measurements give for each set of data the following information: the reference number, author's name (or names), year of publication, wavelength range covered by the data, temperature range, the description and characterization of the specimen, and information on measurement conditions contained in the original paper.

There are a number of experimental methods used for absorption coefficient determinations. Listed below are the four most commonly used ones and their corresponding code symbols used in the tables:

- C - calorimetric method
- Z - transmission and refraction method
- T - transmission method
- R - reflection method

The methods listed above are arranged in the order of their inherent accuracies. The calorimetric method is by far the most accurate method in the determination of the absorption coefficient. It is used for measuring very low absorptions with the lowest attainable level, in the order of 10^{-5} cm^{-1} . Absorption coefficients determined by the second method are usually reliable if the multiple internal reflection and transmission are accounted for. The transmission method is the most popular one used for absorption measurements because of its simplicity. The reflection method is the least accurate method, since errors of 5 to 10% or more are typical. It should be noted that neither the second nor the third method is suitable for absorption coefficient lower than 0.001 cm^{-1} as their sensitivities are considerably reduced at low absorption levels.

Wavelength and wavenumber are two equivalent units to describe the spectral dependence of a property. The conversion table given below should prove convenient.

WAVENUMBER VS WAVELENGTH EQUIVALENTS

<u>Wavenumber, cm^{-1}</u>	<u>Wavelength, μm</u>
100,000	0.1
10,000	1.0
9,434	1.06
5,000	2.0
3,571.4	2.8
3,333.3	3.0
2,631.6	3.8
2,500	4.0
2,000	5.0
1,886.8	5.3
1,666.7	6.0
1,428.6	7.0
1,250	8.0
1,111.1	9.0
1,052.6	9.5
1,000	10.0
943.4	10.6
909.1	11.0

3.1. Lithium Fluoride, LiF

Lithium fluoride has long been of practical interest to spectroscopy because of its attractive optical properties. Its large electronic band gap places its useful transmission limit near $0.11\ \mu\text{m}$, further into the vacuum ultraviolet region than any other known material. It is, therefore, a useful substrate for absorption studies on thin films of other materials and has long been used as such. In the range of $0.25\text{--}4.5\ \mu\text{m}$ the dispersion is low and transmission is high. Less transmission and higher dispersion are found in the low ultraviolet and the infrared. In the low ultraviolet, optical components must be made very thin in order to obtain maximum transmission. Selected specimens of lithium fluoride, in moderately thin pieces, may be expected to transmit several percent of the light down to wavelengths as short as $0.11\ \mu\text{m}$. Impurities in the crystal, poor polish, and layers of foreign material on the surface may reduce the transmission in the Schumann region down to a negligible quantity. In the infrared, transmission begins to fall off rapidly at $7\ \mu\text{m}$, and a prism is useful to $5\ \mu\text{m}$.

Optically speaking, lithium fluoride closely resembles calcium fluoride. However, lithium fluoride is preferable to calcium fluoride for use in prismatic form because of its much greater dispersion in the infrared and greater transparency in the extreme ultraviolet.

Unlike the other alkali halides, lithium fluoride is practically insoluble, and advantage is taken of this fact in the purification of the salt. High purity single crystals of lithium fluoride up to more than 5 inches in diameter and 4 kg in weight are commercially available and are suitable for making optical components in various sizes.

Measurements of the refractive index of lithium fluoride date back to 1927. The existing data cover a spectral range from 0.00236 to $600\ \mu\text{m}$ and at $2000\ \mu\text{m}$. Based on the optical behavior of the material and the experimental techniques, these data fall quite naturally into two categories: the transparent region (~ 0.11 to $\sim 9.0\ \mu\text{m}$) and the absorption regions (< 0.11 and $> 9.0\ \mu\text{m}$). For the high transparency region, since large sizes of LiF are easily obtained, the deviation method is commonly used with the sample in prismatic form. This method was adopted by a number of researchers: Gyulai [27], Schneider [28],

Hohls [29], Harting [30], Durie [31], and Tilton and Plyler [32]. The deviation method, though the oldest, is often considered as the most accurate; less accurate data can be obtained by the interference method. Due to the high absorption in the low uv and near IR at the end of transparent region, the deviation method and interferometry cannot be used. Refractive indices are obtained either by measuring transmission of thin films or by theoretical analysis of the reflection spectra from the bulk material.

Li [33] reduced the experimentally measured data then available to a common temperature of 293 K and after careful analysis generated a Sellmeier type formula representing the refractive index of LiF at 293 K in the spectral region from 0.10 to 11.0 μm ,

$$n = 1 + \frac{0.92549 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (0.07376)^2} + \frac{6.96747 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (32.79)^2} \quad (21)$$

where λ is in units of μm .

Investigations of absorption coefficient for practical applications are generally classified into three wavelength regions: the ultraviolet and the infrared limits of transparent regions, and the transparent regions. In the ultraviolet limit, the motivation of the researches was to investigate the exciton states in the crystal and to determine the Urbach-rule parameters at the absorption edge.

Kato [34] determined absorption coefficients in the wavelength range from 0.09 to 0.19 μm by applying the Kramers-Kronig relation to the observed reflection spectra of bulk crystal. The peak position of the fundamental band was determined to be at $0.0976 \pm 0.0008 \mu\text{m}$ where the corresponding absorption coefficient was found to be $2.2 \pm 0.1 \times 10^6 \text{ cm}^{-1}$. In the investigation of the effects of hydrolysis on the absorption coefficient, crystals grown in air were studied. It was found that absorption near 2.8 μm was due to the vibration of O-H bond and in addition it gave a broader absorption at the tail of the fundamental band. Roessler and Walker [35] reported absorption index in the wavelength region from 0.0443 to 0.248 μm . The absorption coefficient was derived from the near normal reflection spectra of freshly cleaved crystal by Kramers-Kronig analysis. Since any defects or surface contamination tend to decrease the sharpness of uv reflectance structure, the reflection spectra from surfaces showing highest reflectance at structure peaks were selected for their analysis to assure minimum surface contamination and defects.

Schneider [28] determined absorption coefficient (in the wavelength region from 0.11 to 0.16 μm) directly through measurements of transmissions of plate specimens of various thickness. The crystals used are believed to be of high purity and quality polished, as evidenced by higher transmission at short wavelength, 0.11 μm . It was noted that the main factor of decreased transmission was due to the deposits as a result of chemical reaction of the surface with moisture.

Görlich et al. [36] investigated crystals grown by both of the Bridgman and Kyropoulos methods. Absorption spectra in the wavelength range from 0.20 to 0.79 μm were measured for both crystals. Although impurity contents and concentrations had no spectroscopically detectable difference, the crystal grown in air showed much higher absorption coefficients in the region 0.2 to 0.4 μm than that grown in vacuum, particularly steeply rising toward 0.2 μm . In addition, absorption bands in the range between 2.6 to 2.8 μm were observed in air grown crystals but not in vacuum grown ones. This observation is consistent with the results of Kato [34], the extinction of crystals grown in air is chiefly composed of the scattering of light by the microscopic irregularities of the crystalline structure and of the absorption of the additionally incorporated OH^- or oxygen ions. Gyulai [27] reported absorption coefficients in the region between 0.18 and 0.40 μm for a crystal grown by the Kyropoulos method. Owing to the differences in impurity contents and defects, the absorption spectrum showed different profile from that of Görlich et al. [36]. However, both reported weak selective absorption bands between 0.25 and 0.30 μm where the F center is located. Tomiki and Miyata [37] measured absorption coefficients in the Urbach tail region at four temperatures, from 300 to 573 K. They found the tail at 300 K was extrinsic. Based on the data at three higher temperatures, it was possible to find the following parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} E_o &= 13.00 \text{ eV}, \\ \alpha_o &= 1.0 \times 10^{10} \text{ cm}^{-1}, \\ hf &= 0.23 \text{ meV}, \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\sigma_{so} = 0.70,$$

for the equations representing the intrinsic absorption in the tail region:

$$\alpha(E, T) = \alpha_o e^{-\sigma_s(T)(E_o - E)/kT} \quad (22)$$

and

$$\sigma_s = \sigma_{so} \frac{2kT}{hf} \tanh \frac{hf}{2kT}$$

Measurements of absorption coefficient for the infrared region were made for the purpose of studying the optically active lattice vibrations and fundamental resonant frequencies. On the short wavelength side of the fundamental absorption band, multiphonon absorption, in which a photon is absorbed and two or more phonons are generated, can occur and lead to absorption coefficients that range from 10^{-3} cm^{-1} to 10^2 cm^{-1} , depending on the number of phonons generated.

Jasperse et al. [22] made self-consistent measurements of the infrared reflectivity for a wide temperature range from 7.5 to 1060 K. The absorption index was computed by using a two-resonance damped oscillator model. Through the classical pole-fit procedures, by assuming the optical dielectric constant to be temperature independent, they were able to establish the temperature dependence of the resonant frequencies, the damping factors, and the oscillator strengths.

Barker [38] studied the multiphonon infrared absorption by samples of crystalline and molten LiF at temperatures between 300 and 1160 K (melting temperature 1115 K). It was found that the absorption behavior of the molten salt could be closely predicted from the absorption behavior of the solid as if there was no phase transition occurring. The observed relatively small change during the phase transition from solid to liquid implies that at least the high frequency limit of the vibrational spectra are approximately the same in the solid and liquid phases close to the melting point. However, at temperatures from 10-30 K higher than the melting point, the absorption coefficient decreased noticeably and the static dielectric constant changed from 10.76 to 7.84 [39].

Kachare et al. [40] determined the absorption coefficient by a Kramers-Kronig analysis of the reflection spectra. The reflection spectra were measured accurately, particularly in the difficult minimum reflection region. It was concluded that the classic dispersion analysis could not provide reliable values of optical constants for highly anharmonic crystals while the KK analysis could, but required reliable reflectivity data.

Deutsch [12], using a differential technique with a dual beam spectrometer, measured the absorption coefficient for the wavelength range from 4.3 to 7.0 μm at room temperature. It was found that these data could be represented by an exponential relation as:

$$\alpha = \alpha_0 \exp (-\nu/\nu_0) \quad (23)$$

where $\alpha_0 = 21,317 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ and $\nu_0 = 153.2 \text{ cm}^{-1}$, according to Deutsch. Klier [41] reported the absorption index in the wavelength range between 5.4 and 14.7 μm . Hohl [29] also reported the absorption index in the range between 4.5 and 15.7 μm . Hohl's values agreed with Klier's in general except that Hohl's measurements showed distinct structure features in the wavelength region beyond 13 μm . In the region from 5 to 11 μm the results of Hohl and Klier agree well with Deutsch's exponential relation, Eq. (23).

Owens [42] measured absorption coefficient at three wavelengths in the millimeter-wave region. Combined with the measurements of other investigations, Owens observed that the extinction coefficient decreased with increasing wavelength and approached a constant value of about 1×10^{-4} below 1 GHz. The origin of this constant background loss, which appeared to be independent of temperature, is unknown. It may be due to imperfections in the crystal. Stolen and Dransfeld [43] measured absorption at a wavelength 320 μm between 200 and 425 K. It was found that the absorption increases as a quadratic function of temperature.

Figures 3 to 6 are plots of the available data. The pertinent information of each data source and the corresponding original values are given in Tables 3 to 6. In addition, available information and data on the reflectivity and transmission are also presented in a similar manner (in Figures 7 and 8 and Tables 7 to 10) for completeness and comparison. For the visible and near visible regions, Table 11 gives the spectral positions of the well-known color centers. Noticeable absorptions are likely to occur at these centers when the crystal is exposed to ultraviolet or x-ray radiation.

Recommended values given in Table 12 were calculated according to Eq. (23). In the range between 4.37 and 7 μm , these values are supported by the measurements of Deutsch. It appears that LiF has a high intrinsic absorption coefficient in this region. However, if Eq. (23) holds in the range below 3.9 μm , we can see the intrinsic absorption coefficients in this region are lower than

10^{-4} cm^{-1} . There is an absorption band in the range between 2.6 to 2.8 μm which owes its origin to the inclusion of hydroxyl ions. This absorption band is diminished in vacuum grown crystals. It should be noted that the values in the column "intrinsic" are the lowest limits that one can obtain for ideal samples. In practice, the observed values are generally higher than the limiting values. Unless values appear in the column "observed," the limiting values should be considered as guidelines for estimation and investigation.

Although it was not the aim of this investigation to compile and evaluate the absorption data in the vacuum ultraviolet region, this was done to provide the users a total picture of the available absorption data. The plot of selected curves in this region is given in the Appendix of this report.

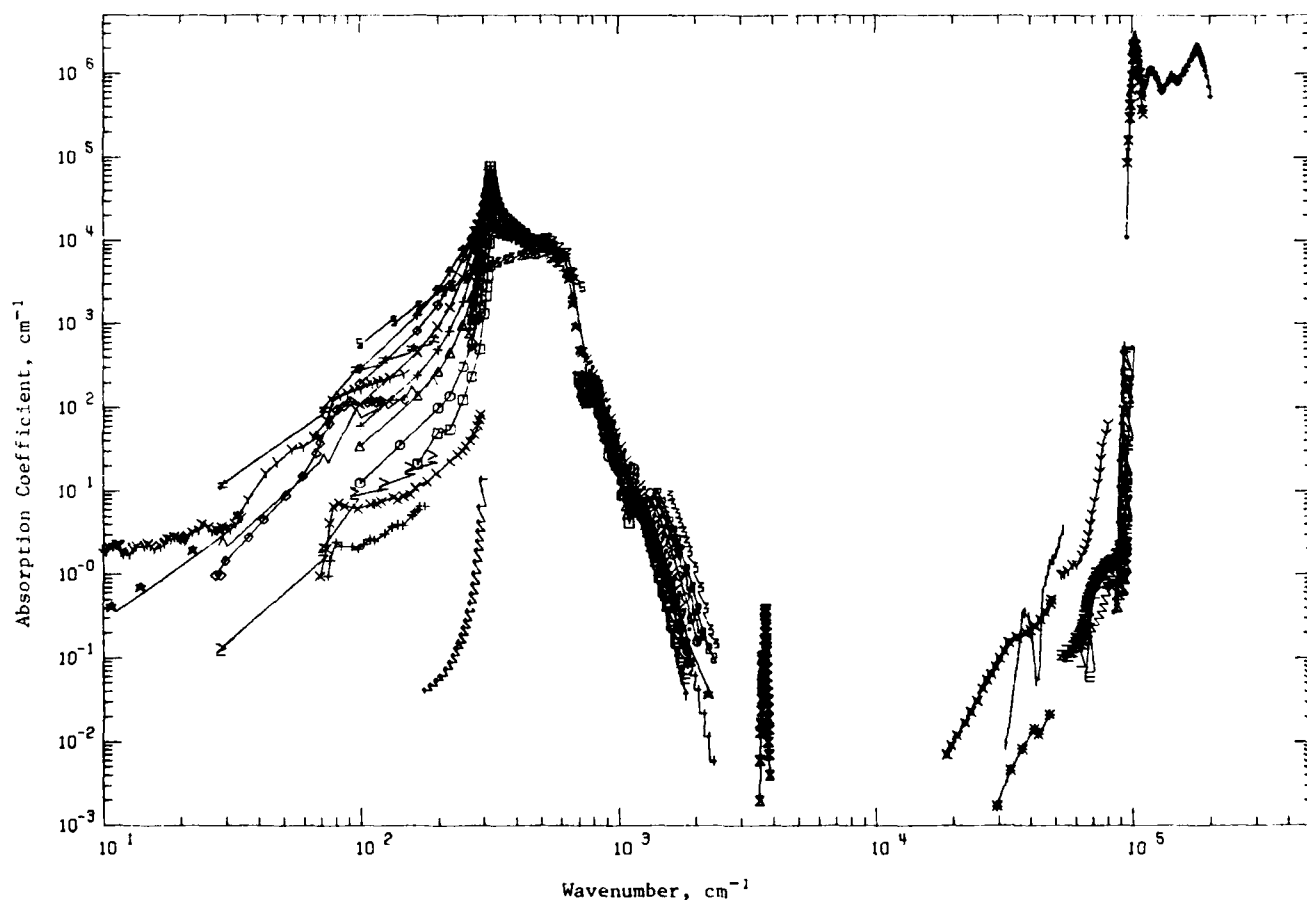


Figure 3. Absorption Coefficient of Lithium Fluoride (Wavenumber Dependence)

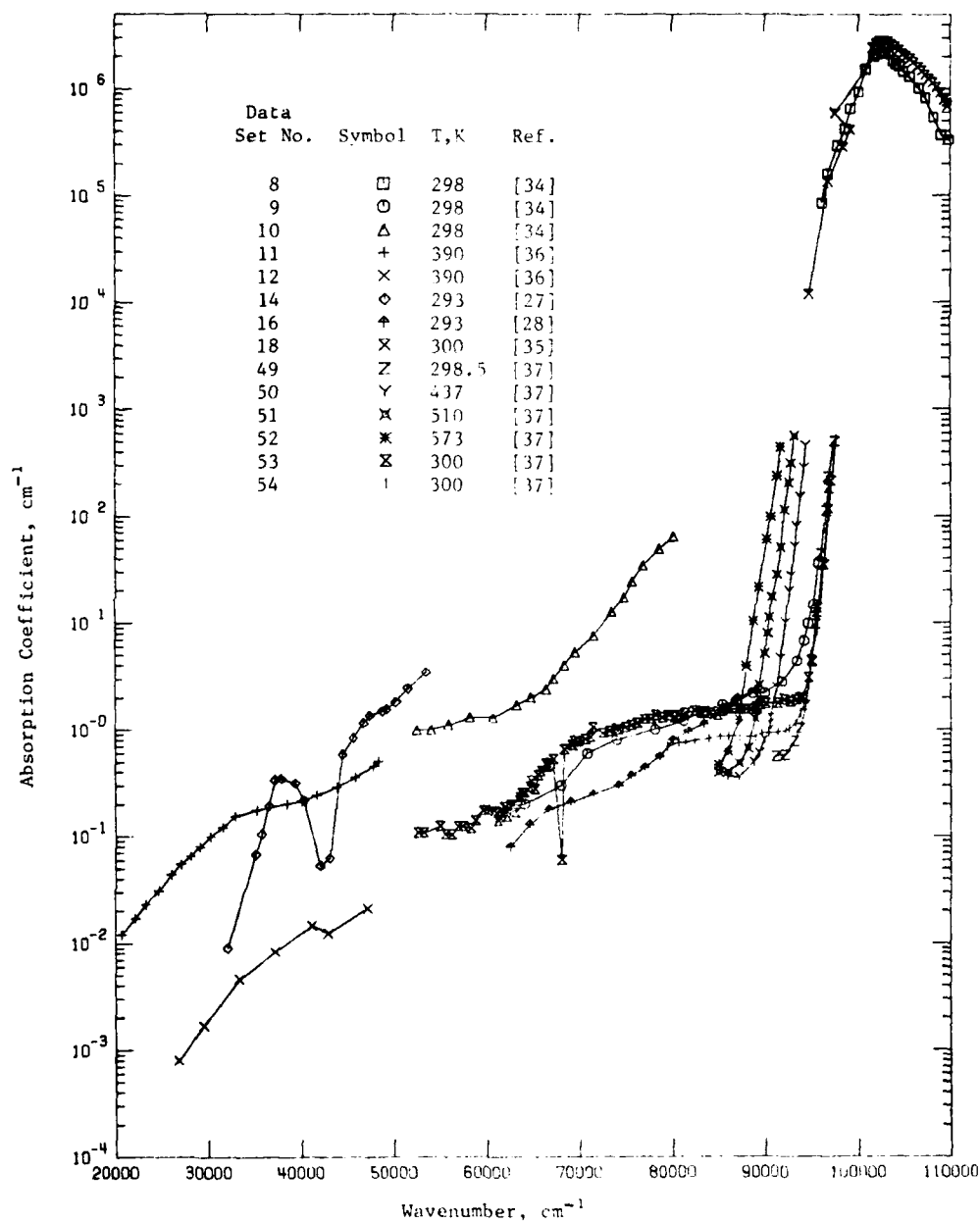


Figure 4. Absorption Coefficient of Lithium Fluoride in the Urbach Tail Region

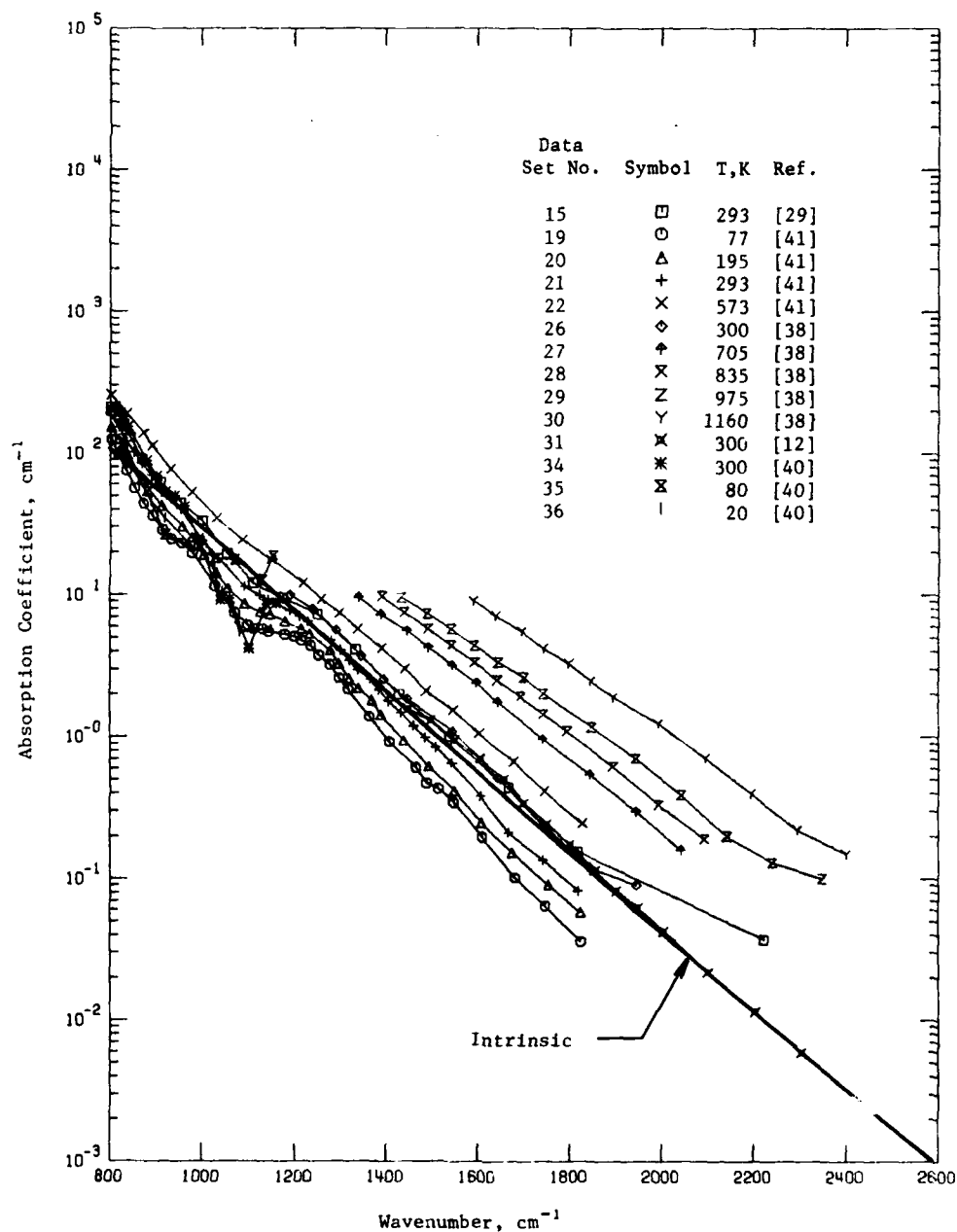


Figure 5. Absorption Coefficient of Lithium Fluoride in the Multiphonon Region

TABLE 3. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm ⁻¹	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	22	Jasperse, J.R., Kahan, A., Plendl, J.N., and Mitras, S.	1966	R	100-588	7.5	High purity; single crystal; hand polished until optically flat to about 1/2 wavelength of the mean sodium D lines; annealed in a vacuum furnace for two days at a temperature of about 3/4 of the melting temperature of the crystal; near normal (averaged about 11 degrees) reflectivities in the spectral range from 12.5 to 50 μ m determined by comparing spectral reflectances from the sample and from an aluminized mirror with reflectivity in the spectral region under consideration; reflectivity data were checked several times for different samples and for several cycles of heating and cooling and reproduced to within ± 1 to $\pm 2\%$; the reflection spectra were analyzed by means of a two-resonant damped-oscillator model; absorption coefficients were calculated from the resulting equations.
2	22	Jasperse, J.R., et al.	1966	R	100-588	85	Same as above.
3	22	Jasperse, J.R., et al.	1966	R	100-588	295	Same as above.
4	22	Jasperse, J.R., et al.	1966	R	100-588	420	Same as above.
5	22	Jasperse, J.R., et al.	1966	R	100-588	605	Same as above.
6	22	Jasperse, J.R., et al.	1966	R	100-588	840	Same as above.
7	22	Jasperse, J.R., et al.	1966	R	100-588	1060	Same as above.
8	34	Kato, R.	1961	R	9.6×10^4 - 1.1×10^5	298	High purity; single crystal; freshly cleaved specimens; near normal (15 degrees incident angle) reflectivity obtained; Kramers-Kronig relations applied to derive the optical constants n and k from the reflectivity; data extracted from a figure.
9	34	Kato, R.	1961	R	6.4×10^4 - 9.6×10^4	298	Same as above but only for details at the tail of fundamental band; absorption-coefficient data extracted from a figure.
10	34	Kato, R.	1961	R	5.2×10^4 - 8.0×10^4	298	Similar to above; absorption-coefficient data extracted from a figure.
11	36	Görlich, P., Kurras, H., and Kötz, G.	1963	T	1.89×10^4 - 4.84×10^4	390	Single crystal; grown by the Kyropoulos (in air) method; impurities of Al, Ca, Cr, Cu, Na, Mg, Mn, Si, and Fe with concentrations estimated to be between 10^{-2} - $10^{-3}\%$; unspecified specimen configurations; absorption spectra obtained and absorption coefficients determined; absorption coefficient data extracted from a figure.
12	36	Görlich, P., et al.	1963	T	2.68×10^4 - 4.72×10^4	390	Similar to above except for crystal grown by the Bridgman (in vacuum) method.

TABLE 3. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

Data Ser. No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm ⁻¹	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
13	36	Görlich, P., Karras, H., and Kötitz, G.	1963	T	3.54×10^3 – 3.87×10^3	300	Similar to above for crystal grown by the Kyropoulos (in air) method and measured for infrared region where the crystal grown by the Bridgman (in vacuum) showing no absorption.
14	27	Gyalai, Z.	1927	T	3.2×10^4 – 5.4×10^4	293	Single crystal; grown by the Kyropoulos method; plate specimen of 1.4 mm thick; absorption coefficient determined by Szakala for the author; data extracted from a figure; temperature not specified, 293 K assumed.
15	29	Hohls, H.W.	1936	T	6.34×10^2 – 2.23×10^3	293	Crystal; grown by the Kyropoulos method; 14 plate specimens of thicknesses from 0.008 cm to 10.53 mm; absorption coefficients directly determined; data extracted from a figure; temperature not specified, 293 K assumed.
16	28	Schneider, E.G.	1936	T	6.25×10^4 – 8.90×10^4	293	High purity; single crystal; grown by the Bridgman method; plate specimens of thickness from 0.5 to 35.9 mm; absorption coefficients directly determined; data extracted from a figure.
17	44	Eldridge, J.E.	1972	T	1.8×10^2 – 3.0×10^2	10	High purity; single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; plate specimens with thicknesses of 0.001, 0.1 and 0.8 cm and mechanically polished; spectral transmittance intensities measured; absorption coefficients determined with the aid of refractive index calculated from a dispersion formula; absorption-coefficient data extracted from a figure; estimated uncertainty about 10% except at long wavelength end where 100% uncertainty estimated.
18	35	Boessler, D.M. and Walker, W.C.	1967	R	9.47×10^4 – 2.02×10^5	300	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; freshly cleaved specimens; absorption coefficients determined from a Kramers-Kronig analysis of experimentally determined near normal reflection spectra; data extracted from a table.
19	41	Klier, M.	1958	R	6.79×10^2 – 1.83×10^3	77	Crystal; absorption-coefficient data deduced from reflectance and transmittance measurements on specimens of various thicknesses; data extracted from a figure.
20	41	Klier, M.	1958	R	7.71×10^2 – 1.83×10^3	195	Same as above.
21	41	Klier, M.	1958	R	7.03×10^2 – 1.82×10^3	293	Same as above.
22	41	Klier, M.	1958	R	7.28×10^2 – 1.83×10^3	573	Same as above.
23	41	Klier, M.	1958	Z	28.7–191	77	Crystal; plate specimen; absorption coefficients deduced from transmittance measurements and estimated reflectivity; reflectivity estimated by assuming $n = 1.07$ for the whole wavelength range; data extracted from a figure; estimated uncertainty about 5 to 10%.
24	41	Klier, M.	1958	R	29–191	293	Same as above.

TABLE 3. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm^{-1}	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
25	41	Klier, M.	1958	R	29-193	573	Same as above.
26	38	Barker, A.J.	1972	R	1.19×10^3 - 1.95×10^3	300	Synthetic crystal; high purity; highly polished specimen of 1-2 mm thick; absorption coefficients deduced from measurements of reflectivity obtained using the obscured-mirror technique; absorption-coefficient data extracted from a figure.
27	38	Barker, A.J.	1972	R	1.34×10^3 - 2.05×10^3	705	Similar to above but at a higher temperature.
28	38	Barker, A.J.	1972	R	1.39×10^3 - 2.1×10^3	835	Similar to above but at a higher temperature.
29	38	Barker, A.J.	1972	R	1.43×10^3 - 2.35×10^3	975	Similar to above but at a higher temperature.
30	38	Barker, A.J.	1972	R	1.59×10^3 - 2.4×10^3	1160	Molten LiF specimen of 1-2 mm thick; reflectivity measurements carried out in a large inert gas atmosphere; absorption coefficients deduced from reflection spectra; absorption-coefficient data extracted from a figure; melting temperature of LiF is 1115K.
31	12	Deutsch, T.F.	1973	D	1.44×10^3 - 2.31×10^3	300	Single crystal; obtained from Harshaw Chemical Co.; specimen of 2.5 cm diameter and 2.5 cm long; differential technique used to determine absorption-coefficient data extracted from a figure.
32	42	Gwens, J.	1968	L	2.53×10^{-1} -3.4	298	Single crystals; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; cylinder shaped specimen; filled resonant cavity method used for measuring dielectric constant and loss tangent; absorption coefficient then determined; data extracted from a figure.
33	39	Need, D.	1974	R	1.0×10^2 - 7.3×10^2	1175	LiF melt; high purity; obtained from BMD Ltd.; near normal reflection spectrum obtained; absorption coefficient obtained by the Kramers-Kronig and classical oscillator analysis; data extracted from a smooth curve.
34	40	Kachare, A., Soriana, M., and Anderson, G.	1974	R	7.71×10^2 - 1.16×10^3	300	Single crystal; polished and annealed; near normal reflection spectrum obtained; absorption coefficient deduced from reflection spectrum by the Kramers-Kronig analysis; data extracted from a figure.
35	40	Kachare, A., et al.	1974	R	7.1×10^2 - 1.2×10^3	80	Similar to above but at a lower temperature.
36	40	Kachare, A., et al.	1974	R	7.19×10^2 - 1.15×10^3	20	Similar to above but at a lower temperature.
37	45	Eldridge, J.F.	1972	T	75-178	63	Natural LiF crystals obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; specimens of 1 x 2.5 cm with thicknesses varying from 0.02 to 0.1 cm; mechanically polished; absorption coefficients obtained from transmission measurements; data extracted from a figure.

TABLE 3. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm^{-1}	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
38	45	Eldridge, J.E.	1972	I	70-292	77	Same as above.
39	45	Eldridge, J.E.	1972	I	29-149	300	Same as above.
40	46	Heilmann, G.	1958	R	277-667	293	Single crystal; absorption coefficients determined from the reflectivity measurements from the polarized light at 20° and 70° incident angle; data extracted from a figure.
41	46	Heilmann, G.	1958	R	277-623	573	Same as above.
42	46	Heilmann, G.	1958	R	277-667	873	Same as above.
43	47	Genzel, L. and Klier, M.	1956	T	8.6-147	298	LiF crystal; plate specimens of 145 μm , 725 μm and 4.1 cm thick; absorption coefficients determined based on transmission measurements; data extracted from a figure.
44	48	Fröhlich, D.	1962	R	264-431	300.0	Thin evaporated film specimens of 2 to 5 μm thick; absorption coefficients determined from reflectivity measurements; data extracted from a figure.
45	49	Fröhlich, D.	1964	R	271-357	70	Single crystals; thin plate specimens; absorption coefficients determined from reflectivity measurements; data extracted from a figure.
46	49	Fröhlich, D.	1964	R	263-362	200	Same as above.
47	49	Fröhlich, D.	1964	R	263-364	300	Same as above.
48	50	Sege, G. and Genzel, L.	1962	T	10-33	298	Single crystals; plate specimens of 3, 6, 15, and 30 μm thick; absorption determined from transmission measurements; data extracted from a figure.
49	37	Tomiki, T. and Miyata, T.	1969	Z	9.1×10^5 - 9.8×10^5	298.5	Single crystal; ultraviolet quality from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; freshly cleaved specimens for absorption coefficient below 100 cm^{-1} ; specimens for higher absorption prepared in high vacuum by melting the flakes of crystals between two plates of glassy carbon and pressed; reflection and transmission spectra obtained and absorption coefficient determined; data extracted from a figure.
50	37	Tomiki, T. and Miyata, T.	1969	Z	8.6×10^5 - 9.4×10^5	437	Same as above.
51	37	Tomiki, T. and Miyata, T.	1969	Z	8.5×10^5 - 9.3×10^5	510	Same as above.
52	37	Tomiki, T. and Miyata, T.	1969	Z	8.5×10^5 - 9.2×10^5	573	Same as above.

TABLE 3. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm^{-1}	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
53	37	Tomiki, T. and Miyata, T.	1969	Z	$5.3 \times 10^4 - 9.7 \times 10^4$	300	Above specimen except aged for two weeks.
54	37	Tomiki, T. and Miyata, T.	1969	Z	$7.9 \times 10^4 - 9.8 \times 10^4$	300	Similar to above except sample aged for one week.

TABLE 4. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence)

[Wavenumber, ν , cm^{-1} ; Temperature, T, K; Absorption Coefficient, α , cm^{-1}]

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 1 T = 7.5		DATA SET 2 T = 85.3		DATA SET 3 T = 235.0		DATA SET 4 T = 420.0		DATA SET 5 T = 605.0		DATA SET 6 T = 840.0	
5.882E+2	6.475E+3	5.882E+2	6.412E+3	5.882E+2	6.655E+3	5.882E+2	7.353E+3	5.882E+2	6.891E+3	5.882E+2	6.450E+3
5.203E+2	6.795E+3	5.203E+2	6.463E+3	5.203E+2	9.015E+3	5.203E+2	9.206E+3	5.203E+2	9.155E+3	5.203E+2	6.544E+3
4.702E+2	1.117E+4	4.702E+2	9.333E+3	4.702E+2	9.712E+3	4.702E+2	9.775E+3	4.702E+2	9.772E+3	4.702E+2	9.853E+3
4.343E+2	1.233E+4	4.343E+2	1.197E+4	4.343E+2	1.192E+4	4.343E+2	1.135E+4	4.343E+2	1.035E+4	4.343E+2	1.037E+4
4.167E+2	1.351E+4	4.167E+2	1.313E+4	4.167E+2	1.254E+4	4.167E+2	1.232E+4	4.167E+2	1.181E+4	4.167E+2	1.153E+4
4.110E+2	1.433E+4	4.110E+2	1.433E+4	4.110E+2	1.364E+4	4.110E+2	1.332E+4	4.110E+2	1.250E+4	4.110E+2	1.153E+4
3.940E+2	1.604E+4	3.940E+2	1.633E+4	3.940E+2	1.447E+4	3.940E+2	1.444E+4	3.940E+2	1.346E+4	3.940E+2	1.243E+4
3.710E+2	1.797E+4	3.710E+2	1.797E+4	3.710E+2	1.635E+4	3.710E+2	1.500E+4	3.710E+2	1.442E+4	3.710E+2	1.245E+4
3.571E+2	2.144E+4	3.571E+2	2.144E+4	3.571E+2	1.805E+4	3.571E+2	1.711E+4	3.571E+2	1.546E+4	3.571E+2	1.352E+4
3.443E+2	2.537E+4	3.443E+2	2.537E+4	3.443E+2	2.033E+4	3.443E+2	1.885E+4	3.443E+2	1.654E+4	3.443E+2	1.415E+4
3.350E+2	2.933E+4	3.350E+2	2.933E+4	3.350E+2	2.177E+4	3.350E+2	1.987E+4	3.350E+2	1.717E+4	3.350E+2	1.444E+4
3.333E+2	3.477E+4	3.333E+2	2.932E+4	3.333E+2	2.347E+4	3.333E+2	2.106E+4	3.333E+2	1.774E+4	3.333E+2	1.475E+4
3.166E+2	3.777E+4	3.166E+2	3.432E+4	3.166E+2	2.400E+4	3.166E+2	2.173E+4	3.166E+2	1.814E+4	3.166E+2	1.474E+4
3.279E+2	4.404E+4	3.279E+2	4.242E+4	3.279E+2	2.553E+4	3.279E+2	2.223E+4	3.279E+2	1.833E+4	3.279E+2	1.504E+4
3.257E+2	5.137E+4	3.257E+2	4.042E+4	3.257E+2	2.607E+4	3.257E+2	2.275E+4	3.257E+2	1.861E+4	3.257E+2	1.512E+4
3.226E+2	5.733E+4	3.226E+2	5.017E+4	3.226E+2	2.748E+4	3.226E+2	2.327E+4	3.226E+2	1.883E+4	3.226E+2	1.520E+4
3.200E+2	6.343E+4	3.200E+2	5.318E+4	3.200E+2	2.804E+4	3.200E+2	2.354E+4	3.200E+2	1.894E+4	3.200E+2	1.526E+4
3.165E+2	7.763E+4	3.165E+2	5.281E+4	3.165E+2	2.954E+4	3.165E+2	2.386E+4	3.165E+2	1.915E+4	3.165E+2	1.529E+4
3.141E+2	7.322E+4	3.141E+2	4.839E+4	3.141E+2	2.949E+4	3.141E+2	2.405E+4	3.141E+2	1.915E+4	3.141E+2	1.533E+4
3.195E+2	9.712E+4	3.195E+2	4.270E+4	3.195E+2	2.905E+4	3.195E+2	2.431E+4	3.195E+2	1.925E+4	3.195E+2	1.537E+4
3.155E+2	3.233E+4	3.155E+2	3.471E+4	3.155E+2	3.021E+4	3.155E+2	2.455E+4	3.155E+2	1.934E+4	3.155E+2	1.540E+4
3.175E+2	1.457E+4	3.175E+2	2.745E+4	3.175E+2	3.070E+4	3.175E+2	2.475E+4	3.175E+2	1.943E+4	3.175E+2	1.543E+4
3.165E+2	1.365E+4	3.165E+2	1.094E+4	3.165E+2	3.109E+4	3.165E+2	2.501E+4	3.165E+2	1.951E+4	3.165E+2	1.546E+4
3.155E+2	9.435E+3	3.177E+2	9.473E+3	3.155E+2	3.175E+4	3.155E+2	2.521E+4	3.155E+2	1.956E+4	3.155E+2	1.549E+4
3.135E+2	9.633E+3	3.135E+2	4.700E+3	3.135E+2	3.259E+4	3.135E+2	2.555E+4	3.135E+2	1.971E+4	3.135E+2	1.553E+4
3.115E+2	3.833E+3	3.115E+2	2.963E+3	3.115E+2	3.293E+4	3.115E+2	2.576E+4	3.115E+2	1.979E+4	3.115E+2	1.557E+4
3.095E+2	2.311E+3	3.095E+2	2.433E+3	3.095E+2	3.249E+4	3.095E+2	2.579E+4	3.095E+2	1.944E+4	3.095E+2	1.553E+4
3.077E+2	2.109E+3	3.077E+2	1.530E+3	3.077E+2	3.049E+4	3.077E+2	2.558E+4	3.077E+2	1.943E+4	3.077E+2	1.556E+4
3.030E+2	1.322E+3	3.030E+2	1.187E+3	3.030E+2	2.313E+4	3.030E+2	2.374E+4	3.030E+2	1.952E+4	3.030E+2	1.552E+4
2.993E+2	9.039E+2	2.970E+2	5.774E+2	2.934E+2	6.514E+2	2.993E+2	1.234E+4	2.899E+2	1.561E+3	2.899E+2	1.470E+3
2.743E+2	2.377E+2	2.500E+2	3.142E+2	2.703E+2	2.132E+3	2.743E+2	4.227E+3	2.743E+2	7.741E+3	2.743E+2	1.000E+4
2.500E+2	1.257E+2	2.222E+2	1.390E+2	2.500E+2	9.912E+2	2.500E+2	1.363E+3	2.500E+2	3.052E+3	2.500E+2	6.200E+3
2.222E+2	5.945E+1	2.000E+2	1.005E+2	2.222E+2	4.591E+2	2.222E+2	8.389E+2	2.222E+2	1.613E+3	2.222E+2	2.905E+3
2.000E+2	5.027E+1	1.423E+2	3.544E+1	2.000E+2	2.767E+2	2.000E+2	4.981E+2	2.000E+2	9.415E+2	2.000E+2	1.730E+3
1.657E+2	2.094E+1	1.000E+2	1.257E+1	1.657E+2	1.399E+2	1.657E+2	2.434E+2	1.657E+2	4.559E+2	1.657E+2	8.330E+2
				1.400E+2	3.468E+1	1.400E+2	6.057E+1	1.400E+2	1.090E+2	1.400E+2	1.549E+2

TABLE 4. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 7 T = 100.0		DATA SET 8 T = 298.0		DATA SET 9 (CONT.)		DATA SET 11 (CONT.)		DATA SET 13 (CONT.)		DATA SET 13 (CONT.)	
5.682E+2	5.817E+3	1.399E+5	3.310E+5	7.443E+4	5.400E-1	3.622E+4	1.000E-1	3.757E+3	1.73E-1	3.508E+3	1.333E-2
5.263E+2	7.857E+3	1.091E+5	3.099E+5	7.089E+4	5.000E-1	2.907E+4	8.000E-2	3.754E+3	2.050E-1	3.550E+3	6.600E-3
4.702E+2	9.352E+3	1.092E+5	5.444E+5	6.806E+4	3.600E-1	2.509E+4	6.500E-2	3.748E+3	2.570E-1	3.532E+3	2.600E-3
4.341E+2	1.009E+4	1.073E+5	8.223E+5	6.443E+4	2.600E-1	2.703E+4	5.500E-2	3.747E+3	2.99E-1		
4.161E+2	1.009E+4	1.008E+5	1.008E+5			2.597E+4	4.400E-2	3.738E+3	3.820E-1	DATA SET 14 T = 293.0	
4.001E+2	1.009E+4	1.009E+5	1.283E+5			2.469E+4	3.100E-2	3.736E+3	3.930E-1		
3.840E+2	1.009E+4	1.009E+5	1.403E+5			2.331E+4	2.300E-2	3.731E+3	3.840E-1	5.340E+4	3.490E+0
3.704E+2	1.009E+4	1.009E+5	1.403E+5			2.212E+4	1.700E-2	3.727E+3	3.520E-1	5.245E+4	2.447E+0
3.572E+2	1.009E+4	1.009E+5	1.714E+5			2.072E+4	1.200E-2	3.716E+3	2.063E-1	5.225E+4	2.614E+0
3.448E+2	1.009E+4	1.009E+5	1.939E+5			1.972E+4	9.000E-3	3.711E+3	1.600E-1	5.200E+4	1.799E+0
3.331E+2	1.009E+4	1.009E+5	2.181E+5			1.892E+4	7.000E-3	3.707E+3	1.360E-1	5.175E+4	1.449E+0
3.333E+2	1.009E+4	1.009E+5	2.181E+5					3.695E+3	1.090E-1	5.153E+4	1.392E+0
3.310E+2	1.009E+4	1.009E+5	2.232E+5			DATA SET 12 T = 390.0		3.686E+3	9.400E-2	5.133E+4	1.291E+0
3.271E+2	1.009E+4	1.009E+5	2.152E+5					3.681E+3	7.400E-2	5.100E+4	8.41E-1
3.217E+2	1.009E+4	1.009E+5	2.032E+5			4.717E+4	2.210E-2	3.670E+3	8.300E-2	5.044E+4	5.570E-1
3.235E+2	1.009E+4	1.009E+5	1.921E+5			4.292E+4	1.240E-2	3.672E+3	9.500E-2	5.031E+4	5.300E-2
3.266E+2	1.009E+4	1.009E+5	9.307E+5			4.219E+4	1.490E-2	3.670E+3	8.000E-2	5.020E+4	5.300E-2
3.219E+2	1.009E+4	9.307E+5	9.307E+5			3.717E+4	8.300E-3	3.660E+3	6.100E-2	5.003E+4	2.190E-1
3.209E+2	1.009E+4	9.307E+5	9.307E+5			3.333E+4	4.000E-3	3.660E+3	4.400E-2	5.003E+4	3.270E-1
3.230E+2	1.009E+4	9.307E+5	9.307E+5			2.954E+4	1.700E-3	3.659E+3	4.000E-2	5.003E+4	3.470E-1
3.145E+2	1.009E+4	9.307E+5	1.581E+5			2.681E+4	8.000E-4	3.655E+3	4.000E-2	5.003E+4	3.330E-1
3.175E+2	1.009E+4	9.307E+5	8.456E+5			DATA SET 13 T = 300.0		3.647E+3	4.000E-2	5.003E+4	1.900E-1
3.109E+2	1.009E+4							3.643E+3	5.700E-2	5.003E+4	1.600E-1
3.109E+2	1.009E+4							3.640E+3	5.700E-2	5.003E+4	0.800E-2
3.116E+2	1.009E+4							3.635E+3	5.000E-2	5.003E+4	9.000E-3
3.095E+2	1.009E+4							3.630E+3	5.400E-2	DATA SET 15 T = 293.0	
3.077E+2	1.009E+4							3.626E+3	8.000E-2	2.000E+3	3.700E-2
3.061E+2	1.009E+4							3.623E+3	9.700E-2	1.810E+3	1.990E-2
3.046E+2	1.009E+4							3.619E+3	1.050E-1	1.667E+3	4.400E-2
2.999E+2	1.009E+4							3.618E+3	9.700E-2	1.424E+3	2.600E-2
2.970E+2	1.009E+4							3.611E+3	5.000E-2	1.253E+3	9.900E-3
2.900E+2	1.009E+4							3.609E+3	3.300E-2	1.233E+3	4.100E+0
2.866E+2	1.009E+4							3.604E+3	2.400E-2	1.250E+3	7.300E+0
2.800E+2	1.009E+4							3.598E+3	2.400E-2	1.211E+3	2.200E+1
2.800E+2	1.009E+4							3.593E+3	1.600E-1	1.053E+3	1.950E+1
2.800E+2	1.009E+4							3.589E+3	1.600E-1		
2.800E+2	1.009E+4							3.582E+3	2.400E-2		
2.800E+2	1.009E+4							3.578E+3	2.400E-2		
2.800E+2	1.009E+4							3.571E+3	1.700E-2		

TABLE 4. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 15(CONT.)		DATA SET 16(CONT.)		DATA SET 18		DATA SET 18(CONT.)		DATA SET 18(CONT.)	
				T = 300.0					
2.66E+3 3.37E+1		7.59E+4 4.40E-1		9.47E+4 1.19E+4		1.16E+5 1.87E+6		1.85E+5 1.72E+6	
9.52E+2 4.49E+1		7.59E+4 3.70E-1		9.67E+4 1.33E+5		1.17E+5 1.95E+6		1.85E+5 1.68E+6	
9.09E+2 6.21E+1		7.42E+4 3.01E-1		9.81E+4 2.54E+5		1.14E+5 1.36E+6		1.80E+5 1.63E+6	
6.56E+2 9.41E+1		7.15E+4 2.50E-1		9.91E+4 4.11E+5		1.24E+5 1.72E+6		1.37E+5 1.55E+6	
4.43E+2 1.22E+2		6.90E+4 2.10E-1		9.79E+4 5.86E+5		1.21E+5 1.41E+6		1.87E+5 1.40E+6	
1.24E+2 1.56E+2		6.00E+4 1.84E-1		1.00E+5 1.48E+6		1.23E+5 9.45E+5		1.88E+5 1.39E+6	
8.18E+2 1.92E+2		6.00E+4 1.30E-1		1.01E+5 2.42E+6		1.26E+5 8.27E+5		1.31E+5 1.26E+6	
4.00E+2 2.20E+2		6.25E+4 8.00E-2		1.02E+5 2.66E+6		1.27E+5 7.92E+5		1.93E+5 1.02E+6	
7.95E+2 2.25E+2				1.02E+5 2.81E+6		1.28E+5 6.76E+5		1.97E+5 7.69E+5	
7.89E+2 2.25E+2		DATA SET 17		1.02E+5 2.84E+6		1.29E+5 6.04E+5		2.01E+5 5.82E+5	
7.00E+2 2.33E+2		T = 20.0		1.03E+5 2.76E+6		1.29E+5 6.36E+5			
7.00E+2 2.33E+2		2.39E+2 1.42E+1		1.03E+5 2.63E+6		1.30E+5 6.43E+5		DATA SET 19	
7.74E+2 2.45E+2		2.93E+2 6.03E+1		1.04E+5 2.48E+6		1.32E+5 6.64E+5		T = 77.0	
7.89E+2 2.32E+2		2.91E+2 4.35E+0		1.04E+5 2.32E+6		1.36E+5 8.45E+5			
7.69E+2 2.30E+2		2.90E+2 3.34E+1		1.04E+5 2.12E+6		1.39E+5 8.94E+5		1.82E+3 3.60E-2	
7.63E+2 2.29E+2		2.38E+2 2.53E+1		1.05E+5 2.02E+6		1.40E+5 9.16E+5		1.74E+3 6.39E-2	
7.59E+2 2.19E+2		2.36E+2 1.33E+0		1.05E+5 1.89E+6		1.41E+5 9.39E+5		1.68E+3 1.01E-1	
7.54E+2 2.19E+2		2.33E+2 1.44E+0		1.06E+5 1.77E+6		1.41E+5 9.27E+5		1.61E+3 1.35E-1	
7.50E+2 2.07E+2		2.04E+2 1.44E+0		1.06E+5 1.61E+6		1.42E+5 9.32E+5		1.54E+3 3.44E-1	
7.46E+2 2.07E+2		2.77E+2 7.93E-1		1.06E+5 1.47E+6		1.44E+5 8.75E+5		1.51E+3 4.31E-1	
7.44E+2 2.03E+2		2.73E+2 5.37E-1		1.07E+5 1.36E+6		1.47E+5 8.34E+5		1.48E+3 4.72E-1	
7.30E+2 2.14E+2		2.70E+2 4.67E-1		1.07E+5 1.24E+6		1.49E+5 8.25E+5		1.46E+3 6.44E-1	
7.24E+2 2.04E+2		2.65E+2 3.59E-1		1.08E+5 1.14E+6		1.49E+5 8.24E+5		1.40E+3 4.28E-1	
7.14E+2 2.03E+2		2.60E+2 2.61E-1		1.08E+5 1.02E+6		1.50E+5 8.29E+5		1.36E+3 1.34E-1	
6.99E+2 1.97E+2		2.55E+2 2.33E-1		1.09E+5 9.60E+5		1.53E+5 9.45E+5		1.31E+3 2.14E-1	
6.86E+2 1.70E+2		2.55E+2 1.94E-1		1.09E+5 7.94E+5		1.57E+5 1.04E+6		1.29E+3 2.55E-1	
6.45E+2 1.37E+2		2.44E+2 1.57E-1		1.09E+5 6.69E+5		1.61E+5 1.17E+6		1.27E+3 3.21E-1	
6.34E+2 4.20E+3		2.39E+2 1.33E-1		1.10E+5 5.94E+5		1.63E+5 1.35E+6		1.25E+3 3.77E-1	
		2.32E+2 1.24E-1		1.10E+5 5.83E+5		1.69E+5 1.55E+6		1.23E+3 4.35E-1	
DATA SET 18		2.25E+2 9.47E-2		1.10E+5 6.41E+5		1.72E+5 1.73E+6		1.21E+3 4.78E-1	
T = 293.0		2.13E+2 7.02E-2		1.11E+5 7.27E+5		1.74E+5 1.93E+6		1.20E+3 5.48E-1	
		2.07E+2 6.25E-2		1.11E+5 7.86E+5		1.75E+5 2.00E+6		1.17E+3 5.25E-1	
5.99E+2 2.32E+1		1.22E+2 5.57E-2		1.12E+5 8.31E+5		1.77E+5 2.07E+6		1.14E+3 5.49E-1	
5.70E+2 1.99E+1		1.39E+2 5.57E-2		1.12E+5 9.70E+5		1.79E+5 2.15E+6		1.13E+3 5.73E-1	
5.51E+2 1.51E+1		1.39E+2 4.74E-2		1.12E+5 9.99E+5		1.80E+5 2.46E+6		1.12E+3 5.74E-1	
6.34E+2 1.13E+1		1.36E+2 4.13E-2		1.13E+5 9.71E+5		1.82E+5 1.99E+6		1.09E+3 6.11E-1	
6.17E+2 9.90E+0				1.14E+5 1.02E+6		1.83E+5 1.87E+6		1.07E+3 7.42E-1	
6.10E+2 8.30E+0				1.15E+5 1.04E+6		1.84E+5 1.81E+6		1.06E+3 1.14E-1	
7.36E+2 5.06E-1				1.16E+5 1.05E+6		1.85E+5 1.76E+6		9.78E+2 1.96E-1	

TABLE 4. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 20 (CONT.)		DATA SET 21 (CONT.)		DATA SET 22 (CONT.)		DATA SET 26 (CONT.)		DATA SET 29		DATA SET 31 (CONT.)	
1.156E+3	1.14E+1	9.533E+2	4.022E+1	7.716E+2	3.425E+2	1.043E+3	5.201E-1	2.348E+3	1.000E-1	1.455E+3	1.043E-1
1.130E+3	1.426E+1	9.320E+2	4.749E+1	7.559E+2	3.887E+2	1.548E+3	1.080E+0	2.245E+3	1.030E-1	1.500E+3	1.74E-1
1.107E+3	1.333E+1	9.031E+2	5.073E+1	7.203E+2	4.737E+2	1.447E+3	1.051E+0	2.245E+3	1.030E-1	1.750E+3	2.44E-1
9.766E+2	2.523E+1	8.965E+2	6.956E+1			1.395E+3	2.530E+0	2.142E+3	2.000E-1	1.740E+3	3.44E-1
9.580E+2	3.040E+1	8.930E+2	8.327E+1	DATA SET 23		1.346E+3	3.680E+0	2.042E+3	3.900E-1	1.655E+3	5.070E-1
9.120E+2	4.230E+1	8.525E+2	1.004E+2	T = 77.0		1.292E+3	5.660E+0	1.943E+3	7.100E-1	1.605E+3	7.03E-1
8.718E+2	6.344E+1	8.340E+2	1.135E+2			1.240E+3	7.890E+0	1.843E+3	1.070E+0	1.550E+3	9.37E-1
8.354E+2	9.433E+1	8.153E+2	1.526E+2	1.905E+2	2.400E+1	1.191E+3	9.960E+0	1.743E+3	2.000E+0	1.497E+3	1.030E+0
8.153E+2	1.240E+2	8.113E+2	1.842E+2	1.900E+2	1.723E+1	DATA SET 27		1.644E+3	3.370E+0	DATA SET 32	
8.119E+2	1.511E+2	7.902E+2	2.045E+2	1.233E+2	1.133E+1	T = 7.5.0		1.592E+3	4.370E+0	T = 293.0	
7.974E+2	1.751E+2	7.564E+2	2.394E+2	9.546E+1	8.734E+0			1.543E+3	5.080E+0	3.400E+0	2.754E-4
7.712E+2	1.863E+2	7.416E+2	2.385E+2	7.178E+1	1.859E+0	2.542E+3	1.600E-1	1.490E+3	7.360E+0	8.75E-1	6.516E-4
DATA SET 21		7.263E+2	2.387E+2	2.871E+1	1.167E-1	1.944E+3	5.440E-1	1.434E+3	9.560E+0	2.535E-1	1.244E-3
T = 293.0		7.146E+2	2.474E+2	DATA SET 24		1.742E+3	9.70E-1	DATA SET 30		DATA SET 33	
1.913E+3	8.223E-2	7.132E+2	2.681E+2	T = 293.0		1.644E+3	1.780E+0	T = 1100.0		T = 1275.0	
1.742E+3	1.310E-1	DATA SET 25		1.910E+2	2.179E+2	1.597E+3	2.300E+0	2.400E+3	1.500E-1	7.27E+2	2.832E+3
1.607E+3	2.124E-1	T = 573.0		1.589E+2	1.630E+2	1.544E+3	3.170E+0	2.294E+3	2.200E-1	6.87E+2	3.433E+3
1.465E+3	3.823E-1	1.913E+3	2.458E-1	1.227E+2	1.117E+2	1.492E+3	4.260E+0	2.193E+3	4.000E-1	6.54E+2	4.10E+3
1.543E+3	6.441E-1	1.742E+3	4.167E-1	9.601E+1	8.714E+1	1.440E+3	5.590E+0	2.094E+3	7.100E-1	6.10E+2	5.00E+3
1.503E+3	9.427E-1	1.673E+3	6.758E-1	7.228E+1	2.490E+1	1.389E+3	7.270E+0	1.992E+3	1.240E+0	5.70E+2	5.653E+3
1.443E+3	9.359E-1	1.601E+3	1.051E+0	2.904E+1	2.467E+0	1.342E+3	9.580E+0	1.892E+3	1.030E+0	5.40E+2	6.240E+3
1.400E+3	1.130E+0	1.520E+3	1.567E+0	DATA SET 25		DATA SET 28		1.798E+3	3.250E+0	4.80E+2	6.997E+3
1.433E+3	1.477E+0	1.441E+3	2.041E+0	T = 573.0		T = 835.0		1.743E+3	4.200E+0	4.62E+2	7.625E+3
1.400E+3	1.744E+0	1.391E+3	4.135E+0	1.932E+2	6.629E+2	2.693E+3	1.900E-1	1.697E+3	5.540E+0	4.37E+2	6.974E+3
1.349E+3	2.441E+0	1.333E+3	5.720E+0	1.789E+2	5.131E+2	1.634E+3	1.920E+0	1.639E+3	7.180E+0	4.18E+2	6.770E+3
1.366E+3	2.922E+0	1.293E+3	7.440E+0	1.233E+2	3.717E+2	1.594E+3	6.200E-1	1.591E+3	9.020E+0	3.90E+2	6.344E+3
1.333E+3	2.922E+0	1.253E+3	9.219E+0	9.594E+1	2.892E+2	1.755E+3	1.100E+0	DATA SET 31		3.07E+2	6.444E+3
1.321E+3	3.421E+0	1.224E+3	1.219E+1	7.201E+1	9.593E+1	1.743E+3	1.450E+0	T = 300.0		3.44E+2	5.620E+3
1.300E+3	4.447E+0	1.193E+3	2.445E+1	2.911E+1	1.189E+1	1.694E+3	2.520E+0	2.304E+3	5.900E-3	3.24E+2	5.130E+3
1.284E+3	6.477E+0	1.139E+3	3.471E+1	DATA SET 26		1.644E+3	3.310E+0	2.203E+3	1.150E-2	2.97E+2	3.955E+3
1.224E+3	6.447E+0	1.093E+3	5.254E+1	T = 300.0		1.542E+3	4.350E+0	2.161E+3	2.180E-2	2.69E+2	2.935E+3
1.211E+3	7.511E+0	1.043E+3	7.632E+1	1.945E+3	9.000E-2	1.492E+3	5.750E+0	2.004E+3	4.230E-2	2.10E+2	2.545E+3
1.194E+3	7.774E+0	9.921E+2	1.137E+2	1.344E+3	1.240E-1	1.440E+3	7.510E+0	1.949E+3	6.240E-2	1.99E+2	1.675E+3
1.174E+3	8.750E+0	9.721E+2	1.374E+2	1.744E+3	2.460E-1	1.393E+3	9.720E+0	1.901E+3	8.200E-2	1.360E+2	1.111E+3
1.144E+3	9.190E+0	9.521E+2	1.633E+2								
1.126E+3	9.927E+0	8.720E+2	1.833E+2								
1.093E+3	1.131E+1	8.354E+2	2.033E+2								
9.954E+2	2.392E+1	8.015E+2	2.507E+2								

TABLE 4. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

[illegible]

TABLE 4. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

DATA SET 43 (CONT.)	DATA SET 42 (CONT.)	DATA SET 45 (CONT.)	DATA SET 47	DATA SET 49 (CONT.)	DATA SET 51 (CONT.)
			T = 300.0		
5.433E+1 4.533E+2	1.12E+1 2.273E+0	3.378E+2 2.420E+4	3.636E+2 1.608E+4	9.503E+4 1.250E+1	3.030E+4 7.500E+0
5.000E+1 3.447E+2	1.009E+1 2.211E+0	3.333E+2 2.589E+4	3.571E+2 1.795E+4	9.010E+4 3.47E+1	3.050E+4 1.120E+1
5.433E+1 3.170E+2	1.004E+1 2.110E+0	3.279E+2 2.302E+4	3.509E+2 1.922E+4	9.600E+4 4.430E+1	3.070E+4 1.730E+1
4.702E+1 2.299E+2	1.002E+1 1.990E+0	3.230E+2 3.273E+4	3.450E+2 2.070E+4	9.000E+4 1.120E+2	3.130E+4 2.840E+1
4.300E+1 1.000E+2	1.000E+1 1.780E+0	3.165E+2 3.849E+4	3.390E+2 2.320E+4	9.000E+4 1.820E+2	3.070E+4 5.000E+1
3.000E+1 7.571E+0	9.52E+0 1.424E+0	3.115E+2 3.099E+4	3.340E+2 2.009E+4	9.000E+4 2.320E+2	3.000E+4 1.200E+2
3.300E+1 5.001E+0	9.70E+0 1.300E+0	3.077E+2 2.417E+4	3.279E+2 2.702E+4	9.700E+4 5.050E+2	3.000E+4 2.000E+2
3.440E+1 4.510E+0	9.17E+0 1.230E+0	3.030E+2 1.359E+4	3.225E+2 3.030E+4		9.200E+4 3.100E+2
3.257E+1 4.000E+0	9.000E+0 1.243E+0	2.994E+2 1.035E+4	3.155E+2 3.054E+4	DATA SET 50	9.320E+4 5.030E+2
2.890E+1 3.741E+0	8.021E+0 6.067E-1	2.940E+2 6.948E+3	3.125E+2 3.444E+4	T = 437.0	
3.030E+1 3.000E+0		2.900E+2 4.420E+3	3.077E+2 3.209E+4		
3.115E+1 3.500E+0	DATA SET 44	2.865E+2 2.845E+3	3.040E+2 2.836E+4	9.600E+4 3.610E-1	DATA SET 52
2.770E+1 3.400E+0	T = 300.0	2.790E+2 1.220E+3	2.990E+2 2.032E+4	8.720E+4 3.000E-1	T = 573.0
2.000E+1 3.300E+0		2.710E+2 5.449E+2	2.950E+2 1.032E+4	8.900E+4 5.040E-1	
2.570E+1 3.747E+0	4.320E+2 1.200E+4		2.890E+2 1.032E+4	8.900E+4 6.110E-1	9.500E+4 4.000E-1
2.440E+1 4.077E+0	4.100E+2 1.399E+4	DATA SET 46	2.849E+2 8.000E+3	9.300E+4 8.100E-1	9.000E+4 0.220E-1
2.350E+1 3.371E+0	3.890E+2 1.070E+4	T = 230.0	2.807E+2 5.062E+3	9.300E+4 9.000E-1	8.720E+4 2.000E+0
2.217E+1 3.023E+0	3.600E+2 1.749E+4		2.766E+2 2.095E+3	9.350E+4 1.040E+0	8.000E+4 3.000E+0
2.120E+1 2.900E+0	3.030E+2 1.319E+4	3.025E+2 1.598E+4	2.710E+2 1.703E+3	9.360E+4 1.320E+0	8.000E+4 1.000E+1
2.000E+1 2.500E+0	3.470E+2 2.247E+4	3.000E+2 1.000E+4	2.632E+2 1.257E+3	9.130E+4 2.400E+0	9.000E+4 0.000E+1
2.000E+1 2.000E+0	3.370E+2 2.441E+4	3.000E+2 1.740E+4		9.170E+4 4.660E+0	9.000E+4 9.000E+1
2.000E+1 2.000E+0	3.321E+2 2.321E+4	3.000E+2 1.909E+4	DATA SET 48	9.200E+4 1.000E+1	9.130E+4 2.300E+2
1.970E+1 2.700E+0	3.200E+2 3.097E+4	3.000E+2 2.558E+4	T = 298.0	9.260E+4 1.990E+1	9.170E+4 4.000E+2
1.900E+1 2.700E+0	3.000E+2 3.470E+4	3.000E+2 2.400E+4		9.200E+4 2.700E+1	
1.847E+1 2.800E+0	3.000E+2 3.400E+4	3.000E+2 2.600E+4	3.234E+1 5.153E+0	9.300E+4 5.240E+1	DATA SET 53
1.800E+1 2.620E+0	3.000E+2 3.320E+4	3.000E+2 2.911E+4	2.825E+1 3.430E+0	9.300E+4 8.100E+1	T = 300.0
1.770E+1 2.700E+0	3.000E+2 3.000E+4	3.000E+2 3.400E+4	2.229E+1 1.765E+1	9.380E+4 1.520E+2	
1.727E+1 2.400E+0	3.000E+2 2.400E+4	3.000E+2 3.549E+4	1.400E+1 7.069E-1	9.420E+4 2.850E+2	9.710E+4 2.000E+2
1.700E+1 2.300E+0	3.000E+2 2.200E+4	3.000E+2 3.000E+4	1.070E+1 4.074E-1	9.440E+4 4.000E+0	9.000E+4 1.070E+2
1.667E+1 2.100E+0	2.990E+2 1.900E+4	3.000E+2 1.400E+4			9.000E+4 3.000E+1
1.590E+1 2.000E+0	2.957E+2 7.000E+3	2.970E+2 1.647E+4	DATA SET 49		9.000E+4 1.000E+1
1.530E+1 2.100E+0	2.710E+2 4.000E+3	2.933E+2 8.000E+3	T = 298.0	DATA SET 51	9.510E+4 4.000E+0
1.499E+1 2.300E+0	2.059E+2 3.979E+3	2.899E+2 5.000E+3		T = 510.0	9.000E+4 3.000E+0
1.440E+1 2.100E+0		2.805E+2 3.781E+3	9.120E+4 5.574E-1	8.500E+4 3.990E-1	9.000E+4 2.000E+0
1.340E+1 2.100E+0	DATA SET 45	2.770E+2 1.955E+3	9.220E+4 5.840E-1	8.000E+4 3.990E-1	9.300E+4 2.000E+0
1.300E+1 2.000E+0	T = 70.0	2.710E+2 1.153E+3	9.320E+4 7.310E-1	8.720E+4 4.820E-1	9.300E+4 1.920E+0
1.200E+1 1.750E+0		2.632E+2 7.937E+2	9.380E+4 1.040E+0	8.920E+4 6.750E-1	9.000E+4 1.000E+0
1.190E+1 1.700E+0	3.071E+2 1.700E+4		9.440E+4 1.700E+0	8.900E+4 1.270E+0	9.000E+4 1.920E+0
1.175E+1 1.900E+0	3.000E+2 1.900E+4		9.500E+4 4.490E+0	8.940E+4 2.620E+0	9.000E+4 1.700E+0
1.157E+1 2.240E+0	3.440E+2 2.279E+4		9.550E+4 9.790E+0	9.000E+4 5.150E+0	9.000E+4 1.760E+0

TABLE 4. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 53 (CONT.)		DATA SET 53 (CONT.)		DATA SET 54	
				T = 300°C	
8.470E+4	1.84E+0	6.720E+4	5.32E-1	7.450E+4	6.34E-1
8.500E+4	1.63E+0	6.800E+4	4.67E-1	8.070E+4	7.56E-1
8.520E+4	1.55E+0	6.850E+4	4.49E-1	8.140E+4	7.56E-1
8.910E+4	1.60E+0	6.890E+4	4.89E-1	8.240E+4	7.99E-1
8.940E+4	1.55E+0	6.930E+4	4.11E-1	8.400E+4	8.24E-1
8.960E+4	1.55E+0	6.960E+4	3.77E-1	8.520E+4	8.60E-1
8.970E+4	1.55E+0	6.970E+4	3.32E-1	8.600E+4	8.60E-1
8.980E+4	1.55E+0	6.980E+4	2.90E-1	8.730E+4	8.60E-1
8.990E+4	1.55E+0	6.990E+4	2.57E-1	8.900E+4	8.60E-1
9.000E+4	1.47E+0	7.000E+4	2.36E-1	9.040E+4	9.37E-1
9.490E+4	1.30E+0	7.350E+4	2.16E-1	9.140E+4	9.37E-1
9.490E+4	1.40E+0	7.350E+4	1.67E-1	9.220E+4	9.79E-1
9.350E+4	1.49E+0	7.270E+4	1.36E-1	9.260E+4	1.00E+0
9.360E+4	1.40E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1	9.330E+4	1.10E+0
9.370E+4	1.40E+0	7.290E+4	1.35E-1	9.350E+4	1.44E+0
9.380E+4	1.40E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1	9.450E+4	2.63E+0
9.390E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1	9.470E+4	2.63E+0
9.400E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1	9.500E+4	5.02E+0
9.410E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1	9.560E+4	8.42E+0
9.420E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1	9.700E+4	5.24E+0
9.430E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.440E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.450E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.460E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.470E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.480E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.490E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.500E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.510E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.520E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.530E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.540E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.550E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.560E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.570E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.580E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.590E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.600E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.610E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.620E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.630E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.640E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.650E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.660E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.670E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.680E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.690E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.700E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.710E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.720E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.730E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.740E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.750E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.760E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.770E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.780E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.790E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.800E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.810E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.820E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.830E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.840E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.850E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.860E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.870E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.880E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.890E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.900E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.910E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.920E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.930E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.940E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.950E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.960E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.970E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.980E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
9.990E+4	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		
1.000E+5	1.30E+0	7.290E+4	1.90E-1		

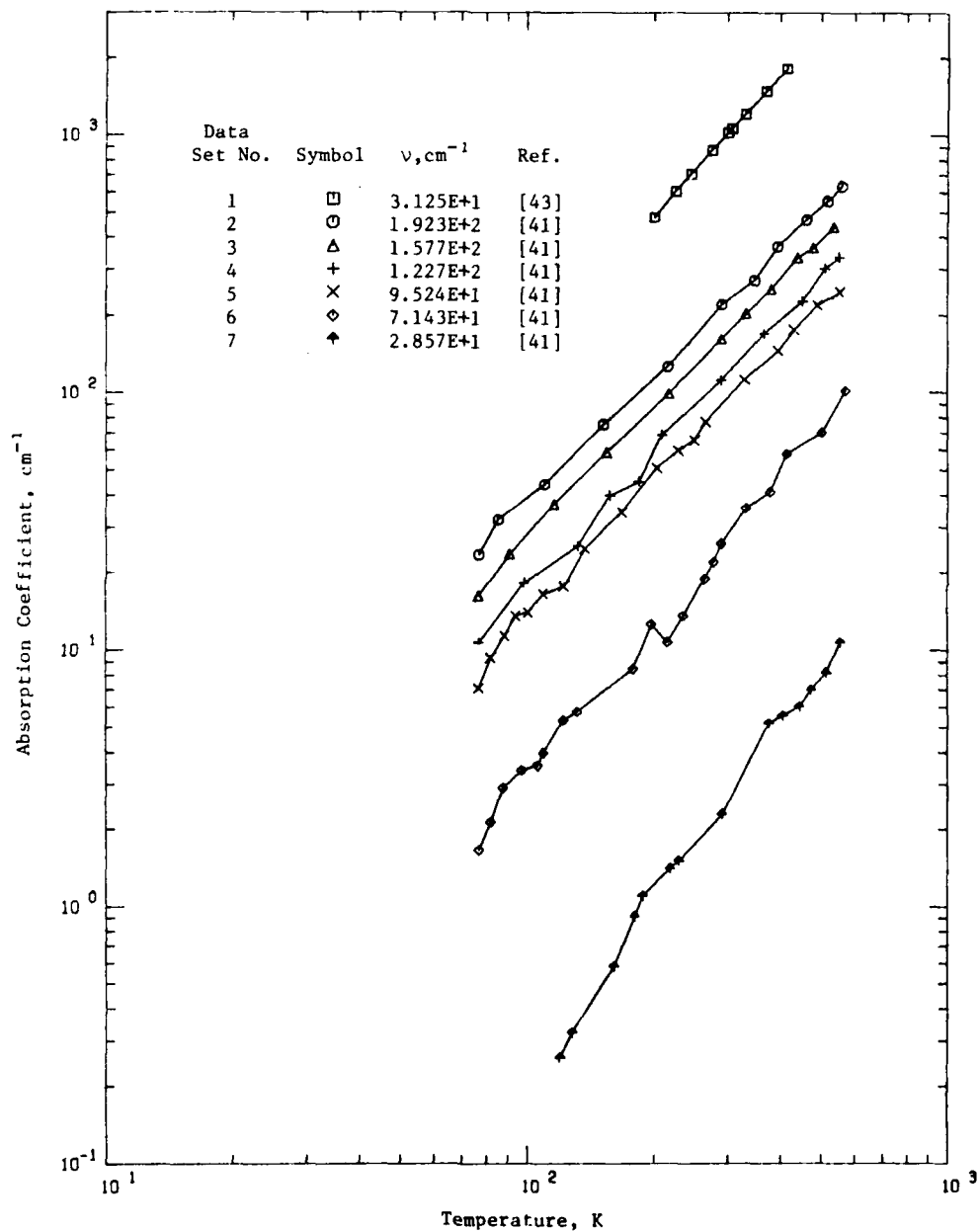


Figure 6. Absorption Coefficient of Lithium Fluoride (Temperature Dependence)

TABLE 5. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (Temperature Dependence)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm^{-1}	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	43	Stolen, R. and Dransfeld, K.	1965	T	31.25	2-413	Single crystals; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co. and Isomet Corp.; cylindrical specimen of diameter 2.5 cm, and of varying thickness between 0.1 and 2.5 cm; absorption coefficients directly determined; data extracted from a figure.
2	41	Klier, M.	1958	Z	192.3	77-561	Crystal; plate specimen; absorption coefficients deduced from transmittance measurements and estimated reflectivity; reflectivity estimated by assuming $n = 3.07$ for the wavelength and in the entire temperature range; data extracted from a figure; estimated uncertainty about 5 to 10%.
3	41	Klier, M.	1958	Z	157.7	77-536	Same as above.
4	41	Klier, M.	1958	Z	122.7	77-552	Same as above.
5	41	Klier, M.	1958	Z	95.24	77-553	Same as above.
6	41	Klier, M.	1958	Z	71.43	77-571	Same as above.
7	41	Klier, M.	1958	Z	28.57	120-555	Same as above.

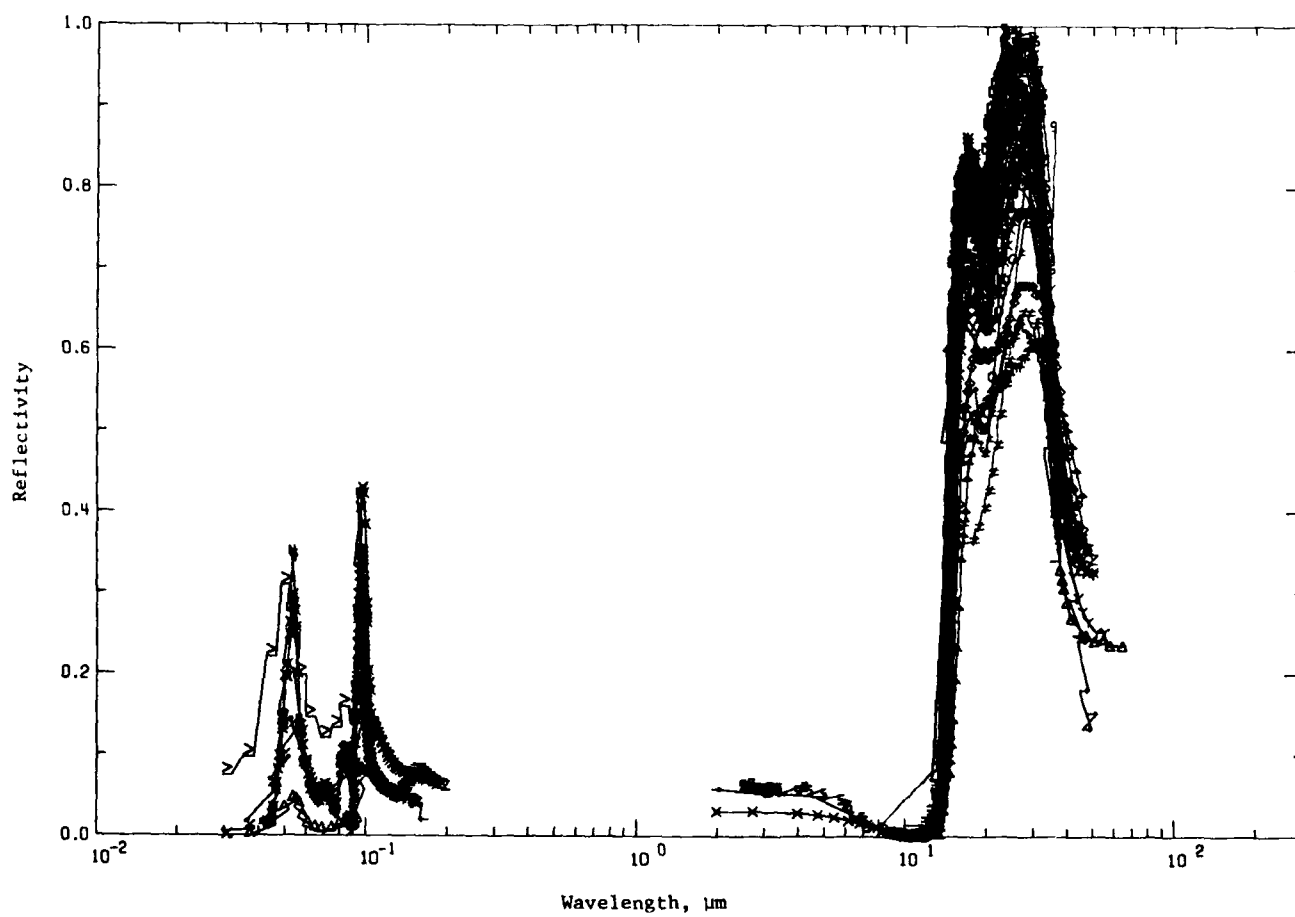


Figure 7. Reflectivity of Lithium Fluoride

TABLE 7. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE

Data Set No	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μm	Temperature, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	22	Jasperse, J.R., Kahan, A., Plendl, J.N., and Mitra, S.S.	1966	R	12.5-40.0	7.5	High purity; single crystal; hand polished until optically flat to about $1/2$ wavelength of the mean sodium D lines; annealed in a vacuum furnace for 2 days at a temperature of about $3/4$ of the melting temperature of the crystal; near normal reflectivity determined with aluminized mirror reference; reflectivity data checked several times for different samples and for several cycles of heating and cooling and reproduced to within ± 1 to $\pm 2\%$; data extracted from a figure.
2	22	Jasperse, J.R. et al.	1966	R	12.5-44.0	85	Same as above.
3	22	Jasperse, J.R. et al.	1966	R	12.8-45.3	295	Same as above except sample temperatures measured with chrome-alumel thermocouple accurate to within $\pm 2\%$ of the absolute value.
4	22	Jasperse, J.R. et al.	1966	R	14.2-46.0	420	Same as above.
5	22	Jasperse, J.R. et al.	1966	R	13.9-45.3	605	Same as above.
6	22	Jasperse, J.R. et al.	1966	R	13.4-46.0	840	Same as above except sample temperatures measured with an optical pyrometer accurate to within $\pm 2\%$ of the absolute value.
7	22	Jasperse, J.R. et al.	1966	R	13.9-45.3	1060	Same as above.
8	34	Kato, R.	1961	R	0.086-50.183	283	High purity; single crystal; freshly cleaved specimens; near normal (15° incident angle) reflectivities determined from the intensity ratios of the reflected light to the incident light; uncertainties in the reflectivities about 5% in the wavelength region below $0.095 \mu\text{m}$ and about 1% above $0.095 \mu\text{m}$; data extracted from a figure.
9	34	Kato, R.	1961	R	0.087-0.198	283	Same as above except the crystal grown in air in order to see the effects of hydrolysis on the reflectivities.
10	29	Hohls, H.W.	1936	R	12.0-55.4	293	Crystal; grown by the Kyropoulos method; specimen configuration and surface condition unspecified; normal reflectivity determined by using a freshly vacuum coated silver mirror as reference standard; data extracted from a figure; estimated uncertainty about $\pm 10\%$; temperature was not given, 293 K assumed.
11	35	Roesler, D.M. and Walker, W.C.	1967	R	0.045-0.105	300	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; specimens cleaved in air and exposed to low humidity atmosphere for about 2 minutes before transferred to vacuum system of reflectometer; near normal reflectivities obtained over a long period of measurements; no contamination from the use of an oil diffusion pump and no damage due to operations of radiation source observed; data extracted from a figure; estimated uncertainty about 5% .
12	41	Klier, M.	1958	R	13.4-26.0	77	Crystal; specimen with top surface highly polished; reflection spectrum measured and determined with respect to a reference mirror made of German V ₂ A steel; data extracted from a figure.
13	41	Klier, M.	1958	R	13.5-25.0	293	Same as above.

TABLE 7. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (continued)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μm	Temperature, K	Specifications and Remarks
14	41	Klier, M.	1958	R	14-25.4	573	Same as above.
15	51	Gottlieb, M.	1960	R	14.5-36.0	300	Li^7F crystals obtained by reaction of Li (97.7% pure Li^7), H_2O and HF; vacuum evaporated film (10 μm thick) onto a natural crystal of LiF; heated to 523 K then cooled; data extracted from a figure.
16	51	Gottlieb, M.	1960	R	14.5-36.0	300	Same as above except material obtained from a chemical reactor of LiCO_2 (99.9% pure Li^6) with HF.
17	52	Johnson, B.K.	1941	R	0.134-0.164	298	Single crystal; polished surface; back surface ground; measurements made in vacuum; data extracted from a table.
18	53	Sulzbach, F. and Turner, A.F.	1966	R	8.0-36.9	298	Thin film; evaporated in vacuum onto a glass substrate at 528 K; reflectivity measurements made at 298 K using spectrophotometer; data extracted from a figure.
19	53	Sulzbach, F. and Turner, A.F.	1966	R	10.9-36.9	298	Same as above except film was deposited onto glass at 423 K.
20	53	Sulzbach, F. and Turner, A.F.	1966	R	10.6-34.5	298	Crystal; polished surface; data extracted from a figure.
21	54	McCarthy, D.E.	1963	R	2.0-50.0	298	Synthetic crystal; 5 mm thick; polished to flatness of seven fringes on both sides; 30° reflectivity measured; aluminum mirror reference standard; data extracted from a curve.
22	55	Stephan, G., Lemonnier, J., and Robin, G.	1967	R	0.0306-0.103	298	Cleaved; 20° spectral reflectivity measured in vacuum; data extracted from a figure.
23	55	Stephan, G. et al.	1967	R	0.0306-0.103	298	Same as above except for 60° reflectivity.
24	55	Stephan, G. et al.	1967	R	0.37-0.10	298	Polished; 20° reflectivity measured in vacuum; data extracted from a curve.
25	56	Martin, T.P. and Turner, A.F.	1966	R	14.5-28.1	298	Thin film evaporated onto glass substrate in vacuum; temperature of substrate 308 K; near normal reflectivity measured; data extracted from a curve.
26	56	Martin, T.P. and Turner, A.F.	1966	R	14.6-36.0	298	Same as above except substrate temperature 373 K.
27	56	Martin, T.P. and Turner, A.F.	1966	R	14.4-36.0	298	Same as above except substrate temperature 423 K.
28	56	Martin, T.P. and Turner, A.F.	1966	R	14.5-36.0	298	Same as above except substrate temperature 523 K.
29	56	Martin, T.P. and Turner, A.F.	1966	R	16.9-36.0	298	Same as above except substrate temperature 573 K.

TABLE 7. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (continued)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μm	Temperature, K	Specifications and Remarks
30	56	Martin, T.P. and Turner, A.F.	1966	R	13.7-35.7	298	Single crystal; normal reflectivity measured; data extracted from a figure.
31	57	Rao, K.K., Moravec, T.J., Rife, J.C., and Dexter, R.N.	1975	R	0.041-0.104	100	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; cleaved specimen of 1 cm diameter and 3 mm thick; specimen kept in vacuum during measurements; near normal reflectivity obtained; data extracted from a curve.
32	58	Schaefer, J.C. and Hill, E.R.	1965	R	2.5-34.8	300	Single crystal from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; geometry not specified; General Electric and Perkin Elmer spectrophotometers used; data extracted from smooth curve.
33	59	Gottlieb, M.	1960	R	15.9-34.7	135	Single crystal from Harshaw Chemical Co.; polished with water compound, normal reflectance measured in vacuum with aluminum mirror reference standard; data extracted from a curve.
34	59	Gottlieb, M.	1960	R	16.5-29.7	210	Same as above.
35	59	Gottlieb, M.	1960	R	11.14-64.11	300	Same as above.
36	59	Gottlieb, M.	1960	R	16.5-28.3	355	Same as above.
37	59	Gottlieb, M.	1960	R	2.0-14.1	300	Same as above.
38	60	Turner, A.F., Chang, L., and Martin, T.R.	1965	R	14-39	293	Polished single crystal; near normal reflectivity measured with aluminum mirror for reference; data extracted from a figure.
39	61	Nakagawa, I.	1971	A	14.7-47.7	293	Single crystal; near normal reflectivity measurements made in a vacuum; data extracted from a curve.
40	37	Toniki, T. and Miyata, T.	1969	R	0.095-50.155	293	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; freshly cleaved; normal reflectivity measured in vacuum; data extracted from a curve.
41	40	Machure, A., Soriaga, M.P., and Andermann, G.	1974	R	8.69-50.0	300	Single crystal; well polished and carefully annealed specimens; near normal reflectivity obtained; in the long-wavelength-shoulder region, random error about 2-2.5%; in the high reflectance region, random error about 0.5%; in the low-wavelength-shoulder, random error about 1.5%; data extracted from a table.
42	40	Machure, A. et al.	1974	R	8.69-50.0	80	Same as above.
43	40	Machure, A. et al.	1974	R	8.69-50.0	20	Same as above.

TABLE 8. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE

[Wavelength, λ , μm ; Temperature, T, K; Reflectivity, D]

λ	D	λ	D	λ	D	λ	D	λ	D	λ	D
DATA SET 1		DATA SET 1 (CONT.)		DATA SET 2 (CONT.)		DATA SET 3 (CONT.)		DATA SET 3 (CONT.)		DATA SET 4 (CONT.)	
T = 7.5											
12.50	0.11	27.62	0.98	19.64	0.76	14.49	0.22	34.24	0.57	23.80	0.82
13.33	0.14	28.44	0.97	20.00	0.80	14.72	0.31	35.58	0.52	24.44	0.84
13.53	0.14	29.23	0.95	20.40	0.83	14.94	0.44	36.96	0.47	25.00	0.84
13.74	0.08	30.12	0.89	20.83	0.86	15.15	0.55	38.46	0.43	25.74	0.85
13.91	0.09	31.05	0.90	21.27	0.88	15.38	0.65	39.84	0.41	26.45	0.85
14.08	0.13	32.05	0.69	21.73	0.90	15.61	0.69	41.49	0.37	27.16	0.84
14.28	0.13	33.22	0.60	22.22	0.91	15.84	0.72	43.29	0.35	27.93	0.84
14.51	0.29	34.30	0.52	22.72	0.92	16.10	0.74	45.24	0.33	28.65	0.83
14.73	0.43	35.58	0.47	23.25	0.93	16.36	0.76			29.49	0.83
14.94	0.61	36.96	0.43	23.85	0.94	16.66	0.76	DATA SET 4		30.49	0.82
15.15	0.71	38.46	0.40	24.50	0.94	16.94	0.76	T = 425.0		31.34	0.81
15.38	0.74	39.84	0.38	25.06	0.95	17.21	0.76			32.46	0.77
15.61	0.77			25.70	0.95	17.51	0.76	14.26	0.16	33.55	0.69
15.84	0.79	DATA SET 2		26.38	0.95	17.82	0.75	14.49	0.21	34.72	0.68
16.10	0.81	T = 85.0		27.13	0.95	18.14	0.74	14.70	0.35	35.97	0.52
16.36	0.81			27.95	0.95	18.48	0.73	14.92	0.41	37.31	0.48
16.66	0.82	12.50	0.12	28.65	0.95	18.83	0.72	15.12	0.51	38.51	0.44
16.94	0.83	13.31	0.13	29.58	0.93	19.15	0.70	15.30	0.59	40.32	0.40
17.21	0.82	13.53	0.03	30.48	0.90	19.56	0.69	15.61	0.64	42.01	0.37
17.49	0.81	13.74	0.04	31.44	0.82	19.96	0.69	15.84	0.68	44.05	0.35
17.79	0.81	13.91	0.03	32.36	0.72	20.32	0.70	16.10	0.74	45.87	0.34
18.14	0.80	14.08	0.12	33.55	0.61	20.79	0.75	16.39	0.71		
18.49	0.79	14.28	0.17	34.66	0.53	21.14	0.78	16.66	0.72	DATA SET 5	
18.73	0.73	14.47	0.23	35.97	0.47	21.69	0.80	16.94	0.72	T = 605.0	
18.95	0.74	14.79	0.52	37.31	0.44	22.12	0.83	17.24	0.70	13.35	0.15
19.15	0.91	15.03	0.67	38.61	0.41	22.67	0.86	17.54	0.71	14.08	0.16
19.32	0.95	15.30	0.73	40.32	0.38	23.14	0.87	17.85	0.71	14.28	0.12
19.56	0.99	15.60	0.70	42.01	0.36	23.63	0.87	18.18	0.76	14.49	0.14
19.79	0.94	15.84	0.78	43.85	0.34	24.27	0.88	18.55	0.69	14.70	0.23
20.00	0.92	16.10	0.81			24.87	0.89	18.86	0.68	14.92	0.27
20.23	0.92	16.36	0.81	DATA SET 3		25.57	0.90	19.23	0.67	15.12	0.36
20.48	0.93	16.66	0.82	T = 235.0		26.17	0.94	19.64	0.65	15.30	0.40
20.74	0.93	16.94	0.81			26.88	0.91	20.00	0.65	15.61	0.52
21.00	0.95	17.21	0.81	12.82	0.01	27.62	0.90	20.48	0.66	15.84	0.57
21.27	0.95	17.49	0.80	13.33	0.02	28.40	0.89	20.83	0.63	16.10	0.60
21.53	0.97	17.79	0.80	13.53	0.03	29.23	0.89	21.27	0.71	16.39	0.63
21.79	0.97	18.14	0.80	13.74	0.04	30.12	0.89	21.69	0.74	16.66	0.63
22.05	0.97	18.49	0.79	13.91	0.07	31.05	0.85	22.12	0.76	16.94	0.64
22.31	0.99	18.73	0.77	14.08	0.12	32.05	0.81	22.67	0.79	17.24	0.66
22.57	0.98	19.00	0.75	14.28	0.17	33.22	0.71	23.14	0.80		

TABLE 8. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (continued)

λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ
DATA SET 5 (CONT.)		DATA SET 6 T = 843.0		DATA SET 6 (CONT.)		DATA SET 7 (CONT.)		DATA SET 8 (CONT.)		DATA SET 8 (CONT.)	
17.54	0.65	13.49	0.62	29.49	0.68	21.23	0.55	0.0947	0.234	0.1227	0.099
17.82	0.65	13.50	0.64	30.48	0.67	21.73	0.55	0.0943	0.326	0.1238	0.093
18.11	0.66	14.00	0.66	31.54	0.67	22.17	0.56	0.0953	0.333	0.1258	0.094
18.51	0.65	14.28	0.68	32.46	0.65	22.72	0.56	0.0958	0.343	0.1275	0.089
18.83	0.65	14.47	0.68	33.55	0.64	23.25	0.57	0.0963	0.347	0.1287	0.089
19.19	0.64	14.70	0.62	34.84	0.62	23.75	0.57	0.0968	0.352	0.1303	0.083
19.55	0.63	14.93	0.62	35.97	0.58	24.33	0.57	0.0973	0.349	0.1320	0.083
19.96	0.63	15.15	0.66	37.31	0.55	24.87	0.58	0.0977	0.344	0.1347	0.080
20.36	0.63	15.38	0.63	38.75	0.51	25.57	0.58	0.0981	0.329	0.1374	0.079
20.79	0.63	15.62	0.63	40.32	0.47	26.31	0.58	0.0984	0.312	0.1401	0.079
21.23	0.64	15.87	0.60	42.01	0.43	26.95	0.59	0.0984	0.293	0.1443	0.077
21.69	0.64	16.12	0.61	43.85	0.41	27.70	0.59	0.0989	0.259	0.1475	0.076
22.12	0.67	16.39	0.61	45.87	0.38	28.49	0.60	0.0994	0.223	0.1524	0.075
22.67	0.69	16.66	0.53	DATA SET 7		29.32	0.61	0.0998	0.202	0.1550	0.072
23.20	0.71	16.94	0.55	T = 1060.0		30.21	0.61	0.1004	0.192	0.1585	0.071
23.83	0.73	17.27	0.56	13.92	0.54	31.15	0.64	0.1009	0.167	0.1627	0.070
24.35	0.75	17.57	0.58	14.33	0.6	32.25	0.66	0.1015	0.153	0.1677	0.068
24.97	0.75	17.85	0.59	14.74	0.69	33.22	0.59	0.1023	0.137	0.1776	0.066
25.57	0.77	18.18	0.60	15.97	0.11	34.36	0.56	0.1028	0.130	0.1826	0.063
26.24	0.77	18.55	0.59	16.42	0.37	35.58	0.56	0.1035	0.125	DATA SET 9	
26.93	0.77	18.93	0.59	16.69	0.40	36.90	0.54	0.1040	0.119	T = 243.0	
27.62	0.77	19.26	0.59	16.97	0.44	38.46	0.52	0.1050	0.124	0.0670	0.017
28.44	0.77	19.60	0.64	17.24	0.46	39.84	0.50	0.1055	0.132	0.0651	0.014
29.23	0.77	20.04	0.59	17.57	0.47	41.32	0.48	0.1064	0.133	0.0636	0.006
30.12	0.75	20.44	0.59	17.85	0.49	43.29	0.45	0.1069	0.141	0.0657	0.013
31.05	0.75	20.87	0.60	18.14	0.51	45.24	0.42	0.1077	0.137	0.0699	0.001
32.15	0.73	21.27	0.62	18.51	0.52	DATA SET 8		0.1088	0.134	0.0701	0.003
33.22	0.71	21.73	0.66	18.86	0.52	T = 283.0		0.1094	0.132	0.0721	0.007
34.24	0.65	22.27	0.61	19.23	0.53	0.1061	0.020	0.1104	0.127	0.0721	0.007
35.59	0.59	22.77	0.61	19.60	0.53	0.1072	0.020	0.1117	0.127	0.0721	0.007
36.90	0.53	23.31	0.62	20.00	0.54	0.1085	0.020	0.1127	0.122	0.0721	0.007
38.31	0.49	24.04	0.64	20.40	0.54	0.1098	0.017	0.1139	0.115	0.0721	0.007
39.84	0.44	24.52	0.66	20.83	0.55	0.1106	0.017	0.1147	0.117	0.0721	0.007
41.41	0.41	25.12	0.67	21.27	0.56	0.1115	0.015	0.1156	0.114	0.0721	0.007
43.29	0.38	25.73	0.67	21.73	0.56	0.1124	0.015	0.1165	0.108	0.0721	0.007
45.24	0.36	26.45	0.68	22.27	0.56	0.1133	0.014	0.1174	0.104	0.0721	0.007
		27.17	0.68	22.77	0.56	0.1142	0.014	0.1183	0.102	0.0721	0.007
		27.93	0.68	23.31	0.56	0.1151	0.014	0.1192	0.102	0.0721	0.007
		28.73	0.68	23.86	0.56	0.1160	0.014	0.1201	0.102	0.0721	0.007

TABLE 8. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (continued)

A	P	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ
DATA SET 9 (CONT.)		DATA SET 9 (CONT.)		DATA SET 10 (CONT.)		DATA SET 10 (CONT.)		DATA SET 11 (CONT.)		DATA SET 11 (CONT.)		DATA SET 11 (CONT.)	
0.6945	0.272	0.1299	0.049	12.50	0.0179	46.02	0.278	0.0045	0.052	0.0395	0.334	0.0395	0.334
0.0552	0.478	0.1311	0.049	12.88	0.0273	48.19	0.265	0.0057	0.053	0.1111	0.287	0.1111	0.287
0.0599	0.294	0.1316	0.050	13.18	0.0029	51.06	0.252	0.0008	0.050	0.1111	0.278	0.1111	0.278
0.0501	0.281	0.1330	0.051	13.45	0.0019	55.33	0.252	0.0070	0.043	0.1111	0.269	0.1111	0.269
0.0505	0.293	0.1342	0.054	13.74	0.0020			0.0083	0.043	0.1111	0.263	0.1111	0.263
0.0572	0.282	0.1355	0.055	14.02	0.0130	DATA SET 11		0.0091	0.050	0.1111	0.250	0.1111	0.250
0.0574	0.235	0.1379	0.059	14.19	0.0175	T = 364.0		0.0073	0.055	0.1111	0.189	0.1111	0.189
0.0593	0.228	0.1398	0.061	14.32	0.0237			0.0042	0.060	0.1111	0.175	0.1111	0.175
0.0594	0.239	0.1400	0.061	14.75	0.0478	0.0452	0.026	0.0071	0.060	0.1111	0.150	0.1111	0.150
0.0598	0.270	0.1423	0.062	15.10	0.0600	0.0458	0.035	0.0071	0.055				
0.0596	0.250	0.1422	0.061	15.41	0.0706	0.0405	0.056	0.0071	0.053	DATA SET 12			
0.0593	0.229	0.1430	0.064	15.52	0.0731	0.0403	0.065	0.0071	0.052	T = 77.0			
0.0515	0.225	0.1445	0.067	15.73	0.0748	0.0472	0.082	0.0073	0.050				
0.0519	0.215	0.1402	0.067	15.99	0.0763	0.0490	0.089	0.0071	0.053	13.49	0.013	13.49	0.013
0.0503	0.218	0.1477	0.071	16.33	0.0773	0.0430	0.099	0.0071	0.053	13.30	0.007	13.30	0.007
0.0509	0.211	0.1493	0.073	16.63	0.0778	0.0490	0.132	0.0071	0.057	14.34	0.023	14.34	0.023
0.0505	0.207	0.1514	0.074	17.37	0.0779	0.0492	0.144	0.0073	0.057	15.45	0.052	15.45	0.052
0.0539	0.231	0.1559	0.078	18.13	0.0793	0.0593	0.137	0.0071	0.053	16.97	0.010	16.97	0.010
0.0507	0.209	0.1550	0.078	19.67	0.0710	0.0494	0.140	0.0071	0.053	18.57	0.062	18.57	0.062
0.0503	0.204	0.1543	0.081	19.99	0.0711	0.0504	0.198	0.0072	0.050	19.00	0.019	19.00	0.019
0.0503	0.192	0.1551	0.081	20.27	0.0718	0.0512	0.195	0.0083	0.050	20.90	0.071	20.90	0.071
0.0503	0.204	0.1575	0.083	21.65	0.0746	0.0512	0.211	0.0083	0.053	22.99	0.071	22.99	0.071
0.0502	0.077	0.1593	0.083	21.88	0.0813	0.0525	0.248	0.0084	0.054	22.00	0.054	22.00	0.054
0.0501	0.077	0.1606	0.081	21.77	0.0928	0.0525	0.263	0.0084	0.053	22.96	0.091	22.96	0.091
0.0503	0.073	0.1607	0.079	22.54	0.0922	0.0533	0.291	0.0084	0.053	23.77	0.093	23.77	0.093
0.0510	0.072	0.1600	0.079	23.38	0.0935	0.0538	0.297	0.0084	0.052	24.90	0.090	24.90	0.090
0.0512		0.1606	0.078	24.26	0.0941	0.0549	0.277	0.0084	0.052	26.00	0.090	26.00	0.090
0.0515	0.358	0.1634	0.076	25.35	0.0912	0.0551	0.257	0.0089	0.053				
0.0513	0.364	0.1634	0.076	26.95	0.0912	0.0562	0.260	0.0093	0.053				
0.0515	0.304	0.1672	0.072	28.11	0.0936	0.0575	0.136	0.0095	0.053	DATA SET 13			
0.0515	0.062	0.1731	0.069	29.25	0.0873	0.0575	0.126	0.0091	0.050	T = 293.0			
0.0515	0.338	0.1810	0.067	30.47	0.0831	0.0583	0.129	0.0091	0.053				
0.0514	0.358	0.1804	0.065	32.16	0.0776	0.0584	0.112	0.0092	0.053	13.71	0.004	13.71	0.004
0.0518	0.356	0.1810	0.064	33.34	0.0732	0.0605	0.093	0.0093	0.053	14.00	0.033	14.00	0.033
0.0522	0.359	0.1977	0.062	34.51	0.0676	0.0615	0.086	0.0094	0.053	14.47	0.034	14.47	0.034
0.0524	0.356			37.75	0.0607	0.0616	0.076	0.0094	0.053	14.95	0.025	14.95	0.025
0.0520	0.357	DATA SET 10		38.90	0.0404	0.0627	0.071	0.0096	0.037	15.45	0.045	15.45	0.045
0.0528	0.355	T = 293.0		40.17	0.0361	0.0638	0.065	0.0096	0.040	15.97	0.058	15.97	0.058
0.0525	0.354			42.67	0.0321	0.0641	0.056	0.0097	0.043	16.46	0.036	16.46	0.036
0.0528	0.351	12.05	0.0110	44.05	0.0295	0.0645	0.058	0.0098	0.042	16.99	0.020	16.99	0.020

TABLE 8. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (continued)

λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ
DATA SET 24		DATA SET 25 (CONT.)		DATA SET 26 (CONT.)		DATA SET 28 (CONT.)		DATA SET 30		DATA SET 31 (CONT.)	
T = 298.0								T = 298.0			
14.5	0.618	25.0	0.618	34.4	0.581	17.1	0.608	13.7	0.611	14.7	0.602
15.0	0.613	26.0	0.636	35.2	0.536	18.7	0.660	14.8	0.625	15.7	0.606
15.7	0.613	27.0	0.647	35.9	0.539	19.3	0.647	15.8	0.625	16.7	0.623
16.1	0.616	29.1	0.647	DATA SET 27		20.6	0.627	15.8	0.742	17.0	0.672
16.5	0.613	30.0	0.632			20.3	0.620	17.7	0.707	17.1	0.659
16.5	0.613	31.0	0.612	T = 298.3		21.5	0.675	13.7	0.697	17.6	0.630
16.5	0.613	32.0	0.590			22.0	0.714	21.8	0.832	18.0	0.630
16.5	0.613	33.0	0.570			22.4	0.744	23.0	0.873	18.1	0.634
16.5	0.613	33.9	0.542	14.5	0.420	23.3	0.777	25.8	0.833	18.1	0.633
16.5	0.613	34.0	0.513	14.9	0.453	25.2	0.790	26.0	0.855	18.1	0.633
16.5	0.613	35.2	0.492	15.6	0.478	26.1	0.815	23.7	0.853	18.1	0.633
16.5	0.613	36.0	0.465	17.1	0.520	27.0	0.829	23.0	0.781	18.1	0.633
16.5	0.613	DATA SET 28		18.3	0.520	28.1	0.837	33.9	0.851	18.1	0.633
16.5	0.613			19.2	0.504	DATA SET 29		35.7	0.849	18.1	0.633
16.5	0.613	T = 298.0		19.3	0.504			DATA SET 31		DATA SET 32	
16.5	0.613			21.1	0.503						
16.5	0.613	14.4	0.392	21.5	0.509	16.9	0.678	0.6423	0.614	2.54	0.604
16.5	0.613	14.7	0.417	23.1	0.673	16.5	0.691	0.6423	0.616	2.57	0.602
16.5	0.613	15.2	0.442	23.8	0.637	13.5	0.691	0.6435	0.616	2.59	0.603
16.5	0.613	15.7	0.458	25.1	0.713	13.2	0.679	0.6444	0.621	2.67	0.603
16.5	0.613	16.3	0.480	26.6	0.755	13.3	0.649	0.6451	0.611	2.69	0.606
16.5	0.613	17.3	0.492	27.3	0.754	13.3	0.649	0.6456	0.616	2.70	0.603
16.5	0.613	18.2	0.492	28.3	0.725	13.3	0.645	0.6470	0.617	2.82	0.600
16.5	0.613	19.1	0.434	29.7	0.725	13.2	0.721	0.6490	0.617	2.84	0.603
16.5	0.613	19.6	0.473	30.4	0.712	23.1	0.701	0.6504	0.617	2.95	0.603
16.5	0.613	20.1	0.473	31.0	0.681	24.4	0.794	0.6521	0.611	2.97	0.600
16.5	0.613	20.0	0.491	31.7	0.706	25.0	0.827	0.6532	0.602	3.05	0.600
16.5	0.613	21.2	0.523	33.5	0.706	26.0	0.843	0.6532	0.602	3.07	0.605
16.5	0.613	22.1	0.558	34.9	0.651	27.9	0.858	0.6532	0.602	3.10	0.605
16.5	0.613	23.3	0.593	35.1	0.659	29.2	0.853	0.6530	0.604	3.17	0.600
16.5	0.613	24.3	0.621	DATA SET 29		30.2	0.841	0.6540	0.602	3.20	0.605
16.5	0.613	25.0	0.609			31.9	0.823	0.6553	0.603	3.25	0.603
16.5	0.613	26.9	0.721	T = 298.3		31.5	0.841	0.6553	0.603	3.26	0.605
16.5	0.613	28.0	0.756			32.4	0.753	0.6570	0.607	3.27	0.600
16.5	0.613	29.2	0.772	14.5	0.420	33.3	0.764	0.6570	0.607	3.35	0.603
16.5	0.613	30.4	0.772	14.8	0.501	34.3	0.653	0.6570	0.607	3.40	0.600
16.5	0.613	31.5	0.754	15.0	0.543	35.0	0.623	0.6570	0.607	3.42	0.600
16.5	0.613	32.5	0.724	15.4	0.597	36.1	0.592	0.6570	0.607	3.44	0.602
16.5	0.613	33.0	0.679	15.9	0.628			0.6570	0.607	3.44	0.602
16.5	0.613	33.0	0.631	16.4	0.653			0.6570	0.607	3.44	0.602

TABLE 2. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE SPECIFIC HEAT OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (continued)

TIME P. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REACTION OF													
A		B		C		D		E		F		G	
DATA SET 32(CONT.)		DATA SET 32(CONT.)		DATA SET 34(CONT.)		DATA SET 35(CONT.)		DATA SET 36(CONT.)		DATA SET 37		DATA SET 38	
										T = 293.6			
5.00	0.03	25.37	0.034	19.15	0.703	23.67	0.350	19.34	0.030	24.00	0.030	24.00	0.030
5.81	0.045	29.32	0.045	19.33	0.771	23.68	0.069	21.66	0.069	24.00	0.069	24.00	0.069
6.00	0.045	29.32	0.045	20.01	0.793	24.33	0.085	21.30	0.074	24.00	0.074	24.00	0.074
6.23	0.051	31.25	0.053	23.00	0.853	25.01	0.093	22.22	0.085	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
6.24	0.051	31.25	0.053	23.47	0.900	25.97	0.096	23.47	0.085	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
6.39	0.054	31.25	0.053	23.47	0.913	26.38	0.096	24.27	0.085	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
7.11	0.062	31.25	0.053	24.27	0.913	27.35	0.096	25.57	0.085	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
7.23	0.062	31.25	0.053	25.57	0.923	28.57	0.096	27.16	0.085	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
8.33	0.073	31.25	0.053	26.73	0.925	29.02	0.096	29.24	0.085	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
11.01	0.077	31.25	0.053	27.02	0.932	30.48	0.096	DATA SET 37		24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
12.13	0.083	31.25	0.053	29.67	0.857	32.25	0.096	T = 360.0		24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
13.07	0.086	31.25	0.053	DATA SET 35		32.94	0.096	2.06	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
13.40	0.087	DATA SET 33		11.13	0.034	32.94	0.096	4.72	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
13.79	0.073	T = 135.0		12.01	0.037	34.01	0.096	3.93	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
13.85	0.073			12.01	0.037	35.33	0.096	4.70	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
14.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	35.33	0.096	5.40	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
14.25	0.073			12.01	0.037	36.70	0.096	6.01	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
14.40	0.073			12.01	0.037	37.32	0.096	7.27	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
14.70	0.073			12.01	0.037	37.99	0.096	7.99	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
14.74	0.073			12.01	0.037	38.31	0.096	8.25	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
14.79	0.073			12.01	0.037	39.75	0.096	9.07	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	40.00	0.096	9.21	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	41.16	0.096	9.07	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	42.00	0.096	10.33	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	43.64	0.096	10.61	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	44.80	0.096	11.20	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	46.10	0.096	11.87	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	47.16	0.096	12.10	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	48.00	0.096	12.75	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	49.00	0.096	13.30	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	50.00	0.096	13.90	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	51.00	0.096	14.47	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	52.00	0.096	15.02	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	53.00	0.096	DATA SET 39		24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	54.00	0.096	T = 293.6		24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	55.00	0.096	16.71	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	56.00	0.096	17.20	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	57.00	0.096	17.33	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	58.00	0.096	17.90	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	59.00	0.096	18.00	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	60.00	0.096	18.47	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	61.00	0.096	19.02	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	62.00	0.096	19.47	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	63.00	0.096	20.02	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	64.00	0.096	20.57	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	65.00	0.096	21.12	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	66.00	0.096	21.67	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	67.00	0.096	22.22	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	68.00	0.096	22.77	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	69.00	0.096	23.32	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	70.00	0.096	23.87	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	71.00	0.096	24.42	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	72.00	0.096	24.97	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	73.00	0.096	25.52	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	74.00	0.096	26.07	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	75.00	0.096	26.62	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	76.00	0.096	27.17	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	77.00	0.096	27.72	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	78.00	0.096	28.27	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	79.00	0.096	28.82	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	80.00	0.096	29.37	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	81.00	0.096	29.92	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	82.00	0.096	30.47	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	83.00	0.096	31.02	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	84.00	0.096	31.57	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	85.00	0.096	32.12	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	86.00	0.096	32.67	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	87.00	0.096	33.22	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	88.00	0.096	33.77	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	89.00	0.096	34.32	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	90.00	0.096	34.87	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	91.00	0.096	35.42	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	92.00	0.096	35.97	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	93.00	0.096	36.52	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	94.00	0.096	37.07	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	95.00	0.096	37.62	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	96.00	0.096	38.17	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	97.00	0.096	38.72	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	98.00	0.096	39.27	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	99.00	0.096	39.82	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085
15.00	0.073			12.01	0.037	100.00	0.096	40.37	0.030	24.00	0.085	24.00	0.085

TABLE 8. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (continued)

λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ
DATA SET 39 (CONT.)		DATA SET 40 (CONT.)		DATA SET 41 (CONT.)		DATA SET 42 (CONT.)		DATA SET 42 T = 60.0		DATA SET 42 (CONT.)	
18.54	0.665	0.1805	0.6643	3.34	0.004	17.85	0.752			15.34	0.753
19.23	0.664	0.1872	0.66782	9.43	0.004	18.14	0.742	8.69	0.000	15.62	0.763
19.50	0.667	0.1873	0.66782	9.52	0.003	18.11	0.732	8.77	0.000	15.87	0.759
19.70	0.665	0.1894	0.66730	9.61	0.003	18.86	0.721	8.84	0.000	16.02	0.762
20.20	0.660	0.1935	0.66743	9.71	0.003	19.23	0.711	8.92	0.000	16.39	0.763
20.14	0.718	0.1938	0.66743	9.84	0.002	19.66	0.700	9.04	0.000	16.00	0.762
20.62	0.750	0.1917	0.66711	9.94	0.002	20.00	0.688	9.13	0.000	16.94	0.763
20.62	0.719	0.1925	0.66703	10.00	0.002	20.00	0.705	9.27	0.000	17.20	0.763
20.62	0.722	0.1940	0.6664	10.10	0.001	20.33	0.740	9.25	0.000	17.00	0.760
20.97	0.757	0.1902	0.66605	10.23	0.001	21.27	0.776	9.34	0.000	17.00	0.762
21.27	0.751	0.1910	0.66573	10.36	0.001	21.73	0.798	9.43	0.000	17.23	0.763
21.66	0.753	0.1912	0.66578	11.70	0.001	22.22	0.825	9.52	0.000	17.50	0.761
21.70	0.751	0.1916	0.66567	11.93	0.002	22.72	0.851	9.61	0.000	17.70	0.772
21.95	0.751	0.1917	0.66546	12.04	0.003	23.26	0.871	9.70	0.000	17.23	0.762
21.84	0.773	0.1920	0.66526	12.19	0.004	23.80	0.885	9.84	0.000	17.50	0.760
22.70	0.694	0.1920	0.66546	12.34	0.005	24.39	0.894	9.94	0.000	17.70	0.762
23.70	0.697	0.1931	0.66511	12.50	0.007	25.00	0.910	10.00	0.000	17.70	0.761
24.30	0.695	0.1934	0.66482	12.65	0.010	25.64	0.912	10.10	0.001	17.70	0.763
25.34	0.694	0.1964	0.66465	12.82	0.013	26.31	0.912	10.24	0.001	17.70	0.763
26.03	0.695	0.1962	0.66485	12.98	0.017	27.02	0.912	10.36	0.001	17.70	0.763
26.75	0.695	0.1963	0.66447	13.15	0.021	27.77	0.912	10.76	0.001	17.70	0.763
27.35	0.695	0.1967	0.66445	13.33	0.027	28.57	0.912	11.00	0.000	17.70	0.763
28.00	0.696	0.1966	0.66446	13.51	0.035	29.41	0.912	12.00	0.000	17.70	0.763
28.60	0.698	0.1967	0.66420	13.69	0.044	30.30	0.896	12.29	0.000	17.70	0.763
29.00	0.698	0.1968	0.66411	13.88	0.065	31.25	0.882	12.34	0.000	17.70	0.763
29.00	0.698	0.1968	0.66411	14.08	0.091	32.25	0.835	12.50	0.007	17.70	0.763
29.00	0.698	0.1968	0.66411	14.28	0.126	33.00	0.732	12.65	0.010	17.70	0.763
29.00	0.698	0.1968	0.66411	14.49	0.152	34.00	0.624	12.82	0.013	17.70	0.763
29.00	0.698	0.1968	0.66411	14.70	0.290	35.71	0.544	12.94	0.017	17.70	0.763
29.00	0.698	0.1968	0.66411	14.92	0.446	37.03	0.492	13.10	0.022	17.70	0.763
29.00	0.698	0.1968	0.66411	15.15	0.500	38.46	0.477	13.33	0.023	17.70	0.763
29.00	0.698	0.1968	0.66411	15.38	0.604	40.00	0.426	13.51	0.033	17.70	0.763
29.00	0.698	0.1968	0.66411	15.62	0.718	41.66	0.414	13.69	0.052	17.70	0.763
29.00	0.698	0.1968	0.66411	15.97	0.741	43.47	0.384	13.88	0.073	17.70	0.763
29.00	0.698	0.1968	0.66411	16.12	0.758	45.45	0.368	14.00	0.093	17.70	0.763
29.00	0.698	0.1968	0.66411	16.39	0.768	47.61	0.355	14.25	0.140	17.70	0.763
29.00	0.698	0.1968	0.66411	16.66	0.772	50.00	0.342	14.49	0.215	17.70	0.763
29.00	0.698	0.1968	0.66411	16.94	0.772			14.76	0.318	17.70	0.763
29.00	0.698	0.1968	0.66411	17.24	0.768			14.92	0.521	17.70	0.763
29.00	0.698	0.1968	0.66411	17.54	0.761			15.25	0.709	17.70	0.763

TABLE 8. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (continued)

λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ
DATA SET 42 (CONT.)		DATA SET 43 (CONT.)		DATA SET 43 (CONT.)	
40.60	0.378	13.51	0.142	29.41	0.966
41.66	0.352	13.69	0.135	30.30	0.942
43.47	0.332	13.88	0.175	31.25	0.938
45.45	0.342	14.08	0.196	32.25	0.796
47.01	0.332	14.23	0.137	33.33	0.615
50.01	0.322	14.49	0.209	34.49	0.534
		14.71	0.234	35.71	0.475
DATA SET 43		14.92	0.524	37.03	0.426
$T = 23.0$		15.15	0.717	38.46	0.398
8.69	0.116	15.38	0.766	40.00	0.374
8.77	0.110	15.62	0.791	41.66	0.357
8.84	0.115	15.87	0.810	43.47	0.343
8.92	0.110	16.14	0.822	45.45	0.335
9.01	0.115	16.39	0.833	47.61	0.326
9.09	0.115	16.60	0.836	50.00	0.326
9.17	0.114	16.84	0.832		
9.25	0.114	17.24	0.825		
9.34	0.114	17.54	0.817		
9.43	0.113	17.85	0.818		
9.52	0.113	18.15	0.811		
9.61	0.113	18.51	0.793		
9.70	0.113	18.86	0.784		
9.80	0.112	19.23	0.774		
9.90	0.112	19.60	0.766		
10.00	0.112	20.00	0.810		
10.10	0.111	20.44	0.858		
10.21	0.111	20.93	0.882		
10.31	0.111	21.27	0.912		
10.41	0.111	21.73	0.919		
10.51	0.111	22.22	0.933		
10.61	0.112	22.72	0.945		
10.71	0.113	23.25	0.955		
10.81	0.114	23.81	0.963		
10.91	0.115	24.39	0.969		
11.01	0.117	25.00	0.972		
11.11	0.118	25.64	0.975		
11.21	0.114	26.31	0.976		
11.31	0.119	27.02	0.977		
11.41	0.124	27.77	0.977		
11.51	0.132	28.57	0.975		

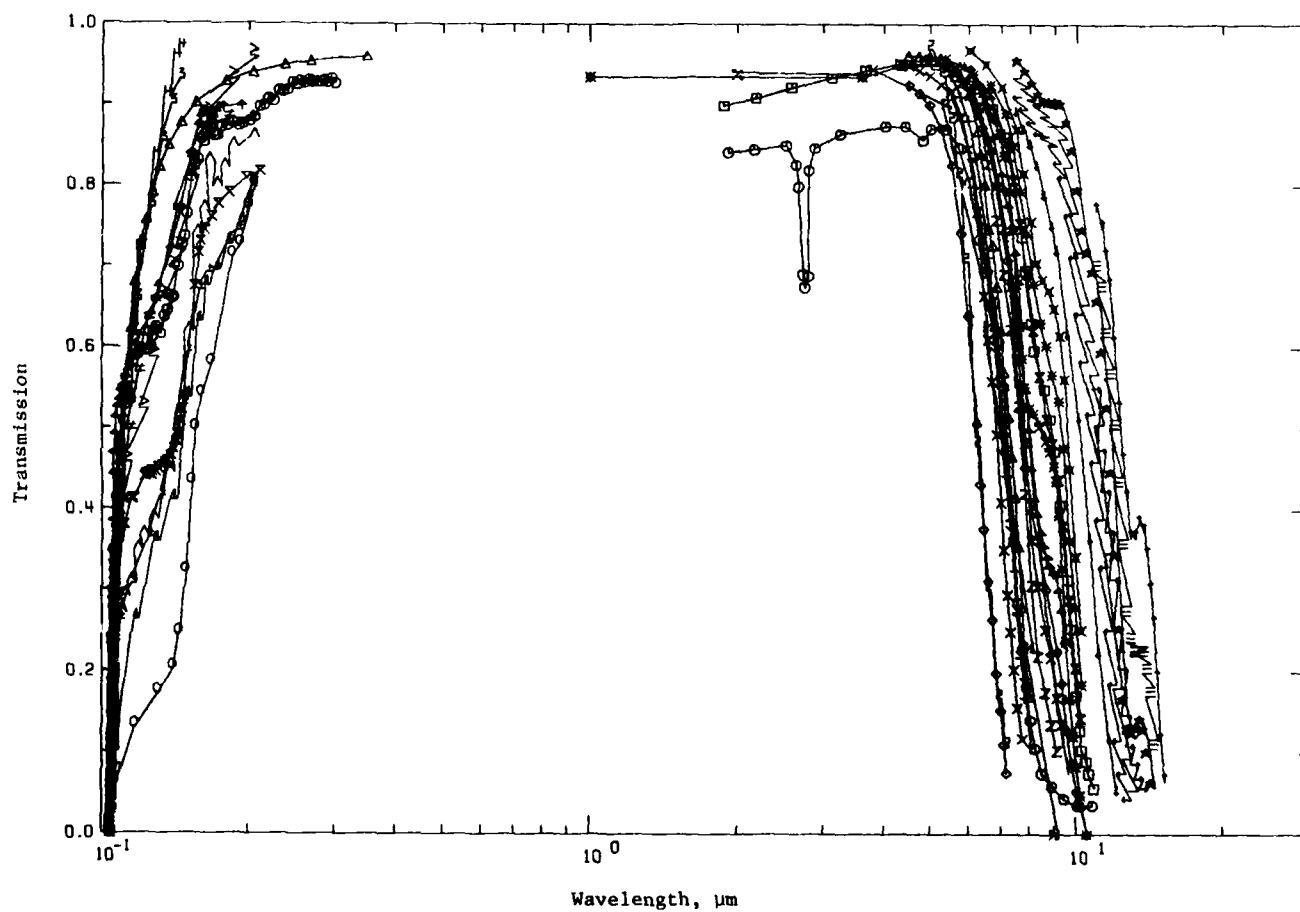


Figure 8. Transmission of Lithium Fluoride

TABLE 9. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE TRANSMISSION OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μm	Temperature, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	34	Kato, R.	1961	T	1.8-11.0	283	High purity; single crystal; freshly cleaved specimens with thicknesses unspecified; data extracted from a curve.
2	34	Kato, R.	1961	T	1.9-11.0	283	Similar to above except crystal grown in air in order to see the effects of hydrolysis on the transmittances; transmission spectrum shows an absorption near 2.8 μm due to the vibration of O-H bond.
3	41	Klier, M.	1958	T	4.5-8.0	77	Crystal; thin specimen of 6153 μm thick; transmittance spectrum measured; data extracted from a figure.
4	41	Klier, M.	1958	T	4.5-8.0	195	Same as above.
5	41	Klier, M.	1958	T	4.5-8.0	293	Same as above.
6	41	Klier, M.	1958	T	4.5-8.0	573	Same as above.
7	41	Klier, M.	1958	T	6.0-9.50	77	Same as above except for specimen of 2021 μm thick.
8	41	Klier, M.	1958	T	5.5-9.32	195	Same as above.
9	41	Klier, M.	1958	T	5.5-9.12	293	Same as above.
10	41	Klier, M.	1958	T	5.5-58.1	573	Same as above.
11	41	Klier, M.	1958	T	6.0-10.3	77	Same as above except for specimen of 726 μm thick.
12	41	Klier, M.	1958	T	6.6-10.3	195	Same as above.
13	41	Klier, M.	1958	T	6.0-10.3	293	Same as above.
14	41	Klier, M.	1958	T	6.0-9.7	573	Same as above.
15	41	Klier, M.	1958	T	7.5-14.2	77	Same as above except for specimen of 145 μm thick.
16	41	Klier, M.	1958	T	7.5-13.2	195	Same as above.
17	41	Klier, M.	1958	T	7.5-12.7	293	Same as above.
18	41	Klier, M.	1958	T	7.4-12.2	573	Same as above.
19	41	Klier, M.	1958	T	10.9-15.3	77	Same as above except for specimen of 60.1 μm thick.
20	41	Klier, M.	1958	T	10.9-14.5	195	Same as above.
21	41	Klier, M.	1958	T	10.9-13.8	293	Same as above.
22	54	McCarthy, D.E.	1963	T	2-50	298	Synthetic crystal; 5 mm thick; polished to flatness of seven fringes on both sides; data extracted from a curve.

TABLE 9. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE TRANSMISSION OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (continued)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μm	Temperature, K	Specifications and Remarks
23	62	Davis, R.J.	1966	T	0.104-0.205	298	Single crystal; freshly cleaved; 1.3 mm thick; measured in vacuum; data extracted from a curve.
24	62	Davis, R.J.	1966	T	0.104-0.205	298	The above specimen measured after 20 months storage in a chemical desiccator.
25	62	Davis, R.J.	1966	T	0.104-0.205	298	The above specimen measured after 2 minutes of ultrasonic cleaning in absolute ethyl alcohol.
26	62	Davis, R.J.	1966	T	0.104-0.205	298	Polished; 2.0 mm thick; measured in vacuum; data extracted from curve.
27	62	Davis, R.J.	1966	T	0.104-0.205	298	The above specimen measured after 11 months storage in uncontrolled environment (humidity never exceeding 95 K).
28	62	Davis, R.J.	1966	T	0.104-0.205	298	The above specimen measured after 2 minutes of ultrasonic cleaning in absolute ethyl alcohol.
29	63	Jones, D.A., Jones, R.V., and Stevenson, R.W.	1952	T	5.00-7.19	298	Single crystal; reflection losses eliminated and transmission adjusted to standard thickness of 1 cm; data extracted from a smooth curve.
30	64	Laufer, A.H., Pirog, I.A., and Moneby, J.R.	1965	T	0.104-0.145	299	Single crystal; obtained from Harshaw Chemical Co.; freshly cleaved specimen; 1.5 mm thick; stored and measured in vacuum; data extracted from a curve.
31	64	Laufer, A.H. et al.	1965	T	0.105-0.145	336	Above specimen and conditions.
32	64	Laufer, A.H. et al.	1965	T	0.106-0.119	374	Above specimen and conditions.
33	64	Laufer, A.H. et al.	1965	T	0.107-0.109	407	Above specimen and conditions.
34	65	Heath, D.F. and Sacher, P.A.	1966	T	0.105-0.300	298	Synthetic crystal; obtained from Harshaw Chemical Co.; optically polished specimen of 2.09 mm thick; measured in vacuum; data extracted from a curve.
35	66	McCubbin, T.K. and Sinton, W.H.	1950	T	109-486	298	Specimen of 1 mm thick; data extracted from a curve.
36	67	Bolot, G.	1965	T	0.105-0.350	298	Pure LiF, 0.82 mm thick; data extracted from a curve.
37	68	Linsteadt, G.	1964	T	1.0-10.5	50	Single crystal; specimens of 1.02 mm thick and 1.27 cm in diameter; data extracted from a curve.
38	68	Linsteadt, G.	1964	T	1.0-10.5	85	Similar to above.
39	68	Linsteadt, G.	1964	T	1.0-10.5	300	Similar to above.
40	37	Toriki, T. and Miyata, T.	1969	T	0.104-0.193	298	Single crystal; obtained from Harshaw Chemical Co.; freshly cleaved specimen of 0.221 cm thick; measurements made in a vacuum; data extracted from a curve.

TABLE 9. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE TRANSMISSION OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (continued)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μm	Temperature, K	Specifications and Remarks
41	37	Tomiki, T. and Miyata, T.	1969	T	0.104-0.210	298	Above conditions except for specimen of 0.200 cm thick.
42	39	Mead, D.	1974	T	43.8-438.6	6.2	Single crystal from BHD Ltd.; hand polished specimen of 1.2 mm thick; data extracted from a curve.
43	39	Mead, D.	1974	T	76.1-448.5	99.7	Above specimen and conditions.
44	39	Mead, D.	1974	T	133.5-535.0	290	Above specimen and conditions.

TABLE 10. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE TRANSMISSION OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE

[Wavelength, λ , μm ; Temperature, T, K; Transmission, τ]

λ	T	λ	T	λ	T	λ	T	λ	T	λ	T
DATA SET 1 T = 283.0		DATA SET 2 (CONT.)		DATA SET 3 (CONT.)		DATA SET 5 (CONT.)		DATA SET 7 T = 77.0		DATA SET 8 (CONT.)	
1.88	0.393	2.83	0.689	6.34	0.946	4.74	0.943	6.03	0.945	8.63	0.252
2.29	0.949	2.89	0.826	6.45	0.903	4.99	0.937	6.26	0.926	8.57	0.213
1.96	0.922	2.89	0.847	6.59	0.748	5.25	0.926	6.45	0.895	9.12	0.168
3.12	0.934	3.25	0.864	6.73	0.723	5.49	0.917	6.45	0.895	9.32	0.135
3.67	0.943	4.43	0.874	6.85	0.677	5.72	0.906	6.74	0.892	DATA SET 9 T = 293.0	
4.33	0.951	4.43	0.874	6.99	0.624	5.97	0.847	6.94	0.814	5.54	0.944
5.13	0.951	4.83	0.857	7.10	0.572	6.24	0.769	7.07	0.796	5.73	0.929
5.62	0.937	5.00	0.871	7.22	0.516	6.45	0.665	7.22	0.775	6.03	0.915
6.25	0.922	5.38	0.871	7.35	0.467	6.59	0.612	7.34	0.754	6.26	0.900
6.71	0.939	5.72	0.849	7.47	0.417	6.72	0.560	7.47	0.717	6.45	0.885
7.07	0.952	6.03	0.840	7.50	0.356	6.99	0.494	7.60	0.653	6.63	0.870
7.24	0.953	6.32	0.735	7.72	0.231	6.99	0.416	7.69	0.620	6.73	0.855
7.71	0.735	6.52	0.655	7.84	0.215	7.11	0.352	7.83	0.547	6.97	0.843
7.92	0.696	6.76	0.658	8.00	0.171	7.21	0.296	7.97	0.499	7.07	0.835
8.04	0.631	6.91	0.609	DATA SET 4 T = 195.0		7.32	0.250	8.07	0.450	7.32	0.829
8.13	0.599	7.07	0.554	5.50	0.937	7.44	0.203	8.17	0.412	7.50	0.823
8.58	0.559	7.20	0.474	5.75	0.911	7.57	0.150	8.32	0.393	7.69	0.808
8.92	0.513	7.42	0.304	5.98	0.882	7.74	0.118	8.45	0.372	7.83	0.792
9.01	0.473	7.57	0.236	6.19	0.836	DATA SET 6 T = 573.0		8.56	0.355	8.09	0.807
9.23	0.447	7.74	0.228	6.33	0.799	4.51	0.925	8.70	0.341	8.26	0.792
9.56	0.314	7.91	0.182	6.45	0.754	4.74	0.915	8.81	0.335	8.53	0.775
9.73	0.254	8.03	0.141	6.58	0.713	4.99	0.901	8.95	0.322	8.87	0.760
10.01	0.171	8.24	0.106	6.71	0.671	5.25	0.872	9.09	0.313	9.12	0.745
10.17	0.128	8.43	0.075	6.83	0.616	5.49	0.826	9.20	0.306	DATA SET 10 T = 573.0	
10.27	0.104	8.91	0.060	6.99	0.555	5.72	0.743	9.32	0.275	5.54	0.919
10.49	0.100	9.43	0.044	7.09	0.496	5.97	0.641	9.47	0.237	5.73	0.887
10.61	0.075	10.07	0.036	7.20	0.443	6.24	0.567	DATA SET 8 T = 195.0		6.03	0.920
10.87	0.057	10.73	0.036	7.32	0.389	6.45	0.432	6.26	0.899	6.26	0.872
DATA SET 2 T = 283.0		DATA SET 3 T = 77.0		7.46	0.326	6.59	0.377	6.45	0.854	6.57	0.859
1.92	0.941	4.51	0.901	7.56	0.272	6.72	0.313	6.74	0.814	6.73	0.843
2.27	0.945	4.74	0.901	7.74	0.218	6.98	0.265	7.07	0.793	7.07	0.837
2.53	0.951	4.99	0.901	7.84	0.169	7.11	0.211	7.32	0.677	7.32	0.829
2.64	0.920	5.25	0.958	DATA SET 5 T = 233.0		7.29	0.176	7.58	0.603	7.58	0.818
2.67	0.799	5.49	0.949	4.51	0.949	DATA SET 7 T = 77.0		7.83	0.484	8.03	0.363
2.73	0.691	5.72	0.936	DATA SET 8 T = 195.0		6.03	0.920	8.26	0.341	8.34	0.300
2.76	0.675	6.03	0.924	5.54	0.919	6.26	0.899	8.53	0.335		
		6.26	0.872	5.73	0.887	6.45	0.854	8.81	0.322		
		6.45	0.843	5.97	0.843	6.59	0.826	9.09	0.313		
		6.72	0.814	6.24	0.793	6.98	0.743	9.20	0.306		
		6.98	0.760	7.11	0.713	7.29	0.641	9.32	0.275		
		7.29	0.677	7.58	0.603			9.47	0.237		
		7.83	0.484								
		8.03	0.363								
		8.34	0.300								

TABLE 10. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE TRANSMISSION OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (continued)

λ	τ	λ	τ	λ	τ	λ	τ	λ	τ	λ	τ
DATA SET 11 T = 77.0		DATA SET 13 (CONT.)		DATA SET 15 (CONT.)		DATA SET 16 (CONT.)		DATA SET 18 (CONT.)		DATA SET 20 (CONT.)	
6.63	0.909	7.15	0.855	8.72	0.935	10.08	0.509	8.84	0.753	12.08	0.360
6.54	0.951	7.34	0.818	8.98	0.905	11.13	0.507	9.08	0.722	12.74	0.277
6.59	0.963	7.64	0.754	9.24	0.842	11.55	0.347	9.59	0.614	12.94	0.244
7.56	0.971	7.87	0.633	9.48	0.879	11.18	0.181	11.07	0.518	13.22	0.227
7.75	0.910	8.15	0.623	9.73	0.844	12.74	0.694	10.63	0.360	13.45	0.227
8.13	0.757	8.41	0.500	9.97	0.795	13.17	0.655	11.14	0.229	13.75	0.227
8.23	0.736	8.65	0.513	10.21	0.748	DATA SET 17 T = 293.0		11.69	0.113	13.93	0.216
8.56	0.635	8.91	0.483	10.46	0.719			12.13	0.655	14.22	0.177
8.76	0.572	9.16	0.438	11.74	0.695	DATA SET 19 T = 77.0		DATA SET 21 T = 293.0		14.45	0.222
8.96	0.550	9.34	0.381	11.96	0.659					7.51	0.911
9.24	0.510	9.67	0.289	11.21	0.696	7.75	0.896	11.97	0.770	14.97	0.551
9.45	0.552	10.21	0.143	11.46	0.527	8.12	0.879	11.26	0.750	11.40	0.475
9.60	0.452	DATA SET 14 T = 573.0		11.71	0.447	8.28	0.866	11.47	0.713	11.97	0.424
9.95	0.343			11.95	0.345	8.56	0.862	11.75	0.684	11.73	0.374
10.23	0.252	6.63	0.919	12.21	0.254	8.89	0.851	11.95	0.611	11.55	0.315
DATA SET 12 T = 195.0		6.63	0.956	12.46	0.167	9.09	0.830	12.19	0.931	11.99	0.255
		6.88	0.816	12.72	0.131	9.30	0.812	12.48	0.463	12.00	0.255
6.63	0.925	7.15	0.748	13.11	0.129	9.59	0.765	12.67	0.422	12.07	0.148
7.15	0.931	7.37	0.680	13.49	0.102	9.83	0.713	12.94	0.372	12.94	0.110
7.39	0.951	7.63	0.609	14.21	0.063	10.08	0.643	13.22	0.352	13.22	0.088
7.64	0.794	7.90	0.534	DATA SET 16 T = 195.0		10.34	0.584	13.46	0.394	13.46	0.076
7.87	0.742	8.15	0.442			10.64	0.520	13.75	0.380	13.75	0.057
8.15	0.634	8.41	0.358	DATA SET 18 T = 573.0		11.14	0.390	13.98	0.351	DATA SET 22 T = 298.0	
8.41	0.532	8.65	0.278			11.37	0.330	14.22	0.317		
8.65	0.424	8.91	0.220	7.51	0.935	11.65	0.292	14.45	0.265	12.00	0.930
8.91	0.398	9.16	0.156	7.75	0.922	11.89	0.186	14.70	0.193	12.80	0.540
9.16	0.335	9.34	0.117	8.12	0.908	12.13	0.217	14.93	0.121	12.94	0.903
9.34	0.477	9.67	0.081	8.27	0.912	12.41	0.076	15.23	0.071	13.22	0.229
9.67	0.303	DATA SET 15 T = 77.0		8.56	0.887	DATA SET 26 T = 195.0		DATA SET 28 T = 195.0		13.46	0.388
9.95	0.250			8.87	0.876					13.75	0.232
10.23	0.185	7.51	0.955	9.13	0.876	DATA SET 18 T = 573.0		DATA SET 20 T = 195.0		13.97	0.714
DATA SET 13 T = 293.0		7.73	0.942	9.34	0.859					11.26	0.676
		8.03	0.927	9.57	0.824	11.47	0.621				
6.63	0.941	8.27	0.914	9.82	0.768	7.49	0.894	11.97	0.714	12.06	0.229
6.63	0.915	8.52	0.905	10.07	0.719	7.74	0.872	11.26	0.676	13.19	0.388
				10.38	0.655	8.24	0.827	11.95	0.597		
				11.65	0.610	8.57	0.790	12.19	0.437		

TABLE 10. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE TRANSMISSION OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (continued)

λ	T	λ	T	λ	T	λ	T	λ	T	λ	T
DATA SET 23 (CONT.)		DATA SET 25 (CONT.)		DATA SET 27 (CONT.)		DATA SET 30 (CONT.)		DATA SET 34		DATA SET 35 (CONT.)	
								$T = 298.0$			
0.113	0.491	0.115	0.501	0.168	0.585	0.107	0.404	0.105	0.191	0.158	0.805
0.122	0.566	0.124	0.572	0.185	0.718	0.109	0.459	0.106	0.349	0.172	0.861
0.133	0.591	0.125	0.637	0.192	0.731	0.119	0.663	0.107	0.415	0.175	0.872
0.137	0.602	0.129	0.658	0.200	0.777	0.127	0.778	0.108	0.491	0.184	0.873
0.145	0.701	0.133	0.667	0.205	0.809	0.134	0.859	0.108	0.475	0.195	0.877
0.149	0.742	0.143	0.772			0.140	0.906	0.108	0.509	0.196	0.873
0.154	0.803	0.153	0.837	DATA SET 28		0.145	0.937	0.111	0.523	0.197	0.870
0.155	0.809	0.152	0.873	$T = 298.0$				0.112	0.523	0.197	0.870
0.166	0.834	0.162	0.897			DATA SET 31		0.113	0.537	0.200	0.879
0.166	0.834	0.162	0.897			$T = 336.0$		0.114	0.534	0.205	0.885
0.205	0.952	0.205	0.984	0.117	0.141			0.115	0.550	0.210	0.893
				0.113	0.269			0.116	0.550	0.215	0.895
DATA SET 24		DATA SET 26		0.120	0.306	0.100	0.305	0.116	0.550	0.220	0.895
$T = 298.0$		$T = 298.0$		0.121	0.417	0.107	0.304	0.117	0.539	0.225	0.895
0.117	0.117	0.117	0.172	0.151	0.544	0.108	0.428	0.118	0.534	0.230	0.905
0.121	0.277	0.121	0.296	0.159	0.637	0.109	0.462	0.115	0.534	0.235	0.916
0.126	0.307	0.126	0.311	0.165	0.682	0.116	0.627	0.120	0.537	0.240	0.927
0.129	0.314	0.129	0.308	0.173	0.701	0.121	0.730	0.122	0.535	0.245	0.927
0.135	0.354	0.135	0.419	0.183	0.733	0.129	0.844	0.125	0.535	0.250	0.927
0.136	0.372	0.142	0.444	0.194	0.759	0.136	0.915	0.126	0.613	0.255	0.927
0.143	0.501	0.151	0.537	0.205	0.835	0.142	0.962	0.126	0.610	0.260	0.927
0.144	0.501	0.151	0.537	DATA SET 29		0.145	0.974	0.127	0.612	0.265	0.927
0.145	0.501	0.151	0.537	$T = 298.0$				0.128	0.620	0.270	0.927
0.146	0.501	0.151	0.537	0.100	0.975	DATA SET 32		0.125	0.624	0.275	0.927
0.147	0.501	0.151	0.537	0.109	0.943	$T = 374.0$		0.132	0.610	0.280	0.927
0.148	0.501	0.151	0.537	0.153	0.836	0.106	0.035	0.134	0.638	0.285	0.927
0.149	0.501	0.151	0.537	0.173	0.813	0.108	0.365	0.136	0.640	0.290	0.927
0.150	0.501	0.151	0.537	0.192	0.713	0.109	0.487	0.139	0.601	0.295	0.927
0.151	0.501	0.151	0.537	0.206	0.686	0.111	0.560	0.140	0.562	0.300	0.927
0.152	0.501	0.151	0.537	0.200	0.338	0.117	0.578	0.143	0.701	0.305	0.927
0.153	0.501	0.151	0.537	0.205	0.174	0.119	0.725	0.146	0.727		
				7.19	0.114			0.148	0.737	DATA SET 33	
DATA SET 25		DATA SET 27		DATA SET 30		DATA SET 33		0.149	0.705	$T = 298.0$	
$T = 298.0$		$T = 298.0$		$T = 298.0$		$T = 407.0$		0.152	0.810		
0.105	0.103	0.107	0.066	0.104	0.076	0.107	0.481	0.155	0.820	0.300	0.927
0.107	0.064	0.109	0.137	0.105	0.290	0.109	0.432	0.157	0.831	0.305	0.927
0.109	0.030	0.110	0.143	0.106	0.370			0.160	0.857	0.310	0.927
0.112	0.013	0.110	0.545					0.162	0.853	0.315	0.927
								0.164	0.864	0.320	0.927
								0.166	0.870	0.325	0.927
								0.167	0.865	0.330	0.927

TABLE 10. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE TRANSMISSION OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (continued)

λ	T	λ	T	λ	T	λ	T	λ	T	λ	T
DATA SET 35 (CONT.)		DATA SET 37 (CONT.)		DATA SET 38 (CONT.)		DATA SET 40		DATA SET 40 (CONT.)		DATA SET 41 (CONT.)	
4.5.1	0.51	7.33	0.746	7.97	0.527			0.1771	0.897	0.1472	0.839
4.5.2	0.55	7.51	0.681	8.13	0.520	0.1042	0.008	0.1928	0.898	0.1550	0.875
		7.62	0.628	8.37	0.504	0.1044	0.024			0.1579	0.876
DATA SET 36		7.71	0.588	8.62	0.486	0.1045	0.057			0.1593	0.871
T = 245.0		7.81	0.552	8.83	0.473	0.1047	0.121	DATA SET 41		0.1603	0.870
		7.97	0.527	9.07	0.455	0.1050	0.240	T = 235.0		0.1671	0.861
0.1045	0.107	8.23	0.521	9.28	0.437	0.1053	0.347	0.1042	0.508	0.1725	0.877
0.105	0.224	8.37	0.516	9.19	0.394	0.1054	0.384	0.1044	0.724	0.1723	0.891
0.109	0.339	8.62	0.492	9.34	0.328	0.1057	0.442	0.1045	0.857	0.1768	0.849
0.112	0.507	8.83	0.476	9.54	0.239	0.1060	0.469	0.1047	0.110	0.1801	0.814
0.115	0.624	9.07	0.455	9.64	0.207	0.1065	0.491	0.1050	0.147		
0.117	0.691	9.28	0.437	9.84	0.121	0.1071	0.512	0.1051	0.135	DATA SET 42	
0.121	0.720	9.19	0.394	10.11	0.104	0.1077	0.525	0.1054	0.243	T = 0.2	
0.123	0.755	9.34	0.328	10.22	0.048	0.1084	0.534	0.1056	0.315	43.6	0.153
0.127	0.791	9.54	0.235			0.1092	0.545	0.1058	0.323	53.1	0.234
0.131	0.822	9.64	0.167	DATA SET 39		0.1105	0.551	0.1063	0.342	53.6	0.231
0.137	0.850	9.84	0.121	T = 325.0		0.1110	0.550	0.1070	0.357	54.6	0.301
0.145	0.875	10.01	0.084			0.1122	0.562	0.1081	0.371	54.6	0.301
0.150	0.922	10.22	0.048	1.00	0.935	0.1133	0.571	0.1081	0.371	54.7	0.304
0.155	0.929			3.01	0.935	0.1143	0.577	0.1081	0.381	60.5	0.307
0.161	0.941	DATA SET 38		4.37	0.950	0.1158	0.588	0.1082	0.391	75.1	0.443
0.167	0.949	T = 65.0		5.33	0.950	0.1172	0.602	0.1084	0.413	75.9	0.467
0.169	0.954			5.65	0.943	0.1181	0.614	0.1084	0.413	82.1	0.493
0.175	0.960	1.00	0.935	5.92	0.925	0.1200	0.639	0.1225	0.440	87.7	0.500
		3.61	0.935	6.35	0.873	0.1269	0.655	0.1232	0.442	94.3	0.512
		4.37	0.951	6.60	0.844	0.1308	0.674	0.1246	0.443	100.3	0.524
		4.83	0.950	6.89	0.810	0.1385	0.722	0.1260	0.442	120.7	0.563
		5.37	0.920	7.23	0.710	0.1444	0.772	0.1266	0.441	134.4	0.591
		5.35	0.849	7.43	0.620	0.1521	0.838	0.1267	0.440	164.3	0.640
		5.12	0.939	7.65	0.526	0.1569	0.873	0.1291	0.445	193.3	0.644
		6.41	0.917	7.83	0.454	0.1591	0.884	0.1314	0.453	204.4	0.646
		6.73	0.884	8.09	0.400	0.1612	0.890	0.1334	0.453	231.4	0.651
		6.93	0.860	8.67	0.353	0.1625	0.891	0.1352	0.457	438.5	0.577
		7.24	0.828	9.14	0.225	0.1638	0.889	0.1373	0.461	DATA SET 43	
		7.26	0.794	9.33	0.186	0.1646	0.885	0.1391	0.460	T = 59.7	
		7.36	0.746	9.55	0.129	0.1660	0.883	0.1409	0.474	70.1	0.613
		7.51	0.651	9.81	0.088	0.1668	0.881	0.1425	0.483	78.0	0.614
		7.62	0.628	10.02	0.053	0.1687	0.884	0.1452	0.503	81.4	0.617
		7.71	0.588	10.24	0.035	0.1708	0.891	0.1462	0.523		
		7.81	0.552			0.1734	0.896				

TABLE 10. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE TRANSMISSION OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE (continued)

DATA SET 43 (CONT.)

λ	T
86.2	0.022
90.1	0.026
95.9	0.029
102.1	0.029
109.0	0.034
114.2	0.021
119.1	0.021
124.2	0.029
126.9	0.042
129.1	0.030
132.1	0.030
135.5	0.033
138.1	0.040
144.4	0.031
153.4	0.070
165.1	0.076
173.1	0.084
215.5	0.093
258.3	0.015
311.5	0.034
32.0	0.043
446.4	0.053

DATA SET 44
T = 29.00

132.5	0.013
144.9	0.013
150.4	0.012
151.2	0.019
170.0	0.037
200.3	0.012
230.5	0.017
253.0	0.019
305.3	0.028
374.5	0.038
534.7	0.038

TABLE 11. PEAK POSITIONS ($\lambda_{\max}$) IN μm AND HALF-WIDTHS (W) IN eV FOR THE F, R, M, AND N ABSORPTION BANDS IN LITHIUM FLUORIDE*

Interionic dist., d ($\text{\AA}$)	Temp.	F band		R ₁ band	R ₂ band	M band		N bands
		$\lambda_{\max}$	W	$\lambda_{\max}$	$\lambda_{\max}$	$\lambda_{\max}$	W	$\lambda_{\max}$
2.01	RT	(0.254) [†]		(0.295)	(0.320)	(0.416)		
		0.245	0.74	0.306	0.376	0.444		N ₁ : 0.520
		0.248	0.76	0.308	0.378	0.445		N ₂ : 0.540
		0.249	0.7	0.310	0.380	0.447		
		0.250		0.313		0.450		
		0.257		0.316				
	NT	0.242	0.47					
	HT	0.243	0.58					
			0.43					

* Values were taken from Ref. [69].

† Values given in parentheses are calculated from the Ivey relations [70].

F band $\lambda_{\max} = 703 d^{1.84}$ for NaCl structure, $\lambda_{\max} = 251 d^{2.5}$ for CsCl structure.

R₁ band $\lambda_{\max} = 816 d^{1.84}$

R₂ band $\lambda_{\max} = 884 d^{1.84}$

M band $\lambda_{\max} = 1400 d^{1.56}$

TABLE 12. RECOMMENDED VALUES ON ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF LITHIUM FLUORIDE IN IR REGION AT 300 K

ν , cm^{-1}	λ , μm	Absorption Coefficient, cm^{-1}	
		Intrinsic*	Observed† (Selected)
1.100E+03	9.09	1.6E+1	
1.191E+03	8.40	8.9E+0	9.9E+0
1.240E+03	8.06	6.5E+0	7.8E+0
1.292E+03	7.74	4.6E+0	5.6E+0
1.346E+03	7.43	3.2E+0	3.6E+0
1.395E+03	7.17	2.3E+0	2.5E+0
1.449E+03	6.90	1.6E+0	1.5E+0
1.497E+03	6.68	1.2E+0	1.3E+0
1.550E+03	6.45	8.6E-1	9.3E-1
1.605E+03	6.23	6.0E-1	7.0E-1
1.658E+03	6.03	4.2E-1	5.0E-1
1.701E+03	5.88	3.2E-1	3.4E-1
1.751E+03	5.71	2.3E-1	2.4E-1
1.802E+03	5.55	1.6E-1	1.7E-1
1.857E+03	5.39	1.1E-1	1.1E-1
1.887E+03	5.30	9.5E-2	
1.901E+03	5.26	8.7E-2	8.2E-2
1.949E+03	5.13	6.3E-2	6.2E-2
2.004E+03	4.99	4.4E-2	4.2E-2
2.101E+03	4.76	2.3E-2	2.1E-2
2.203E+03	4.54	1.2E-2	1.1E-2
2.304E+03	4.34	6.2E-3	5.9E-3
2.400E+03	4.17	3.3E-3	
2.500E+03	4.00	1.7E-3	
2.600E+03	3.85	9.0E-4	
2.632E+03	3.80	7.3E-4	
2.700E+03	3.70	4.7E-4	
2.800E+03	3.57	2.4E-4	
2.900E+03	3.45	1.2E-4	
3.000E+03	3.33	6.6E-5	
3.704E+03	2.70	6.7E-7	

*Intrinsic values were calculated according to Eq. (23) with uncertainties about $\pm 10\%$.

†Values in this column are the total absorption coefficient which are either lowest reported or those used to define the constants in Eq. (23). Uncertainties of these values are about $\pm 10\%$.

3.2. Sodium Fluoride, NaF

Sodium fluoride is less hygroscopic than the other alkali halides, with the exception of lithium fluoride. It is transparent over the same range of wavelengths as calcium fluoride, a wider range than that of lithium fluoride. It is deficient in its mechanical properties, but it has some uses in cases where a particularly low refractive index is desired. It can be easily evaporated as a thin film and can be used as reflection-reducing coating.

Available data on the refractive index of NaF are not abundant, mainly because of its mechanical weakness. The ultraviolet absorption region was investigated by Sano [71], the transparent region by Hohls [29], Harting [30], Kublitzky [72], and Spangenberg [73], and the infrared region by Randall [74]. Zarzyski and Naudin [75] obtained n for molten NaF for the Hg green line at a temperature of 1273 K.

Li [33], in 1976, reduced the then available experimental data on the refractive index to a common temperature of 293 K and after careful evaluation and analysis adopted a Sellmeier type dispersion equation to calculate the refractive index at 293 K in the wavelength range 0.15-17.0 μm :

$$n = 1.41572 + \frac{0.32785 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (0.117)^2} + \frac{3.18248 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (40.57)^2} \quad (24)$$

where λ is in units of μm .

Investigations of absorption coefficient for practical applications are generally classified into three wavelength regions: the ultraviolet and the infrared limits of transparency, and the transparent regions. In the ultraviolet region, the purposes of the studies were to investigate the exciton states in the crystal and to determine the Urbach-rule parameters.

Tomiki and Miyata [37] performed reflectivity and absorption measurements in the intrinsic wavelength region of cleaved NaF samples to clarify the thermal and spectral dependences of absorptions in the tail region. Effects induced by the ultraviolet radiation were observed. Sizable changes in transmission and reflectivity were observed during the course of uv exposure, suggesting the specimen underwent some kind of damage by the radiation. For this reason, experiments were conducted on freshly cleaved specimens. The absorption spectra of a Harshaw NaF plate of optical quality, displayed broad absorptions

around 0.14 μm due to impurities. However, it showed an exponential absorption tail in the highest energy end of the spectrum, 0.125-0.127 μm , where absorption coefficients were higher than 50 cm^{-1} . Since the tail spectra of intrinsic exciton lines as well as of impurity-induced exciton lines equally obey the Urbach rule, the fact alone that a given tail obeys the Urbach rule does not always constitute in itself a criterion with which the tail can be judged as intrinsic or extrinsic. As evidenced by the broad absorption band around 0.14 μm , the observed tail of this specimen can be regarded as an impurity absorption tail. Sano [71] also investigated the Harshaw NaF single crystals at 78 and 300 K in the spectral region 0.104 to 0.21 μm . Results similar to that of Tomiki and Miyata were observed; namely, broad and prominent impurity absorptions followed by the extrinsic exponential tail. The dependence of the experimental band tail on temperature was compared with the theoretical curves for the intrinsic Urbach tails:

$$\alpha = \alpha_0 \exp[-\sigma_s(T)(E_0 - E)/kT] \quad (25)$$

and

$$\sigma_s(T) = \sigma_{so} \frac{2kT}{hf} \tanh \frac{hf}{2kT}$$

The constants, E_0 and α_0 , are the coordinates of the theoretical cross-over point. Sano estimated cross-over point for intrinsic Urbach tail at (10.70 eV, 10^{10} cm^{-1}), $\sigma_{so} = 0.69$ and $hf = 16.5 \text{ meV}$. Chemically purified and zone refined NaF single crystals were prepared and measured by Földvari et al. [76] in the vacuum uv region at temperatures 100 K, 190 K, and 298 K. The reduction of concentration of OH^- , Cl^- , and Br^- impurities, through the purification process, resulted in the low absorption in the region of 0.13 to 0.16 μm . The specimens were placed behind the exit slit of the optical system in order to avoid the irradiation effects. Their experimental results indicated a theoretical cross-over point at (10.70 eV, 10^9 cm^{-1}) in agreement with Sano's estimation. As the extrapolated experimental absorption curves directed towards a common cross-over point, even at low temperatures, they concluded that the absorption is intrinsic.

Tomiki et al. [77] reported absorption coefficients of NaF at 29 K on the lower energy side of the lowest-energy exciton peak. In this spectral region, absorption rises with increasing energy first exponentially and subsequently non-exponentially forming the lower energy branch of the asymmetric

Lorentzian shape of the main peak. This feature owes its origin to the fluorine ion.

In the laser wavelength region, Harrington and Hass [78] investigated the temperature dependence of multiphonon absorption at $10.6\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ from room temperature to 1110 K for NaF samples using transmission measurements with a laser and power meter. All measurements were carried out inside a stabilized oven on samples polished mechanically, followed by chemical polishing. It was observed that the absorption coefficient increases monotonically and smoothly with temperature and appeared nearly as a straight line on logarithmic scale, as anticipated for the near-intrinsic absorption of the crystal. Since the absorption levels of NaF at $10.6\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ are in the order of 1 cm^{-1} , it is sufficiently high to be ascribed to intrinsic behavior.

Pohl and Meier [79] studied the absorption at the wavelengths $9.3\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ (1020 cm^{-1}) and $10.6\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ (943.4 cm^{-1}) in the temperature range from 4 to 400 K on two samples of different purity. One was grown by standard techniques, with exposure to air, the other was grown in an argon atmosphere. Thus the main difference between the two samples was the concentrations of oxygen-containing impurities, whose effects on the absorption coefficient were revealed by an almost temperature independent amount of 0.25 cm^{-1} higher at $10.6\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ and by 0.30 cm^{-1} at $9.3\text{ }\mu\text{m}$. Being about of the same order of magnitude as the total absorption, the impurity induced absorption masks the intrinsic temperature dependence of the impure sample in the low temperature region. In the high temperature region, however, the discrepancies between the two samples became less significant as the total absorption is considerably higher than the impurity absorption. As a consequence, data from both of the samples agreed reasonably well with the results of Harrington and Hass [78] which are slightly larger by an almost constant difference of $\Delta\alpha = 0.09\text{ cm}^{-1}$ than those of the second sample. Similarly, at $9.3\text{ }\mu\text{m}$, Klier's results [41] are in line with the above mentioned data. At both wavelengths, three distinct temperature dependencies can be clearly observed: (i) a constant low-temperature absorption in the region $T \lesssim 150\text{ K}$, indicating negligible occupation of phonon levels, (ii) the increase of absorption in the region >150 indicating phonon population rising, (iii) eventual compliance to the power-law, increasing at $T > T_{\text{Debye}}$.

The infrared multiphonon spectrum of many ionic crystals is characterized by a uniform, almost exponential, decay of absorption with frequency. A key

to the experimental identification of the various multiphonon processes is the temperature dependence of the absorption. The larger the number of phonons participating, the steeper the increase of absorption with temperature. McNelly and Pohl [80], in an attempt to split the exponential wing of the restrahlen band of NaF into the component phonon absorptions, systematically measured absorption coefficients in the range 6.67 to 16.67 μm and 100 to 850 K. Extremely pure samples, which were believed to be intrinsic as evidenced by the very small absorption at high frequencies, were employed. Although their studies were able to separate the resultant absorption spectrum into component phonons, the observed absorption spectrum does not indicate distinct peaks.

Figures 9 to 12 represent the available data. The pertinent information on each data set and the corresponding original values are given in Tables 13 to 16. In addition, for completeness and comparison, available information and data on the reflectivity and transmission are also presented in the same manner (in Figures 13 and 14 and Tables 17 to 20). For the visible and near visible regions, Table 21 gives the spectral positions of the well-known color centers. Noticeable absorptions are likely to occur at these centers when the crystal is exposed to ultraviolet, x-ray, or high energy radiation. However, these absorption bands may disappear at high temperatures or by appropriate radiation exposure, as a result of the so-called "thermal and optical bleaching."

In the multiphonon absorption region (shown in Figure 11), the absorption coefficients vary linearly with wavenumber in the semi-log plot indicating an exponential relation

$$\alpha = \alpha_0 e^{-\nu/\nu_0} \quad (26)$$

In this region, Hohls [29] measured absorption coefficient of NaF for the spectral range from 7.5 to 24.0 μm at room temperature. Klier [41] reported his results on NaF in the range 7.9 to 19.1 μm at temperatures 79 K, 293 K, and 573 K. When compared with Hohls' results, a close agreement is observed. However, we found that their results were not adequate to define the constants in Eq. (26). It was based on the results of McNelly and Pohl [80], the constants were found to be $\nu_0 = 79.5 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ and $\alpha_0 = 6.1053 \times 10^4 \text{ cm}^{-1}$. Details of this finding are given in the section entitled "Summary of Results and Recommendations."

The recommended values given in Table 22 were calculated according to Eq. (26). It appears that NaF has high intrinsic absorption at $10.6\text{ }\mu\text{m}$. However, if Eq. (26) holds in the region $<5\text{ }\mu\text{m}$, the intrinsic absorption there is lower than 10^{-4} cm . However, like most optical crystals, one expects to observe an absorption band in the range between 2.6 to $2.8\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ due to the hydroxyl ions in the crystal. This absorption band can be eliminated through improved crystal growing techniques. It should be noted that the values in the column "intrinsic" are the lowest limits that one can obtain for ideal samples. In practice, the observed values are generally higher than the limiting values at low absorption levels. Unless values are reported in the "observed" column, the limiting values are considered as guidelines for estimation and investigation.

Although it was not the intent of this work to compile and evaluate the absorption data in the vacuum ultraviolet region, for the purpose of providing the reader with a total picture of the available absorption data, a plot of the available data in this region is given in the Appendix of this report.

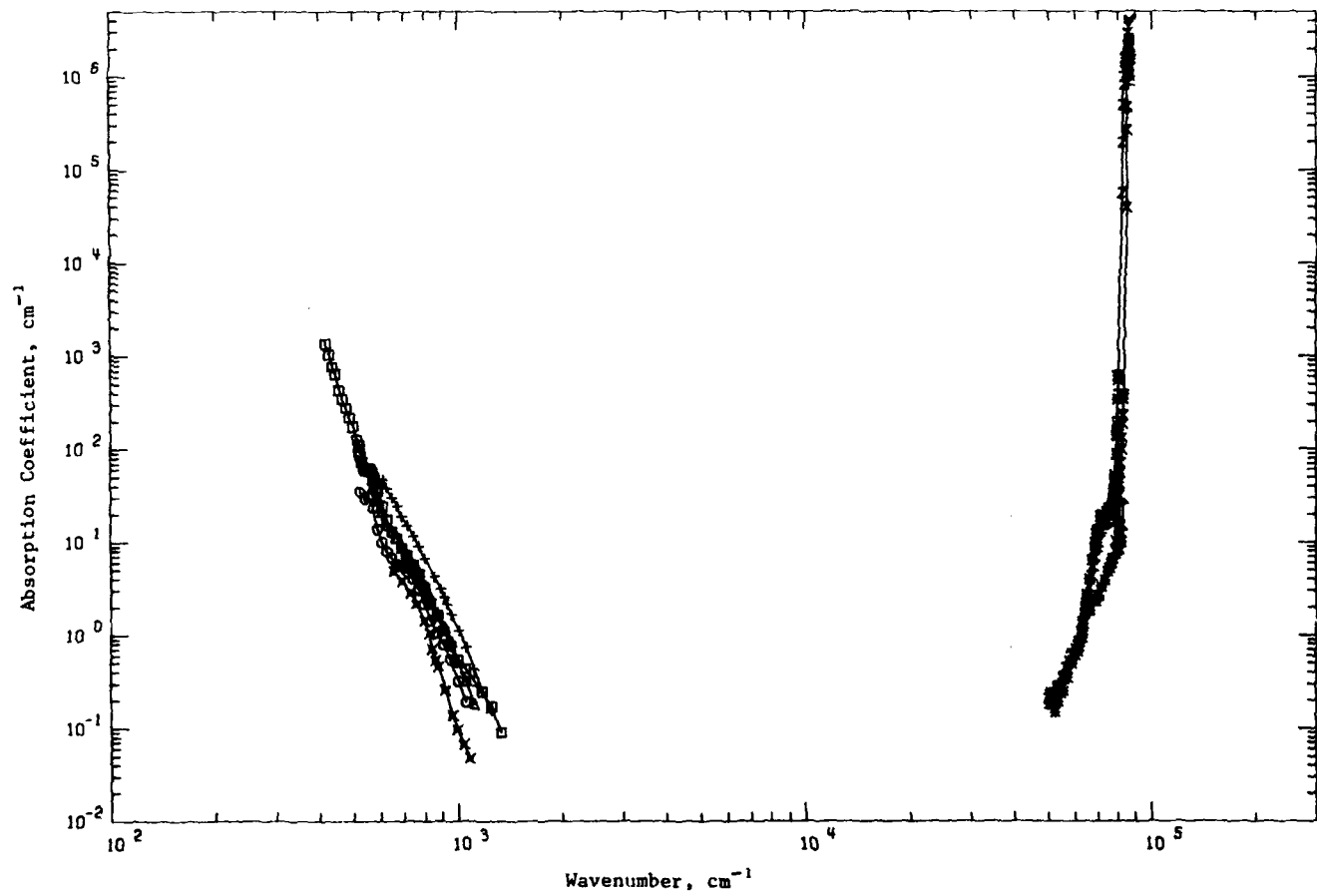


Figure 9. Absorption Coefficient of Sodium Fluoride (Wavenumber Dependence)

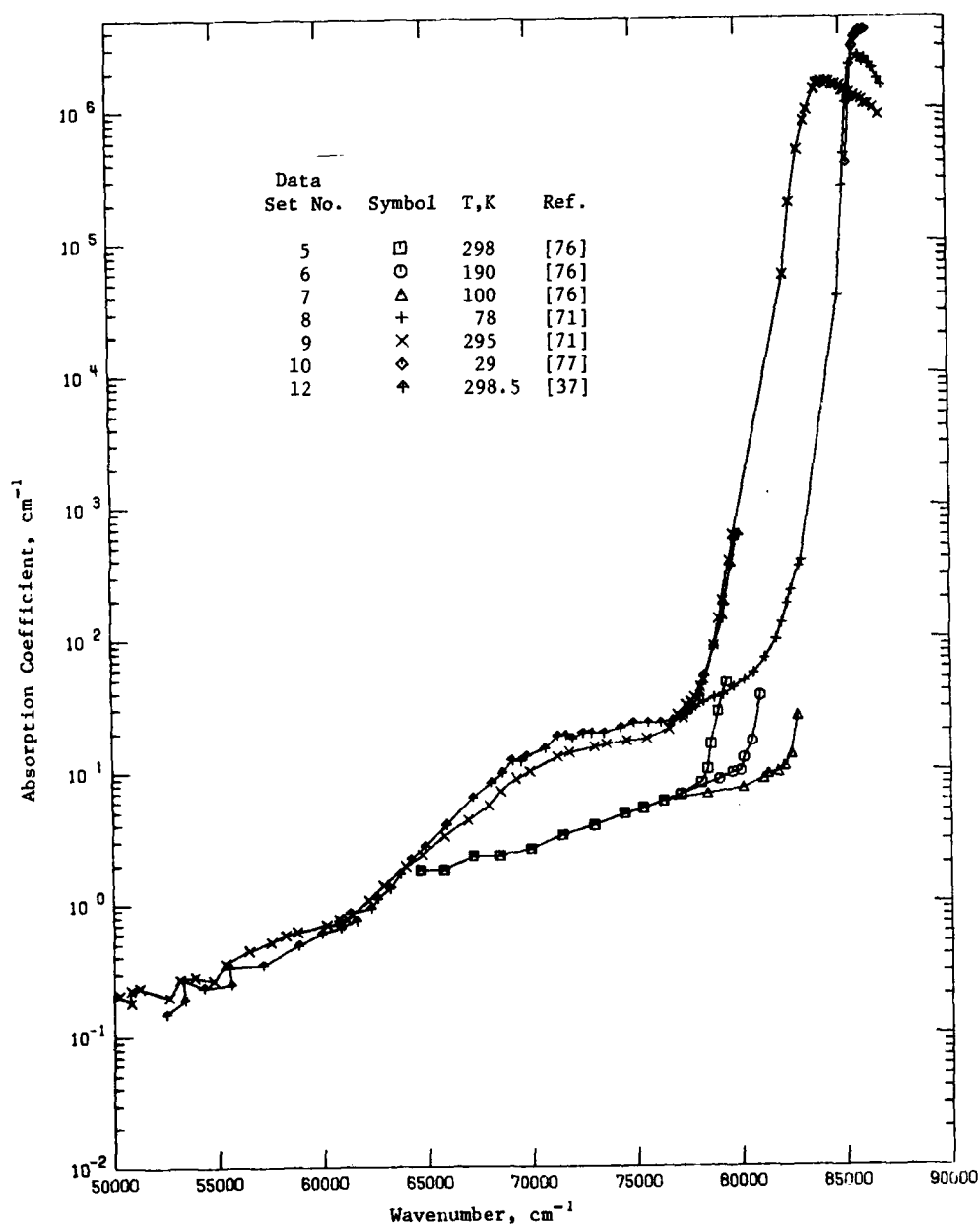


Figure 10. Absorption Coefficient of Sodium Fluoride in the Urbach Tail Region

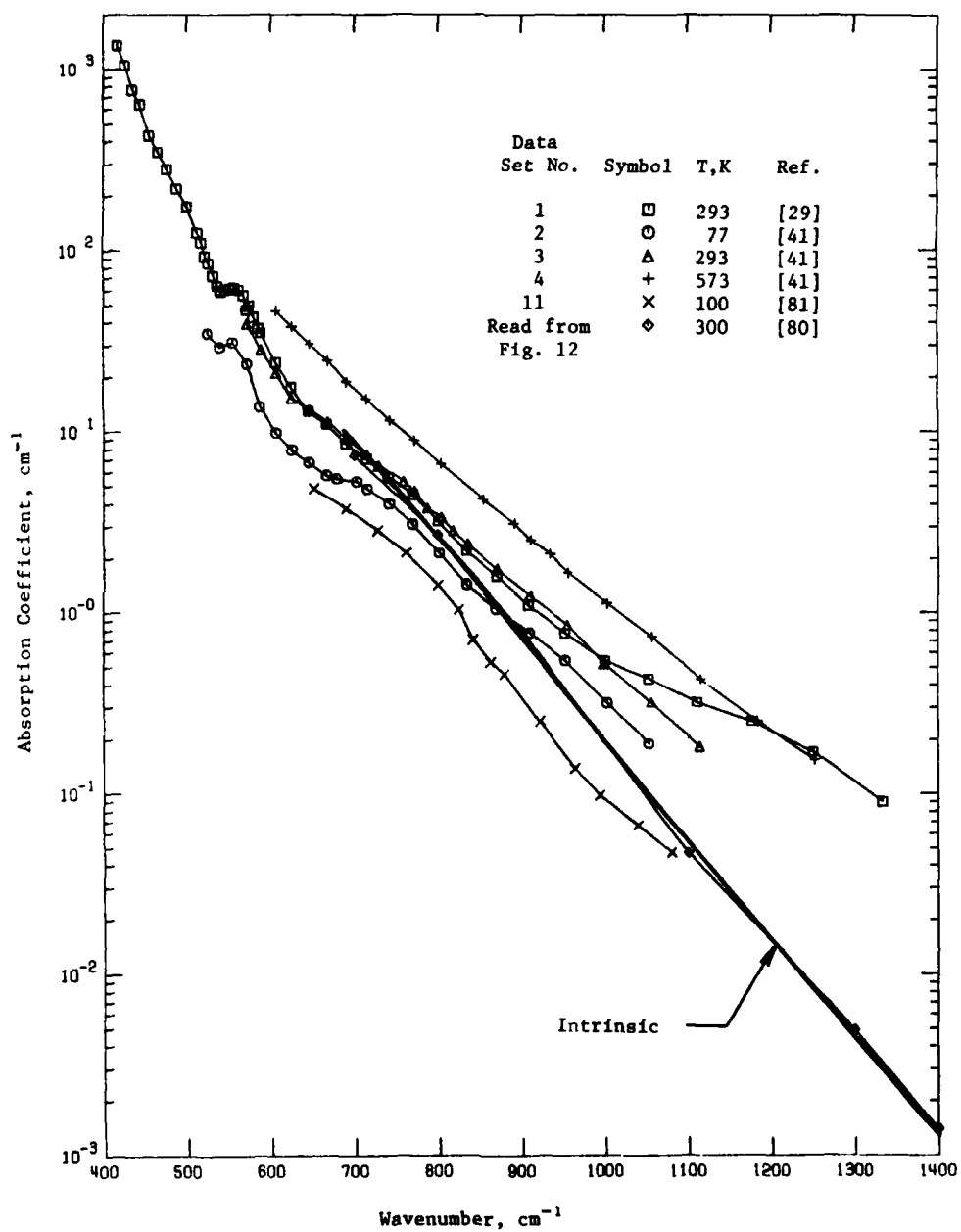


Figure 11. Absorption Coefficient of Sodium Fluoride in the Multiphonon Region

TABLE 13. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF SODIUM FLUORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm^{-1}	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	29	Hohls, H.W.	1936	T	$41.6 \times 10^2 - 1.34 \times 10^3$	293	Crystal; grown by the Kyropoulos method; 14 plate specimens of thicknesses from 0.024 to 10.62 mm; absorption coefficients determined from transmission measurements; data extracted from a figure; temperature not specified, 293 K assumed.
2	41	Klier, M.	1958	R	$5.24 \times 10^2 - 1.06 \times 10^3$	77	Crystal; absorption-coefficient data deduced from reflectivity and transmittance measurements on specimens of various thicknesses; data extracted from a figure.
3	41	Klier, M.	1958	R	$5.7 \times 10^2 - 1.12 \times 10^3$	293	Same as above.
4	41	Klier, M.	1958	R	$6.06 \times 10^2 - 1.26 \times 10^3$	573	Same as above.
5	76	Földvari, I., Yosika, K., and Rakcsanyi, K.	1974	R	$6.46 \times 10^2 - 7.94 \times 10^2$	298	Pure single crystals; chemically purified and zone refined; freshly cleaved specimens of 0.2-6 mm thick; absorption coefficient data extracted from a figure.
6	76	Földvari, I., et al.	1974	R	$6.46 \times 10^2 - 8.1 \times 10^2$	190	Above specimen and conditions except at a lower temperature.
7	76	Földvari, I., et al.	1974	R	$6.46 \times 10^2 - 8.3 \times 10^2$	100	Above specimen and conditions except at a lower temperature.
8	71	Sano, R.	1969	R	$7.66 \times 10^2 - 8.7 \times 10^2$	78	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; cleaved specimens of 10 mm x 15 mm x 0.17-2.50 mm, approximately; a thinner specimen of 0.08 mm thickness used for absorption measurement in the range of absorption coefficient as high as $10^2 \text{ cm}^{-1} - 5 \times 10^2 \text{ cm}^{-1}$; data extracted from a figure.
9	71	Sano, R.	1969	R	$5.0 \times 10^2 - 8.7 \times 10^2$	295	Similar to above except at a high temperature.
10	77	Tomiki, T., Miyata, T., and Isukamoto, H.	1974	R	$8.53 \times 10^2 - 8.62 \times 10^2$	29	Single crystals obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; absorption coefficients deduced from reflection spectrum; data extracted from a curve.
11	81	Beck, H. and Pohl, J.W.	1975	T	$6.5 \times 10^2 - 1.1 \times 10^3$	100	Single crystal of extreme purity; no indication of any extrinsic absorption; specimens of 54.98 mm and 3.82 mm thick; absorption measured by means of infrared spectrophotometer; data extracted from a figure.
12	37	Tomiki, T. and Miyata, T.	1969	Z	$5.2 \times 10^2 - 8.0 \times 10^2$	300	Single crystal; ultraviolet quality from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; freshly cleaved specimens for absorption coefficient below 100 cm^{-1} ; specimens for higher absorption prepared in high vacuum by melting the flakes of crystals between two plates of glassy carbon and pressed; reflection and transmission spectra obtained and absorption coefficients determined; data extracted from a figure.

TABLE 14. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF SODIUM FLUORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence)

[Wavenumber, ν , cm^{-1} ; Temperature, T , K; Absorption Coefficient, α , cm^{-1}]

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 1		DATA SET 1 (CONT.)		DATA SET 3 (CONT.)		DATA SET 4 (CONT.)		DATA SET 6 (CONT.)		DATA SET 8 (CONT.)	
T = 293.0											
1.333E+2	5.000E-2	4.873E+2	2.240E+2	9.551E+2	9.570E-1	6.558E+2	4.659E+1	6.579E+4	1.800E+0	3.291E+4	3.822E+2
1.250E+3	1.700E-1	4.702E+2	2.300E+2	9.147E+2	1.243E+0			6.464E+4	1.800E+0	3.251E+4	3.420E+2
1.175E+3	2.500E-1	4.052E+2	3.500E+2	8.743E+2	1.743E+0	DATA SET 5		DATA SET 7		3.243E+4	2.251E+2
1.111E+3	3.200E-1	4.045E+2	4.300E+2	8.351E+2	2.345E+0	T = 298.0		T = 100.0		3.227E+4	1.825E+2
1.050E+3	4.000E-1	4.044E+2	6.400E+2	8.032E+2	2.545E+0	7.937E+4	4.660E+1			3.213E+4	1.300E+2
1.000E+3	5.400E-1	4.043E+2	7.700E+2	7.803E+2	3.794E+0	7.893E+4	2.811E+1	8.271E+4	2.590E+1	3.212E+4	7.079E+1
9.524E+2	7.700E-1	4.255E+2	1.950E+3	7.726E+2	4.644E+0	7.862E+4	1.559E+1	8.244E+4	1.330E+1	3.211E+4	5.445E+1
9.151E+2	1.110E+0	4.256E+2	1.950E+3	7.542E+2	5.318E+0	7.843E+4	1.033E+1	8.223E+4	1.090E+1	3.210E+4	4.808E+1
8.696E+2	1.500E+0	4.257E+2	1.950E+3	7.283E+2	6.514E+0	7.812E+4	8.100E+0	8.177E+4	9.800E+0	3.209E+4	4.246E+1
8.333E+2	2.200E+0	4.258E+2	1.950E+3	7.152E+2	7.477E+0	7.710E+4	6.600E+0	8.130E+4	9.400E+0	3.208E+4	3.713E+1
7.969E+2	3.000E+0	DATA SET 2		6.912E+2	9.218E+0	7.634E+4	5.900E+0	8.113E+4	8.700E+0	3.207E+4	3.505E+1
7.699E+2	4.000E+0	T = 77.0		6.694E+2	1.132E+1	7.536E+4	5.200E+0	8.113E+4	7.400E+0	3.206E+4	3.296E+1
7.447E+2	5.000E+0	1.053E+3	1.596E-1	6.464E+2	1.330E+1	7.446E+4	4.900E+0	7.843E+4	6.700E+0	3.205E+4	3.054E+1
7.214E+2	5.900E+0	1.053E+3	3.148E-1	6.294E+2	1.525E+1	7.293E+4	3.900E+0	7.834E+4	5.900E+0	3.204E+4	2.851E+1
7.014E+2	7.200E+0	9.924E+2	5.445E-1	6.064E+2	2.218E+1	7.148E+4	3.300E+0	7.536E+4	5.200E+0	3.203E+4	2.655E+1
6.837E+2	3.000E+0	9.999E+2	7.700E-1	5.896E+2	2.822E+1	6.994E+4	2.600E+0	7.446E+4	4.800E+0	3.202E+4	2.429E+1
6.687E+2	1.000E+1	9.333E+2	1.432E+0	5.718E+2	3.948E+1	6.849E+4	2.300E+0	7.299E+4	3.900E+0		
6.550E+2	1.300E+1	8.666E+2	2.218E+0	DATA SET 4		6.724E+4	2.300E+0	7.145E+4	3.300E+0	DATA SET 9	
6.425E+2	1.750E+1	7.969E+2	3.073E+0	T = 573.0		6.579E+4	1.800E+0	6.994E+4	2.600E+0	T = 295.0	
6.304E+2	2.400E+1	7.726E+2	4.011E+0	1.252E+3	1.537E-1	6.464E+4	1.800E+0	6.849E+4	2.300E+0	8.644E+4	8.955E+5
6.182E+2	3.000E+1	7.542E+2	4.927E+0	1.103E+3	2.491E-1	DATA SET 6		6.724E+4	2.300E+0	8.600E+4	1.619E+6
6.063E+2	3.700E+1	7.372E+2	5.921E+0	1.126E+3	4.275E-1	T = 190.0		6.579E+4	1.800E+0	8.550E+4	1.591E+6
5.945E+2	4.500E+1	7.214E+2	6.975E+0	1.157E+3	7.357E-1	8.697E+4	3.650E+1	6.464E+4	1.800E+0	8.503E+4	1.468E+6
5.828E+2	5.400E+1	7.069E+2	8.073E+0	1.003E+3	1.103E+0	8.615E+4	1.250E+1			8.454E+4	1.351E+6
5.718E+2	6.400E+1	6.924E+2	9.218E+0	1.003E+3	1.103E+0	8.536E+4	9.900E+0	6.095E+4	1.525E+6	8.409E+4	1.271E+6
5.613E+2	7.500E+1	6.789E+2	1.037E+1	9.951E+2	1.066E+0	7.902E+4	9.700E+0	5.683E+4	1.654E+6	8.359E+4	1.140E+6
5.513E+2	8.700E+1	6.654E+2	1.137E+1	9.337E+2	2.116E+0	7.799E+4	8.000E+0	8.658E+4	2.032E+6	8.314E+4	1.015E+6
5.418E+2	1.000E+2	6.529E+2	1.236E+1	9.112E+2	2.523E+0	7.712E+4	6.800E+0	8.641E+4	2.179E+6	8.268E+4	1.507E+6
5.328E+2	1.100E+2	6.404E+2	1.332E+1	8.913E+2	3.104E+0	7.634E+4	5.900E+0	8.621E+4	2.403E+6	8.242E+4	1.500E+6
5.243E+2	1.200E+2	6.289E+2	1.432E+1	8.718E+2	4.253E+0	7.536E+4	5.200E+0	8.612E+4	2.643E+6	8.220E+4	1.500E+6
5.163E+2	1.300E+2	6.174E+2	1.532E+1	8.523E+2	5.553E+0	7.446E+4	4.900E+0	8.585E+4	2.823E+6	8.200E+4	1.500E+6
5.088E+2	1.400E+2	6.059E+2	1.632E+1	8.328E+2	6.869E+0	7.299E+4	3.900E+0	8.568E+4	3.003E+6	8.179E+4	1.500E+6
5.018E+2	1.500E+2	5.944E+2	1.732E+1	8.133E+2	8.253E+0	7.148E+4	3.300E+0	8.551E+4	3.183E+6	8.158E+4	1.500E+6
4.953E+2	1.600E+2	5.829E+2	1.832E+1	7.938E+2	9.553E+0	6.994E+4	2.600E+0	8.518E+4	4.656E+6	8.137E+4	1.500E+6
4.893E+2	1.700E+2	5.718E+2	1.932E+1	7.743E+2	1.197E+1	6.849E+4	2.300E+0	8.518E+4	4.656E+6	8.116E+4	1.500E+6
4.838E+2	1.800E+2	5.604E+2	2.032E+1	7.548E+2	1.516E+1	6.724E+4	2.300E+0	8.482E+4	3.894E+6	8.095E+4	1.500E+6
4.788E+2	1.900E+2	5.489E+2	2.132E+1	7.353E+2	1.833E+1						
4.743E+2	2.000E+2	5.374E+2	2.232E+1	7.158E+2	2.456E+1						
4.698E+2	2.100E+2	5.259E+2	2.332E+1	6.963E+2	3.079E+1						
4.658E+2	2.200E+2	5.144E+2	2.432E+1	6.768E+2	3.799E+1						
4.623E+2	2.300E+2	5.029E+2	2.532E+1								
4.593E+2	2.400E+2	4.914E+2	2.632E+1								
4.568E+2	2.500E+2	4.799E+2	2.732E+1								
4.548E+2	2.600E+2	4.684E+2	2.832E+1								
4.533E+2	2.700E+2	4.569E+2	2.932E+1								
4.523E+2	2.800E+2	4.454E+2	3.032E+1								
4.518E+2	2.900E+2	4.339E+2	3.132E+1								
4.518E+2	3.000E+2	4.224E+2	3.232E+1								
4.523E+2	3.100E+2	4.109E+2	3.332E+1								
4.533E+2	3.200E+2	3.994E+2	3.432E+1								
4.548E+2	3.300E+2	3.879E+2	3.532E+1								
4.568E+2	3.400E+2	3.764E+2	3.632E+1								
4.593E+2	3.500E+2	3.649E+2	3.732E+1								
4.623E+2	3.600E+2	3.534E+2	3.832E+1								
4.658E+2	3.700E+2	3.419E+2	3.932E+1								
4.698E+2	3.800E+2	3.304E+2	4.032E+1								
4.743E+2	3.900E+2	3.189E+2	4.132E+1								
4.788E+2	4.000E+2	3.074E+2	4.232E+1								
4.838E+2	4.100E+2	2.959E+2	4.332E+1								
4.893E+2	4.200E+2	2.844E+2	4.432E+1								
4.953E+2	4.300E+2	2.729E+2	4.532E+1								
5.018E+2	4.400E+2	2.614E+2	4.632E+1								
5.088E+2	4.500E+2	2.499E+2	4.732E+1								
5.163E+2	4.600E+2	2.384E+2	4.832E+1								
5.243E+2	4.700E+2	2.269E+2	4.932E+1								
5.328E+2	4.800E+2	2.154E+2	5.032E+1								
5.418E+2	4.900E+2	2.039E+2	5.132E+1								
5.513E+2	5.000E+2	1.924E+2	5.232E+1								
5.613E+2	5.100E+2	1.809E+2	5.332E+1								
5.718E+2	5.200E+2	1.694E+2	5.432E+1								
5.828E+2	5.300E+2	1.579E+2	5.532E+1								
5.945E+2	5.400E+2	1.464E+2	5.632E+1								
6.069E+2	5.500E+2	1.349E+2	5.732E+1								
6.200E+2	5.600E+2	1.234E+2	5.832E+1								
6.340E+2	5.700E+2	1.119E+2	5.932E+1								
6.482E+2	5.800E+2	1.004E+2	6.032E+1								
6.635E+2	5.900E+2	8.89E+1	6.132E+1								
6.799E+2	6.000E+2	7.74E+1	6.232E+1								
6.969E+2	6.100E+2	6.59E+1	6.332E+1								
7.150E+2	6.200E+2	5.44E+1	6.432E+1								
7.342E+2	6.300E+2	4.29E+1	6.532E+1								
7.545E+2	6.400E+2	3.14E+1	6.632E+1								
7.760E+2	6.500E+2	2.00E+1	6.732E+1								
7.987E+2	6.600E+2	8.85E+0	6.832E+1								
8.226E+2	6.700E+2	7.70E+0	6.932E+1								
8.478E+2	6.800E+2	6.55E+0	7.032E+1								
8.743E+2	6.900E+2	5.40E+0	7.132E+1								
9.022E+2	7.000E+2	4.25E+0	7.232E+1								
9.315E+2	7.100E+2	3.10E+0	7.332E+1								
9.622E+2	7.200E+2	2.00E+0	7.432E+1								
9.945E+2	7.300E+2	1.00E+0	7.532E+1								
1.029E+3	7.400E+2	0.00E+0	7.632E+1								
1.065E+3	7.500E+2	0.00E+0	7.732E+1								
1.103E+3	7.600E+2	0.00E+0	7.832E+1								
1.143E+3	7.700E+2	0.00E+0	7.932E+1								
1.185E+3	7.800E+2	0.00E+0	8.032E+1								
1.229E+3	7.900E+2	0.00E+0	8.132E+1								
1.275E+3	8.000E+2	0.00E+0	8.232E+1								
1.323E+3	8.100E+2	0.00E+0	8.332E+1								
1.373E+3	8.200E+2	0.00E+0	8.432E+1								
1.425E+3	8.300E+2	0.00E+0	8.532E+1								
1.479E+3	8.400E+2										

TABLE 14. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF SODIUM FLUORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 9 (CONT.)		DATA SET 9 (CONT.)		DATA SET 11 (CONT.)		DATA SET 12 (CONT.)	
6.343E+4	3.34E+5	5.751E+4	5.152E-1	9.646E+2	1.386E-1	7.436E+4	2.126E+1
6.327E+4	5.165E+5	5.645E+4	4.466E-1	9.941E+2	9.770E-2	7.440E+4	2.316E+1
6.235E+4	4.943E+5	5.532E+4	3.546E-1	1.040E+3	6.700E-2	7.566E+4	2.316E+1
6.062E+4	1.977E+5	5.470E+4	2.666E-1	1.586E+3	4.740E-2	7.626E+4	2.316E+1
6.011E+4	5.013E+4	5.367E+4	2.616E-1			7.636E+4	2.416E+1
7.172E+4	6.111E+4	5.315E+4	2.743E-1	DATA SET 12		7.706E+4	2.866E+1
7.166E+4	7.411E+4	5.260E+4	1.395E-1	T = 233.5		7.816E+4	2.696E+1
7.162E+4	1.332E+2	5.121E+4	2.385E-1			7.826E+4	4.396E+1
7.161E+4	1.443E+2	5.011E+4	2.259E-1	5.250E+4	1.473E-1	7.836E+4	5.266E+1
7.161E+4	3.791E+1	5.112E+4	1.819E-1	5.346E+4	1.916E-1	7.886E+4	8.716E+1
7.126E+4	4.953E+1	5.124E+4	2.666E-1	5.336E+4	2.076E-1	7.926E+4	1.396E+2
7.121E+4	4.155E+1			5.436E+4	2.316E-1	7.936E+4	1.866E+2
7.116E+4	1.517E+1	DATA SET 11		5.506E+4	2.466E-1	7.966E+4	3.436E+2
7.111E+4	3.337E+1	T = 23.0		5.556E+4	3.326E-1	7.986E+4	5.496E+2
7.106E+4	3.119E+1			5.710E+4	3.466E-1	8.006E+4	5.986E+2
7.107E+4	2.710E+1	5.621E+4	3.339E+0	5.666E+4	4.896E-1		
7.102E+4	2.067E+1	5.610E+4	4.119E+0	5.996E+4	6.046E-1		
7.096E+4	2.676E+1	5.614E+4	3.930E+0	6.406E+4	6.536E-1		
7.096E+4	1.794E+1	5.611E+4	3.952E+0	6.106E+4	7.466E-1		
7.091E+4	1.663E+1	5.611E+4	3.982E+0	6.136E+4	8.566E-1		
7.103E+4	1.007E+1	5.592E+4	3.906E+0	6.236E+4	9.286E-1		
7.101E+4	1.333E+1	5.591E+4	3.956E+0	6.266E+4	1.116E+0		
7.101E+4	1.343E+1	5.576E+4	3.467E+0	6.326E+4	1.316E+0		
7.124E+4	1.310E+1	5.563E+4	2.955E+0	6.376E+4	1.506E+0		
6.932E+4	1.009E+1	5.549E+4	1.275E+0	6.426E+4	2.196E+0		
6.927E+4	8.791E+0	5.531E+4	3.906E+0	6.496E+4	2.716E+0		
6.926E+4	7.447E+0			6.546E+4	3.986E+0		
6.933E+4	5.513E+0	DATA SET 11		6.726E+4	5.366E+0		
6.934E+4	4.313E+0	T = 100.0		6.826E+4	8.256E+0		
6.931E+4	3.266E+0			6.866E+4	9.796E+0		
6.947E+4	2.355E+0	6.926E+2	4.866E+0	6.916E+4	1.216E+1		
6.946E+4	1.943E+0	6.916E+2	3.786E+0	6.956E+4	1.216E+1		
6.936E+4	1.311E+0	7.006E+2	2.651E+0	6.996E+4	1.326E+1		
6.919E+4	1.006E+0	7.016E+2	2.144E+0	7.176E+4	1.566E+1		
6.913E+4	7.155E+0	7.096E+2	1.441E+0	7.136E+4	1.866E+1		
6.917E+4	7.055E+0	9.256E+2	1.046E+0	7.276E+4	2.366E+1		
6.917E+4	6.916E+0	8.426E+2	7.116E+0	7.266E+4	1.746E+1		
6.916E+4	6.942E+0	9.036E+2	5.306E+0	7.256E+4	1.946E+1		
5.971E+4	6.137E+0	8.356E+2	4.566E+0	7.296E+4	1.946E+1		
5.916E+4	5.834E+0	9.226E+2	2.516E+0	7.356E+4	1.946E+1		

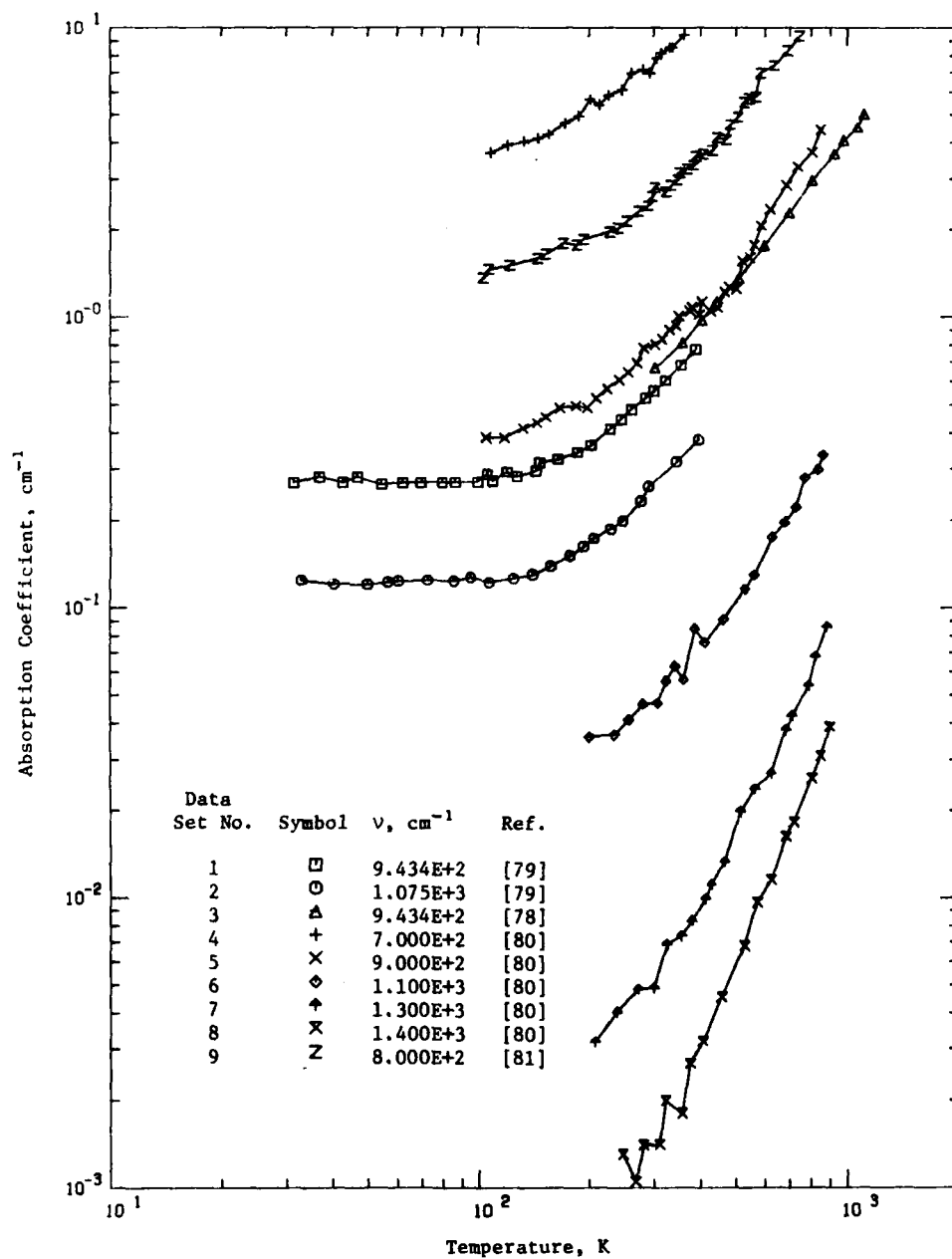


Figure 12. Absorption Coefficient of Sodium Fluoride (Temperature Dependence)

TABLE 15. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF SODIUM FLUORIDE (Temperature Dependence)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm^{-1}	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	79	Pohl, D.W. and Meier, P.F.	1974	T	943.2	31-390	Single crystal; made from Merck Suprapur NaF; grown in an argon atmosphere; specimen configurations and experimental details not given; absorption coefficient obtained; data extracted from a figure.
2	79	Pohl, D.W. and Meier, P.F.	1974	T	1.075×10^3	32-397	Same as above.
3	78	Harrington, J.A. and Hass, M.	1973	T	943.4	300-1110	Single crystal; specimen with surfaces mechanically and then chemically polished; absorption coefficients measured by transmission method with a laser and power meter; data extracted from a figure.
4	80	McNelly, T.F. and Pohl, D.W.	1974	T	700	108-843	Single crystals of extreme purity; specimens of 54.98 and 5.52 mm thick; no indication of any extrinsic absorption; absorption measured by means of infrared spectrophotometer; data extracted from a figure.
5	80	McNelly, T.F. and Pohl, D.W.	1974	T	900	105-849	Same as above.
6	80	McNelly, T.F. and Pohl, D.W.	1974	T	1100	200-861	Same as above.
7	80	McNelly, T.F. and Pohl, D.W.	1974	T	1300	207-881	Same as above.
8	80	McNelly, T.F. and Pohl, D.W.	1974	T	1400	221-899	Same as above.
9	81	Beck, H. and Pohl, D.W.	1975	T	800	103-845	Same as above and measured by McNelly and Pohl but reported in this reference.

[Wavenumber, ν , cm^{-1} ; Temperature, T , K; Absorption Coefficient, α , cm^{-1}]

T	a	T	a	T	a	T	a	T	a	T	a
DATA SET 1		DATA SET 2 (CONT.)		DATA SET 4 (CONT.)		DATA SET 5 (CONT.)		DATA SET 6 (CONT.)		DATA SET 8	
v = 9.434E+2										v = 1.400E+3	
51.4	2.700E-1	106.0	1.228E-1	231.0	5.060E+0	184.0	4.380E-1	321.0	5.600E-2	261.1	9.730E-4
30.8	2.322E-1	124.4	1.202E-1	213.0	5.420E+0	197.0	4.890E-1	342.9	6.310E-2	241.1	1.300E-3
42.7	2.700E-1	139.3	1.300E-1	226.3	5.830E+0	209.0	5.670E-1	361.5	5.670E-2	240.8	1.300E-3
46.7	2.322E-1	150.6	1.394E-1	248.0	6.100E+0	224.0	5.660E-1	386.7	8.470E-2	267.4	1.450E-3
84.3	2.363E-1	176.5	1.514E-1	250.0	6.960E+0	241.0	6.090E-1	410.6	7.010E-2	281.1	1.440E-3
52.0	2.700E-1	192.2	1.631E-1	241.0	7.170E+0	255.0	6.000E-1	402.4	9.130E-2	274.2	1.440E-3
63.6	2.700E-1	215.5	1.733E-1	232.0	6.900E+0	270.0	6.360E-1	501.2	1.210E-1	320.3	1.440E-3
79.0	2.700E-1	228.9	1.407E-1	335.0	7.830E+0	282.0	7.030E-1	553.8	1.300E-1	377.4	1.800E-3
80.4	2.700E-1	240.5	1.395E-1	314.0	8.130E+0	303.0	8.060E-1	625.5	1.750E-1	375.7	4.670E-3
99.5	2.700E-1	276.0	2.329E-1	332.0	8.950E+0	331.0	8.430E-1	677.6	1.970E-1	407.0	3.190E-3
105.6	2.355E-1	291.3	2.013E-1	337.0	8.550E+0	330.0	9.170E-1	725.3	2.220E-1	479.0	4.530E-3
109.3	2.735E-1	344.3	3.280E-1	362.0	9.480E+0	345.0	9.340E-1	767.8	2.800E-1	527.8	6.910E-3
113.1	2.940E-1	390.2	3.777E-1	373.0	1.010E+1	350.0	1.020E+0	831.8	2.990E-1	577.8	9.620E-3
127.3	2.327E-1			383.0	1.010E+1	376.0	1.050E+0	863.5	3.360E-1	625.0	4.190E-2
135.2	2.355E-1	DATA SET 3		394.0	1.170E+1	381.0	1.000E+0			634.5	1.620E-2
146.2	3.100E-1	v = 9.434E+2		406.0	1.160E+1	398.0	1.020E+0	DATA SET 7		713.0	1.630E-2
164.1	3.245E-1	301.3	6.682E-1	430.0	1.160E+1	400.0	1.030E+0	v = 1.300E+3		802.5	2.590E-2
185.7	3.433E-1	358.9	8.165E-1	455.0	1.270E+1	428.0	1.040E+0			849.0	3.850E-2
202.2	3.012E-1	409.5	4.794E-1	462.0	1.370E+1	447.0	1.080E+0	207.4	3.170E-3		
223.0	4.122E-1	443.6	1.132E+0	510.0	1.560E+1	480.0	1.020E+0	203.0	4.440E-3		
243.7	4.400E-1	501.1	1.358E+0	525.0	1.560E+1	482.0	1.270E+0	272.7	4.830E-3		
250.5	4.623E-1	590.0	1.760E+0	566.0	1.650E+1	502.0	1.560E+0	300.2	4.880E-3		
265.0	5.277E-1	690.0	2.492E+0	564.0	1.780E+1	500.0	1.620E+0	325.3	6.040E-3		
301.5	5.568E-1	803.5	2.365E+0	599.0	1.890E+1	561.0	1.780E+0	355.9	7.300E-3	103.4	1.300E+0
322.3	6.070E-1	922.5	3.060E+0	624.0	2.010E+1	566.0	2.070E+0	381.7	8.300E-3	107.0	1.460E+0
351.7	6.325E-1	977.2	4.073E+0	699.0	2.380E+1	620.0	2.300E+0	413.5	9.900E-3	120.0	1.540E+0
349.9	7.733E-1	1000.1	4.529E+0	751.0	2.430E+1	685.0	2.950E+0	433.6	1.110E-2	149.0	1.600E+0
		1109.2	4.529E+0	809.0	2.910E+1	736.0	3.340E+0	466.2	1.330E-2	152.0	1.650E+0
		1109.2	5.012E+0	809.0	2.910E+1	736.0	3.340E+0	515.2	1.990E-2	170.0	1.800E+0
				843.0	2.940E+1	849.0	3.720E+0	563.7	2.390E-2	189.0	1.700E+0
								622.6	2.850E-2	193.0	1.800E+0
								681.7	3.800E-2	227.0	1.970E+0
								723.2	4.270E-2	240.0	2.030E+0
								780.5	5.410E-2	274.0	2.100E+0
								822.7	6.810E-2	273.0	2.320E+0
								883.6	8.500E-2	289.0	2.420E+0
										297.0	2.610E+0
										302.0	2.840E+0
										324.0	2.720E+0
										334.0	2.950E+0

TABLE 16. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF SODIUM FLUORIDE (Temperature Dependence) (continued)

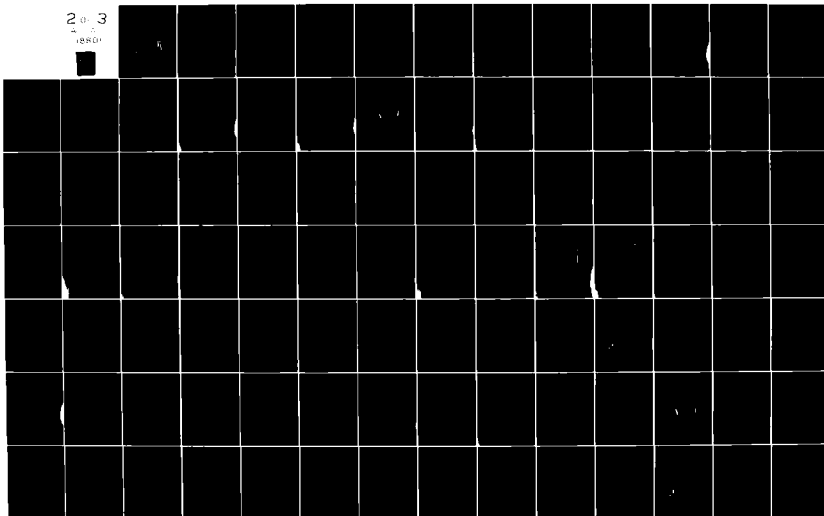
1 2
DATA SET 9 (CONT.)

348.0	2.985E+0
353.0	3.160E+0
358.0	3.250E+0
363.0	3.355E+0
368.0	3.465E+0
373.0	3.580E+0
378.0	3.700E+0
383.0	3.825E+0
388.0	3.955E+0
393.0	4.090E+0
398.0	4.230E+0
403.0	4.375E+0
408.0	4.525E+0
413.0	4.680E+0
418.0	4.840E+0
423.0	5.005E+0
428.0	5.175E+0
433.0	5.350E+0
438.0	5.530E+0
443.0	5.715E+0
448.0	5.905E+0
453.0	6.100E+0
458.0	6.300E+0
463.0	6.505E+0
468.0	6.715E+0
473.0	6.930E+0
478.0	7.150E+0
483.0	7.375E+0
488.0	7.605E+0
493.0	7.840E+0
498.0	8.080E+0
503.0	8.325E+0
508.0	8.575E+0
513.0	8.830E+0
518.0	9.090E+0
523.0	9.355E+0
528.0	9.625E+0
533.0	9.900E+0
538.0	1.018E+1
543.0	1.046E+1
548.0	1.075E+1
553.0	1.105E+1
558.0	1.135E+1
563.0	1.165E+1
568.0	1.195E+1
573.0	1.225E+1
578.0	1.255E+1
583.0	1.285E+1
588.0	1.315E+1
593.0	1.345E+1
598.0	1.375E+1
603.0	1.405E+1
608.0	1.435E+1
613.0	1.465E+1
618.0	1.495E+1
623.0	1.525E+1
628.0	1.555E+1
633.0	1.585E+1
638.0	1.615E+1
643.0	1.645E+1
648.0	1.675E+1
653.0	1.705E+1
658.0	1.735E+1
663.0	1.765E+1
668.0	1.795E+1
673.0	1.825E+1
678.0	1.855E+1
683.0	1.885E+1
688.0	1.915E+1
693.0	1.945E+1
698.0	1.975E+1
703.0	2.005E+1
708.0	2.035E+1
713.0	2.065E+1
718.0	2.095E+1
723.0	2.125E+1
728.0	2.155E+1
733.0	2.185E+1
738.0	2.215E+1
743.0	2.245E+1
748.0	2.275E+1
753.0	2.305E+1
758.0	2.335E+1
763.0	2.365E+1
768.0	2.395E+1
773.0	2.425E+1
778.0	2.455E+1
783.0	2.485E+1
788.0	2.515E+1
793.0	2.545E+1
798.0	2.575E+1
803.0	2.605E+1
808.0	2.635E+1
813.0	2.665E+1
818.0	2.695E+1
823.0	2.725E+1
828.0	2.755E+1
833.0	2.785E+1
838.0	2.815E+1
843.0	2.845E+1
848.0	2.875E+1
853.0	2.905E+1
858.0	2.935E+1
863.0	2.965E+1
868.0	2.995E+1
873.0	3.025E+1
878.0	3.055E+1
883.0	3.085E+1
888.0	3.115E+1
893.0	3.145E+1
898.0	3.175E+1
903.0	3.205E+1
908.0	3.235E+1
913.0	3.265E+1
918.0	3.295E+1
923.0	3.325E+1
928.0	3.355E+1
933.0	3.385E+1
938.0	3.415E+1
943.0	3.445E+1
948.0	3.475E+1
953.0	3.505E+1
958.0	3.535E+1
963.0	3.565E+1
968.0	3.595E+1
973.0	3.625E+1
978.0	3.655E+1
983.0	3.685E+1
988.0	3.715E+1
993.0	3.745E+1
998.0	3.775E+1
1003.0	3.805E+1
1008.0	3.835E+1
1013.0	3.865E+1
1018.0	3.895E+1
1023.0	3.925E+1
1028.0	3.955E+1
1033.0	3.985E+1
1038.0	4.015E+1
1043.0	4.045E+1
1048.0	4.075E+1
1053.0	4.105E+1
1058.0	4.135E+1
1063.0	4.165E+1
1068.0	4.195E+1
1073.0	4.225E+1
1078.0	4.255E+1
1083.0	4.285E+1
1088.0	4.315E+1
1093.0	4.345E+1
1098.0	4.375E+1
1103.0	4.405E+1
1108.0	4.435E+1
1113.0	4.465E+1
1118.0	4.495E+1
1123.0	4.525E+1
1128.0	4.555E+1
1133.0	4.585E+1
1138.0	4.615E+1
1143.0	4.645E+1
1148.0	4.675E+1
1153.0	4.705E+1
1158.0	4.735E+1
1163.0	4.765E+1
1168.0	4.795E+1
1173.0	4.825E+1
1178.0	4.855E+1
1183.0	4.885E+1
1188.0	4.915E+1
1193.0	4.945E+1
1198.0	4.975E+1
1203.0	5.005E+1
1208.0	5.035E+1
1213.0	5.065E+1
1218.0	5.095E+1
1223.0	5.125E+1
1228.0	5.155E+1
1233.0	5.185E+1
1238.0	5.215E+1
1243.0	5.245E+1
1248.0	5.275E+1
1253.0	5.305E+1
1258.0	5.335E+1
1263.0	5.365E+1
1268.0	5.395E+1
1273.0	5.425E+1
1278.0	5.455E+1
1283.0	5.485E+1
1288.0	5.515E+1
1293.0	5.545E+1
1298.0	5.575E+1
1303.0	5.605E+1
1308.0	5.635E+1
1313.0	5.665E+1
1318.0	5.695E+1
1323.0	5.725E+1
1328.0	5.755E+1
1333.0	5.785E+1
1338.0	5.815E+1
1343.0	5.845E+1
1348.0	5.875E+1
1353.0	5.905E+1
1358.0	5.935E+1
1363.0	5.965E+1
1368.0	5.995E+1
1373.0	6.025E+1
1378.0	6.055E+1
1383.0	6.085E+1
1388.0	6.115E+1
1393.0	6.145E+1
1398.0	6.175E+1
1403.0	6.205E+1
1408.0	6.235E+1
1413.0	6.265E+1
1418.0	6.295E+1
1423.0	6.325E+1
1428.0	6.355E+1
1433.0	6.385E+1
1438.0	6.415E+1
1443.0	6.445E+1
1448.0	6.475E+1
1453.0	6.505E+1
1458.0	6.535E+1
1463.0	6.565E+1
1468.0	6.595E+1
1473.0	6.625E+1
1478.0	6.655E+1
1483.0	6.685E+1
1488.0	6.715E+1
1493.0	6.745E+1
1498.0	6.775E+1
1503.0	6.805E+1
1508.0	6.835E+1
1513.0	6.865E+1
1518.0	6.895E+1
1523.0	6.925E+1
1528.0	6.955E+1
1533.0	6.985E+1
1538.0	7.015E+1
1543.0	7.045E+1
1548.0	7.075E+1
1553.0	7.105E+1
1558.0	7.135E+1
1563.0	7.165E+1
1568.0	7.195E+1
1573.0	7.225E+1
1578.0	7.255E+1
1583.0	7.285E+1
1588.0	7.315E+1
1593.0	7.345E+1
1598.0	7.375E+1
1603.0	7.405E+1
1608.0	7.435E+1
1613.0	7.465E+1
1618.0	7.495E+1
1623.0	7.525E+1
1628.0	7.555E+1
1633.0	7.585E+1
1638.0	7.615E+1
1643.0	7.645E+1
1648.0	7.675E+1
1653.0	7.705E+1
1658.0	7.735E+1
1663.0	7.765E+1
1668.0	7.795E+1
1673.0	7.825E+1
1678.0	7.855E+1
1683.0	7.885E+1
1688.0	7.915E+1
1693.0	7.945E+1
1698.0	7.975E+1
1703.0	8.005E+1
1708.0	8.035E+1
1713.0	8.065E+1
1718.0	8.095E+1
1723.0	8.125E+1
1728.0	8.155E+1
1733.0	8.185E+1
1738.0	8.215E+1
1743.0	8.245E+1
1748.0	8.275E+1
1753.0	8.305E+1
1758.0	8.335E+1
1763.0	8.365E+1
1768.0	8.395E+1
1773.0	8.425E+1
1778.0	8.455E+1
1783.0	8.485E+1
1788.0	8.515E+1
1793.0	8.545E+1
1798.0	8.575E+1
1803.0	8.605E+1
1808.0	8.635E+1
1813.0	8.665E+1
1818.0	8.695E+1
1823.0	8.725E+1
1828.0	8.755E+1
1833.0	8.785E+1
1838.0	8.815E+1
1843.0	8.845E+1
1848.0	8.875E+1
1853.0	8.905E+1
1858.0	8.935E+1
1863.0	8.965E+1
1868.0	8.995E+1
1873.0	9.025E+1
1878.0	9.055E+1
1883.0	9.085E+1
1888.0	9.115E+1
1893.0	9.145E+1
1898.0	9.175E+1
1903.0	9.205E+1
1908.0	9.235E+1
1913.0	9.265E+1
1918.0	9.295E+1
1923.0	9.325E+1
1928.0	9.355E+1
1933.0	9.385E+1
1938.0	9.415E+1
1943.0	9.445E+1
1948.0	9.475E+1
1953.0	9.505E+1
1958.0	9.535E+1
1963.0	9.565E+1
1968.0	9.595E+1
1973.0	9.625E+1
1978.0	9.655E+1
1983.0	9.685E+1
1988.0	9.715E+1
1993.0	9.745E+1
1998.0	9.775E+1
2003.0	9.805E+1
2008.0	9.835E+1
2013.0	9.865E+1
2018.0	9.895E+1
2023.0	9.925E+1
2028.0	9.955E+1
2033.0	9.985E+1
2038.0	1.000E+2

AD-A118 001 CENTER FOR INFORMATION AND NUMERICAL DATA ANALYSIS AN--ETC F/G 7/2
ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF ALKALI HALIDES. PART 1.(U)
MAR 79 H H LI F49620-76-C-0105
UNCLASSIFIED CINDAS-54 AFOSR-TR-82-06A7 NL

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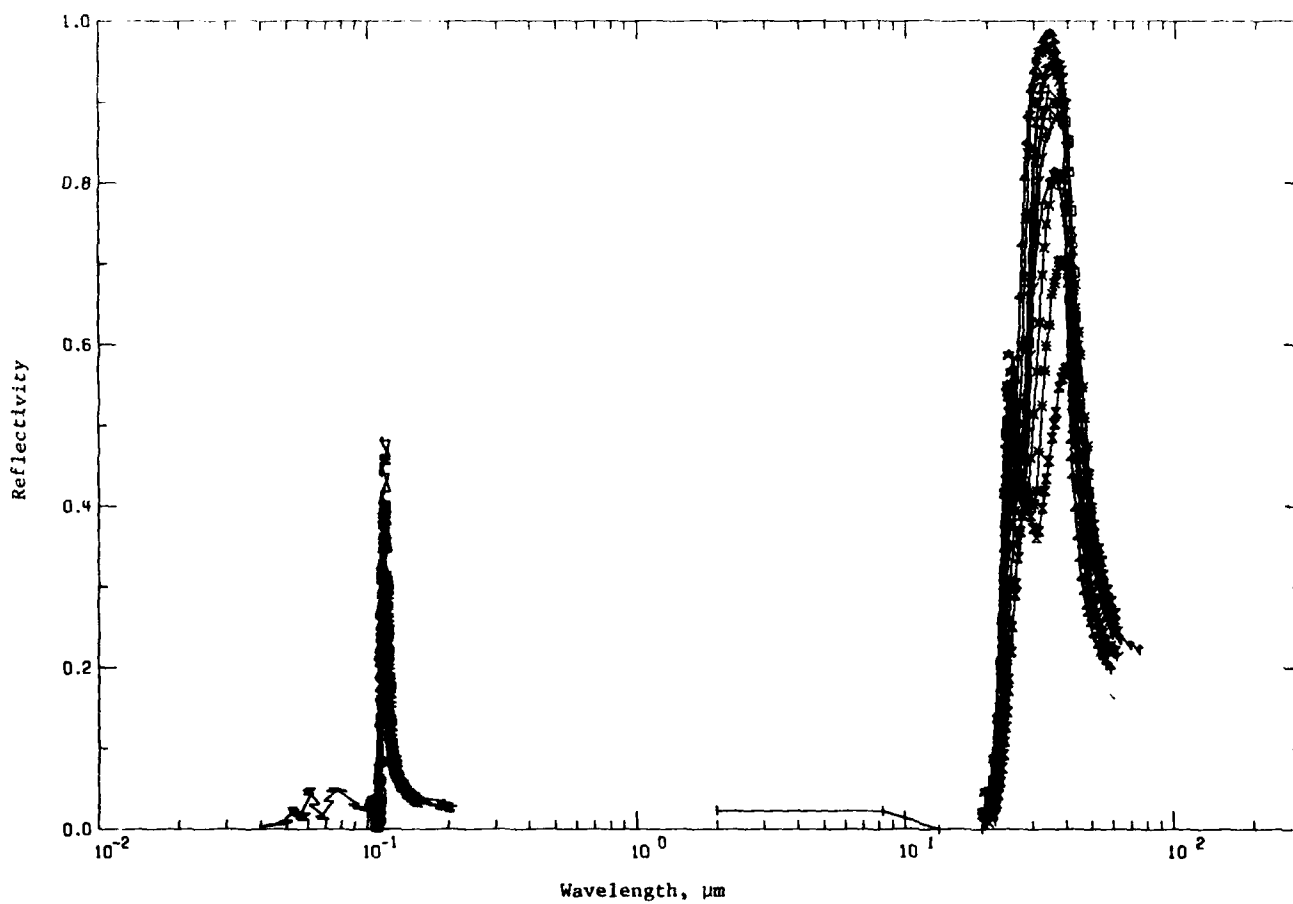


Figure 13. Reflectivity of Sodium Fluoride

TABLE 17. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF SODIUM FLUORIDE

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μm	Temperature, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	29	Hohls, H.W.	1936	R	19.8-54.1	293	Crystal; grown by the Kyropoulos method; specimen configuration and surface condition unspecified; normal reflectivity determined by using a freshly vacuum coated silver mirror as reference standard; data extracted from a figure; estimated uncertainty about $\pm 10\%$; temperature was not given, 293 K assumed.
2	82	Roessler, D.M. and Walker, W.C.	1967	R	0.105-0.138	300	Bulk sodium fluoride; no information about the specimens given; reflection spectrum obtained; data extracted from a figure.
3	82	Roessler, D.M. and Walker, W.C.	1967	R	0.105-0.127	77	Same as above except at a lower temperature.
4	41	Klier, M.	1958	R	20.9-26.0	77	Crystal; specimen with top surface highly polished; reflection spectrum measured with a reference mirror made of German V ₂ A steel; data extracted from a figure.
5	41	Klier, M.	1958	R	20.5-26.0	293	Same as above.
6	41	Klier, M.	1958	R	21.4-26.0	573	Same as above.
7	83	Chang, I.F. and Mitra, S.S.	1972	R	19.5-58.2	132	Crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; specimens with highly polished surface (with or without annealing) or freshly cleaved surface; reflection spectra measured and repeated several times and reproduced within 2% error in intensity and less than 1% error in band position; data extracted from a figure.
8	83	Chang, I.F. and Mitra, S.S.	1972	R	19.5-60.5	215	Same as above except at a higher temperature.
9	83	Chang, I.F. and Mitra, S.S.	1972	R	19.5-60.5	298	Same as above except at a higher temperature.
10	83	Chang, I.F. and Mitra, S.S.	1972	R	19.5-61.7	423	Same as above except at a higher temperature.
11	83	Chang, I.F. and Mitra, S.S.	1972	R	19.5-61.7	605	Same as above except at a higher temperature.
12	83	Chang, I.F. and Mitra, S.S.	1972	R	19.5-60.5	792	Same as above except at a higher temperature.
13	83	Chang, I.F. and Mitra, S.S.	1972	R	19.5-60.5	958	Same as above except at a higher temperature.
14	54	McCarthy, D.E.	1965	R	2.00-50.0	298	Synthetic crystal; 2.16 mm thick; polished to flatness of 10 fringes; 30° reflectivity measured with aluminum mirror as reference standard; data extracted from a curve.
15	84	Mitsubishi, A., Yamada, Y. and Yoshinuy, H.	1962	R	19.9-51.6	300	Single crystal; near normal reflectivity; measured in vacuum with aluminum mirrors as reference standard; data extracted from a curve.

TABLE 17. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF SODIUM FLUORIDE (continued)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μm	Temperature, K	Specifications and Remarks
16	57	Rao, K.K., Moravec, T.J., Rife, J.C., and Dexter, R.N.	1975	R	0.044-0.207	30	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; cleaved specimen of 1 cm diameter and 3 mm thick; specimen kept in vacuum during reflectivity measurements; near normal reflectivity obtained; data extracted from a curve.
17	71	Sano, R.	1969	R	0.108-0.128	78	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; cleaved specimens of 10 mm x 15 mm x 0.17-2.50 mm approximately; near normal reflectivity obtained; data extracted from a figure.
18	71	Sano, R.	1969	R	0.099-0.210	295	Same as above except at a higher temperature.
19	61	Nakagawa, I.	1971	R	21.5-74.7	293	Single crystal; near normal reflectivity measurements made in a vacuum; data extracted from a curve.
20	37	Tomiki, T. and Miyata, T.	1969	R	0.11-0.16	273	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; freshly cleaved; normal reflectivity measured in vacuum; data extracted from a curve.

TABLE 18. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF SODIUM FLUORIDE

[Wavelength, λ , μm ; Temperature, T, K; Reflectivity, ρ]

λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ
DATA SET 1		DATA SET 1 (CONT.)		DATA SET 2 (CONT.)		DATA SET 3 (CONT.)		DATA SET 3 (CONT.)		DATA SET 3 (CONT.)	
T = 293.0		54.07 0.307		0.1193 0.241		0.1079 0.008		0.1152 0.378		0.1262 0.066	
19.81	0.0196	DATA SET 2	T = 300.0	0.1193 0.239	0.1091 0.005	0.1152 0.382					
20.74	0.0359			0.1193 0.222	0.1084 0.005	0.1153 0.385					
21.42	0.0600			0.1193 0.219	0.1080 0.003	0.1150 0.391					
21.87	0.0839			0.1202 0.215	0.1089 0.003	0.1150 0.397					
22.234	0.107			0.1203 0.210	0.1092 0.003	0.1150 0.399					
22.54	0.131			0.1205 0.198	0.1095 0.005	0.1150 0.401					
22.85	0.154			0.1210 0.177	0.1100 0.011	0.1150 0.399					
23.82	0.439			0.1210 0.173	0.1102 0.025	0.1150 0.390					
23.93	0.497			0.1219 0.133	0.1106 0.036	0.1150 0.392					
24.21	0.515			0.1220 0.133	0.1106 0.042	0.1150 0.383					
24.34	0.535			0.1227 0.122	0.1109 0.045	0.1172 0.384					
24.40	0.555			0.1230 0.110	0.1113 0.133	0.1173 0.385					
24.45	0.575			0.1234 0.094	0.1116 0.165	0.1173 0.384					
24.50	0.595			0.1234 0.069	0.1120 0.176	0.1173 0.382					
24.55	0.615			0.1234 0.067	0.1120 0.192	0.1173 0.290					
24.60	0.635			0.1234 0.065	0.1120 0.227	0.1173 0.259					
24.65	0.655			0.1234 0.061	0.1120 0.215	0.1173 0.259					
24.70	0.675			0.1234 0.064	0.1121 0.224	0.1173 0.257					
24.75	0.695			0.1234 0.061	0.1123 0.227	0.1173 0.247					
24.80	0.715			0.1234 0.056	0.1123 0.246	0.1173 0.239					
24.85	0.735			0.1234 0.057	0.1123 0.253	0.1173 0.224					
24.90	0.755			0.1234 0.054	0.1125 0.266	0.1173 0.191					
24.95	0.775			0.1234 0.054	0.1128 0.266	0.1173 0.167					
25.00	0.795			0.1234 0.053	0.1128 0.272	0.1173 0.164					
25.05	0.815			0.1234 0.055	0.1131 0.292	0.1173 0.133					
25.10	0.835			0.1234 0.051	0.1133 0.298	0.1173 0.132					
25.15	0.855				0.1133 0.310	0.1173 0.122					
25.20	0.875				0.1135 0.311	0.1173 0.110					
25.25	0.895				0.1137 0.314	0.1173 0.105					
25.30	0.915				0.1137 0.322	0.1173 0.107					
25.35	0.935				0.1137 0.327	0.1173 0.105					
25.40	0.955				0.1141 0.320	0.1173 0.102					
25.45	0.975				0.1139 0.320	0.1173 0.093					
25.50	0.995				0.1141 0.348	0.1173 0.093					
25.55	1.015				0.1143 0.352	0.1173 0.097					
25.60	1.035				0.1145 0.359	0.1173 0.096					
25.65	1.055				0.1148 0.365	0.1173 0.093					
25.70	1.075				0.1150 0.367	0.1173 0.093					
25.75	1.095				0.1151 0.370	0.1173 0.090					
25.80	1.115										
25.85	1.135										
25.90	1.155										
25.95	1.175										
26.00	1.195										
26.05	1.215										
26.10	1.235										
26.15	1.255										
26.20	1.275										
26.25	1.295										
26.30	1.315										
26.35	1.335										
26.40	1.355										
26.45	1.375										
26.50	1.395										
26.55	1.415										
26.60	1.435										
26.65	1.455										
26.70	1.475										
26.75	1.495										
26.80	1.515										
26.85	1.535										
26.90	1.555										
26.95	1.575										
27.00	1.595										
27.05	1.615										
27.10	1.635										
27.15	1.655										
27.20	1.675										
27.25	1.695										
27.30	1.715										
27.35	1.735										
27.40	1.755										
27.45	1.775										
27.50	1.795										
27.55	1.815										
27.60	1.835										
27.65	1.855										
27.70	1.875										
27.75	1.895										
27.80	1.915										
27.85	1.935										
27.90	1.955										
27.95	1.975										
28.00	1.995										
28.05	2.015										
28.10	2.035										
28.15	2.055										
28.20	2.075										
28.25	2.095										
28.30	2.115										
28.35	2.135										
28.40	2.155										
28.45	2.175										
28.50	2.195										
28.55	2.215										
28.60	2.235										
28.65	2.255										
28.70	2.275										
28.75	2.295										
28.80	2.315										
28.85	2.335										
28.90	2.355										
28.95	2.375										
29.00	2.395										
29.05	2.415										
29.10	2.435										
29.15	2.455										
29.20	2.475										
29.25	2.495										
29.30	2.515										
29.35	2.535										
29.40	2.555										
29.45	2.575										
29.50	2.595										
29.55	2.615										
29.60	2.635										
29.65	2.655										
29.70	2.675										
29.75	2.695										
29.80	2.715										
29.85	2.735										
29.90	2.755										
29.95	2.775										
30.00	2.795										

TABLE 19. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF SODIUM FLUORIDE (continued)

λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ
DATA SET 6 (CONT.)		DATA SET 7 (CONT.)		DATA SET 8 (CONT.)		DATA SET 8 (CONT.)		DATA SET 9 (CONT.)		DATA SET 10 (CONT.)	
25.94	0.424	35.73	0.973	23.71	0.432	49.26	0.278	33.65	0.875	21.44	0.336
		36.36	0.961	23.97	0.435	51.42	0.266	31.39	0.900	21.74	0.343
DATA SET 7		37.35	0.935	24.18	0.537	52.21	0.246	32.21	0.913	22.03	0.361
T = 132.0		38.00	0.910	24.39	0.540	53.53	0.236	32.34	0.925	22.32	0.386
19.50	0.220	38.59	0.876	24.70	0.527	54.79	0.236	33.44	0.938	22.60	0.413
20.22	0.201	39.43	0.899	25.11	0.497	56.40	0.222	34.11	0.933	23.12	0.450
20.72	0.227	40.29	0.571	25.54	0.463	58.24	0.218	35.06	0.947	23.29	0.468
21.67	0.237	41.22	0.479	25.79	0.456	60.53	0.221	35.73	0.948	23.51	0.491
21.44	0.244	42.47	0.457	26.19	0.449			36.36	0.940	23.71	0.506
21.74	0.252	43.87	0.436	26.69	0.526	DATA SET 9		37.35	0.945	23.97	0.523
22.03	0.271	44.75	0.295	27.11	0.597	T = 233.0		38.00	0.933	24.18	0.542
22.32	0.296	45.73	0.359	27.70	0.683	19.50	0.220	38.59	0.929	24.39	0.567
22.60	0.271	46.44	0.332	28.15	0.755	20.22	0.221	39.43	0.938	24.70	0.587
23.02	0.255	47.43	0.309	28.66	0.836	21.00	0.221	40.29	0.953	25.11	0.608
23.29	0.344	48.25	0.231	29.25	0.883	21.72	0.227	41.22	0.969	25.54	0.632
23.51	0.416	49.41	0.273	29.94	0.916	21.67	0.235	42.47	0.980	25.79	0.669
23.71	0.474	50.00	0.264	30.65	0.944	21.44	0.238	43.87	0.983	26.19	0.699
24.37	0.537	50.74	0.231	31.39	0.961	21.74	0.250	44.75	0.981	26.69	0.725
24.70	0.537	51.42	0.238	32.21	0.962	22.03	0.264	45.73	0.983	27.11	0.743
24.99	0.549	52.21	0.225	33.44	0.964	22.32	0.290	46.44	0.982	27.70	0.763
25.34	0.549	53.53	0.216	34.11	0.967	22.60	0.317	47.43	0.983	28.15	0.783
25.71	0.542	54.79	0.212	34.70	0.965	23.02	0.346	48.25	0.980	28.66	0.803
26.11	0.532	56.40	0.205	35.06	0.959	23.29	0.372	49.41	0.983	29.25	0.823
26.54	0.516	58.24	0.199	35.73	0.954	23.51	0.341	50.00	0.981	29.94	0.843
26.79	0.521			36.36	0.948	23.71	0.416	50.74	0.991	30.65	0.863
26.99	0.532	DATA SET 8		37.35	0.926	23.97	0.467	51.42	0.979	31.39	0.883
27.03	0.557	T = 215.0		38.00	0.910	24.18	0.498	52.21	0.964	32.21	0.903
27.11	0.722			38.59	0.876	24.39	0.526	53.53	0.945	33.44	0.923
27.74	0.814	19.50	0.220	39.43	0.765	24.70	0.527	54.79	0.935	34.11	0.943
28.15	0.848	20.22	0.221	40.29	0.677	25.11	0.512	56.40	0.926	34.70	0.963
28.66	0.891	21.00	0.221	41.22	0.592	25.54	0.487	58.24	0.922	35.06	0.983
29.25	0.913	21.72	0.227	42.47	0.567	25.79	0.469	60.53	0.921	35.73	0.999
29.94	0.935	22.03	0.242	43.87	0.526	26.19	0.449			36.36	1.013
30.65	0.953	22.32	0.251	44.75	0.475	26.69	0.436	DATA SET 10		37.35	0.978
31.39	0.961	22.60	0.267	45.73	0.427	27.11	0.465	T = 423.0		38.00	0.976
32.21	0.974	22.97	0.287	46.44	0.388	27.70	0.533	38.59	0.965	38.59	0.965
32.60	0.979	23.02	0.312	47.43	0.354	28.15	0.596	39.43	0.945	39.43	0.945
33.44	0.982	23.29	0.332	48.25	0.334	28.66	0.667	40.29	0.921	40.29	0.913
34.11	0.984	23.51	0.353	49.41	0.310	29.25	0.760	41.22	0.897	41.22	0.879
35.00	0.982	23.71	0.369	50.00	0.294	29.94	0.836	42.47	0.872	42.47	0.852

TABLE 18. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF SODIUM FLUORIDE (continued)

λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ
DATA SET 10 (CONT.)		DATA SET 11 (CONT.)		DATA SET 11 (CONT.)		DATA SET 12 (CONT.)		DATA SET 13 (CONT.)		DATA SET 13 (CONT.)	
41.47	0.643	25.73	0.457	50.53	0.245	35.06	0.663	23.29	0.692	47.41	0.440
42.75	0.563	26.14	0.449	51.72	0.245	35.73	0.676	23.51	0.106	48.00	0.427
43.76	0.484	26.07	0.429			36.36	0.686	23.71	0.120	49.20	0.398
44.44	0.433	27.11	0.431	DATA SET 12		37.36	0.702	23.97	0.145	50.42	0.377
45.45	0.393	27.70	0.411	T = 792.0		38.04	0.704	24.18	0.172	52.21	0.346
46.25	0.371	28.15	0.413			38.59	0.713	24.39	0.190	53.53	0.332
47.41	0.342	28.66	0.414	13.50	0.620	39.43	0.699	24.76	0.220	54.79	0.315
48.00	0.321	29.25	0.401	20.50	0.621	40.29	0.692	25.11	0.251	56.41	0.296
49.25	0.303	29.94	0.381	21.72	0.627	41.22	0.680	25.54	0.294	58.24	0.282
50.42	0.285	31.05	0.357	21.47	0.623	41.47	0.673	25.79	0.314	60.53	0.267
51.21	0.263	31.39	0.627	21.44	0.631	41.87	0.662	26.19	0.330		
53.53	0.234	32.21	0.680	21.74	0.642	42.75	0.645	26.09	0.363	DATA SET 14	
54.79	0.244	32.44	0.721	22.13	0.655	43.78	0.616	27.11	0.389	T = 948.0	
56.42	0.235	33.44	0.749	22.32	0.663	44.44	0.588	27.71	0.393		
58.24	0.227	34.11	0.773	22.68	0.691	45.45	0.547	28.15	0.397	20.00	0.023
60.53	0.221	34.66	0.798	23.12	0.613	46.25	0.514	28.66	0.395	20.30	0.023
61.72	0.214	35.73	0.819	23.23	0.635	47.41	0.474	29.25	0.354	21.00	0.000
		36.36	0.811	23.51	0.654	48.00	0.439	29.94	0.373	22.11	0.180
DATA SET 11		37.36	0.811	23.71	0.671	49.20	0.395	31.05	0.391	23.44	0.472
T = 655.0		38.04	0.807	23.97	0.680	50.42	0.358	31.39	0.363	24.55	0.551
		38.59	0.804	24.18	0.674	52.21	0.327	32.21	0.393	26.03	0.430
19.50	0.024	39.43	0.788	24.39	0.679	53.53	0.316	32.84	0.413	27.44	0.456
20.50	0.027	40.29	0.772	24.76	0.641	54.79	0.294	33.44	0.431	30.00	0.016
21.07	0.032	41.22	0.741	25.11	0.653	56.42	0.278	34.11	0.450	31.00	0.010
21.44	0.030	41.47	0.731	25.54	0.674	58.24	0.266	35.00	0.465	37.53	0.511
21.74	0.033	41.87	0.717	25.79	0.684	60.53	0.255	35.73	0.502	40.21	0.542
22.13	0.030	42.75	0.675	26.19	0.623			36.36	0.510	42.33	0.577
22.32	0.033	43.78	0.601	26.69	0.619	DATA SET 13		37.36	0.547	43.79	0.570
22.69	0.033	44.44	0.527	27.11	0.630	T = 958.0		38.04	0.569	45.45	0.487
23.02	0.030	45.45	0.467	27.71	0.674			38.59	0.585	48.00	0.376
23.23	0.028	46.25	0.432	28.15	0.645	19.56	0.026	39.43	0.571	49.20	0.286
23.51	0.028	47.41	0.398	28.66	0.609	21.00	0.021	40.29	0.571	50.42	0.249
23.71	0.025	48.00	0.378	29.25	0.600	21.72	0.027	41.22	0.593		
23.97	0.023	49.20	0.346	29.94	0.602	21.47	0.022	41.47	0.567	DATA SET 15	
24.18	0.021	50.42	0.324	30.65	0.619	21.74	0.027	41.87	0.564	T = 300.0	
24.39	0.020	52.21	0.301	31.39	0.608	22.13	0.020	42.75	0.552		
24.76	0.019	53.53	0.286	32.21	0.525	22.32	0.032	43.78	0.533	13.00	0.047
25.11	0.019	54.79	0.278	32.84	0.563	22.69	0.042	44.44	0.518	21.00	0.000
25.54	0.019	56.42	0.266	33.44	0.599	23.02	0.058	45.45	0.493	22.11	0.180
		58.24	0.258	34.11	0.625	23.23	0.075	46.25	0.462	23.23	0.417

TABLE 18. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF SODIUM FLUORIDE (continued)

λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ
DATA SET 15 (CONT.)		DATA SET 16 (CONT.)		DATA SET 17 (CONT.)		DATA SET 18 (CONT.)		DATA SET 19 (CONT.)		DATA SET 19 (CONT.)	
23.3	0.545	0.0399	0.0485	0.1120	0.185	0.1147	0.034	0.1253	0.090	24.553	0.421
24.2	0.503	0.064	0.0433	0.1122	0.222	0.1152	0.034	0.1267	0.093	24.752	0.421
24.6	0.507	0.063	0.0543	0.1124	0.232	0.1159	0.034	0.1277	0.079	25.000	0.445
25.3	0.499	0.049	0.0315	0.1128	0.262	0.1166	0.032	0.1294	0.072	25.445	0.388
26.1	0.472	0.063	0.0159	0.1134	0.315	0.1174	0.032	0.1302	0.064	26.700	0.357
26.7	0.501	0.077	0.0119	0.1145	0.380	0.1178	0.029	0.1313	0.062	26.955	0.351
29.0	0.444	0.033	0.0139	0.1147	0.391	0.1182	0.025	0.1326	0.064	26.954	0.366
30.1	0.499	0.071	0.0346	0.1149	0.403	0.1185	0.023	0.1336	0.057	28.735	0.574
31.8	0.432	0.073	0.0472	0.1152	0.443	0.1189	0.026	0.1346	0.056	29.325	0.627
34.1	0.443	0.075	0.0518	0.1161	0.482	0.1195	0.021	0.1359	0.055	30.000	0.681
36.8	0.334	0.076	0.0491	0.1162	0.462	0.1162	0.006	0.1371	0.053	30.997	0.733
37.3	0.332	0.077	0.0466	0.1164	0.458	0.1164	0.006	0.1384	0.053	32.250	0.772
41.4	0.571	0.077	0.0475	0.1166	0.453	0.1167	0.007	0.1389	0.053	33.693	0.800
42.1	0.437	0.079	0.0476	0.1169	0.452	0.1170	0.007	0.1394	0.051	35.574	0.844
43.4	0.424	0.080	0.0472	0.1173	0.449	0.1176	0.002	0.1396	0.047	37.337	0.798
45.0	0.358	0.092	0.0316	0.1176	0.344	0.1179	0.004	0.1401	0.039	38.514	0.768
47.3	0.329	0.092	0.0272	0.1179	0.150	0.1181	0.001	0.1409	0.031	39.215	0.744
51.6	0.279	0.097	0.0242	0.1187	0.218	0.1184	0.001	0.1411	0.029	40.000	0.702
		0.100	0.0234	0.1191	0.200	0.1185	0.002	0.1414	0.029	40.654	0.633
		0.103	0.0243	0.1196	0.168	0.1187	0.002	0.1416	0.021	41.323	0.571
		0.105	0.0248	0.1205	0.144	0.1192	0.002	0.1418	0.021	42.140	0.561
		0.109	0.0245	0.1215	0.122	0.1194	0.001	0.1421	0.024	43.000	0.497
		0.110	0.0222	0.1230	0.100	0.1196	0.001	0.1424	0.027	43.590	0.461
0.0413	0.0334	0.113	0.0458	0.1240	0.092	0.1197	0.001	0.1427	0.027	44.000	0.394
0.043	0.0334	0.115	0.114	0.1252	0.086	0.1199	0.001	0.1430	0.026	44.723	0.364
0.045	0.0343	0.117	0.0924	0.1261	0.081	0.1201	0.001	0.1434	0.026	45.000	0.334
0.047	0.0353	0.120	0.0598	0.1277	0.081	0.1203	0.001	0.1437	0.026	45.356	0.344
0.049	0.0360	0.123	0.0471	0.1278	0.074	0.1205	0.001	0.1440	0.026	46.000	0.293
0.051	0.0368	0.124	0.0413			0.1207	0.001	0.1443	0.026	46.723	0.265
0.053	0.0377	0.125	0.0329			0.1209	0.001	0.1446	0.026	47.000	0.244
0.055	0.0382	0.127	0.0297			0.1211	0.001	0.1449	0.026	47.590	0.234
0.057	0.0395	0.128	0.0288			0.1213	0.001	0.1451	0.026	48.000	0.228
0.059	0.0403					0.1215	0.001	0.1454	0.026	48.000	0.222
0.061	0.0417					0.1217	0.001	0.1457	0.026		
0.063	0.0425					0.1219	0.001	0.1460	0.026		
0.065	0.0433					0.1221	0.001	0.1463	0.026		
0.067	0.0441					0.1223	0.001	0.1466	0.026		
0.069	0.0449					0.1225	0.001	0.1469	0.026		
0.071	0.0457					0.1227	0.001	0.1472	0.026		
0.073	0.0465					0.1229	0.001	0.1475	0.026		
0.075	0.0473					0.1231	0.001	0.1478	0.026		
0.077	0.0481					0.1233	0.001	0.1481	0.026		
0.079	0.0489					0.1235	0.001	0.1484	0.026		
0.081	0.0497					0.1237	0.001	0.1487	0.026		
0.083	0.0505					0.1239	0.001	0.1490	0.026		
0.085	0.0513					0.1241	0.001	0.1493	0.026		
0.087	0.0521					0.1243	0.001	0.1496	0.026		
0.089	0.0529					0.1245	0.001	0.1499	0.026		
0.091	0.0537					0.1247	0.001	0.1502	0.026		
0.093	0.0545					0.1249	0.001	0.1505	0.026		
0.095	0.0553					0.1251	0.001	0.1508	0.026		
0.097	0.0561					0.1253	0.001	0.1511	0.026		
0.099	0.0569					0.1255	0.001	0.1514	0.026		
0.101	0.0577					0.1257	0.001	0.1517	0.026		
0.103	0.0585					0.1259	0.001	0.1520	0.026		
0.105	0.0593					0.1261	0.001	0.1523	0.026		
0.107	0.0601					0.1263	0.001	0.1526	0.026		
0.109	0.0609					0.1265	0.001	0.1529	0.026		
0.111	0.0617					0.1267	0.001	0.1532	0.026		
0.113	0.0625					0.1269	0.001	0.1535	0.026		
0.115	0.0633					0.1271	0.001	0.1538	0.026		
0.117	0.0641					0.1273	0.001	0.1541	0.026		
0.119	0.0649					0.1275	0.001	0.1544	0.026		
0.121	0.0657					0.1277	0.001	0.1547	0.026		
0.123	0.0665					0.1279	0.001	0.1550	0.026		
0.125	0.0673					0.1281	0.001	0.1553	0.026		
0.127	0.0681					0.1283	0.001	0.1556	0.026		
0.129	0.0689					0.1285	0.001	0.1559	0.026		
0.131	0.0697					0.1287	0.001	0.1562	0.026		
0.133	0.0705					0.1289	0.001	0.1565	0.026		
0.135	0.0713					0.1291	0.001	0.1568	0.026		
0.137	0.0721					0.1293	0.001	0.1571	0.026		
0.139	0.0729					0.1295	0.001	0.1574	0.026		
0.141	0.0737					0.1297	0.001	0.1577	0.026		
0.143	0.0745					0.1299	0.001	0.1580	0.026		
0.145	0.0753					0.1301	0.001	0.1583	0.026		
0.147	0.0761					0.1303	0.001	0.1586	0.026		
0.149	0.0769					0.1305	0.001	0.1589	0.026		
0.151	0.0777					0.1307	0.001	0.1592	0.026		
0.153	0.0785					0.1309	0.001	0.1595	0.026		
0.155	0.0793					0.1311	0.001	0.1598	0.026		
0.157	0.0801					0.1313	0.001	0.1601	0.026		
0.159	0.0809					0.1315	0.001	0.1604	0.026		
0.161	0.0817					0.1317	0.001	0.1607	0.026		
0.163	0.0825					0.1319	0.001	0.1610	0.026		
0.165	0.0833					0.1321	0.001	0.1613	0.026		
0.167	0.0841					0.1323	0.001	0.1616	0.026		
0.169	0.0849					0.1325	0.001	0.1619	0.026		
0.171	0.0857					0.1327	0.001	0.1622	0.026		
0.173	0.0865					0.1329	0.001	0.1625	0.026		
0.175	0.0873					0.1331	0.001	0.1628	0.026		
0.177	0.0881					0.1333	0.001	0.1631	0.026		
0.179	0.0889					0.1335	0.001	0.1634	0.026		
0.181	0.0897					0.1337	0.001	0.1637	0.026		
0.183	0.0905					0.1339	0.001	0.1640	0.026		
0.185	0.0913					0.1341	0.001	0.1643	0.026		
0.187	0.0921					0.1343	0.001	0.1646	0.026		
0.189	0.0929					0.1345	0.001	0.1649	0.026		
0.191	0.0937					0.1347	0.001	0.1652	0.026		
0.193	0.0945					0.1349	0.001	0.1655	0.026		
0.195	0.0953					0.1351	0.001	0.1658	0.026		
0.197	0.0961					0.1353	0.001	0.1661	0.026		
0.199	0.0969					0.1355	0.001	0.1664	0.026		
0.201	0.0977					0.1357	0.001	0.1667	0.026		
0.203	0.0985					0.1359	0.001	0.1670	0.026		
0.205	0.0993					0.1361	0.001	0.1673	0.026		
0.207	0.1001					0.1363	0.001	0.1676	0.026		
0.209	0.1009					0.1365	0.001	0.1679	0.026		
0.211	0.1017					0.1367	0.001	0.1682	0.026		
0.213	0.1025					0.1369	0.001	0.1685	0.026		
0.215	0.1033					0.1371	0.001	0.1688	0.026		
0.217	0.1041					0.1373	0.001	0.1691	0.026		
0.219	0.1049					0.1375	0.001	0.1694	0.026		
0.221	0.1057					0.1377	0.001	0.1697	0.026		
0.223	0.1065					0.1379	0.001	0.1700	0.026		
0.225	0.1073					0.1381	0.001	0.1703	0.026		
0.227	0.1081					0.1383	0.001	0.1706	0.026		
0.229	0.1089										

TABLE 18. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF SODIUM FLUORIDE (continued)

D
DATA SET 20 (CONT.)

0.1170	0.313
0.1170	0.313
0.1183	0.317
0.1187	0.305
0.1187	0.313
0.1188	0.300
0.1193	0.297
0.1199	0.286
0.1201	0.272
0.1205	0.257
0.1206	0.247
0.1208	0.244
0.1215	0.140
0.1219	0.175
0.1226	0.157
0.1232	0.134
0.1233	0.115
0.1240	0.115
0.1253	0.110
0.1270	0.104
0.1277	0.079
0.1291	0.072
0.1312	0.065
0.1314	0.063
0.1314	0.058
0.1330	0.050
0.1343	0.055
0.1356	0.053
0.1371	0.052
0.1387	0.044
0.1394	0.045
0.1402	0.045
0.1415	0.045
0.1428	0.044
0.1455	0.041
0.1457	0.040
0.1490	0.039
0.1513	0.038
0.1517	0.036
0.1502	0.034

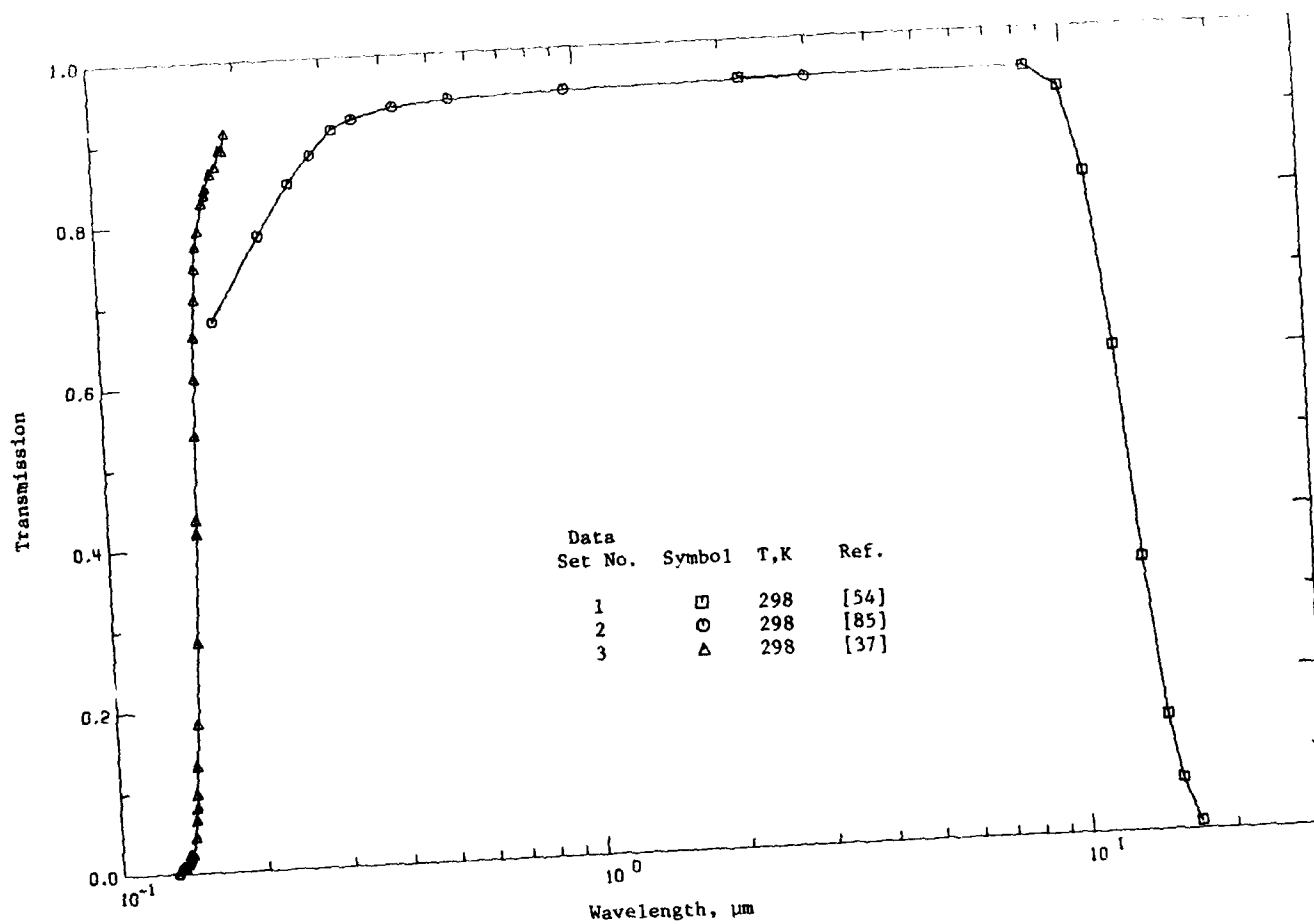


Figure 14. Transmission of Sodium Fluoride

TABLE 19. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE TRANSMISSION OF SODIUM FLUORIDE

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μm	Temperature, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	54	McCarthy, D.E.	1965	T	2.20-16.8	298	Synthetic crystal; 2.16 mm thick; polished to flatness of 10 fringes of sodium D line; data extracted from a curve.
2	85	McCarthy, D.E.	1967	T	0.171-3.00	298	Single synthetic crystal; obtained from Harshaw Chemical Co.; thickness of 2.16 mm; the two surfaces of the specimen were parallel to within 0.001 mm/mm length; polished to flatness of 10 fringes of the mercury green line; data extracted from a curve.
3	37	Tomiki, T. and Miyata, T.	1969	T	0.13-0.19	298	Single crystal; obtained from Harshaw Chemical Co.; freshly cleaved specimen of 0.188 cm; transmittance measured in vacuum; data extracted from a curve.

TABLE 10. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE TRANSMISSION OF SOLUBLE CHLORIDE
 (Average, λ , nm; Temperature, T , °C; Transmittance, T)

λ	T	λ	T
DATA SET 1			
$T = 298.0$			
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.068
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.101
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.108
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.113
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.118
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.125
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.130
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.137
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.143
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.149
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.155
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.161
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.167
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.173
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.179
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.185
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.191
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.197
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.203
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.209
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.215
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.221
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.227
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.233
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.239
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.245
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.251
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.257
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.263
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.269
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.275
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.281
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.287
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.293
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.299
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.305
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.311
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.317
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.323
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.329
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.335
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.341
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.347
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.353
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.359
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.365
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.371
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.377
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.383
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.389
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.395
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.401
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.407
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.413
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.419
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.425
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.431
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.437
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.443
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.449
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.455
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.461
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.467
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.473
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.479
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.485
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.491
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.497
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.503
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.509
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.515
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.521
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.527
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.533
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.539
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.545
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.551
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.557
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.563
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.569
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.575
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.581
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.587
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.593
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.599
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.605
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.611
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.617
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.623
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.629
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.635
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.641
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.647
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.653
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.659
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.665
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.671
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.677
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.683
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.689
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.695
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.701
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.707
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.713
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.719
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.725
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.731
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.737
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.743
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.749
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.755
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.761
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.767
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.773
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.779
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.785
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.791
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.797
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.803
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.809
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.815
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.821
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.827
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.833
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.839
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.845
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.851
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.857
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.863
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.869
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.875
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.881
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.887
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.893
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.899
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.905
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.911
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.917
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.923
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.929
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.935
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.941
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.947
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.953
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.959
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.965
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.971
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.977
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.983
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.989
0.00	0.000	0.140	0.995
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.001
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.007
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.013
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.019
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.025
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.031
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.037
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.043
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.049
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.055
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.061
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.067
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.073
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.079
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.085
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.091
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.097
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.103
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.109
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.115
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.121
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.127
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.133
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.139
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.145
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.151
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.157
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.163
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.169
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.175
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.181
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.187
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.193
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.199
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.205
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.211
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.217
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.223
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.229
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.235
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.241
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.247
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.253
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.259
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.265
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.271
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.277
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.283
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.289
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.295
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.301
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.307
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.313
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.319
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.325
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.331
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.337
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.343
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.349
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.355
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.361
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.367
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.373
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.379
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.385
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.391
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.397
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.403
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.409
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.415
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.421
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.427
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.433
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.439
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.445
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.451
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.457
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.463
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.469
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.475
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.481
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.487
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.493
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.499
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.505
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.511
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.517
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.523
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.529
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.535
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.541
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.547
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.553
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.559
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.565
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.571
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.577
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.583
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.589
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.595
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.601
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.607
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.613
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.619
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.625
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.631
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.637
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.643
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.649
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.655
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.661
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.667
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.673
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.679
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.685
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.691
0.00	0.000	0.140	1.697
0.00	0.		

TABLE 21. PEAK POSITIONS ($\lambda_{\max}$) IN μm AND HALF-WIDTHS (W) IN eV FOR THE F, R, M, AND N ABSORPTION BANDS IN SODIUM FLUORIDE*

Interionic dist., d ($\text{\AA}$)	Temp.	F band		R ₁ band	R ₂ band	M band		N bands
		$\lambda_{\max}$	W	$\lambda_{\max}$	$\lambda_{\max}$	$\lambda_{\max}$	W	$\lambda_{\max}$
2.31	RT	(0.328) [†]		(0.381)	(0.412)	(0.516)		
		0.335	0.70		0.415	0.505	0.16	
		0.340	0.51			0.507		
		0.341				0.510		
		0.342						
	NT	0.332	0.50			0.498		
	HT	0.336						

* Values were taken from Ref. [69].

† Values given in parentheses are calculated from the Ivey relations [70].

F band $\lambda_{\max} = 703 d^{1.84}$ for NaCl structure, $\lambda_{\max} = 251 d^{2.5}$ for CsCl structure.

R₁ band $\lambda_{\max} = 816 d^{1.84}$

R₂ band $\lambda_{\max} = 884 d^{1.84}$

M band $\lambda_{\max} = 1400 d^{1.56}$

TABLE 22. RECOMMENDED VALUES ON ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF
SODIUM FLUORIDE IN IR REGION AT 300 K

ν , cm^{-1}	λ , μm	Absorption Coefficient, cm^{-1}	
		Intrinsic*	Observed† (Selected)
6.000E+02	16.7	3.2E+1	
7.000E+02	14.3	9.1E+0	7.4E+0
8.000E+02	12.5	2.6E+0	2.7E+0
9.000E+02	11.1	7.3E-1	8.0E-1
9.434E+02	10.6	4.2E-1	5.5E-1
1.000E+03	10.0	2.1E-1	
1.075E+03	9.30	8.1E-2	2.7E-1
1.100E+03	9.09	5.9E-2	4.6E-2
1.200E+03	8.33	1.6E-2	
1.300E+03	7.69	4.8E-3	4.8E-3
1.400E+03	7.14	1.3E-3	1.4E-3
1.500E+03	6.67	3.9E-4	
1.600E+03	6.25	1.1E-4	
1.700E+03	5.88	3.1E-5	
1.800E+03	5.56	8.9E-6	
1.887E+03	5.30	3.0E-6	
1.900E+03	5.26	2.5E-6	
2.000E+03	5.00	7.2E-7	
2.100E+03	4.76	2.0E-7	
2.200E+03	4.55	5.8E-8	
2.300E+03	4.35	1.6E-8	
2.400E+03	4.17	4.7E-9	
2.500E+03	4.00	1.3E-9	
2.600E+03	3.85	3.8E-10	
2.632E+03	3.80	2.5E-10	

*Intrinsic values were calculated according to Eq. (26)
with uncertainties about $\pm 10\%$.

†Values in this column are the total absorption coefficient
which are either lowest reported or those used to define
the constants in Eq. (26). Uncertainties of these values
are about $\pm 10\%$.

3.3. Sodium Chloride, NaCl

Pure rock salt is uniformly transparent from 0.2 μm in the ultraviolet to 12 μm in the infrared. In the region of 15 μm the absorption increases rapidly. Rock salt, in moderately thin pieces, may be expected to transmit several percent of the light up to wavelengths as long as 26.0 μm . However, a plate 1 cm in thickness is completely opaque to radiation of wavelengths greater than 20 μm .

Rock salt has long been a favorite material for infrared spectroscopy. It polishes easily and, although hygroscopic, it can be protected by evaporated plastic coatings on its surfaces. It shows excellent dispersion over its entire transmission range. It has been difficult, however, to obtain natural rock salt crystals of sufficient size and purity for making optical components. As crystal-growing techniques advanced, synthetic sodium chloride crystals have been grown commercially up to 30 inch diameter and half-ton in weight, making this material readily available for large optical parts and thus stimulating the design and construction of infrared instruments.

Measurement of the refractive index of sodium chloride dates back to 1871, when Stefan [86] determined the refractive indices of a rock salt prism for solar lines B, D, and F. Since then, a large amount of data in the transparent region has been contributed by a number of investigators, among them are Martens [87], Paschen [88], and Langley [89]. They used either the deviation method or interferometry in their experiments. It was not until 1929 that measurements were carried out beyond the transparent region in the infrared. Kellner [90] determined refractive indices of NaCl in the 23-35 μm region, based on information on transmission and reflection of thin specimens. In the vacuum ultraviolet region, Rossler and Walker [91] observed the region from 0.0476 to 0.2480 μm , and Miyata and Tomiki [92] studied from 0.10 to 0.25 μm . Data on the refractive index are now available from 0.0476 μm up to 300 μm and at 2000 μm . It was found that refractive index data in the transparent regions for colorless natural rock salt are in close agreement with those for synthetic sodium chloride crystal with discrepancies occurring in the third decimal place.

Li [33] reduced the then available experimental data on the refractive index to a common temperature of 293 K and after careful critical evaluation and analysis adopted a Sellmeier type dispersion equation to evaluate the refractive index at 293 K in the wavelength range 0.20-30.0 μm :

$$n^2 = 1.00055 + \frac{0.19800 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (0.050)^2} + \frac{0.48398 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (0.100)^2} + \frac{0.38696 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (0.128)^2} + \frac{0.25998 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (0.158)^2} \\ + \frac{0.08796 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (40.50)^2} + \frac{3.17064 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (60.98)^2} + \frac{0.30038 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (120.34)^2} \quad (27)$$

where λ is in units of μm .

Investigations of absorption coefficient for practical applications are generally classified into three wavelength regions: the ultraviolet and the infrared limits of the transparent region and the transparent regions. In the ultraviolet side, the purposes of the studies were to investigate the exciton states in the crystal and to determine the Urbach-rule parameters. Roessler and Walker [91] determined the absorption index of NaCl in the spectral range from 0.047 to 0.248 μm by a Kramers-Kronig analysis of reflection spectrum. Evidenced by the strong temperature dependence of reflectivity in the exciton region and the appearance of spin-orbit split doublets, the surfaces of the specimen examined were believed to be near perfect. Kobayashi and Tomiki [93] studied the effects of impurities on the absorption coefficient and found significant differences between crystals in the spectral range from 0.171 to 0.231 μm . The main sources of such discrepancies were the presence of hydroxyl ions and dislocations in the crystals. Miyata and Tomiki [94] and Tomiki et al. [77] studied the absorption of NaCl in the region 0.156 to 0.205 μm for the purpose of determining the Urbach-rule parameters and finding the features characteristic of the intrinsic tail. Through a systematic observation and analysis they found the following empirical relations among certain parameters:

$$E_o = 8.025 \text{ eV} \\ \alpha_o = 1.2 \times 10^{10} \text{ cm}^{-1} \\ hf = 9.5 \text{ meV} \\ \sigma_{so} = 0.741$$

for the expression of absorption coefficient of the intrinsic tail

$$\alpha(E, T) = \alpha_o \exp [-\sigma_s(T) (E_o - E)/kT]$$

where

$$\sigma_s(T) = \sigma_{so} \frac{2kT}{hf} \tanh \frac{hf}{2kT} \quad (28)$$

Measurements of absorption coefficient at the infrared side were made for the purpose of studying the optically active lattice vibrations. On the short wavelength side of the reststrahl band, where a photon is absorbed and two or more phonons are generated, multiphonon absorption can occur and lead to absorption coefficients that range from 10^{-3} cm^{-1} to 100 cm^{-1} , depending on the number of phonons generated.

Measurements of the absorption coefficient in the transparent region are relatively recent events as the development of high-power IR lasers has led to a need for better characterization of IR window materials. Among other things, the absorption coefficient plays a decisive role in determining whether a material is adequate for laser optical components. For this reason, absorption coefficients of a number of selected materials were investigated at wavelengths of laser interest. Sodium chloride is among the candidate laser window materials and its absorption coefficients at wavelengths 1.06, 2.7, 3.8, 5.3, and $10.6 \text{ }\mu\text{m}$ were intensively studied in order to determine the influencing factors that contribute to the extrinsic absorption. These studies are very informative and provide clues and means for material preparation and parts fabrication in order to minimize the extrinsic components in the absorption. Califano and Czerny [95] examined the region, 11-14 μm , at room temperature. Barker [38] measured the region, 11-20 μm , at temperatures from 300 K up to 1105 K, 31 degrees beyond the melting temperature of NaCl. Harrigan and Rudko [96] obtained the $10.6 \text{ }\mu\text{m}$ absorption coefficient, $1.3 \times 10^{-3} \text{ cm}^{-1}$, for NaCl by a CO_2 laser calorimetric method. This value was believed intrinsic, as evidenced by the fact that no noticeable improvement could be obtained by improvements in purity and growth techniques.

Deutsch [12], using a differential technique with a dual beam spectrometer measured the absorption coefficient for the wavelength range from 11.7 to 20 μm , at room temperature. Together with data from earlier investigations, it was found that the absorption coefficient in the multiphonon absorption region can be represented by the expression

$$\alpha = \alpha_0 \exp(-v/v_0) \quad (29)$$

where $v_0 = 56.0 \text{ cm}^{-1}$, and $\alpha_0 = 2.4273 \times 10^4 \text{ cm}^{-1}$. This relation covers the ranges of $\alpha = 0.001$ to 44 cm^{-1} and $\lambda = 10.6$ to $28.1 \text{ }\mu\text{m}$. It is not known if the exponential relations hold for the lower wavelength regions. If they do, the extrapolated values at $5.3 \text{ }\mu\text{m}$ should be 6×10^{-10} .

Harrington and Hass [78] studied the temperature dependence of multiphonon absorption at a wavelength of $10.6\text{ }\mu\text{m}$, from room temperature to near the melting point, by the calorimetric method. It was observed that the absorption coefficient increases monotonically with temperature as it would be anticipated for the near-intrinsic absorption of the crystal. Based on their high temperature (above 450 K) results, the extrapolated value at 300 K is in close agreement with that of Horrigan and Rudko [96]. However, their experimental values in the range below 450 K are considerably higher than the extrapolated values. Their value at 300 K is $2.8 \times 10^{-3}\text{ cm}^{-1}$, apparently higher than $1.3 \times 10^{-3}\text{ cm}^{-1}$ reported by Horrigan and Rudko. This situation is quite similar to the case of KCl whose $10.6\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ absorption is complicated by the existence of a surface absorption band at $9.5\text{ }\mu\text{m}$. The only difference between NaCl and KCl is that the intrinsic absorption of NaCl is about 2 to 3 orders of magnitude higher than that of KCl while the value of surface absorption observed in the case of KCl is about one order of magnitude higher. As a result, contribution from surface absorption dominates the $10.6\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ absorption of KCl, whereas the reverse is true in the case of NaCl for a surface absorption of similar magnitude and spectral location.

Hass et al. [97] used an improved laser calorimetric technique in the determination of the $1.06\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ absorption coefficient for NaCl. The observation of the temperature-time curve (thermal rise curve) indicated that the slope of the curve during the lasing duration is constant and corresponds to an absorption coefficient of $7 \times 10^{-6}\text{ cm}^{-1}$, which is the lowest value of absorption coefficient reported so far for a crystalline material. In this technique, if the slope varies with time, the initial slope of the curve corresponds to the bulk absorption. With elapsed time, surface absorptions and other contributions are revealed as evidenced by an increase in the slope.

Allen and Harrington [98] measured the total absorption coefficients at infrared laser wavelengths of 2.8, 3.8, 5.3, 9.27, and $10.6\text{ }\mu\text{m}$, using the calorimetric method. The samples, cut from a given boule, were reactive-atmosphere-processed single crystals. It was found that samples of higher purity exhibit lower absorption. Although all samples indicated essentially intrinsic absorption at $10.6\text{ }\mu\text{m}$, absorption at other wavelengths were considerably higher than the intrinsics. Such excess absorption are mainly due to surface absorption and chemical impurities, which play an important role at low intrinsic levels.

At 3.8 μm , Rosenstock et al. [99] studied samples procured from a wide variety of sources and found that the bulk absorption coefficient was $9 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cm}^{-1}$ and the surface absorption $4 \times 10^{-2} \text{ cm}^{-1}$. Rowe and Harrington [100] studied the temperature dependence of absorption coefficient at 10.6 μm , in the temperature range from 100 to 300 K. Combined with the results of Harrington and Hass [78], they found that the multiphonon theory of McGill and Winston [111] adequately fit the experimental data.

Figures 15 to 18 are plots of the available data. The pertinent information of each data set and the corresponding original values are given in Tables 23 to 26. In addition, available information and data on the reflectivity and transmission are also presented in the same manner (in Figures 19 and 20 and Tables 27 to 30) for completeness and comparison. For the visible and near visible regions, Table 31 gives the spectral positions of the well-known color centers. Noticeable absorptions are likely to occur at these centers when the crystal is exposed to ultraviolet, x-ray, or high energy radiation. However, these absorption bands may disappear at high temperature or by appropriate radiation exposure, resulting from the so-called "thermal and optical bleaching."

Recommended room-temperature values given in Table 32 were calculated according to Eq. (29). In the range between 11 to 23 μm , these values are supported by measurements of Califano et al. [95] and Barker [38]. It appears that NaCl has high intrinsic absorption in this region. If Eq. (29) holds in the region $< 5 \mu\text{m}$, the intrinsic absorptions in this region are lower than 10^{-4} cm^{-1} . However, like most of optical crystals, one expects to observe an absorption band in the range between 2.6 to 2.8 μm due to the hydroxyl ions in the crystal. This absorption band can be reduced or eliminated through improved crystal growing techniques. It should be noted that the values in the "intrinsic" column are the lowest limits that one can obtain for ideal samples. In practice, the observed values are generally higher than the limiting values at low absorption levels. Unless values appear in the "observed" column, the limiting values are considered as guidelines for estimation and investigation.

Although it was not the intention of this study to compile and evaluate the absorption data in the vacuum ultraviolet region, in order to assist users to obtain a total picture of the available absorption data, a plot of available data in this region is given in the Appendix of this report.

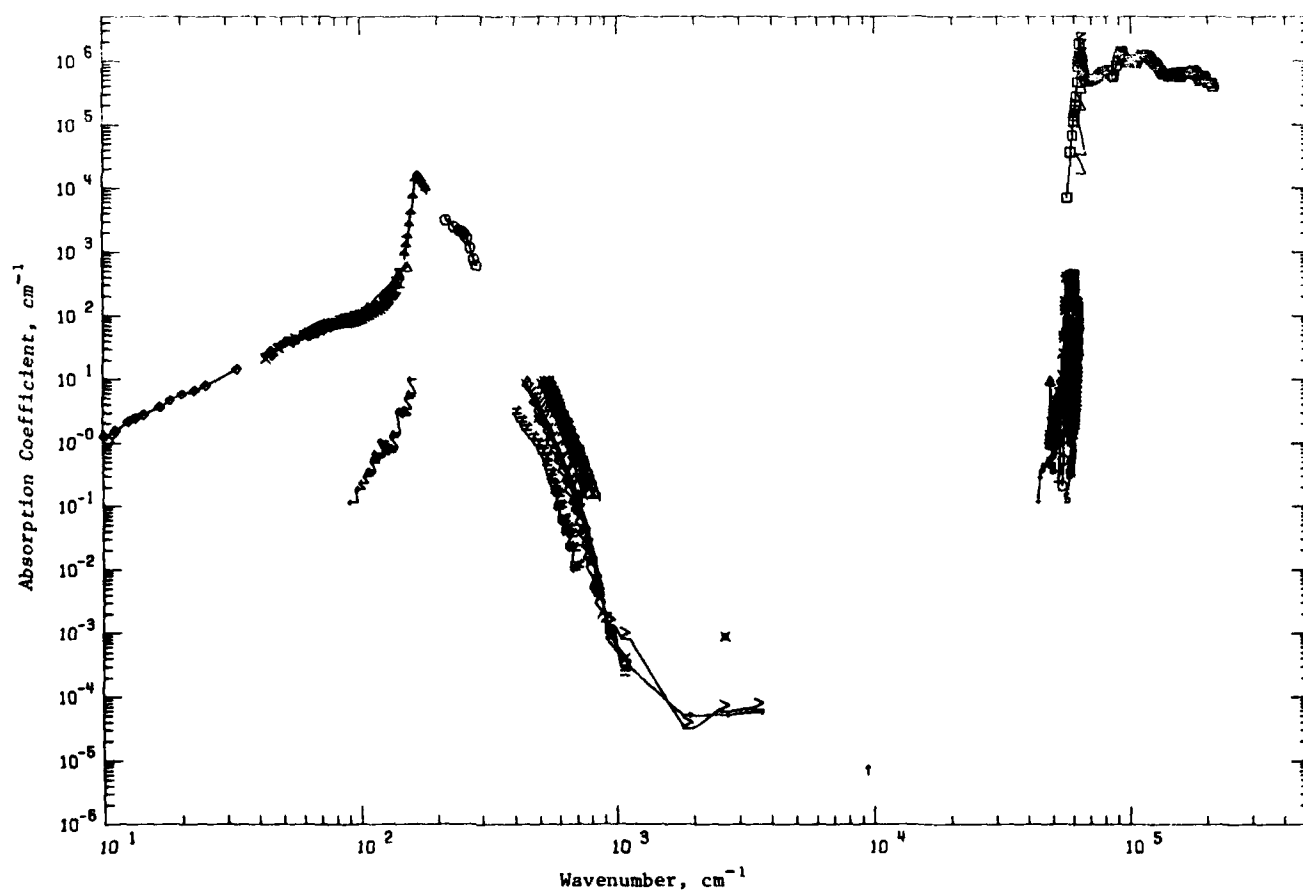


Figure 15. Absorption Coefficient of Sodium Chloride (Wavenumber Dependence)

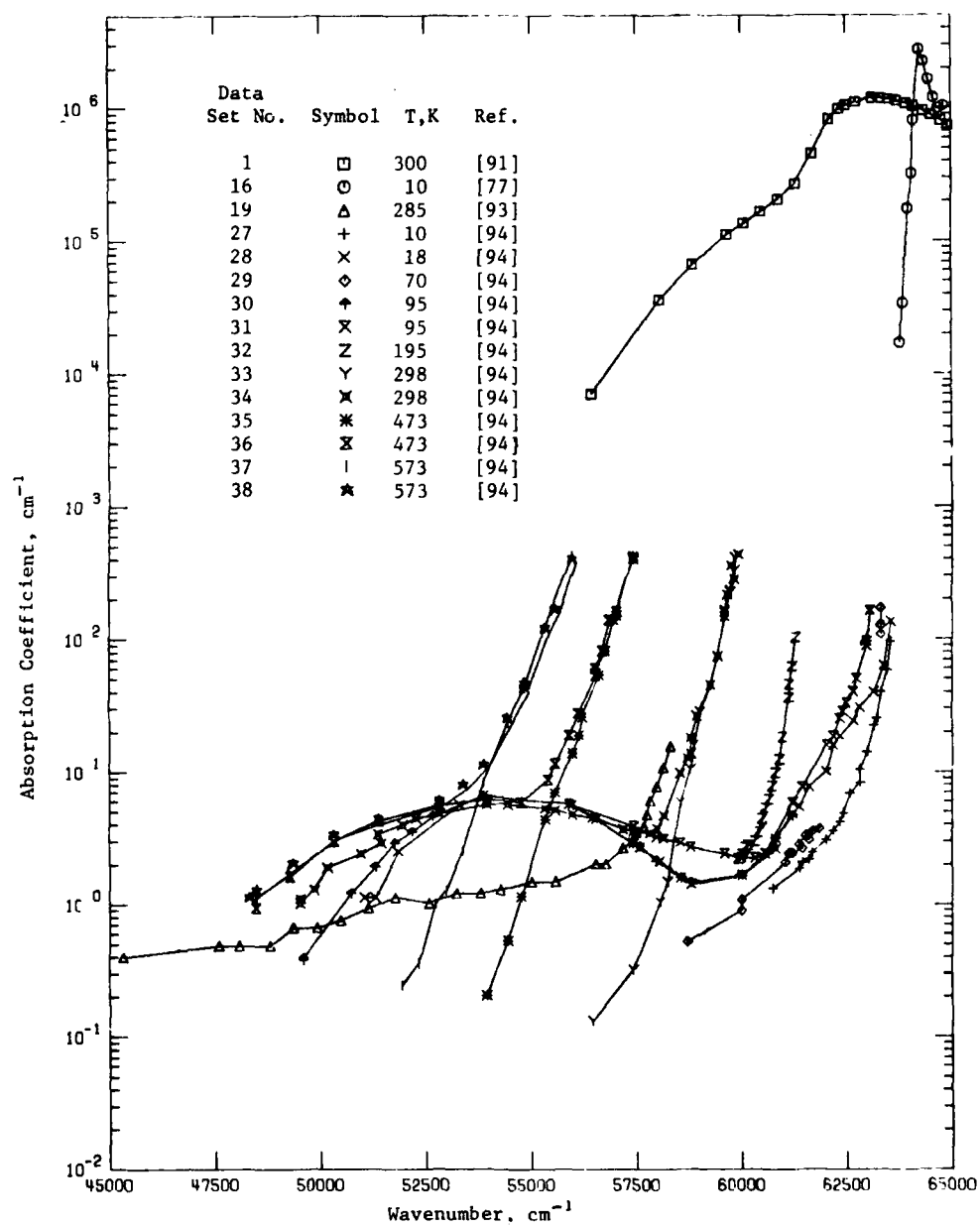


Figure 16. Absorption Coefficient of Sodium Chloride in the Urbach Tail Region

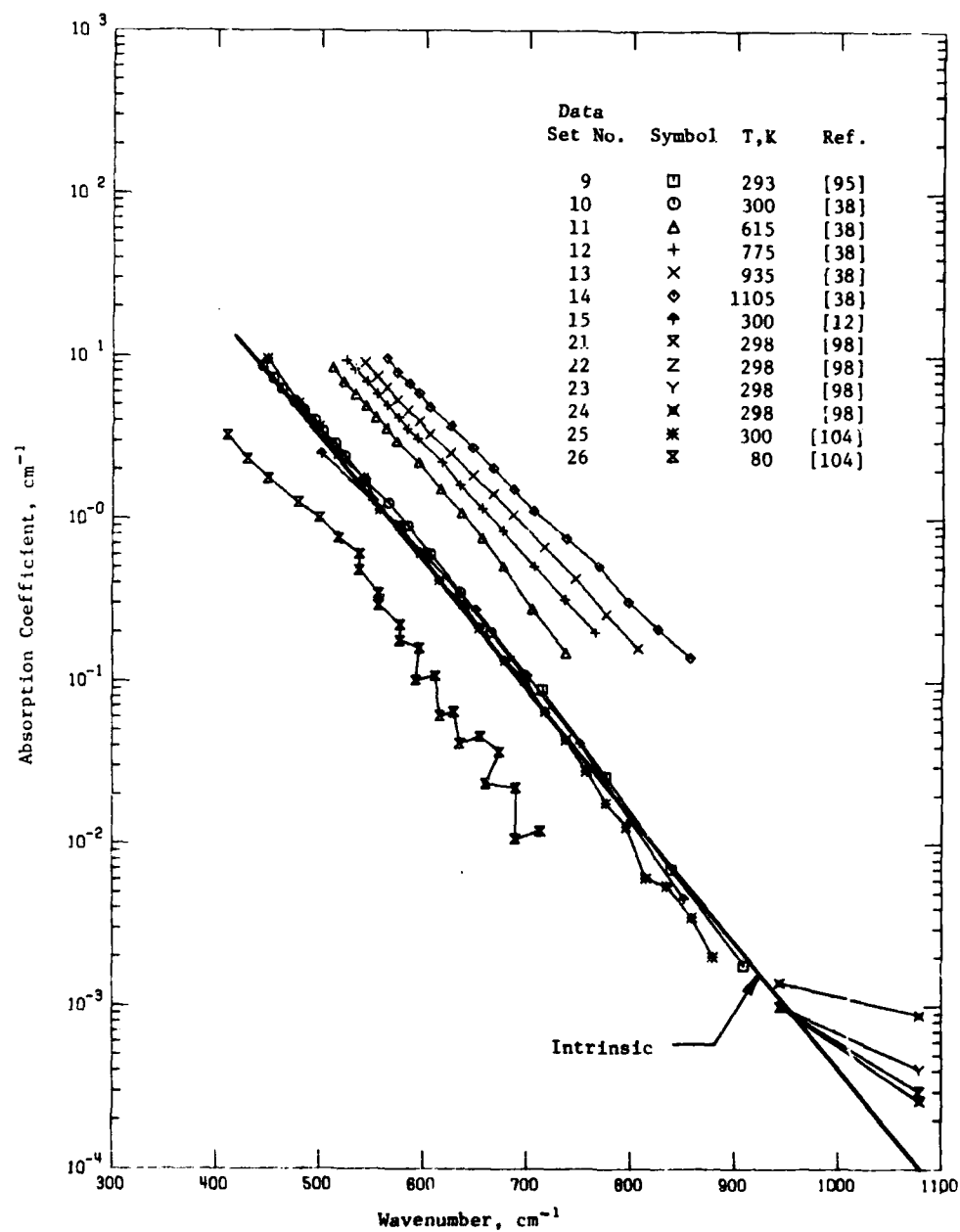


Figure 17. Absorption Coefficient of Sodium Chloride in the Multiphonon Region

TABLE 23. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF SODIUM CHLORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm^{-1}	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	91	Rössler, D.M. and Walker, W.C.	1968	R	$5.64 \times 10^4 - 2.1 \times 10^5$	300	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co. or the Westinghouse Electric Corp.; absorption coefficients derived from a Kramers-Kronig analysis of the near normal reflection spectra; data extracted from a table.
2	101	Czerny, M.	1930	T	$2.1 \times 10^2 - 2.9 \times 10^2$	293	Crystal; plate specimens of thicknesses 8, 14, 19, 24 mm; transmittances measured; absorption coefficients deduced from the exponential decay relation; data extracted from a table; temperature not given, 293 K assumed.
3	101	Czerny, M.	1930	T	$6.5 \times 10^1 - 1.54 \times 10^2$	293	Similar to above except for specimens of various thicknesses from 20 to 385 mm.
4	102	Cartwright, C.H. and Czerny, M.	1934	Z	$9.3 \times 10^1 - 1.36 \times 10^2$	293	Crystal; thin plate specimen of 60 mm; absorption coefficients deduced from transmittance and thickness measurements; data extracted from a figure.
5	102	Cartwright, C.H. and Czerny, M.	1934	Z	55.7, 69.3	293	Similar to above except for specimen of 97 mm thick.
6	102	Cartwright, C.H. and Czerny, M.	1934	Z	$4.53 \times 10^1 - 1.37 \times 10^2$	293	Similar to above except for specimen of 147 mm thick.
7	102	Cartwright, C.H. and Czerny, M.	1934	Z	44.7-78.0	293	Similar to above except for specimen of 227 mm thick.
8	102	Cartwright, C.H. and Czerny, M.	1934	Z	42.8-52.5	293	Similar to above except for specimen of 350 mm thick.
9	95	Califano, S. and Czerny, M.	1958	T	$7.14 \times 10^2 - 9.1 \times 10^2$	293	Crystal; block specimens of 10.52 and 16.77 cm; extinction coefficients determined from transmittance measurements; data extracted from a figure.
10	36	Barker, A.J.	1972	R	$4.4 \times 10^2 - 7.0 \times 10^2$	300	Synthetic crystal; high purity; highly polished specimen of 1-2 mm thick; absorption coefficients deduced from measurements of reflectivity; absorption-coefficient data extracted from a figure.
11	38	Barker, A.J.	1972	R	$5.1 \times 10^2 - 7.4 \times 10^2$	615	Similar to above except at a higher temperature.
12	38	Barker, A.J.	1972	R	$5.2 \times 10^2 - 7.7 \times 10^2$	775	Similar to above except at a higher temperature.
13	38	Barker, A.J.	1972	R	$5.4 \times 10^2 - 8.1 \times 10^2$	935	Similar to above except at a higher temperature.
14	38	Barker, A.J.	1972	R	$5.6 \times 10^2 - 8.6 \times 10^2$	1105	Molten NaCl specimen of 1-2 mm thick; reflectivity measurements carried out in a largely inert gas atmosphere; absorption coefficients deduced from reflection spectra; absorption-coefficient data extracted from a figure; melting temperature of NaCl is 1074 K.

TABLE 23. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF SODIUM CHLORIDE (Wavelength Dependence) (continued)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, cm ⁻¹	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
15	12	Deutsch, T.F.	1973	T	5.0×10^2 – 8.5×10^2	300	Single crystal; obtained from Optovac Co.; specimen of 2.54 cm diameter and 2.54 cm thick; absorption coefficients determined using a differential technique with a dual-beam spectrophotometer; data extracted from a figure.
16	77	Tomiki, T., Miyata, T., and Tsukenoto, H.	1974	R	6.37×10^4 – 6.50×10^4	10	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; absorption coefficients deduced from reflection spectra; data extracted from a figure.
17	103	Ikezawa, M. and	1973	R	9.3×10^1 – 1.6×10^2	1.8	Single crystal; grown from pure synthesized powders distilled in vacuum and zoned refined in a quartz tube in chlorine gas; cleaved; geometry not specified; data taken from a curve.
18	42	Owens, J.	1969	T	0.31–4.0	298	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; cylinder shaped specimen; filled resonant cavity method used for measuring dielectric constant and loss tangent; absorption coefficient then determined; data extracted from a figure.
19	93	Kobayashi, K. and Toniki, T.	1960	R	4.3×10^3 – 5.83×10^3	283	Single crystal; grown by vacuum distillation; cleaved specimens of 0.06–1.0 mm thick; absorption coefficients measured with a vacuum ultraviolet spectrophotometer; data extracted from a figure.
20	97	Husa, M., Davison, J.W., Rosenstock, H.B. and Babiskin, J.	1975	C	9434	298	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; rectangular parallelepiped specimen of 1.2 cm x 1.3 cm x 10.3 cm; laser calorimetric method used and the thermal rise curve obtained; bulk absorption coefficient determined from the initial slope of the curve.
21	98	Allen, S.D. and Harrington, J.A.	1978	C	943.4, 1079	298	Single crystal; produced by reactive-atmosphere-process; samples sectioned from a given boule; calorimetric method used and total absorption determined; data extracted from a table.
22	98	Allen, S.D. and Harrington, J.A.	1978	C	943.4–3571	298	Same as above but for a sample from other section of the boule.
23	98	Allen, S.D. and Harrington, J.A.	1978	C	943.4, 1079	298	Same as above.
24	98	Allen, S.D. and Harrington, J.A.	1978	C	943.4–3571	298	Same as above.
25	104	Harrington, J.A., Bothler, C.J., Patten, F.W. and Husa, M.	1976	C	449–879	300	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; experimental details not given; data extracted from a figure.
26	104	Harrington, J.A. et al.	1976	C	411–713	80	Same as above.

TABLE 23. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF SODIUM CHLORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm^{-1}	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
27	94	Miyata, T. and Tomiki, T.	1967	Z	6.07×10^4 – 6.36×10^4	10	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co. and also prepared by a chemical reaction and purified by vacuum distillation and followed by zone melting in chlorine atmosphere; specimens cleaved from ingots zone refined many cycles; dimension of specimen 5 mm x 10 mm x 0.2–4 mm; thinner specimens of ~0.08 mm prepared by melting and pressing small pieces zone refined crystals between two parallel glassy carbon plates in vacuum; transmission and reflection measured with uv spectrophotometer; absorption coefficients then deduced; data extracted from a figure.
28	94	Miyata, T. and Tomiki, T.	1967	Z	5.10×10^4 – 6.36×10^4	18	Same as above.
29	94	Miyata, T. and Tomiki, T.	1967	Z	5.87×10^4 – 6.33×10^4	70	Same as above.
30	94	Miyata, T. and Tomiki, T.	1967	Z	4.96×10^4 – 6.12×10^4	95	Same as above.
31	94	Miyata, T. and Tomiki, T.	1967	Z	5.58×10^4 – 6.30×10^4	95	Same as above.
32	94	Miyata, T. and Tomiki, T.	1967	Z	5.99×10^4 – 6.13×10^4	195	Same as above.
33	94	Miyata, T. and Tomiki, T.	1967	Z	5.64×10^4 – 5.98×10^4	298	Same as above.
34	94	Miyata, T. and Tomiki, T.	1967	Z	4.95×10^4 – 5.99×10^4	298	Same as above.
35	94	Miyata, T. and Tomiki, T.	1967	Z	5.39×10^4 – 5.74×10^4	473	Same as above.
36	94	Miyata, T. and Tomiki, T.	1967	Z	4.84×10^4 – 5.74×10^4	473	Same as above.
37	94	Miyata, T. and Tomiki, T.	1967	Z	5.19×10^4 – 5.60×10^4	573	Same as above.
38	94	Miyata, T. and Tomiki, T.	1967	Z	4.83×10^4 – 5.60×10^4	573	Same as above.
39	23	Goebel, L., Happ, H., and Weber, R.	1959	T	3.2–33	298	Crystal; plane parallel plate specimens of 1.07, 3.10, 5.0, and 47.5 mm thick; transmission measured and absorption coefficient determined; data extracted from a figure.
40	105	Geick, R.	1962	Z	149–181	298	Evaporated NaCl film of 10 nm thick; samples put in desiccator for 4 weeks before use; absorption coefficient determined from reflectivity and transmission measurements; data extracted from a figure.

TABLE 23. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF SODIUM CHLORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm ⁻¹	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
41	105	Geick, R.	1962	Z	60-143	298	Similar to above except for thin specimen shaved from the bulk.
42	106	Cartwright, C.H. and Czerny, M.	1933	Z	83-143	298	Natural NaCl crystal; thin plate specimens of 21.5 to 147 mm thick; absorption coefficients determined from the transmission measurement; data extracted from a table.
43	107	Dötsch, H. and Happ, H.	1964	T	3.2-11	300	Single crystal; plate specimen of 150 mm thick; absorption coefficient determined from transmission measurements; data extracted from a figure.
44	107	Dötsch, H. and Happ, H.	1964	T	3.3-8.2	360	Same as above.
45	107	Dötsch, H. and Happ, H.	1964	T	3.3-8.2	280	Same as above.
46	107	Dötsch, H. and Happ, H.	1964	T	3.3-8.2	200	Same as above.
47	107	Dötsch, H. and Happ, H.	1964	T	3.3-8.2	120	Same as above.
48	107	Dötsch, H. and Happ, H.	1964	T	3.3-8.2	80	Same as above.
49	108	Dianov, E.M. and Irisova, N.A.	1966	T	5	298	Natural crystal; plate specimens of 12 and 18 mm thick; absorption coefficient determined from transmission measurement; data extracted from a table.
50	99	Rosenstock, H.B., Gregory, D.A., and Harrington, J.A.	1976	C	2631.6	298	Single crystals; obtained from the Naval Research Lab., the Harshaw Chemical Co., and the Raytheon Corp.; mechanically polished and chemically cleaned with spectrograde CCl ₄ ; laser calorimetric method used; data extracted from a table; it was found that the surface absorption was about 45 times higher than the bulk absorption.

[Wave number, ν , cm^{-1} ; Temperature, T , K; Absorption Coefficient, α , cm^{-1}]109

TABLE 24. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF SODIUM CHLORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 7		DATA SET 10 (CONT.)		DATA SET 13		DATA SET 15 (CONT.)		DATA SET 17 (CONT.)		DATA SET 19 (CONT.)	
T = 293.0				T = 935.0							
7.74E+1	7.31E+1	4.55E+2	7.24E+0	8.07E+2	1.00E-1	5.73E+2	1.40E-2	1.30E+2	1.21E+0	5.77E+4	4.31E+3
0.95E+1	0.25E+1	4.44E+2	0.03E+1	7.70E+2	2.00E-1	7.50E+2	4.19E-2	1.35E+2	8.49E-1	5.70E+4	3.04E+3
0.10E+1	5.00E+1	DATA SET 11		7.40E+2	4.30E-1	6.99E+2	1.09E-1	1.34E+2	7.88E-1	5.75E+4	3.52E+3
5.91E+1	7.53E+1	T = 6.5.0		7.16E+2	6.70E-1	6.51E+2	2.74E-1	1.33E+2	7.12E-1	5.74E+4	3.00E+3
4.94E+1	3.35E+1	7.37E+2	1.50E-1	0.80E+2	1.00E+0	6.20E+2	5.70E-1	1.32E+2	7.17E-1	5.71E+4	2.63E+3
4.47E+1	2.71E+1	7.05E+2	2.80E-1	6.67E+2	1.40E+0	6.00E+2	5.70E-1	1.29E+2	7.78E-1	5.67E+4	2.00E+3
DATA SET 8		6.76E+2	5.11E-1	6.47E+2	1.80E+0	DATA SET 16		1.27E+2	9.37E-1	5.65E+4	2.00E+3
T = 293.0		0.50E+2	7.00E-1	6.20E+2	2.51E+0	T = 10.0		1.24E+2	8.33E-1	5.60E+4	1.40E+3
5.24E+1	3.79E+1	0.30E+2	1.00E+0	6.00E+2	3.20E+0	6.43E+4	1.04E+6	1.23E+2	9.75E-1	5.50E+4	1.40E+3
4.75E+1	3.37E+1	0.10E+2	1.50E+0	5.84E+2	4.59E+0	6.40E+4	9.80E+5	1.22E+2	1.07E+0	5.47E+4	1.20E+3
4.28E+1	2.11E+1	0.05E+2	2.10E+0	5.74E+2	5.33E+0	6.45E+4	1.19E+6	1.20E+2	1.00E+0	5.37E+4	1.20E+3
DATA SET 9		0.04E+2	3.56E+0	5.64E+2	6.32E+0	6.44E+4	1.05E+6	1.17E+2	6.95E-1	5.25E+4	9.00E-1
T = 293.0		0.03E+2	4.20E+0	5.55E+2	7.45E+0	6.43E+4	2.24E+6	1.16E+2	6.57E-1	5.10E+4	7.00E-1
9.91E+1	1.77E+3	0.02E+2	4.94E+0	5.43E+2	9.06E+0	6.42E+4	2.77E+6	1.15E+2	5.50E-1	4.95E+4	6.70E-1
8.39E+1	0.99E+3	0.01E+2	5.34E+0	5.23E+2	6.09E+0	6.41E+4	8.18E+5	1.14E+2	4.93E-1	4.83E+4	6.70E-1
7.75E+1	2.60E+2	0.00E+2	5.74E+0	5.12E+2	8.39E+0	6.40E+4	3.23E+5	1.13E+2	3.65E-1	4.75E+4	4.90E-1
7.14E+1	8.90E+2	0.00E+2	5.74E+0	5.00E+2	8.39E+0	6.39E+4	1.76E+5	1.12E+2	3.39E-1	4.65E+4	4.90E-1
DATA SET 14		DATA SET 12		4.80E+2	8.39E+0	DATA SET 17		1.10E+2	3.21E-1	4.55E+4	4.90E-1
T = 1115.0		T = 775.0		4.60E+2	1.40E-1	T = 1.0		1.08E+2	3.00E-1	4.45E+4	4.90E-1
8.57E+2	1.40E-1	7.05E+2	2.00E-1	4.40E+2	2.10E-1	1.06E+2	1.40E+1	9.30E+1	1.16E-1	4.35E+4	4.90E-1
8.26E+2	2.10E-1	7.30E+2	3.20E-1	4.20E+2	3.10E-1	1.05E+2	6.00E+0	9.20E+1	1.00E-1	4.25E+4	4.90E-1
7.97E+2	3.10E-1	7.00E+2	5.10E-1	7.97E+2	3.10E-1	1.04E+2	5.45E+0	9.10E+1	9.00E-1	4.15E+4	4.90E-1
7.65E+2	5.10E-1	6.87E+2	1.51E+0	7.60E+2	5.10E-1	1.03E+2	5.00E+0	9.00E+1	8.00E-1	4.05E+4	4.90E-1
7.37E+2	7.60E-1	6.67E+2	2.00E+0	7.37E+2	7.60E-1	1.02E+2	4.79E+0	8.90E+1	7.00E-1	3.95E+4	4.90E-1
7.00E+2	1.20E+0	6.47E+2	2.51E+0	7.00E+2	1.20E+0	1.01E+2	4.59E+0	8.80E+1	6.00E-1	3.85E+4	4.90E-1
6.87E+2	1.51E+0	6.20E+2	3.20E+0	6.87E+2	1.51E+0	1.00E+2	4.39E+0	8.70E+1	5.00E-1	3.75E+4	4.90E-1
6.67E+2	2.00E+0	6.00E+2	4.59E+0	6.67E+2	2.00E+0	0.99E+2	4.19E+0	8.60E+1	4.00E-1	3.65E+4	4.90E-1
6.47E+2	2.73E+0	5.84E+2	6.32E+0	6.47E+2	2.73E+0	0.98E+2	4.00E+0	8.50E+1	3.00E-1	3.55E+4	4.90E-1
6.20E+2	3.69E+0	5.74E+2	7.45E+0	6.20E+2	3.69E+0	0.97E+2	3.80E+0	8.40E+1	2.00E-1	3.45E+4	4.90E-1
6.15E+2	4.79E+0	5.64E+2	9.06E+0	6.15E+2	4.79E+0	0.96E+2	3.60E+0	8.30E+1	1.00E-1	3.35E+4	4.90E-1
5.95E+2	5.85E+0	5.55E+2	1.00E+1	5.95E+2	5.85E+0	0.95E+2	3.40E+0	8.20E+1	0.00E-1	3.25E+4	4.90E-1
5.86E+2	6.80E+0	5.43E+2	1.50E+1	5.86E+2	6.80E+0	0.94E+2	3.20E+0	8.10E+1	0.00E-1	3.15E+4	4.90E-1
5.74E+2	7.83E+0	5.34E+2	2.00E+1	5.74E+2	7.83E+0	0.93E+2	3.00E+0	8.00E+1	0.00E-1	3.05E+4	4.90E-1
5.64E+2	9.51E+0	5.23E+2	2.51E+1	5.64E+2	9.51E+0	0.92E+2	2.80E+0	7.90E+1	0.00E-1	2.95E+4	4.90E-1
DATA SET 15		5.00E+2	3.56E+1	5.00E+2	3.56E+1	0.91E+2	2.60E+0	7.80E+1	0.00E-1	2.85E+4	4.90E-1
T = 330.0		4.80E+2	4.94E+1	4.80E+2	4.94E+1	0.90E+2	2.40E+0	7.70E+1	0.00E-1	2.75E+4	4.90E-1
8.51E+2	4.60E-3	4.60E+2	6.09E+1	8.51E+2	4.60E-3	0.89E+2	2.20E+0	7.60E+1	0.00E-1	2.65E+4	4.90E-1
		4.40E+2	7.45E+1			0.88E+2	2.00E+0	7.50E+1	0.00E-1	2.55E+4	4.90E-1
		4.20E+2	9.06E+1	4.20E+2	9.06E+1	0.87E+2	1.80E+0	7.40E+1	0.00E-1	2.45E+4	4.90E-1
		4.00E+2	1.00E+2	4.00E+2	1.00E+2	0.86E+2	1.60E+0	7.30E+1	0.00E-1	2.35E+4	4.90E-1
		3.80E+2	1.50E+2	3.80E+2	1.50E+2	0.85E+2	1.40E+0	7.20E+1	0.00E-1	2.25E+4	4.90E-1
		3.60E+2	2.10E+2	3.60E+2	2.10E+2	0.84E+2	1.20E+0	7.10E+1	0.00E-1	2.15E+4	4.90E-1
		3.40E+2	3.56E+2	3.40E+2	3.56E+2	0.83E+2	1.00E+0	7.00E+1	0.00E-1	2.05E+4	4.90E-1
		3.20E+2	4.94E+2	3.20E+2	4.94E+2	0.82E+2	0.80E+0	6.90E+1	0.00E-1	1.95E+4	4.90E-1
		3.00E+2	5.74E+2	3.00E+2	5.74E+2	0.81E+2	0.60E+0	6.80E+1	0.00E-1	1.85E+4	4.90E-1
		2.80E+2	6.09E+2	2.80E+2	6.09E+2	0.80E+2	0.40E+0	6.70E+1	0.00E-1	1.75E+4	4.90E-1
		2.60E+2	7.45E+2	2.60E+2	7.45E+2	0.79E+2	0.20E+0	6.60E+1	0.00E-1	1.65E+4	4.90E-1
		2.40E+2	8.39E+2	2.40E+2	8.39E+2	0.78E+2	0.00E+0	6.50E+1	0.00E-1	1.55E+4	4.90E-1
		2.20E+2	9.06E+2	2.20E+2	9.06E+2	0.77E+2	0.00E+0	6.40E+1	0.00E-1	1.45E+4	4.90E-1
		2.00E+2	1.00E+3	2.00E+2	1.00E+3	0.76E+2	0.00E+0	6.30E+1	0.00E-1	1.35E+4	4.90E-1
		1.80E+2	1.50E+3	1.80E+2	1.50E+3	0.75E+2	0.00E+0	6.20E+1	0.00E-1	1.25E+4	4.90E-1
		1.60E+2	2.10E+3	1.60E+2	2.10E+3	0.74E+2	0.00E+0	6.10E+1	0.00E-1	1.15E+4	4.90E-1
		1.40E+2	3.56E+3	1.40E+2	3.56E+3	0.73E+2	0.00E+0	6.00E+1	0.00E-1	1.05E+4	4.90E-1
		1.20E+2	4.94E+3	1.20E+2	4.94E+3	0.72E+2	0.00E+0	5.90E+1	0.00E-1	9.50E+3	4.90E-1
		1.00E+2	5.74E+3	1.00E+2	5.74E+3	0.71E+2	0.00E+0	5.80E+1	0.00E-1	8.50E+3	4.90E-1
		0.80E+2	6.09E+3	0.80E+2	6.09E+3	0.70E+2	0.00E+0	5.70E+1	0.00E-1	7.50E+3	4.90E-1
		0.60E+2	7.45E+3	0.60E+2	7.45E+3	0.69E+2	0.00E+0	5.60E+1	0.00E-1	6.50E+3	4.90E-1
		0.40E+2	8.39E+3	0.40E+2	8.39E+3	0.68E+2	0.00E+0	5.50E+1	0.00E-1	5.50E+3	4.90E-1
		0.20E+2	9.06E+3	0.20E+2	9.06E+3	0.67E+2	0.00E+0	5.40E+1	0.00E-1	4.50E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	1.00E+4	0.00E+2	1.00E+4	0.66E+2	0.00E+0	5.30E+1	0.00E-1	3.50E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	1.50E+4	0.00E+2	1.50E+4	0.65E+2	0.00E+0	5.20E+1	0.00E-1	2.50E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	2.10E+4	0.00E+2	2.10E+4	0.64E+2	0.00E+0	5.10E+1	0.00E-1	1.50E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	3.56E+4	0.00E+2	3.56E+4	0.63E+2	0.00E+0	5.00E+1	0.00E-1	0.50E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	4.94E+4	0.00E+2	4.94E+4	0.62E+2	0.00E+0	4.90E+1	0.00E-1	0.00E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	5.74E+4	0.00E+2	5.74E+4	0.61E+2	0.00E+0	4.80E+1	0.00E-1	0.00E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	6.09E+4	0.00E+2	6.09E+4	0.60E+2	0.00E+0	4.70E+1	0.00E-1	0.00E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	7.45E+4	0.00E+2	7.45E+4	0.59E+2	0.00E+0	4.60E+1	0.00E-1	0.00E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	8.39E+4	0.00E+2	8.39E+4	0.58E+2	0.00E+0	4.50E+1	0.00E-1	0.00E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	9.06E+4	0.00E+2	9.06E+4	0.57E+2	0.00E+0	4.40E+1	0.00E-1	0.00E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	1.00E+5	0.00E+2	1.00E+5	0.56E+2	0.00E+0	4.30E+1	0.00E-1	0.00E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	1.50E+5	0.00E+2	1.50E+5	0.55E+2	0.00E+0	4.20E+1	0.00E-1	0.00E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	2.10E+5	0.00E+2	2.10E+5	0.54E+2	0.00E+0	4.10E+1	0.00E-1	0.00E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	3.56E+5	0.00E+2	3.56E+5	0.53E+2	0.00E+0	4.00E+1	0.00E-1	0.00E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	4.94E+5	0.00E+2	4.94E+5	0.52E+2	0.00E+0	3.90E+1	0.00E-1	0.00E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	5.74E+5	0.00E+2	5.74E+5	0.51E+2	0.00E+0	3.80E+1	0.00E-1	0.00E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	6.09E+5	0.00E+2	6.09E+5	0.50E+2	0.00E+0	3.70E+1	0.00E-1	0.00E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	7.45E+5	0.00E+2	7.45E+5	0.49E+2	0.00E+0	3.60E+1	0.00E-1	0.00E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	8.39E+5	0.00E+2	8.39E+5	0.48E+2	0.00E+0	3.50E+1	0.00E-1	0.00E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	9.06E+5	0.00E+2	9.06E+5	0.47E+2	0.00E+0	3.40E+1	0.00E-1	0.00E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	1.00E+6	0.00E+2	1.00E+6	0.46E+2	0.00E+0	3.30E+1	0.00E-1	0.00E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	1.50E+6	0.00E+2	1.50E+6	0.45E+2	0.00E+0	3.20E+1	0.00E-1	0.00E+3	4.90E-1
		0.00E+2	2.10E+6	0.00E+2	2.10E+6	0.44E+2	0.00E+0	3.10E+1	0.00E-1	0.00E+3	4.90E-10

TABLE 24. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF SODIUM CHLORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 22(CONT.)		DATA SET 25(CONT.)		DATA SET 27(CONT.)		DATA SET 28(CONT.)		DATA SET 30(CONT.)		DATA SET 32(CONT.)	
2.632E+3	5.33E-5	7.96E+2	1.28E-2	6.16E+4	2.19E+0	6.26E+4	2.44E+1	5.74E+4	2.91E+0	6.00E+4	2.41E+0
2.887E+3	5.11E-5	8.19E+2	6.28E-3	6.16E+4	2.46E+0	6.29E+4	3.06E+1	5.75E+4	2.80E+0	6.00E+4	2.70E+0
1.179E+3	3.00E-4	8.39E+2	5.53E-3	6.21E+4	3.03E+0	6.31E+4	4.62E+1	5.79E+4	2.15E+0	6.02E+4	2.91E+0
9.42E+2	2.00E-3	8.54E+2	3.53E-3	6.21E+4	3.61E+0	6.33E+4	6.37E+1	5.85E+4	1.56E+0	6.03E+4	3.03E+0
		8.79E+2	2.32E-3	6.23E+4	4.21E+0	6.35E+4	1.37E+2	5.87E+4	1.47E+0	6.04E+4	3.54E+0
DATA SET 23				6.24E+4	4.91E+0			6.00E+4	1.06E+0	6.04E+4	4.40E+0
T = 233.0		DATA SET 26		6.25E+4	6.92E+0	DATA SET 29		6.03E+4	2.64E+0	6.05E+4	5.37E+0
1.079E+3	4.11E-4	T = 30.0		6.28E+4	8.38E+0	T = 70.0		6.08E+4	3.19E+0	6.08E+4	6.21E+0
9.43E+2	1.00E-3			6.28E+4	1.05E+1			6.12E+4	4.69E+0	6.07E+4	7.91E+0
		4.11E+2	3.25E+0	6.29E+4	1.43E+1	5.18E+4	3.74E+0			6.08E+4	9.90E+0
DATA SET 24		4.30E+2	2.33E+0	6.31E+4	2.27E+1	6.20E+4	3.06E+0	DATA SET 31		6.09E+4	1.29E+1
T = 233.0		4.50E+2	1.70E+0	6.32E+4	2.94E+1	6.21E+4	3.39E+0	T = 95.0		6.10E+4	1.64E+1
2.57E+3	6.91E-5	4.79E+2	1.26E+0	6.33E+4	4.33E+1	6.15E+4	3.33E+0			6.11E+4	3.66E+1
2.63E+3	6.50E-5	4.99E+2	1.01E+0	6.37E+4	5.93E+1	6.13E+4	2.96E+0	5.58E+4	5.75E+0	6.12E+4	4.06E+1
1.447E+3	3.44E-5	5.14E+2	7.64E-1	6.39E+4	9.71E+1	6.14E+4	2.45E+0	5.74E+4	3.95E+0	6.12E+4	6.20E+1
1.479E+3	5.50E-4	5.34E+2	4.85E-1			6.11E+4	2.45E+0	5.79E+4	3.27E+0	6.12E+4	1.00E+2
9.43E+2	1.44E-3	5.57E+2	3.47E-1	DATA SET 28		6.10E+4	2.10E+0	5.81E+4	3.15E+0		
		5.67E+2	2.93E-1	T = 18.		6.10E+4	1.99E+0	5.85E+4	2.92E+0	DATA SET 33	
		5.77E+2	2.24E-1	5.10E+4	1.13E+0	6.10E+4	1.99E+0	5.87E+4	2.72E+0	T = 233.0	
		5.77E+2	1.77E-1	5.12E+4	1.13E+0	6.10E+4	9.62E-1	5.90E+4	2.43E+0		
		5.90E+2	1.59E-1	5.18E+4	2.93E+0	6.10E+4	9.62E-1	6.00E+4	2.26E+0	5.04E+4	1.33E-1
		5.92E+2	1.11E-1	5.33E+4	5.68E+0	5.87E+4	5.25E-1	6.03E+4	2.44E+0	5.74E+4	3.23E-1
		6.11E+2	1.37E-1	5.38E+4	6.04E+0	5.87E+4	3.45E-1	6.12E+4	5.96E+0	5.90E+4	1.00E+0
4.49E+2	3.49E+0	6.16E+2	6.11E-2	5.59E+4	5.75E+0	6.33E+4	1.72E+2	6.14E+4	7.72E+0	5.92E+4	1.50E+0
4.49E+2	3.60E+0	6.30E+2	8.47E-2	5.64E+4	4.56E+0	6.33E+4	1.09E+2	6.20E+4	1.00E+1	5.95E+4	5.35E+0
5.19E+2	2.47E+0	6.35E+2	4.13E-2	5.74E+4	2.91E+0			6.21E+4	1.37E+1	5.97E+4	1.60E+1
5.42E+2	1.77E+0	6.49E+2	4.62E-2	5.79E+4	2.76E+0	DATA SET 30		6.23E+4	2.53E+1	5.99E+4	1.67E+1
5.70E+2	1.13E+0	6.71E+2	3.73E-2	5.80E+4	2.15E+0	T = 95.0		6.24E+4	2.84E+1	5.99E+4	4.54E+1
5.70E+2	9.03E-1	6.80E+2	2.36E-2	5.95E+4	1.59E+0			6.25E+4	3.31E+1	5.99E+4	7.47E+1
5.90E+2	6.10E-1	6.93E+2	2.23E-2	5.97E+4	1.42E+0	4.90E+4	3.85E-1	6.26E+4	4.02E+1	5.99E+4	1.49E+2
6.15E+2	4.12E-1	6.84E+2	1.80E-2	6.00E+4	1.60E+0	4.90E+4	3.49E-1	6.27E+4	5.05E+1	5.99E+4	2.87E+2
6.39E+2	2.95E-1	7.13E+2	1.21E-2	6.03E+4	2.04E+0	5.07E+4	1.22E+0	6.29E+4	8.97E+1	5.97E+4	2.27E+2
6.54E+2	2.11E-1			6.05E+4	3.10E+0	5.12E+4	1.93E+0	6.29E+4	9.09E+1	5.95E+4	4.85E+2
6.79E+2	1.39E-1	DATA SET 27		6.22E+4	4.87E+0	5.17E+4	2.34E+0	6.36E+4	1.65E+2	5.95E+4	3.33E+2
6.90E+2	1.00E-1	T = 10.		6.23E+4	5.47E+0	5.21E+4	3.97E+0			5.94E+4	4.29E+2
7.14E+2	6.50E-2			6.24E+4	7.72E+0	5.20E+4	4.00E+0	DATA SET 32			
7.37E+2	4.31E-2	6.07E+2	1.33E+3	6.24E+4	1.00E+1	5.33E+4	6.04E+0	T = 195.0			
7.57E+2	2.91E-2	6.13E+2	1.88E+3	6.21E+4	1.00E+1	5.59E+4	5.75E+0				
7.76E+2	1.79E-2	6.14E+2	2.10E+3	6.23E+4	1.87E+1	5.64E+4	4.59E+0	5.99E+4	2.23E+0		

TABLE 24. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF SODIUM CHLORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 34 T = 233.		DATA SET 35 (CONT.)		DATA SET 37 (CONT.)		DATA SET 39 (CONT.)		DATA SET 41 (CONT.)		DATA SET 43 (CONT.)	
4.992E+4	1.11E+1	5.444E+4	5.38E-1	5.234E+4	3.01E-1	1.053E+1	2.14E+0	1.103E+2	1.213E+1	0.024E+1	4.709E+1
4.992E+4	1.11E+1	5.470E+4	1.10E+1	5.274E+4	1.02E+0	1.115E+1	1.04E+0	1.133E+2	1.14E+1	DATA SET 42 T = 298.0	
4.992E+4	1.11E+1	5.532E+4	4.44E+0	5.298E+4	1.28E+0	1.008E+1	1.253E+0	1.111E+2	1.075E+1		
4.992E+4	1.11E+1	5.590E+4	7.03E+0	5.339E+4	2.56E+0	9.91E+0	1.06E+0	1.087E+2	1.02E+1	DATA SET 43 T = 300.0	
5.012E+4	1.30E+0	5.597E+4	1.40E+1	5.387E+4	8.46E+0	8.403E+0	9.35E-1	1.004E+2	9.83E+0		
5.037E+4	2.42E+0	5.613E+4	1.91E+1	5.444E+4	2.37E+1	7.143E+0	5.97E-1	1.002E+2	9.45E+0	1.425E+2	3.231E+2
5.045E+4	2.33E+0	5.621E+4	2.59E+1	5.485E+4	4.38E+1	6.329E+0	4.62E-1	1.020E+2	9.14E+0	1.379E+2	2.050E+2
5.037E+4	3.42E+0	5.601E+4	5.38E+1	5.532E+4	1.23E+2	5.687E+0	3.61E-1	1.000E+2	8.74E+0	1.333E+2	2.224E+2
5.044E+4	4.01E+0	5.603E+4	8.13E+1	5.548E+4	1.68E+2	4.695E+0	2.57E-1	9.94E+1	8.51E+0	1.231E+2	1.547E+2
5.044E+4	4.90E+0	5.677E+4	8.20E+1	5.597E+4	4.21E+2	3.984E+0	2.22E-1	9.615E+1	8.37E+0	1.200E+2	1.000E+2
5.044E+4	4.93E+0	5.694E+4	1.40E+2	DATA SET 38 T = 573.		DATA SET 40 T = 298.0		9.434E+1	8.18E+1	1.270E+2	1.44E+2
5.044E+4	5.74E+0	5.702E+4	1.51E+2					9.259E+1	8.62E+1	1.211E+2	1.24E+2
5.044E+4	5.70E+0	5.742E+4	4.26E+2	4.831E+4	1.14E+0	1.018E+2	9.39E+3	9.091E+1	7.99E+1	1.053E+2	1.124E+2
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	DATA SET 36 T = 473.		4.847E+4	1.23E+0	1.754E+2	1.164E+4	8.929E+1	7.85E+1	1.000E+2	1.043E+2
5.044E+4	5.37E+0			4.847E+4	1.23E+0	1.724E+2	1.30E+4	8.772E+1	7.82E+1	9.024E+1	9.05E+1
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.347E+4	9.40E-1	4.930E+4	2.65E+0	1.786E+2	1.055E+4	8.021E+1	7.69E+1	9.04E+1	9.139E+1
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.447E+4	9.46E+0	5.036E+4	3.39E+0	8.475E+1	7.66E+1	8.475E+1	7.66E+1	8.050E+1	8.74E+1
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.470E+4	1.03E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	8.333E+1	7.64E+1	8.333E+1	7.64E+1	8.333E+1	8.37E+1
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	8.197E+1	7.51E+1	8.197E+1	7.51E+1	DATA SET 43 T = 300.0	
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	8.065E+1	7.49E+1	8.065E+1	7.49E+1		
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	7.937E+1	7.48E+1	7.937E+1	7.48E+1	3.236E+0	7.112E-2
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	7.813E+1	7.36E+1	7.813E+1	7.36E+1	4.310E+0	1.340E-1
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	7.692E+1	7.25E+1	7.692E+1	7.25E+1	5.370E+0	2.126E-1
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	7.570E+1	7.14E+1	7.570E+1	7.14E+1	6.452E+0	3.272E-1
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	7.463E+1	7.03E+1	7.463E+1	7.03E+1	7.519E+0	4.81E-1
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	7.353E+1	6.93E+1	7.353E+1	6.93E+1	8.021E+0	6.48E-1
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	7.246E+1	6.73E+1	7.246E+1	6.73E+1	9.765E+0	5.25E-1
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	7.143E+1	6.55E+1	7.143E+1	6.55E+1	1.067E+1	1.147E+0
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	7.042E+1	6.37E+1	7.042E+1	6.37E+1	DATA SET 44 T = 360.0	
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	6.944E+1	6.19E+1	6.944E+1	6.19E+1		
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	6.849E+1	6.02E+1	6.849E+1	6.02E+1	3.342E+0	8.458E-2
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	6.757E+1	5.94E+1	6.757E+1	5.94E+1	4.744E+0	2.015E-1
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	6.667E+1	5.781E+1	6.667E+1	5.781E+1	6.022E+0	3.929E-1
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	6.579E+1	5.62E+1	6.579E+1	5.62E+1	6.135E+0	6.351E-1
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	6.494E+1	5.467E+1	6.494E+1	5.467E+1	DATA SET 35 T = 473.	
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	6.413E+1	5.317E+1	6.413E+1	5.317E+1		
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	6.329E+1	5.249E+1	6.329E+1	5.249E+1	5.395E+4	2.06E-1
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	6.250E+1	5.109E+1	6.250E+1	5.109E+1	5.194E+4	2.46E-1
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	6.173E+1	4.965E+1	6.173E+1	4.965E+1	DATA SET 37 T = 573.	
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	6.098E+1	4.827E+1	6.098E+1	4.827E+1		
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	6.022E+1	4.694E+1	6.022E+1	4.694E+1	3.311E+1	1.423E+1
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	5.944E+1	4.567E+1	5.944E+1	4.567E+1	2.401E+1	7.658E+0
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	5.867E+1	4.450E+1	5.867E+1	4.450E+1	2.242E+1	6.537E+0
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	5.794E+1	4.343E+1	5.794E+1	4.343E+1	2.012E+1	5.714E+0
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	5.724E+1	4.246E+1	5.724E+1	4.246E+1	1.821E+1	4.669E+0
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	5.656E+1	4.158E+1	5.656E+1	4.158E+1	1.661E+1	3.653E+0
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	5.597E+1	4.066E+1	5.597E+1	4.066E+1	1.437E+1	2.780E+0
5.044E+4	5.37E+0	4.532E+4	3.02E+0	5.137E+4	4.47E+0	5.548E+1	3.970E+1	5.548E+1	3.970E+1	1.337E+1	2.470E+0

TABLE 24. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF SODIUM CHLORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

ν α
 DATA SET 45
 $T = 290.0$
 3.3422×10^4 6.4593×10^{-2}
 4.9444×10^4 1.6532×10^{-1}
 6.6221×10^4 3.1558×10^{-1}
 8.1952×10^4 5.2741×10^{-1}
 DATA SET 46
 $T = 290.0$
 3.3422×10^4 8.5058×10^{-2}
 4.9444×10^4 9.8315×10^{-2}
 6.6221×10^4 2.4474×10^{-1}
 8.1952×10^4 3.8122×10^{-1}
 DATA SET 47
 $T = 290.0$
 3.3422×10^4 1.0111×10^{-1}
 4.9444×10^4 4.7152×10^{-2}
 6.6221×10^4 1.0772×10^{-1}
 8.1952×10^4 1.9352×10^{-1}
 DATA SET 48
 $T = 5.00$
 3.3422×10^4 1.1752×10^{-1}
 4.9444×10^4 2.9402×10^{-2}
 6.6221×10^4 0.1140×10^{-1}
 8.1952×10^4 1.1502×10^{-1}
 DATA SET 49
 $T = 295.0$
 5.1005×10^4 1.8222×10^{-1}
 DATA SET 50
 $T = 295.0$
 2.6522×10^4 9.0012×10^{-4}

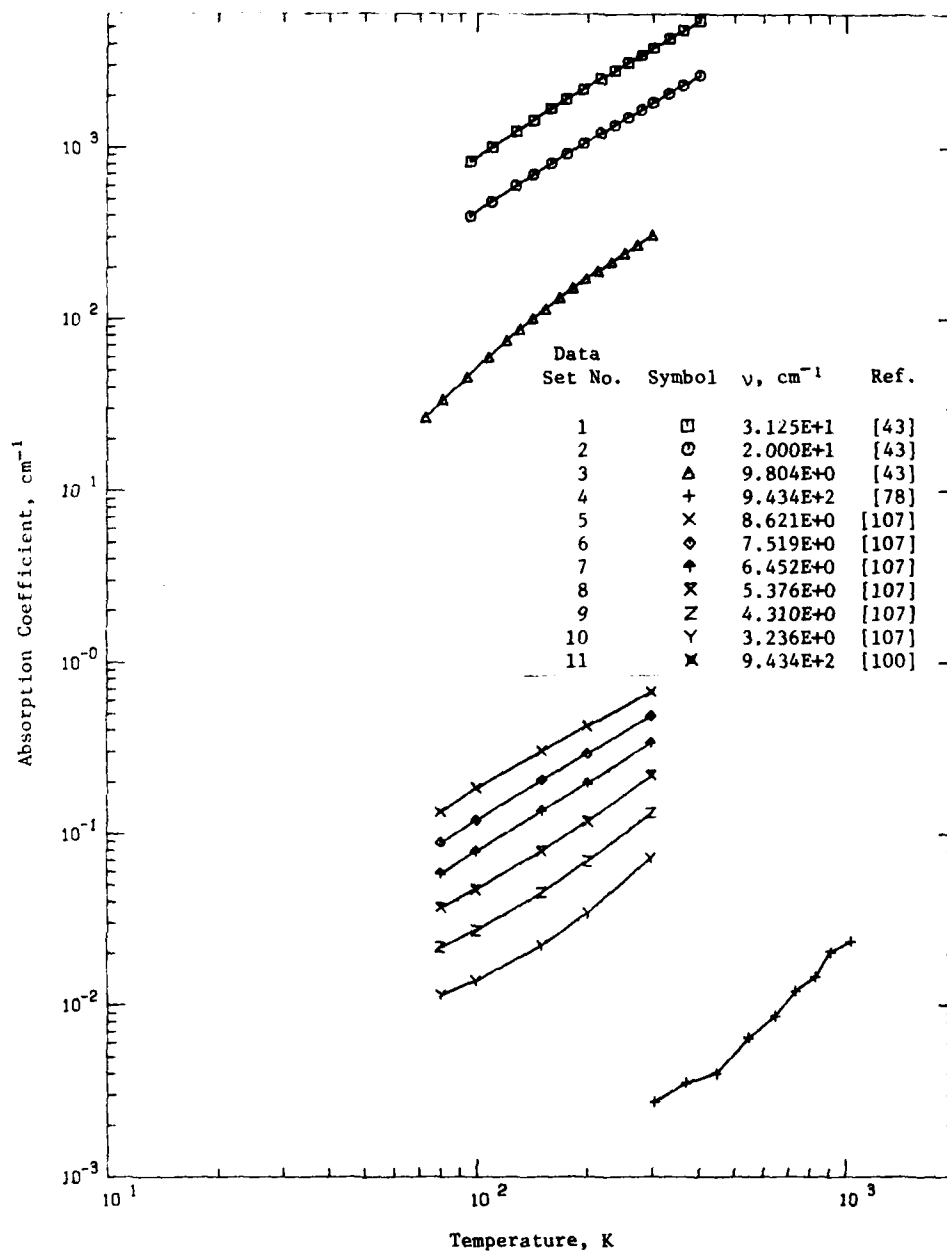


Figure 18. Absorption Coefficient of Sodium Chloride (Temperature Dependence)

TABLE 25. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF SODIUM CHLORIDE (Temperature Dependence)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm^{-1}	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	43	Stolen, R. and Dransfeld, K.	1965	T	31.25	96-402	High purity; single crystal; grown by the Bridgman method; plate specimens of thickness from 0.5 to 25.0 mm; absorption coefficients directly determined; data extracted from a figure.
2	43	Stolen, R. and Dransfeld, K.	1965	T	20	96-402	Same as above.
3	43	Stolen, R. and Dransfeld, K.	1965	T	9.804	96-402	Same as above.
4	72	Harrington, J.A. and Bass, M.	1973	C	943.4	304-1035	Single crystal; specimen with surfaces mechanically and then chemically polished; absorption coefficients measured by calorimetric method using a CO_2 laser source; data extracted from a figure.
5	107	Dötsch, H. and Happ, H.	1964	T	8.62	80-297	Single crystal; plate specimen of 150 mm thick; absorption coefficients determined from transmission measurements; data extracted from a figure.
6	107	Dötsch, H. and Happ, H.	1964	T	7.52	80-297	Same as above.
7	107	Dötsch, H. and Happ, H.	1964	T	6.45	80-297	Same as above.
8	107	Dötsch, H. and Happ, H.	1964	T	5.35	80-297	Same as above.
9	107	Dötsch, H. and Happ, H.	1964	T	4.21	80-297	Same as above.
10	107	Dötsch, H. and Happ, H.	1964	T	3.24	80-297	Same as above.
11	100	Rowe, J.N. and Harrington, J.A.	1976	C	943.4	100-300	Single crystals; grown by the reactive-atmosphere-process; obtained from the Naval Research Lab.; rod specimens of 2.5 cm diameter and of various lengths; chemically etched surface; bulk absorption determined; data extracted from a figure; data at low temperature carried large uncertainty of 100%; uncertainty diminished toward higher temperatures.

TABLE 26. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF SODIUM CHLORIDE (Temperature Dependence)

[Wavenumber, ν , cm^{-1} ; Temperature, T, K; Absorption Coefficient, α , cm^{-1}]

T	α	T	α	T	α	T	α
DATA SET 1 $\nu = 3.1692 \times 10^3$		DATA SET 3 (CONT.)		DATA SET 6 $\nu = 7.519 \times 10^3$		DATA SET 10 (CONT.)	
95.0	8.25×10^{-2}	81.0	3.379×10^{-1}	80.0	3.479×10^{-2}	201.0	3.461×10^{-2}
119.0	1.0×10^{-3}	94.0	4.543×10^{-1}	99.7	1.223×10^{-1}	290.5	7.231×10^{-2}
121.0	1.0×10^{-3}	109.0	6.029×10^{-1}	150.3	2.076×10^{-1}	DATA SET 11 $\nu = 9.434 \times 10^3$	
143.0	1.0×10^{-3}	121.0	7.091×10^{-1}	200.0	2.954×10^{-1}	100.0	1.426×10^{-4}
159.0	1.0×10^{-3}	131.0	8.710×10^{-1}	290.5	4.924×10^{-1}	124.0	1.566×10^{-4}
179.0	1.0×10^{-3}	140.0	1.0×10^{-2}	DATA SET 7 $\nu = 6.452 \times 10^3$		143.0	1.306×10^{-4}
199.0	1.0×10^{-3}	150.0	1.0×10^{-2}	80.0	5.86×10^{-2}	174.0	2.166×10^{-4}
217.0	2.0×10^{-3}	160.0	1.0×10^{-2}	99.7	7.923×10^{-2}	199.0	2.716×10^{-4}
237.0	2.0×10^{-3}	179.0	1.0×10^{-2}	150.3	1.373×10^{-1}	223.0	3.481×10^{-4}
257.0	3.0×10^{-3}	199.0	1.0×10^{-2}	200.0	1.981×10^{-1}	248.0	4.611×10^{-4}
279.0	3.0×10^{-3}	211.0	1.0×10^{-2}	290.5	3.426×10^{-1}	273.0	6.366×10^{-4}
300.0	3.0×10^{-3}	230.0	2.0×10^{-2}	DATA SET 8 $\nu = 5.376 \times 10^3$		299.0	8.910×10^{-4}
320.0	4.0×10^{-3}	250.0	3.0×10^{-2}	80.0	3.713×10^{-2}	DATA SET 9 $\nu = 4.316 \times 10^3$	
340.0	4.0×10^{-3}	DATA SET 4 $\nu = 3.434 \times 10^3$		99.7	4.728×10^{-2}	80.0	2.166×10^{-2}
360.0	5.0×10^{-3}	267.0	4.7×10^{-3}	150.3	7.951×10^{-2}	99.7	2.727×10^{-2}
382.0	5.0×10^{-3}	279.0	5.0×10^{-3}	200.0	1.184×10^{-1}	150.3	4.536×10^{-2}
DATA SET 2 $\nu = 2.000 \times 10^3$		290.5	2.241×10^{-1}	290.5	2.241×10^{-1}	200.0	6.945×10^{-2}
95.0	3.0×10^{-2}	290.5	2.241×10^{-1}	DATA SET 9 $\nu = 4.316 \times 10^3$		290.5	1.333×10^{-1}
119.0	3.0×10^{-2}	290.5	2.241×10^{-1}	80.0	2.166×10^{-2}	DATA SET 10 $\nu = 3.236 \times 10^3$	
121.0	3.0×10^{-2}	290.5	2.241×10^{-1}	99.7	2.727×10^{-2}	80.0	1.143×10^{-2}
143.0	5.0×10^{-2}	290.5	2.241×10^{-1}	150.3	4.536×10^{-2}	99.7	1.391×10^{-2}
159.0	5.0×10^{-2}	290.5	2.241×10^{-1}	200.0	6.945×10^{-2}	150.3	2.235×10^{-2}
179.0	9.0×10^{-2}	290.5	2.241×10^{-1}	290.5	1.333×10^{-1}	DATA SET 10 $\nu = 3.236 \times 10^3$	
199.0	1.0×10^{-1}	290.5	2.241×10^{-1}	DATA SET 10 $\nu = 3.236 \times 10^3$		80.0	1.143×10^{-2}
217.0	1.0×10^{-1}	290.5	2.241×10^{-1}	99.7	1.391×10^{-2}	99.7	1.391×10^{-2}
237.0	1.0×10^{-1}	290.5	2.241×10^{-1}	150.3	2.235×10^{-2}	150.3	2.235×10^{-2}
257.0	1.0×10^{-1}	290.5	2.241×10^{-1}	200.0	6.945×10^{-2}	200.0	6.945×10^{-2}
279.0	1.0×10^{-1}	290.5	2.241×10^{-1}	290.5	1.333×10^{-1}	290.5	1.333×10^{-1}
300.0	1.0×10^{-1}	290.5	2.241×10^{-1}	290.5	1.333×10^{-1}	290.5	1.333×10^{-1}
320.0	1.0×10^{-1}	290.5	2.241×10^{-1}	290.5	1.333×10^{-1}	290.5	1.333×10^{-1}
340.0	1.0×10^{-1}	290.5	2.241×10^{-1}	290.5	1.333×10^{-1}	290.5	1.333×10^{-1}
360.0	1.0×10^{-1}	290.5	2.241×10^{-1}	290.5	1.333×10^{-1}	290.5	1.333×10^{-1}
382.0	1.0×10^{-1}	290.5	2.241×10^{-1}	290.5	1.333×10^{-1}	290.5	1.333×10^{-1}
DATA SET 3 $\nu = 9.34 \times 10^3$		290.5	2.241×10^{-1}	290.5	1.333×10^{-1}	290.5	1.333×10^{-1}
73.0	2.075×10^{-1}	290.5	2.241×10^{-1}	290.5	1.333×10^{-1}	290.5	1.333×10^{-1}

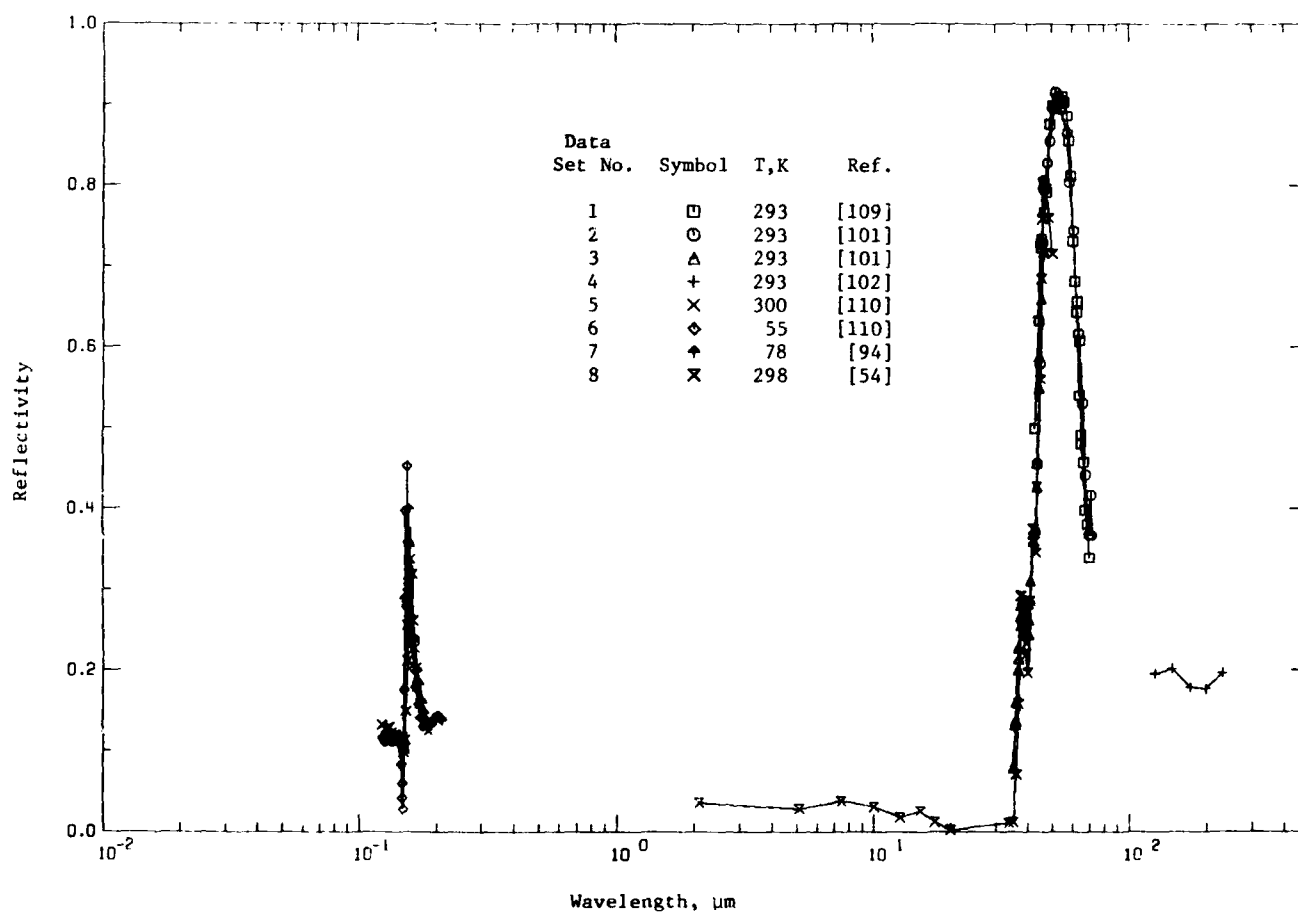


Figure 19. Reflectivity of Sodium Chloride

TABLE 27. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF SODIUM CHLORIDE

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μm	Temperature, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	109	Burnes, R.B. and Czerny, M.	1931	R	43-70.0	293	Crystal; plate specimen; normal spectral reflectivity obtained; silver mirror used as reference; data extracted from a figure; temperature not given, 293 K assumed.
2	101	Czerny, M.	1930	R	44.0-71.4	293	Crystal; plate specimen of about $30 \times 40 \text{ mm}^2$; polished top surface; normal spectral reflectivity obtained with a silver mirror as reference; data extracted from a figure; temperature not given, 293 K assumed.
3	101	Czerny, M.	1930	R	35.0-47.0	293	Same as above.
4	102	Curtwright, C.R. and Czerny, M.	1934	R	126.0-231.0	293	Bulk NaCl; surface conditions unspecified; near normal reflectivities obtained; linearly averaged values of the tabulated data extracted.
5	110	Baldini, G. and Bosacchi, B.	1968	R	0.124-0.187	300	Single crystal; specimen with cleaved surface; back surface of the specimen treated with an emery cloth to reduce the reflection from the back; near normal reflectivity obtained with specimen in vacuum; data extracted from a figure.
6	110	Baldini, G. and Bosacchi, B.	1968	R	0.124-0.179	55	Same as above except at a low temperature.
7	94	Miyata, T. and Tomiki, T.	1967	R	0.157-0.212	78	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co. or grown by zone refined from melt; cleaved specimens of $8 \text{ mm} \times 10 \text{ mm} \times 0.2-4 \text{ mm}$; near normal reflectivity measured by an ultra violet spectrophotometer; data extracted from a curve.
8	54	McCarthy, D.E.	1963	T	2.1-50.4	298	Synthetic crystal; plate specimen of 5 cm thick; ground and polished to a flatness of seven fringes or better on both sides; incident angle 30° ; data extracted from a figure.

TABLE 28. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF SODIUM CHLORIDE

[Wavelength, λ , μ m; Temperature, T, K; Reflectivity, ρ]

λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ
DATA SET 1 T = 293.0		DATA SET 2 (CONT.)		DATA SET 3 (CONT.)		DATA SET 5 (CONT.)		DATA SET 6 (CONT.)	
43.6	0.660	43.1	0.828	42.1	0.360	41.56	0.2945	41.50	0.3541
44.9	0.633	44.3	0.855	42.2	0.369	41.57	0.3185	41.57	0.3409
45.4	0.724	44.6	0.910	43.0	0.374	41.59	0.3373	41.58	0.2673
45.7	0.734	44.9	0.835	43.1	0.377	41.62	0.3192	41.64	0.2334
45.8	0.757	45.4	0.806	43.8	0.427	41.63	0.2612	41.64	0.2244
45.9	0.757	45.3	0.805	43.9	0.457	41.65	0.2276	41.67	0.1791
45.9	0.732	45.9	0.745	44.7	0.549	41.67	0.2628	41.71	0.1591
46.1	0.670	46.3	0.617	44.8	0.598	41.69	0.1795	41.75	0.1410
46.3	0.699	46.9	0.531	45.7	0.659	41.74	0.1588	41.79	0.1309
46.4	0.690	46.9	0.442	46.6	0.718	41.78	0.1445		
46.6	0.641	46.9	0.398	DATA SET 4 T = 293.0		41.83	0.1330	DATA SET 7 T = 78.0	
46.7	0.640	71.3	0.417			41.87	0.1256	2.1	0.0036
46.9	0.602	71.4	0.367					5.1	0.0043
46.9	0.611							7.5	0.0035
46.9	0.614	DATA SET 3 T = 293.6		120.0	0.196	DATA SET 6 T = 55.0		10.1	0.0031
46.9	0.614			147.0	0.202			12.7	0.0028
46.9	0.613	35.2	0.675	174.0	0.179	0.124	0.1164	15.2	0.0026
46.9	0.613	36.0	0.133	200.0	0.177	0.126	0.1114	17.3	0.0022
46.9	0.613	36.1	0.137	231.0	0.197	0.128	0.1114	20.1	0.0020
46.9	0.613	36.1	0.160	DATA SET 5 T = 300.6		0.131	0.1167	0.1619	0.237
46.9	0.613	36.9	0.201	0.124	0.1324	0.132	0.1167	0.1622	0.236
46.9	0.613	37.0	0.214	0.129	0.1273	0.134	0.1119	0.1630	0.239
46.9	0.613	37.0	0.227	0.130	0.1273	0.136	0.1119	0.1633	0.240
46.9	0.613	37.7	0.234	0.131	0.1297	0.137	0.1148	0.1638	0.240
46.9	0.613	37.9	0.256	0.132	0.1297	0.139	0.1148	0.1640	0.239
46.9	0.613	37.9	0.261	0.135	0.1233	0.140	0.1137	0.1643	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.137	0.1197	0.142	0.1169	0.1649	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.140	0.1197	0.144	0.1169	0.1653	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.141	0.1169	0.145	0.1176	0.1658	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.143	0.1169	0.146	0.1176	0.1660	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.144	0.1169	0.147	0.1176	0.1663	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.145	0.1169	0.148	0.1176	0.1665	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.146	0.1169	0.149	0.1176	0.1668	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.147	0.1169	0.150	0.1176	0.1670	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.148	0.1169	0.151	0.1176	0.1673	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.149	0.1169	0.152	0.1176	0.1675	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.150	0.1169	0.153	0.1176	0.1678	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.151	0.1169	0.154	0.1176	0.1680	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.152	0.1169	0.155	0.1176	0.1683	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.153	0.1169	0.156	0.1176	0.1685	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.154	0.1169	0.157	0.1176	0.1688	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.155	0.1169	0.158	0.1176	0.1690	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.156	0.1169	0.159	0.1176	0.1693	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.157	0.1169	0.160	0.1176	0.1695	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.158	0.1169	0.161	0.1176	0.1698	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.159	0.1169	0.162	0.1176	0.1700	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.160	0.1169	0.163	0.1176	0.1703	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.161	0.1169	0.164	0.1176	0.1705	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.162	0.1169	0.165	0.1176	0.1708	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.163	0.1169	0.166	0.1176	0.1710	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.164	0.1169	0.167	0.1176	0.1713	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.165	0.1169	0.168	0.1176	0.1715	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.166	0.1169	0.169	0.1176	0.1718	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.167	0.1169	0.170	0.1176	0.1720	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.168	0.1169	0.171	0.1176	0.1723	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.169	0.1169	0.172	0.1176	0.1725	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.170	0.1169	0.173	0.1176	0.1728	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.171	0.1169	0.174	0.1176	0.1730	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.172	0.1169	0.175	0.1176	0.1733	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.173	0.1169	0.176	0.1176	0.1735	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.174	0.1169	0.177	0.1176	0.1738	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.175	0.1169	0.178	0.1176	0.1740	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.176	0.1169	0.179	0.1176	0.1743	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.177	0.1169	0.180	0.1176	0.1745	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.178	0.1169	0.181	0.1176	0.1748	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.179	0.1169	0.182	0.1176	0.1750	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.180	0.1169	0.183	0.1176	0.1753	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.181	0.1169	0.184	0.1176	0.1755	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.182	0.1169	0.185	0.1176	0.1758	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.183	0.1169	0.186	0.1176	0.1760	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.184	0.1169	0.187	0.1176	0.1763	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.185	0.1169	0.188	0.1176	0.1765	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.186	0.1169	0.189	0.1176	0.1768	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.187	0.1169	0.190	0.1176	0.1770	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.188	0.1169	0.191	0.1176	0.1773	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.189	0.1169	0.192	0.1176	0.1775	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.190	0.1169	0.193	0.1176	0.1778	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.191	0.1169	0.194	0.1176	0.1780	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.192	0.1169	0.195	0.1176	0.1783	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.193	0.1169	0.196	0.1176	0.1785	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.194	0.1169	0.197	0.1176	0.1788	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.195	0.1169	0.198	0.1176	0.1790	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.196	0.1169	0.199	0.1176	0.1793	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.197	0.1169	0.200	0.1176	0.1795	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.198	0.1169	0.201	0.1176	0.1798	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.199	0.1169	0.202	0.1176	0.1800	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.200	0.1169	0.203	0.1176	0.1803	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.201	0.1169	0.204	0.1176	0.1805	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.202	0.1169	0.205	0.1176	0.1808	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.203	0.1169	0.206	0.1176	0.1810	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.204	0.1169	0.207	0.1176	0.1813	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.205	0.1169	0.208	0.1176	0.1815	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.206	0.1169	0.209	0.1176	0.1818	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.207	0.1169	0.210	0.1176	0.1820	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.208	0.1169	0.211	0.1176	0.1823	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.209	0.1169	0.212	0.1176	0.1825	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.210	0.1169	0.213	0.1176	0.1828	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.211	0.1169	0.214	0.1176	0.1830	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.212	0.1169	0.215	0.1176	0.1833	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.213	0.1169	0.216	0.1176	0.1835	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.214	0.1169	0.217	0.1176	0.1838	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.215	0.1169	0.218	0.1176	0.1840	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.216	0.1169	0.219	0.1176	0.1843	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.217	0.1169	0.220	0.1176	0.1845	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.218	0.1169	0.221	0.1176	0.1848	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.219	0.1169	0.222	0.1176	0.1850	0.239
46.9	0.613	38.0	0.201	0.220	0.1169	0.223	0.1176	0.1853	0.239
46									

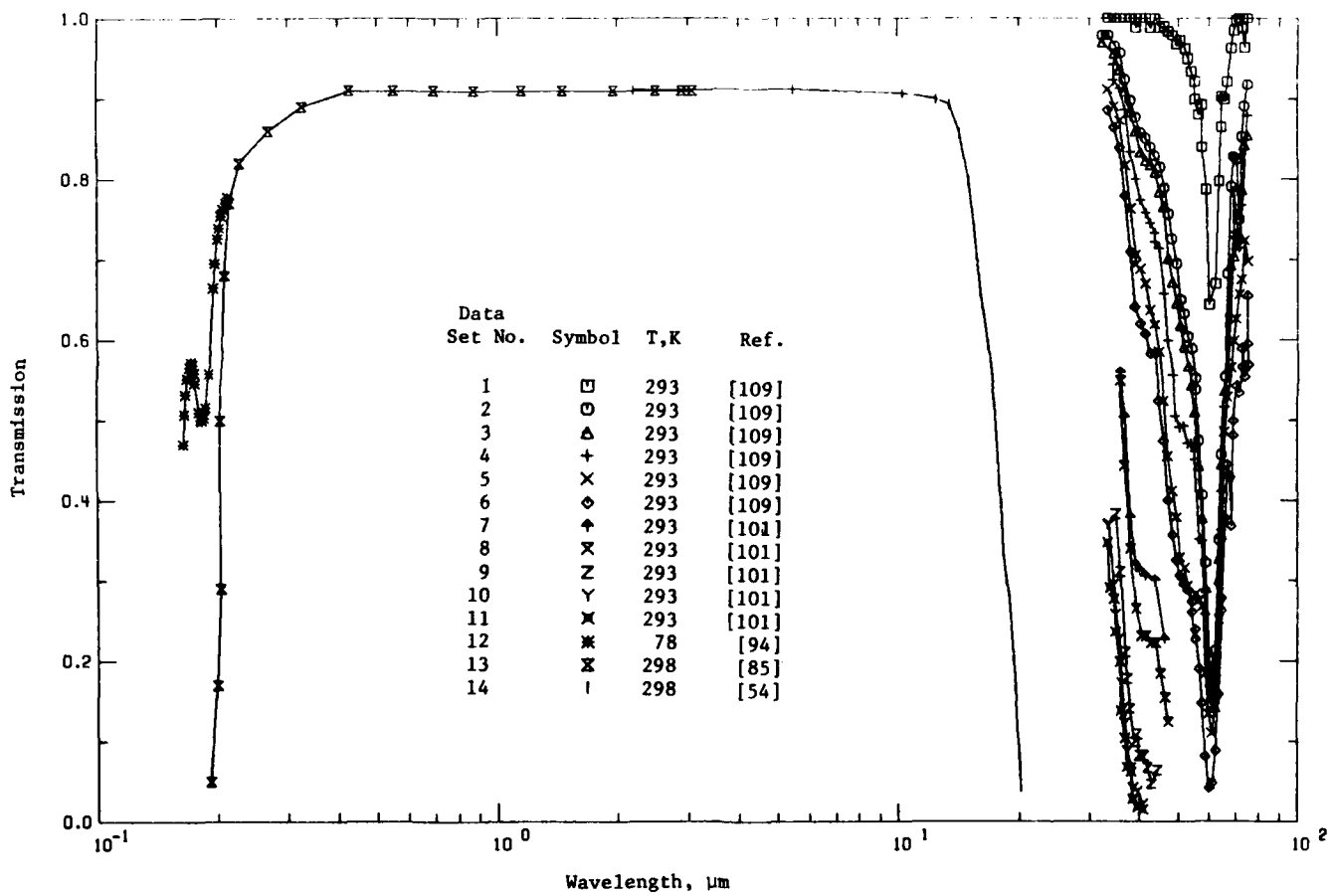


Figure 20. Transmission of Sodium Chloride

TABLE 29. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE TRANSMISSION OF SODIUM CHLORIDE

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μm	Temperature, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	109	Barnes, R.B. and Czerny, M.	1931	T	33.5-74.7	293	Vacuum evaporated thin film specimen of 0.17 mm thick on celluloid substrate; transmittance spectrum obtained; data extracted from a figure.
2	109	Barnes, R.B. and Czerny, M.	1931	T	32.3-75.0	293	Same as above except for specimen of 1.35 mm thick.
3	109	Barnes, R.B. and Czerny, M.	1931	T	32.3-75.0	293	Same as above except for specimen of 1.7 mm thick.
4	109	Barnes, R.B. and Czerny, M.	1931	T	34.6-75.0	293	Same as above except for specimen of 2.3 mm thick.
5	109	Barnes, R.B. and Czerny, M.	1931	T	33.5-75.0	293	Same as above except for specimen of 3.4 mm thick.
6	109	Barnes, R.B. and Czerny, M.	1931	T	33.5-75.0	293	Same as above except for specimen of 3.6 mm thick.
7	101	Czerny, M.	1930	T	35.8-46.3	293	Crystal; plate specimen of 8 mm thick; spectral transmittance obtained; data extracted from a figure; temperature not given; 293 K assumed.
8	101	Czerny, M.	1930	T	35.8-47.4	293	Same as above except for other specimen of some thickness.
9	101	Czerny, M.	1930	T	35.0-44.3	293	Same as above except for other specimen of 14 mm thick.
10	101	Czerny, M.	1930	T	33.4-40.8	293	Same as above except for other specimen of 12 mm thick.
11	101	Czerny, M.	1930	T	35.8-46.3	293	Same as above except for other specimen of 24 mm thick.
12	94	Miyata, T. and Tomiki, T.	1967	R	0.159-0.213	78	Single crystal; obtained from Harshaw Chemical Co. or grown by zone refined from melt; cleave specimens of 0.63 mm thick; transmission determined by an ultraviolet spectrophotometer; data extracted from a curve.
13	85	McCarthy, D.E.	1967	T	0.17-3.0	298	Synthetic crystal; plate specimen of 5.0 mm thick with surfaces parallel to within 0.001 mm/mm of length and flat to within 10 fringes or better of the mercury green line; measurements made on double-beam instruments with accuracy of $\pm 2\%$; data extracted from a figure; temperature not given, 298 K assumed.
14	54	McCarthy, D.E.	1963	T	2.0-21.0	298	Synthetic crystal; plate specimen of 5 cm thick; ground and polished to a flatness of seven fringes or better on both sides; data extracted from a figure.

TABLE 30. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE TRANSMISSION OF SODIUM CHLORIDE

(Wavelength, λ , μ m; Temperature, T, K; Transmission, T)

λ	T	λ	T	λ	T	λ	T	λ	T	λ	T
DATA SET 1		DATA SET 1 (CONT.)		DATA SET 2 (CONT.)		DATA SET 3 (CONT.)		DATA SET 4 (CONT.)		DATA SET 5 (CONT.)	
T = 293.0		T = 293.0		T = 293.0		T = 293.0		T = 293.0		T = 293.0	
73.5	0.000	74.7	0.000	74.3	0.750	74.2	0.710	67.9	0.633	67.5	0.600
73.7	0.000			74.6	0.653	74.2	0.732	69.1	0.730	69.1	0.599
73.8	0.000			73.7	0.891	71.4	0.730	68.2	0.746	70.2	0.626
73.9	0.000			75.0	0.918	72.5	0.780	71.3	0.710	71.4	0.657
74.0	0.000					73.7	0.842	72.5	0.768	72.5	0.675
74.2	0.000	32.3	0.975			75.0	0.854	73.0	0.879	73.7	0.704
74.4	0.000	32.6	0.973	DATA SET 3						75.0	0.690
74.6	0.000	34.7	0.900	T = 293.0				DATA SET 4		DATA SET 5	
74.7	0.000	35.4	0.957	32.3	0.970	T = 293.0		T = 293.0		DATA SET 6	
74.8	0.000	35.9	0.924	34.6	0.950	34.0	0.943	33.5	0.912	T = 293.0	
74.9	0.000	35.1	0.898	35.8	0.936	34.6	0.923	34.7	0.891	33.5	0.880
75.0	0.000	35.2	0.877	35.9	0.909	35.8	0.913	35.0	0.873	34.7	0.860
75.1	0.000	40.3	0.850	35.1	0.854	36.9	0.880	35.9	0.817	35.8	0.805
75.2	0.000	41.0	0.851	39.2	0.860	37.1	0.814	36.1	0.753	40.3	0.779
75.3	0.000	42.7	0.840	41.4	0.833	39.2	0.800	38.2	0.700	40.3	0.710
75.4	0.000	43.7	0.819	42.5	0.803	40.3	0.774	39.2	0.689	40.3	0.680
75.5	0.000	45.0	0.815	42.6	0.818	41.0	0.750	40.3	0.633	40.4	0.600
75.6	0.000	45.2	0.785	43.0	0.808	42.6	0.745	42.5	0.670	42.5	0.577
75.7	0.000	47.3	0.757	44.9	0.784	43.0	0.733	42.6	0.637	42.6	0.563
75.8	0.000	48.3	0.740	46.0	0.765	43.8	0.722	43.8	0.619	43.8	0.583
75.9	0.000	49.7	0.695	47.3	0.751	44.9	0.714	44.9	0.595	44.9	0.564
76.0	0.000	50.3	0.651	48.4	0.672	46.1	0.657	46.1	0.560	46.1	0.544
76.1	0.000	51.9	0.633	49.6	0.640	47.2	0.590	47.3	0.485	47.3	0.460
76.2	0.000	53.0	0.604	50.7	0.618	48.4	0.557	48.4	0.442	48.4	0.435
76.3	0.000	54.2	0.595	51.8	0.591	49.7	0.505	49.7	0.379	49.7	0.365
76.4	0.000	55.2	0.582	53.0	0.567	50.7	0.491	50.7	0.323	50.7	0.300
76.5	0.000	56.4	0.538	54.1	0.544	51.9	0.493	52.0	0.310	51.9	0.296
76.6	0.000	57.0	0.474	55.2	0.510	53.0	0.471	53.0	0.293	53.0	0.283
76.7	0.000	57.0	0.447	56.5	0.445	54.2	0.471	54.2	0.283	54.2	0.274
76.8	0.000	58.3	0.322	57.0	0.378	55.3	0.402	55.3	0.275	55.3	0.261
76.9	0.000	59.3	0.221	58.4	0.291	56.5	0.451	56.5	0.250	56.5	0.227
77.0	0.000	60.1	0.212	59.9	0.185	57.7	0.351	57.7	0.185	57.7	0.163
77.1	0.000	62.2	0.213	61.1	0.155	58.0	0.356	58.0	0.134	58.0	0.147
77.2	0.000	63.5	0.351	62.2	0.157	59.9	0.258	59.9	0.109	59.9	0.081
77.3	0.000	64.5	0.457	63.4	0.331	61.1	0.141	61.1	0.110	61.1	0.042
77.4	0.000	65.7	0.554	64.6	0.327	62.2	0.122	62.2	0.050	62.2	0.043
77.5	0.000	66.4	0.092	65.7	0.445	64.5	0.041	64.5	0.040	64.5	0.008
77.6	0.000	69.1	0.792	67.9	0.693	65.6	0.517	65.6	0.529	65.6	0.156
77.7	0.000	69.1	0.704	69.1	0.704						

TABLE 30. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE TRANSMISSION OF SODIUM CHLORIDE (continued)

A	T	A	T	A	T	A	T	A	T
DATA SET 5 (CONT.)		DATA SET 8 (CONT.)		DATA SET 11		DATA SET 13		DATA SET 14 (CONT.)	
				T = 243.6		T = 250.0			
64.0	0.453	44.0	0.0222	33.4	0.347	0.191	0.05	19.6	0.267
64.5	0.475	45.2	0.184	33.8	0.291	0.199	0.17	20.0	0.147
65.7	0.374	46.4	0.154	34.6	0.277	0.203	0.29	20.2	0.643
66.6	0.445	47.4	0.124	34.9	0.230	0.203	0.56		
67.9	0.428			35.8	0.139	0.203	0.66		
68.1	0.353	DATA SET 9		36.1	0.133	0.214	0.77		
69.1	0.331	T = 243.1		36.9	0.104	0.227	0.82		
70.1	0.433			37.3	0.163	0.209	0.56		
71.6	0.545	35.1	0.353	38.1	0.152	0.327	0.89		
72.9	0.531	35.9	0.321	38.5	0.028	0.428	0.91		
73.9	0.500	36.9	0.211	39.0	0.013	0.552	0.91		
74.9	0.359	37.3	0.171	40.3	0.015	0.556	0.91		
75.0	0.305	38.0	0.141			0.370	0.91		
76.6	0.305	39.0	0.099	DATA SET 12		1.15	0.91		
78.0	0.300	40.0	0.109	T = 73.0		1.40	0.91		
79.0	0.300	41.0	0.074	0.1640	0.470	1.96	0.91		
80.0	0.300	41.9	0.067	0.1654	0.507	2.50	0.91		
		42.9	0.047	0.1660	0.532	2.90	0.91		
		43.3	0.004	0.1660	0.532	3.00	0.91		
DATA SET 7				0.1660	0.532				
T = 243.0				0.1660	0.532				
55.1	0.450	DATA SET 10		0.1660	0.532	DATA SET 14			
56.9	0.444	T = 243.0		0.1660	0.532	T = 293.0			
58.1	0.371			0.1660	0.532				
59.3	0.300	33.4	0.371	0.1660	0.532	2.2	0.911		
60.6	0.300	33.7	0.371	0.1660	0.532	9.5	0.910		
61.6	0.300	34.0	0.395	0.1660	0.532	17.3	0.907		
62.9	0.300	34.1	0.398	0.1660	0.532	18.5	0.900		
63.9	0.300	34.3	0.399	0.1660	0.532	17.5	0.890		
		35.1	0.371	0.1660	0.532	17.3	0.897		
		35.3	0.371	0.1660	0.532	18.1	0.798		
		36.3	0.371	0.1660	0.532	18.5	0.739		
		37.3	0.371	0.1660	0.532	18.1	0.659		
		38.1	0.371	0.1660	0.532	18.8	0.593		
		39.5	0.371	0.1660	0.532	17.4	0.520		
		40.0	0.371	0.1660	0.532	17.8	0.453		
		41.0	0.371	0.1660	0.532	18.1	0.395		
		42.0	0.371	0.1660	0.532	18.3	0.330		
		42.9	0.371	0.1660	0.532	18.9	0.277		
				0.1660	0.532	19.3	0.219		

TABLE 31. PEAK POSITIONS ($\lambda_{\max}$) IN μm AND HALF-WIDTHS (W) IN eV FOR THE F, R, M, AND N ABSORPTION BANDS IN SODIUM CHLORIDE*

Interionic dist., d (Å)	Temp.	F band		R ₁ band	R ₂ band	M band		N bands
		$\lambda_{\max}$	W	$\lambda_{\max}$	$\lambda_{\max}$	$\lambda_{\max}$	W	$\lambda_{\max}$
2.81	RT	(0.471) [†]		(0.547)	(0.592)	(0.701)		
		0.458	0.46			0.720		
		0.465	0.47			0.725		
		0.466	0.49					
		0.470	0.50					
	NT	0.448	0.28	0.545	0.596	0.706		0.823
		0.450	0.31			0.713		
		0.452	0.41					
	HT	0.450	0.25					
			0.28					
			0.29					

* Values were taken from Ref. [69].

† Values given in parentheses are calculated from the Ivey relations [70].

F band $\lambda_{\max} = 703 d^{1.84}$ for NaCl structure, $\lambda_{\max} = 251 d^{2.5}$ for CsCl structure.

R₁ band $\lambda_{\max} = 816 d^{1.84}$

R₂ band $\lambda_{\max} = 884 d^{1.84}$

M band $\lambda_{\max} = 1400 d^{1.56}$

TABLE 32. RECOMMENDED VALUES ON ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF SODIUM CHLORIDE IN IR REGION AT 300 K

ν , cm^{-1}	λ , μm	Absorption Coefficient, cm^{-1}	
		Intrinsic*	Observed† (Selected)
4.000E+02	25.0	1.9E+1	
5.000E+02	20.0	3.2E+0	
5.010E+02	20.0	3.1E+0	2.5E+0
5.510E+02	18.1	1.2E+0	1.2E+0
6.000E+02	16.7	5.3E-1	
6.020E+02	16.6	5.2E-1	5.7E-1
6.510E+02	15.4	2.1E-1	2.7E-1
6.998E+02	14.3	9.0E-2	1.0E-1
7.000E+02	14.3	9.0E-2	
7.508E+02	13.3	3.6E-2	4.1E-2
8.000E+02	12.5	1.5E-2	1.4E-2
8.511E+02	11.7	6.0E-3	4.6E-3
9.000E+02	11.1	2.5E-3	
9.434E+02	10.6	1.1E-3	1.0E-3
1.000E+03	10.0	4.2E-4	
1.079E+03	9.27	1.0E-4	2.6E-4
1.100E+03	9.09	7.1E-5	
1.200E+03	8.33	1.1E-5	
1.300E+03	7.69	2.0E-6	
1.400E+03	7.14	3.3E-7	
1.500E+03	6.67	5.6E-8	
1.600E+03	6.25	9.4E-9	
1.700E+03	5.88	1.5E-9	
1.800E+03	5.56	2.6E-10	
1.887E+03	5.30	5.6E-11	3.4E-5
2.632E+03	3.80	9.4E-17	5.3E-5

*Intrinsic values were calculated according to Eq. (29) with uncertainties about $\pm 10\%$.

†Values in this column are the total absorption coefficient which are either lowest reported or those used to define the constants in Eq. (29). Uncertainties of these values are about $\pm 10\%$. Values lower than $1.0\text{E}-3$ carry higher uncertainties up to $\pm 30\%$.

3.4. Potassium Chloride, KCl

Potassium chloride is widely used in spectroscopy, since its optical properties make it a convenient window and prism material over the spectrum from the ultraviolet to the infrared. The transmission range is about 0.21 to 30 μm . A plate 1 cm in thickness transmits radiation up to 24 μm . Since strong absorption occurs near the transmission limits, the transmission range of KCl is about 0.38 to 21 μm . Of all the substances which are otherwise suitable for optical parts, KCl is transparent over the widest range of the infrared spectrum.

KCl crystals are grown in the same way as NaCl, but sometimes multiple crystals instead of single-crystal ingots result. Therefore, large prisms are somewhat rare and expensive. As crystal growth techniques improved, crystals 30 cm in diameter are now available.

Measurement of the refractive index of potassium chloride dates back to 1871, when Stefan [86] determined the refractive index of a sylvite prism for the B, D, and F of Fraunhofer lines. Later work, represented by Rubens [112], Martens [87], Paschen [88], and Gyulai [27], provided a large amount of data in the transparent region. Measurements beyond the transparent region were not made until 1934 when Cartwright et al. [102] analyzed the reflection and transmission spectra of KCl thin films in the infrared region, 126 to 232 μm . In the low ultraviolet region, Tomiki [113] published values obtained by analyzing the reflection spectra. Refractive index data are now available for a wide wavelength range from 0.106 to 232 μm .

Li [33] reduced the then available experimental data on the refractive index to a common temperature of 293 K and after careful evaluation and analysis adopted a Sellmeier type dispersion equation to calculate the refractive index at 293 K in the wavelength range of 0.18-35.0 μm :

$$n^2 = 1.26486 + \frac{0.30523 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (0.100)^2} + \frac{0.41620 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (0.131)^2} + \frac{0.18870 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (0.162)^2} + \frac{2.67 \times 10^{-4}}{\lambda^2 - (70.42)^2} \quad (30)$$

where λ is in units of μm .

Investigations of absorption coefficient for practical applications are generally classified into three wavelength regions: the ultraviolet and the

far infrared limits of the transparent region, and the transparent regions. In the ultraviolet region, the main motivation for the study was to investigate and to determine the Urbach-rule parameters.

Roessler and Walker [91] determined the absorption index for KCl, in the spectral range from 0.047 to 0.248 μm , by a Kramers-Kronig analysis of the reflectance spectrum. Evidenced by the strong temperature dependence of reflectance in the exciton region and the appearance of spin-orbit split doublets, the surfaces of the KCl specimen examined were near perfect. Kobayashi and Tomiki [93] studied the effects of impurities on the absorption coefficient and found significant shifts in the position of the fundamental absorption edge and an absorption band at 0.204 μm . The latter is due to the presence of OH ion as an impurity in KCl grown in air. However, the shift of the position of the edge may not be caused by the OH ions; it may be due to the presence of bromine and/or dislocation in the crystals. Tomiki [114] and Tomiki et al. [77] studied the absorption of KCl in the wavelength region between 0.1 and 0.4 μm for the purpose of determining the Urbach-rule parameters and finding the features characteristic of the intrinsic tail. Through a systematic observation and analysis made at various temperatures they found the following empirical relations between some parameters

$$\begin{aligned} E_0 &= 7.834 \text{ eV} \\ \alpha_0 &= 1.26 \times 10^{10} \text{ cm}^{-1} \\ hf &= 13.5 \text{ meV} \\ \sigma_{so} &= 0.745 \end{aligned}$$

for the expression of absorption coefficient of the intrinsic tail

$$\alpha = \alpha_0 \exp [-\sigma_s(T) (E_0 - E)/kT] \quad (31)$$

where

$$\sigma_s(T) = \sigma_{so} \frac{2kT}{hf} \tanh \frac{hf}{2kT}$$

Measurements of the absorption coefficient for the infrared transparent region are just recent occurrences as the development of high-power IR lasers has led to a need for better characterization of IR window materials. Among other things, the absorption coefficient plays a decisive role in determining whether a material is adequate for laser optical components. For this reason, absorption coefficients of a number of selected materials were investigated at wavelengths of laser interest. Potassium chloride is among the best laser

window materials and its absorption coefficients at wavelengths 1.06, 2.7, 3.8, 5.3, and 10.6 μm were intensively studied in order to determine the influencing factors that contribute to the extrinsic absorption. These studies are very informative and provide clues and means for material preparation and parts fabrication in order to minimize the extrinsic components in the absorption.

To see whether or not certain intrinsic mechanical and optical properties at 10.6 μm could be achieved with the polycrystalline KCl, investigations were made on KCl specimens with various dopants. Shrader [115] observed that while the 10.6 μm absorption coefficients of the tested specimens were, in general, about the same magnitude as that of a pure KCl sample, $8.9 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cm}^{-1}$, the absorption coefficients of doped KCl in the uv region are very much higher than the pure specimen.

Hass et al. [116] studied the infrared absorption in KCl single crystals near 10.6 μm using calorimetric techniques. They were able to separate the surface and bulk absorptions and a value of $8 \times 10^{-5} \text{ cm}^{-1}$ was assigned to the bulk part which is close to the estimated intrinsic limit of the crystal. They also found that an absorption band near 9.8 μm was present in all samples examined and appeared to be largely contributed by the surface absorption. The existence of this surface absorption band prevents observation of the intrinsic. They concluded that careful preparation and finishing of KCl crystals can give a near intrinsic absorption level at 10.6 μm .

Harrington and Hass [78] investigated the temperature dependence of multiphonon absorption at 10.6 μm for KCl samples. The absorption coefficient and its temperature dependence have been observed to vary markedly from sample to sample. In most cases, the absorption coefficient below 600 K is essentially independent of temperature. For purer samples the absorption coefficient increases more sharply at higher temperatures as would be expected for intrinsic behavior.

Boyer et al. [117] studied the temperature dependence of the absorption coefficients of pure KCl crystals at 10.6 μm from room temperature to within 50 K of the melting point, using laser calorimetric techniques. Crystals from a number of different sources were employed and the lowest absorption coefficient was observed with a crystal grown in a CCl_4 reactive atmosphere designed to minimize the introduction of oxygen-containing impurities. The temperature

dependence of the absorption is observed to be very sensitive to impurities, but for the best crystal with the lowest absorption, the dependence monotonically increases, which is anticipated for near-intrinsic absorption of the crystal. However, there always exists a surface absorption band at $9.5 \mu\text{m}$ whose wing contributes to the total absorption at $10.6 \mu\text{m}$. When this surface component is subtracted, the bulk absorption coefficient is $8 \times 10^{-5} \text{ cm}^{-1}$, which is in good agreement with other investigations. It has been experienced by many workers that the surface absorption can be considerably reduced by appropriate chemical polishing.

Deutsch [12], using a differential technique with a dual beam spectrometer, obtained absorption coefficients in the wavelength range from 13.3 to $32 \mu\text{m}$ for both single crystals and polycrystalline KCl provided by different suppliers. It was found that within the accuracy of the measurement, the long wavelength absorption coefficients of the polycrystalline KCl are the same as those of the single crystal. Furthermore, it was also found that the experimental data could be represented by an exponential relation of the form

$$\alpha = \alpha_0 \exp(-\nu/\nu_0) \quad (32)$$

where

$$\alpha_0 = 8696 \text{ cm}^{-1} \quad \text{and} \quad \nu_0 = 50.8 \text{ cm}^{-1}$$

This relation was believed to represent the intrinsic absorption of KCl. The extrapolated absorption coefficient at $10.6 \mu\text{m}$ is approximately $8 \times 10^{-5} \text{ cm}^{-1}$, which is somewhat lower than the measured values, $5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cm}^{-1}$ and $3.5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cm}^{-1}$, for high purity samples. In a later study, Deutsch [118] reported the CO_2 laser calorimeter measurements on the 5.3 and $10.6 \mu\text{m}$ absorption coefficients of numerous KCl crystals with provisions made to eliminate the effect of surface absorption. One of the crystals showed a $10.6 \mu\text{m}$ absorption coefficient of $6.6 \pm 2 \times 10^{-5} \text{ cm}^{-1}$ which corresponded to the predicted intrinsic value by the exponential relation, Eq. (32). It was then estimated the surface absorption to be $1.1 \pm 2 \times 10^{-4}$ per surface and, thus, the total absorption was dominated by surface loss. The lowest value of the $5.3 \mu\text{m}$ absorption coefficient he obtained was $1.5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ cm}^{-1}$.

Hass et al. [119] measured absorption coefficients by calorimetric techniques at 1.06 , 2.7 , and $3.8 \mu\text{m}$ for a number of KCl samples. The results at $1.06 \mu\text{m}$ are generally in the 10^{-5} cm^{-1} range with the lowest reported at $7 \times 10^{-6} \text{ cm}^{-1}$

which is very close to the limit of the method used. However, at wavelengths 2.7 and 3.8 μm , their best measurements were $3.7 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cm}^{-1}$ and $2.1 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cm}^{-1}$, respectively. Compared with the absorption coefficients at 1.06 and 5.3 μm , the data imply excess absorption at 2.7 and 3.8 μm even in the purest available crystals. This has been observed not only in the KCl crystals but also in a number of low absorption alkali halide and alkaline earth fluoride crystals. The cause of such excessive absorption was not understood. They suggested the possibility of being attributable to the OH and CH impurities. If these were eliminated, the absorption level at these wavelengths could be reduced to 10^{-5} cm^{-1} range or lower.

Klein [120] investigated the origins of the extrinsic absorption at 2.7 and 3.8 μm . Correlation with vacuum-ultraviolet absorption measurements indicated that all of the excess 2.7 μm absorption can be accounted for by the OH^- content of the crystals. At 3.8 μm , the surplus absorption in the specimens are most likely contributed by the carbon-oxygen lineages, e.g., COF_2 , CO_3^{2-} , HCO_3 . Klein suggested that diminished residual absorption at these wavelengths can be achieved by substituting hydrogen chloride for carbon tetrachloride in purification procedures and treating the salt below its melting point.

Hass et al. [97] used an improved laser calorimetric technique in the determination of the 10.6 μm absorption coefficient of the material. As time elapses, the effect of surface absorptions and other contributions is reflected by the increase of slope at equilibrium. As a consequence, the surface and bulk absorptions can be separated by this technique. The bulk 10.6 μm absorption coefficient of KCl obtained by this method is $8 \times 10^{-5} \text{ cm}^{-1}$.

The currently available lowest bulk absorption coefficients of KCl in the laser wavelength region were obtained by Allen and Harrington [98]. Since all of their calorimetric measurements were performed on one pure sample and at one laboratory, their results provided a more consistent and exact description of the dependence of the absorption on laser wavelength. All of their results are below $6 \times 10^{-5} \text{ cm}^{-1}$ level with the lowest value, observed at 5.3 μm , of $5 \times 10^{-7} \text{ cm}^{-1}$ which is at the limit of their instrument sensitivity. Earlier investigations of wavelength dependence of absorption by Rowe and Harrington [121] and others yielded considerably higher results than this data set.

It has been found that the following facts are common to all of the measurements in the laser wavelength region:

1. Surface absorption predominates at low bulk absorption levels. As a consequence, the observed total absorption is higher than the bulk. The surface absorption band at $9.6 \mu\text{m}$ is strong enough to mask the intrinsic behavior of the crystal in the wavelength region centered at $9.6 \mu\text{m}$.
2. Absorption due to impurities contributes to bulk absorption as well as to surface absorption. At wavelengths $2.8 \mu\text{m}$ and $3.8 \mu\text{m}$, absorptions due to hydroxyl ion and oxygen impurities are particularly outstanding.
3. It appears that the above mentioned extrinsic absorptions may render the crystal an unfavorable window material. It has been found, however, that the objectionable extrinsic absorption can be reduced through improved purification and polishing processes.
4. Low total and bulk absorptions, of the order of 10^{-6} cm^{-1} or less, were found, at wavelengths 1.03 and $5.3 \mu\text{m}$. Although this value is still very much higher than the respective intrinsic limits, the results represent the limit of instrument sensitivity. Were the sensitivity of the instrument increased considerably, one might be able to observe very low absorption.

Figures 21 to 24 are plots of the available data. The pertinent information for each data source and the corresponding original values are given in Tables 33 to 36. In addition, available information and data on the reflectivity and transmission are also presented in the same manner (in Figures 25 and 26 and Tables 37 to 40), for completeness and comparison. For the visible and near visible regions, Table 41 gives the spectral positions of the well known color centers. Noticeable absorptions are likely to occur at these centers when the crystal is exposed to ultraviolet, x-ray, or high energy radiation. However, these absorption bands may disappear at high temperatures or by appropriate radiation, corresponding to the so-called "thermal and optical bleaching of color centers."

The recommended values given in Table 42 were calculated from Eq. (32). In the range between 10 to $32 \mu\text{m}$, these values are supported by measurements

of Deutsch [12]. At other laser wavelengths, the observed values are generally higher than the calculated ones because of extrinsic contributions due to surface contamination and impurities. Current research has shown that the extrinsic absorptions can be reduced through improved techniques of sample preparation. Therefore, intrinsic values may serve useful purposes. It should be noted that the values in the "intrinsic" column are the lowest limits that we can obtain for ideal samples. In practice, the observed values are generally higher than the limiting values at low absorption levels. Unless values appear in the "observed" column, the limiting values are considered as guidelines for estimation and investigation.

Although it was not the intent of this study to evaluate the absorption data in the vacuum ultraviolet region, in order to provide the users a total picture of the available absorption data, plots of available data in this region are given in the Appendix of this report.

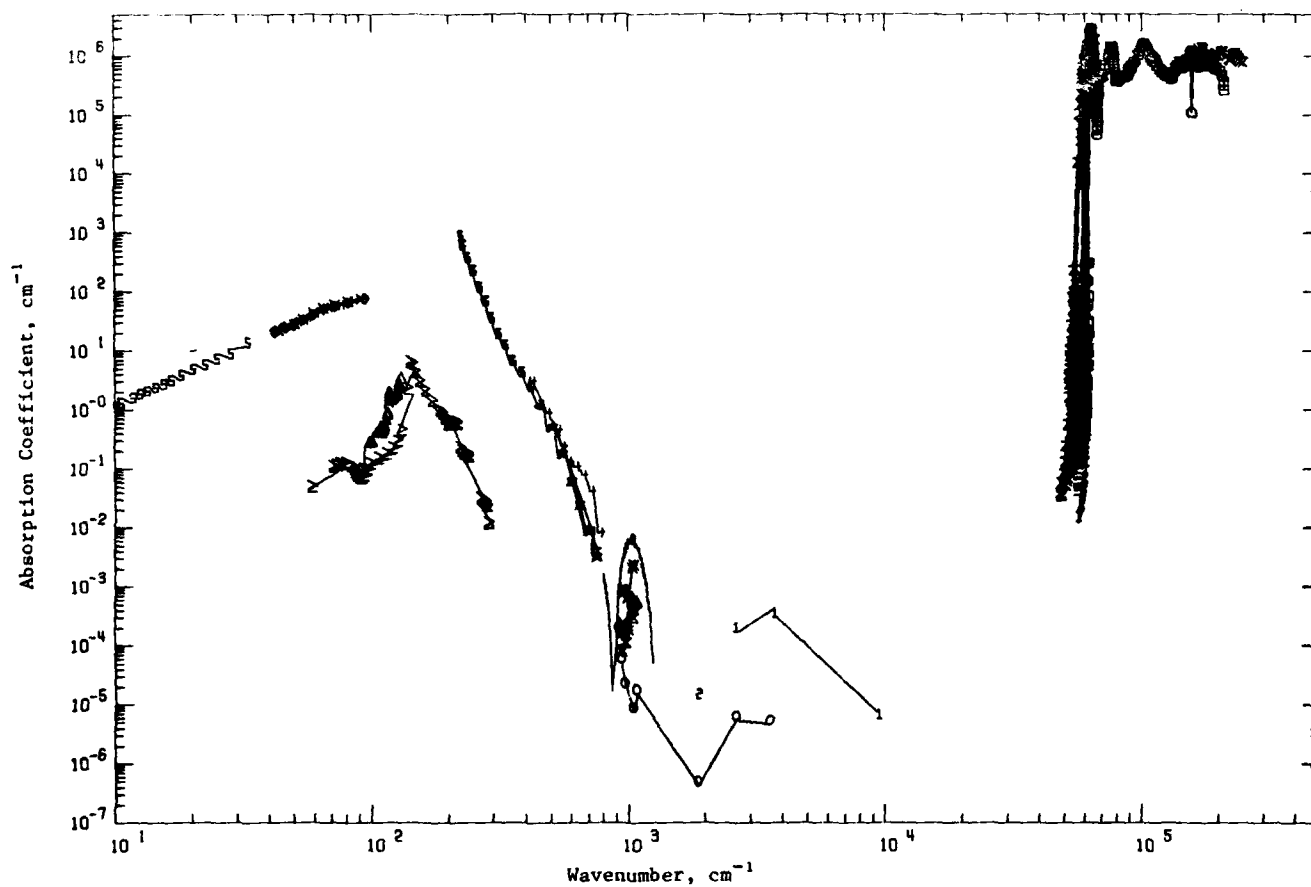


Figure 21. Absorption Coefficient of Potassium Chloride (Wavenumber Dependence)

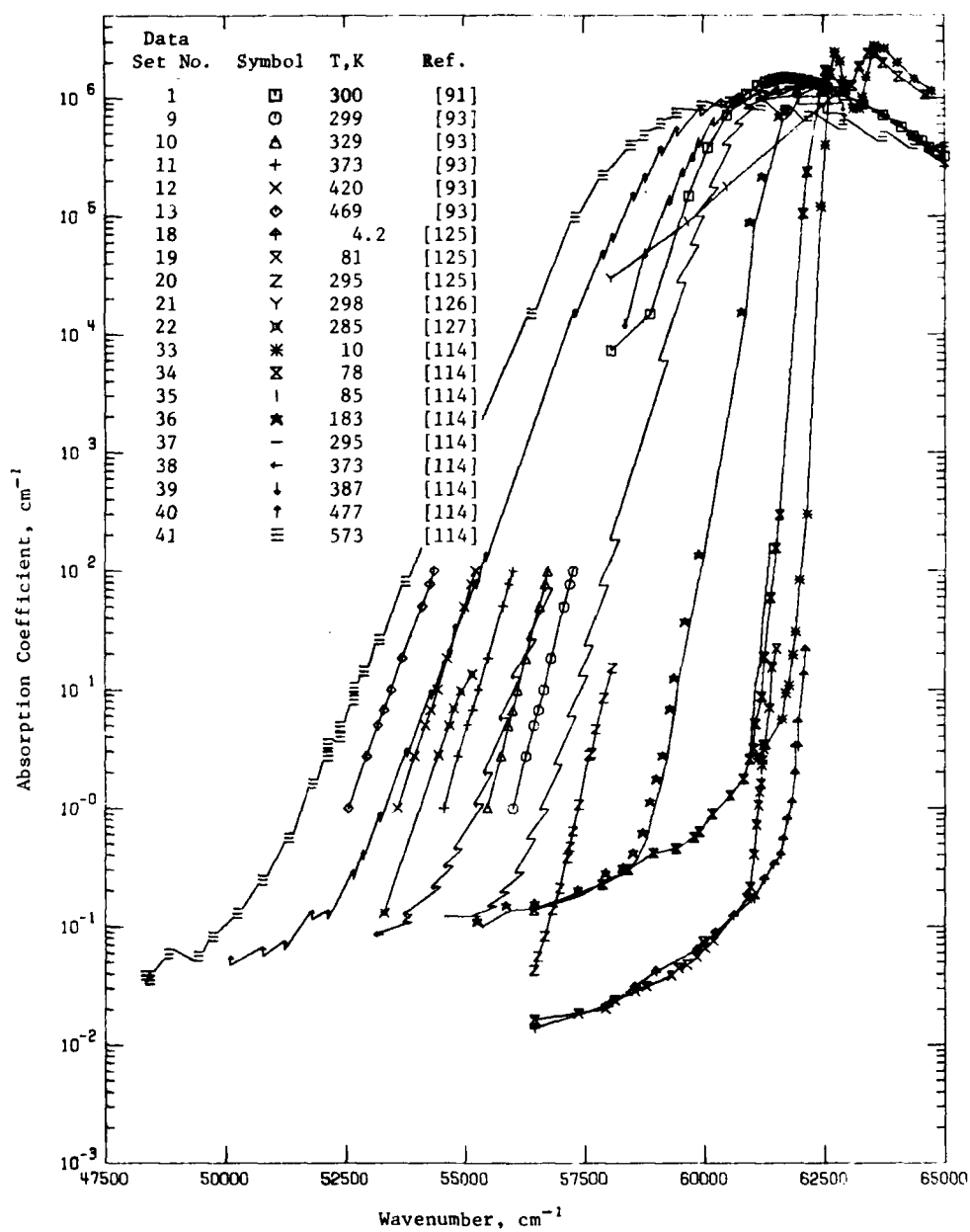


Figure 22. Absorption Coefficient of Potassium Chloride in the Urbach Tail Region

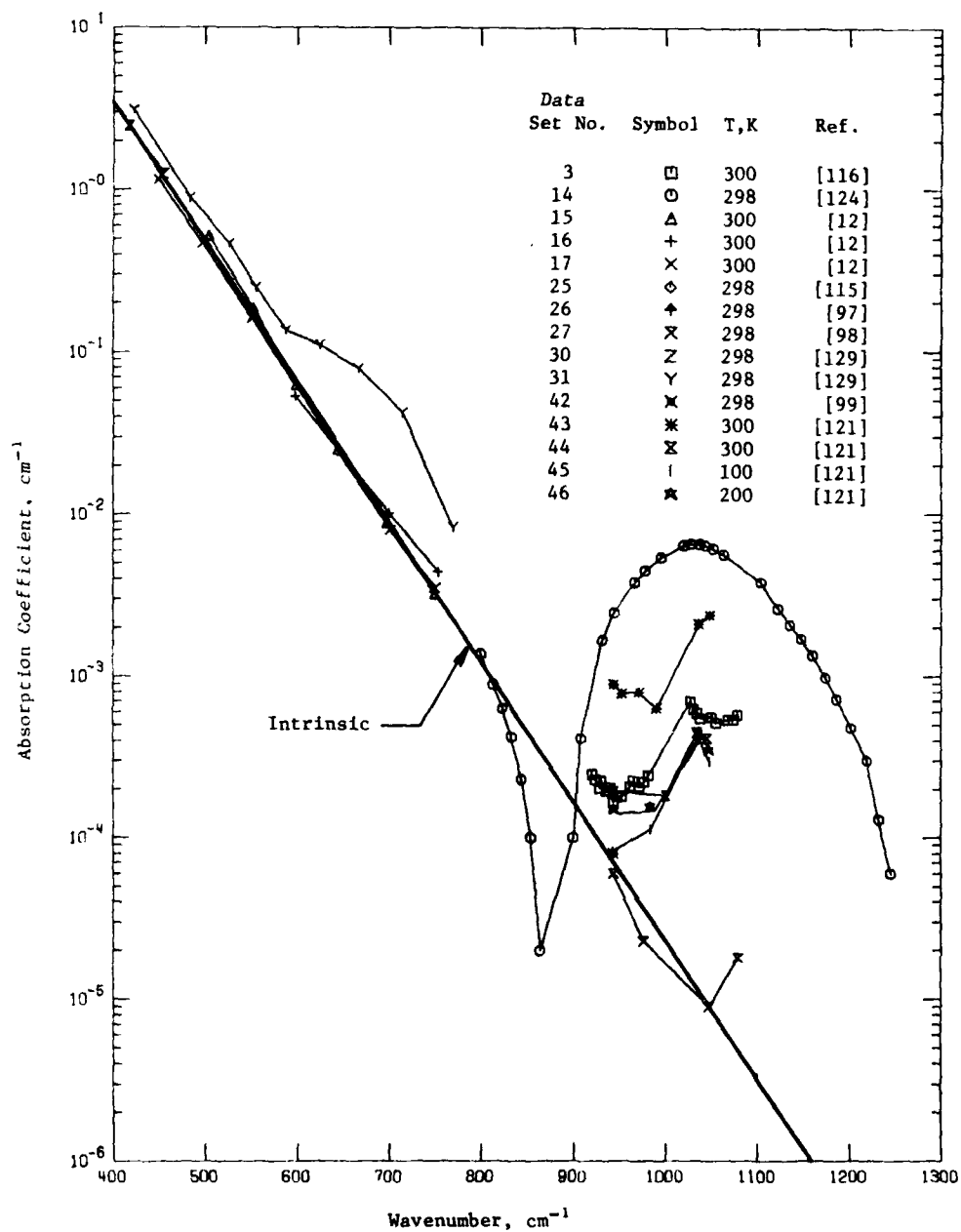


Figure 23. Absorption Coefficient of Potassium Chloride in the Multiphonon Region

TABLE 33. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM CHLORIDE (Wavelength Dependence)

Expt. Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μ	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	91	Koessler, D.M. and Walker, W.C.	1968	R	$5.80 \times 10^3 - 2.1 \times 10^4$	300	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co. or the Westinghouse Electric Corp.; absorption coefficients derived from a Kramers-Kronig analysis of the near normal reflection spectra; data extracted from a table.
2	122	Antinori, M., Balzarotti, A., and Piacentini, M.	1973	R	$1.04 \times 10^3 - 1.66 \times 10^5$	293	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; specimen cleaved in air just before being mounted in the sample chamber to be vacuum pumped; reflection spectrum obtained with a monochromator of band width 1.5 Å; spectra obtained on the same specimen after 24 hours did not show significant changes and reproduced with uncertainty of about 2%; absorption coefficients derived by means of the Kramers-Kronig analysis of the reflection spectrum obtained in this paper from 13.5 to 20.5 eV, below 13.5 eV reflectivity data of Tomiki utilized while those of Blochschmidt et al. used beyond 20.5 eV; data extracted from a figure.
3	116	Hans, M., Davidson, J.W., Klein, T.H., and Boyer, L.L.	1974	C	$9.2 \times 10^2 - 1.08 \times 10^3$	300	Single crystal; grown by the Bridgman method in a carbon tetrachloride atmosphere; window specimens chemically polished in concentrated HCl; absorption coefficients measured with a tunable CO ₂ laser by calorimetric method; the total absorption coefficient (bulk absorption + surface absorption) data extracted from a figure; the appearance of a surface absorption band near 9.8 μ prevents observation of bulk absorption.
4	102	Curtwright, C.H. and Czerny, M.	1934	T	49-92	293	Crystal; thin plate specimen of 123 μ thick; absorption coefficients deduced from transmittance and thickness measurements; data extracted from a figure.
5	102	Curtwright, C.H. and Czerny, M.	1934	T	43-91	293	Similar to above except for a specimen of 163 μ thick.
6	102	Curtwright, C.H. and Czerny, M.	1934	T	42-94	293	Similar to above except for a specimen of 258 μ thick.
7	102	Curtwright, C.H. and Czerny, M.	1934	T	42-70	293	Similar to above except for a specimen of 347 μ thick.
8	103	Blochschmidt, D., Elzner, R., and Seibowski, M.	1969	R	$9.5 \times 10^3 - 2.5 \times 10^4$	293	Single crystal; provided by Karl Rurth, Kiel, G.F.R.; freshly cleaved specimen; absorption coefficients derived with the reflectivity versus angle of incidence method; data extracted from a figure.
9	93	Kobayashi, K. and Tomiki, T.	1961	T	$5.6 \times 10^3 - 5.73 \times 10^4$	299	Crystal; specially purified; containing the ions of 2×10^{-7} in mole fraction, divalent metallic ion impurities of 1×10^{-15} per cc and hydroxyl ions of 2×10^{-15} per cc; transmittances at the absorption tail measured with a vacuum ultraviolet spectrophotometer; data extracted from a figure.
10	93	Kobayashi, K. and Tomiki, T.	1961	T	$5.5 \times 10^3 - 5.7 \times 10^4$	327	Same as above.

TABLE 33. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM CHLORIDE (Wavelength dependence) (continued)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm^{-1}	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
11	93	Kobayashi, K. and Tomiki, T.	1961	T	$5.45 \times 10^4 - 5.6 \times 10^4$	373	Similar to above except at a higher temperature.
12	93	Kobayashi, K. and Tomiki, T.	1961	T	$5.35 \times 10^4 - 5.53 \times 10^4$	420	Similar to above except at a higher temperature.
13	93	Kobayashi, K. and Tomiki, T.	1961	T	$5.25 \times 10^4 - 5.44 \times 10^4$	469	Similar to above except at a higher temperature.
14	124	Deutsch, T.F.	1974	T	$8.0 \times 10^2 - 1.25 \times 10^3$	298	Single crystal; bar specimens of 6.4 cm long; absorption coefficients determined from transmission measurements; data extracted from a figure.
15	12	Deutsch, T.F.	1973	T	$5.0 \times 10^2 - 7.5 \times 10^2$	300	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; specimen of 2.54 cm diameter and 2.54 cm thick; absorption coefficients determined using a differential technique with a dual-beam spectrophotometer; data extracted from a figure.
16	12	Deutsch, T.F.	1973	T	$5.98 \times 10^2 - 7.53 \times 10^2$	300	Similar to above except for an Optovac single crystal.
17	12	Deutsch, T.F.	1973	T	$4.49 \times 10^2 - 7.50 \times 10^2$	300	Similar to above except for a Harshaw polycrystalline.
18	125	Tomiki, T.	1966	Z	$5.6 \times 10^4 - 6.2 \times 10^4$	4.2	Single crystal; obtained by a zone refining in chlorine atmosphere following vacuum distillation; cleaved specimens of 0.0175 cm to 0.497 cm thick; absorption coefficients deduced from reflectivity and transmission; data extracted from a figure.
19	125	Tomiki, T.	1966	Z	$5.6 \times 10^4 - 6.2 \times 10^4$	81	Similar to above except at a higher temperature.
20	125	Tomiki, T.	1966	Z	$5.6 \times 10^4 - 5.8 \times 10^4$	295	Similar to above except at a higher temperature.
21	126	Philipp, H.R. and Breurel, H.	1963	R	$5.8 \times 10^4 - 1.83 \times 10^5$	298	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; absorption coefficients deduced from reflection spectrum; data extracted from a figure.
22	127	Kobayashi, K. and Tomiki, T.	1960	R	$5.3 \times 10^4 - 5.52 \times 10^4$	285	Single crystal; grown by vacuum distillation; cleaved specimens of 0.6-1.0 mm thick; absorption coefficients measured with a vacuum ultraviolet spectrophotometer; data extracted from a figure.
23	128	Johnson, K. and Bell, E.	1966	R	$5.69 \times 10^2 - 2.86 \times 10^2$	300	Single crystal; well polished single surface; reflectivity and phase simultaneously measured by asymmetric Fourier-transform spectroscopy and absorption coefficients deduced from the measurements; data extracted from a figure.
24	103	Ikezawa, M. and Nasu, K.	1973	R	$9.0 \times 10^1 - 1.3 \times 10^2$	1.8	Single crystal; grown from pure synthesized powders distilled in vacuum and zoned refined in a quartz tube in chlorine gas; cleaved; geometry not specified; data taken from a curve.

TABLE 33. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM CHLORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm^{-1}	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
25	115	Shrader, E.F.	1974	C	943.4	298	Pure crystal; polished disc specimens of 1 cm thick; absorption coefficient measured by calorimetric method; averaged value of the measurement 0.00089 cm^{-1} ; absorption coefficients of doped KCl samples also measured with results of similar order of magnitude as that of pure crystal, temperature was not specified, 298 K discussed.
26	9	Hass, M., Davison, J.W., Rosenstock, H.B., and Babiskin, J.	1975	C	943.4	298	Single crystal; grown in reactive atmosphere; rectangular parallelepiped specimen of length 6.9 cm; all six sides chemically polished; laser calorimetric method used and the thermal rise curve obtained; bulk absorption coefficient determined based on the initial slope of the curve.
27	59	Allen, S.D. and Harrington, J.A.	1978	C	943.4-3571	296	Single crystal; grown by a reactive atmosphere process; rod specimen of $1 \text{ cm}^2 \times 13.97 \text{ cm}$; calorimetric method used; bulk absorption coefficient; data extracted from a figure.
28	119	Hass, M., Harrington, J.A., Gregory, D.A., and Davison, J.W.	1976	C	943.4, 3571, 2632	298	Single crystal; highly purified and polished rod specimens; measured with laser calorimetric techniques; data extracted from a table; origins of higher absorption at $2.7 \mu\text{m}$ and $3.8 \mu\text{m}$ due to impurities in bulk material and surface contamination.
29	118	Deutsch, T.F.	1975	C	1887	298	Single crystal; rod specimen; calorimetric method used; data extracted from a table.
30	129	Nentzel, A.	1934	T	222-455	298	Single crystals; thin film and plate specimens of thickness from $16 \mu\text{m}$ to 10 mm ; absorption coefficients determined from transmission measurements; data extracted from a table.
31	129	Nentzel, A.	1934	Z	422-769	298	Single crystals; plate specimens of $10.7 \mu\text{m}$ to 1 cm ; transmission measured by Ruben and Trowbridge [175] in 1897; incorporated with reflectivity obtained in this reference, the absorption coefficient determined; data extracted from a table.
32	23	Genzel, L., Happ, H., and Weber, R.	1959	T	3.1-33	298	Crystal; plate specimens of 2.5, 5.0, and 35.0 cm thick; transmission measured and absorption coefficient determined; data extracted from a figure.
33	114	Tomiki, T.	1967	Z	6.1×10^4 - 6.8×10^4	10	Single crystals; zone refined in the atmosphere of chlorine after the process of the vacuum distillation from the starting powder; specimens with cleaved surfaces; absorption coefficients determined from reflectivity and transmission measurements; data extracted from a figure.
34	114	Tomiki, T.	1967	Z	5.6×10^4 - 6.7×10^4	78	Same as above.
35	114	Tomiki, T.	1967	Z	5.6×10^4 - 6.2×10^4	85	Same as above.

TABLE 33: SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM CHLORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm^{-1}	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
36	114	Tomiki, T.	1967	Z	5.5×10^4 – 6.2×10^4	183	Same as above.
37	114	Tomiki, T.	1967	Z	5.4×10^4 – 6.8×10^4	295	Same as above.
38	114	Tomiki, T.	1967	Z	5.3×10^4 – 5.7×10^4	373	Same as above.
39	114	Tomiki, T.	1967	Z	5.8×10^4 – 6.3×10^4	387	Same as above.
40	114	Tomiki, T.	1967	Z	5.0×10^4 – 6.3×10^4	477	Same as above.
41	114	Tomiki, T.	1967	Z	4.8×10^4 – 6.8×10^4	573	Same as above.
42	99	Rosenstock, H.B., Gregory, D.A., and Harrington, J.A.	1976	C	943.4	298	Single crystals; obtained from the Naval Research Lab., the Harshaw Chemical Co., and the Raytheon Corp.; mechanically polished and chemically cleaned with spectrograde CCl_4 ; laser calorimetric method used; data taken from a table; it was found that the surface absorption was about 45 times higher than the bulk absorption.
43	121	Rowe, J.M. and Harrington, J.A.	1976	C	943.4–1048	300	Single crystal; grown by the early reactive-atmosphere-process; chemically etched surfaces; total absorption coefficient determined with laser calorimetric method; higher absorption near $9.6 \mu\text{m}$ due to extrinsic sources; data taken from a figure.
44	121	Rowe, J.M. and Harrington, J.A.	1976	C	943.4–1048	300	Similar to above except for samples grown by improved reactive-atmosphere-process and absorption near $9.6 \mu\text{m}$ decreased.
45	121	Rowe, J.M. and Harrington, J.A.	1976	C	943.4–1048	100	Same as above.
46	121	Rowe, J.M. and Harrington, J.A.	1976	C	943.4–1048	200	Same as above.

TABLE 34. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM CHLORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence)

(Wavenumber, ν , cm^{-1} ; Temperature, T , $^{\circ}\text{K}$; Absorption Coefficient, α , cm^{-1})

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 1		DATA SET 1 (CONT.)		DATA SET 1 (CONT.)		DATA SET 1 (CONT.)		DATA SET 1 (CONT.)		DATA SET 2 (CONT.)	
$T = 300.0$											
2.097E+5	2.033E+5	1.023E+5	6.90E+5	1.024E+5	1.467E+6	7.053E+4	1.337E+6	6.210E+4	1.397E+6	1.540E+5	9.430E+5
2.089E+5	3.150E+5	1.025E+5	7.90E+5	1.026E+5	1.513E+6	7.045E+4	1.355E+6	6.202E+4	1.426E+6	1.532E+5	9.290E+5
2.081E+5	3.066E+5	1.021E+5	9.160E+5	1.021E+5	1.532E+6	7.023E+4	1.357E+6	6.194E+4	1.449E+6	1.522E+5	9.250E+5
2.050E+5	4.052E+5	1.017E+5	9.950E+5	1.012E+5	1.526E+6	7.081E+4	1.440E+6	6.185E+4	1.461E+6	1.510E+5	8.820E+5
2.016E+5	5.974E+5	1.013E+5	1.054E+6	1.006E+5	1.447E+6	7.540E+4	1.364E+6	6.177E+4	1.450E+6	1.493E+5	7.440E+5
1.980E+5	5.910E+5	1.009E+5	1.092E+6	9.919E+4	1.271E+6	7.506E+4	1.282E+6	6.169E+4	1.489E+6	1.483E+5	6.770E+5
1.952E+5	6.131E+5	1.005E+5	1.139E+6	9.877E+4	1.009E+6	7.419E+4	1.054E+6	6.161E+4	1.471E+6	1.474E+5	6.510E+5
1.944E+5	6.110E+5	1.597E+5	1.144E+6	9.355E+4	7.641E+5	7.255E+4	0.332E+5	6.153E+4	1.454E+6	1.464E+5	6.30E+5
1.935E+5	6.091E+5	1.581E+5	1.132E+6	9.194E+4	6.932E+5	7.177E+4	5.953E+5	6.145E+4	1.429E+6	1.450E+5	6.130E+5
1.927E+5	6.070E+5	1.565E+5	1.124E+6	9.112E+4	6.413E+5	7.016E+4	4.761E+5	6.137E+4	1.383E+6	1.440E+5	6.100E+5
1.918E+5	6.050E+5	1.549E+5	1.113E+6	9.032E+4	6.016E+5	6.935E+4	4.445E+5	6.129E+4	1.350E+6	1.427E+5	6.070E+5
1.909E+5	6.030E+5	1.432E+5	8.000E+5	8.952E+4	5.849E+5	6.835E+4	4.419E+5	6.113E+4	1.207E+6	1.417E+5	6.050E+5
1.897E+5	6.077E+5	1.400E+5	0.371E+5	4.911E+4	5.599E+5	6.855E+4	4.393E+5	6.085E+4	1.079E+6	1.403E+5	6.030E+5
1.887E+5	7.245E+5	1.352E+5	6.749E+5	8.871E+4	5.239E+5	6.815E+4	4.453E+5	6.034E+4	7.145E+5	1.393E+5	6.000E+5
1.876E+5	7.451E+5	1.244E+5	6.712E+5	8.794E+4	4.529E+5	6.730E+4	4.437E+5	6.018E+4	3.775E+5	1.384E+5	6.000E+5
1.865E+5	7.719E+5	1.211E+5	6.917E+5	8.710E+4	4.487E+5	6.774E+4	4.341E+5	5.983E+4	1.500E+5	1.375E+5	6.000E+5
1.854E+5	7.325E+5	1.039E+5	7.013E+5	8.544E+4	4.297E+5	6.755E+4	4.251E+5	5.987E+4	1.483E+5	1.365E+5	6.000E+5
1.844E+5	4.123E+5	1.035E+5	6.972E+5	8.408E+4	4.303E+5	6.734E+4	3.393E+5	5.806E+4	7.297E+5	1.355E+5	6.000E+5
1.833E+5	7.534E+5	1.037E+5	6.932E+5	8.337E+4	4.532E+5	6.694E+4	3.365E+5	DATA SET 2			
1.822E+5	7.407E+5	1.037E+5	6.845E+5	8.347E+4	4.514E+5	6.613E+4	2.742E+5	$T = 293.0$			
1.811E+5	7.134E+5	1.034E+5	5.823E+5	8.300E+4	4.175E+5	6.573E+4	2.726E+5	1.654E+5	7.273E+5	1.345E+5	6.000E+5
1.800E+5	6.414E+5	1.031E+5	4.295E+5	8.222E+4	4.031E+5	6.532E+4	2.792E+5	1.648E+5	7.510E+5	1.335E+5	6.000E+5
1.789E+5	6.023E+5	1.030E+5	4.263E+5	8.145E+4	3.889E+5	6.514E+4	2.948E+5	1.643E+5	7.940E+5	1.325E+5	6.000E+5
1.778E+5	6.597E+5	1.029E+5	4.379E+5	8.062E+4	3.750E+5	6.508E+4	3.026E+5	1.638E+5	8.360E+5	1.315E+5	6.000E+5
1.767E+5	7.443E+5	1.024E+5	4.520E+5	8.000E+4	3.632E+5	6.484E+4	3.504E+5	1.633E+5	8.360E+5	1.305E+5	6.000E+5
1.756E+5	8.079E+5	1.021E+5	4.744E+5	7.908E+4	3.495E+5	6.460E+4	3.820E+5	1.635E+5	9.223E+5	1.295E+5	6.000E+5
1.745E+5	9.323E+5	1.019E+5	5.339E+5	7.835E+4	4.138E+5	6.452E+4	4.378E+5	1.631E+5	1.010E+6	1.285E+5	6.000E+5
1.734E+5	1.005E+6	1.018E+5	5.678E+5	7.935E+4	4.138E+5	6.435E+4	4.771E+5	1.624E+5	1.195E+6	1.275E+5	6.000E+5
1.723E+5	1.117E+6	1.013E+5	7.070E+5	7.803E+4	5.731E+5	6.412E+4	5.040E+5	1.622E+5	1.190E+6	1.265E+5	6.000E+5
1.712E+5	1.147E+6	1.010E+5	8.191E+5	7.823E+4	7.176E+5	6.371E+4	7.005E+5	1.620E+5	1.164E+6	1.255E+5	6.000E+5
1.701E+5	1.272E+6	1.005E+5	9.234E+5	7.774E+4	9.035E+5	6.332E+4	8.336E+5	1.618E+5	1.152E+6	1.245E+5	6.000E+5
1.690E+5	1.343E+6	1.005E+5	1.003E+6	7.742E+4	1.041E+6	6.294E+4	1.043E+6	1.615E+5	1.162E+6	1.235E+5	6.000E+5
1.679E+5	1.003E+6	1.000E+5	1.049E+6	7.720E+4	1.107E+6	6.274E+4	1.127E+6	1.613E+5	1.191E+6	1.225E+5	6.000E+5
1.668E+5	7.317E+5	1.004E+5	1.123E+6	7.710E+4	1.163E+6	6.258E+4	1.212E+6	1.603E+5	1.124E+6	1.215E+5	6.000E+5
1.657E+5	0.972E+5	1.004E+5	1.181E+6	7.694E+4	1.218E+6	6.250E+4	1.249E+6	1.594E+5	1.016E+6	1.205E+5	6.000E+5
1.646E+5	6.643E+5	1.003E+5	1.242E+6	7.685E+4	1.246E+6	6.242E+4	1.249E+6	1.587E+5	9.930E+5	1.195E+5	6.000E+5
1.635E+5	0.002E+5	1.003E+5	1.312E+6	7.677E+4	1.274E+6	6.234E+4	1.332E+6	1.573E+5	1.002E+6	1.185E+5	6.000E+5
1.624E+5	0.922E+5	1.003E+5	1.362E+6	7.669E+4	1.302E+6	6.226E+4	1.361E+6	1.569E+5	1.074E+6	1.175E+5	6.000E+5
1.613E+5	6.933E+5	1.002E+5	1.421E+6	7.661E+4	1.319E+6	6.213E+4	1.399E+6	1.561E+5	1.062E+6	1.165E+5	6.000E+5

TABLE 34. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM CHLORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 2 (CONT.)		DATA SET 4 (CONT.)		DATA SET 8		DATA SET 8 (CONT.)		DATA SET 10 (CONT.)	
1.172E+5	1.171E+5	6.968E+1	9.797E+1	T = 293.0		1.345E+5	6.214E+5	5.546E+4	1.000E+0
1.186E+5	1.181E+5	5.311E+1	3.519E+1	2.465E+5	7.547E+5	1.349E+5	5.197E+5		
1.186E+5	1.181E+5	4.920E+1	2.891E+1	2.421E+5	7.538E+5	1.234E+5	4.893E+5	DATA SET 11	
1.187E+5	1.221E+5			2.379E+5	4.759E+5	1.255E+5	4.755E+5	T = 373.0	
1.182E+5	1.261E+5	DATA SET 5		2.351E+5	3.503E+5	1.225E+5	4.016E+5		
1.145E+5	1.442E+5	T = 193.0		2.301E+5	1.115E+6	1.153E+5	5.109E+5	5.012E+4	1.000E+0
				2.293E+5	1.073E+6	1.178E+5	5.760E+5	5.593E+4	7.780E+1
DATA SET 3		5.195E+1	7.974E+1	2.258E+5	1.011E+6	1.139E+5	6.683E+5	5.560E+4	5.012E+0
T = 313.0		6.144E+1	6.979E+1	2.237E+5	5.607E+5	1.110E+5	7.906E+5	5.548E+4	1.808E+1
1.078E+3	5.750E+4	7.174E+1	6.131E+1	2.221E+5	5.345E+5	1.052E+5	1.050E+6	5.529E+4	1.011E+1
1.174E+3	5.370E+4	6.472E+1	5.349E+1	2.191E+5	4.646E+5	1.034E+5	1.447E+6	5.516E+4	6.745E+0
1.155E+3	5.370E+4	5.924E+1	4.541E+1	2.142E+5	1.001E+6	1.021E+5	1.540E+6	5.506E+4	5.012E+0
1.099E+3	5.170E+4	5.420E+1	3.467E+1	2.173E+5	1.170E+6	9.831E+4	1.174E+6	5.435E+4	2.754E+0
1.150E+3	5.590E+4	5.125E+1	2.842E+1	2.147E+5	1.155E+6	9.712E+4	1.068E+6	5.455E+4	1.000E+0
1.135E+3	5.430E+4	4.307E+1	2.173E+1	2.027E+5	1.093E+6	9.578E+4	9.751E+5		
1.134E+3	5.430E+4			1.973E+5	1.012E+6	DATA SET 9		DATA SET 12	
1.134E+3	5.430E+4	DATA SET 6		1.908E+5	9.689E+5	T = 299.0		T = 420.0	
1.133E+3	5.230E+4	T = 293.0		1.919E+5	9.451E+5	5.727E+4	1.000E+2	5.524E+4	1.000E+2
1.127E+3	7.110E+4			1.882E+5	9.650E+5	5.720E+4	7.730E+1	5.515E+4	7.730E+1
9.844E+2	2.430E+4	9.372E+1	7.879E+1	1.861E+5	1.020E+6	5.707E+4	5.012E+1	5.499E+4	5.012E+1
9.760E+2	2.220E+4	8.154E+1	6.074E+1	1.840E+5	1.045E+6	5.683E+4	1.828E+1	5.483E+4	1.828E+1
9.740E+2	2.070E+4	7.250E+1	5.433E+1	1.821E+5	1.030E+6	5.665E+4	1.000E+1	5.425E+4	6.745E+0
9.693E+2	2.090E+4	6.472E+1	5.124E+1	1.791E+5	9.509E+5	5.653E+4	6.745E+0	5.418E+4	5.012E+0
9.615E+2	2.070E+4	5.924E+1	4.161E+1	1.781E+5	9.514E+5	5.645E+4	5.012E+0	5.394E+4	2.754E+0
9.524E+2	1.790E+4	5.420E+1	3.324E+1	1.745E+5	9.157E+5	5.627E+4	2.754E+0	5.359E+4	1.000E+0
9.479E+2	1.430E+4	4.974E+1	2.040E+1	1.752E+5	9.368E+5	5.600E+4	1.000E+0		
9.444E+2	1.090E+4	4.044E+1	2.474E+1	1.731E+5	1.032E+6			DATA SET 13	
9.398E+2	2.090E+4	4.239E+1	2.035E+1	1.711E+5	1.039E+6			T = 469.0	
9.350E+2	1.430E+4			1.677E+5	9.334E+5			5.437E+4	1.000E+2
9.320E+2	2.220E+4	DATA SET 7		1.649E+5	7.403E+5	DATA SET 10		5.428E+4	7.730E+1
9.275E+2	2.090E+4	T = 293.0		1.627E+5	1.117E+6	T = 329.0		5.416E+4	5.012E+1
9.240E+2	2.290E+4			1.604E+5	1.199E+6	5.403E+4	1.934E+1	5.369E+4	1.934E+1
9.200E+2	2.400E+4	7.110E+1	5.047E+1	1.584E+5	1.107E+6	5.374E+4	1.000E+2	5.317E+4	1.000E+1
9.160E+2	2.400E+4	6.441E+1	4.895E+1	1.551E+5	1.044E+6	5.359E+4	7.730E+1	5.231E+4	6.745E+0
DATA SET 4		5.972E+1	3.971E+1	1.524E+5	9.979E+5	5.345E+4	5.012E+1	5.219E+4	5.012E+0
T = 293.0		5.352E+1	3.177E+1	1.495E+5	8.460E+5	5.320E+4	6.745E+0	5.294E+4	2.754E+0
9.201E+1	7.037E+1	5.122E+1	2.987E+1	1.463E+5	7.392E+5	5.291E+4	5.012E+0	5.256E+4	1.000E+0
8.340E+1	6.149E+1	4.577E+1	2.023E+1	1.440E+5	7.276E+5				
7.782E+1	5.191E+1	4.098E+1	2.226E+1	1.416E+5	7.156E+5				
				1.394E+5	7.793E+5				

TABLE 34. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM CHLORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 15 (CONT.)		DATA SET 16 (CONT.)		DATA SET 20 (CONT.)		DATA SET 21 (CONT.)		DATA SET 22 (CONT.)		DATA SET 24	
T = 3.0...		T = 3.0...								T = 1.5	
5.531E+2	1.045E-1	5.417E+4	2.323E-2	5.790E+4	4.511E+6	1.037E+5	1.556E+6	2.309E+2	1.647E-1	1.310E+2	3.631E+3
5.640E+2	5.152E-1	5.794E+4	2.128E-2	5.775E+4	4.656E+6	9.839E+4	5.849E+5	2.263E+2	1.811E-1	1.279E+2	2.911E+3
DATA SET 16		DATA SET 19		5.765E+4		9.516E+4		2.227E+2		1.275E+2	
T = 3.0...		T = 3.0...		5.765E+4		9.113E+4		2.151E+2		1.265E+2	
7.511E+2	4.430E-3	0.000E+0	2.258E+1	5.730E+4	1.070E+6	8.629E+4	4.101E+5	2.140E+2	5.540E-1	1.255E+2	2.311E+3
5.561E+2	5.321E-2	0.000E+0	1.949E+1	5.726E+4	5.457E-1	8.287E+4	4.400E+5	2.118E+2	5.545E-1	1.253E+2	1.992E+3
DATA SET 17		0.000E+0		5.714E+4		5.145E+4		2.102E+2		1.250E+2	
T = 3.0...		0.000E+0		5.713E+4		7.994E+4		2.074E+2		1.233E+2	
7.562E+2	5.000E-3	0.000E+0	6.382E+0	5.693E+4	2.099E-1	7.742E+4	1.390E+6	2.053E+2	5.105E-1	1.231E+2	1.925E+3
7.562E+2	5.000E-3	0.000E+0	6.382E+0	5.683E+4	1.380E-1	7.177E+4	5.000E+5	2.035E+2	5.102E-1	1.224E+2	1.756E+3
0.991E+2	1.011E-2	0.000E+0	3.451E+0	5.667E+4	8.356E-2	7.097E+4	3.900E+5	1.997E+2	5.297E-1	1.239E+2	1.735E+3
0.991E+2	1.011E-2	0.000E+0	3.451E+0	5.651E+4	5.593E-2	6.755E+4	3.400E+5	1.932E+2	6.577E-1	1.235E+2	1.692E+3
0.991E+2	1.011E-2	0.000E+0	3.451E+0	5.645E+4	4.285E-2	6.634E+4	2.700E+5	1.891E+2	7.833E-1	1.224E+2	1.600E+3
DATA SET 18		0.000E+0		DATA SET 21		6.532E+4		1.853E+2		1.212E+2	
T = 4.0		0.000E+0		T = 299.0		5.236E+4		1.731E+2		1.194E+2	
0.210E+4	2.199E+2	0.000E+0	2.320E+2	1.651E+5	1.220E+6	5.008E+4	1.230E+6	1.626E+2	1.914E+2	1.189E+2	1.477E+3
0.210E+4	1.337E+1	0.000E+0	4.005E-1	1.732E+5	1.000E+6	5.296E+4	1.230E+6	1.731E+2	1.259E+2	1.194E+2	1.477E+3
0.210E+4	5.321E+0	0.000E+0	2.143E-1	1.751E+5	9.700E+5	5.606E+4	1.230E+6	1.626E+2	1.914E+2	1.189E+2	1.477E+3
0.210E+4	3.311E+0	0.000E+0	1.722E-1	1.726E+5	1.000E+6	5.550E+4	9.001E+4	1.550E+2	2.704E+6	1.155E+2	1.575E+3
0.210E+4	3.327E+0	0.000E+0	7.621E-2	1.718E+5	1.340E+6	5.496E+4	9.001E+4	1.491E+2	3.900E+6	1.145E+2	1.541E+3
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	6.577E-2	1.702E+5	1.420E+6	DATA SET 22		1.454E+2	5.346E+6	1.127E+2	1.772E+3
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.751E+5	9.400E+5	T = 285.0		1.422E+2	5.754E+6	1.121E+2	1.994E+3
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.726E+5	1.000E+6	5.516E+4		1.395E+2	2.642E+6	1.105E+2	2.075E+3
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.718E+5	1.340E+6	5.492E+4		1.313E+2	3.943E+6	1.086E+2	1.334E+3
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.702E+5	1.420E+6	5.476E+4		1.272E+2	2.614E+6	1.068E+2	9.376E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.685E+5	1.350E+6	5.468E+4		1.215E+2	2.023E+6	1.051E+2	9.376E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.667E+5	1.300E+6	5.444E+4		1.146E+2	1.623E+6	1.047E+2	8.433E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.650E+5	1.240E+6	5.432E+4		1.074E+2	1.362E+6	1.033E+2	6.714E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.633E+5	1.180E+6	5.420E+4		9.940E+1	1.112E+6	1.023E+2	5.340E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.616E+5	1.120E+6	5.408E+4		9.510E+1	8.954E+5	1.011E+2	4.564E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.600E+5	1.060E+6	5.396E+4		9.375E+1	6.932E+5	1.000E+2	4.077E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.583E+5	1.000E+6	5.384E+4		9.194E+1	6.457E+5	1.000E+2	4.256E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.566E+5	9.400E+5	5.372E+4		9.000E+1	6.555E+5	1.000E+2	4.133E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.550E+5	8.800E+5	5.360E+4		8.800E+1	6.855E+5	1.000E+2	4.133E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.533E+5	7.600E+5	5.348E+4		8.600E+1	8.054E+5	1.000E+2	4.270E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.516E+5	7.000E+5	5.336E+4		8.400E+1	9.247E+5	1.000E+2	5.244E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.500E+5	6.400E+5	5.324E+4		8.200E+1	1.002E+6	1.000E+2	5.303E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.483E+5	5.800E+5	5.312E+4		7.960E+1	1.127E+6	1.000E+2	5.104E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.466E+5	5.200E+5	5.300E+4		7.750E+1	1.211E+6	1.000E+2	5.063E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.450E+5	4.600E+5	5.288E+4		7.540E+1	1.295E+6	1.000E+2	4.997E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.433E+5	4.000E+5	5.276E+4		7.330E+1	1.379E+6	1.000E+2	4.935E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.416E+5	3.400E+5	5.264E+4		7.120E+1	1.463E+6	1.000E+2	4.873E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.400E+5	2.800E+5	5.252E+4		6.910E+1	1.547E+6	1.000E+2	4.811E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.383E+5	2.200E+5	5.240E+4		6.700E+1	1.631E+6	1.000E+2	4.749E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.366E+5	1.600E+5	5.228E+4		6.490E+1	1.715E+6	1.000E+2	4.687E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.350E+5	1.000E+5	5.216E+4		6.280E+1	1.799E+6	1.000E+2	4.625E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.333E+5	4.000E+4	5.204E+4		6.070E+1	1.883E+6	1.000E+2	4.563E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.316E+5	3.000E+4	5.192E+4		5.860E+1	1.967E+6	1.000E+2	4.501E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.300E+5	2.000E+4	5.180E+4		5.650E+1	2.051E+6	1.000E+2	4.439E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.283E+5	1.000E+4	5.168E+4		5.440E+1	2.135E+6	1.000E+2	4.377E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.266E+5	0.000E+4	5.156E+4		5.230E+1	2.219E+6	1.000E+2	4.315E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.250E+5	0.000E+4	5.144E+4		5.020E+1	2.303E+6	1.000E+2	4.253E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.233E+5	0.000E+4	5.132E+4		4.810E+1	2.387E+6	1.000E+2	4.191E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.216E+5	0.000E+4	5.120E+4		4.600E+1	2.471E+6	1.000E+2	4.129E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.200E+5	0.000E+4	5.108E+4		4.390E+1	2.555E+6	1.000E+2	4.067E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.183E+5	0.000E+4	5.096E+4		4.180E+1	2.639E+6	1.000E+2	4.005E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.166E+5	0.000E+4	5.084E+4		3.970E+1	2.723E+6	1.000E+2	3.943E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.150E+5	0.000E+4	5.072E+4		3.760E+1	2.807E+6	1.000E+2	3.881E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.133E+5	0.000E+4	5.060E+4		3.550E+1	2.891E+6	1.000E+2	3.819E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.116E+5	0.000E+4	5.048E+4		3.340E+1	2.975E+6	1.000E+2	3.757E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.100E+5	0.000E+4	5.036E+4		3.130E+1	3.059E+6	1.000E+2	3.695E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.083E+5	0.000E+4	5.024E+4		2.920E+1	3.143E+6	1.000E+2	3.633E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.066E+5	0.000E+4	5.012E+4		2.710E+1	3.227E+6	1.000E+2	3.571E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.050E+5	0.000E+4	5.000E+4		2.500E+1	3.311E+6	1.000E+2	3.509E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.033E+5	0.000E+4	4.988E+4		2.290E+1	3.395E+6	1.000E+2	3.447E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.016E+5	0.000E+4	4.976E+4		2.080E+1	3.479E+6	1.000E+2	3.385E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	1.000E+5	0.000E+4	4.964E+4		1.870E+1	3.563E+6	1.000E+2	3.323E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	9.83E+4	0.000E+4	4.952E+4		1.660E+1	3.647E+6	1.000E+2	3.261E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	9.66E+4	0.000E+4	4.940E+4		1.450E+1	3.731E+6	1.000E+2	3.199E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	9.50E+4	0.000E+4	4.928E+4		1.240E+1	3.815E+6	1.000E+2	3.137E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	9.33E+4	0.000E+4	4.916E+4		1.030E+1	3.899E+6	1.000E+2	3.075E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	9.16E+4	0.000E+4	4.904E+4		8.20E+0	3.983E+6	1.000E+2	3.013E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	9.00E+4	0.000E+4	4.892E+4		6.07E+0	4.067E+6	1.000E+2	2.951E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	8.83E+4	0.000E+4	4.880E+4		3.94E+0	4.150E+6	1.000E+2	2.889E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	8.66E+4	0.000E+4	4.868E+4		1.81E+0	4.234E+6	1.000E+2	2.827E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	8.50E+4	0.000E+4	4.856E+4		6.96E-1	4.318E+6	1.000E+2	2.765E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	8.33E+4	0.000E+4	4.844E+4		2.83E-1	4.402E+6	1.000E+2	2.703E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	8.16E+4	0.000E+4	4.832E+4		1.70E-1	4.486E+6	1.000E+2	2.641E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	8.00E+4	0.000E+4	4.820E+4		5.87E-2	4.570E+6	1.000E+2	2.579E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	7.83E+4	0.000E+4	4.808E+4		3.74E-2	4.654E+6	1.000E+2	2.517E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	7.66E+4	0.000E+4	4.796E+4		1.61E-2	4.738E+6	1.000E+2	2.455E-1
0.210E+4	1.954E+0	0.000E+0	5.937E+0	7.50E+4	0.000E+4	4.784E+4		4.96E-3	4.822E+6	1.000E+2	2.393E-1
0.											

TABLE 34. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM CHLORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

DATA SET 24 (CONT.)	DATA SET 29	DATA SET 32 (CONT.)	DATA SET 33 (CONT.)	DATA SET 34 (CONT.)	DATA SET 35 (CONT.)
$T = 298.0$	$T = 298.0$				
1.438E+4 4.10E-1	1.347E+3 1.50E-5	2.012E+1 4.44E+0	6.473E+4 1.153E+6	6.209E+4 1.10E+6	5.941E+4 4.59E-1
1.438E+4 3.97E-1		1.822E+1 3.69E+0	6.437E+4 1.458E+6	6.204E+4 1.599E+6	5.892E+4 4.13E-1
1.438E+4 3.79E-1		1.601E+1 3.15E+0	6.402E+4 1.907E+6	6.252E+4 1.679E+6	5.842E+4 3.04E-1
9.550E+1 2.81E-1	DATA SET 31	1.546E+1 2.75E+0	6.375E+4 2.619E+6	6.244E+4 1.169E+6	5.797E+4 2.27E-1
9.550E+1 2.94E-1	$T = 291.0$	1.437E+1 2.419E+0	6.355E+4 3.754E+6	6.215E+4 2.355E+6	5.637E+4 1.39E-1
9.550E+1 2.97E-1		1.337E+1 2.08E+0	6.334E+4 1.501E+6	6.215E+4 1.047E+6	
9.550E+1 2.95E-1	4.940E+2 1.257E+0	1.255E+1 1.44E+0	6.329E+4 1.409E+6	6.196E+4 2.992E+6	DATA SET 26
9.550E+1 2.95E-1	4.940E+2 1.257E+0	1.175E+1 1.02E+0	6.323E+4 6.09E+5	6.140E+4 1.55E+6	$T = 153.0$
9.550E+1 2.95E-1	3.940E+2 4.34E+0	1.055E+1 1.29E+0	6.319E+4 8.09E+5	6.140E+4 5.997E+1	
DATA SET 25	3.570E+2 6.73E+0	1.008E+1 1.13E+0	6.296E+4 1.41E+6	6.140E+4 1.479E+1	6.215E+4 1.24E+6
$T = 298.0$	3.331E+2 1.257E+0	9.615E+0 1.03E+0	6.294E+4 2.12E+6	6.115E+4 8.749E+0	6.194E+4 1.15E+6
	3.125E+2 2.00E+0	8.924E+0 8.97E-1	6.273E+4 2.43E+6	6.117E+4 5.15E+6	6.169E+4 7.87E+5
9.450E+2 0.940E+0	2.941E+2 3.03E+0	8.021E+0 7.56E-1	6.262E+4 1.577E+6	6.112E+4 3.16E+6	6.155E+4 7.00E+5
	2.771E+1 0.981E+0	7.812E+0 6.83E-1	6.252E+4 3.35E+5	6.105E+4 2.58E+6	6.121E+4 2.14E+5
DATA SET 26	2.003E+2 1.24E+0	6.436E+0 6.72E-1	6.240E+4 1.27E+5	6.086E+4 1.76E+6	6.095E+4 1.87E+5
$T = 298.0$	2.003E+2 1.24E+0	7.240E+0 5.53E-1	6.233E+4 3.13E+2	6.054E+4 1.28E+6	6.077E+4 1.54E+5
9.450E+2 0.940E+0	2.003E+2 1.24E+0	7.143E+0 4.84E-1	6.230E+4 8.43E+1	6.117E+4 8.99E-1	6.057E+4 1.36E+5
	2.273E+2 2.00E+0	6.329E+0 3.91E-1	6.219E+4 3.09E+1	6.092E+4 6.31E-1	6.050E+4 1.72E+5
	2.222E+2 0.930E+0	5.507E+0 3.06E-1	6.204E+4 1.90E+1	6.079E+4 5.70E-1	6.037E+4 1.25E+5
DATA SET 27		5.655E+0 2.88E-1	6.177E+4 1.08E+1	6.041E+4 4.59E-1	6.027E+4 6.86E+0
$T = 298.0$	DATA SET 31	4.635E+0 1.87E-1	6.169E+4 9.37E+0	6.022E+4 4.18E-1	6.012E+4 2.77E+0
	$T = 291.0$	3.953E+0 1.39E-1	6.152E+4 5.02E+0	6.013E+4 3.04E-1	6.005E+4 1.74E+3
1.571E+3 0.940E+0	7.032E+2 0.40E-1	3.953E+0 1.28E-1	6.111E+4 2.60E+0	6.007E+4 2.27E-1	6.000E+4 1.11E+3
1.571E+3 0.940E+0	7.032E+2 0.40E-1	3.125E+0 0.71E-2		6.004E+4 1.34E-1	6.000E+4 0.19E-1
1.571E+3 0.940E+0	7.032E+2 0.40E-1		DATA SET 34		6.000E+4 0.16E-1
1.571E+3 0.940E+0	7.032E+2 0.40E-1		$T = 74.3$	DATA SET 35	6.000E+4 0.13E-1
1.571E+3 0.940E+0	7.032E+2 0.40E-1	DATA SET 33		$T = 85.3$	6.000E+4 0.10E-1
1.571E+3 0.940E+0	7.032E+2 0.40E-1	$T = 10.6$	6.739E+4 7.62E+4		6.000E+4 0.08E-1
1.571E+3 0.940E+0	7.032E+2 0.40E-1		6.713E+4 4.48E+4	6.135E+4 1.570E+2	6.000E+4 0.05E-1
1.571E+3 0.940E+0	7.032E+2 0.40E-1	6.8.6E+4 3.40E+5	6.683E+4 5.52E+4	6.128E+4 5.75E+1	6.000E+4 0.03E-1
1.571E+3 0.940E+0	7.032E+2 0.40E-1	6.777E+4 1.09E+5	6.653E+4 1.24E+5	6.122E+4 4.12E+1	6.000E+4 0.02E-1
1.571E+3 0.940E+0	7.032E+2 0.40E-1	6.755E+4 1.11E+5	6.635E+4 3.09E+5	6.117E+4 1.72E+1	6.000E+4 0.01E-1
1.571E+3 0.940E+0	7.032E+2 0.40E-1	6.747E+4 5.5E+4	6.616E+4 7.24E+5	6.110E+4 1.67E+1	DATA SET 27
1.571E+3 0.940E+0	7.032E+2 0.40E-1	6.695E+4 5.59E+4	6.605E+4 1.01E+6	6.099E+4 4.26E+1	$T = 298.0$
1.571E+3 0.940E+0	7.032E+2 0.40E-1	6.659E+4 1.55E+5	6.603E+4 1.50E+6	6.094E+4 2.58E+1	
1.571E+3 0.940E+0	7.032E+2 0.40E-1	6.619E+4 2.21E+5	6.571E+4 1.97E+0	6.082E+4 1.76E+0	6.754E+4 2.83E+5
1.571E+3 0.940E+0	7.032E+2 0.40E-1	6.574E+4 3.71E+5	6.557E+4 2.39E+0	6.074E+4 1.28E+0	6.749E+4 2.35E+5
1.571E+3 0.940E+0	7.032E+2 0.40E-1	6.555E+4 5.43E+5	6.542E+4 2.39E+6	6.071E+4 8.99E-1	6.633E+4 2.20E+5
1.571E+3 0.940E+0	7.032E+2 0.40E-1	6.536E+4 6.64E+5	6.532E+4 1.33E+6	6.064E+4 6.31E-1	6.604E+4 2.01E+5
1.571E+3 0.940E+0	7.032E+2 0.40E-1	6.516E+4 9.12E+5	6.508E+4 1.26E+6	6.059E+4 5.70E-1	6.540E+4 1.85E+5

TABLE 34. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM CHLORIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 37 (CONT.)		DATA SET 39		DATA SET 40 (CONT.)		DATA SET 41 (CONT.)		DATA SET 42 (CONT.)	
		T = 373.0							
0.56E+4	2.323E+5	5.67E+4	7.278E+1	5.333E+4	7.691E+5	5.994E+4	8.591E+5	9.902E+2	6.336E-4
0.542E+4	2.233E+5	5.64E+4	7.079E+1	5.944E+4	5.248E+5	5.944E+4	7.516E+5	1.036E+3	2.150E-3
0.522E+4	2.203E+5	5.604E+4	6.879E+1	5.912E+4	3.564E+5	5.911E+4	6.361E+5	1.049E+3	2.380E-3
0.499E+4	2.053E+5	5.607E+4	1.312E+1	5.877E+4	2.498E+5	5.876E+4	4.352E+5		
0.480E+4	2.047E+5	5.592E+4	5.754E+0	5.852E+4	1.472E+5	5.848E+4	4.017E+5	DATA SET 44	
0.464E+4	1.997E+5	5.594E+4	1.977E+0	5.810E+4	6.637E+4	5.793E+4	2.218E+5	T = 363.0	
0.394E+4	0.934E+5	5.523E+4	1.071E+1	5.791E+4	4.742E+4	5.732E+4	1.011E+5		
0.376E+4	7.449E+4	5.432E+4	4.550E-1	5.733E+4	1.510E+4	5.643E+4	1.520E+4	9.434E+2	1.959E-4
0.357E+4	7.702E+4	5.405E+4	3.230E-1	5.643E+4	1.316E+2	5.432E+4	2.311E+2	1.014E+3	1.932E-4
0.327E+4	8.922E+4	5.439E+4	2.158E-1	5.526E+4	7.762E+1	5.377E+4	8.128E+1	1.034E+3	4.450E-4
0.291E+4	1.000E+5	5.333E+4	1.270E-1	5.451E+4	3.235E+1	5.323E+4	2.642E+1	1.045E+3	4.126E-4
0.140E+4	1.111E+0	5.333E+4	1.031E-1	5.451E+4	3.235E+1	5.293E+4	1.432E+1		
0.173E+4	1.241E+0	5.326E+4	8.030E-2	5.430E+4	4.120E+0	5.208E+4	1.037E+1	DATA SET 45	
0.101E+4	1.171E+0			5.378E+4	2.937E+0	5.208E+4	8.185E+0	T = 360.0	
0.111E+4	9.517E+4	DATA SET 39		5.323E+4	8.395E-1	5.239E+4	4.498E+0		
0.093E+4	9.441E+4	T = 347.0		5.207E+4	4.036E-1	5.239E+4	3.999E+0	9.434E+2	8.246E-5
0.073E+4	0.000E+5			5.206E+4	2.729E-1	5.213E+4	3.315E+0	9.432E+2	1.132E-4
0.047E+4	0.000E+5	0.033E+4	6.354E+5	5.212E+4	1.271E-1	5.203E+4	2.760E+0	1.035E+3	4.219E-4
0.021E+4	2.776E+5	0.025E+4	9.554E+5	5.180E+4	1.265E-1	5.192E+4	1.622E+0	1.047E+3	2.962E-4
0.009E+4	1.111E+0	0.013E+4	2.112E+0	5.122E+4	6.980E-2	5.183E+4	5.649E-1		
0.001E+4	0.000E+5	0.005E+4	1.153E+0	5.077E+4	6.140E-2	5.077E+4	2.489E-1	DATA SET 40	
0.000E+4	0.000E+5	0.017E+4	1.027E+0	5.010E+4	5.150E-2	5.025E+4	1.294E-1	T = 260.0	
5.326E+4	9.337E+2	0.010E+4	9.214E+5			4.974E+4	8.240E-2		
5.311E+4	1.113E+2	0.021E+4	0.363E+5	DATA SET 41		4.943E+4	5.616E-2	9.434E+2	1.502E-4
5.791E+4	7.551E+1	0.041E+4	4.271E+5	T = 273.0		4.951E+4	5.491E-2	9.432E+2	1.572E-4
5.751E+4	2.144E+1	0.070E+4	3.102E+5			4.943E+4	3.640E-2	1.035E+3	4.465E-4
5.741E+4	1.034E+1	0.090E+4	2.370E+5	6.545E+4	3.004E+5	4.943E+4	3.530E-2	1.047E+3	3.493E-4
5.721E+4	0.000E+5	0.030E+4	1.374E+5	6.540E+4	3.047E+5	4.934E+4	3.870E-2		
5.699E+4	2.000E+0	0.050E+4	4.875E+4	6.725E+4	3.981E+5				
5.665E+4	1.301E-1	0.077E+4	4.875E+4	6.692E+4	3.981E+5	DATA SET 42			
5.637E+4	5.572E-1	0.135E+4	1.242E+1	6.643E+4	3.964E+5	T = 298.6			
5.614E+4	2.911E-1			6.623E+4	3.964E+5				
5.592E+4	1.304E-1	DATA SET 40		6.449E+4	3.911E+5	9.434E+2	8.030E-5		
5.550E+4	1.511E-1	T = 477.0		6.430E+4	4.030E+5				
5.522E+4	1.223E-1			6.371E+4	4.693E+5	DATA SET 43			
5.407E+4	1.223E-1	0.292E+4	6.729E+5	6.295E+4	5.974E+5	T = 320.6			
		0.137E+4	9.092E+5	6.217E+4	6.982E+5				
		0.013E+4	1.000E+0	6.205E+4	7.906E+5	9.434E+2	8.330E-4		
		0.074E+4	1.000E+0	6.119E+4	8.669E+5	9.524E+2	7.954E-4		
		0.030E+4	9.078E+5	6.054E+4	9.289E+5	9.709E+2	8.020E-4		

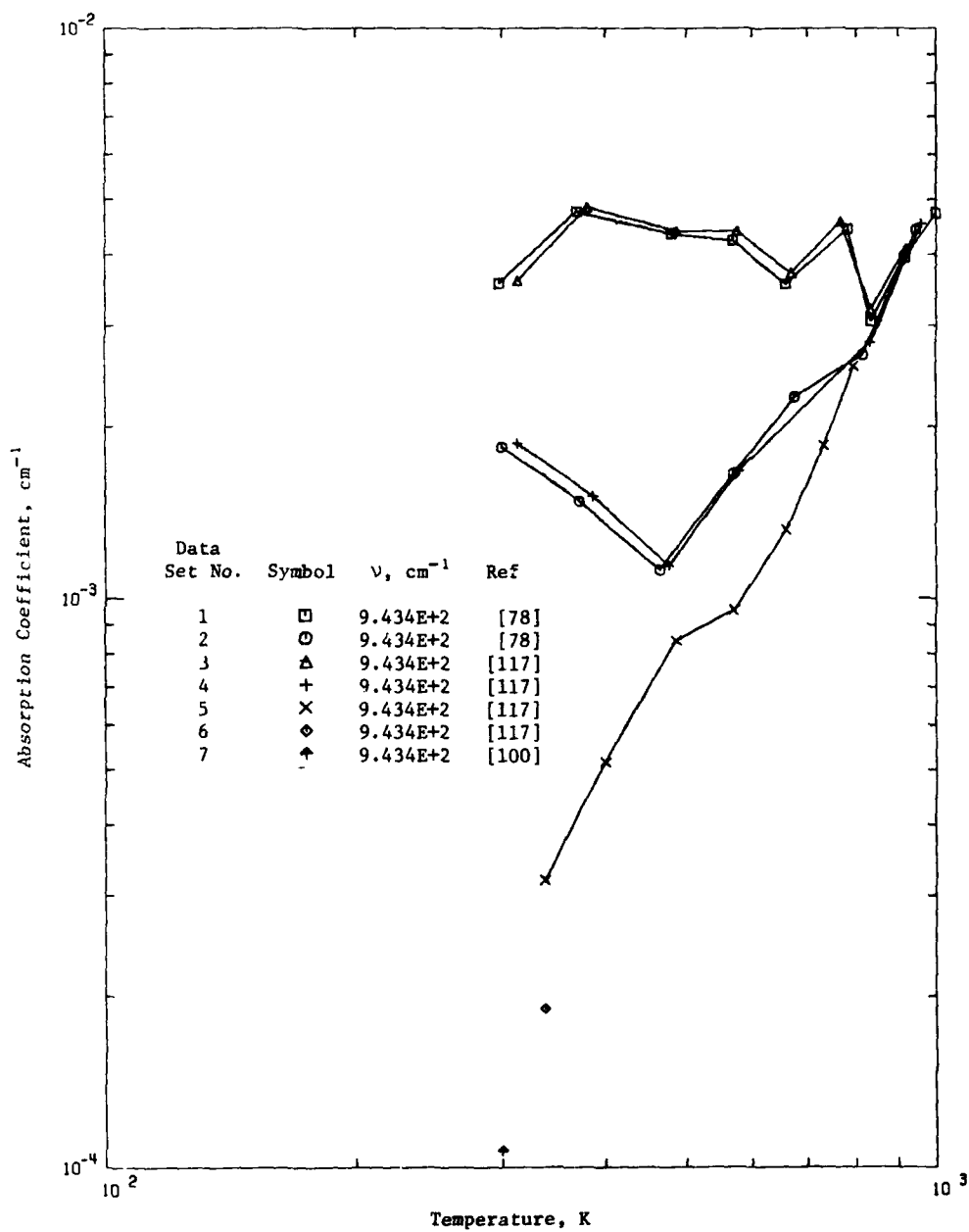


Figure 24. Absorption Coefficient of Potassium Chloride (Temperature Dependence)

TABLE 35. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM CHLORIDE (Temperature Dependence)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm ⁻¹	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	78	Harrington, J.A. and Hass, M.	1973	C	943.4	297-1000	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; specimen with surfaces mechanically and then chemically polished; absorption coefficients measured by calorimetric method using a CO ₂ laser source; data extracted from a figure.
2	78	Harrington, J.A. and Hass, M.	1973	C	943.4	299-944	Similar to above except for crystal obtained from Hughes Research Laboratories.
3	117	Boyer, L.L., Harrington, J.A., Hass, M., and Rosenstock, H.B.	1974	C	943.4	312-920	Crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; absorption coefficients measured by calorimetric method with a laser source; data extracted from a figure.
4	117	Boyer, L.L., et al.	1974	C	943.4	312-960	Similar to above except for crystal obtained from the Hughes Co.
5	117	Boyer, L.L., et al.	1974	C	943.4	327-796	Similar to above except for crystals grown by the Naval Research Lab. under conditions designed to minimize the introduction of oxygen-containing impurities which can give rise to absorption bands in the mid-infrared region.
6	117	Boyer, L.L., et al.	1974	C	943.4	337.3	Similar to above except for crystals grown in a OCl ₂ reactive atmosphere; it was observed that the crystal grown in this way has the least absorption among the crystals from various sources.
7	100	Rowe, J.M. and Harrington, J.A.	1976	C	943.4	100-300	Single crystals; grown by the reactive-atmosphere-process; obtained from the Naval Research Laboratory; rod specimens of 2.5 cm diameter and of various lengths; chemically etched surface; bulk absorption determined; data extracted from a figure; data at low temperature carried large uncertainty of $\pm 100\%$; uncertainty diminished toward higher temperatures.

TABLE 36. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM CHLORIDE (Temperature Dependence)

[Wavenumber, ν , cm^{-1} ; Temperature, T , K; Absorption Coefficient, α , cm^{-1}]

T	α	T	α
DATA SET 1		DATA SET 4 (CONT.)	
$\nu = 9.43 \times 10^2$			
297.1	3.570×10^{-3}	573.1	1.670×10^{-3}
358.9	4.750×10^{-3}	533.7	2.810×10^{-3}
474.7	4.350×10^{-3}	559.4	4.540×10^{-3}
553.3	4.200×10^{-3}	DATA SET 5	
653.1	3.550×10^{-3}	$\nu = 9.43 \times 10^2$	
731.6	4.400×10^{-3}		
833.6	3.000×10^{-3}	337.3	3.200×10^{-4}
916.2	3.160×10^{-3}	399.0	5.250×10^{-4}
1000.0	4.740×10^{-3}	430.4	8.430×10^{-4}
DATA SET 2		576.2	9.540×10^{-4}
$\nu = 9.43 \times 10^2$		661.7	1.320×10^{-3}
		731.4	1.450×10^{-3}
299.2	1.300×10^{-3}	750.2	2.550×10^{-3}
372.5	1.430×10^{-3}	DATA SET 6	
454.5	1.120×10^{-3}	$\nu = 9.43 \times 10^2$	
553.8	1.650×10^{-3}		
676.1	2.250×10^{-3}	337.3	1.900×10^{-4}
816.5	1.670×10^{-3}	DATA SET 7	
944.0	4.430×10^{-3}	$\nu = 9.43 \times 10^2$	
DATA SET 3			
$\nu = 9.43 \times 10^2$		100.3	3.070×10^{-5}
112.6	3.600×10^{-3}	124.4	2.330×10^{-5}
150.2	4.350×10^{-3}	150.0	2.330×10^{-5}
180.4	4.400×10^{-3}	175.4	3.000×10^{-5}
273.4	4.400×10^{-3}	193.0	3.830×10^{-5}
353.9	3.720×10^{-3}	247.0	4.550×10^{-5}
467.4	4.570×10^{-3}	249.6	5.870×10^{-5}
533.7	3.210×10^{-3}	270.0	7.870×10^{-5}
620.4	4.110×10^{-3}	299.0	1.070×10^{-4}
DATA SET 4			
$\nu = 9.43 \times 10^2$			
312.6	1.870×10^{-3}		
396.4	1.510×10^{-3}		
476.4	1.100×10^{-3}		

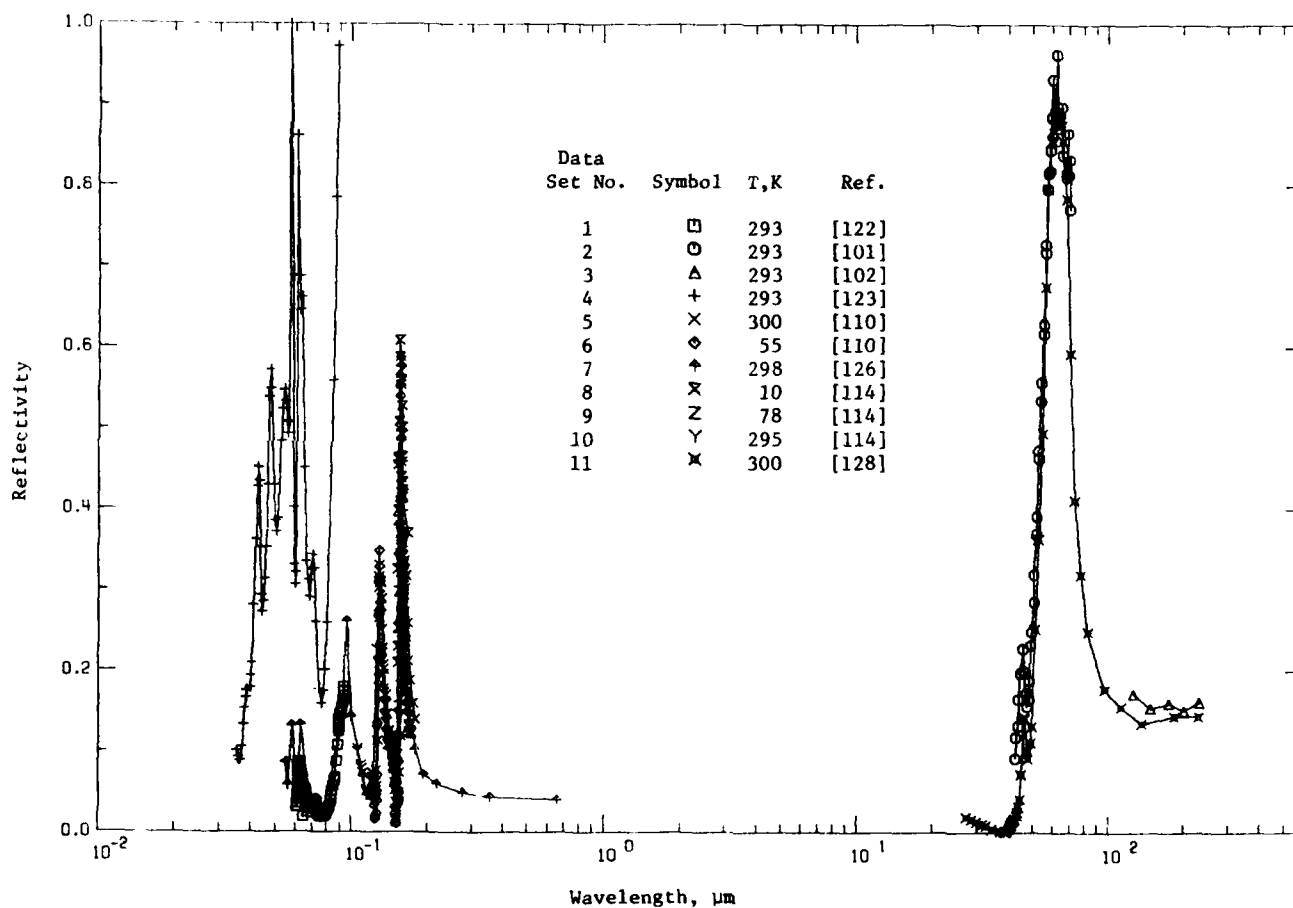


Figure 25. Reflectivity of Potassium Chloride

TABLE 37. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF POTASSIUM CHLORIDE

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μm	Temperature, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	122	Antinori, M., Balzarotti, A., and Piacentini, M.	1973	R	0.061-0.094	293	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; specimen cleaved in air just before being mounted in the sample chamber to be vacuum pumped; reflection spectrum obtained with a monochromator of band width of 1.5 Å; measurement performed on the same specimen after 24 hrs did not show significant changes and reproduced with uncertainty of about 5%; data extracted from a figure.
2	101	Czerny, M.	1930	R	42.6-70.4	293	Synthetic crystal; plate specimen; polished surface; normal spectral reflectivity obtained with silver mirror as reference; data extracted from a figure; temperature not given, 293 K assumed.
3	102	Cartwright, C.M. and Czerny, M.	1934	R	126.0-231.0	293	Bulk KCl; surface conditions unspecified; near normal reflectivity obtained; linearly averaged values of tabulated data were extracted.
4	125	Blechschnidt, D., Klucker, R., and Skibowski, M.	1969	R	0.035-0.089	293	Single crystals provided by Karl Korth, Kiel, Germany; freshly cleaved specimen; near normal reflectivity measured in vacuum for polarized light with normal of the specimen lying on both sides of the incident beam for increased accuracy; data extracted from a figure.
5	110	Baldini, G. and Bosacchi, B.	1968	R	0.122-0.179	300	Single crystals; specimen with cleaved surface; back surface of the specimen treated with an emery cloth to reduce the reflection from the back; near normal reflectivity obtained with specimen in vacuum; data extracted from a figure.
6	110	Baldini, G. and Bosacchi, B.	1968	R	0.120-0.170	55	Same as above except at low temperature.
7	126	Philipp, H.R. and Ehrenreich, H.	1963	R	0.055-0.653	298	Single crystal; near normal reflection spectrum measured; data extracted from a curve.
8	114	Tomiki, T.	1967	R	0.147-0.171	10	Single crystal; grown by the Kyropoulos technique; specimen cleaved from the grown ingots; near normal reflectivity measured; data extracted from a figure.
9	114	Tomiki, T.	1967	R	0.147-0.173	78	Same as above.
10	114	Tomiki, T.	1967	R	0.106-0.148	295	Same as above.
11	123	Johnson, K. and Bell, E.	1969	R	27.2-229.2	300	Single crystal; well polished single surface; reflectivity measured by asymmetric Fourier-transform spectroscopy; data extracted from a figure.

TABLE 38. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF POTASSIUM CHLORIDE

[Wavelength, λ , μm ; Temperature, T, K; Reflectivity, ρ]

λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ
DATA SET 1		DATA SET 2 (CONT.)		DATA SET 2 (CONT.)		DATA SET 3		DATA SET 4 (CONT.)		DATA SET 5 (CONT.)	
T = 293.0						T = 293.0					
0.6600	0.0357	0.6748	0.0214	46.1	0.200	126.0	0.172	0.6511	0.384	0.125	0.0552
0.6605	0.0354	0.6755	0.0194	47.2	0.156	147.0	0.154	0.6527	0.484	0.125	0.0519
0.6609	0.0342	0.6766	0.0183	47.2	0.173	174.0	0.164	0.6534	0.523	0.126	0.0559
0.6611	0.0340	0.6775	0.0133	48.3	0.164	210.0	0.161	0.6544	0.547	0.127	0.05132
0.6612	0.0341	0.6777	0.0094	48.4	0.188	231.0	0.161	0.6550	0.533	0.128	0.04887
0.6622	0.0311	0.6785	0.0213	49.4	0.232			0.6555	0.534	0.129	0.02642
0.6623	0.0306	0.6794	0.0237	49.6	0.243			0.6561	0.493	0.129	0.03319
0.6624	0.0305	0.6801	0.0247	50.6	0.245			0.6566	0.507	0.131	0.03450
0.6625	0.0303	0.6817	0.0305	50.7	0.319	DATA SET 4		0.6575	0.500	0.132	0.03493
0.6625	0.0303	0.6822	0.0343	51.8	0.369	T = 293.0		0.6580	0.609	0.132	0.02884
0.6627	0.0304	0.6825	0.0335	51.9	0.391	0.3353	0.151	0.6592	0.402	0.133	0.02613
0.6629	0.0307	0.6833	0.0455	52.9	0.473	0.3357	0.093	0.6596	0.330	0.137	0.01694
0.6631	0.0306	0.6839	0.0507	53.1	0.403	0.3358	0.069	0.6601	0.330	0.139	0.01453
0.6633	0.0304	0.6848	0.0575	54.1	0.557	0.3365	0.069	0.6605	0.321	0.144	0.00847
0.6637	0.0308	0.6860	0.0638	54.2	0.534	0.3371	0.115	0.6614	0.802	0.143	0.01174
0.6639	0.0304	0.6864	0.0613	55.2	0.617	0.3375	0.233	0.6622	0.635	0.143	0.01103
0.6639	0.0306	0.6870	0.0575	55.4	0.629	0.3378	0.253	0.6628	0.640	0.143	0.01044
0.6639	0.0302	0.6885	0.0574	56.4	0.723	0.3383	0.166	0.6635	0.662	0.149	0.00949
0.6639	0.0304	0.6892	0.0543	56.5	0.714	0.3386	0.175	0.6639	0.450	0.151	0.00663
0.6639	0.0302	0.6893	0.0583	57.5	0.737	0.3398	0.178	0.6646	0.334	0.152	0.00453
0.6641	0.0303	0.6894	0.0585	57.7	0.816	0.3402	0.193	0.6675	0.311	0.153	0.00407
0.6643	0.0302	0.6897	0.0587	58.7	0.819	0.3409	0.219	0.6685	0.291	0.154	0.00440
0.6643	0.0307	0.6894	0.0543	58.8	0.845	0.3411	0.280	0.6699	0.323	0.155	0.00732
0.6643	0.0309	0.6900	0.0546	58.8	0.886	0.3421	0.362	0.6709	0.343	0.156	0.01111
0.6648	0.0303	0.6904	0.0543	59.8	0.933	0.3426	0.427	0.6719	0.320	0.157	0.01325
0.6651	0.0301	0.6926	0.0593	59.9	0.962	0.3430	0.451	0.6724	0.260	0.158	0.00974
0.6653	0.0303	0.6930	0.0642	61.3	0.834	0.3433	0.434	0.6747	0.177	0.159	0.00831
0.6653	0.0304	0.6933	0.0607	61.2	0.844	0.3438	0.352	0.6761	0.154	0.160	0.00840
0.6653	0.0303	0.6935	0.0746	62.2	0.963	0.3440	0.293	0.6777	0.175	0.163	0.00841
0.6655	0.0305	0.6935	0.0604	62.3	0.941	0.3444	0.272	0.6790	0.211	0.165	0.00852
0.6657	0.0305			63.3	0.889	0.3451	0.285	0.6805	0.259	0.167	0.00852
0.6658	0.0303			63.4	0.872	0.3455	0.313	0.6851	0.559	0.169	0.01008
0.6657	0.0307			64.6	0.939	0.3459	0.352	0.6874	0.786	0.171	0.01374
0.6663	0.0309			65.7	0.953	0.3466	0.436	0.6887	0.973	0.175	0.01592
0.6670	0.0324			67.9	0.812	0.3474	0.538			0.179	0.02399
0.6674	0.0351			68.1	0.817	0.3476	0.572	DATA SET 5		DATA SET 6	
0.6678	0.0351			69.1	0.806	0.3491	0.549	T = 300.0		T = 55.0	
0.6679	0.0319			69.3	0.814	0.3494	0.436	0.122	0.6729	0.121	0.00832
0.6679	0.0320			71.3	0.933	0.3499	0.385	0.124	0.6669		
0.6679	0.0324			71.4	0.772	0.3503	0.371				

TABLE 36. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF POTASSIUM CHLORIDE (continued)

λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ
DATA SET 6 (CONT.)		DATA SET 6 (CONT.)		DATA SET 8		DATA SET 8 (CONT.)		DATA SET 9 (CONT.)	
0.121	0.3578	0.163	0.2419	T = 10.0		0.164	0.191	0.161	0.235
0.123	0.3443	0.164	0.2332	0.147	0.4094	0.165	0.172	0.162	0.271
0.125	0.3334	0.165	0.2179	0.147	0.4078	0.166	0.153	0.162	0.259
0.125	0.3133	0.166	0.2153	0.148	0.4152	0.170	0.149	0.162	0.240
0.125	0.3061	0.167	0.1469	0.149	0.4028	0.170	0.123	0.163	0.230
0.126	0.2221			0.150	0.4016			0.163	0.224
0.126	0.3386	DATA SET 7		0.151	0.4016	DATA SET 9		0.164	0.209
0.127	0.2701	T = 299.0		0.151	0.3999	T = 78.0		0.165	0.191
0.127	0.1343			0.152	0.3995			0.165	0.187
0.128	0.2147	0.155	0.3996	0.153	0.209	0.147	0.102	0.166	0.185
0.128	0.2735	0.155	0.158	0.153	0.229	0.147	0.087	0.170	0.132
0.129	0.3146	0.155	0.131	0.153	0.325	0.148	0.061	0.170	0.131
0.130	0.3475	0.156	0.1042	0.154	0.338	0.149	0.036	0.174	0.129
0.130	0.3286	0.156	0.132	0.154	0.454	0.150	0.016	0.172	0.124
0.131	0.2741	0.156	0.034	0.155	0.461	0.151	0.013	0.172	0.121
0.133	0.2177	0.172	0.42	0.155	0.508	0.151	0.021		
0.134	0.1771	0.173	0.441	0.156	0.508	0.152	0.055	DATA SET 10	
0.135	0.1435	0.170	0.423	0.156	0.633	0.153	0.155	T = 295.0	
0.135	0.1267	0.178	0.121	0.156	0.638	0.153	0.252	0.116	0.1333
0.139	0.1142	0.181	0.030	0.157	0.582	0.154	0.297	0.116	0.1003
0.141	0.1114	0.183	0.129	0.157	0.553	0.154	0.385	0.119	0.0431
0.143	0.1054	0.182	0.141	0.157	0.493	0.155	0.463	0.110	0.0709
0.143	0.1144	0.186	0.201	0.157	0.420	0.156	0.557	0.111	0.0725
0.145	0.1114	0.184	0.143	0.157	0.373	0.156	0.571	0.112	0.0873
0.145	0.1114	0.184	0.069	0.158	0.321	0.157	0.571	0.114	0.0826
0.147	0.1109	0.185	0.046	0.158	0.288	0.157	0.559	0.115	0.0893
0.147	0.1124	0.185	0.047	0.158	0.271	0.157	0.490	0.116	0.0478
0.149	0.1051	0.182	0.042	0.158	0.353	0.158	0.439	0.116	0.0497
0.150	0.0675	0.183	0.130	0.159	0.457	0.158	0.377	0.117	0.0445
0.151	0.1112	0.184	0.103	0.159	0.527	0.158	0.354	0.118	0.0475
0.152	0.1324	0.147	0.076	0.159	0.511	0.158	0.324	0.119	0.0401
0.153	0.1374	0.153	0.041	0.159	0.416	0.159	0.342	0.120	0.0438
0.154	0.2370	0.151	0.342	0.167	0.369	0.159	0.366	0.121	0.0409
0.155	0.1433	0.167	0.157	0.160	0.340	0.159	0.417	0.121	0.0335
0.155	0.1233	0.173	0.102	0.161	0.337	0.160	0.404	0.123	0.0362
0.157	0.1395	0.183	0.071	0.161	0.293	0.160	0.433	0.123	0.0362
0.157	0.1443	0.217	0.160	0.161	0.267	0.160	0.403	0.124	0.0372
0.158	0.1228	0.275	0.049	0.162	0.236	0.160	0.358	0.125	0.0444
0.161	0.0230	0.354	0.046	0.163	0.210	0.161	0.361	0.125	0.0352
0.162	0.0240	0.652	0.001	0.163	0.201	0.161	0.314		

TABLE 38. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF POTASSIUM CHLORIDE (continued)

λ	ρ	λ	ρ
DATA SET 11 (CONT.)		DATA SET 11 (CONT.)	
44.154	0.0422	45.1	0.0221
44.154	0.0431	45.4	0.0255
44.155	0.0731	45.7	0.032
44.155	0.0503	45.3	0.041
44.155	0.1239	45.0	0.072
44.155	0.0420	45.3	0.142
44.157	0.0593	45.3	0.142
44.157	0.0041	47.3	0.111
44.158	0.1105	47.7	0.091
44.158	0.2300	48.1	0.111
44.158	0.2031	49.5	0.131
44.164	0.3042	51.1	0.252
44.164	0.3142	52.3	0.303
44.164	0.3221	54.7	0.434
44.164	0.3193	56.2	0.675
44.164	0.3109	57.3	0.797
44.164	0.3085	59.5	0.957
44.168	0.3001	61.6	0.977
		61.4	0.887
		64.3	0.876
		65.5	0.856
		66.3	0.785
		71.5	0.593
		73.0	0.411
		74.1	0.319
		83.1	0.248
		97.0	0.177
		112.3	0.156
		136.2	0.135
		163.1	0.114
		249.0	0.144
DATA SET 11			
T = 340.0			
27.2	0.019		
28.5	0.010		
29.3	0.013		
31.5	0.010		
32.6	0.009		
34.5	0.004		
37.1	0.001		
34.5	0.000		
33.2	0.000		
33.4	0.002		
40.2	0.005		
40.6	0.007		
40.8	0.009		
42.0	0.011		
41.4	0.013		
42.7	0.014		
42.0	0.015		
42.4	0.017		

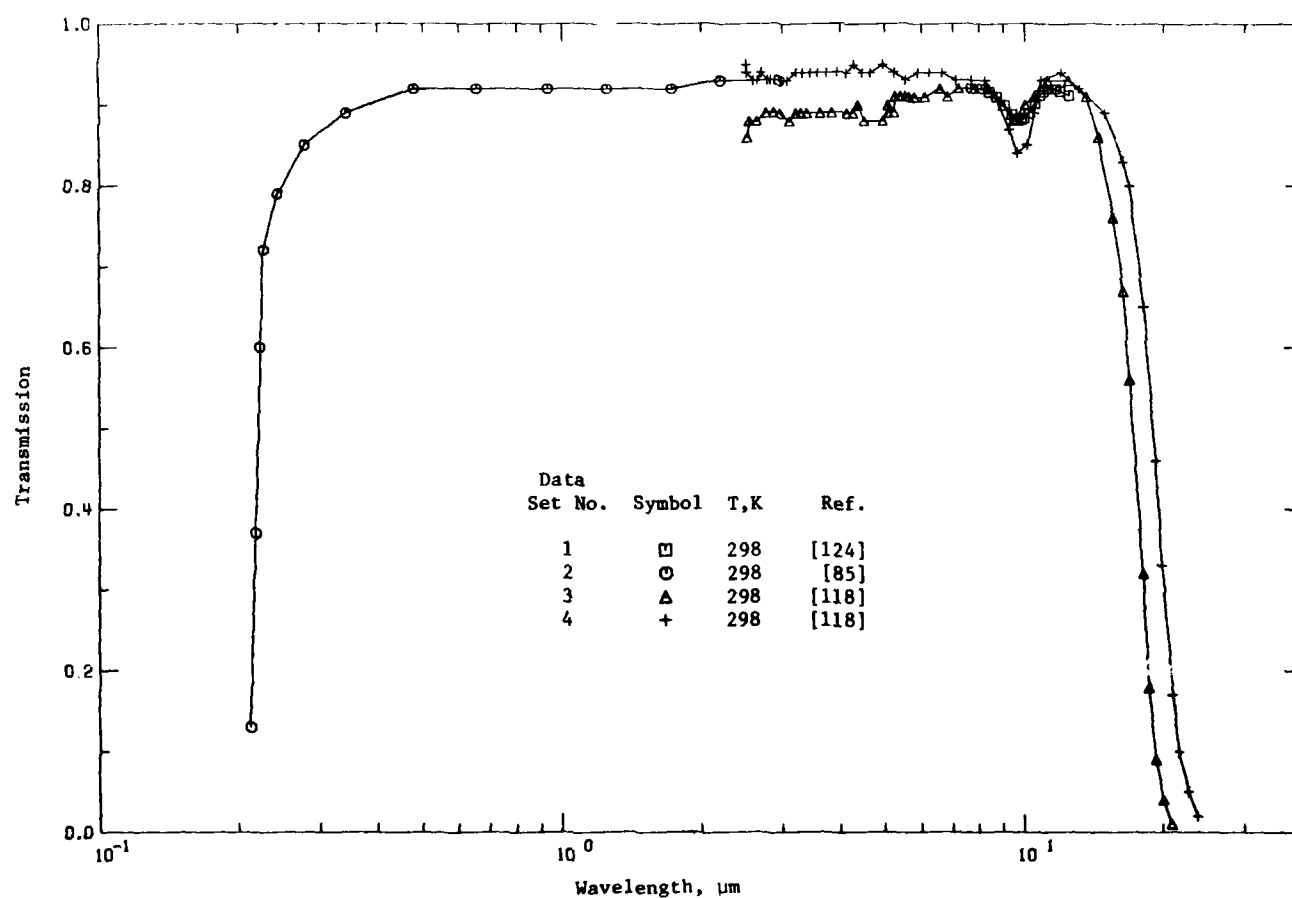


Figure 26. Transmission of Potassium Chloride

TABLE 39. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE TRANSMISSION OF POTASSIUM CHLORIDE

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μm	Temperature, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	124	Deutsch, T.F.	1974	T	7.69-12.50	298	Single crystal; bar specimens of 6.4 cm long; transmission measured with 1% error; data extracted from a figure.
2	35	McCarthy, D.E.	1967	T	0.17-3.0	298	Synthetic crystal; plate specimen of 10.0 mm thick with surfaces parallel to within 0.001 mm/mm of length and flat to within 10 fringes or better of the mercury green line; measurements made on double-beam instruments with accuracy of $\pm 2\%$; data extracted from a figure; temperature not given, 298 K assumed.
3	118	Deutsch, T.F.	1975	T	2.5-21.0	298	Single crystal; specimen of 6.4 cm thick; spectrophotometer used in the transmission measurements; a broad absorption band centered at 9.8 μm observed, the wings of which clearly extended to 10.6 μm ; data extracted from a figure.
4	118	Deutsch, T.F.	1975	T	2.5-21.0	298	Same as above except for a specimen of 2.35 cm thick.

TABLE 40. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE TRANSMISSION OF POTASSIUM CHLORIDE

(Wavelength, λ , μ m; Temperature, T, K; Transmission, T)

λ	T	λ	T	λ	T	λ	T
DATA SET 1		DATA SET 3		DATA SET 3 (CONT.)		DATA SET 4 (CONT.)	
T = 298.0		T = 300.0					
7.09	0.920	2.51	0.80	15.55	0.70	8.22	0.93
9.11	0.920	2.53	0.88	16.36	0.67	8.58	0.91
8.41	0.916	2.63	0.88	16.86	0.55	9.24	0.87
9.71	0.910	2.70	0.89	18.11	0.32	9.05	0.84
9.15	0.910	2.86	0.89	19.72	0.18	11.10	0.85
9.55	0.909	2.96	0.89	19.33	0.09	10.49	0.89
9.51	0.912	3.29	0.88	20.09	0.04	11.36	0.93
9.63	0.910	3.20	0.89	21.66	0.02	12.06	0.94
9.42	0.911	3.28	0.89	DATA SET 4		13.16	0.92
9.32	0.913	3.35	0.89	T = 300.0		14.87	0.89
10.13	0.889	3.61	0.89	2.50	0.95	16.33	0.83
10.52	0.902	3.83	0.89	2.51	0.94	16.83	0.86
10.79	0.912	4.13	0.89	2.60	0.93	18.09	0.85
11.11	0.915	4.26	0.89	2.65	0.93	19.19	0.80
11.17	0.920	4.37	0.90	2.71	0.94	19.89	0.83
11.53	0.924	4.49	0.88	2.78	0.93	21.13	0.87
11.97	0.917	4.53	0.88	2.82	0.93	21.66	0.86
12.50	0.912	5.17	0.89	2.88	0.93	22.79	0.65
DATA SET 2		5.27	0.89	2.98	0.93		
T = 300.0		5.27	0.91	3.07	0.93		
3.113	0.93	5.41	0.91	3.21	0.94		
3.213	0.97	5.54	0.91	3.31	0.94		
3.223	0.90	5.64	0.91	3.44	0.94		
3.225	0.72	5.79	0.91	3.57	0.94		
3.243	0.73	6.10	0.91	3.73	0.94		
3.275	0.55	6.58	0.92	3.94	0.94		
3.340	0.53	6.93	0.91	4.12	0.94		
3.479	0.53	7.22	0.92	4.28	0.95		
3.550	0.92	7.62	0.92	4.46	0.94		
3.633	0.92	8.16	0.92	4.65	0.94		
3.73	0.92	8.93	0.90	4.95	0.95		
2.22	0.93	9.45	0.88	5.23	0.94		
2.35	0.93	10.02	0.90	5.54	0.93		
		10.51	0.91	5.87	0.94		
		11.22	0.93	6.22	0.94		
		12.44	0.93	6.64	0.94		
		13.61	0.91	7.12	0.93		
		14.42	0.86	7.70	0.93		

TABLE 41. PEAK POSITIONS ($\lambda_{\max}$) IN μm AND HALF-WIDTH (W) IN eV FOR THE F, R, M, AND N ABSORPTION BANDS IN POTASSIUM CHLORIDE *

Interionic dist., d ($\text{\AA}$)	Temp.	F band		R ₁ band	R ₂ band	M band		N bands
		$\lambda_{\max}$	W	$\lambda_{\max}$	$\lambda_{\max}$	$\lambda_{\max}$	W	$\lambda_{\max}$
3.14	RT	(0.576) [†]		(0.669)	(0.725)	(0.835)		
		0.556	0.31	0.680	0.740	0.820	0.12	
		0.557	0.34			0.822-0.825	0.13	
		0.560	0.35			0.825		
		0.562	0.36			0.830		
	NT	0.563	0.39					
		0.534	0.19	0.650	0.724	0.800-0.820	0.06-0.07	N ₁ : 0.955
		0.538	0.2	0.656	0.725	0.801-0.802	0.09	N ₂ : 1.080
		0.539	0.22	0.657	0.727	0.803		N ₁ : 0.966
		0.540	0.26	0.658	0.729	0.805		W = 0.08
	HT	0.543	0.3	0.659	W = 0.08	0.808		N ₂ : 1.028
		0.546		W = 0.12				W = 0.09
		0.536	0.16			0.798-0.799	0.05-0.06	
		0.537	0.17					
		0.539	0.18					

* Values were taken from Ref. [69].

† Values given in parentheses are calculated from the Ivey relations [70].

F band $\lambda_{\max} = 703 d^{1.84}$ for NaCl structure, $\lambda_{\max} = 251 d^{2.5}$ for CsCl structure.

R₁ band $\lambda_{\max} = 816 d^{1.84}$

R₂ band $\lambda_{\max} = 884 d^{1.84}$

M band $\lambda_{\max} = 1400 d^{1.56}$

TABLE 42. RECOMMENDED VALUES ON ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM CHLORIDE IN IR REGION AT 300 K

ν , cm^{-1}	λ , μm	Absorption Coefficient, cm^{-1}	
		Intrinsic*	Observed† (Selected)
4.000E+02	25.0	3.3E+0	
4.490E+02	22.3	1.2E+0	1.1E+0
4.970E+02	20.1	4.9E-1	4.6E-1
5.000E+02	20.0	4.6E-1	
5.510E+02	18.1	1.6E-1	1.6E-1
5.992E+02	16.7	6.5E-2	6.2E-2
6.439E+02	15.5	2.7E-2	2.4E-2
6.969E+02	14.3	9.5E-3	8.8E-3
7.502E+02	13.3	3.3E-3	3.2E-3
8.000E+02	12.5	1.2E-3	1.3E-3
8.540E+02	11.7	4.3E-4	1.0E-4
9.000E+02	11.1	1.7E-4	1.0E-4
9.310E+02	10.7	9.5E-5	1.6E-3
9.434E+02	10.6	7.4E-5	6.0E-5(B), 1.2E-4(T)
9.756E+02	10.3	3.9E-5	3.3E-5(B), 1.0E-4(T)
9.780E+02	10.2	3.7E-5	4.5E-3
9.950E+02	10.1	2.7E-5	5.3E-3
1.028E+03	9.73	1.4E-5	6.5E-3
1.047E+03	9.55	9.7E-6	9.0E-6(B), 9.0E-5(T)
1.079E+03	9.27	5.1E-6	1.8E-5(B), 8.0E-5(T)
1.122E+03	8.91	2.2E-6	2.6E-3
1.174E+03	8.52	7.9E-7	9.8E-4
1.202E+03	8.32	4.6E-7	4.8E-4
1.232E+03	8.12	2.5E-7	1.3E-4
1.245E+03	8.03	1.9E-7	6.0E-5
1.300E+03	7.69	6.6E-8	
1.887E+03	5.30	6.4E-13	5.0E-7(B), 4.2E-6(T)
2.632E+03	3.80	2.7E-19	6.5E-6(B), 5.6E-5(T)
3.571E+03	2.80		5.5E-6(B), 5.9E-5(T)

*Intrinsic values were calculated according to Eq. (32) with uncertainties about $\pm 10\%$.

†Values in this column are the total absorption coefficient which are either lowest reported or those used to define the constants in Eq. (32). Uncertainties of these values are about $\pm 10\%$. Values lower than $1.0E-3$ carry higher uncertainties up to $\pm 30\%$. Letters in the parentheses have the following meaning: B - bulk absorption and T - total absorption.

3.5. Potassium Bromide, KBr

Potassium bromide has optical characteristics similar to those of rock salt, but, having a higher molecular weight, it transmits further into the infrared. Crystals up to 11 kg in size are available from the Harshaw Chemical Company. Very pure samples have been obtained and they can be cleaved easily. KBr is of interest to designers of optical instruments because of its transparency in the infrared region. Although KBr is transparent from 0.20 to 42 μm , the useful region is from 0.3 to 30 μm because strong absorption occurs near the transparency limits.

Measurements of the refractive index of KBr date back to 1874. For the transparent region experimental values were obtained mainly by the deviation method and reported by Spindler and Rodney [130], Stephens et al. [131], Forrest [132], Harting [30], and Gundelach [133]. For low ultraviolet and far infrared wavelengths, there were no measurements until 1967, when Vishnevskii et al. [134] reported their results for the region from 0.170 to 0.197 μm and Handi et al. [24] reported results for the range of 35 to 770 μm .

Li [33] reduced the then available experimental data on the refractive index to a common temperature of 293 K and after careful critical evaluation and analysis adopted a Sellmeier type dispersion equation to calculate refractive index at 293 K in the transparent wavelength region, 0.20 to 42.0 μm .

$$n^2 = 1.39408 + \frac{0.79221 \lambda^4}{\lambda^2 - (0.146)^2} + \frac{0.01981 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (0.173)^2} + \frac{0.15587 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (0.187)^2} + \frac{0.17673 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (60.61)^2} + \frac{2.06217 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (87.72)^2} \quad (33)$$

where λ is in units of μm .

Investigations of the absorption coefficient for practical applications are generally classified into three wavelength regions: the ultraviolet and the far infrared absorption edges and the transparent regions. In the ultraviolet region, Martienssen [135] investigated absorption coefficients of KBr in the range 0.18 to 0.30 μm and at 20 to 1000 K. He found that the expression

$$\alpha(f, T) = \alpha_0 e^{-\frac{oh(f_0 - f)}{kT}}$$

can be used to describe the absorption behavior of KBr crystals. The constants in the equation were found to be $\alpha_0 = 2.4 \times 10^6 \text{ cm}^{-1}$, $\sigma = 0.79$, and $hf_0 = 6.76 \text{ eV}$. Tomiki et al. [71] studied the absorption of KBr in the wavelength range between 0.170 and 0.240 μm for the purpose of determining the Urbach-rule parameters and finding the features characteristic of the intrinsic tail. Through a systematic observation and analysis they found the empirical relations of the parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} E_0 &= 6.840 \text{ eV} \\ \alpha_0 &= 0.6 \times 10^{10} \text{ cm}^{-1} \\ hf &= 10.5 \text{ meV} \\ \sigma_{so} &= 0.774 \end{aligned}$$

for the expression of absorption coefficient of the intrinsic tail

$$\alpha = \alpha_0 \exp[-\sigma_s(T)(E_0 - E)/kT], \quad (34)$$

where

$$\sigma_s(T) = \sigma_{so} \frac{2kT}{hf} \tanh \frac{hf}{2kT}$$

Measurements of absorption coefficients in the infrared transparent region are recent occurrences as the development of high-power I.R. lasers has led to a need for better characterization of I.R. window materials. Among other factors, the absorption coefficient plays a decisive role in determining whether a material is adequate for laser optical components. For this reason, absorption coefficients of a number of selected materials were investigated at wavelengths of laser interest. Potassium bromide is among the best laser window materials and its absorption coefficients at wavelengths 1.06, 2.7, 3.8, 5.3, and 10.6 μm were intensively studied in order to determine the influencing factors that contribute to the extrinsic absorption. These studies are very informative and provide clues and means for material preparation and parts fabrication in order to minimize the extrinsic components in the absorption.

Deutsch [12], using a differential technique with a dual beam spectrometer, obtained absorption coefficients for KBr samples in the wavelength range 16.7-33.3 μm . It was found that the observed absorption coefficient together with earlier literature data in the multiphonon absorption region could be represented by the expression

$$\alpha = \alpha_0 \exp(-\nu/\nu_0) \quad (35)$$

where

$$\alpha_0 = 6,077 \text{ cm}^{-1}, \quad \nu_0 = 39.1 \text{ cm}^{-1}$$

This expression, based on the available data that cover the regions $\alpha = 0.002$ to 12 cm^{-1} and $\nu = 250$ to 600 cm^{-1} , is believed to represent the intrinsic absorption of KBr. Extrapolations to the wavelengths 10.6 and $5.3 \mu\text{m}$ yield intrinsic absorption coefficients of $2.0 \times 10^{-7} \text{ cm}^{-1}$ and $8 \times 10^{-18} \text{ cm}^{-1}$, respectively. These values are considerably lower than the corresponding experimental results [118], of $4.2 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cm}^{-1}$ and $2.1 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cm}^{-1}$, respectively.

Hass et al. [119] measured absorption coefficients by calorimetric techniques at 1.06 , 2.7 , and $3.8 \mu\text{m}$ for a number of KBr samples. The results at $1.06 \mu\text{m}$ were usually in the 10^{-5} cm^{-1} region with the lowest reported value at $< 3 \times 10^{-6} \text{ cm}^{-1}$ which was very close to the limit of their instrument sensitivity. However, at wavelengths 2.7 and $3.8 \mu\text{m}$, their best measurements yielded $1.2 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cm}^{-1}$ and $2.2 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cm}^{-1}$, respectively. From the observed similarities of a number of other quality crystals, they estimated the absorption coefficient of KBr at $5.3 \mu\text{m}$ should be in the region 10^{-5} cm^{-1} or lower. Compared with the absorption coefficients at these wavelengths, the data imply excess absorption at 2.7 and $3.8 \mu\text{m}$ even in the purest available crystals. This has been observed not only in the KBr crystals but also in a number of alkali halide and alkaline earth fluoride crystals. The origin of such excessive absorption was not clearly understood. The authors suggested the possibility that this was associated with the OH and CH impurities. If these were eliminated, the absorption level at 2.7 and $3.8 \mu\text{m}$ could be reduced to the level of 10^{-5} cm^{-1} or lower.

In a later study, Klein [120] investigated the origins of the excessive extrinsic absorption at 2.7 and $3.8 \mu\text{m}$. Correlation with vacuum-ultraviolet absorption measurements indicated that all of the excess $2.7 \mu\text{m}$ absorption can be accounted for by the OH⁻ content of the crystals. At $3.8 \mu\text{m}$, the surplus absorption are most likely contributed by the carbon-oxygen lineages, e.g., COF₂, CO₃²⁻, HCO₃⁻, in the specimens. He suggested that diminishing residual absorption at these wavelengths can be achieved by the substitution of hydrogen halides for carbon tetrachloride in the purification procedures and treating the salt below its melting point.

Rowe and Harrington [121] and Klein et al. [136] produced purified KBr crystals by reactive-halide purification processes with various reagents in an effort to minimize oxygen-containing impurities which are known to contribute significantly to extrinsic absorption in the $10.6\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ region. Among the reagents attempted, carbon tetrachloride processing yielded a KBr crystal that had one of the lowest bulk absorption coefficients at $10.6\text{ }\mu\text{m}$. Among the samples measured, one sample had a bulk absorption coefficient of $7 \times 10^{-6}\text{ cm}^{-1}$, the lowest for any solid, at $10.6\text{ }\mu\text{m}$, that so far has been known; even lower than that for KCl crystal. Similar to KCl, for all the KBr samples measured, there exists a persistent absorption band at $9.6\text{ }\mu\text{m}$. For the purest and best polished crystal, the absorption coefficient at $9.6\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ is greater than that at $10.6\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ by a factor of 2 to 3, yet the near-intrinsic behavior requires a lesser absorption at $9.6\text{ }\mu\text{m}$. Unless this absorption band were eliminated, or reduced considerably, through purification and polishing process, the use of KBr in the $9.0\text{--}9.6\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ region would be limited. Since the method used in their investigation was able to identify the bulk and surface absorptions, an important finding was that the extrinsic absorption band near $9.6\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ is not due entirely to surface absorption, but is in fact due to impurity sources present in the bulk as well as on the surface of the sample.

Figures 27 to 30 are plots of the available data. The pertinent information of each data source and the corresponding original values are given in Tables 43 to 46. In addition, available information and data on the reflectivity and transmission are also presented in the same manner (in Figures 31 and 32 and Tables 47 to 50), for completeness and comparison. For the visible and near visible regions, Table 51 gives the spectral positions of the well known color centers. Noticeable absorptions are likely to occur at these centers when the crystal is exposed to ultraviolet, x-ray, or high energy radiations. However, these absorption bands may disappear at high temperatures or eliminated by appropriate irradiation, corresponding to the so-called "the thermal and optical bleaching of color centers."

Recommended values given in Table 52 were calculated from Eq. (35). In the range between 16.7 to $35\text{ }\mu\text{m}$, these values are supported by measurements of Deutsch [12] and Barker [38]. In the laser wavelength region, the predicted values are lower than the existing data. It is not known if Eq. (35) holds for this region because the observation of very low absorption is handicapped

by the limit of the best available instrument sensitivity. However, like most of optical crystals, one expects to observe absorption bands in the range between 2.6 to 2.8 μm and at 3.8 μm due to the hydroxyl ions in the crystal and due to surface contamination. These absorption bands can be eliminated through improved crystal growing and polishing techniques. Therefore, it should be noted that the values in the "intrinsic" column are the lower limits that one can obtain for ideal samples. In practice, the observed values are higher than the limiting values at low absorption levels. Unless values appear in the "observed" column, the limiting values are considered as guidelines for estimation and investigation.

Although it was not the intent of this study to evaluate the absorption data in the vacuum ultraviolet region, in order to provide the users a total picture of the available absorption data, the plots of available data in this region are given in the Appendix to this report.

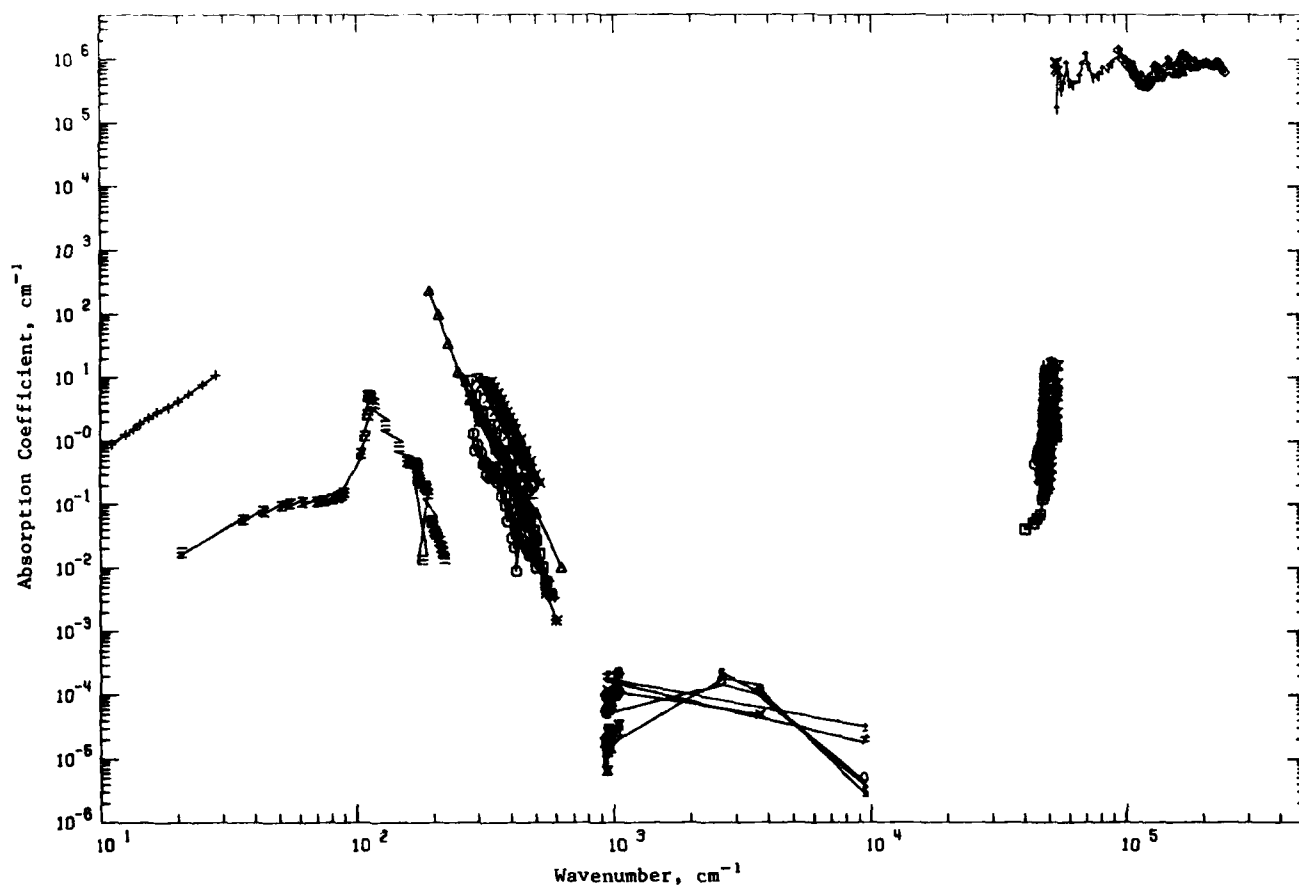


Figure 27. Absorption Coefficient of Potassium Bromide (Wavenumber Dependence)

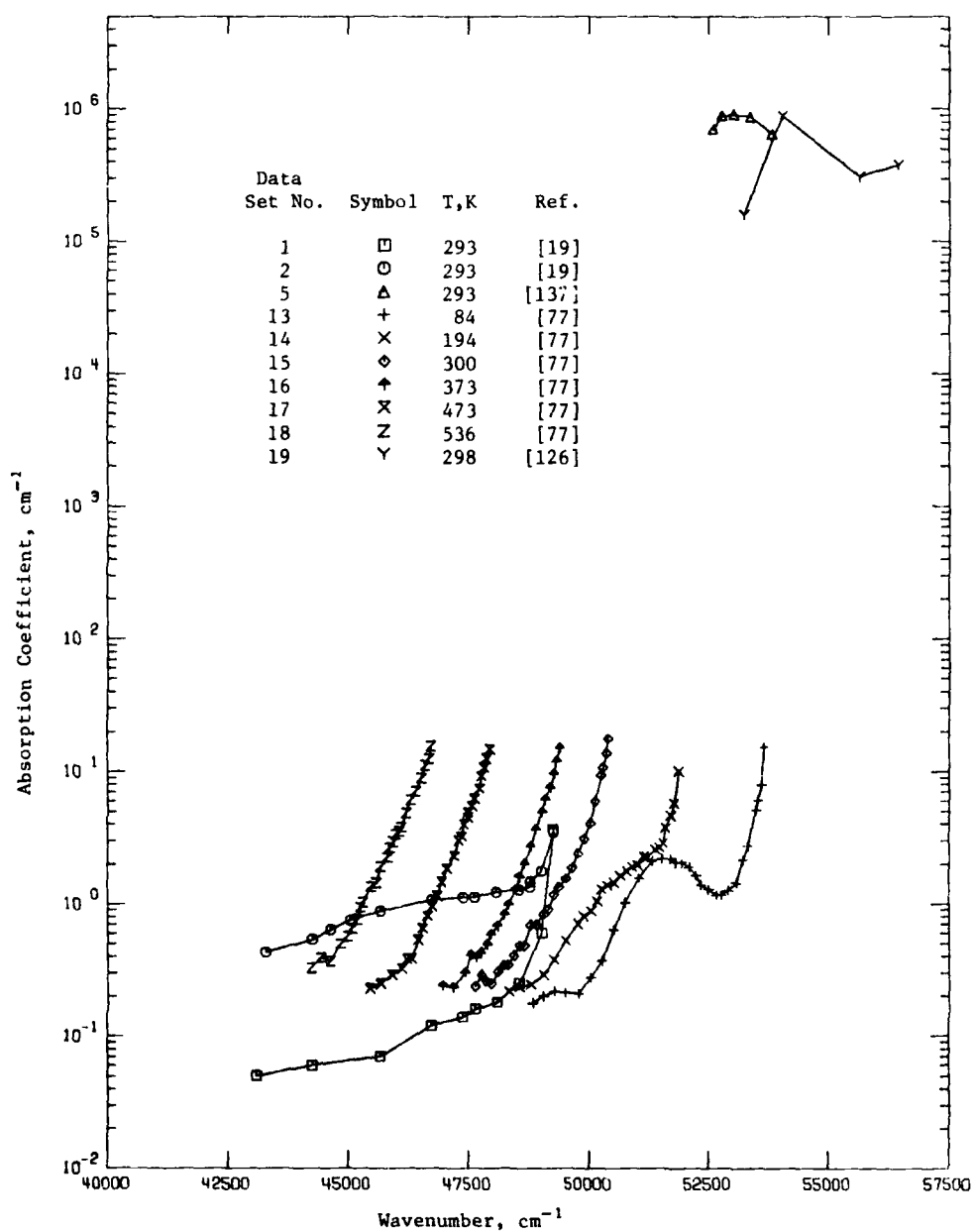


Figure 28. Absorption Coefficient of Potassium Bromide in the Urbach Tail Region

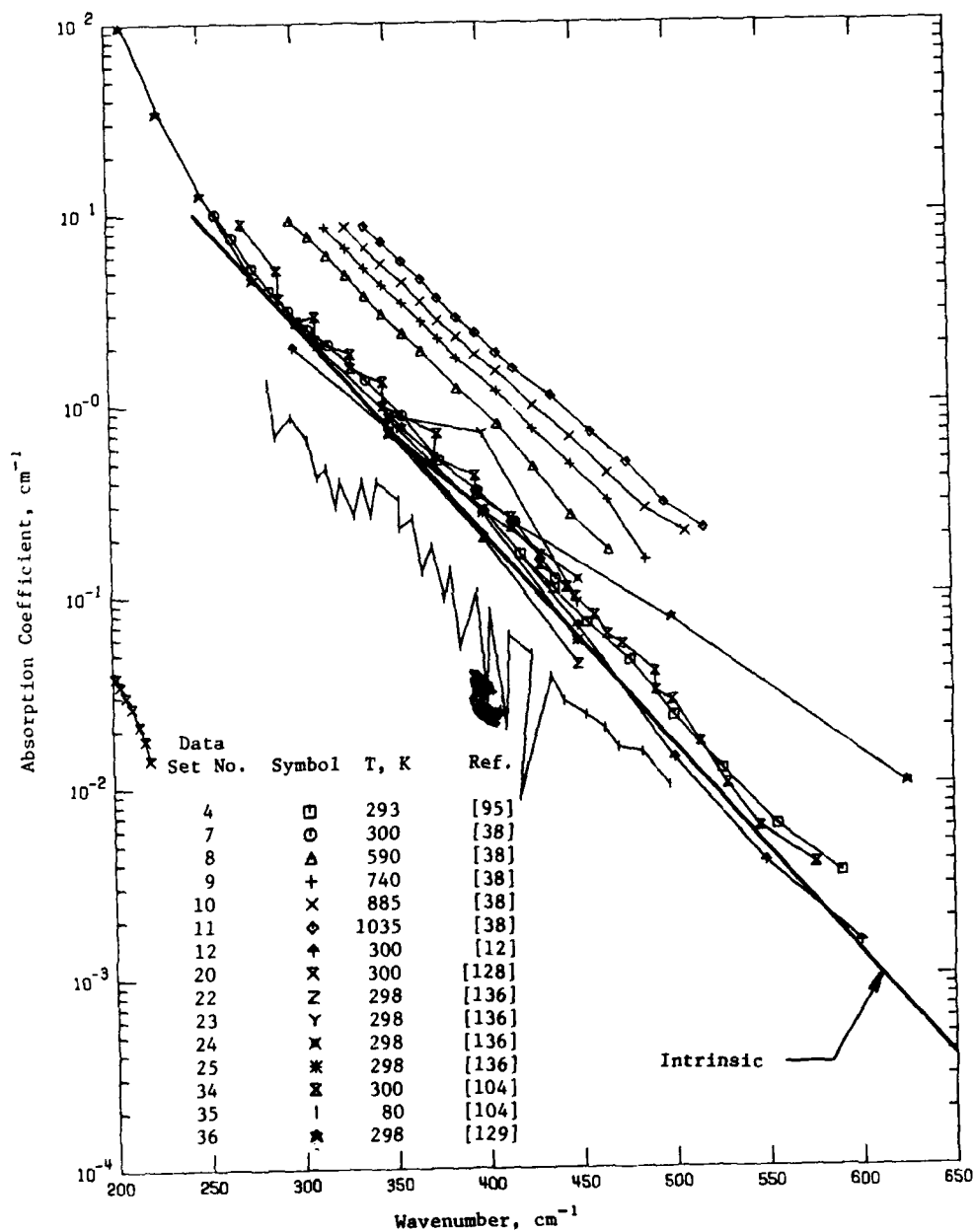


Figure 29. Absorption Coefficient of Potassium Bromide in the Multiphonon Region

TABLE 43. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM BROMIDE (Wavelength Dependence)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μ m	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	19	Hilseh, R. and Fohl, R.W.	1931	T	$3.98 \times 10^4 - 4.93 \times 10^5$	293	High purity; single crystal; grown from melt; absorption coefficients determined from transmission measurements; data extracted from a figure.
2	19	Hilseh, R. and Fohl, R.W.	1931	T	$4.32 \times 10^4 - 4.93 \times 10^5$	293	Similar to above except for a commercial crystal.
3	122	Antinori, M., Salzarotti, A., and Piacentini, M.	1973	R	$1.04 \times 10^5 - 1.65 \times 10^5$	293	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; specimen cleaved in air just before being mounted in the sample chamber to be vacuum pumped; reflection spectrum obtained with a monochromator of band width of 1.5 Å; spectra performed on the same specimen after 24 hours did not show significant changes and reproducible with uncertainty of about 5%; absorption coefficients derived by means of the Kramers-Kronig analysis on the reflection spectrum obtained from 13.5 to 20.5 eV, below 12.5 eV the reflection data of Rubloff were utilized while those of Blochschmidt et al. were used beyond 20.5 eV; absorption-coefficient data extracted from a figure.
4	95	Califano, S. and Czerny, M.	1958	T	$4.19 \times 10^2 - 5.9 \times 10^2$	293	Crystal; block specimens of 15.15 and 16.80 cm; absorption coefficients determined from transmittance measurements; data extracted from a figure.
5	137	Bauer, G.	1934	T	$5.26 \times 10^4 - 5.4 \times 10^5$	293	Crystal; thin film specimens of various thicknesses; absorption coefficients of bulk crystal deduced from transmittance and specimen thickness measurements; data extracted from a table.
6	123	Blochschmidt, D., Klucker, R., and Skibowski, M.	1969	R	$9.29 \times 10^4 - 2.42 \times 10^5$	293	Single crystal; provided by Karl Korth, Kiel, Germany; freshly cleaved specimen; absorption coefficients derived with the reflectivity versus angle of incidence method; data extracted from a figure.
7	38	Barker, A.J.	1972	R	$2.58 \times 10^2 - 4.38 \times 10^2$	300	Synthetic crystal; high purity; highly polished specimen of 1-2 mm thick; absorption coefficients deduced from reflectivity; data extracted from a figure.
8	38	Barker, A.J.	1972	R	$2.98 \times 10^2 - 4.67 \times 10^2$	500	Similar to above except at a higher temperature.
9	38	Barker, A.J.	1972	R	$3.17 \times 10^2 - 4.87 \times 10^2$	740	Similar to above except at a higher temperature.
10	38	Barker, A.J.	1972	R	$3.25 \times 10^2 - 5.08 \times 10^2$	885	Similar to above except at a higher temperature.
11	38	Barker, A.J.	1972	R	$3.38 \times 10^2 - 5.18 \times 10^2$	1035	Molten KBr specimen of 1-2 mm thick; reflectivity measurements carried out in a largely inert gas atmosphere; absorption coefficients deduced from reflection spectra; absorption-coefficient data extracted from a figure; melting temperature of KBr is 1003 K.

TABLE 42. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM BROMIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm^{-1}	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
12	12	Deutsch, T.F.	1973	T	$2.99 \times 10^2 - 6.0 \times 10^2$	300	Single crystal; obtained from Optovac Co.; specimen of 2.54 cm diameter and 2.54 cm thick; absorption coefficients determined using a differential technique with a dual-beam spectrophotometer; data extracted from a figure.
13	77	Tomiki, T., Miyata, T., and Tsukamoto, H.	1974	R	$4.88 \times 10^3 - 5.37 \times 10^3$	84	Single crystal; obtained from Harshaw Chemical Co.; absorption coefficients deduced from reflection measurements; data extracted from a figure.
14	77	Tomiki, T., et al.	1974	R	$4.83 \times 10^3 - 5.19 \times 10^3$	194	Similar to above except at a higher temperature.
15	77	Tomiki, T., et al.	1974	R	$4.76 \times 10^3 - 5.04 \times 10^3$	300	Similar to above except at a higher temperature.
16	77	Tomiki, T., et al.	1974	R	$4.69 \times 10^3 - 4.94 \times 10^3$	373	Similar to above except at a higher temperature.
17	77	Tomiki, T., et al.	1974	R	$4.54 \times 10^3 - 4.80 \times 10^3$	473	Similar to above except at a higher temperature.
18	77	Tomiki, T., et al.	1974	R	$4.42 \times 10^3 - 4.68 \times 10^3$	536	Similar to above except at a higher temperature.
19	126	Philipp, H.R. and Ehrenreich, H.	1963	R	$5.32 \times 10^3 - 1.94 \times 10^5$	298	Single crystal; near normal reflection spectrum obtained; absorption coefficients deduced by the Kramers-Kronig relations; absorption-coefficient data extracted from a figure.
20	128	Johnson, K. and Bell, E.	1969	R	20.7-220	300	Single crystal; well polished single surface; reflectivity and phase simultaneously measured by asymmetric Fourier transform spectroscopy and absorption coefficient deduced from the measurements; data extracted from a figure.
21	42	Owens, J.	1968	T	0.25-3.5	298	Single crystals; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; cylinder shaped specimen; filled resonant cavity method used for measuring dielectric constant and loss tangent; absorption coefficient then determined; data extracted from a figure.
22	136	Klein, P.H., Davison, J.W., and Harrington, J.A.	1976	C	350,400,450	298	High purity crystal; purified with reagent IBr; bar specimens; water ground followed by polishing with HBr solution; measured with laser calorimetry; data extracted from a table.
23	136	Klein, P.H. et al.	1976	C	350,400,450	298	Similar to above except purified with C_2Br_6 in the halide process.
24	136	Klein, P.H. et al.	1976	C	350,400,450	298	Similar to above except purified with C_6Br_6 in the halide process.
25	136	Klein, P.H. et al.	1976	C	350,400,450	298	Similar to above except purified with reagent CCl_4 in the halide process.
26	136	Klein, P.H. et al.	1976	C	943,9434	298	Similar to above except purified with reagent IBr in the halide process and concentration of hydroxyl ion 0.005 per million anion (ppm A).

TABLE 43. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM BROMIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm^{-1}	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
27	136	Klein, P.H., Davison, J.W., and Harrington, J.A.	1976	C	943,9434	298	Similar to above except purified with reagent C_2Br_6 in the halide process and concentration of hydroxyl ion 0.07 ppm A.
28	136	Klein, P.H. et al.	1976	C	943,2632,3704,9434	293	Similar to above except purified with reagent CCl_4 in the halide process and concentration of hydroxyl ion 0.05 ppm A.
29	136	Klein, P.H. et al.	1976	C	943,2632,3704,9434	298	Similar to above except concentration of hydroxyl ion <0.01 ppm A.
30	136	Klein, P.H. et al.	1976	C	926-1046	298	Above specimen; total absorption coefficients measured.
31	136	Klein, P.H. et al.	1976	C	926-1046	298	Above specimen; bulk absorption deduced from total absorption.
32	136	Klein, P.H. et al.	1976	C	926-1046	298	Similar to above specimen except concentration of hydroxyl ion 0.05 ppm A and total absorption measured.
33	119	Hass, M., Harrington, J.A., Gregory, D.A., and Davison, J.W.	1976	C	9434,3571,2632	298	Single crystal; highly purified and polished rod specimens; measured with laser calorimetric method; data extracted from a table; origins of higher absorption at 2.7 μm and 3.6 μm due to impurities in bulk material and surface contamination.
34	104	Harrington, J.A., Duthler, C.J., Patten, F.W., and Hass, M.	1976	C	272-576	300	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; experimental details not given; data extracted from a figure.
35	104	Harrington, J.A. et al.	1976	C	285-498	80	Same as above.
36	129	Meitzel, A.	1934	T	192-625	298	Single crystals; thin film and plate specimens of thickness from 43 μm to 13 mm; absorption coefficients determined from transmission measurements; data extracted from a table.
37	23	Genzel, L., Happ, H., and Weber, R.	1959	T	4.8-28	298	Crystal; plane parallel plate specimens of 2.5, 5.0, 38.5 mm thick; absorption coefficient determined based on transmission measurements; data extracted from a figure.
38	99	Rosenstock, H.B., Gregory, D.A., and Harrington, J.A.	1976	C	943.4,3703	298	Single crystals; obtained from the Naval Research Lab., the Harshaw Chemical Co., and the Raytheon Corp.; mechanically polished and chemically cleaned with spectrograde CCl_4 ; laser calorimetric method used; data extracted from a table; it was found that the surface absorption was about 45 times higher than the bulk absorption.
39	121	Rowe, J.M. and Harrington, J.A.	1976	C	926-1044	300	Single crystals; grown by the reactive-atmosphere-process; carefully polished surfaces; total absorption determined with laser calorimetric method; higher absorption occurred near 9.6 μm due to extrinsic contributions; data extracted from a figure.

TABLE 43. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM BROMIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

Ref. No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm ⁻¹	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
40	121	Rowe, J.M. and Harrington, J.A.	1976	C	926-1044	300	Same as above except the bulk absorption obtained.
41	121	Rowe, J.M. and Harrington, J.A.	1976	C	926-1044	300	Similar to above except for purer samples and bulk absorption obtained.

TABLE 44. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM BROMIDE (Wavenumber Dependence)

[Wavenumber, ν , cm^{-1} ; Temperature, T , K; Absorption Coefficient, α , cm^{-1}]

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 1 $T = 293.0$		DATA SET 3 (CONT.)		DATA SET 3 (CONT.)		DATA SET 6 (CONT.)		DATA SET 6 (CONT.)		DATA SET 9	
4.926E+4	3.074E+0	1.614E+5	8.510E+5	1.15E+5	4.120E+5	2.293E+5	8.672E+5	9.919E+4	8.401E+5	4.87E+2	1.530E-1
4.92E+4	6.11E-1	1.613E+5	9.290E+5	1.14E+5	4.260E+5	2.27E+5	9.443E+5	9.645E+4	9.879E+5	4.07E+2	3.100E-1
4.87E+4	2.530E-1	1.601E+5	9.990E+5	1.133E+5	4.450E+5	2.248E+5	8.928E+5	9.290E+4	1.401E+6	4.47E+2	4.800E-1
4.83E+4	1.330E-1	1.601E+5	9.430E+5	1.126E+5	4.870E+5	2.223E+5	8.447E+5	DATA SET 7		4.27E+2	7.400E-1
4.702E+4	1.000E-1	1.592E+5	9.340E+5	1.115E+5	5.230E+5	2.198E+5	8.039E+5	$T = 366.0$		4.03E+2	1.170E+0
4.73E+4	1.430E-1	1.583E+5	8.730E+5	1.107E+5	5.370E+5	2.156E+5	7.859E+5	4.380E+2	1.200E-1	3.37E+2	1.74E+0
4.673E+4	1.270E-1	1.583E+5	8.330E+5	1.094E+5	5.510E+5	2.123E+5	7.978E+5	4.17E+2	2.40E-1	3.77E+2	2.190E+0
4.566E+4	7.000E-2	1.573E+5	7.250E+5	1.085E+5	5.810E+5	2.114E+5	8.391E+5	3.97E+2	3.50E-1	3.03E+2	3.440E+0
4.47E+4	0.000E-2	1.560E+5	6.490E+5	1.076E+5	6.170E+5	2.047E+5	8.822E+5	3.77E+2	5.10E-1	3.47E+2	4.19E+0
4.3E+4	9.000E-2	1.552E+5	6.150E+5	1.068E+5	6.560E+5	1.994E+5	8.593E+5	3.570E+2	6.80E-1	3.35E+2	5.210E+0
3.994E+4	4.000E-2	1.533E+5	6.320E+5	1.059E+5	7.160E+5	1.926E+5	8.131E+5	3.380E+2	1.350E+0	3.28E+2	6.50E+0
DATA SET 2		1.529E+5	6.570E+5	1.048E+5	8.600E+5	1.895E+5	7.792E+5	3.130E+2	2.070E+0	3.17E+2	8.540E+0
$T = 293.0$		1.478E+5	7.090E+5	DATA SET 4		1.778E+5	7.020E+5	3.170E+2	2.490E+0	DATA SET 10	
4.926E+4	3.510E+0	1.469E+5	8.060E+5	$T = 293.0$		1.725E+5	8.010E+5	2.970E+2	3.130E+0	$T = 335.0$	
4.9E+4	1.74E+0	1.460E+5	8.060E+5	5.910E+2	3.452E-3	1.717E+5	1.074E+6	2.870E+2	3.990E+0	5.00E+2	2.100E-1
4.874E+4	1.47E+0	1.449E+5	7.370E+5	5.502E+2	6.183E-3	1.710E+5	1.017E+6	2.780E+2	5.250E+0	4.87E+2	4.800E-1
4.87E+4	1.330E+0	1.438E+5	7.070E+5	5.269E+2	1.245E-2	1.693E+5	1.069E+6	2.670E+2	7.500E+0	4.67E+2	4.300E-1
4.83E+4	1.27E+0	1.420E+5	7.000E+5	5.011E+2	2.292E-2	1.680E+5	7.426E+5	2.580E+2	9.970E+0	4.67E+2	4.300E-1
4.83E+4	1.220E+0	1.415E+5	7.340E+5	4.778E+2	4.509E-2	1.638E+5	6.930E+5	DATA SET 8		4.47E+2	6.700E-1
4.73E+4	1.220E+0	1.393E+5	6.720E+5	4.548E+2	7.066E-2	1.614E+5	7.016E+5	$T = 59.0$		4.27E+2	9.300E-1
4.73E+4	1.07E+0	1.383E+5	6.600E+5	4.373E+2	1.672E-1	1.593E+5	8.660E+5	4.670E+2	1.700E-1	4.03E+2	2.450E+0
4.673E+4	0.930E+0	1.377E+5	6.430E+5	4.195E+2	1.029E-1	1.571E+5	7.941E+5	4.47E+2	2.600E-1	3.97E+2	1.800E+0
4.673E+4	0.75E+0	1.367E+5	6.110E+5	DATA SET 5		1.560E+5	6.942E+5	4.270E+2	4.700E-1	3.77E+2	2.740E+0
4.60E+4	0.400E-1	1.350E+5	5.030E+5	$T = 293.0$		1.541E+5	6.567E+5	4.030E+2	7.900E-1	3.03E+2	3.450E+0
4.425E+4	5.430E-1	1.347E+5	5.340E+5	5.382E+4	6.460E+5	1.439E+5	7.520E+5	3.970E+2	1.210E+0	3.53E+2	4.370E+0
4.329E+4	4.330E-1	1.327E+5	5.440E+5	5.330E+4	8.780E+5	1.403E+5	7.368E+5	3.680E+2	1.900E+0	3.47E+2	5.430E+0
DATA SET 3		1.319E+5	5.520E+5	5.312E+4	9.040E+5	1.423E+5	7.650E+5	3.580E+2	2.300E+0	3.03E+2	6.570E+0
$T = 293.0$		1.317E+5	5.740E+5	5.272E+4	8.900E+5	1.390E+5	7.339E+5	3.470E+2	2.900E+0	3.23E+2	0.950E+0
1.649E+5	0.520E+5	1.293E+5	6.090E+5	5.261E+4	7.630E+5	1.367E+5	6.316E+5	3.380E+2	3.730E+0	DATA SET 11	
1.631E+5	0.520E+5	1.281E+5	5.370E+5	DATA SET 6		1.332E+5	5.592E+5	3.280E+2	4.760E+0	$T = 1030.0$	
1.601E+5	6.01E+5	1.254E+5	5.370E+5	$T = 293.0$		1.277E+5	5.440E+5	3.180E+2	6.090E+0	9.18E+2	2.200E-1
1.582E+5	0.75E+5	1.223E+5	4.790E+5	2.417E+5	6.287E+5	1.254E+5	4.932E+5	4.97E+2	3.00E-1	4.97E+2	4.900E-1
1.562E+5	7.000E+5	1.210E+5	4.410E+5	2.348E+5	7.139E+5	1.231E+5	4.269E+5	4.77E+2	4.900E-1	4.58E+2	7.400E-1
1.562E+5	7.000E+5	1.193E+5	4.210E+5	2.314E+5	7.967E+5	1.212E+5	3.745E+5				
		1.189E+5	4.000E+5			1.107E+5	3.313E+5				
		1.164E+5	4.000E+5			1.111E+5	4.762E+5				
						1.025E+5	7.316E+5				

TABLE 44. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM BROMIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 11(CONT.)		DATA SET 13(CONT.)		DATA SET 14(CONT.)		DATA SET 16(CONT.)		DATA SET 17(CONT.)		DATA SET 19	
										T = 298.0	
4.376E+2	1.19E+4	5.170E+4	2.188E+3	4.879E+4	2.466E-1	4.918E+4	7.586E+0	4.864E+4	8.091E-1	2.932E+5	8.24E+5
4.170E+2	1.52E+4	5.152E+4	2.183E+3	4.856E+4	2.34E-1	4.903E+4	6.138E+0	4.854E+4	6.510E-1	1.347E+5	9.20E+5
4.140E+2	1.35E+4	5.131E+4	2.118E+3	4.833E+4	2.178E-1	4.902E+4	4.921E+0	4.844E+4	5.311E-1	1.752E+5	9.20E+5
3.970E+2	2.31E+4	5.104E+4	1.563E+3			4.890E+4	3.664E+0	4.831E+4	3.837E-1	1.752E+5	9.20E+5
3.970E+2	2.31E+4	5.075E+4	1.523E+3	DATA SET 15		4.879E+4	2.742E+0	4.821E+4	3.837E-1	1.752E+5	9.20E+5
3.770E+2	3.35E+4	5.051E+4	8.398E-1	T = 320.0		4.860E+4	2.014E+0	4.810E+4	3.230E-1	1.722E+5	9.20E+5
3.550E+2	4.51E+4	5.020E+4	3.098E-1			4.850E+4	1.610E+0	4.590E+4	2.911E-1	1.677E+5	1.15E+6
3.540E+2	5.03E+4	5.002E+4	2.780E-1	5.440E+4	1.770E+1	4.848E+4	1.212E+0	4.567E+4	2.489E-1	1.653E+5	1.220E+6
3.470E+2	7.11E+4	4.977E+4	2.11E-1	5.436E+4	1.37E+1	4.833E+4	9.772E-1	4.544E+4	2.280E-1	1.637E+5	1.15E+6
3.380E+2	8.65E+4	4.949E+4	2.128E-1	5.429E+4	1.476E+1	4.824E+4	8.779E-1			1.629E+5	1.02E+6
		4.927E+4	2.148E-1	5.425E+4	9.402E+0	4.810E+4	6.752E-1	DATA SET 18		1.605E+5	6.00E+5
		4.902E+4	2.014E-1	5.422E+4	5.998E+0	4.796E+4	5.910E-1	T = 530.0		1.591E+5	8.24E+5
		4.882E+4	1.778E-1	5.402E+4	4.974E+0	4.788E+4	4.943E-1			1.505E+5	7.80E+5
DATA SET 12				4.991E+4	3.165E+0	4.776E+4	4.266E-1	4.872E+4	1.556E+1	1.532E+5	7.80E+5
T = 300.0				4.976E+4	2.398E+0	4.766E+4	3.926E-1	4.867E+4	1.247E+1	1.484E+5	9.00E+5
5.999E+2	1.51E-3	DATA SET 14		4.965E+4	1.871E+0	4.754E+4	4.13E-1	4.859E+4	1.102E+1	1.400E+5	9.00E+5
5.418E+2	4.00E-3	T = 194.0		4.952E+4	1.563E+0	4.742E+4	3.34E-1	4.851E+4	8.872E+0	1.435E+5	9.00E+5
5.010E+2	1.38E-2			4.937E+4	1.337E+0	4.718E+4	2.344E-1	4.840E+4	7.112E+0	1.412E+5	7.40E+5
4.505E+2	1.55E-2	5.144E+4	1.143E-1	4.927E+4	1.175E+0	4.696E+4	2.410E-1	4.829E+4	6.109E+0	1.337E+5	6.70E+5
4.120E+2	1.773E-1	5.170E+4	5.75E-1	4.915E+4	9.162E-1			4.819E+4	4.853E+0	1.331E+5	7.30E+5
2.970E+2	2.00E-2	5.170E+4	4.04E-1	4.905E+4	8.318E-1	DATA SET 17		4.812E+4	3.862E+0	1.299E+5	8.00E+5
		5.161E+4	3.767E+0	4.891E+4	6.950E-1	T = 473.0		4.806E+4	3.532E+0	1.282E+5	8.20E+5
DATA SET 13		5.147E+4	2.679E+0	4.879E+4	6.950E-1			4.599E+4	3.373E+0	1.258E+5	7.20E+5
T = 800.0		5.138E+4	2.570E+0	4.865E+4	4.853E-1	4.794E+4	1.472E+1	4.593E+4	2.969E+0	1.234E+5	5.40E+5
5.355E+4	1.524E+1	5.121E+4	2.270E+0	4.856E+4	4.853E-1	4.787E+4	1.247E+1	4.585E+4	2.667E+0	1.202E+5	4.80E+5
5.300E+4	7.907E+0	5.113E+4	2.210E+0	4.844E+4	4.836E-1	4.783E+4	1.067E+1	4.561E+4	2.249E+0	1.147E+5	5.50E+5
5.392E+4	0.110E+1	5.102E+4	1.599E+0	4.832E+4	3.436E-1	4.770E+4	9.162E+0	4.567E+4	1.915E+0	1.092E+5	7.90E+5
5.345E+4	5.123E+0	5.093E+4	1.955E+0	4.823E+4	3.436E-1	4.772E+4	7.379E+0	4.550E+4	1.445E+0	1.024E+5	8.60E+5
5.331E+4	2.754E+0	5.077E+4	1.77E+0	4.810E+4	3.076E-1	4.762E+4	6.194E+0	4.548E+4	1.349E+0	9.919E+4	5.84E+5
121E+4	2.159E+0	5.066E+4	1.637E+0	4.797E+4	2.489E-1	4.756E+4	5.495E+0	4.531E+4	1.328E+0	9.435E+4	1.32E+6
3E+4	1.412E+2	5.052E+4	1.445E+0	4.785E+4	2.618E-1	4.748E+4	4.921E+0	4.525E+4	9.376E-1	8.79E+4	8.40E+5
1E+4	1.247E+2	5.033E+4	1.333E+0	4.776E+4	2.897E-1	4.740E+4	4.508E+0	4.519E+4	7.621E-1	8.04E+4	7.40E+5
5.277E+4	1.104E+0	5.020E+4	1.310E+0	4.763E+4	2.366E-1	4.741E+4	3.981E+0	4.508E+4	6.436E-1	8.00E+4	6.60E+5
5.267E+4	1.104E+0	5.017E+4	1.047E+0			4.736E+4	3.236E+0	4.499E+4	5.075E-1	7.323E+4	5.44E+5
5.252E+4	1.294E+0	5.004E+4	8.831E-1	DATA SET 16		4.729E+4	3.034E+0	4.485E+4	4.983E-1	7.425E+4	5.00E+5
5.234E+4	1.347E+0	4.995E+4	8.154E-1	T = 373.0		4.719E+4	2.361E+0	4.463E+4	3.698E-1	7.097E+4	7.70E+5
5.224E+4	1.637E+0	4.977E+4	7.347E-1			4.705E+4	1.837E+0	4.444E+4	3.918E-1	6.935E+4	1.130E+6
5.210E+4	1.935E+0	4.951E+4	5.272E-1	4.939E+4	1.514E+1	4.694E+4	1.459E+0	4.423E+4	3.281E-1	6.654E+4	8.40E+5
5.194E+4	2.091E+0	4.927E+4	3.802E-1	4.932E+4	1.218E+1	4.685E+4	1.148E+0			6.532E+4	5.10E+5
5.182E+4	2.002E+0	4.905E+4	2.857E-1	4.927E+4	9.683E+0	4.674E+4	9.55E-1			6.410E+4	3.90E+5

TABLE 44. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM BROMIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

V	α	V	α	V	α	V	α	V	α	V	α
DATA SET 19 (CONT.)		DATA SET 20 (CONT.)		DATA SET 24		DATA SET 30		DATA SET 33		DATA SET 35	
T = 299.0		T = 299.0		T = 299.0		T = 298.0		T = 298.0		T = 298.0	
5.908E+4	4.203E+5	1.104E+2	4.355E+3	4.500E+2	1.200E-1	1.046E+3	1.080E-4	9.434E+3	3.000E-6	2.950E+2	1.300E+3
5.006E+4	7.900E+5	1.103E+2	2.594E+0	4.000E+2	2.800E-1	1.135E+3	1.200E-4	3.700E+3	1.200E-4	2.950E+2	6.500E-1
5.605E+4	3.000E+5	1.007E+2	1.205E+0	4.000E+2	2.800E-1	1.035E+3	1.000E-4	2.970E+3	1.000E-4	2.970E+2	8.730E-1
5.505E+4	3.100E+5	1.004E+2	6.281E-1	3.500E+2	7.000E-1	9.800E+2	6.870E-5	2.632E+3	2.600E-4	3.000E+2	6.500E-1
5.403E+4	8.900E+5	8.900E+1	1.545E-1	DATA SET 25		DATA SET 34		DATA SET 34		DATA SET 34	
5.323E+4	1.600E+5	8.770E+1	1.440E-1	T = 298.0		T = 300.0		T = 300.0		T = 300.0	
DATA SET 26		DATA SET 21		DATA SET 26		DATA SET 31		DATA SET 31		DATA SET 31	
T = 300.0		T = 298.0		T = 299.0		T = 298.0		T = 298.0		T = 298.0	
2.017E+2	1.403E-2	1.000E+2	1.100E-1	9.400E+3	2.000E-5	1.046E+3	3.390E-5	3.000E+2	1.550E-6	3.000E+2	2.900E-1
2.104E+2	1.700E-2	0.100E+1	1.100E-1	9.400E+2	2.000E-4	1.035E+3	2.700E-5	3.000E+2	1.300E-6	3.000E+2	1.300E-1
2.103E+2	2.100E-2	1.000E+1	1.100E-1	9.400E+2	2.000E-4	9.300E+2	2.000E-5	3.000E+2	1.300E-6	3.000E+2	1.300E-1
2.201E+2	2.600E-2	5.500E+1	1.000E-1	9.400E+2	2.000E-4	9.300E+2	2.000E-5	3.000E+2	1.300E-6	3.000E+2	1.300E-1
2.009E+2	3.000E-2	5.130E+1	9.661E-2	9.400E+2	2.000E-4	9.300E+2	2.000E-5	3.000E+2	1.300E-6	3.000E+2	1.300E-1
2.003E+2	3.000E-2	4.350E+1	7.889E-2	9.400E+2	2.000E-4	9.300E+2	2.000E-5	3.000E+2	1.300E-6	3.000E+2	1.300E-1
2.003E+2	3.000E-2	3.600E+1	5.846E-2	9.400E+2	2.000E-4	9.300E+2	2.000E-5	3.000E+2	1.300E-6	3.000E+2	1.300E-1
2.003E+2	3.000E-2	2.007E+1	1.774E-2	9.400E+2	2.000E-4	9.300E+2	2.000E-5	3.000E+2	1.300E-6	3.000E+2	1.300E-1
2.003E+2	3.000E-2	DATA SET 21		9.400E+2	2.000E-4	9.300E+2	2.000E-5	3.000E+2	1.300E-6	3.000E+2	1.300E-1
2.003E+2	3.000E-2	T = 298.0		9.400E+2	2.000E-4	9.300E+2	2.000E-5	3.000E+2	1.300E-6	3.000E+2	1.300E-1
2.003E+2	3.000E-2	3.483E+0	2.716E-4	9.400E+2	2.000E-4	9.300E+2	2.000E-5	3.000E+2	1.300E-6	3.000E+2	1.300E-1
2.003E+2	3.000E-2	8.630E-1	5.558E-4	9.400E+2	2.000E-4	9.300E+2	2.000E-5	3.000E+2	1.300E-6	3.000E+2	1.300E-1
2.003E+2	3.000E-2	2.009E-1	1.175E-3	9.400E+2	2.000E-4	9.300E+2	2.000E-5	3.000E+2	1.300E-6	3.000E+2	1.300E-1
2.003E+2	3.000E-2	DATA SET 22		9.400E+2	2.000E-4	9.300E+2	2.000E-5	3.000E+2	1.300E-6	3.000E+2	1.300E-1
2.003E+2	3.000E-2	T = 298.0		9.400E+2	2.000E-4	9.300E+2	2.000E-5	3.000E+2	1.300E-6	3.000E+2	1.300E-1
2.003E+2	3.000E-2	4.500E+2	4.300E-2	9.400E+2	2.000E-4	9.300E+2	2.000E-5	3.000E+2	1.300E-6	3.000E+2	1.300E-1
2.003E+2	3.000E-2	4.000E+2	2.000E-1	9.400E+2	2.000E-4	9.300E+2	2.000E-5	3.000E+2	1.300E-6	3.000E+2	1.

TABLE 44. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM BROMIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 35 (CONT.)		DATA SET 39	
		T = 300.0	
5.000E+2	7.54E-2	9.259E+2	1.030E-4
4.167E+2	2.443E-1	9.434E+2	1.040E-4
3.571E+2	7.543E-1	9.434E+2	6.840E-5
3.225E+2	2.042E+0	9.524E+2	8.320E-5
2.773E+2	4.555E+0	9.743E+2	9.240E-5
2.500E+2	1.257E+1	9.804E+2	1.050E-4
2.273E+2	3.427E+1	1.033E+3	2.270E-4
2.063E+2	9.697E+1	1.044E+3	2.200E-4
1.923E+2	2.344E+2		
DATA SET 37		DATA SET 40	
T = 295.0		T = 300.0	
2.817E+1	1.043E+1	9.259E+2	5.710E-5
2.817E+1	1.043E+1	9.434E+2	5.460E-5
2.213E+1	5.453E+0	9.434E+2	5.990E-5
2.510E+1	7.730E+0	9.524E+2	6.270E-5
2.112E+1	4.273E+0	9.524E+2	6.730E-5
1.971E+1	3.390E+0	9.743E+2	6.030E-5
1.000E+1	2.844E+0	9.804E+2	6.890E-5
1.940E+1	2.272E+0	1.033E+3	1.010E-4
1.425E+1	1.852E+0	1.033E+3	1.220E-4
1.350E+1	1.531E+0	1.044E+3	1.100E-4
1.255E+1	1.243E+0		
1.115E+1	8.943E-1	DATA SET 41	
6.929E+0	3.550E-1	T = 300.0	
6.001E+0	3.442E-1	9.259E+2	1.450E-5
7.374E+0	2.444E-1	9.434E+2	6.570E-5
7.143E+0	1.493E-1	9.434E+2	1.240E-5
6.309E+0	1.501E-1	9.434E+2	1.850E-5
5.597E+0	1.209E-1	9.434E+2	2.030E-5
4.831E+0	8.499E-2	9.500E+2	2.040E-5
DATA SET 38		9.524E+2	2.900E-5
T = 295.0		9.743E+2	1.910E-5
9.434E+2	1.240E-5	9.804E+2	2.210E-5
3.743E+3	9.000E-5	1.033E+3	2.690E-5
		1.044E+3	3.330E-5

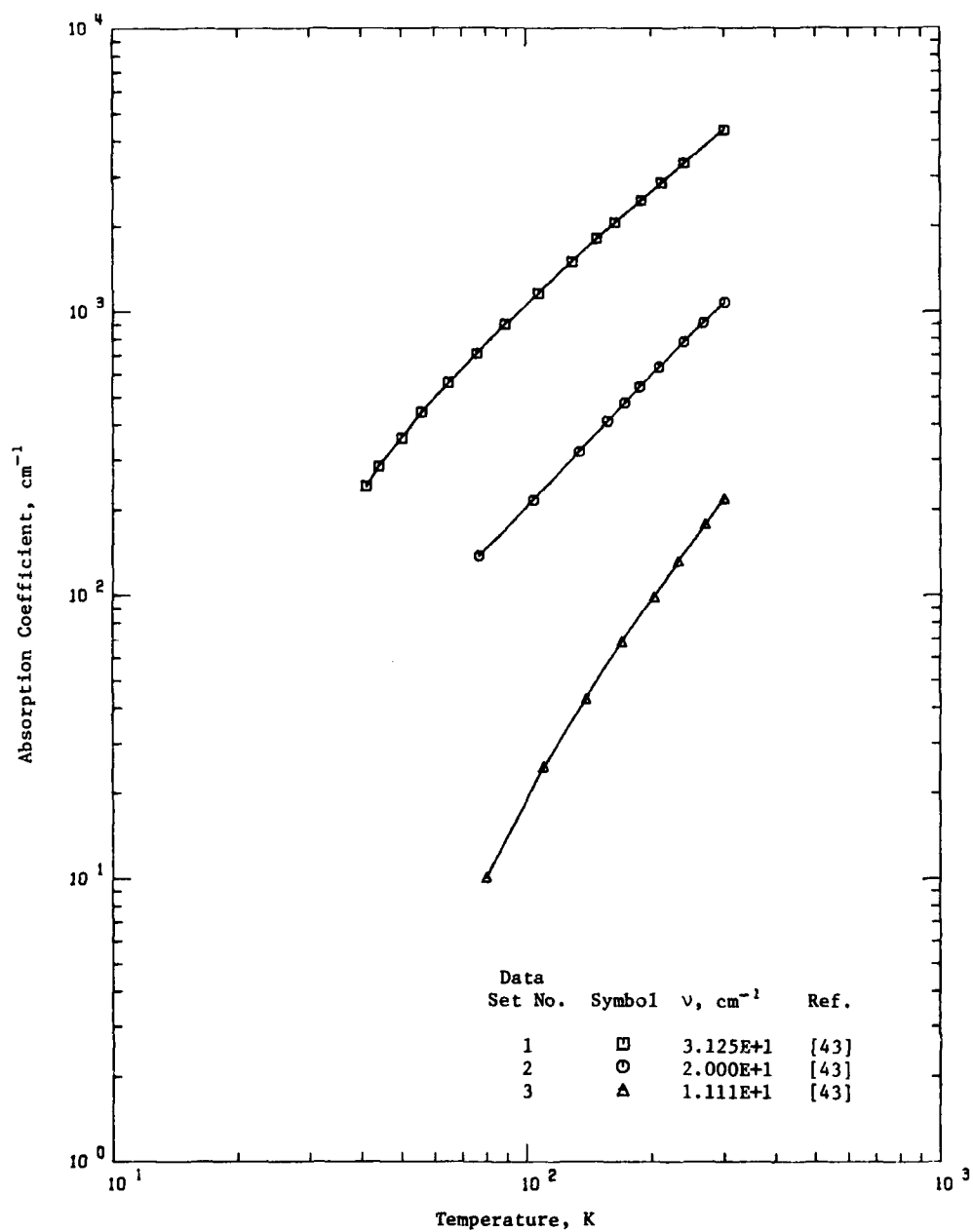


Figure 30. Absorption Coefficient of Potassium Bromide (Temperature Dependence)

TABLE 45. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM BROMIDE (Temperature Dependence)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm^{-1}	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	43	Stolen, R. and Dransfeld, K.	1965	T	31.25	41-300	High purity; single crystal; grown by the Bridgman Method; plate specimens of thickness 0.5 to 25.0 mm; absorption coefficients directly determined; data extracted from a figure.
2	43	Stolen, R. and Dransfeld, K.	1965	T	20.0	77-300	Same as above except for a longer wavelength.
3	43	Stolen, R. and Dransfeld, K.	1965	T	11.11	80-300	Same as above except for a longer wavelength.

TABLE 46. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM BROMIDE (Temperature Dependence)

[Wavenumber, ν , cm^{-1} ; Temperature, T, K; Absorption Coefficient, α , cm^{-1}]

T	α	T	α
DATA SET 1			
$\nu = 3.125 \times 10^4$			
41.0	2.41×10^2	270.0	1.78×10^2
44.0	2.89×10^2	303.0	2.19×10^2
50.0	3.58×10^2		
55.0	4.43×10^2		
65.0	5.62×10^2		
76.0	7.16×10^2		
93.0	9.11×10^2		
107.0	1.10×10^3		
129.0	1.50×10^3		
140.0	1.81×10^3		
164.0	2.47×10^3		
193.0	2.47×10^3		
212.0	2.85×10^3		
241.0	3.35×10^3		
300.0	4.36×10^3		
DATA SET 2			
$\nu = 2.000 \times 10^4$			
77.0	1.36×10^2		
104.0	2.10×10^2		
134.0	3.21×10^2		
157.0	4.16×10^2		
173.0	4.78×10^2		
196.0	5.44×10^2		
209.0	6.37×10^2		
240.0	7.61×10^2		
267.0	9.15×10^2		
300.0	1.09×10^3		
DATA SET 3			
$\nu = 1.111 \times 10^4$			
85.0	1.01×10^1		
110.0	2.43×10^1		
139.0	4.32×10^1		
170.0	6.85×10^1		
203.0	9.69×10^1		
233.0	1.31×10^2		

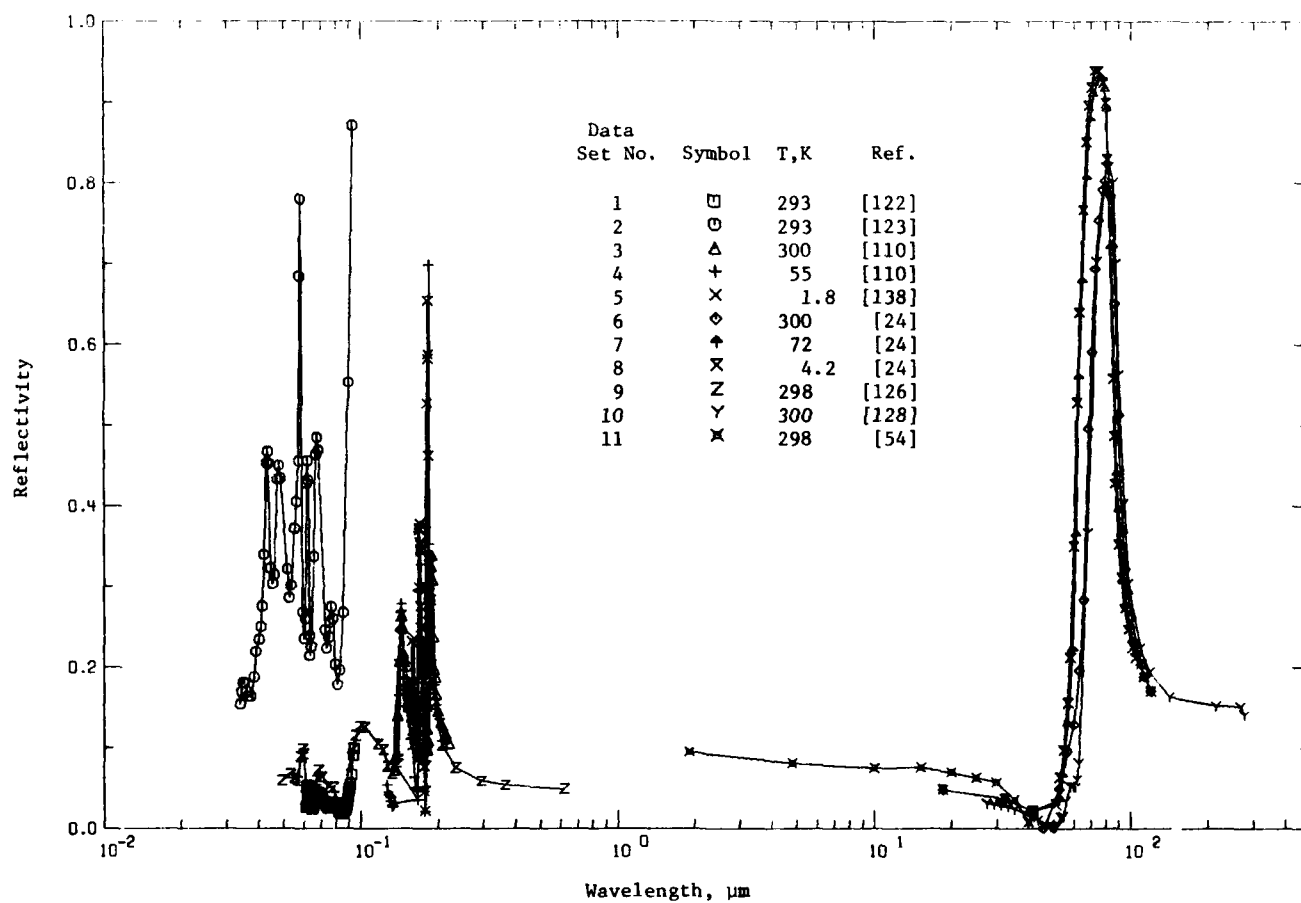


Figure 31. Reflectivity of Potassium Bromide

TABLE 47. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF POTASSIUM BROMIDE

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μm	Temperature, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	122	Antinori, M., Balzarotti, A., and Piacentini, M.	1973	R	0.06-0.094	293	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; specimen cleaved in air just before being mounted in the sample chamber to be vacuum pumped; reflection spectrum obtained with a monochromator of band width of 1.5 Å; spectra performed on the same specimen after 24 hrs did not show significant changes and reproduced with uncertainty of about 5%; data extracted from a figure.
2	123	Blechschiidt, D., Klucker, R., and Skibowski, M.	1969	R	0.034-0.094	293	Single crystal; provided by Karl Korth, Kiel, Germany; freshly cleaved specimen; near normal reflectivity measured in vacuum for polarized light with normal of the specimen lying on both sides of the incident beam for increased accuracy; data extracted from a figure.
3	110	Baldini, G. and Basacchi, B.	1968	R	0.136-0.222	300	Single crystals specimen with cleaved surface; back surface of the specimen treated with an emery cloth to reduce the reflection from the back; near normal reflectivity obtained with specimen in vacuum; data extracted from a figure.
4	110	Baldini, G. and Basacchi, B.	1968	R	0.127-0.214	55	Same as above except at a low temperature.
5	138	Petroff, Y., Pinchaux, R., Chekroun, C., Balkanski, M., and Kamimura, H.	1971	R	0.155-0.188	1.8	Single crystal; specimen cleaved in liquid helium; near normal reflection spectrum obtained; data extracted from a curve.
6	24	Hadni, A., Claudel, J., Chanal, D., Strimer, P., and Vergnat, P.	1967	R	18.6-120	300	Single crystal; specimen of prism shape to avoid interference; near normal reflectivity obtained; data extracted from a curve.
7	24	Hadni, A. et al.	1967	R	18.6-120	72	Above specimen and conditions except at a lower temperature.
8	24	Hadni, A. et al.	1967	R	18.6-20	4.2	Above specimen and conditions except at a lower temperature.
9	126	Philipp, H.R. and Ehrenreich, H.	1963	R	0.049-0.62	298	Single crystal; near normal reflection spectrum obtained; data extracted from a curve.
10	128	Johnson, K. and Bell, E.	1969	R	27.4-278.5	300	Single crystal; well polished single surface; reflectivity measured by asymmetric Fourier-transform spectroscopy; data extracted from a figure.
11	54	McCarthy, D.E.	1963	R	1.9-40.0	298	Synthetic crystal; plate specimen of 5 cm thick; ground and polished to a flatness of seven fringes or better on both sides; incident angle 30°; data extracted from a figure.

TABLE 48. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF POTASSIUM BROMIDE

[Wavelength, λ , μ m; Temperature, T, K; Reflectivity, ρ]

λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ
DATA SET 1		DATA SET 1 (CONT.)		DATA SET 2 (CONT.)		DATA SET 2 (CONT.)		DATA SET 3 (CONT.)		DATA SET 4 (CONT.)	
T = 293.2											
0.6613	0.0201	0.6704	0.0275	0.6834	0.137	0.6768	0.274	0.6130	0.1702	0.6140	0.0210
0.6615	0.0210	0.6708	0.0315	0.6832	0.219	0.6781	0.263	0.6137	0.2404	0.6150	0.0210
0.6617	0.0224	0.6712	0.0328	0.6842	0.234	0.6799	0.263	0.6189	0.3230	0.6150	0.1007
0.6619	0.0236	0.6719	0.0331	0.6849	0.250	0.6813	0.178	0.6189	0.3331	0.6150	0.1101
0.6620	0.0244	0.6722	0.0358	0.6851	0.275	0.6831	0.190	0.6190	0.3370	0.6150	0.1112
0.6621	0.0251	0.6731	0.0266	0.6852	0.339	0.6856	0.267	0.6192	0.2360	0.6159	0.0130
0.6623	0.0261	0.6745	0.0251	0.6853	0.453	0.6894	0.353	0.6194	0.1959	0.6172	0.0034
0.6624	0.0267	0.6755	0.0265	0.6853	0.457	0.6930	0.371	0.6197	0.1652	0.6184	0.0041
0.6625	0.0271	0.6761	0.0274	0.6856	0.453			0.6200	0.1459	0.6180	0.0056
0.6626	0.0274	0.6767	0.0277	0.6856	0.322	DATA SET 3		0.6205	0.1312	0.6180	0.0050
0.6627	0.0277	0.6772	0.0281	0.6853	0.333	T = 300.6		0.6214	0.1159	0.6180	0.0057
0.6628	0.0280	0.6778	0.0283	0.6859	0.314	0.6136	0.0719	0.6221	0.1049	0.6180	0.0073
0.6629	0.0283	0.6783	0.0286	0.6874	0.433	0.6137	0.0693	DATA SET 4		0.6170	0.00931
0.6630	0.0286	0.6788	0.0289	0.6875	0.450	0.6140	0.1330	T = 55.0		0.6171	0.0260
0.6631	0.0289	0.6793	0.0292	0.6877	0.434	0.6142	0.2405	0.6127	0.0534	0.6173	0.01273
0.6632	0.0292	0.6798	0.0295	0.6879	0.321	0.6143	0.2459	0.6128	0.0450	0.6175	0.0003
0.6633	0.0295	0.6803	0.0298	0.6880	0.296	0.6144	0.2631	0.6129	0.0413	0.6177	0.0061
0.6634	0.0298	0.6808	0.0301	0.6881	0.301	0.6145	0.2631	0.6129	0.0413	0.6178	0.0010
0.6635	0.0301	0.6813	0.0304	0.6882	0.372	0.6146	0.2631	0.6130	0.0394	0.6180	0.0017
0.6636	0.0304	0.6818	0.0307	0.6883	0.405	0.6147	0.2631	0.6131	0.0374	0.6181	0.0062
0.6637	0.0307	0.6823	0.0310	0.6884	0.455	0.6148	0.2631	0.6132	0.0354	0.6182	0.0067
0.6638	0.0310	0.6828	0.0313	0.6885	0.684	0.6149	0.2631	0.6133	0.0324	0.6183	0.0093
0.6639	0.0313	0.6833	0.0316	0.6886	0.780	0.6150	0.2631	0.6133	0.0272	0.6184	0.0094
0.6640	0.0316	0.6838	0.0319	0.6887	0.208	0.6151	0.2631	0.6134	0.0251	0.6185	0.0094
0.6641	0.0319	0.6843	0.0322	0.6888	0.235	0.6152	0.2631	0.6135	0.0230	0.6186	0.0094
0.6642	0.0322	0.6848	0.0325	0.6889	0.260	0.6153	0.2631	0.6135	0.0209	0.6187	0.0094
0.6643	0.0325	0.6853	0.0328	0.6890	0.428	0.6154	0.2631	0.6136	0.0188	0.6188	0.0094
0.6644	0.0328	0.6858	0.0331	0.6891	0.456	0.6155	0.2631	0.6137	0.0167	0.6189	0.0094
0.6645	0.0331	0.6863	0.0334	0.6892	0.432	0.6156	0.2631	0.6138	0.0146	0.6190	0.0094
0.6646	0.0334	0.6868	0.0337	0.6893	0.457	0.6157	0.2631	0.6139	0.0125	0.6191	0.0094
0.6647	0.0337	0.6873	0.0340	0.6894	0.480	0.6158	0.2631	0.6140	0.0104	0.6192	0.0094
0.6648	0.0340	0.6878	0.0343	0.6895	0.505	0.6159	0.2631	0.6141	0.0083	0.6193	0.0094
0.6649	0.0343	0.6883	0.0346	0.6896	0.530	0.6160	0.2631	0.6142	0.0062	0.6194	0.0094
0.6650	0.0346	0.6888	0.0349	0.6897	0.555	0.6161	0.2631	0.6143	0.0041	0.6195	0.0094
0.6651	0.0349	0.6893	0.0352	0.6898	0.580	0.6162	0.2631	0.6144	0.0020	0.6196	0.0094
0.6652	0.0352	0.6898	0.0355	0.6899	0.605	0.6163	0.2631	0.6145	0.0004	0.6197	0.0094
0.6653	0.0355	0.6903	0.0358	0.6900	0.630	0.6164	0.2631	0.6146	0.0004	0.6198	0.0094
0.6654	0.0358	0.6908	0.0361	0.6901	0.655	0.6165	0.2631	0.6147	0.0004	0.6199	0.0094
0.6655	0.0361	0.6913	0.0364	0.6902	0.680	0.6166	0.2631	0.6148	0.0004	0.6200	0.0094
0.6656	0.0364	0.6918	0.0367	0.6903	0.705	0.6167	0.2631	0.6149	0.0004	0.6201	0.0094
0.6657	0.0367	0.6923	0.0370	0.6904	0.730	0.6168	0.2631	0.6150	0.0004	0.6202	0.0094
0.6658	0.0370	0.6928	0.0373	0.6905	0.755	0.6169	0.2631	0.6151	0.0004	0.6203	0.0094
0.6659	0.0373	0.6933	0.0376	0.6906	0.780	0.6170	0.2631	0.6152	0.0004	0.6204	0.0094
0.6660	0.0376	0.6938	0.0379	0.6907	0.805	0.6171	0.2631	0.6153	0.0004	0.6205	0.0094
0.6661	0.0379	0.6943	0.0382	0.6908	0.830	0.6172	0.2631	0.6154	0.0004	0.6206	0.0094
0.6662	0.0382	0.6948	0.0385	0.6909	0.855	0.6173	0.2631	0.6155	0.0004	0.6207	0.0094
0.6663	0.0385	0.6953	0.0388	0.6910	0.880	0.6174	0.2631	0.6156	0.0004	0.6208	0.0094
0.6664	0.0388	0.6958	0.0391	0.6911	0.905	0.6175	0.2631	0.6157	0.0004	0.6209	0.0094
0.6665	0.0391	0.6963	0.0394	0.6912	0.930	0.6176	0.2631	0.6158	0.0004	0.6210	0.0094
0.6666	0.0394	0.6968	0.0397	0.6913	0.955	0.6177	0.2631	0.6159	0.0004	0.6211	0.0094
0.6667	0.0397	0.6973	0.0400	0.6914	0.980	0.6178	0.2631	0.6160	0.0004	0.6212	0.0094
0.6668	0.0400	0.6978	0.0403	0.6915	1.005	0.6179	0.2631	0.6161	0.0004	0.6213	0.0094
0.6669	0.0403	0.6983	0.0406	0.6916	1.030	0.6180	0.2631	0.6162	0.0004	0.6214	0.0094
0.6670	0.0406	0.6988	0.0409	0.6917	1.055	0.6181	0.2631	0.6163	0.0004	0.6215	0.0094
0.6671	0.0409	0.6993	0.0412	0.6918	1.080	0.6182	0.2631	0.6164	0.0004	0.6216	0.0094
0.6672	0.0412	0.6998	0.0415	0.6919	1.105	0.6183	0.2631	0.6165	0.0004	0.6217	0.0094
0.6673	0.0415	0.7003	0.0418	0.6920	1.130	0.6184	0.2631	0.6166	0.0004	0.6218	0.0094
0.6674	0.0418	0.7008	0.0421	0.6921	1.155	0.6185	0.2631	0.6167	0.0004	0.6219	0.0094
0.6675	0.0421	0.7013	0.0424	0.6922	1.180	0.6186	0.2631	0.6168	0.0004	0.6220	0.0094
0.6676	0.0424	0.7018	0.0427	0.6923	1.205	0.6187	0.2631	0.6169	0.0004	0.6221	0.0094
0.6677	0.0427	0.7023	0.0430	0.6924	1.230	0.6188	0.2631	0.6170	0.0004	0.6222	0.0094
0.6678	0.0430	0.7028	0.0433	0.6925	1.255	0.6189	0.2631	0.6171	0.0004	0.6223	0.0094
0.6679	0.0433	0.7033	0.0436	0.6926	1.280	0.6190	0.2631	0.6172	0.0004	0.6224	0.0094
0.6680	0.0436	0.7038	0.0439	0.6927	1.305	0.6191	0.2631	0.6173	0.0004	0.6225	0.0094
0.6681	0.0439	0.7043	0.0442	0.6928	1.330	0.6192	0.2631	0.6174	0.0004	0.6226	0.0094
0.6682	0.0442	0.7048	0.0445	0.6929	1.355	0.6193	0.2631	0.6175	0.0004	0.6227	0.0094
0.6683	0.0445	0.7053	0.0448	0.6930	1.380	0.6194	0.2631	0.6176	0.0004	0.6228	0.0094
0.6684	0.0448	0.7058	0.0451	0.6931	1.405	0.6195	0.2631	0.6177	0.0004	0.6229	0.0094
0.6685	0.0451	0.7063	0.0454	0.6932	1.430	0.6196	0.2631	0.6178	0.0004	0.6230	0.0094
0.6686	0.0454	0.7068	0.0457	0.6933	1.455	0.6197	0.2631	0.6179	0.0004	0.6231	0.0094
0.6687	0.0457	0.7073	0.0460	0.6934	1.480	0.6198	0.2631	0.6180	0.0004	0.6232	0.0094
0.6688	0.0460	0.7078	0.0463	0.6935	1.505	0.6199	0.2631	0.6181	0.0004	0.6233	0.0094
0.6689	0.0463	0.7083	0.0466	0.6936	1.530	0.6200	0.2631	0.6182	0.0004	0.6234	0.0094
0.6690	0.0466	0.7088	0.0469	0.6937	1.555	0.6201	0.2631	0.6183	0.0004	0.6235	0.0094
0.6691	0.0469	0.7093	0.0472	0.6938	1.580	0.6202	0.2631	0.6184	0.0004	0.6236	0.0094
0.6692	0.0472	0.7098	0.0475	0.6939	1.605	0.6203	0.2631	0.6185	0.0004	0.6237	0.0094
0.6693	0.0475	0.7103	0.0478	0.6940	1.630	0.6204	0.2631	0.6186	0.0004	0.6238	0.0094
0.6694	0.0478	0.7108	0.0481	0.6941	1.655	0.6205	0.2631	0.6187	0.0004	0.6239	0.0094
0.6695	0.0481	0.7113	0.0484	0.6942	1.680	0.6206	0.2631	0.6188	0.0004	0.6240	0.0094
0.6696	0.0484	0.7118	0.0487	0.6943	1.705	0.6207	0.2631	0.6189	0.0004	0.6241	0.0094
0.6697	0.0487	0.7123	0.0490	0.6944	1.730	0.6208	0.2631	0.6190	0.0004	0.6242	0.0094
0.6698	0.0490	0.7128	0.0493	0.6945	1.755	0.6209	0.2631	0.6191	0.0004	0.6243	0.0094
0.6699	0.0493	0.7133	0.0496	0.6946	1.780	0.6210	0.2631	0.6192	0.0004	0.6244	0

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TABLE 48. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF POTASSIUM BROMIDE (continued)

λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ
DATA SET 5 (CONT.)		DATA SET 5 (CONT.)		DATA SET 7		DATA SET 8 (CONT.)		DATA SET 9 (CONT.)		DATA SET 10 (CONT.)	
				T = 72.0							
0.150	0.161	0.133	0.400	28.6	0.048	55.3	0.012	0.0673	0.090	43.4	0.0014
0.157	0.174	0.133	0.236	32.3	0.037	61.2	0.030	0.0698	0.073	44.0	0.002
0.157	0.180	0.134	0.251	32.3	0.037	61.5	0.028	0.0703	0.064	51.1	0.001
0.159	0.177	0.134	0.255	41.5	0.022	63.1	0.040	0.0747	0.051	50.6	0.001
0.159	0.232	0.135	0.234	52.7	0.035	65.2	0.067	0.0789	0.051	51.2	0.002
0.163	0.145	0.180	0.202	54.3	0.055	67.1	0.051	0.0805	0.029	53.3	0.004
0.164	0.132	0.187	0.175	56.9	0.129	68.3	0.096	0.0821	0.024	50.7	0.004
0.165	0.121			59.3	0.221	70.2	0.019	0.0834	0.032	54.4	0.005
0.165	0.235	DATA SET 6		61.3	0.304	72.5	0.039	0.0832	0.039	55.8	0.004
0.162	0.110	T = 3.2.1		62.5	0.559	74.6	0.039	0.0801	0.015	56.2	0.002
0.162	0.111			64.5	0.559	78.1	0.025	0.0800	0.017	57.3	0.002
0.163	0.120	10.0	0.046	67.0	0.506	79.5	0.010	0.0802	0.020	61.9	0.004
0.164	0.115	32.3	0.037	69.1	0.878	80.7	0.030	0.0810	0.015	62.0	0.001
0.165	0.100	41.5	0.022	71.2	0.909	85.1	0.058	0.0827	0.035	62.6	0.001
0.165	0.114	49.5	0.010	74.5	0.928	86.3	0.087	0.0828	0.077	60.0	0.007
0.165	0.125	52.7	0.049	77.6	0.928	87.2	0.028	0.0823	0.003	70.0	0.003
0.167	0.130	56.9	0.091	79.2	0.915	89.3	0.052	0.0845	0.052	71.0	0.001
0.167	0.133	61.2	0.129	80.3	0.990	92.1	0.031	0.0844	0.014	81.3	0.001
0.169	0.099	63.1	0.130	83.3	0.720	95.2	0.273	0.0875	0.042	44.0	0.001
0.169	0.073	65.2	0.253	85.2	0.455	96.4	0.247	0.0876	0.062	67.0	0.001
0.169	0.078	67.1	0.496	89.6	0.394	101.9	0.225	0.0897	0.039	55.2	0.002
0.169	0.073	71.2	0.591	91.5	0.349	105.0	0.212	0.0878	0.023	54.0	0.004
0.170	0.035	72.5	0.694	94.0	0.315	110.1	0.204	0.0937	0.014	55.1	0.004
0.171	0.046	74.6	0.754	96.4	0.275	113.3	0.186	0.2066	0.023	10.2	0.004
0.171	0.051	77.7	0.792	99.3	0.243	120.0	0.170	0.2339	0.075	113.9	0.004
0.171	0.044	79.2	0.813	101.3	0.232			0.2352	0.059	100.7	0.007
0.171	0.075	81.8	0.798	106.3	0.215	DATA SET 9		0.2367	0.054	105.3	0.002
0.172	0.049	83.4	0.784	113.3	0.186	T = 293.0		0.0200	0.044	107.3	0.001
0.173	0.050	85.2	0.722	120.0	0.170					274.4	0.001
0.173	0.035	89.7	0.501			0.0496	0.080	DATA SET 10			
0.173	0.037	89.2	0.513	DATA SET 8		0.0534	0.068	T = 300.0		DATA SET 11	
0.177	0.077	91.3	0.455	T = 4.2		0.0553	0.062			T = 295.0	
0.177	0.040	93.2	0.308			0.0571	0.059	27.4	0.031		
0.178	0.024	95.4	0.112	18.6	0.048	0.0554	0.069	29.3	0.032	1.9	0.035
0.173	0.034	97.5	0.292	32.3	0.037	0.0596	0.093	31.1	0.029	4.3	0.001
0.173	0.237	101.2	0.262	41.5	0.022	0.0611	0.093	33.3	0.027	10.0	0.005
0.173	0.027	115.0	0.225	51.1	0.030	0.0613	0.052	35.2	0.024	15.2	0.007
0.191	0.052	119.1	0.214	53.1	0.063	0.0629	0.043	38.4	0.019	20.0	0.003
0.191	0.055	113.3	0.188	54.8	0.097	0.0642	0.043	40.4	0.019	25.3	0.003
0.191	0.054	120.0	0.175	56.9	0.156	0.0659	0.047	41.7	0.014	29.9	0.007

TABLE 48. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF POTASSIUM BROMIDE (continued)

λ	ρ
DATA SET 11 (CONT.)	
35.1	0.236
39.9	0.228

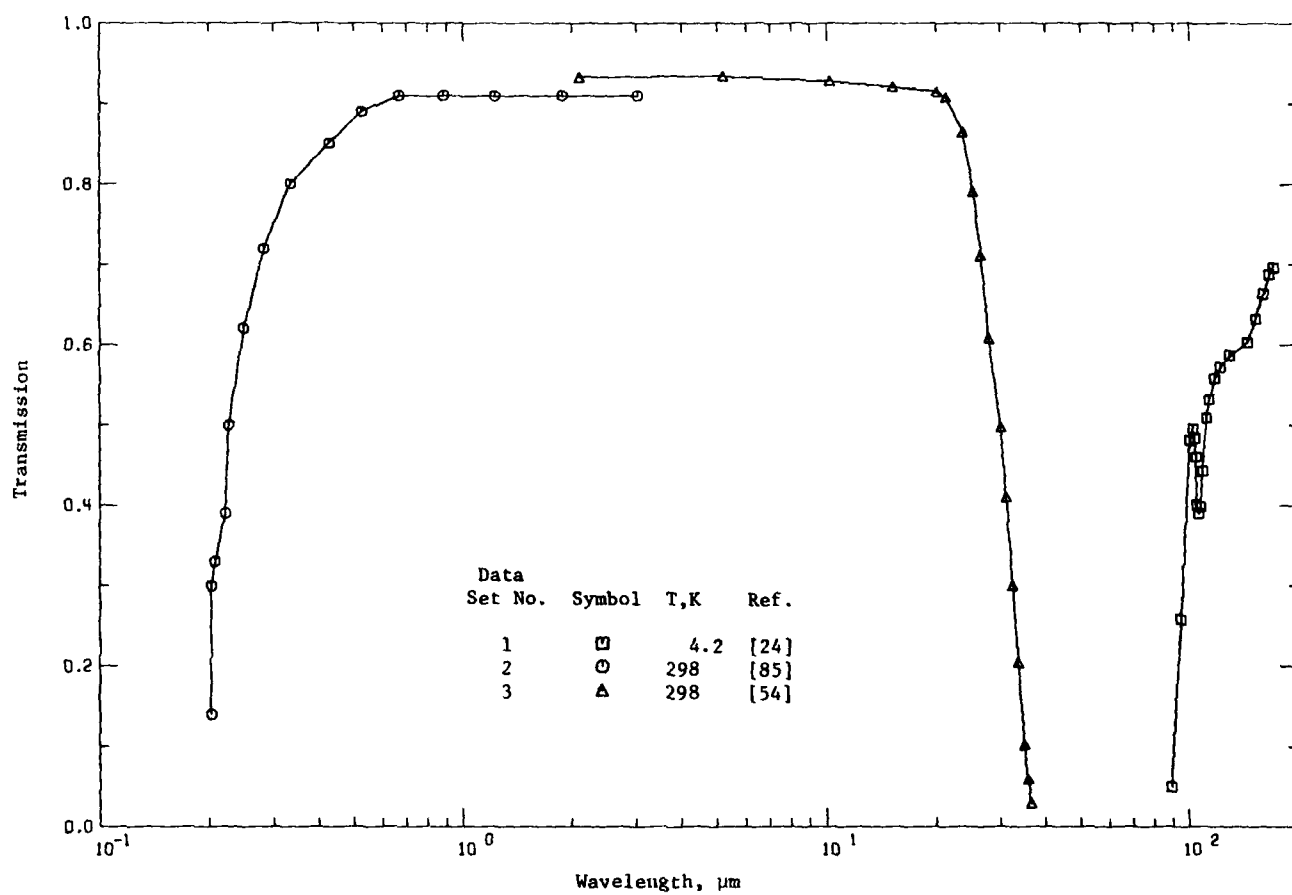


Figure 32. Transmission of Potassium Bromide

TABLE 49. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE TRANSMISSION OF POTASSIUM BROMIDE

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μm	Temperature, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	24	Hadni, A., Claudel, J., Chanal, D., Strimer, P., and Vergnat, P.	1967	T	89.2-172.1	4.2	Single crystal; specimen of 2.5 mm thick; data extracted from a curve.
2	85	McCarthy, D.E.	1967	T	0.17-3.0	298	Synthetic crystal; plate specimen of 5.0 mm thick with surfaces parallel to within 0.001 mm/mm of length and flat to within 10 fringes or better of the mercury green line; measurements made on double-beam instruments with accuracy of $\pm 2\%$; data extracted from a figure; temperature not given, 298 K assumed.
3	54	McCarthy, D.E.	1963	T	2.0-37.0	298	Synthetic crystal; plate specimen of 5 mm thick; ground and polished to a flatness of seven fringes or better on both sides; data taken from a figure.

TABLE 50. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE TRANSMISSION OF POTASSIUM BROMIDE
[Wavelength, λ , μ ; Temperature, T, K; Transmission, τ]

λ	T	λ	T
DATA SET 1		DATA SET 3	
T = 4.2		T = 298.6	
59.2	0.449	2.1	0.933
59.4	0.238	5.2	0.934
60.4	0.451	10.2	0.928
62.4	0.437	15.2	0.921
63.4	0.444	20.2	0.915
64.4	0.452	21.3	0.906
65.4	0.441	23.7	0.885
66.4	0.434	25.3	0.791
67.4	0.439	26.6	0.711
68.4	0.443	28.0	0.648
69.4	0.454	31.2	0.496
70.4	0.464	32.3	0.441
71.4	0.466	32.6	0.386
72.4	0.455	33.4	0.205
73.4	0.472	35.1	0.112
74.4	0.497	35.3	0.059
75.4	0.503	35.7	0.029
76.4	0.532		
77.4	0.554		
78.4	0.563		
79.4	0.587		
DATA SET 4			
T = 30.0			
0.203	0.44		
0.213	0.31		
0.216	0.30		
0.222	0.33		
0.227	0.35		
0.234	0.42		
0.243	0.72		
0.305	0.80		
0.423	0.46		
0.520	0.93		
0.671	0.91		
0.863	0.91		
1.23	0.91		
1.59	0.91		
3.64	0.91		

TABLE 51. PEAK POSITIONS ($\lambda_{\max}$) IN μm AND HALF-WIDTHS (W) IN eV FOR THE F, R, M, AND N ABSORPTION BANDS IN POTASSIUM BROMIDE*

Interionic dist... d (Å)	Temp.	F band		R ₁ band	R ₂ band	M band		N bands
		$\lambda_{\max}$	W	$\lambda_{\max}$	$\lambda_{\max}$	$\lambda_{\max}$	W	$\lambda_{\max}$
3.29	RT	(0.630) [†]		(0.732)	(0.792)	(0.897)		
		0.625	0.35			0.917-0.918	0.12-0.13	1.080
		0.628	0.38					
		0.630	0.42					
	NT	0.631						
		0.599	0.19	0.735	0.790	0.887	0.06-0.07	
		0.601	0.20			0.892		
		0.603	0.22					
		0.607	0.30					
	HT	0.608						
		0.599	0.16			0.883-0.884	0.05	
		0.602	0.20					

* Values were taken from Ref. [69].

† Values given in parentheses are calculated from the Ivey relations [70].

F band $\lambda_{\max} = 703 d^{1.84}$ for NaCl structure, $\lambda_{\max} = 251 d^{2.5}$ for CsCl structure.

R₁ band $\lambda_{\max} = 816 d^{1.84}$

R₂ band $\lambda_{\max} = 884 d^{1.84}$

M band $\lambda_{\max} = 1400 d^{1.56}$

TABLE 52. RECOMMENDED VALUES ON ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM BROMIDE IN IR REGION AT 300 K

ν , cm^{-1}	λ , μm	Absorption Coefficient, cm^{-1}	
		Intrinsic*	Observed† (Selected)
2.990E+02	33.4	2.9E+0	2.0E+0
3.000E+02	33.3	2.8E+0	
3.500E+02	28.6	7.8E-1	7.0E-1
4.000E+02	25.0	2.1E-1	2.0E-1
4.010E+02	24.9	2.1E-1	2.7E-1
4.500E+02	22.2	6.1E-2	1.8E-2
5.000E+02	20.0	1.6E-2	
5.010E+02	20.0	1.6E-2	1.3E-2
5.491E+02	18.2	4.8E-3	4.0E-3
6.000E+02	16.7	1.3E-3	1.5E-3
7.000E+02	14.3	1.0E-4	
8.000E+02	12.5	7.9E-6	
9.000E+02	11.1	6.1E-7	
9.259E+02	10.8	3.1E-7	1.8E-5(B), 5.6E-5(T)
9.434E+02	10.6	2.0E-7	1.4E-5(B), 5.6E-5(T)
9.524E+02	10.5	1.6E-7	2.7E-5(B), 6.4E-5(T)
9.709E+02	10.3	9.9E-8	1.5E-5(B), 6.0E-5(T)
9.804E+02	10.2	7.8E-8	2.2E-5(B), 6.8E-5(T)
1.000E+03	10.0	4.7E-8	
1.035E+03	9.66	1.9E-8	2.7E-5(B), 1.1E-4(T)
1.046E+03	9.56	1.4E-8	3.3E-5(B), 1.0E-4(T)
1.079E+03	9.27	6.2E-9	3.3E-5
2.632E+03	3.80	3.5E-26	1.7E-4
3.704E+03	2.70		1.2E-4
9.434E+03	1.06		3.0E-6

*Intrinsic values were calculated according to Eq. (35) with uncertainties about $\pm 10\%$.

†Values in this column are the total absorption coefficient which are either lowest reported or those used to define the constants in Eq. (35). Uncertainties of these values are about $\pm 10\%$. Values lower than $1.0E-3$ carry higher uncertainties up to $\pm 30\%$. Letters in the parentheses have the following meaning: B - bulk absorption and T - total absorption.

3.6. Potassium Iodide, KI

Potassium iodide is valuable as prism material, but it is too hygroscopic (being about twice as soluble in water as potassium bromide) and too soft for field use. It is also soluble in alcohol and in ammonia. Crystal ingots 19 cm in diameter are available. Although KI is one of the softest rock salt-structure alkali halides, thus not a suitable optical material, its wide transparency, 0.25 to 50 μm , draws considerable interest in research. Fundamental absorptions in the ultraviolet and infrared regions, as well as static and high-frequency dielectric constants have been measured by a number of investigators, and the results are reported in Table 2.

A reasonable quantity of data on the refractive index of KI are available in the open literature. By careful examination of the available data we find that for the transparent wavelength region the results of Gyulai [27] and Harting [30] are consistent (with temperature effects considered) to the fourth decimal place, in spite of the fact that Gyulai quoted an accuracy of one unit in the third decimal place. Korth's values [139], although being reported to the fourth decimal place, are good only to the third place. Data reported by Sprockhoff [140] and Topsöe and Christiansen [141] appear slightly too high at the assumed temperature; they either observed at a considerably lower temperature or used inadequate samples. In the infrared region, 40 μm and up, data were deduced by analyzing the information on reflection and transmission spectra. Data are available from the figures of Hadni et al. [24], Eldridge et al. [142], and Berg et al. [143].

Li [33] reduced the then available experimental data on the refractive index to a common temperature of 293 K and after careful critical evaluation and analysis adopted a Sellmeier type dispersion equation to evaluate the refractive index at 293 K in the transparent wavelength range 0.25-50 μm

$$n^2 = 1.47285 + \frac{0.16512 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (0.129)^2} + \frac{0.41222 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (0.175)^2} + \frac{0.44163 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (0.187)^2} + \frac{0.16076 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (0.219)^2} \\ + \frac{0.33571 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (69.44)^2} + \frac{1.92474 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (98.04)^2} \quad (36)$$

where λ is in units of μm .

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Available data on the absorption coefficient, reflectivity, and transmission of KI compiled in the present work are given in Tables 53 and 60 and are plotted in Figures 33 to 38. Investigations of absorption coefficient for practical applications are generally classified into three wavelength regions: the ultra-violet and the infrared absorption edges and the transparent regions. In the case of KI, much of the absorption measurement was carried out in the vacuum uv region for the purposes of studying the band structure of the crystal. Many observations were performed in the far infrared region for study of the dielectric properties. Little information could be found in the transparent and absorption edge regions. In the uv absorption edge, early studies of the Urbach tail of KI were made by Martienssen [135] and Haupt [144]. Later, Tomiki et al. [77] studied the absorption of KI in the wavelength range between 0.200 and 0.280 μm for the purpose of determining the Urbach-rule parameters and finding the features characteristic of the intrinsic tail. Through a systematic observation and analysis, the following empirical relations of the parameters were found

$$\begin{aligned} E_o &= 5.890 \text{ eV} \\ \alpha_o &= 0.6 \times 10^{10} \text{ cm}^{-1} \\ hf &= 4.5 \text{ meV} \\ \sigma_{so} &= 0.830 \end{aligned}$$

for the expression of absorption coefficient of the intrinsic tail

$$\alpha = \alpha_o \exp \{-\sigma_s(T)(E_o - E)/kT\} \quad (37)$$

where

$$\sigma_s(T) = \sigma_{so} \frac{2kT}{hf} \tanh \frac{hf}{2kT}$$

This equation represents the intrinsic absorption coefficient for pure KI crystals.

In the multiphonon absorption region, absorption coefficients on the high frequency side of the reststrahlen band were measured by Berg and Bell [143] based on transmission and reflection measurements using the method of asymmetric Fourier spectroscopy. Eldridge and Kembry [142] investigated the optical properties in the vicinity of reststrahlen band at various temperatures using a Fourier spectrometer for specimens of a range of thicknesses. Their results

agreed with those of Berg and Bell at corresponding temperature as shown in Figure 34 where the exponential relation between the variables are clearly seen. We found that the room temperature data can be represented by the relation

$$\alpha = \alpha_0 e^{-\nu/\nu_0} \quad (38)$$

with $\nu_0 = 36 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ and $\alpha_0 = 3458 \text{ cm}^{-1}$. Detailed discussion of this finding is given in the section entitled "Summary of Results and Recommendations".

We have seen that the intrinsic absorption coefficients of KI in the Urbach and multiphonon regions, respectively, obey the exponential law. It is not known if the two relations hold for the transparent region. If they did, absorption in the transparent region would be negligible. However, at the color centers (given in Table 61), possible absorptions should be considered. The intensity of absorption depends on the purity, thermal and irradiation history of the sample, and its physical environment. As the color centers may be bleached as well as created by appropriate thermal and/or radiation energy, absorption at these bands varies considerably. As a result, no definite values can be assigned other than the spectral positions of these bands.

Figures 33 to 36 are plots of the available data. The pertinent information of each data source and the corresponding original values are given in Tables 53 to 56. In addition, available information and data on the reflectivity and transmission are also presented in the same manner (in Figures 37 and 38 and Tables 57 and 60), for completeness and comparison. For the visible and near visible regions, Table 61 gives the spectral positions of the well known color centers.

Recommended values given in Table 62 were calculated from Eq. (38). It should be noted that the values in the "intrinsic" column are the lowest limits that one can obtain for ideal samples. In practice, the observed values are generally higher than the limiting values at low absorption levels. Unless values appear in the "observed" column, the limiting values are considered as guidelines for estimation and investigation.

Although it was not within the scope of this study to compile and evaluate the absorption data in the vacuum ultraviolet region, in order to provide the reader a total picture of the available absorption data of KI, a plot of selected data sets in the uv region is given in the Appendix to this report.

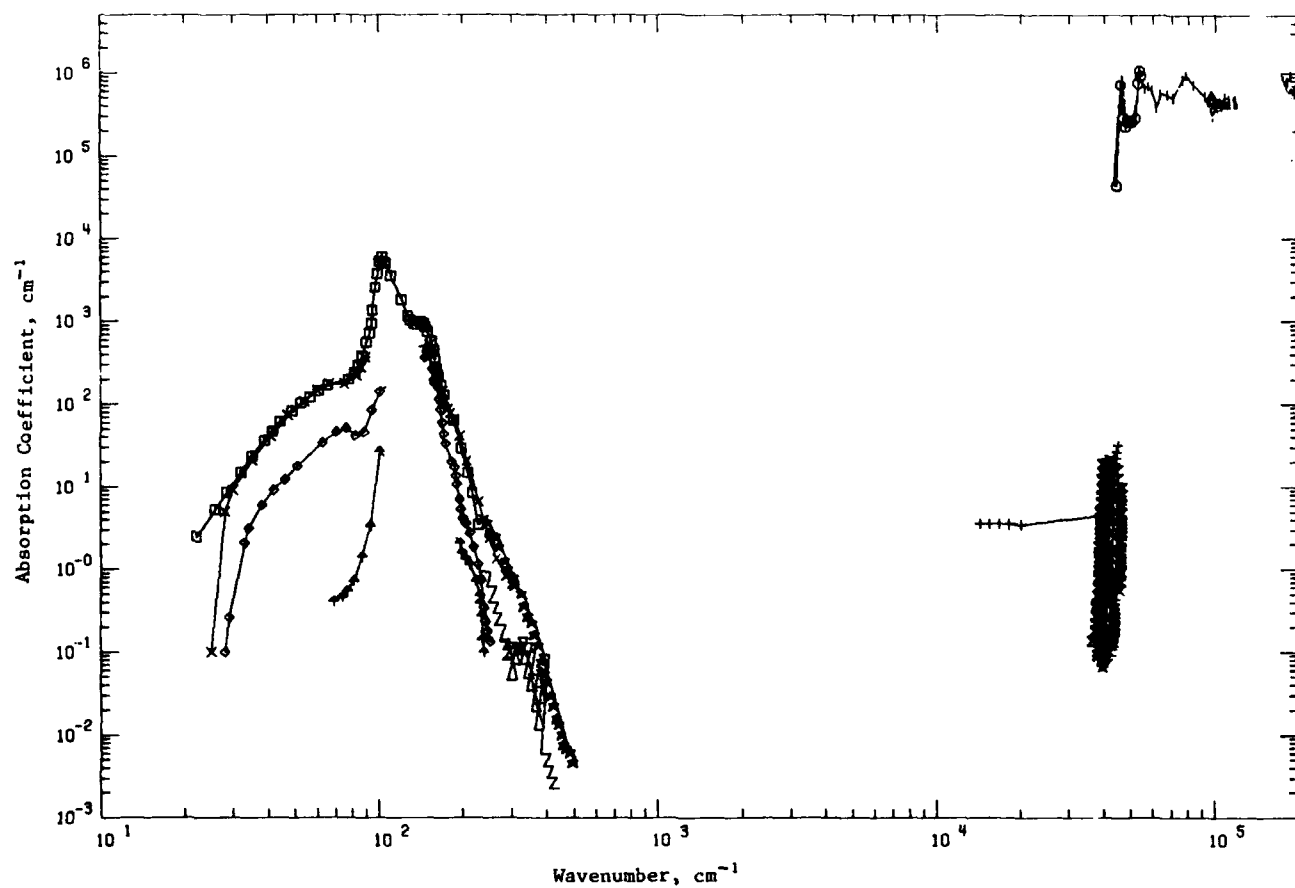


Figure 33. Absorption Coefficient of Potassium Iodide (Wavenumber Dependence)

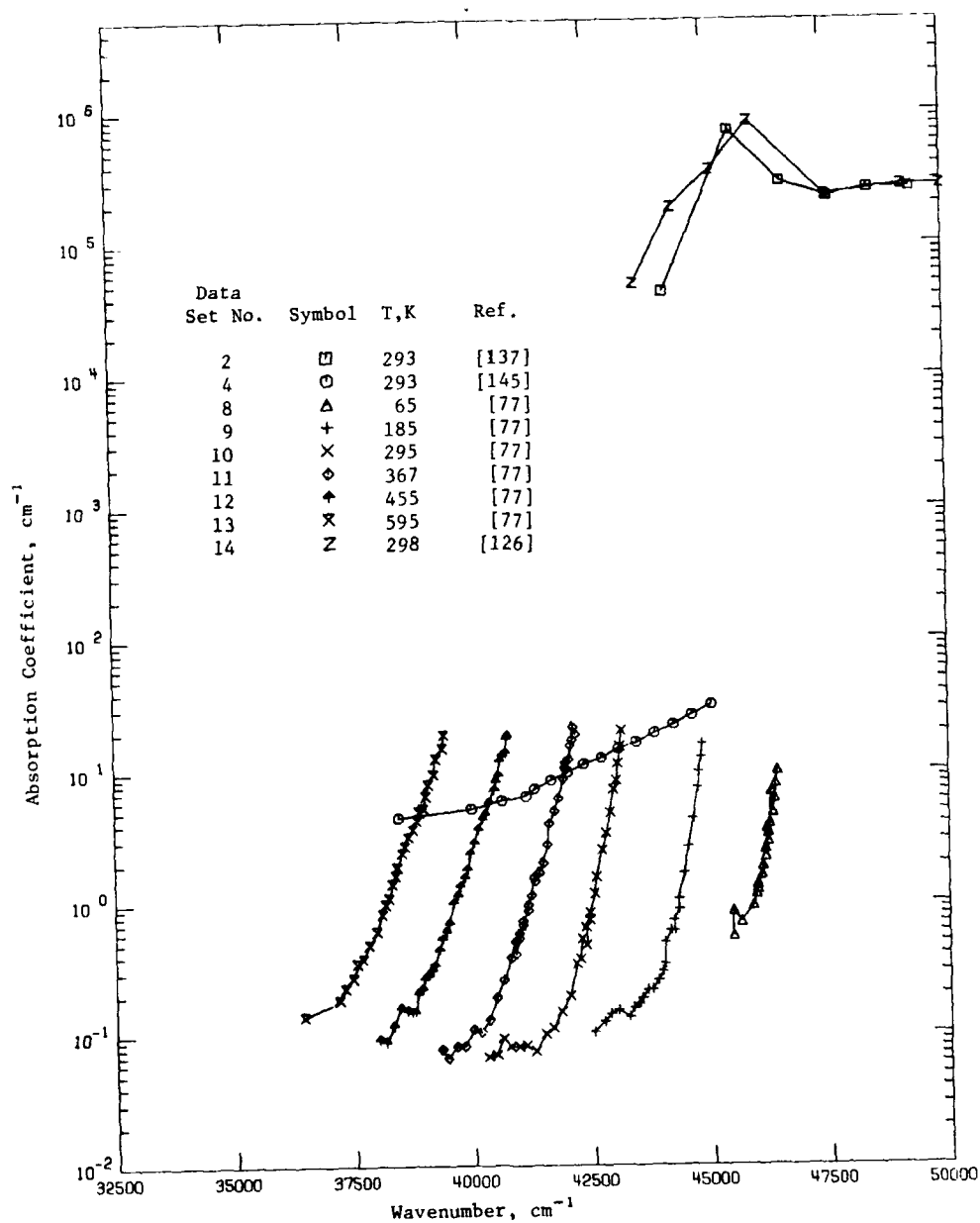


Figure 34. Absorption Coefficient of Potassium Iodide in the Urbach Tail Region

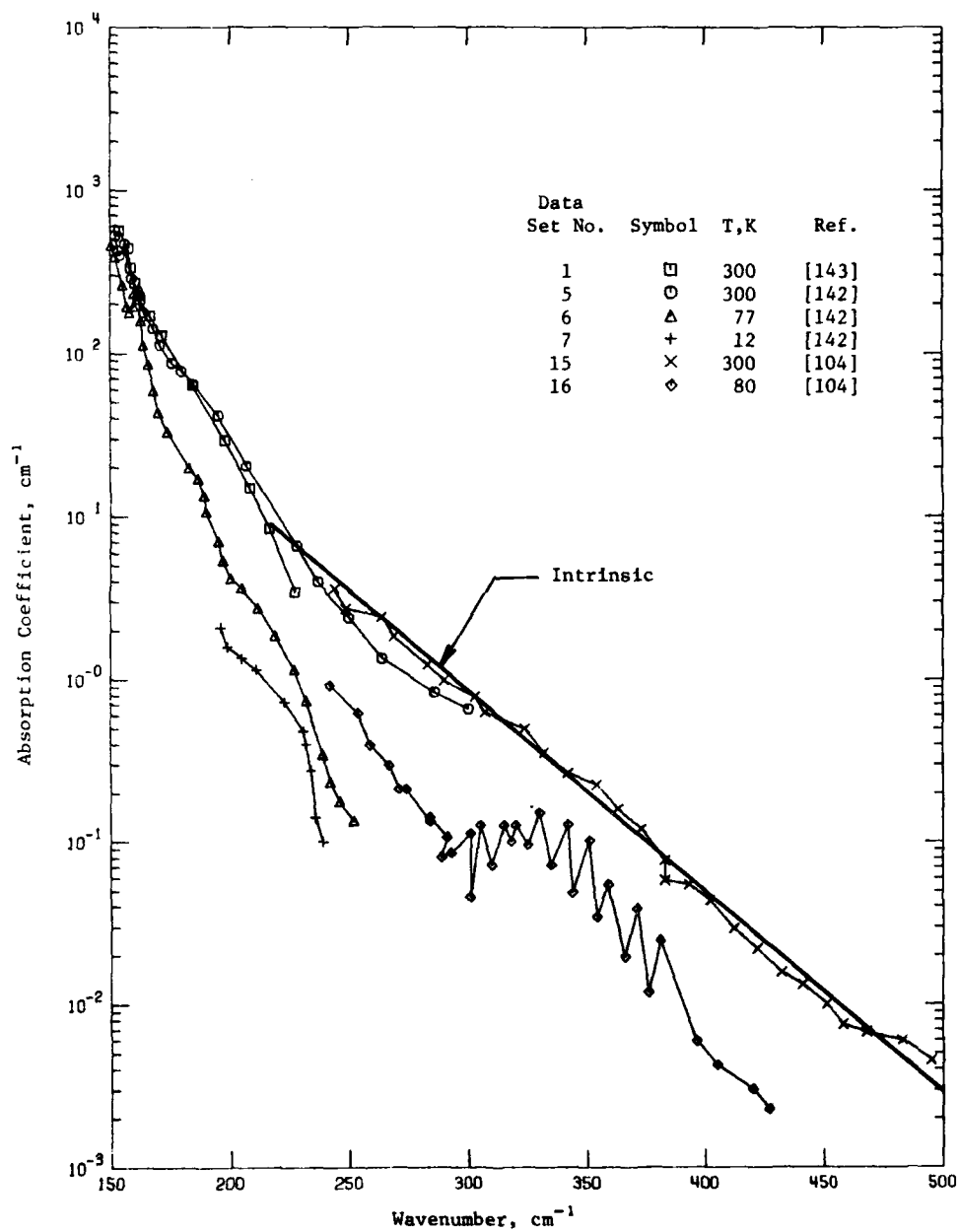


Figure 35. Absorption Coefficient of Potassium Iodide in the Multiphonon Region

TABLE 53. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM IODIDE (Wavenumber Dependence)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm^{-1}	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	143	Berg, J.I. and Bell, E.E.	1971	Z	$2.2 \times 10^1 - 2.28 \times 10^2$	300	Crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; two kinds of specimens used, lapped and polished lamellar specimens as thin as 100 μm for transmittance measurements and plate specimens of about 1 cm thick with one surface lapped and polished for refractivity measurements; measurements made using a Michelson interferometer operated in the asymmetric mode; absorption coefficients deduced from transmittance and reflectance measurements; data extracted from a figure.
2	127	Bauer, G.	1934	T	$4.41 \times 10^4 - 5.4 \times 10^4$	293	Crystal; thin film specimens of various thicknesses; absorption coefficients of bulk crystal deduced from transmittance and specimen thickness measurements; data extracted from a table.
3	123	Bleeschmidt, D., Flucker, R., and Skibowski, M.	1969	R	$9.58 \times 10^4 - 2.22 \times 10^5$	293	Single crystal; provided by Karl Korth, Kiel, Germany; freshly cleaved specimen; absorption coefficients derived with the reflectivity versus angle of incidence method; data extracted from a figure.
4	145	Delbecq, C.J. and Yuster, P.H.	1954	R	$1.42 \times 10^4 - 4.51 \times 10^4$	293	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co. or grown by the Kyropoulos method; geometry not specified; absorption-coefficient data extracted from a figure.
5	142	Eldridge, J.E. and Kenbry, K.A.	1973	T	$2.5 \times 10^1 - 3.0 \times 10^2$	300	Single crystal from Harshaw Chemical Co.; sample cleaned in toluene, rinsed in alcohol, then dried and polished; sample thickness 0.01-1.0 cm (wedge shape); absorption coefficients deduced from transmission measurements; data extracted from a figure.
6	142	Eldridge, J.E. and Kenbry, K.A.	1973	T	$2.8 \times 10^1 - 2.52 \times 10^2$	77	Above specimen and conditions except measured at a lower temperature.
7	142	Eldridge, J.E. and Kenbry, K.A.	1973	T	$6.9 \times 10^1 - 2.4 \times 10^2$	12	Above specimen and conditions except measured at a lower temperature.
8	77	Tomiki, T., Miyata, T., and Tsukamoto, H.	1974	R	$4.54 \times 10^4 - 4.65 \times 10^4$	65	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; absorption coefficients deduced from reflection spectrum; data extracted from a figure.
9	77	Tomiki, T., et al.	1974	R	$4.25 \times 10^4 - 4.5 \times 10^4$	165	Similar to above except at a higher temperature.
10	77	Tomiki, T., et al.	1974	R	$4.03 \times 10^4 - 4.32 \times 10^4$	295	Similar to above except at a higher temperature.
11	77	Tomiki, T., et al.	1974	R	$3.93 \times 10^4 - 4.22 \times 10^4$	367	Same as above except at a higher temperature.
12	77	Tomiki, T., et al.	1974	R	$3.8 \times 10^4 - 4.1 \times 10^4$	455	Same as above except at a higher temperature.
13	77	Tomiki, T., et al.	1974	R	$3.64 \times 10^4 - 3.95 \times 10^4$	595	Same as above except at a higher temperature.

TABLE 53. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POLYSSIM IODIDE (Wavelength Dependence) (continued)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm^{-1}	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
14	126	Philipp, H.R. and Ehrenreich, H.	1963	R	$4.35 \times 10^4 - 1.86 \times 10^5$	298	Single crystal; near normal reflection spectrum obtained; absorption coefficients deduced by the Kramer-Kronig relations; absorption-coefficient data extracted from a figure.
15	104	Harrington, J.A., Duthier, C.J., Patton, F.W., and Huss, M.	1976	C	244-495	300	Single crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; experimental detail not given; data extracted from a figure.
16	104	Harrington, J.A. et al.	1976	C	242-427	80	Same as above.

TABLE 54. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM IODIDE (Wavenumber Dependence)

(Wavenumber, ν , cm^{-1} ; Temperature, T , K; Absorption Coefficient, α , cm^{-1})

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 1		DATA SET 1 (CONT.)		DATA SET 3 (CONT.)		DATA SET 4 (CONT.)		DATA SET 5 (CONT.)		DATA SET 6 (CONT.)	
$T = 300.0$											
2.276E+2	3.432E+1	4.45E+1	8.256E+1	1.754E+5	5.731E+5	4.425E+4	2.266E+1	1.533E+2	4.266E+2	1.033E+2	1.555E+2
2.165E+2	8.434E+0	4.41E+1	8.165E+1	1.738E+5	5.659E+5	4.336E+4	1.333E+1	1.525E+2	5.245E+2	1.020E+2	2.631E+2
2.139E+2	1.473E+1	4.42E+1	4.675E+1	1.691E+5	8.939E+5	4.345E+4	1.654E+1	8.403E+1	3.531E+2	1.020E+2	2.51E+2
1.944E+2	2.335E+1	3.933E+1	3.043E+1	1.602E+5	0.579E+5	4.310E+4	1.466E+1	8.600E+1	2.754E+2	1.000E+2	2.344E+2
1.845E+2	8.375E+1	3.544E+1	2.362E+1	1.653E+5	5.672E+5	4.274E+4	1.266E+1	8.103E+1	2.188E+2	1.000E+2	1.954E+2
1.717E+2	1.232E+2	3.13E+1	1.475E+1	1.607E+5	8.604E+5	4.237E+4	1.131E+1	7.500E+1	1.738E+2	1.530E+2	1.778E+2
1.667E+2	1.095E+2	2.95E+1	8.566E+0	1.596E+5	8.022E+5	4.242E+4	9.900E+0	6.600E+1	1.738E+2	1.570E+2	1.954E+2
1.626E+2	2.139E+2	2.58E+1	5.252E+0	1.577E+5	6.035E+5	4.167E+4	8.600E+0	6.000E+1	1.479E+2	1.550E+2	2.630E+2
1.603E+2	2.703E+2	2.21E+1	2.472E+0	1.559E+5	5.485E+5	4.132E+4	7.300E+0	5.400E+1	1.072E+2	1.520E+2	3.630E+2
1.560E+2	3.352E+2	DATA SET 2		1.518E+5	4.945E+5	4.115E+4	6.500E+0	4.700E+1	7.244E+1	1.500E+2	4.571E+2
1.574E+2	4.47E+2	$T = 293.0$		1.481E+5	4.689E+5	4.009E+4	6.000E+0	4.100E+1	4.674E+1	1.490E+2	4.200E+2
1.537E+2	5.711E+2			1.445E+5	4.576E+5	4.000E+4	5.200E+0	3.500E+1	2.689E+1	1.460E+2	3.631E+2
1.494E+2	7.511E+2	5.382E+4	9.300E+5	1.418E+5	4.543E+5	3.846E+4	4.500E+0	3.000E+1	9.12E+0	1.410E+2	1.411E+2
1.463E+2	8.513E+2	5.336E+4	1.077E+6	1.383E+5	4.588E+5	2.400E+4	3.566E+0	2.800E+1	5.412E+0	9.400E+1	8.51E+1
1.449E+2	9.520E+2	5.200E+4	7.001E+5	1.363E+5	4.847E+5	1.815E+4	3.600E+0	2.500E+1	1.000E+1	8.300E+1	4.571E+1
1.416E+2	3.774E+2	5.105E+4	2.91E+5	1.335E+5	5.035E+5	1.607E+4	3.800E+0	DATA SET 6		3.000E+1	4.200E+1
1.357E+2	9.311E+2	5.024E+4	2.57E+5	1.296E+5	5.700E+5	1.528E+4	3.600E+0	$T = 27.0$		7.000E+1	5.571E+1
1.320E+2	9.520E+2	4.930E+4	2.59E+5	1.271E+5	5.734E+5	DATA SET 5		2.500E+2	1.349E+1	6.000E+1	3.333E+1
1.294E+2	1.445E+3	4.847E+4	2.57E+5	1.248E+5	5.830E+5	$T = 300.0$		2.400E+2	1.770E+1	5.000E+1	1.770E+1
1.258E+2	1.105E+3	4.702E+4	2.250E+5	1.235E+5	6.070E+5	3.000E+2	6.607E+1	2.400E+2	1.770E+1	4.000E+1	1.230E+1
1.200E+2	1.133E+3	4.654E+4	2.92E+5	1.218E+5	6.10E+5	2.800E+2	6.300E+1	2.400E+2	2.344E+1	4.200E+1	9.12E+0
1.100E+2	3.537E+3	4.556E+4	7.180E+5	1.185E+5	5.140E+5	2.600E+2	6.300E+1	2.344E+2	3.407E+1	3.900E+1	0.806E+0
1.050E+2	5.005E+3	4.415E+4	4.33E+5	1.166E+5	4.402E+5	2.400E+2	6.300E+1	2.344E+2	7.413E+1	3.400E+1	3.102E+0
1.024E+2	5.935E+3	DATA SET 3		1.147E+5	4.309E+5	2.200E+2	6.300E+1	2.274E+2	1.143E+0	3.000E+1	2.000E+0
1.000E+2	5.647E+3	$T = 293.0$		1.126E+5	4.288E+5	2.000E+2	6.300E+1	2.190E+2	1.362E+0	2.700E+1	2.000E+0
9.80E+1	3.759E+3			1.097E+5	4.000E+5	2.370E+2	3.982E+0	2.100E+2	2.754E+0	2.000E+1	1.000E+1
9.70E+1	2.570E+3			1.073E+5	4.000E+5	2.260E+2	6.007E+0	2.050E+2	3.000E+0	DATA SET 7	
9.48E+1	1.361E+3	2.213E+5	6.890E+5	1.048E+5	4.084E+5	2.070E+2	2.042E+1	2.000E+2	4.169E+0	$T = 12.0$	
9.40E+1	3.409E+2	2.170E+5	6.720E+5	1.030E+5	4.271E+5	1.950E+2	4.169E+1	1.950E+2	7.079E+0	2.400E+2	1.000E+1
9.230E+1	7.213E+2	2.134E+5	6.596E+5	1.015E+5	4.364E+5	1.850E+2	6.457E+1	1.950E+2	1.671E+1	2.300E+2	1.443E+1
9.130E+1	5.019E+2	2.094E+5	6.547E+5	9.944E+4	4.402E+5	1.800E+2	7.702E+1	1.850E+2	1.349E+1	2.300E+2	2.754E+1
8.71E+1	3.76E+2	2.055E+5	6.070E+5	9.750E+4	4.901E+5	1.700E+2	1.122E+2	1.870E+2	1.698E+1	2.32E+2	3.931E+1
8.44E+1	2.333E+2	2.044E+5	6.731E+5	9.509E+4	5.422E+5	1.680E+2	1.413E+2	1.830E+2	1.995E+1	2.400E+2	4.750E+1
8.230E+1	2.333E+2	2.015E+5	6.51E+5	DATA SET 4		1.640E+2	1.778E+2	1.740E+2	3.311E+1	2.400E+2	4.750E+1
7.720E+1	1.374E+2	1.935E+5	6.20E+5	$T = 293.0$		1.620E+2	2.234E+2	1.700E+2	4.365E+1	2.400E+2	7.244E+1
6.930E+1	1.607E+2	1.950E+5	6.070E+5	4.505E+4	3.160E+1	1.590E+2	2.894E+2	1.600E+2	5.863E+1	2.400E+2	1.240E+0
6.67E+1	1.434E+2	1.911E+5	5.932E+5	4.464E+4	2.630E+1	1.560E+2	4.677E+2	1.660E+2	8.511E+1	2.400E+2	1.349E+0
6.650E+1	1.220E+2	1.850E+5	5.853E+5			1.546E+2	3.981E+2	1.640E+2	1.122E+2	1.490E+2	1.555E+0
6.250E+1	1.031E+2	1.778E+5	5.698E+5								

TABLE 14. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM IODIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 7 (CONT.)	DATA SET 9 (CONT.)	DATA SET 10 (CONT.)	DATA SET 11 (CONT.)	DATA SET 12 (CONT.)	DATA SET 13 (CONT.)	DATA SET 14	
4.96E+2 2.03E+0	4.46E+4 4.15E+0	4.22E+4 5.03E-1	4.96E+4 5.42E-1	3.91E+4 3.38E-1	3.74E+4 2.72E-1		
1.51E+2 2.03E+0	4.46E+4 2.07E+0	4.22E+4 3.75E-1	4.96E+4 4.11E-1	3.91E+4 1.19E-1	3.73E+4 2.24E-1		
1.30E+1 3.33E+0	4.46E+4 1.07E+0	4.22E+4 3.43E-1	4.96E+4 5.15E-1	3.91E+4 2.31E-1	3.71E+4 1.83E-1		
1.70E+1 1.43E+0	4.46E+4 1.07E+0	4.22E+4 1.98E-1	4.96E+4 3.31E-1	3.91E+4 2.65E-1	3.64E+4 1.38E-1		
5.21E+1 7.24E-1	4.46E+4 8.37E-1	4.22E+4 1.49E-1	4.96E+4 2.66E-1	3.91E+4 2.24E-1		DATA SET 14	
7.70E+1 5.43E-1	4.46E+4 7.34E-1	4.22E+4 1.22E-1	4.96E+4 1.96E-1	3.91E+4 2.06E-1		T = 299.0	
7.40E+1 4.07E-1	4.46E+4 6.13E-1	4.22E+4 1.01E-1	4.96E+4 1.29E-1	3.91E+4 1.49E-1			
0.90E+1 4.07E-1	4.46E+4 6.13E-1	4.22E+4 7.44E-2	4.96E+4 1.04E-1	3.91E+4 1.46E-1			
	4.46E+4 4.86E-1	4.22E+4 6.38E-2	3.99E+4 1.09E-1	3.91E+4 1.54E-1		4.35E+5 9.16E+5	
DATA SET 8	4.46E+4 3.43E-1	4.22E+4 4.12E-2	3.93E+4 8.16E-2	3.91E+4 1.61E-1		1.00E+5 7.90E+5	
T = 09.0	4.39E+4 2.97E-1	4.22E+4 4.12E-2	3.93E+4 8.16E-2	3.91E+4 1.18E-1		1.77E+5 7.90E+5	
	4.38E+4 2.07E-1	4.22E+4 9.33E-2	3.94E+4 6.07E-2	3.91E+4 8.95E-2		1.73E+5 8.20E+5	
4.84E+1 4.93E+0	4.37E+4 2.15E-1	4.22E+4 6.98E-2	3.93E+4 7.76E-2	3.91E+4 9.24E-2		1.71E+5 8.90E+5	
4.61E+1 7.43E+0	4.36E+4 2.15E-1	4.22E+4 0.82E-2				1.66E+5 8.90E+5	
4.61E+1 0.03E+0	4.35E+4 1.57E-1		DATA SET 12	DATA SET 13		1.64E+5 8.40E+5	
4.61E+1 4.33E+0	4.34E+4 1.74E-1	DATA SET 11	T = 455.0	T = 595.0		1.62E+5 7.40E+5	
4.62E+1 5.37E+0	4.33E+4 1.57E-1	T = 367.0				1.59E+5 8.00E+5	
4.61E+1 3.95E+0	4.32E+4 1.34E-1		4.47E+4 1.86E+1	3.94E+4 1.96E+1		1.58E+5 1.09E+6	
4.61E+1 3.37E+0	4.31E+4 1.57E-1	4.21E+4 1.91E+1	4.47E+4 1.77E+1	3.94E+4 1.51E+1		1.53E+5 8.40E+5	
4.61E+1 2.55E+0	4.29E+4 1.40E-1	4.21E+4 2.59E+1	4.47E+4 1.34E+1	3.92E+4 1.24E+1		1.53E+5 7.60E+5	
4.61E+1 3.04E+0	4.27E+4 1.24E-1	4.21E+4 1.71E+1	4.46E+4 1.31E+1	3.92E+4 9.56E+0		1.50E+5 8.00E+5	
4.61E+1 2.21E+0	4.25E+4 1.03E-1	4.21E+4 1.55E+1	4.46E+4 1.19E+1	3.91E+4 7.98E+0		1.47E+5 8.00E+5	
4.61E+1 2.57E+0		4.21E+4 1.21E+1	4.45E+4 9.29E+0	3.91E+4 6.53E+0		1.37E+5 6.10E+5	
4.61E+1 1.57E+0	DATA SET 10	4.19E+4 1.17E+1	4.45E+4 8.35E+0	3.90E+4 5.26E+0		1.34E+5 8.70E+5	
4.61E+1 1.57E+0	T = 245.0	4.19E+4 1.05E+1	4.44E+4 7.21E+0	3.89E+4 4.92E+0		1.31E+5 7.40E+5	
4.61E+1 1.37E+0		4.19E+4 8.71E+0	4.43E+4 5.90E+0	3.88E+4 4.24E+0		1.27E+5 7.40E+5	
4.61E+1 1.23E+0	4.31E+4 2.03E+1	4.18E+4 8.22E+0	4.42E+4 4.78E+0	3.87E+4 3.62E+0		1.23E+5 6.90E+5	
4.61E+1 1.23E+0	4.30E+4 1.53E+1	4.17E+4 5.61E+0	4.42E+4 4.38E+0	3.87E+4 3.19E+0		1.21E+5 6.70E+5	
4.61E+1 3.37E+0	4.29E+4 1.43E+1	4.16E+4 4.11E+0	4.41E+4 3.85E+0	3.86E+4 2.71E+0		1.19E+5 6.30E+5	
4.61E+1 7.07E+0	4.28E+4 8.47E+0	4.15E+4 2.79E+0	4.40E+4 2.85E+0	3.85E+4 2.41E+0		1.15E+5 4.60E+5	
4.61E+1 9.55E+0	4.27E+4 7.24E+0	4.14E+4 2.02E+0	3.93E+4 2.37E+0	3.84E+4 1.88E+0		1.13E+5 5.10E+5	
4.61E+1 5.54E+0	4.25E+4 4.85E+0	4.14E+4 1.70E+0	3.93E+4 1.86E+0	3.83E+4 1.62E+0		1.10E+5 5.10E+5	
	4.23E+4 3.37E+0	4.13E+4 1.45E+0	3.93E+4 1.56E+0	3.83E+4 1.40E+0		1.08E+5 4.50E+5	
DATA SET 9	4.22E+4 2.52E+0	4.12E+4 1.54E+0	3.92E+4 1.34E+0	3.82E+4 1.04E+0		4.75E+4 3.00E+5	
T = 135.0	4.20E+4 1.97E+0	4.12E+4 1.13E+0	3.90E+4 1.14E+0	3.81E+4 9.77E-1		9.21E+4 5.30E+5	
	4.20E+4 1.16E+0	4.11E+4 9.63E-1	3.90E+4 1.06E+0	3.81E+4 8.26E-1		8.36E+4 7.30E+5	
4.48E+4 1.64E+1	4.24E+4 8.39E-1	4.11E+4 8.71E-1	3.95E+4 7.44E-1	3.79E+4 6.08E-1		7.82E+4 9.40E+5	
4.48E+4 1.27E+1	4.24E+4 7.43E-1	4.10E+4 7.34E-1	3.94E+4 6.10E-1	3.78E+4 4.83E-1		7.58E+4 8.30E+5	
4.47E+4 9.81E+0	4.23E+4 6.51E-1	4.10E+4 6.79E-1	3.93E+4 5.37E-1	3.78E+4 3.78E-1		7.01E+4 5.00E+5	
4.47E+4 7.44E+0	4.23E+4 4.76E-1	4.09E+4 5.88E-1	3.93E+4 4.46E-1	3.75E+4 3.48E-1		6.09E+4 5.50E+5	

TABLE 54. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM IODIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 14 (CONT.)		DATA SET 15 (CONT.)		DATA SET 16 (CONT.)	
6.290E+4	5.603E+5	4.511E+2	1.066E-2	3.910E+2	9.390E-2
6.129E+4	3.801E+5	4.580E+2	7.540E-3	3.960E+2	5.960E-3
5.947E+4	6.333E+5	4.630E+2	6.740E-3	4.050E+2	4.240E-3
5.720E+4	6.903E+5	4.830E+2	8.130E-3	4.200E+2	3.023E-3
5.555E+4	6.600E+5	4.950E+2	4.540E-3	4.270E+2	2.290E-3
5.323E+4	4.902E+5				
5.000E+4	2.900E+5	DATA SET 16			
5.000E+4	2.700E+5	T = 80.9			
4.919E+4	2.700E+5				
4.750E+4	2.300E+5	2.420E+2	9.230E-1		
4.597E+4	8.400E+5	2.540E+2	6.240E-1		
4.516E+4	3.600E+5	2.590E+2	3.940E-1		
4.435E+4	1.900E+5	2.670E+2	2.970E-1		
4.355E+4	5.000E+5	2.710E+2	2.110E-1		
		2.740E+2	2.110E-1		
		2.840E+2	1.340E-1		
		2.900E+2	1.420E-1		
		2.910E+2	1.170E-1		
		2.830E+2	6.550E-2		
		2.830E+2	8.900E-2		
		3.010E+2	1.110E-1		
		3.010E+2	4.570E-2		
		3.050E+2	1.270E-1		
		3.100E+2	7.240E-2		
		3.190E+2	1.270E-1		
		3.130E+2	1.010E-1		
		3.250E+2	1.270E-1		
		3.250E+2	9.990E-2		
		3.300E+2	1.510E-1		
		3.350E+2	7.220E-2		
		3.420E+2	1.280E-1		
		3.440E+2	4.860E-2		
		3.510E+2	1.020E-1		
		3.540E+2	3.460E-2		
		3.590E+2	5.450E-2		
		3.600E+2	1.900E-2		
		3.710E+2	3.880E-2		
		3.760E+2	1.180E-2		
		3.810E+2	2.470E-2		
		3.800E+2	7.920E-2		
DATA SET 15					
T = 30.00					
2.440E+2	3.010E+0				
2.440E+2	2.710E+0				
2.640E+2	2.430E+0				
2.690E+2	1.830E+0				
2.930E+2	1.230E+0				
2.940E+2	9.330E-1				
3.130E+2	7.840E-1				
3.170E+2	6.250E-1				
3.240E+2	4.990E-1				
3.320E+2	3.550E-1				
3.420E+2	2.670E-1				
3.540E+2	2.290E-1				
3.530E+2	1.610E-1				
3.730E+2	1.210E-1				
3.830E+2	7.690E-2				
3.830E+2	5.730E-2				
3.900E+2	5.470E-2				
4.120E+2	4.370E-2				
4.120E+2	2.900E-2				
4.200E+2	2.210E-2				
4.320E+2	1.570E-2				
4.410E+2	1.330E-2				

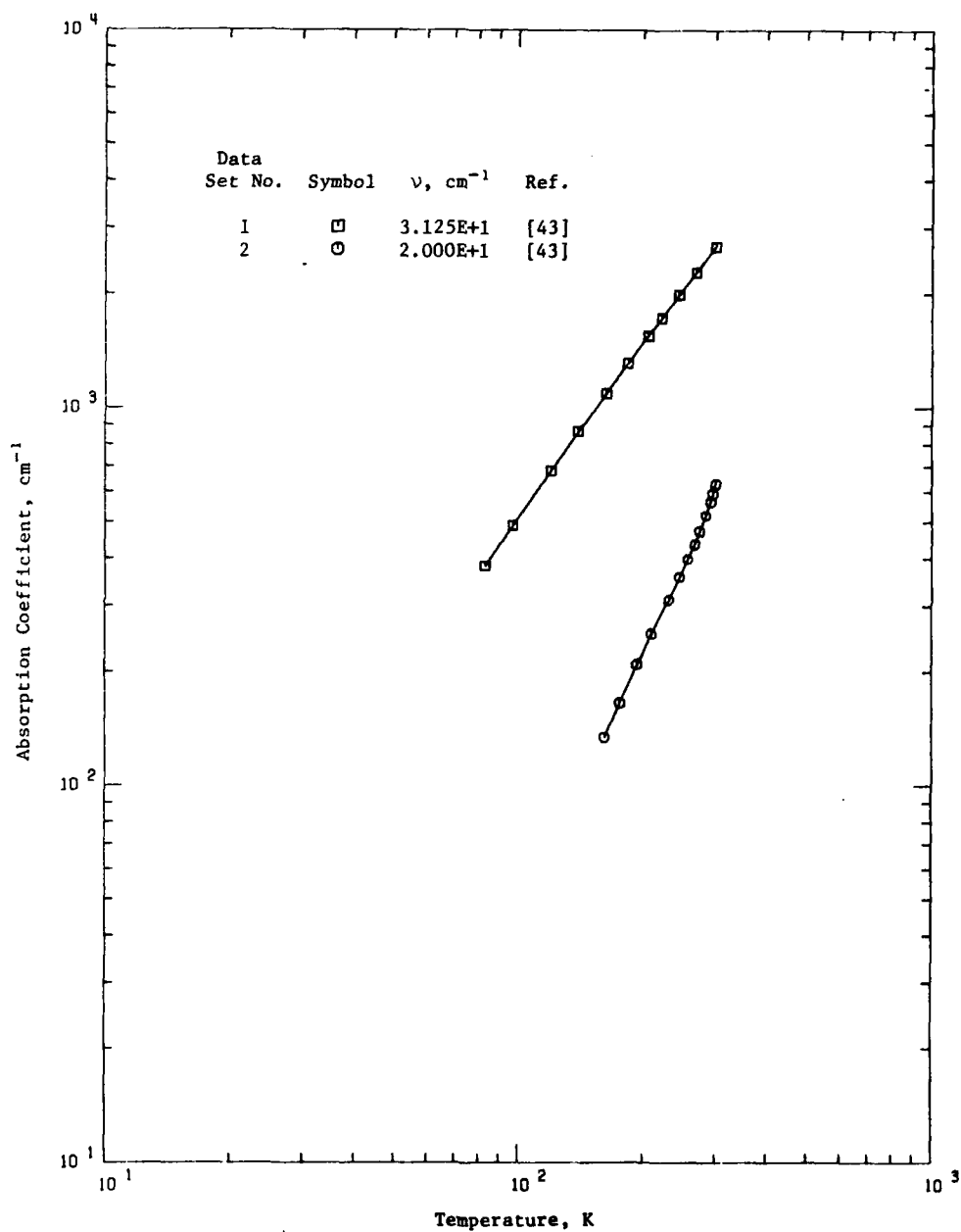


TABLE 55. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENT ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM IODIDE (Temperature Dependence)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm^{-1}	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	43	Stolen, R. and Dransfeld, K.	1965	T	31.25	83-300	High purity; single crystal; grown by the Bridgman method; plate specimens of thickness from 0.5 to 25.0 mm; absorption coefficients directly determined; data extracted from a figure.
2	43	Stolen, R. and Dransfeld, K.	1965	T	20	162-300	Same as above except for a longer wavelength.

TABLE 56. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM IODIDE (Temperature Dependence)

[Wavenumber, ν , cm^{-1} ; Temperature, T, K; Absorption Coefficient, α , cm^{-1}]

T	α
DATA SET 1	
$\nu = 3.125 \times 10^4$	
43.0	3.419×10^2
57.0	4.375×10^2
120.0	6.824×10^2
143.0	3.007×10^2
163.0	2.443×10^3
184.0	2.522×10^3
206.0	2.591×10^3
222.0	2.727×10^3
244.0	2.933×10^3
263.0	2.279×10^3
300.0	2.671×10^3
DATA SET 2	
$\nu = 2.8 \times 10^4$	
102.0	1.344×10^2
170.0	2.055×10^2
194.0	2.034×10^2
220.0	2.923×10^2
231.0	3.105×10^2
245.0	4.571×10^2
257.0	3.473×10^2
267.0	4.357×10^2
274.0	4.724×10^2
284.0	5.211×10^2
292.0	5.043×10^2
296.0	5.942×10^2
300.0	0.300×10^2

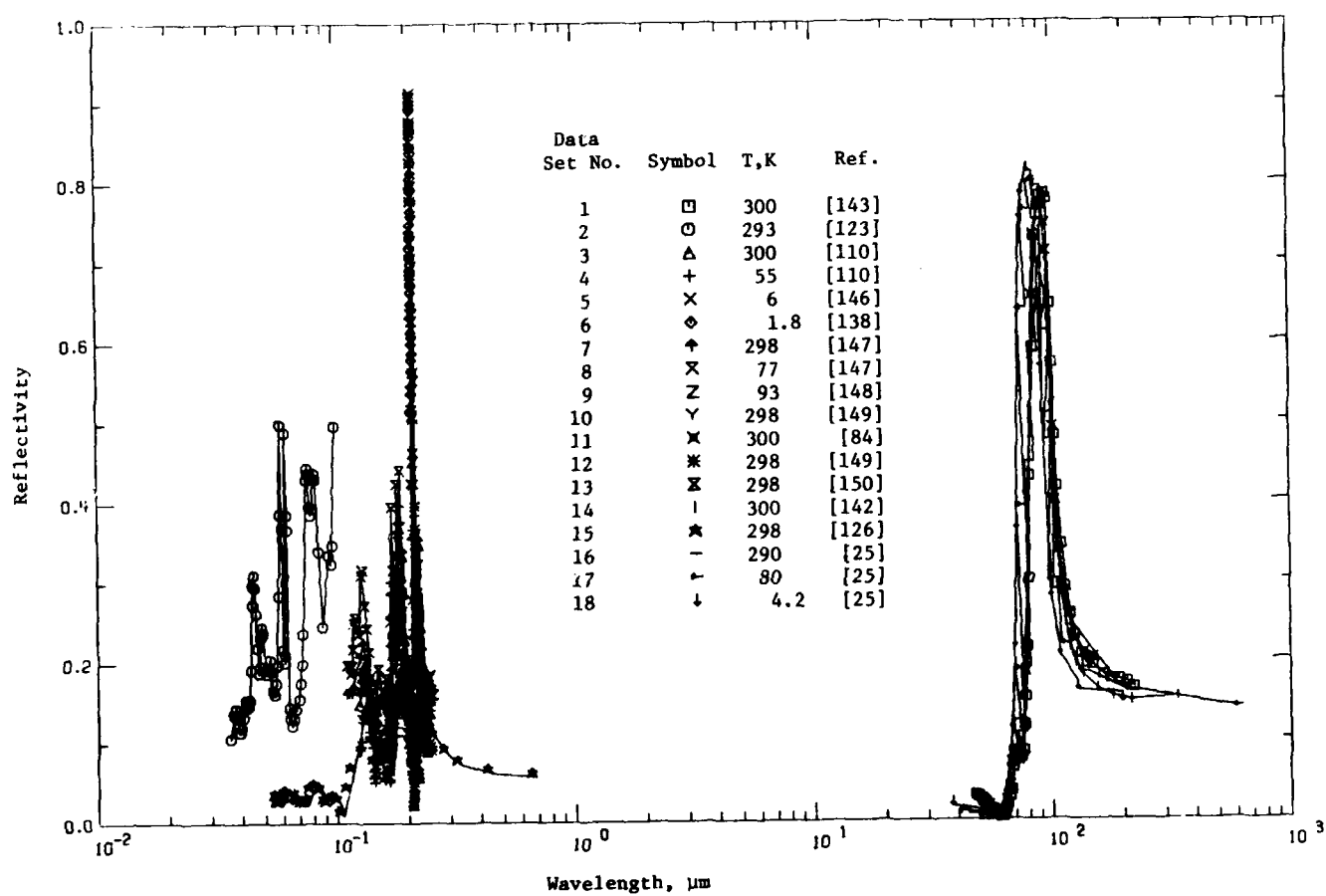


Figure 37. Reflectivity of Potassium Iodide

TABLE 57. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF POTASSIUM IODIDE

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μm	Temperature, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	143	Berg, J.I. and Bell, E.E.	1971	R	47.34-218.8	300	Crystal; obtained from the Harshaw Chemical Co.; lapped and polished plate specimens of about 1 cm thick; reflection spectrum obtained; data extracted from a figure.
2	123	Blechschiidt, D., Klucker, R., and Skibowski, M.	1969	R	0.035-0.099	293	Single crystal; provided by Karl Korth, Kiel, Germany; freshly cleaved specimen; near normal reflectivity measured in vacuum for polarized light with normal of the specimen lying on both sides of the incident beam for increased accuracy; data extracted from a figure.
3	110	Baldini, G. and Bosacchi, B.	1968	R	0.124-0.243	300	Single crystal; specimen with cleaved surface; back surface of the specimen treated with an emery cloth to reduce the reflection from the back; near normal reflectivity obtained with specimen in vacuum; data extracted from a figure.
4	110	Baldini, G. and Bosacchi, B.	1968	R	0.124-0.243	55	Same as above except at low temperature.
5	146	Baldini, G., Bosacchi, A., and Bosacchi, B.	1969	R	0.198-0.216	6	Cleaved crystal; sample geometry and origin not specified; near normal incidence; data extracted from a curve.
6	138	Petroff, Y., Pinchaux, R., Chekroun, C., Balkanski, M., and Kamimura, H.	1971	R	0.209-0.213	1.8	Single crystal; specimen cleaved in liquid helium to avoid surface contamination; near normal reflection spectrum obtained; data extracted from a curve.
7	147	Roessler, D.M.	1967	R	0.110-0.248	298	Crystal specimen cleaved in air; exposed to atmosphere for 2 minutes; near normal reflectivity measured in vacuum; data extracted from a curve.
8	147	Roessler, D.M.	1967	R	0.110-0.248	77	Same as above except at a low temperature.
9	148	Weeks, R.F.	1958	R	0.201-0.253	93	Single crystal; cleaved; near normal reflectivity measured in vacuum; data extracted from a curve.
10	149	Kato, R. and Watanabe, M.	1968	R	0.165-0.248	298	Single crystal; grown from the melt; 2 mm thick; freshly cleaved in air; near normal reflectivity measured in vacuum; data extracted from a curve.
11	84	Mitsuiski, A. and Yamada, Y.	1962	R	59.9-149	300	Single crystal; near normal reflectivity measured in vacuum with aluminum mirror reference standard; data extracted from a curve.
12	149	Kato, R. and Watanabe, M.	1968	R	0.165-0.248	298	Film specimen deposited on LiF substrate; near normal reflectivity measured in vacuum; data extracted from a curve.
13	150	Vishnevski, V.N., Stefanski, I.V., Kuzyk, M.P., Kulik, Z.S., and Kulik, L.N.	1973	R	0.154-0.239	298	Single crystal; grown by Kyropoulos method; near normal reflection spectrum obtained; data extracted from a figure.

TABLE 57. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF POTASSIUM IODIDE (continued)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μm	Temperature, K	Specifications and Remarks
14	142	Eidridge, J.E. and Kembry, K.A.	1973	R	62.5-333.4	300	Crystal specimen cleaved in air; exposed to atmosphere for 2 minutes; near normal reflectivity measured in vacuum; data extracted from a curve.
15	126	Philipp, H.R. and Ehrenreich, H.	1963	R	0.053-0.653	298	Single crystal; near normal reflection spectrum obtained; data extracted from a curve.
16	25	Hadni, A., Claudel, J., Morlot, G., and Strimer, P.	1968	R	42-196	290	Single crystal; high purity; reflectivity spectrum of 15° incident angle obtained; data extracted from a figure.
17	25	Hadni, A. et al.	1968	R	42-600	80	Same as above.
18	25	Hadni, A. et al.	1968	R	38-195	4.2	Same as above.

TABLE 58. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF POTASSIUM IODIDE

[Wavelength, λ , μ m; Temperature, T, K; Reflectivity, R]

λ	μ	λ	μ	λ	μ	λ	μ	λ	μ	λ	μ
DATA SET 1		DATA SET 1 (CONT.)		DATA SET 2 (CONT.)		DATA SET 2 (CONT.)		DATA SET 3 (CONT.)		DATA SET 4 (CONT.)	
T = 300.0											
47.3	0.0011	101.0	0.0571	0.0472	0.187	0.0613	0.438	0.110	0.235	0.141	0.0920
48.4	0.0020	103.4	0.0486	0.0475	0.196	0.0626	0.431	0.132	0.2290	0.141	0.0865
49.6	0.0030	105.7	0.0410	0.0435	0.232	0.0644	0.390	0.135	0.195	0.141	0.0837
50.7	0.0040	109.3	0.0344	0.0463	0.245	0.0677	0.246	0.136	0.155	0.143	0.0810
51.1	0.0050	114.5	0.0291	0.0492	0.237	0.0698	0.335	0.142	0.155	0.144	0.0803
53.2	0.0060	118.3	0.0258	0.0505	0.194	0.0699	0.324	0.147	0.144	0.145	0.0807
55.4	0.0070	124.2	0.0232	0.0511	0.135	0.0662	0.347	0.149	0.130	0.146	0.0794
57.2	0.0080	132.2	0.0207	0.0517	0.192	0.0693	0.497	0.141	0.130	0.147	0.0794
57.2	0.0090	138.5	0.0195	0.0525	0.235			0.213	0.130	0.149	0.0833
58.9	0.0100	147.0	0.0193	0.0531	0.191			0.214	0.145	0.149	0.0823
59.8	0.0110	153.0	0.0181	0.0541	0.166			0.217	0.224	0.151	0.0812
61.0	0.0120	160.0	0.0175	0.0543	0.161			0.219	0.134	0.151	0.0805
61.0	0.0130	163.7	0.0175	0.0557	0.175			0.221	0.347	0.153	0.0802
61.3	0.0140	164.9	0.0172	0.0563	0.198			0.219	0.244	0.154	0.0810
61.6	0.0150	218.8	0.0165	0.0575	0.285			0.217	0.197	0.155	0.0780
61.8	0.0160			0.0593	0.367			0.219	0.199	0.156	0.0800
62.1	0.0170			0.0590	0.500			0.219	0.199	0.157	0.0800
62.6	0.0180			0.0595	0.370			0.239	0.145	0.157	0.0803
63.3	0.0190			0.0601	0.218			0.243	0.135	0.158	0.0803
64.0	0.0200			0.0605	0.201					0.158	0.0805
64.4	0.0210			0.0609	0.211					0.158	0.0805
64.8	0.0220			0.0612	0.489					0.158	0.0805
65.3	0.0230			0.0625	0.396					0.158	0.0805
71.1	0.0270			0.0625	0.367					0.158	0.0805
71.2	0.0270			0.0633	0.145					0.158	0.0805
71.3	0.0270			0.0638	0.131					0.158	0.0805
71.4	0.0270			0.0647	0.122					0.158	0.0805
71.6	0.0270			0.0663	0.131					0.158	0.0805
77.1	0.0293			0.0672	0.142					0.158	0.0805
78.6	0.0310			0.0693	0.155					0.158	0.0805
81.1	0.0331			0.0706	0.175					0.158	0.0805
81.1	0.0330			0.0715	0.193					0.158	0.0805
81.1	0.0330			0.0726	0.237					0.158	0.0805
87.1	0.0351			0.0753	0.434					0.158	0.0805
87.1	0.0350			0.0763	0.444					0.158	0.0805
89.2	0.0369			0.0767	0.437					0.158	0.0805
91.7	0.0391			0.0775	0.396					0.158	0.0805
91.9	0.0393			0.0782	0.383					0.158	0.0805
95.7	0.0406			0.0793	0.393					0.158	0.0805
99.6	0.0445			0.0807	0.430					0.158	0.0805

DATA SET 3
T = 300.0DATA SET 4
T = 300.0

TABLE 58. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF POTASSIUM IODIDE (continued)

λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ
DATA SET 4 (CONT.)		DATA SET 5 (CONT.)		DATA SET 6 T = 1.8		DATA SET 6 (CONT.)		DATA SET 7 (CONT.)		DATA SET 8 (CONT.)	
0.192	0.1745	0.201	0.154			0.211	0.868	0.199	0.343	0.106	0.120
0.194	0.1754	0.202	0.152	0.209	0.516	0.211	0.794	0.195	0.231	0.103	0.252
0.196	0.1800	0.202	0.122	0.209	0.538	0.211	0.761	0.197	0.174	0.171	0.335
0.199	0.1811	0.203	0.114	0.210	0.506	0.211	0.760	0.202	0.151	0.173	0.310
0.201	0.1843	0.204	0.079	0.210	0.580	0.211	0.735	0.211	0.133	0.177	0.254
0.202	0.1849	0.205	0.051	0.210	0.600	0.212	0.711	0.213	0.091	0.179	0.334
0.204	0.1841	0.207	0.028	0.210	0.615	0.212	0.689	0.216	0.112	0.180	0.424
0.205	0.1770	0.207	0.023	0.210	0.633	0.212	0.673	0.222	0.134	0.193	0.370
0.205	0.1372	0.208	0.023	0.210	0.650	0.212	0.643	0.227	0.117	0.190	0.444
0.210	0.1317	0.208	0.019	0.210	0.665	0.212	0.619	0.230	0.132	0.193	0.299
0.211	0.1411	0.209	0.006	0.210	0.677	0.212	0.588	0.234	0.170	0.191	0.249
0.212	0.1764	0.209	0.001	0.210	0.687	0.212	0.549	0.242	0.173	0.195	0.200
0.215	0.1409	0.213	0.001	0.210	0.693	0.212	0.516	0.248	0.167	0.201	0.155
0.217	0.2799	0.219	0.026	0.210	0.700					0.203	0.205
0.219	0.2249	0.219	0.042	0.210	0.708	DATA SET 7 T = 305.0		DATA SET 8 T = 77.0		0.209	0.152
0.223	0.1932	0.219	0.639	0.210	0.719	0.110	0.162	0.110	0.197	0.210	0.162
0.223	0.1071	0.219	0.567	0.210	0.740	0.112	0.162	0.114	0.190	0.210	0.132
0.230	0.1459	0.219	0.727	0.210	0.750	0.115	0.162	0.115	0.190	0.210	0.100
0.242	0.1315	0.219	0.779	0.210	0.760	0.117	0.168	0.117	0.217	0.217	0.170
		0.219	0.801	0.210	0.730	0.119	0.160	0.118	0.230	0.210	0.093
		0.219	0.827	0.211	0.791	0.125	0.208	0.120	0.230	0.242	0.174
		0.219	0.846	0.211	0.802	0.129	0.224	0.122	0.240	0.243	0.107
		0.219	0.878	0.211	0.814	0.132	0.216	0.124	0.230		
0.199	0.134	0.219	0.907	0.211	0.826	0.136	0.151	0.127	0.153	DATA SET 9 T = 93.0	
0.199	0.129	0.219	0.914	0.211	0.843	0.136	0.151	0.128	0.150		
0.199	0.132	0.219	0.911	0.211	0.866	0.139	0.136	0.131	0.130	0.201	0.140
0.199	0.130	0.219	0.973	0.211	0.873	0.141	0.126	0.134	0.127	0.202	0.133
0.199	0.132	0.212	0.833	0.211	0.893	0.145	0.127	0.130	0.124	0.202	0.133
0.199	0.130	0.212	0.758	0.211	0.899	0.150	0.150	0.130	0.124	0.202	0.133
0.199	0.130	0.213	0.629	0.211	0.895	0.155	0.147	0.130	0.124	0.202	0.133
0.199	0.135	0.213	0.565	0.211	0.895	0.161	0.153	0.130	0.124	0.202	0.133
0.200	0.149	0.213	0.507	0.211	0.897	0.164	0.142	0.130	0.124	0.202	0.133
0.200	0.157	0.213	0.404	0.211	0.876	0.167	0.142	0.130	0.124	0.202	0.133
0.200	0.157	0.213	0.425	0.211	0.872	0.167	0.142	0.130	0.124	0.202	0.133
0.200	0.157	0.214	0.337	0.211	0.863	0.169	0.158	0.130	0.124	0.202	0.133
0.200	0.156	0.214	0.366	0.211	0.863	0.169	0.158	0.130	0.124	0.202	0.133
0.200	0.157	0.214	0.339	0.211	0.864	0.173	0.161	0.130	0.124	0.202	0.133
0.200	0.174	0.215	0.313	0.211	0.853	0.176	0.162	0.130	0.124	0.202	0.133
0.200	0.173	0.215	0.292	0.211	0.845	0.178	0.163	0.130	0.124	0.202	0.133
0.200	0.170			0.211	0.826	0.180	0.153	0.130	0.124	0.202	0.133

TABLE 58. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF POTASSIUM IODIDE (continued)

λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ
DATA SET 9 (CONT.)		DATA SET 10 T = 298.0		DATA SET 11 (CONT.)		DATA SET 12 (CONT.)		DATA SET 13 (CONT.)		DATA SET 14 (CONT.)	
0.209	0.232	0.169	0.116	102.	0.491	0.244	0.095	0.219	0.162	159.1	0.161
0.209	0.2465	0.171	0.216	104.	0.399	0.248	0.091	0.221	0.163	163.0	0.164
0.210	0.131	0.172	0.227	107.	0.337			0.224	0.153	174.5	0.154
0.210	0.232	0.173	0.227	112.	0.285	DATA SET 13		0.225	0.161	212.7	0.149
0.211	0.102	0.173	0.227	117.	0.256	T = 293.0		0.226	0.156	333.3	0.153
0.211	0.453	0.179	0.212	129.	0.225			0.231	0.153		
0.212	0.515	0.181	0.211	136.	0.203	0.154	0.099	0.231	0.153	DATA SET 15	
0.213	0.554	0.183	0.206	149.		0.156	0.095	0.233	0.095	T = 299.0	
0.213	0.511	0.183	0.279			0.160	0.089	0.235	0.091	0.054	0.037
0.214	0.391	0.183	0.136	DATA SET 12		0.164	0.091	0.238	0.069	0.055	0.029
0.215	0.336	0.197	0.104	T = 298.0		0.166	0.083			0.056	0.026
0.215	0.260	0.203	0.131			0.167	0.087	DATA SET 14		0.058	0.037
0.216	0.244	0.203	0.214	J.165	0.129	J.169	0.105	T = 300.0		0.059	0.041
0.217	0.014	0.212	0.032	J.167	0.133	J.171	0.131	62.5	0.027	0.061	0.034
0.217	0.013	0.213	0.038	J.168	0.143	0.173	0.139	63.2	0.034	0.062	0.032
0.219	0.192	0.215	0.196	J.171	0.159	0.175	0.150	64.9	0.034	0.065	0.039
0.219	0.133	0.215	0.232	J.172	0.166	0.177	0.146	65.7	0.039	0.067	0.032
0.220	0.165	0.215	0.324	J.174	0.166	0.180	0.148	66.1	0.043	0.067	0.020
0.221	0.154	0.220	0.135	J.176	0.161	0.183	0.138	72.9	0.041	0.072	0.020
0.221	0.154	0.231	0.135	J.178	0.161	0.184	0.144	74.6	0.039	0.073	0.032
0.223	0.031	0.233	0.131	J.180	0.166	0.186	0.169	75.7	0.030	0.075	0.045
0.223	0.140	0.233	0.157	0.182	0.174	0.187	0.174	76.9	0.034	0.079	0.044
0.225	0.142	0.243	0.132	0.184	0.185	0.188	0.184	81.6	0.043	0.082	0.044
0.225	0.138	0.245	0.186	0.186	0.213	0.189	0.187	83.3	0.055	0.083	0.045
0.227	0.136	0.246	0.186	0.188	0.214	0.191	0.183	84.0	0.050	0.086	0.031
0.228	0.134			0.190	0.209	0.191	0.169	85.4	0.051	0.088	0.021
0.229	0.132	DATA SET 11		0.191	0.188	0.193	0.162	88.4	0.050	0.091	0.033
0.231	0.131	T = 306.0		0.194	0.199	0.196	0.113	90.0	0.059	0.094	0.035
0.231	0.129			0.195	0.190	0.198	0.111	93.9	0.068	0.098	0.031
0.232	0.127	63.3	0.024	J.197	0.141	0.201	0.095	95.1	0.061	0.102	0.015
0.233	0.125	67.4	0.072	J.201	0.125	0.202	0.086	96.1	0.061	0.107	0.046
0.234	0.123	72.0	0.091	J.209	0.104	0.204	0.081	99.0	0.061	0.113	0.073
0.235	0.119	75.3	0.115	0.211	0.111	0.207	0.084	102.0	0.043	0.125	0.067
0.240	0.129	77.2	0.165	0.214	0.113	0.209	0.084	104.1	0.036	0.133	0.133
0.245	0.240	84.1	0.050	0.210	0.121	0.210	0.080	108.6	0.095	0.141	0.061
0.245	0.053	86.2	0.732	0.219	0.154	0.211	0.074	113.6	0.254	0.155	0.114
0.250	0.150	89.7	0.768	0.221	0.157	0.212	0.073	119.1	0.217	0.169	0.066
0.253	0.151	92.2	0.748	0.230	0.127	0.215	0.078	125.0	0.190		
		95.5	0.748	0.233	0.112	0.216	0.080				
		96.8	0.711	0.244	0.100	0.218	0.057				

TABLE 58. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF POTASSIUM IODIDE (continued)

λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ
DATA SET 15 (CONT.)		DATA SET 17 (CONT.)		DATA SET 18 (CONT.)	
51.73	0.107	53.5	0.001	127.5	0.107
51.85	0.257	62.5	0.008	195.0	0.152
51.97	0.137	64.5	0.035		
52.07	0.113	66.1	0.085		
52.13	0.077	70.1	0.123		
52.19	0.291	74.2	0.188		
52.25	0.149	74.6	0.392		
52.45	0.112	76.1	0.644		
52.75	0.093	79.3	0.764		
53.15	0.079	84.1	0.799		
53.45	0.067	88.5	0.793		
53.63	0.062	95.4	0.515		
		100.5	0.300		
DATA SET 16		114.4	0.219		
T = 296.0		130.3	0.184		
42.1	0.012	210.1	0.162		
46.1	0.007	250.9	0.140		
51.5	0.008				
55.3	0.007	DATA SET 18			
55.9	0.071	T = 4.2			
64.3	0.090	37.3	0.023		
70.8	0.103	49.6	0.007		
77.2	0.131	54.0	0.007		
81.2	0.448	57.7	0.003		
84.8	0.534	62.4	0.007		
88.5	0.642	63.7	0.031		
92.4	0.642	65.7	0.070		
95.0	0.612	67.5	0.119		
98.3	0.476	69.8	0.221		
106.0	0.297	71.3	0.306		
119.3	0.242	73.4	0.641		
196.0	0.168	75.0	0.798		
DATA SET 17		76.7	0.787		
T = 30.0		80.9	0.816		
41.3	0.010	84.3	0.900		
50.3	0.008	87.7	0.753		
54.3	0.012	90.7	0.572		
		93.4	0.284		
		107.6	0.211		

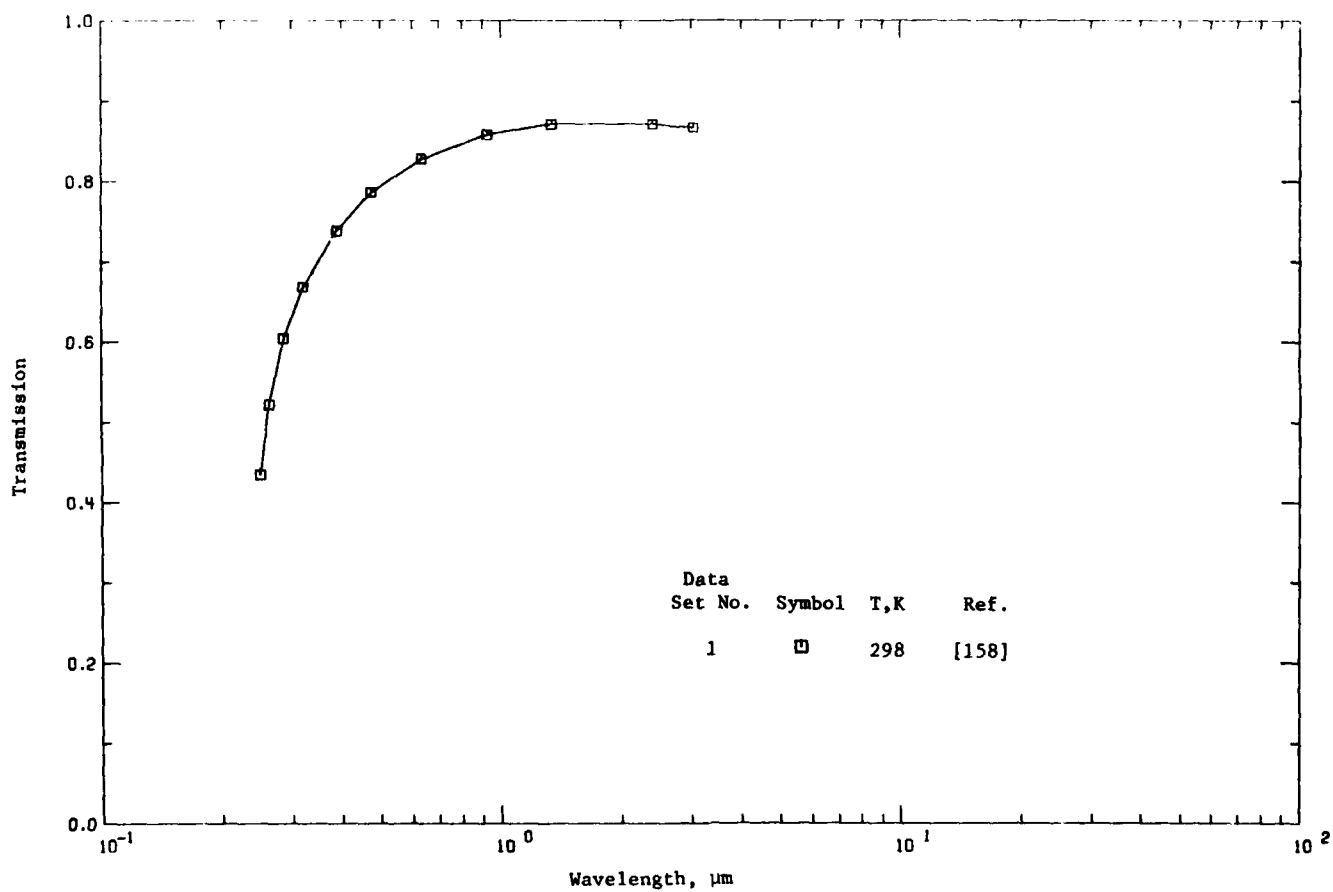


Figure 38. Transmission of Potassium Iodide

TABLE 59. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE TRANSMISSION OF POTASSIUM IODIDE

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μm	Temperature, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	158	McCarthy, D.E.	1968	T	0.233-3.03	298	Single crystal; obtained from Harshaw Chemical Co.; 4.3 mm thick; transmission measured; data extracted from a figure.

TABLE 50. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE TRANSMISSION OF POTASSIUM IODIDE

[Wavelength, λ , μ m; Temperature, T, K; Transmission, T]DATA SET 1
T = 298.15

0.243	0.434
0.262	0.521
0.280	0.554
0.319	0.655
0.389	0.738
0.474	0.735
0.633	0.827
0.820	0.856
1.34	0.971
2.40	0.971
3.63	0.996

TABLE 61. PEAK POSITIONS ($\lambda_{\max}$) IN μm AND HALF-WIDTHS (W) IN eV FOR THE F, R, M, AND N ABSORPTION BANDS IN POTASSIUM IODIDE*

Interionic dist., d (Å)	Temp.	F band		R ₁ band	R ₂ band	M band		N bands
		$\lambda_{\max}$	W	$\lambda_{\max}$	$\lambda_{\max}$	$\lambda_{\max}$	W	$\lambda_{\max}$
3.53	RT	(0.718) [†]		(0.834)	(0.902)	(1.000)		
		0.685	0.34					
		0.689	0.35					
		0.692	0.41					
		0.695						
	NT	0.661	0.19					
		0.663	0.21					
		0.664	0.22					
		0.673	0.26					
		0.675						
	HT	0.676						
		0.659	0.14	0.810	0.905	1.010		
		0.666	0.18					
		0.674						

* Values were taken from Ref. [69].

[†] Values given in parentheses are calculated from the Ivey relations [70].

F band $\lambda_{\max} = 703 d^{1.04}$ for NaCl structure, $\lambda_{\max} = 251 d^{2.5}$ for CsCl structure.

R band $\lambda_{\max} = 816 d^{1.64}$

R band $\lambda_{\max} = 884 d^{1.64}$

M band $\lambda_{\max} = 1400 d^{1.56}$

TABLE 62. RECOMMENDED VALUES ON ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF POTASSIUM IODIDE IN IR REGION AT 300 K

ν , cm^{-1}	λ , μm	Absorption Coefficient, cm^{-1}	
		Intrinsic*	Observed† (Selected)
2.000E+02	50.0	1.4E+1	
2.440E+02	41.0	4.1E+0	3.6E+0
2.490E+02	40.2	3.5E+0	2.7E+0
2.640E+02	37.9	2.3E+0	2.4E+0
2.690E+02	37.2	2.0E+0	1.8E+0
2.830E+02	35.3	1.3E+0	1.2E+0
2.900E+02	34.5	1.1E+0	9.8E-1
3.030E+02	33.0	7.6E-1	7.8E-1
3.070E+02	32.6	6.8E-1	6.2E-1
3.240E+02	30.9	4.2E-1	4.9E-1
3.320E+02	30.1	3.3E-1	3.5E-1
3.420E+02	29.2	2.5E-1	2.6E-1
3.540E+02	28.2	1.7E-1	2.2E-1
3.630E+02	27.5	1.3E-1	1.6E-1
3.730E+02	26.8	1.0E-1	1.2E-1
3.830E+02	26.1	7.8E-2	5.7E-2
3.930E+02	25.4	5.8E-2	5.4E-2
4.020E+02	24.9	4.5E-2	4.3E-2
4.120E+02	24.3	3.4E-2	2.9E-2
4.220E+02	23.7	2.5E-2	2.2E-2
4.320E+02	23.1	1.9E-2	1.5E-2
4.410E+02	22.7	1.5E-2	1.3E-2
4.510E+02	22.2	1.1E-2	1.0E-2
4.580E+02	21.8	9.2E-3	7.5E-3
4.680E+02	21.4	6.9E-3	6.7E-3
4.830E+02	20.7	4.5E-3	6.0E-3
4.950E+02	20.2	3.2E-3	4.5E-3
5.000E+02	20.0	2.7E-3	
6.000E+02	16.7	1.6E-4	
7.000E+02	14.3	9.3E-6	
8.000E+02	12.5	5.4E-7	
9.000E+02	11.1	3.1E-8	
9.434E+02	10.6	9.1E-9	
1.000E+03	10.0	1.8E-9	

*Intrinsic values were calculated according to Eq. (38) with uncertainties about $\pm 10\%$.

†Values in this column are the total absorption coefficient which are either lowest reported or those used to define the constants in Eq. (38). Uncertainties of these values are about $\pm 10\%$. Values lower than $1.0\text{E}-3$ carry higher uncertainties up to $\pm 30\%$.

3.7. Cesium Iodide, CsI

Early measurements on the refractive index of CsI were made by Sprockhoff [140] in 1904, using a minimum deviation method for three visible spectral lines, 0.486, 0.589, and 0.656 μm . These three values were the only available data for about 50 years. The main reason for such a long period of inactivity was the difficulty in growing adequate CsI crystals. Large and good quality crystals, suitable for optical components, were not available; also, the need for infrared transparency was not generally felt.

It was not until 1955 that the refractive index for a wide range of transmission (0.129 to 53 μm) was measured by Rodney [151] on several cesium iodide samples grown by the Harshaw Chemical Company. The temperature coefficients of the refractive index were determined for each wavelength and all data were reduced to 297 K. Rodney adopted a dispersion equation of the Sellmeier type, simplified to five terms, to fit the reduced data.

In the ultraviolet region, 0.20-0.25 μm , Lamatsch et al. [152] derived the refractive indices from information on the transmission and reflection spectra. Since they used vacuum-evaporated thin film samples, the wavelengths of the two absorption bands obtained are higher than that of the bulk material. The large discrepancies between this set of data and that calculated from Rodney's work are to be expected.

Values of the refractive index beyond the transparent region, in the infrared, were obtained by Vergnat et al. [26] in 1969, by analyzing the reflection spectrum. They found that the wavelengths of infrared absorption bands are 117.65 and 161.29 μm at room temperature. One of the two is in close agreement with that of Rodney, which predominantly contributes to the absorption. Li [33] reduced the experimental data then available to a common temperature of 293 K and after careful analysis, generated a Sellmeier type formula representing the refractive index of CsI at 293 K in the spectral region between 0.25 and 67 μm ,

$$n = 1.27587 + \frac{0.68689 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (0.130)^2} + \frac{0.26090 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (0.147)^2} + \frac{0.06256 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (0.163)^2} + \frac{0.06527 \lambda^2}{\lambda^2 - (0.177)^2} \\ + \frac{0.14991}{\lambda^2 - (0.185)^2} + \frac{0.51818}{\lambda^2 - (0.206)^2} + \frac{0.01918}{\lambda^2 - (0.218)^2} + \frac{3.38229}{\lambda^2 - (161.29)^2} \quad (39)$$

where λ is in units of μm .

Available data on the absorption coefficient, reflectivity, and transmission of CsI compiled in the present work are given in Tables 62 to 70 and are plotted in Figures 39 to 44. Investigations of absorption coefficient for practical applications are generally classified into three spectral regions: the ultra-violet and infrared absorption edges, and the transparent regions. In the case of CsI, available data in these regions are very limited. In the ultra-violet absorption edge region, Philipp and Taft [153] reported their absorption measurements for evaporated films of CsI. Their results were in reasonable agreement with earlier observation of Hilsch and Pohl [19] and Schneider and O'Bryan [20]. Lamatsch *et al.* [152] measured absorption coefficient for CsI film in the excitonic region, their results in the absorption edge were in concordance with those of Philipp and Taft [153].

In the multiphonon absorption region, Beirsto and Eldridge [154] determined absorption coefficient for CsI by measuring the transmission of samples of various thicknesses using a Fourier spectrophotometer. They found that the most reliable values of the absorption coefficient, α , were obtained when the thickness of the sample, d , was such that $\alpha d = 1.0$. As CsI does not cleave, the samples were cut with a wire saw and then carefully polished. With appropriate care, they found that the samples, stored over long periods, showed little deterioration.

As shown in Figures 39 to 44, the optical properties of CsI behave similarly as the other members of alkali halides. Although it is clearly suggested that in both of the absorption edges the exponential dependence of the absorption coefficient on frequency should hold, data at hand are insufficient to define unique solutions. As a result, it is not feasible to report recommended values, and only measurement information and original data are presented here in Tables 63 to 71.

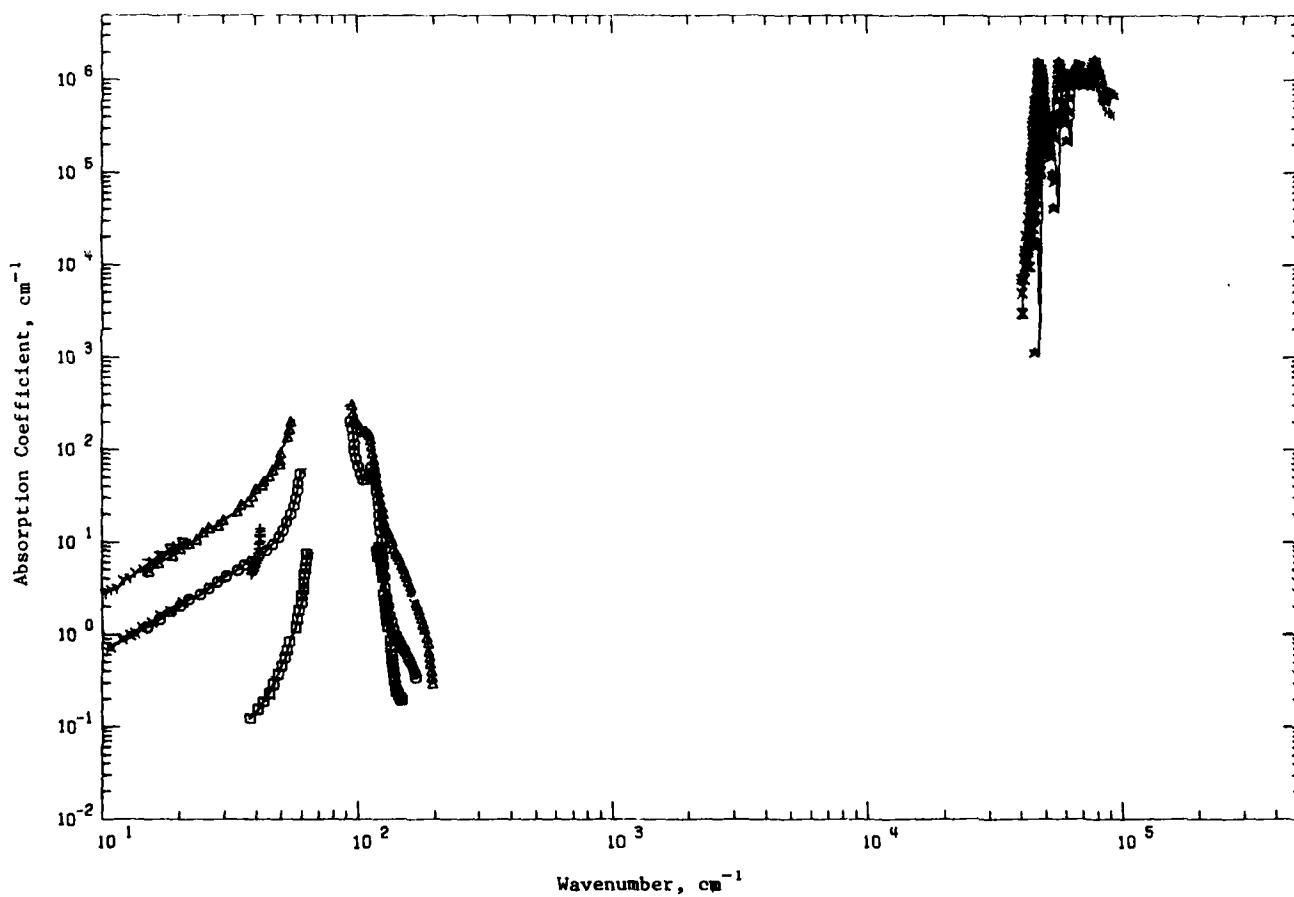


Figure 39. Absorption Coefficient of Cesium Iodide (Wavenumber Dependence)

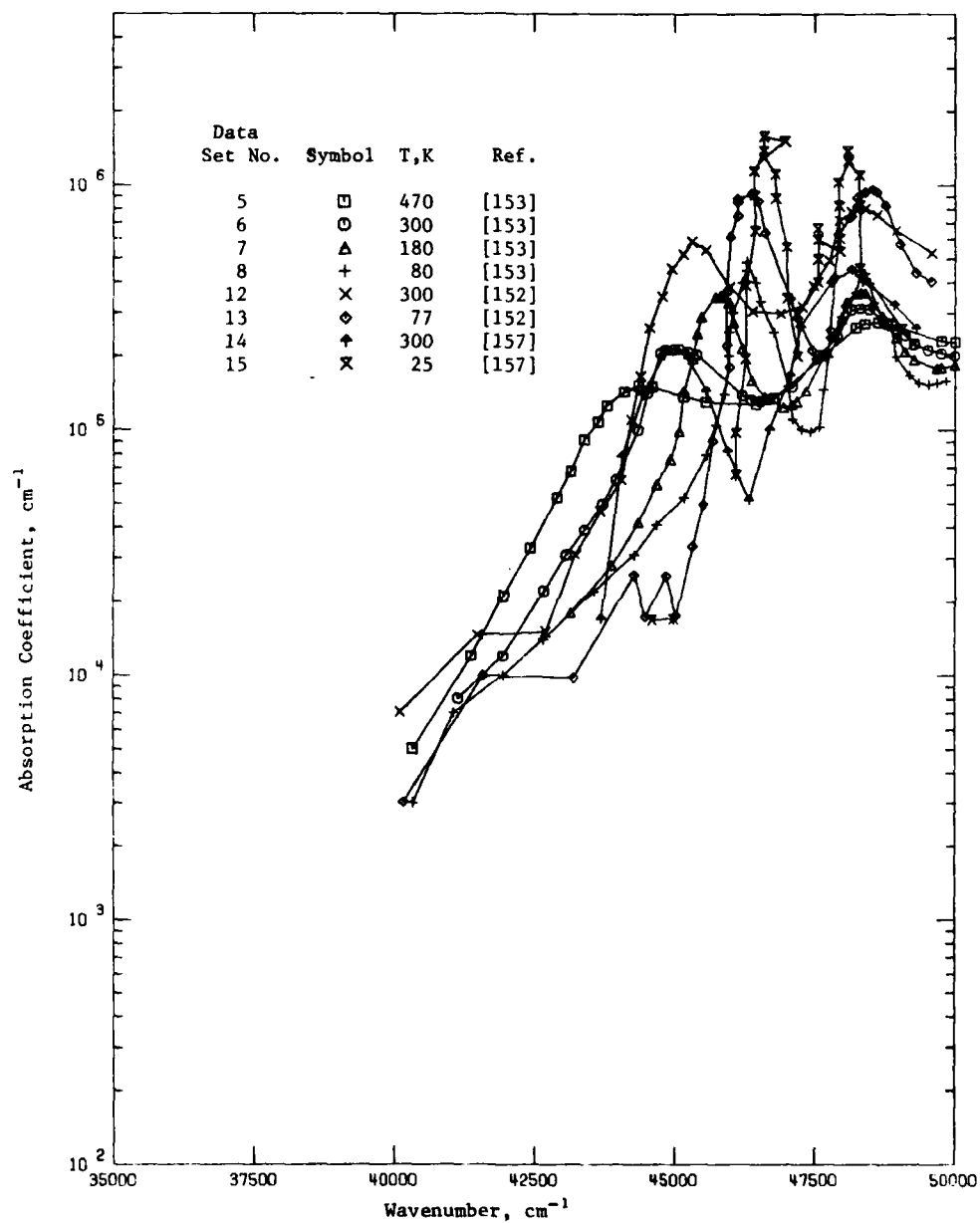


Figure 40. Absorption Coefficient of Cesium Iodide in the Urbach Tail Region

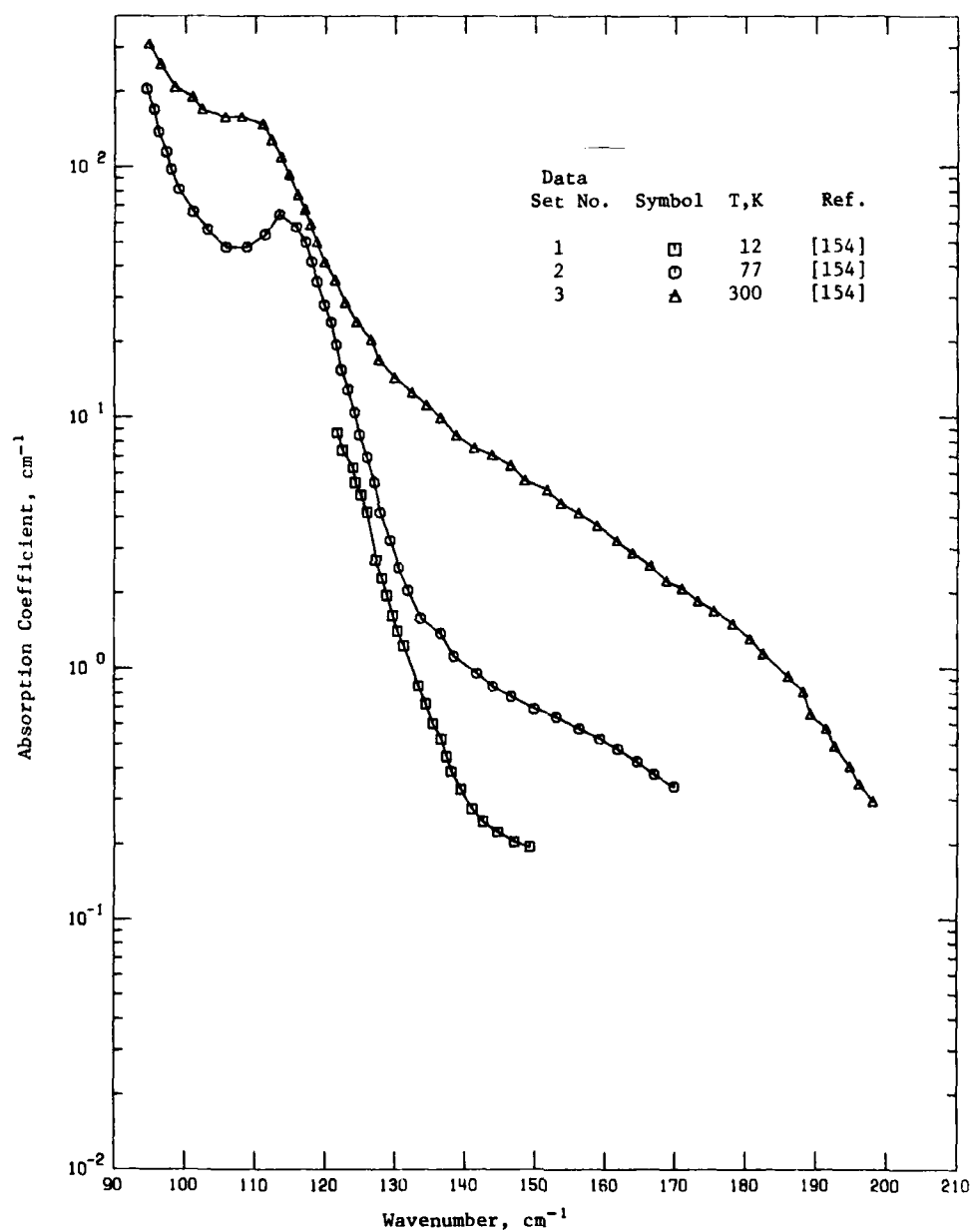


Figure 41. Absorption Coefficient of Cesium Iodide in the Multiphonon Region

TABLE 63. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF CESIUM IODIDE (Wavelength Dependence)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, cm ⁻¹	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	154	Beatrice, J.A.B. and Eldridge, J.E.	1973	T	$3.79 \times 10^3 - 1.49 \times 10^2$	12	Single crystal; plate specimens of different thickness; mechanically and chemically polished; transmittance spectra obtained and absorption coefficients deduced; absorption-coefficient data extracted from a figure.
2	154	Beatrice, J.A.B. and Eldridge, J.E.	1973	T	$1.5 \times 10^3 - 1.7 \times 10^2$	77	Same as above except at a higher temperature.
3	154	Beatrice, J.A.B. and Eldridge, J.E.	1973	T	$1.5 \times 10^3 - 2.0 \times 10^2$	300	Same as above except at a higher temperature.
4	153	Mitolidi, E.N., Neklyudov, I.M., and Panova, A.N.	1974	T	$3.8 \times 10^3 - 4.2 \times 10^2$	300	Single crystal; grown in evacuated quartz vials by the Stockbarger method from melt of pure salts; $2.5 \times 3 \times 8$ mm specimen; mechanically ground and chemically polished; annealed for six hours at 773.15 K; absorption-coefficient data taken from a figure.
5	153	Philipp, H. and Taft, E.	1956	R	$4.03 \times 10^4 - 5.4 \times 10^4$	470	Pure CsI; obtained from the Fairmount Chemical Co.; thin film specimens evaporated onto a sapphire substrate; absorption coefficients measured; data extracted from a figure.
6	153	Philipp, H. and Taft, E.	1956	R	$4.1 \times 10^4 - 5.4 \times 10^4$	300	Similar to above except at a lower temperature.
7	153	Philipp, H. and Taft, E.	1956	R	$4.3 \times 10^4 - 5.4 \times 10^4$	180	Similar to above except at a lower temperature.
8	153	Philipp, H. and Taft, E.	1956	R	$4.0 \times 10^4 - 5.4 \times 10^4$	80	Similar to above except at a lower temperature.
9	156	Dianov, E.M.	1967	T	$1.5 \times 10^3 - 2.1 \times 10^3$	293	Single crystal; plane-parallel plate or disk specimens of 50-80 mm diameter and various thicknesses; average absorption coefficients determined from the measured values of transmission in the absence of internal interference; data extracted from a figure.
10	156	Dianov, E.M.	1967	R	7.27-20.8	293	Same as above.
11	156	Dianov, E.M.	1967	R	7.25-20.8	78	Similar to above except at a lower temperature.
12	152	Lematsch, H., Rossel, J., and Saurer, E.	1972	Z	$4.0 \times 10^4 - 5.0 \times 10^4$	300	Thin film specimen; evaporated on suprasil quartz substrate; absorption coefficients deduced from transmission and reflectivity measurements; data extracted from a figure.
13	152	Lematsch, H., et al.	1972	Z	$4.0 \times 10^4 - 5.0 \times 10^4$	77	Same as above except at a lower temperature.

TABLE 63. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF CESIUM IODIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm^{-1}	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
14	157	Said, K.I. and Green, G.W.	1977	R	4.3×10^4 – 9.2×10^4	300	Crystal; mechanically polished in mineral oil then rinsed and kept at 10^{-6} Torr; annealed at 400 K for several hours before measurement; reflection spectrum taken and analyzed by the Kramers-Kronig relation to obtain absorption coefficients; data extracted from a figure.
15	157	Said, K.I. and Green, G.W.	1977	R	4.4×10^4 – 9.2×10^4	25	Same as above.
16	108	Dinnov, E.M. and Irisova, N.A.	1966	T	5	298	Natural crystal; plate specimen of 3.5 and 22 mm thick; absorption coefficient determined from transmission measurement; data extracted from a table.

TABLE 64. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF CESIUM IODIDE (Wavenumber Dependence)

[Wavenumber, ν , cm^{-1} ; Temperature, T, K; Absorption Coefficient, α , cm^{-1}]

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 1		DATA SET 1 (CONT.)		DATA SET 2 (CONT.)		DATA SET 3		DATA SET 3 (CONT.)		DATA SET 4	
T = 16.0						T = 300.0				T = 300.0	
1.432E+2	1.35E-1	5.145E+1	4.571E-1	1.172E+2	5.012E+1	1.931E+2	2.951E-1	1.170E+2	0.761E+1	4.161E+1	1.412E+1
1.447E+2	2.042E-1	4.835E+1	3.715E-1	1.159E+2	5.754E+1	1.961E+2	3.467E-1	1.164E+2	0.333E+1	4.159E+1	1.311E+1
1.447E+2	2.239E-1	4.711E+1	2.884E-1	1.134E+2	6.457E+1	1.943E+2	4.074E-1	1.171E+2	1.390E+2	4.153E+1	1.240E+1
1.426E+2	2.465E-1	4.533E+1	2.291E-1	1.115E+2	5.370E+1	1.927E+2	4.398E-1	1.123E+2	1.284E+2	4.152E+1	1.192E+1
1.411E+2	1.754E-1	4.253E+1	1.062E-1	1.098E+2	4.786E+1	1.914E+2	5.754E-1	1.111E+2	1.475E+2	4.137E+1	1.006E+1
1.394E+2	3.311E-1	4.035E+1	1.549E-1	1.059E+2	4.786E+1	1.892E+2	6.007E-1	1.084E+2	1.385E+2	4.127E+1	9.470E+0
1.374E+2	3.899E-1	3.795E+1	1.235E-1	1.032E+2	5.623E+1	1.842E+2	8.128E-1	1.057E+2	1.535E+2	4.114E+1	8.484E+0
1.357E+2	4.467E-1			9.910E+1	8.129E+1	1.806E+2	9.333E-1	1.024E+2	1.699E+2	4.093E+1	7.020E+0
1.350E+2	5.243E-1	DATA SET 2		9.800E+1	9.772E+1	1.825E+2	1.248E+0	1.012E+2	1.905E+2	4.081E+1	6.720E+0
1.349E+2	6.126E-1	T = 77.0		9.735E+1	1.143E+2	1.810E+2	1.318E+0	9.950E+1	2.049E+2	4.065E+1	6.230E+0
1.344E+2	7.244E-1	1.094E+2	3.388E-1	9.622E+1	1.384E+2	1.782E+2	1.514E+0	9.650E+1	2.570E+2	4.043E+1	5.620E+0
1.334E+2	8.511E-1	1.070E+2	3.302E-1	9.506E+1	1.698E+2	1.755E+2	1.698E+0	9.490E+1	3.060E+2	4.030E+1	5.500E+0
1.313E+2	1.231E+0	1.040E+2	4.250E-1	9.459E+1	2.042E+2	1.732E+2	1.862E+0	9.240E+1	2.442E+2	3.980E+1	5.250E+0
1.314E+2	1.443E+0	1.014E+2	4.760E-1	9.370E+1	5.495E+1	1.710E+2	2.089E+0	9.420E+1	1.861E+2	3.934E+1	4.970E+0
1.297E+2	1.662E+0	1.093E+2	5.240E-1	9.870E+1	4.365E+1	1.688E+2	2.239E+0	9.320E+1	1.380E+2	3.903E+1	4.850E+0
1.289E+2	1.950E+0	1.063E+2	5.754E-1	9.830E+1	3.631E+1	1.665E+2	2.576E+0	9.340E+1	9.333E+1	3.870E+1	4.600E+0
1.282E+2	2.231E+0	1.033E+2	6.457E-1	9.720E+1	2.951E+1	1.638E+2	2.844E+0	4.580E+1	7.762E+1	3.846E+1	4.470E+0
1.273E+2	2.532E+0	1.013E+2	6.931E-1	9.622E+1	2.455E+1	1.616E+2	3.236E+0	4.980E+1	7.073E+1		
1.265E+2	2.840E+0	1.000E+2	7.704E-1	9.490E+1	1.999E+1	1.593E+2	3.715E+0	4.680E+1	6.020E+1	DATA SET 5	
1.252E+2	3.333E+0	1.044E+2	8.511E-1	9.305E+1	1.664E+1	1.562E+2	4.169E+0	4.990E+1	5.248E+1	T = 470.0	
1.243E+2	3.839E+0	1.017E+2	9.556E-1	9.120E+1	1.343E+1	1.536E+2	4.571E+0	4.210E+1	4.571E+1	5.443E+0	2.430E+5
1.244E+2	4.319E+0	1.034E+2	1.122E+0	4.944E+1	1.122E+1	1.517E+2	5.129E+0	4.250E+1	4.163E+1	5.331E+0	3.720E+5
1.225E+2	7.413E+0	1.300E+2	1.355E+0	4.600E+1	9.333E+0	1.435E+2	5.632E+0	4.010E+1	3.802E+1	5.323E+0	3.770E+5
1.217E+2	8.714E+0	1.337E+2	1.539E+0	4.420E+1	8.129E+0	1.405E+2	6.457E+0	3.350E+1	3.162E+1	5.306E+0	3.735E+5
0.965E+1	7.413E+0	1.321E+2	2.142E+0	4.110E+1	7.179E+0	1.439E+2	7.079E+0	3.740E+1	2.754E+1	5.282E+0	3.700E+5
0.930E+1	7.413E+0	1.270E+2	2.512E+0	3.800E+1	6.105E+0	1.413E+2	7.586E+0	3.540E+1	2.512E+1	5.251E+0	3.570E+5
0.910E+1	0.310E+0	1.493E+2	3.236E+0	3.635E+1	5.623E+0	1.347E+2	6.511E+0	3.390E+1	2.138E+1	5.206E+0	2.540E+5
0.895E+1	5.243E+0	1.273E+2	4.109E+0	3.410E+1	4.898E+0	1.355E+2	1.000E+1	2.990E+1	1.738E+1	5.060E+0	2.300E+5
0.870E+1	4.467E+0	1.273E+2	5.495E+0	3.070E+1	4.266E+0	1.345E+2	1.122E+1	2.800E+1	1.514E+1	5.010E+0	2.540E+5
0.870E+1	3.631E+0	1.260E+2	6.931E+0	2.840E+1	3.715E+0	1.324E+2	1.359E+1	2.640E+1	1.445E+1	5.000E+0	2.300E+5
0.870E+1	3.031E+0	1.249E+2	9.556E+0	2.630E+1	3.162E+0	1.299E+2	1.445E+1	2.440E+1	1.259E+1	5.024E+0	2.210E+5
0.870E+1	2.031E+0	1.240E+2	1.047E+1	2.430E+1	2.692E+0	1.277E+2	1.698E+1	2.350E+1	1.072E+1	5.000E+0	2.231E+5
0.870E+1	2.233E+0	1.233E+2	1.268E+1	2.195E+1	2.399E+0	1.266E+2	2.042E+1	2.260E+1	9.556E+0	4.970E+0	2.310E+5
0.870E+1	1.401E+0	1.020E+2	1.549E+1	2.162E+1	2.042E+0	1.245E+2	2.399E+1	2.100E+1	8.511E+0	4.887E+0	2.692E+5
0.870E+1	1.473E+0	1.210E+2	1.955E+1	1.800E+1	1.738E+0	1.224E+2	2.884E+1	1.900E+1	7.079E+0	4.879E+0	2.733E+5
0.870E+1	1.212E+0	1.208E+2	2.399E+1	1.695E+1	1.445E+0	1.215E+2	3.548E+1	1.670E+1	5.888E+0	4.863E+0	2.742E+5
0.870E+1	5.313E-1	1.199E+2	2.938E+1	1.506E+1	1.242E+0	1.199E+2	4.169E+1	1.530E+1	4.780E+0	4.839E+0	2.720E+5
5.280E+1	6.701E-1	1.189E+2	3.467E+1			1.188E+2	5.012E+1			4.823E+0	2.600E+5
5.290E+1	5.003E-1	1.181E+2	4.109E+1			1.179E+2	5.888E+1			4.807E+0	1.350E+5

TABLE 64. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF CESIUM IODIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	
DATA SET 5 (CONT.)		DATA SET 6 (CONT.)		DATA SET 7 (CONT.)		DATA SET 8 (CONT.)		DATA SET 9		DATA SET 11 (CONT.)		
4.645E+4	1.270E+5	4.637E+4	1.330E+5	4.626E+4	3.350E+5	4.935E+4	1.560E+5	T = 293.0		8.096E+4	5.136E-1	
4.550E+4	1.310E+5	4.621E+4	1.390E+5	4.798E+4	2.860E+5	4.919E+4	1.680E+5	2.358E+1		9.748E+0	7.257E+4	
4.516E+4	1.370E+5	4.540E+4	2.010E+5	4.766E+4	2.610E+5	4.895E+4	2.000E+5	1.445E+1		8.248E+0	3.648E-1	
4.490E+4	1.500E+5	4.564E+4	2.080E+5	4.734E+4	1.450E+5	4.877E+4	2.500E+5	1.665E+1		6.965E+0	DATA SET 12	
4.435E+4	1.520E+5	4.503E+4	2.150E+5	4.718E+4	1.310E+5	4.855E+4	3.300E+5	1.511E+1		5.752E+0	T = 300.0	
4.412E+4	1.430E+5	4.500E+4	2.150E+5	4.710E+4	1.270E+5	4.847E+4	3.990E+5	DATA SET 10		4.954E+4	5.249E+5	
4.370E+4	1.290E+5	4.434E+4	2.120E+5	4.694E+4	1.240E+5	4.839E+4	4.300E+5	T = 293.0		4.910E+4	5.520E+5	
4.352E+4	1.300E+5	4.470E+4	2.160E+5	4.681E+4	1.370E+5	4.831E+4	4.300E+5	2.375E+1		9.360E+0	7.520E+5	
4.331E+4	1.410E+5	4.452E+4	2.140E+5	4.637E+4	1.590E+5	4.798E+4	2.900E+5	1.464E+1		8.677E+0	8.005E+5	
4.316E+4	1.600E+5	4.435E+4	1.300E+5	4.602E+4	2.160E+5	4.790E+4	2.360E+5	1.715E+1		7.792E+0	7.520E+5	
4.291E+4	5.300E+4	4.395E+4	6.300E+4	4.605E+4	2.740E+5	4.774E+4	2.000E+5	1.802E+1		7.030E+0	4.792E+5	
4.242E+4	3.300E+4	4.371E+4	5.000E+4	4.597E+4	3.320E+5	4.774E+4	2.000E+5	1.715E+1		6.754E+0	4.740E+5	
4.194E+4	2.100E+4	4.351E+4	3.900E+4	4.599E+4	3.510E+5	4.766E+4	1.470E+5	1.594E+1		6.613E+0	4.720E+5	
4.177E+4	1.200E+4	4.306E+4	3.100E+4	4.581E+4	3.540E+5	4.753E+4	1.000E+5	1.453E+1		4.949E+0	4.700E+5	
4.130E+4	5.600E+3	4.200E+4	2.200E+4	4.573E+4	3.490E+5	4.742E+4	9.900E+4	1.350E+1		4.524E+0	4.692E+5	
DATA SET 6		DATA SET 7		DATA SET 8		DATA SET 11		T = 293.0		DATA SET 10		
T = 300.0		T = 280.0		T = 83.0		T = 78.0		T = 77.0		DATA SET 13		
5.430E+4	3.730E+5	5.430E+4	4.080E+5	5.430E+4	3.780E+5	4.655E+4	7.300E+4	2.375E+1		2.216E+0	4.550E+5	
5.371E+4	3.800E+5	5.395E+4	4.000E+5	5.363E+4	3.610E+5	4.630E+4	5.300E+4	1.835E+1		1.790E+0	4.431E+5	
5.350E+4	3.800E+5	5.347E+4	3.570E+5	5.251E+4	2.970E+5	4.608E+4	4.100E+4	1.689E+1		1.592E+0	4.402E+5	
5.260E+4	3.000E+5	5.242E+4	3.040E+5	5.161E+4	2.240E+5	4.427E+4	3.100E+4	1.565E+1		1.337E+0	4.370E+5	
5.071E+4	2.150E+5	5.234E+4	2.780E+5	5.121E+4	2.220E+5	4.355E+4	2.200E+4	1.433E+1		1.170E+0	4.340E+5	
5.140E+4	2.000E+5	5.234E+4	2.780E+5	5.149E+4	2.190E+5	4.266E+4	1.400E+4	1.205E+1		9.691E-1	4.320E+5	
5.100E+4	2.000E+5	5.161E+4	2.510E+5	5.021E+4	4.010E+5	4.244E+4	1.000E+4	1.199E+1		8.739E-1	4.300E+5	
4.970E+4	2.000E+5	5.122E+4	2.350E+5	4.937E+4	2.130E+5	4.165E+4	7.000E+3	1.178E+1		7.177E-1	4.280E+5	
4.952E+4	2.130E+5	5.105E+4	2.110E+5	4.908E+4	1.560E+5	4.032E+4	3.000E+3	9.991E+0		6.002E-1	4.260E+5	
4.947E+4	2.200E+5	5.100E+4	1.840E+5	4.892E+4	7.000E+4			4.954E+4		5.249E+5		
4.911E+4	2.400E+5	4.972E+4	1.410E+5	4.808E+4	5.000E+4			4.910E+4		5.520E+5		
4.872E+4	2.000E+5	4.964E+4	1.790E+5	4.798E+4	2.970E+5			4.881E+4		7.520E+5		
4.847E+4	3.120E+5	4.927E+4	1.940E+5	4.766E+4	2.610E+5			4.844E+4		8.005E+5		
4.831E+4	3.140E+5	4.911E+4	2.090E+5	4.734E+4	1.450E+5			4.829E+4		7.792E+5		
4.815E+4	3.120E+5	4.895E+4	2.400E+5	4.718E+4	1.310E+5			4.823E+4		7.503E+5		
4.794E+4	2.400E+5	4.877E+4	2.910E+5	4.706E+4	1.470E+5			4.823E+4		7.257E+5		
4.774E+4	2.000E+5	4.855E+4	3.300E+5	4.694E+4	1.240E+5			4.823E+4		6.965E+5		
4.740E+4	1.300E+5	4.839E+4	4.300E+5	4.681E+4	1.370E+5			4.823E+4		6.754E+5		
4.718E+4	1.200E+5	4.831E+4	4.300E+5	4.602E+4	2.160E+5			4.823E+4		6.613E+5		
4.694E+4	1.200E+5	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	2.740E+5			4.823E+4		6.444E+5		
4.681E+4	1.300E+5	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.320E+5			4.823E+4		6.300E+5		
4.637E+4	1.590E+5	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.510E+5			4.823E+4		6.100E+5		
4.602E+4	2.160E+5	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.540E+5			4.823E+4		5.900E+5		
4.597E+4	3.320E+5	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		5.700E+5		
4.599E+4	3.510E+5	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		5.500E+5		
4.581E+4	3.540E+5	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		5.300E+5		
4.573E+4	3.490E+5	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		5.100E+5		
4.540E+4	2.890E+5	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		4.900E+5		
4.540E+4	2.470E+5	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		4.700E+5		
4.532E+4	1.990E+5	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		4.500E+5		
4.516E+4	1.450E+5	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		4.300E+5		
4.503E+4	1.270E+5	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		4.100E+5		
4.434E+4	1.240E+5	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		3.900E+5		
4.470E+4	1.370E+5	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		3.700E+5		
4.452E+4	1.590E+5	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		3.500E+5		
4.435E+4	2.160E+5	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		3.300E+5		
4.435E+4	1.300E+5	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		3.100E+5		
4.395E+4	6.300E+4	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		2.900E+5		
4.371E+4	5.000E+4	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		2.700E+5		
4.351E+4	3.900E+4	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		2.500E+5		
4.306E+4	3.100E+4	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		2.300E+5		
4.200E+4	2.200E+4	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		2.100E+5		
4.194E+4	2.100E+4	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		1.900E+5		
4.177E+4	1.200E+4	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		1.700E+5		
4.130E+4	5.600E+3	4.823E+4	3.650E+5	4.605E+4	3.490E+5			4.823E+4		1.500E+5		

TABLE 64. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF CESIUM IODIDE (Wavenumber Dependence) (continued)

ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α	ν	α
DATA SET 13 (CONT.)		DATA SET 14 (CONT.)		DATA SET 14 (CONT.)		DATA SET 15 (CONT.)		DATA SET 15 (CONT.)		DATA SET 15 (CONT.)	
4.861E+4	9.34E+5	8.981E+4	4.345E+5	5.564E+4	4.739E+5	3.437E+4	1.233E+6	6.134E+4	6.449E+5	4.750E+4	4.003E+5
4.854E+4	9.55E+5	8.794E+4	4.542E+5	5.527E+4	7.917E+5	7.919E+4	1.202E+6	6.134E+4	4.571E+5	4.720E+4	2.94E+5
4.841E+4	9.33E+5	8.531E+4	4.664E+5	5.490E+4	7.455E+5	7.863E+4	1.566E+6	6.178E+4	3.468E+5	4.720E+4	1.99E+5
4.826E+4	9.33E+5	8.344E+4	5.442E+5	5.419E+4	7.192E+5	7.810E+4	1.538E+6	6.602E+4	2.180E+5	4.710E+4	3.46E+5
4.802E+4	4.187E+5	8.159E+4	6.333E+5	5.313E+4	5.571E+5	7.701E+4	1.644E+6	5.548E+4	3.340E+5	4.701E+4	5.53E+5
4.782E+4	7.300E+5	7.900E+4	8.443E+5	5.314E+4	4.112E+5	7.732E+4	1.582E+6	5.473E+4	4.153E+5	4.681E+4	6.44E+5
4.742E+4	6.311E+5	7.939E+4	9.599E+5	5.231E+4	2.971E+5	7.645E+4	1.456E+6	5.817E+4	5.343E+5	4.651E+4	1.213E+6
4.705E+4	4.179E+5	7.685E+4	8.879E+5	5.150E+4	2.034E+5	7.509E+4	1.336E+6	5.760E+4	8.506E+5	4.600E+4	2.30E+6
4.774E+4	2.553E+5	7.621E+4	8.778E+5	5.199E+4	2.358E+5	7.473E+4	1.241E+6	5.741E+4	1.105E+6	4.637E+4	1.51E+6
4.774E+4	2.334E+5	7.572E+4	8.942E+5	5.066E+4	2.319E+5	7.384E+4	1.174E+6	5.722E+4	1.344E+6	4.660E+4	1.579E+6
4.774E+4	2.344E+5	7.572E+4	8.942E+5	4.931E+4	2.619E+5	7.305E+4	1.136E+6	5.665E+4	1.409E+6	4.661E+4	1.334E+6
4.753E+4	1.300E+5	7.130E+4	9.499E+5	4.894E+4	3.258E+5	7.231E+4	1.023E+6	5.623E+4	1.557E+6	4.642E+4	1.130E+6
4.740E+4	2.117E+5	7.133E+4	9.414E+5	4.835E+4	4.615E+5	7.194E+4	9.175E+5	5.573E+4	1.347E+6	4.642E+4	1.130E+6
4.719E+4	2.005E+5	6.971E+4	1.005E+6	4.816E+4	4.533E+5	7.134E+4	9.052E+5	5.559E+4	1.012E+6	4.643E+4	9.13E+5
4.719E+4	3.442E+5	6.970E+4	1.139E+6	4.779E+4	4.416E+5	7.064E+4	9.249E+5	5.550E+4	8.190E+5	4.644E+4	6.00E+5
4.682E+4	6.392E+5	6.813E+4	1.201E+6	4.724E+4	2.648E+5	6.971E+4	8.883E+5	5.511E+4	6.040E+5	4.627E+4	3.89E+5
4.649E+4	6.011E+5	6.731E+4	1.357E+6	4.706E+4	1.668E+5	6.859E+4	1.041E+6	5.482E+4	4.258E+5	4.627E+4	1.494E+5
4.639E+4	9.153E+5	6.715E+4	1.457E+6	4.669E+4	1.009E+5	6.821E+4	1.226E+6	5.446E+4	2.327E+5	4.639E+4	9.73E+5
4.613E+4	3.757E+5	6.630E+4	1.403E+6	4.632E+4	5.181E+4	6.783E+4	1.384E+6	5.409E+4	8.002E+5	4.609E+4	6.00E+5
4.613E+4	6.544E+5	6.555E+4	1.491E+6	4.594E+4	3.250E+4	6.727E+4	1.407E+6	5.339E+4	4.150E+5	4.609E+4	1.70E+5
4.613E+4	7.477E+5	6.535E+4	1.467E+6	4.556E+4	1.449E+5	6.653E+4	1.357E+6	5.298E+4	9.053E+5	4.630E+4	1.24E+5
4.584E+4	6.144E+5	6.411E+4	1.450E+6	4.516E+4	2.055E+5	6.614E+4	1.211E+6	5.200E+4	1.947E+5	4.584E+4	1.090E+5
4.584E+4	3.043E+5	6.400E+4	1.323E+6	4.481E+4	2.133E+5	6.598E+4	1.162E+6	5.185E+4	1.844E+5	4.584E+4	1.084E+5
4.584E+4	2.217E+5	6.349E+4	1.267E+6	4.444E+4	1.402E+5	6.560E+4	1.055E+6	5.122E+4	2.351E+5	4.584E+4	2.351E+5
4.584E+4	1.814E+5	6.275E+4	1.219E+6	4.406E+4	7.838E+4	6.523E+4	1.035E+6	5.118E+4	3.009E+5	4.584E+4	3.009E+5
4.564E+4	9.071E+5	6.234E+4	1.219E+6	4.369E+4	1.742E+5	6.468E+4	9.574E+5	4.325E+4	2.259E+5	4.584E+4	2.259E+5
4.554E+4	4.974E+5	6.212E+4	1.223E+6	DATA SET 15		6.449E+4	9.093E+5	4.616E+4	2.540E+5	4.584E+4	2.540E+5
4.531E+4	3.359E+5	6.169E+4	1.467E+5	T = 25.0		6.412E+4	9.492E+5	4.331E+4	4.577E+5	4.584E+4	4.577E+5
4.521E+4	1.754E+5	6.121E+4	6.339E+5			6.374E+4	1.077E+6	4.330E+4	8.205E+5	4.584E+4	8.205E+5
4.440E+4	2.530E+5	6.132E+4	5.429E+5	9.186E+4	7.017E+5	6.350E+4	1.041E+6	4.329E+4	1.039E+6	4.584E+4	1.039E+6
4.440E+4	1.733E+5	6.054E+4	5.191E+5	8.963E+4	7.456E+5	6.319E+4	1.241E+6	4.310E+4	1.244E+6	4.584E+4	1.244E+6
4.427E+4	2.559E+5	6.017E+4	4.317E+5	8.777E+4	7.599E+5	6.318E+4	1.221E+6	4.309E+4	1.379E+6	4.584E+4	1.379E+6
4.382E+4	9.771E+3	6.019E+4	3.702E+5	8.553E+4	7.054E+5	6.281E+4	1.214E+6	4.310E+4	1.261E+6	4.584E+4	1.261E+6
4.194E+4	9.929E+3	5.942E+4	4.256E+5	8.683E+4	7.567E+5	6.231E+4	1.144E+6	4.792E+4	1.002E+6	4.792E+4	1.002E+6
4.110E+4	3.123E+3	5.821E+4	4.709E+5	8.553E+4	7.054E+5	6.203E+4	1.114E+6	4.793E+4	8.241E+5	4.793E+4	8.241E+5
		5.810E+4	5.549E+5	8.442E+4	5.110E+5	6.226E+4	9.268E+5	4.794E+4	6.445E+5	4.794E+4	6.445E+5
DATA SET 14		5.752E+4	6.679E+5	8.334E+4	5.065E+5	6.244E+4	9.236E+5	4.794E+4	5.373E+5	4.794E+4	5.373E+5
T = 30.0		5.714E+4	8.217E+5	8.236E+4	8.823E+5	6.247E+4	9.611E+5	4.756E+4	5.994E+5	4.756E+4	5.994E+5
		5.657E+4	9.285E+5	8.162E+4	1.112E+6	6.189E+4	1.023E+6	4.756E+4	6.657E+5	4.756E+4	6.657E+5
9.188E+4	4.157E+5	5.613E+4	9.011E+5	8.106E+4	1.186E+6	6.170E+4	6.692E+5	4.756E+4	5.013E+5		

DATA SET 16

T = 295.0

5.036E+4 6.472E+5

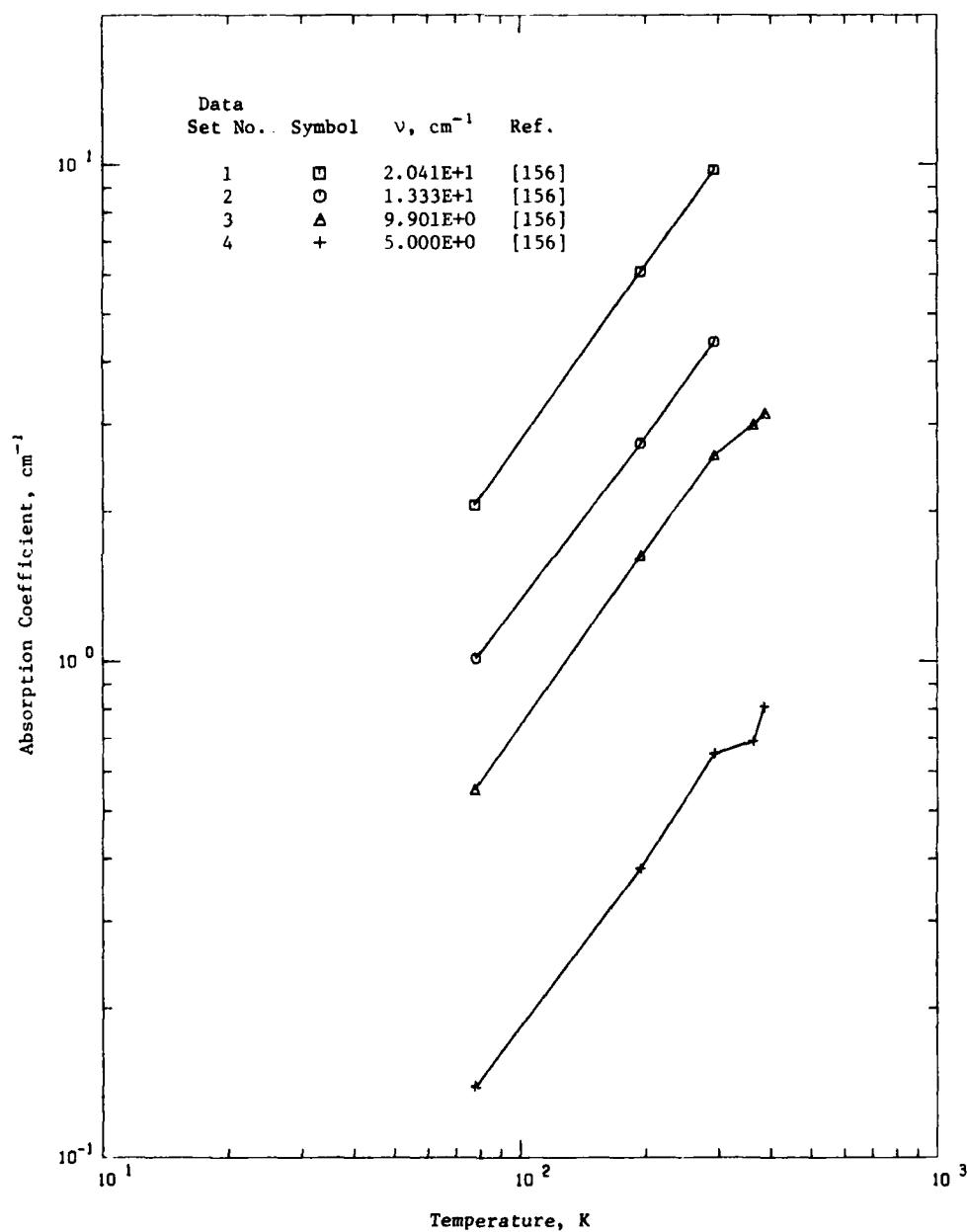


Figure 42. Absorption Coefficient of Cesium Iodide (Temperature Dependence)

TABLE 65. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF CESIUM IODIDE (Temperature Dependence)

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavenumber Range, cm^{-1}	Temperature Range, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	156	Dianov, E.M.	1967	T	20.41	78-292	Single crystal; plane-parallel plate or disk specimens of 50-80 μ diameter and various thicknesses; absorption coefficients determined from the measured transmission in the absence of internal interference; data extracted from a figure.
2	156	Dianov, E.M.	1967	T	13.33	78-292	Same as above except for a longer wavelength.
3	156	Dianov, E.M.	1967	T	99	78-387	Same as above except for a longer wavelength.
4	156	Dianov, E.M.	1967	T	5	78-386	Same as above except for a longer wavelength.

TABLE 66. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT OF CESIUM IODIDE (Temperature Dependence)

[Wavenumber, ν , cm^{-1} ; Temperature, T , K; Absorption Coefficient, α , cm^{-1}]

i α
DATA SET 1
 $\nu = 2.0412 \times 10^4$

77.7	2.457×10^0
194.7	6.331×10^0
292.4	9.745×10^0

DATA SET 2
 $\nu = 1.333 \times 10^4$

78.2	1.012×10^0
194.7	2.741×10^0
292.4	4.333×10^0

DATA SET 3
 $\nu = 9.931 \times 10^3$

77.7	5.512×10^{-1}
194.7	1.523×10^0
292.4	2.534×10^0
350.7	2.931×10^0
347.3	3.155×10^0

DATA SET 4
 $\nu = 5.00 \times 10^3$

77.7	1.343×10^{-1}
194.7	3.520×10^{-1}
292.4	6.523×10^{-1}
362.7	6.924×10^{-1}
385.8	8.439×10^{-1}

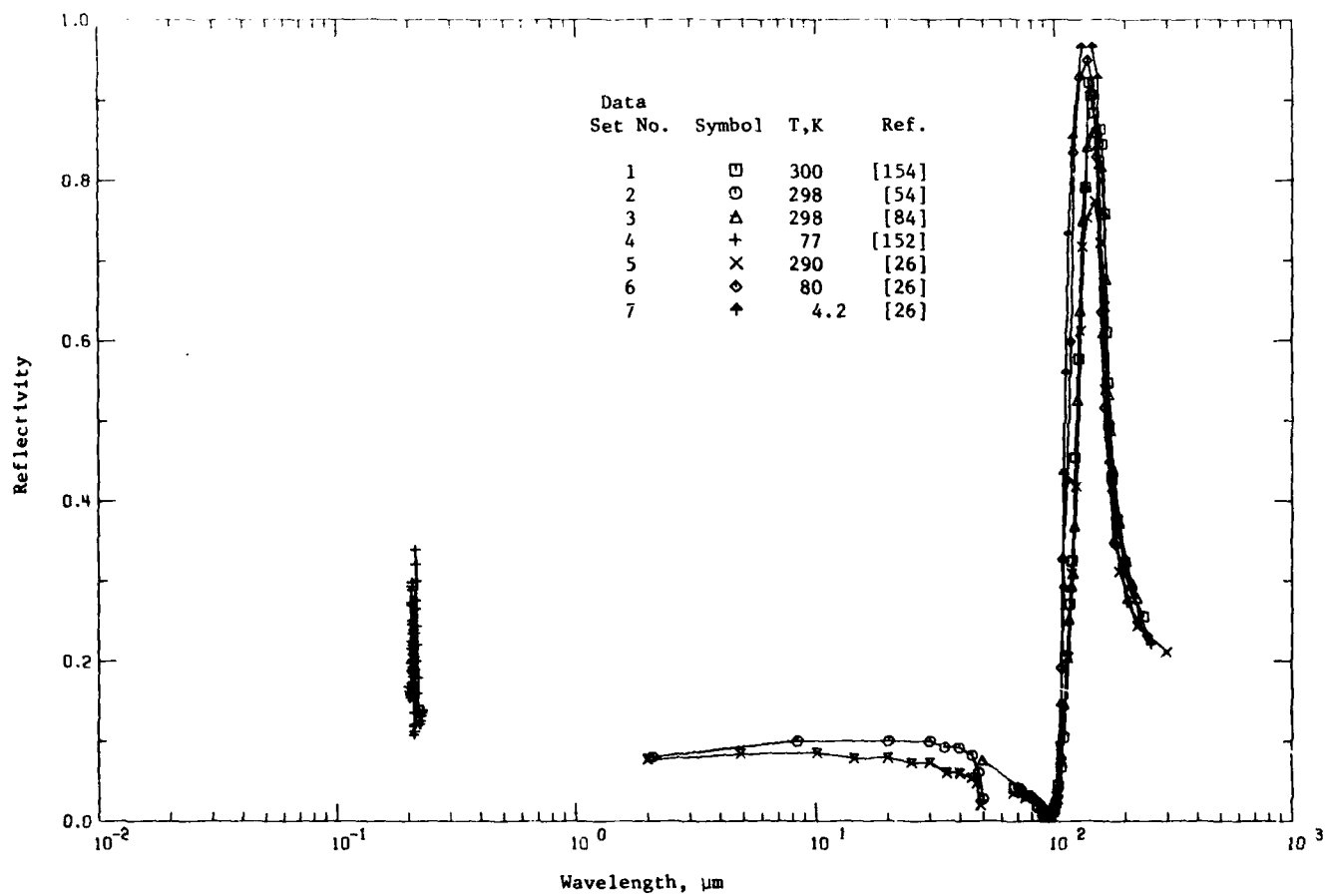


Figure 43. Reflectivity of Cesium Iodide

TABLE 67. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF CESIUM IODIDE

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μm	Temperature, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	154	Bealisto, J.A.B. and Eldridge, J.E.	1973	R	67.2-236.4	300	Single crystal; specimen with surface polished mechanically and then chemically; reflectivity measured; data extracted from a figure.
2	54	McCarthy, D.E.	1963	R	2.10-20.0	298	Synthetic crystal (1 cm thick); polished to flatness of seven fringes on both sides; 30° reflectivity measurements made with aluminum mirror reference standard; data extracted from a curve.
3	84	Mitsubishi, A., Yamada, Y., and Yoshinaga, H.	1962	R	49.7-223	298	Single crystal; near normal reflectivity measured in vacuum with aluminum reference standard; data extracted from a curve.
4	152	Lamatsch, H., Rosse, J., and Saurer, E.	1972	R	0.20-0.23	77	Single crystal; near normal reflectivity observed; data extracted from a curve.
5	26	Vergnat, P., Claudel, J., Hadni, A., and Strimer, P.	1969	R	66-297	290	CsI crystals; reflectivities at 15° incidence obtained; data extracted from a figure.
6	26	Vergnat, P. et al.	1969	R	82-246	80	Same as above.
7	26	Vergnat, P. et al.	1969	R	72-254	4.2	Same as above.

TABLE 68. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THE REFLECTIVITY OF CESIUM IODIDE

[Wavelength, λ , μ m; Temperature, T, K; Reflectivity, ρ]

λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ	λ	ρ
DATA SET 1 T = 330.0		DATA SET 2 (CONT.)		DATA SET 4 T = 77.0		DATA SET 4 (CONT.)		DATA SET 5 (CONT.)		DATA SET 7 (CONT.)	
57.2	0.1547	34.8	0.092	0.2000	0.168	0.2137	0.265	148.3	0.774	1.0.3	0.144
70.9	0.152	42.0	0.092	0.2012	0.162	0.2141	0.265	157.4	0.721	109.3	0.291
84.9	0.152	49.2	0.082	0.2021	0.158	0.2141	0.265	162.2	0.642	109.4	0.474
98.0	0.153	47.9	0.081	0.2030	0.155	0.2145	0.340	164.4	0.533	111.0	0.561
110.0	0.155	50.0	0.021	0.2037	0.155	0.2148	0.321	173.5	0.417	114.9	0.783
122.0	0.155			0.2045	0.154	0.2154	0.339	184.4	0.312	119.0	0.954
133.3	0.155	DATA SET 3		0.2049	0.173	0.2159	0.321	222.4	0.243	130.2	0.906
143.5	0.155	T = 302.6		0.2053	0.134	0.2163	0.346	237.1	0.211	144.0	0.986
153.7	0.163			0.2057	0.134	0.2166	0.276			151.7	0.927
164.0	0.165	44.7	0.078	0.2062	0.134	0.2170	0.244	DATA SET 6		153.5	0.915
174.0	0.165	48.4	0.012	0.2064	0.216	0.2174	0.244	T = 00.0		161.0	0.603
184.0	0.165	103.	0.035	0.2066	0.246	0.2177	0.246	81.7	0.023	170.0	0.007
194.0	0.165	107.	0.083	0.2067	0.273	0.2188	0.279	87.5	0.024	183.5	0.347
204.0	0.165	110.	0.146	0.2069	0.293	0.2194	0.159	90.1	0.003	182.2	0.271
214.0	0.165	115.	0.252	0.2063	0.298	0.2201	0.144	90.1	0.003	195.9	0.241
224.0	0.165	118.	0.293	0.2066	0.269	0.2205	0.138	212.1	0.033		
234.0	0.165	120.	0.309	0.2074	0.272	0.2208	0.131	225.5	0.047		
244.0	0.165	122.	0.368	0.2077	0.246	0.2214	0.125	236.7	0.131	DATA SET 8	
254.0	0.165	124.	0.506	0.2079	0.204	0.2220	0.121	246.0	0.138	T = 290.0	
264.0	0.165	126.	0.617	0.2076	0.201	0.2234	0.121	257.1	0.047	0.0	0.077
274.0	0.165	128.	0.743	0.2077	0.195	0.2247	0.125	268.4	0.047	4.9	0.084
284.0	0.165	130.	0.793	0.2079	0.181	0.2261	0.131	279.3	0.047	10.2	0.085
294.0	0.165	132.	0.842	0.2085	0.192	0.2276	0.136	289.4	0.047	14.5	0.078
304.0	0.165	134.	0.851	0.2089	0.199	0.2297	0.138	299.0	0.047	18.0	0.079
314.0	0.165	136.	0.851	0.2090	0.220			309.0	0.047	22.2	0.073
324.0	0.165	138.	0.851	0.2088	0.233	DATA SET 5		319.0	0.047	26.2	0.073
334.0	0.165	140.	0.851	0.2086	0.233	T = 290.6		329.0	0.047	30.1	0.073
344.0	0.165	142.	0.851	0.2088	0.253	60.7	0.036	339.0	0.047	34.2	0.073
354.0	0.165	144.	0.851	0.2094	0.259	70.6	0.029	349.0	0.047	38.2	0.073
364.0	0.165	146.	0.851	0.2094	0.269	80.3	0.017	359.0	0.047	42.9	0.073
374.0	0.165	148.	0.851	0.2099	0.170	90.7	0.006	369.0	0.047	46.9	0.073
384.0	0.165	150.	0.851	0.2103	0.151	100.1	0.007	379.0	0.047	50.8	0.073
394.0	0.165	152.	0.851	0.2107	0.130	110.4	0.007	389.0	0.047	54.9	0.073
404.0	0.165	154.	0.851	0.2110	0.119	120.9	0.004	399.0	0.047	58.9	0.073
414.0	0.165	156.	0.851	0.2118	0.108	131.7	0.004	409.0	0.047	62.9	0.073
424.0	0.165	158.	0.851	0.2121	0.112	142.6	0.018	419.0	0.047	66.9	0.073
434.0	0.165	160.	0.851	0.2127	0.121	153.5	0.012	429.0	0.047	70.9	0.073
444.0	0.165	162.	0.851	0.2130	0.130	164.4	0.017	439.0	0.047	74.9	0.073
454.0	0.165	164.	0.851	0.2136	0.194	175.4	0.053	449.0	0.047	78.9	0.073
464.0	0.165	166.	0.851					459.0	0.047	82.9	0.073
474.0	0.165	168.	0.851					469.0	0.047	86.9	0.073
484.0	0.165	170.	0.851					479.0	0.047	90.9	0.073
494.0	0.165	172.	0.851					489.0	0.047	94.9	0.073
504.0	0.165	174.	0.851					499.0	0.047	98.9	0.073
514.0	0.165	176.	0.851					509.0	0.047	102.9	0.073
524.0	0.165	178.	0.851					519.0	0.047	106.9	0.073
534.0	0.165	180.	0.851					529.0	0.047	110.9	0.073
544.0	0.165	182.	0.851					539.0	0.047	114.9	0.073
554.0	0.165	184.	0.851					549.0	0.047	118.9	0.073
564.0	0.165	186.	0.851					559.0	0.047	122.9	0.073
574.0	0.165	188.	0.851					569.0	0.047	126.9	0.073
584.0	0.165	190.	0.851					579.0	0.047	130.9	0.073
594.0	0.165	192.	0.851					589.0	0.047	134.9	0.073
604.0	0.165	194.	0.851					599.0	0.047	138.9	0.073
614.0	0.165	196.	0.851					609.0	0.047	142.9	0.073
624.0	0.165	198.	0.851					619.0	0.047	146.9	0.073
634.0	0.165	200.	0.851					629.0	0.047	150.9	0.073
644.0	0.165	202.	0.851					639.0	0.047	154.9	0.073
654.0	0.165	204.	0.851					649.0	0.047	158.9	0.073
664.0	0.165	206.	0.851					659.0	0.047	162.9	0.073
674.0	0.165	208.	0.851					669.0	0.047	166.9	0.073
684.0	0.165	210.	0.851					679.0	0.047	170.9	0.073
694.0	0.165	212.	0.851					689.0	0.047	174.9	0.073
704.0	0.165	214.	0.851					699.0	0.047	178.9	0.073
714.0	0.165	216.	0.851					709.0	0.047	182.9	0.073
724.0	0.165	218.	0.851					719.0	0.047	186.9	0.073
734.0	0.165	220.	0.851					729.0	0.047	190.9	0.073
744.0	0.165	222.	0.851					739.0	0.047	194.9	0.073
754.0	0.165	224.	0.851					749.0	0.047	198.9	0.073
764.0	0.165	226.	0.851					759.0	0.047	202.9	0.073
774.0	0.165	228.	0.851					769.0	0.047	206.9	0.073
784.0	0.165	230.	0.851					779.0	0.047	210.9	0.073
794.0	0.165	232.	0.851					789.0	0.047	214.9	0.073
804.0	0.165	234.	0.851					799.0	0.047	218.9	0.073
814.0	0.165	236.	0.851					809.0	0.047	222.9	0.073
824.0	0.165	238.	0.851					819.0	0.047	226.9	0.073
834.0	0.165	240.	0.851					829.0	0.047	230.9	0.073
844.0	0.165	242.	0.851					839.0	0.047	234.9	0.073
854.0	0.165	244.	0.851					849.0	0.047	238.9	0.073
864.0	0.165	246.	0.851					859.0	0.047	242.9	0.073
874.0	0.165	248.	0.851					869.0	0.047	246.9	0.073
884.0	0.165	250.	0.851					879.0	0.047	250.9	0.073
894.0	0.165	252.	0.851					889.0	0.047	254.9	0.073
904.0	0.165	254.	0.851					899.0	0.047	258.9	0.073
914.0	0.165	256.	0.851					909.0	0.047	262.9	0.073
924.0	0.165	258.	0.851					919.0	0.047	266.9	0.073
934.0	0.165	260.	0.851					929.0	0.047	270.9	0.073
944.0	0.165	262.	0.851					939.0	0.047	274.9	0.073
954.0	0.165	264.	0.851					949.0	0.047	278.9	0.073
964.0	0.165	266.	0.851					959.0	0.047	282.9	0.073
974.0	0.165	268.	0.851					969.0	0.047	286.9	0.073
984.0	0.165	270.	0.851					979.0	0.047	290.9	0.073
994.0	0.165	272.	0.851					989.0	0.047	294.9	0.073
1004.0	0.165	274.	0.851					999.0	0.047	298.9	0.073
1014.0	0.165	276.	0.851					1009.0	0.047	302.9	0.073
1024.0	0.165	278.	0.851					1019.0	0.047	306.9	0.073
1034.0	0.165	280.	0.851					1029.0	0.047	310.9	0.073
1044.0	0.165	282.	0.851					1039.0	0.047	314.9	0.073
1054.0	0.165	284.	0.851					1049.0	0.047	318.9	0.073
1064.0	0.165	286.	0.851					1059.0	0.047	322.9	0.073
1074.0	0.165	288.	0.851					1069.0	0.047	326.9	0.073
1084.0	0.165	290.	0.851					1079.0	0.047	330.9	0.073
1094.0	0.165	292.	0.851					1089.0	0.047	334.9	0.073
1104.0	0.165	294.	0.851					1099.0	0.047	338.9	0.073
1114.0	0.165	296.	0.851					1109.0	0.047	342.9	0.073
1124.0	0.165	298.	0.851					1119.0	0.047		

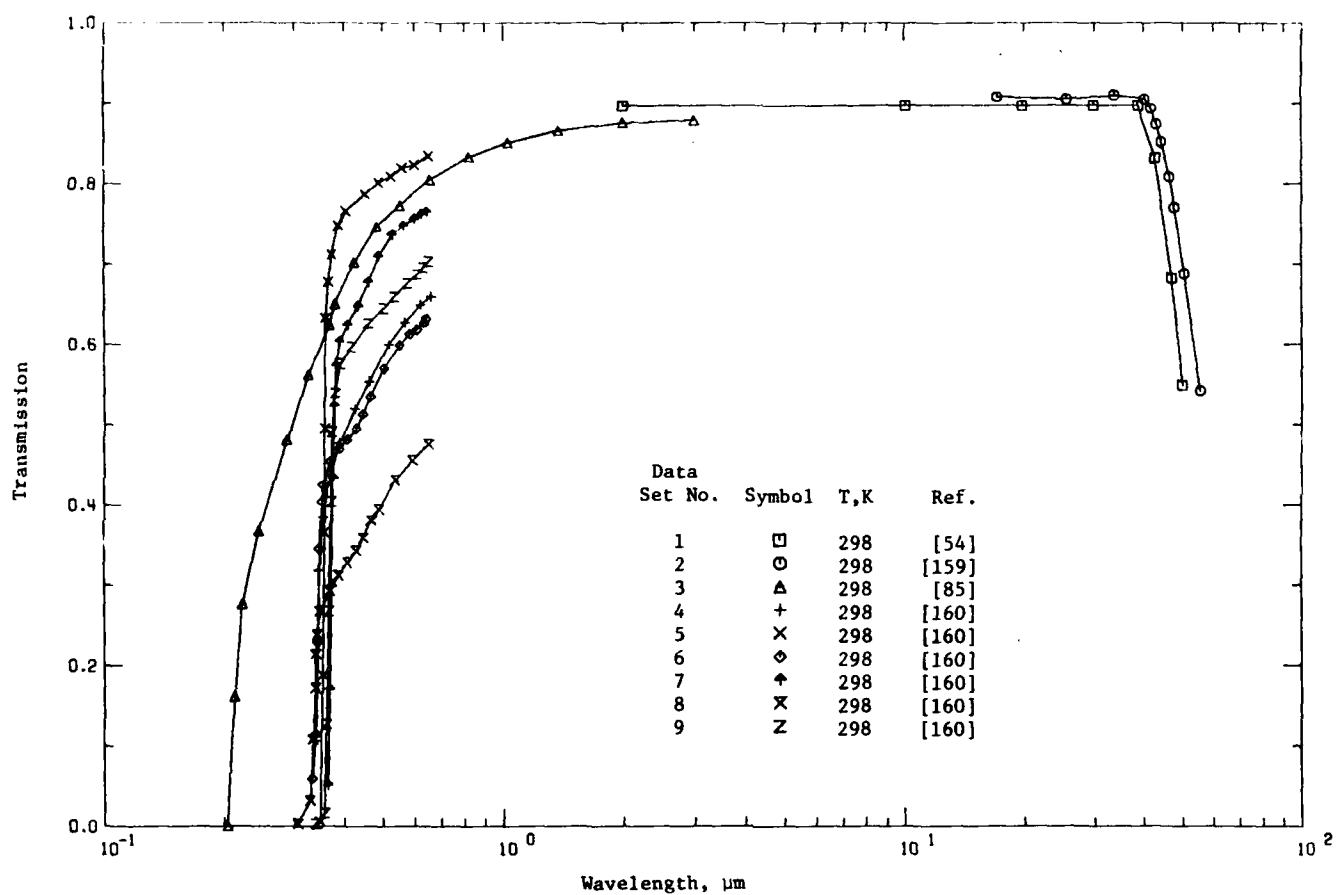


Figure 44. Transmission of Cesium Iodide

TABLE 69. SUMMARY OF MEASUREMENTS ON THE TRANSMISSION OF CESIUM IODIDE

Data Set No.	Ref. No.	Author(s)	Year	Method Used	Wavelength Range, μm	Temperature, K	Specifications and Remarks
1	54	McCarthy, D.E.	1963	T	2.00-50.00	298	Synthetic crystal; 1 cm thick; polished both sides; data extracted from a curve.
2	159	Plyler, E.K. and Blaine, L.R.	1960	T	17.2-55.5	298	High purity crystal; obtained from Harshaw Chemical Co.; 5 mm thick; data extracted from a curve.
3	85	McCarthy, D.E.	1967	T	0.203-3.00	298	Single synthetic crystal; 10 mm thick; polished; data extracted from a curve.
4	160	Viehmann, W., Arens, J.F., and Simon, M.	1974	T	0.33-0.67	298	Single crystal; plate specimen of 2.7 cm thick; not encapsulated; transmission measurements performed utilizing a HeNe laser of 1 mW output at 0.633 μm ; data extracted from a figure.
5	160	Viehmann, W. et al.	1974	T	0.33-0.67	298	Similar to above except the specimen encapsulated in Si-oil and Lucite.
6	160	Viehmann, W. et al.	1974	T	0.33-0.67	298	Similar to above except specimen of 5 cm thick and not encapsulated.
7	160	Viehmann, W. et al.	1974	T	0.33-0.67	298	Similar to above except specimen encapsulated.
8	160	Viehmann, W. et al.	1974	T	0.33-0.67	298	Similar to above except specimen of 2 cm thick and not encapsulated.
9	160	Viehmann, W. et al.	1974	T	0.33-0.67	298	Similar to above except specimen encapsulated.

(Wavelength, λ , μm ; Temperature, T, K; Transmission, τ)[illegible]

TABLE 71. PEAK POSITIONS ($\lambda_{\max}$) IN μm AND HALF-WIDTHS (W) IN eV FOR THE F, R, M, AND N ABSORPTION BANDS IN CESIUM IODIDE*

Interionic dist., d (Å)	Temp.	F band		R ₁ band	R ₂ band	M band		N bands
		$\lambda_{\max}$	W	$\lambda_{\max}$	$\lambda_{\max}$	$\lambda_{\max}$	W	$\lambda_{\max}$
3.95	RT	(0.778) ⁺						
		0.785	0.36			1.220	0.1	
	NT	0.750	0.23			1.185	0.05	

* Values were taken from Ref. [69].

⁺ Values given in parentheses are calculated from the Ivey relations [70].

F band $\lambda_{\max} = 703 d^{1.84}$ for NaCl structure, $\lambda_{\max} = 251 d^{2.5}$ for CsCl structure.

R₁ band $\lambda_{\max} = 816 d^{1.84}$

R₂ band $\lambda_{\max} = 884 d^{1.84}$

M band $\lambda_{\max} = 1400 d^{1.56}$

4. SUMMARY OF RESULTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The purpose of the present work is to survey and compile the available information on the absorption coefficient of alkali halides and to generate recommended values on the absorption coefficient in the infrared region. The results of this study are summarized below.

The Urbach rule appears to be generally applicable to the uv absorption edge of alkali halides. Measurements of absorption coefficients as a function of frequency at various temperatures, enable the establishment of the equations for the Urbach tails. These equations are useful in predicting the intrinsic absorption coefficients for these materials. Compared with the experimental results at the tails, this rule provides clues regarding the extent of impurity or defect in the samples. To ascertain if the Urbach rule can be extended into the transparent region requires experimental data on ultrapure samples. The current available data are less than adequate to provide such positive evidence.

In the highly transparent region, absorption coefficients are usually low. Since refractive indices in the transparent region can be measured accurately, the corresponding absorption coefficients can be calculated from the expressions

$$R = \frac{(n-1)^2 + k^2}{(n+1)^2 + k^2}$$

and

$$\alpha = 4\pi k\nu$$

It is clear that α can be determined provided that reliable reflectivity data are available. Such important data are currently missing as reflectivity measurements are concentrated in the fundamental uv absorption band and the reststrahlen region.

Available data in the multiphonon region indicate that the absorption coefficient can be expressed as an exponential function of frequency. Deutsch's results [12] supported the exponential dependence of the absorption coefficient on frequency for LiF, NaCl, KCl, and KBr; however, due to inadequate data, such a relation could not be developed for NaF and KI. However, we have found in this study that such an exponential relation can also be formulated for NaF and KI based on the following findings:

1. Listed below are the constant, ν_0 , in Eqs. (23), (29), (32), and (35) for LiF, NaCl, KCl, and KBr, respectively, and their corresponding molecular weights, M, including those of NaF, KI, and CsI. In addition, the corresponding $1/M$ are also given.

	LiF	NaF	NaCl	KCl	KBr	KI	CsI
ν_0, cm^{-1}	153.2		56.0	50.8	39.1		
M, g mole $^{-1}$	26	42	58.5	74.5	120	166	260
$1/M, \text{mole}^{-1}\text{g}$	0.0385	0.0238	0.0171	0.0134	0.0083	0.0060	0.0038

A plot of $\log \nu_0$ versus $1/M$ for LiF, NaCl, KCl, and KBr as shown in Figure 45 reveals that these four points can be approximated by a straight line. Based on this plot, the predicted values of ν_0 for NaF, KI, and CsI are, respectively, 78.5 cm^{-1} , 35 cm^{-1} , and 32 cm^{-1} .

2. In the case of NaF, available data by Hohls [29] and Klier [41] (see Fig. 11) suggested a much higher value for ν_0 . However, the data set obtained by McNelly and Pohl [80], read off from Figure 12, for a temperature of 300 K gave a value of 79.5 cm^{-1} for ν_0 , closely in accordance with the predicted value 78.5 cm^{-1} . Careful review of their reports indicated that McNelly and Pohl used samples of extreme purity and they found no indications of any extrinsic absorption. Based on this evidence and the match of predicted ν_0 value, we confidently adopted Eq. (26) to represent the absorption coefficient of pure NaF in the multiphonon region at room temperature.
3. In the case of KI, similar situations were encountered. Available data reported by Harrington et al. [104] were used to test the prediction. Indeed, a value of 35.1 cm^{-1} for ν_0 was found and Eq. (38) was consequently adopted. In the case of CsI, unfortunately the current state of available data is inadequate either to substantiate the prediction or to define a unique value for ν_0 .

With two additional points, those of NaF and KI, in Figure 45, there is little doubt to believe that $\log \nu_0$ is proportional to $1/M$ in the form of equation

$$\nu_0 = Ae^{B/M}$$

where A and B are constants. No attempt was made to assign numerical values to these constants until the physical meaning of this equation is understood.

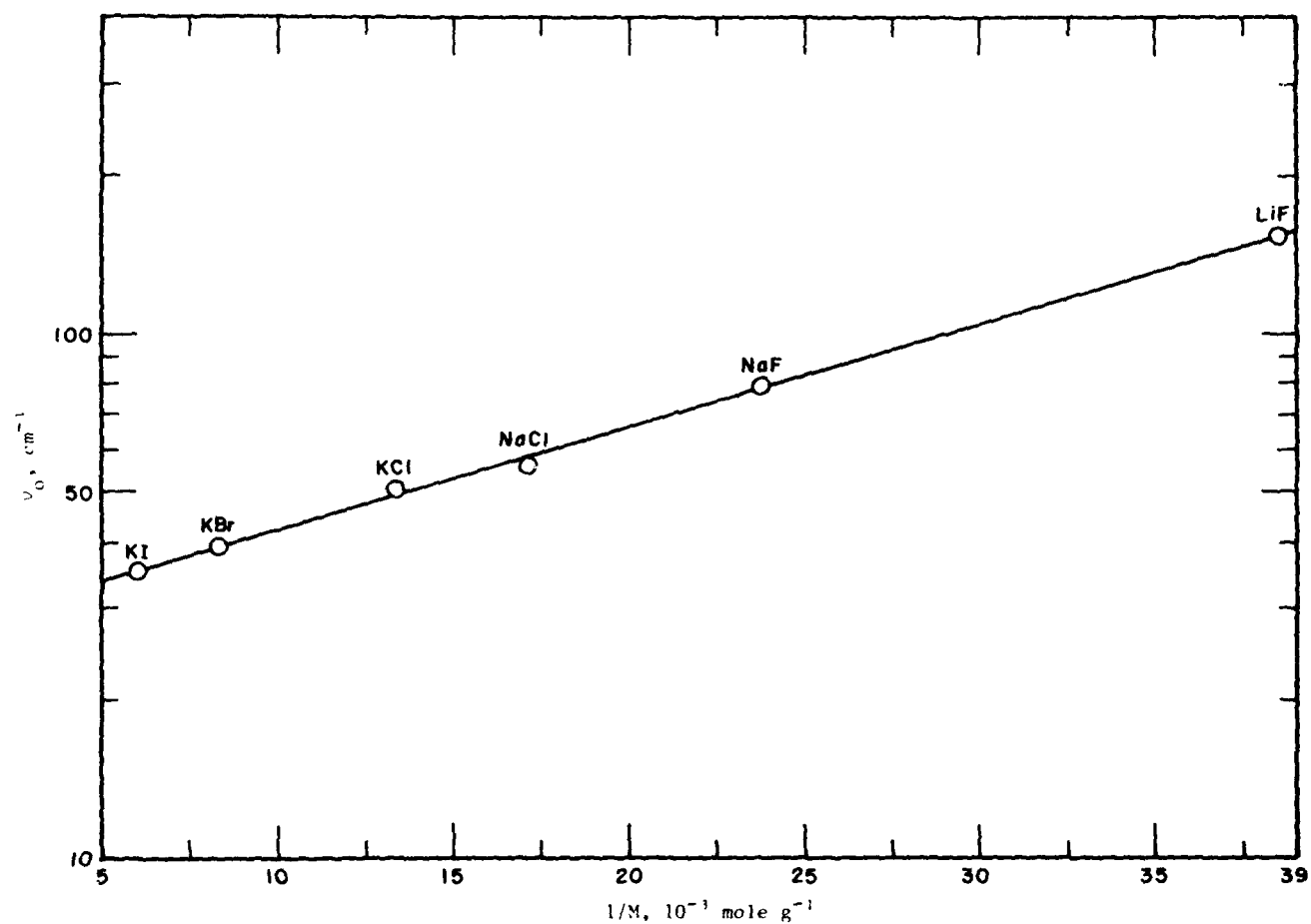


Figure 45. Semi-log Plot of ν_0 of Alkali Halides as a Function of $1/M$

A close examination of the absorption spectra in the multiphonon region for LiF, NaCl, KCl, and KBr (shown in Figs. 5, 17, 23, and 29), one will appreciate the strong possibilities that analytical expressions similar to those for the Urbach tail region can be formulated for the multiphonon region. Results toward these ends will be presented in the second report of this study on alkali halides.

In the wavelength region of laser interest, absorption coefficients were made available at a few selected wavelengths. Although it appeared that absorption coefficients at some wavelengths, 10.6 μm for example, could be predicted by Eqs. (29), (32), and (35) in the cases of NaCl, KCl, and KBr, experimental data showed considerable discrepancies due to impurities and surface contaminations. Furthermore, determination of extreme low absorption is hampered by the limit of instrument sensitivity, hence the inevitable discrepancies. Many investigators treated the bulk and surface absorption as two separate parts and efforts have been made to identify them separately. As a result, very low bulk absorption coefficients (close to the intrinsic) were reported with surface absorption generally many times higher. In practice, however, the total absorption actually accounts for the objectionable effects at high-power levels. Natural consequences of this are numerous investigations aimed at eliminating or reducing the extrinsic contributions. Growing of crystals with the reactive-atmosphere process and cleaning the surface with various chemical techniques are two popular means that have been employed. To date, only modest success has been achieved.

Assignment of the bulk and surface origins of extrinsic absorption at 9.5 and 3.8 μm has been controversial. Some workers believe that surface contamination is the main cause of excess absorption; others think bulk impurities are the reason. No clear line can be drawn between these two views based on currently available information.

Some materials have relatively high intrinsic absorption at certain laser wavelengths. However, it has been made clear by the advances of laser technology that laser wavelengths are no longer limited to the 2-6 μm region and to 10.6 μm , the so-called chemical and CO_2 laser wavelengths. New developments have shown that laser action can be produced at other wavelengths in the near infrared, visible, near ultraviolet, and ultraviolet regions. Optical materials that are not suitable at certain wavelengths may be found to be important

at other wavelengths. It is clear, therefore, that well planned and systematic experimental investigation of absorption should be carried out, covering wide spectral and temperature ranges for a wide variety of optical materials.

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APPENDIX

The figures included in the Appendix are vuv absorption spectra of the seven materials which are presented in this report. For each data set, the purposes of the investigations, where the curve was taken from, differences for different spectral regions are specified. Some researchers were interested in the absolute values of absorption coefficients, some simply wanted to show the spectral structure. As a result, many workers adopted arbitrary (arb) units for the absorption coefficient (α). Since the purpose of including these figures is to provide the readers the supplemental parts of the complete absorption spectra, selected, typical results are plotted in a single scale and the appropriate scaling magnitudes are given in the legend.

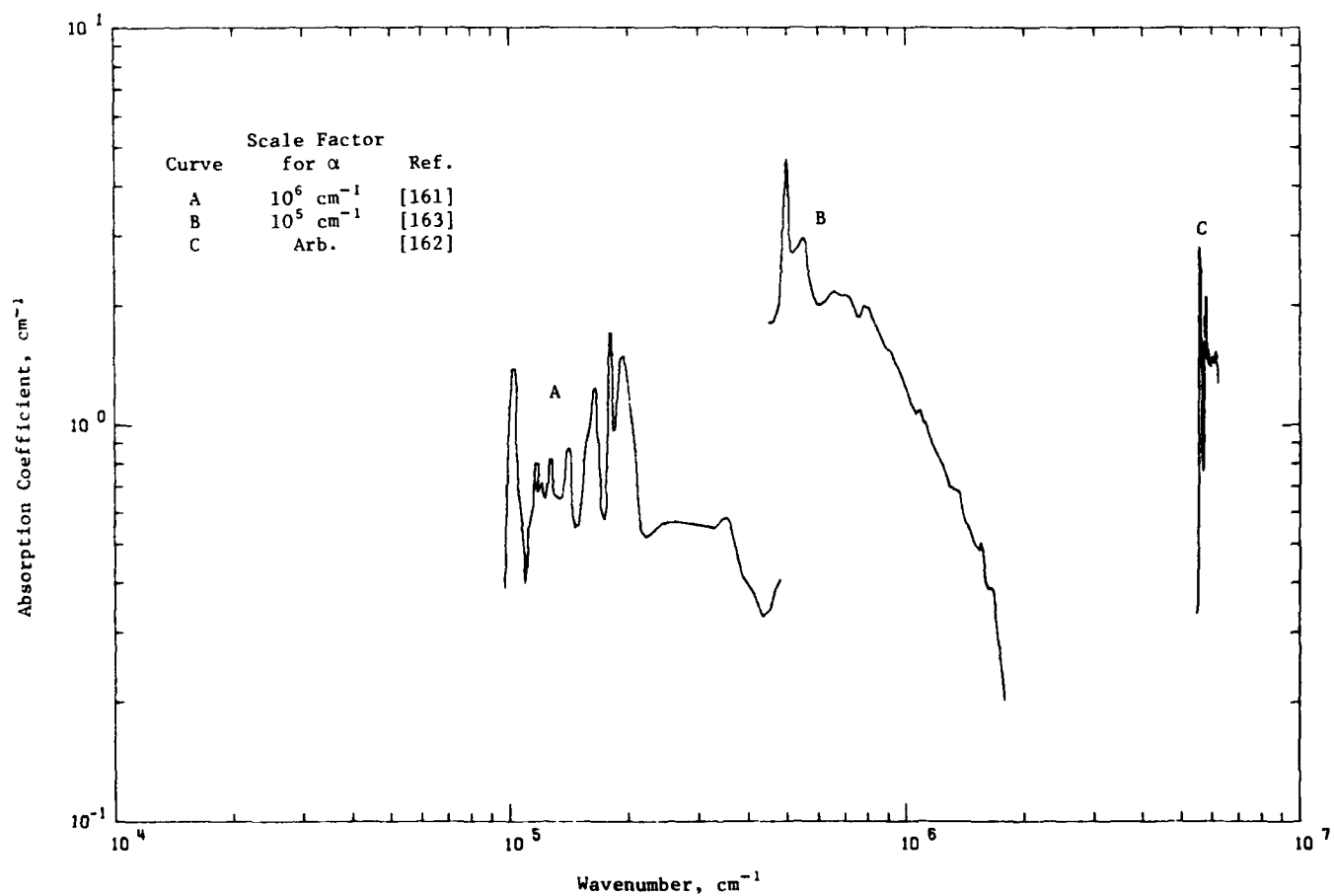


Figure A1. Absorption Coefficient of Lithium Fluoride in vuv Region

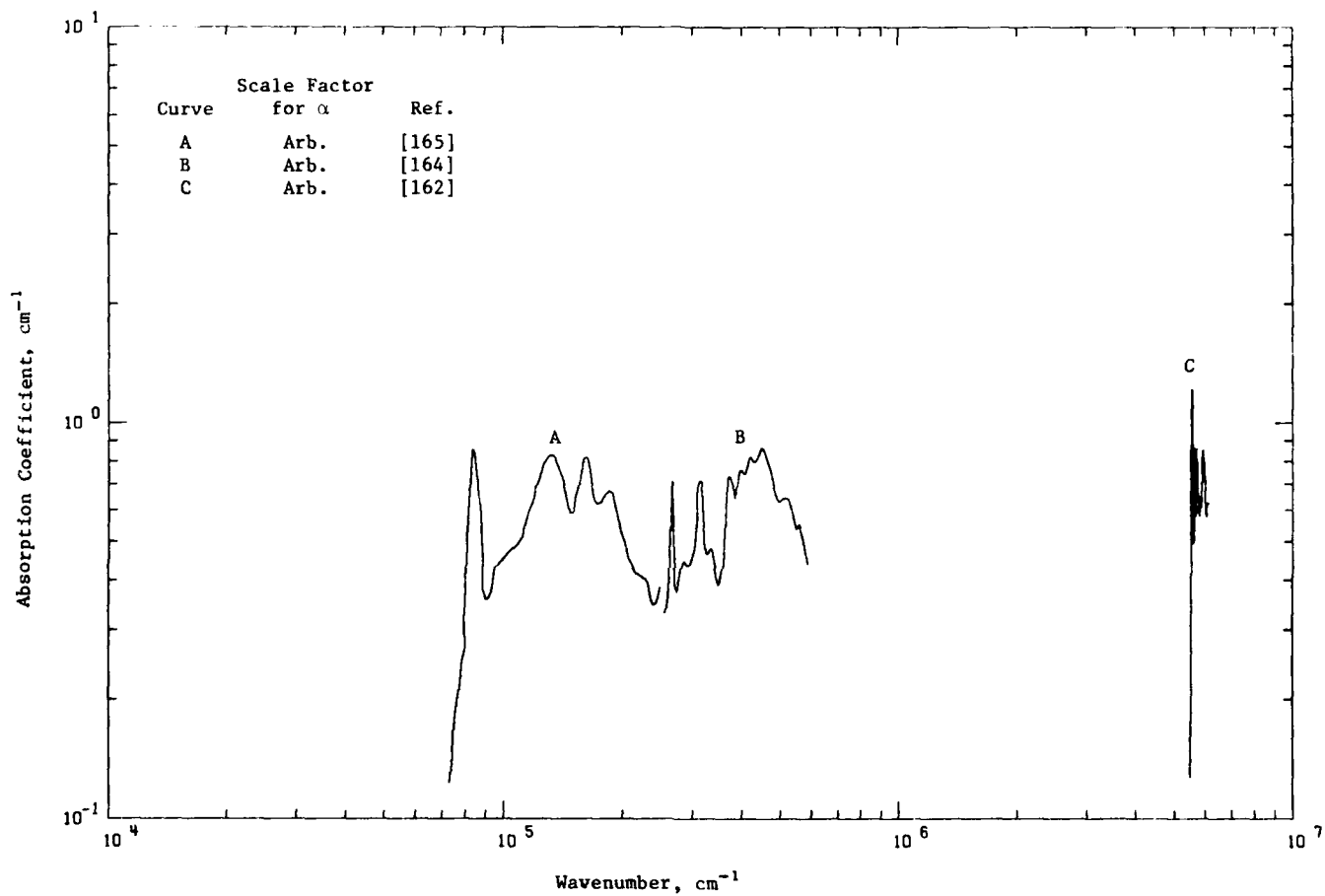


Figure A2. Absorption Coefficient of Sodium Fluoride in vuv Region

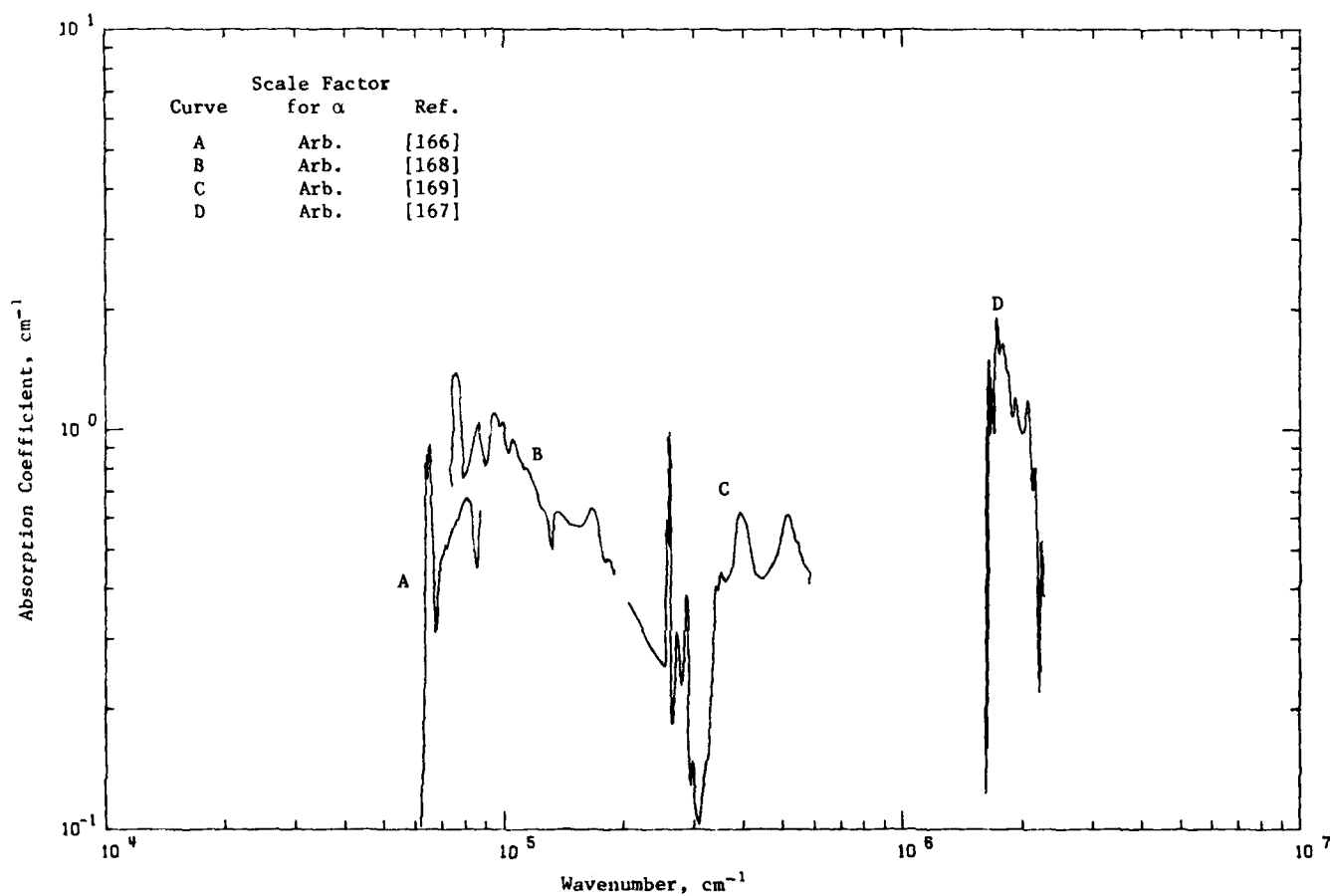


Figure A3. Absorption Coefficient of Sodium Chloride in vuv Region

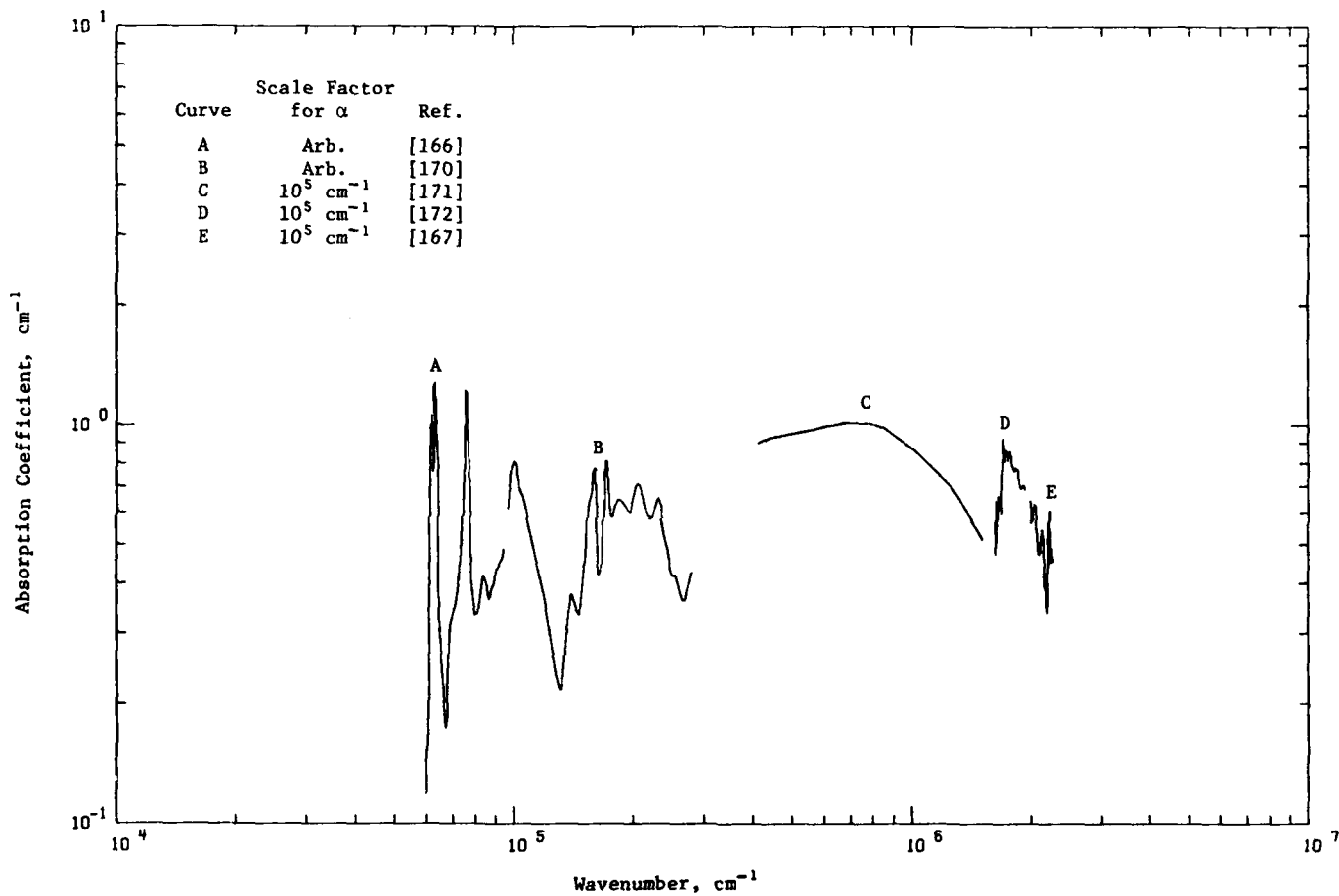


Figure A4. Absorption Coefficient of Potassium Chloride in vuv Region

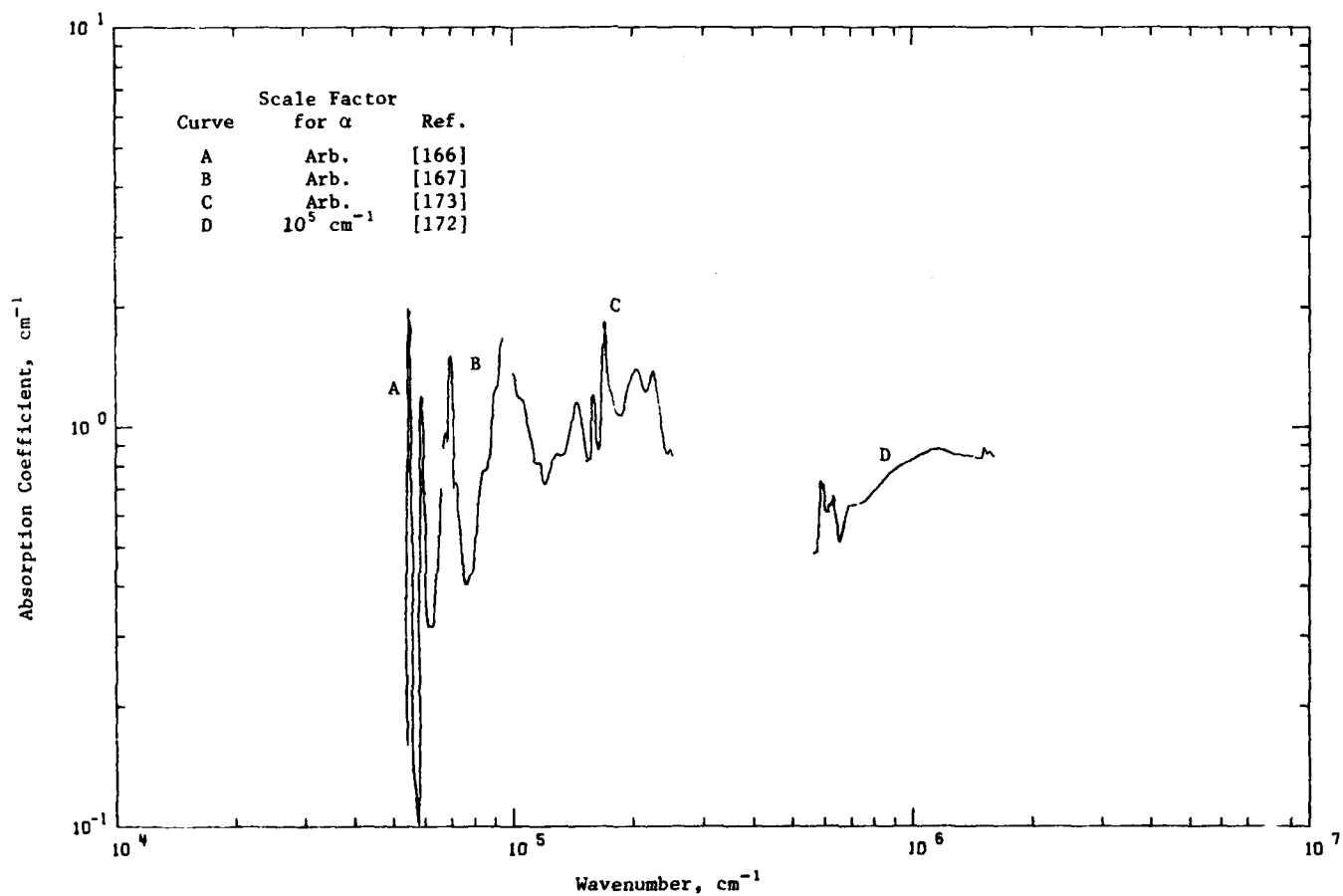


Figure A5. Absorption Coefficient of Potassium Bromide in vuv Region

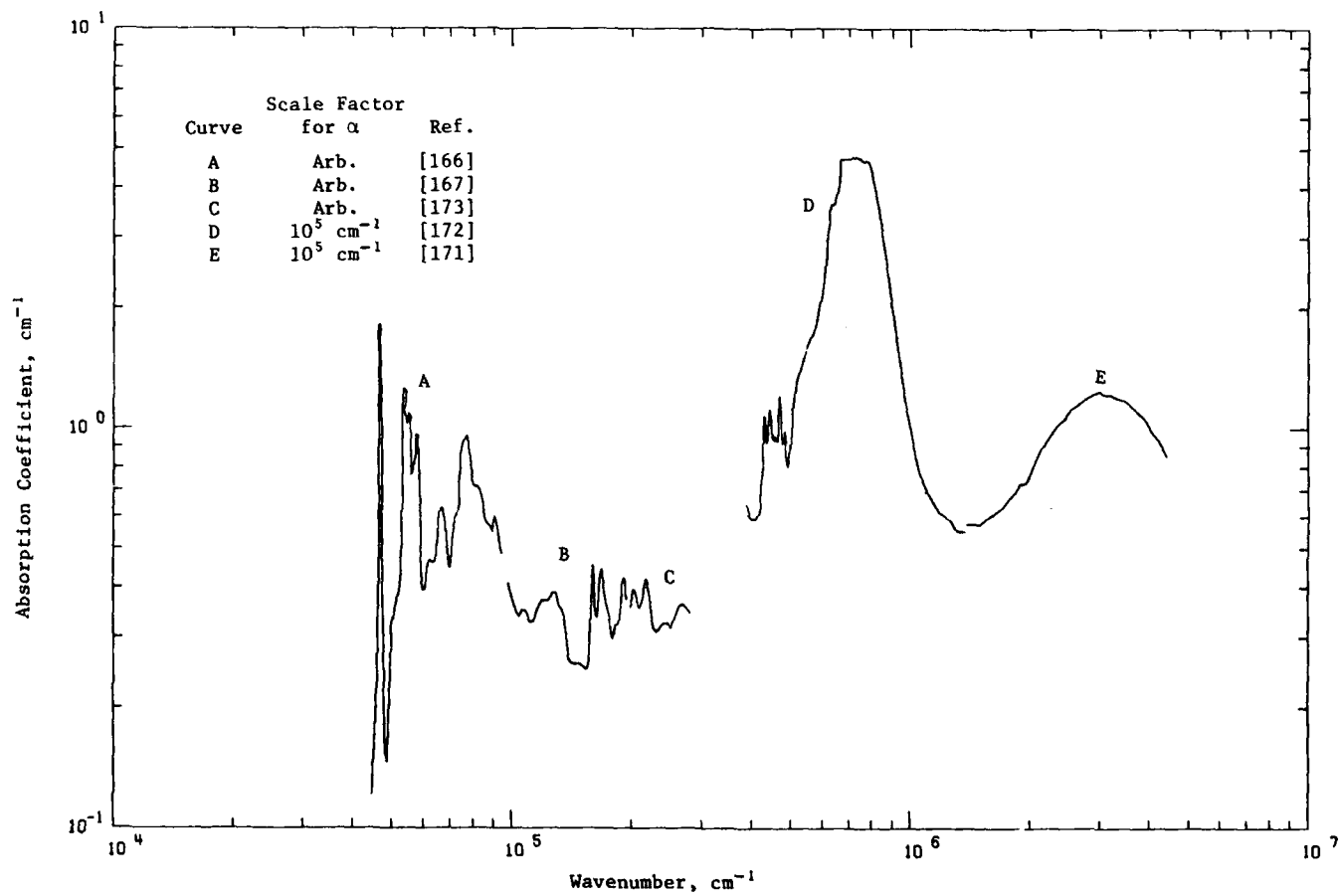


Figure A6. Absorption Coefficient of Potassium Iodide in vuv Region

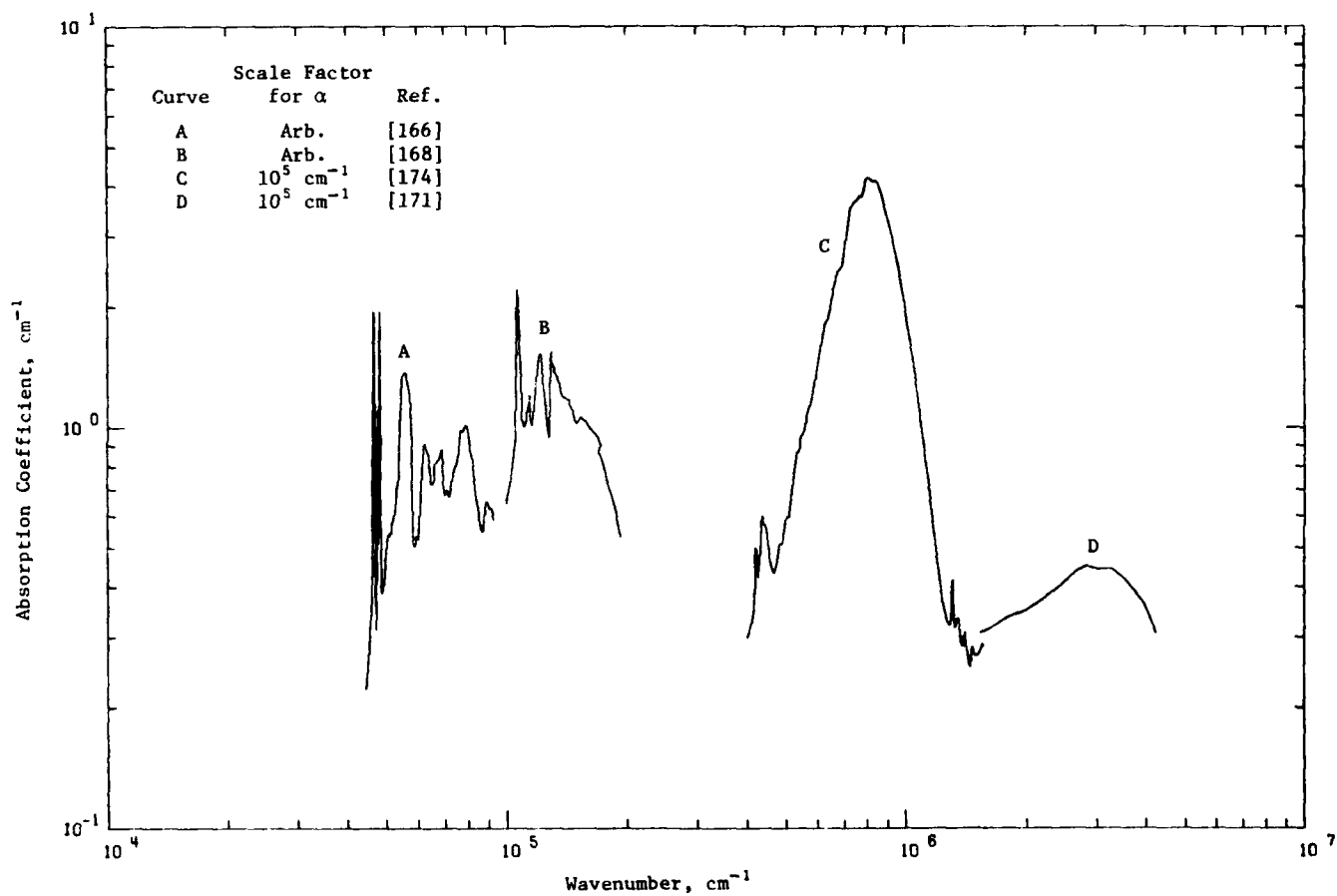


Figure A7. Absorption Coefficient of Cesium Iodide in vuv Region

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