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MAPPER: A DEBUGGING AID FOR USE WITH THE MAP  
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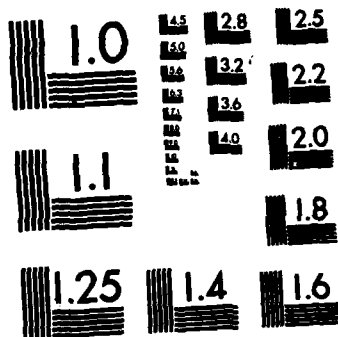
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Victoria, B.C.

**Technical Memorandum 82-4**

**MAPPER: A DEBUGGING AID FOR USE WITH  
THE MAP MAINTENANCE TEST PANEL**

**P.M. Holtham**

**April 1982**



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**Research and Development Branch  
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A DEBUGGING AID FOR USE WITH THE MAP MAINTENANCE TEST PANEL

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June 1980

Approved by:

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RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT BRANCH  
DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL DEFENCE  
CANADA

# ABSTRACT

A program is presented which enables communication with the Macro Arithmetic Processor manufactured by CSP Inc., through the EIA port of the Maintenance Test Panel. The user can list, edit or execute code from MAP memory, examine system flags or pseudo-memory, and with slight extension, load processors or change status words. The program is totally relocatable (including bus relocatable), and can thus be placed alongside existing software. The program was written to aid the construction and debugging of a Host Interface Controller, and was also used when making host related modifications to the Host Interface Module, or when writing the software device service routine or driver.



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## 1. INTRODUCTION

The Macro Arithmetic Processor 200 (MAP) manufactured by CSP Inc., is a powerful 32-bit arithmetic processor than can, at least in principle, be interfaced to any main frame or minicomputer. For many brands of computer, CSP Inc. provide both the hardware and software interfacing, but in the case of our own minicomputer, a Texas Instruments 980B with the DX 980\*E operating system, this support was not offered. We therefore had to develop, in house, the hardware interface, the so called Host Interface Controller or HIC, as well as the software driver and device service routine (DSR).

During this development, the Maintenance Test Panel (MTP) proved invaluable. It elevated the MAP from a 'black box', within which one could rarely, if at all, tell what was happening, to a 'front panel' unit with all the consequent benefits. These were primarily that one could enter commands directly into the MAP without need to go through the HIC, and that one could examine MAP memory to see whether attempted transfers from the host had been successful.

It soon became clear that programming the MAP through the EIA port of the MTP would greatly increase the panel's power, and allow much more rapid examination and modification of MAP memory than the conventional toggle switch entry would permit. MAPPER was therefore devised, and by using it program loops could be suitably written for the Host Interface Module (HIM) or the Central System Processing Unit (CSPU), and then executed to aid in the

location of the source of some bug. Furthermore, since the MAP could now be programmed and run entirely in the absence of a host or HIC, it was possible on several occasions to distinguish between bugs in the interface package being constructed, and periodic faults that developed in the MAP itself.

The aim of the present article, therefore, is to outline the use of MAPPER so that it might be used by others intending to interface a similar processor.

The program is clearly of major benefit for systems that are under development, since at this time the program 'LOOK', written by CSP Inc., cannot be used. It does, however, also have its role in a working system. By loading MAPPER alongside a MAP code module that is being tested and debugged (and which contains several strategically placed CSPU halt instructions), control can be passed to MAPPER and the past progress of the MAP code reviewed. After perhaps some modification of either the code or variables, the next portion of MAP code could be executed, and so on.

In the following sections, we discuss the basic commands of MAPPER together with the techniques for loading the program. Extensions of the basic commands are then discussed, and a complete assembly listing of the program is given. The nature of this article assumes the reader has some familiarity with the MAP architecture and software as covered in the CSP reference manuals.

## 2. BASIC COMMANDS

When ready to receive a new command, the program prompts the user with the single character '#'. Five basic commands can then be entered as follows:

|                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| #Fi              | change the data bus to bus i for the A and W commands below, ie. the data will be taken from bus i.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| #S               | return the flag status to the flag LED display on the MTP.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| #Xiabcd          | start executing the code on bus i at location abcd. (Note: the data bus is left unchanged.)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| #Aabcd ijkl mnop | alter the word at location abcd, replacing the old contents (ijkl) with mnop. ijkl are automatically displayed and mnop must be entered. If the command is terminated with a line-feed, the address is incremented, the next location's contents displayed, and the program waits for their modification. Alternatively, by terminating with a carriage-return, the command is finished and the program reprompts the user. A line-feed after 'ijkl' will immediately open the next location. |
| #Wabcd<br>ijkl   | write out the contents of abcd sequential locations starting at the address ijkl. The addresses are also printed.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

Both the A and W commands process data on whichever bus has last been entered via the F command. When the program is initially loaded, the bus is set automatically to the program bus.

An incorrect character ( ie. not 0-9 or A-F ) entered in an argument to a command, results in the command being terminated and ignored. In the case of the A command, the contents of any opened location remain unchanged.

### 3 LOADING

The program is fully relocatable, and will function on any bus. To accomplish relocatability, the address switches on the panel are read to determine the program's base address. Normally, these switches will have been set during the load procedure, so caution is needed if MAPPER is entered by a 'JUMP' or 'CALL' instruction from another program. The switches must then be set accordingly.

The load procedure is as follows:

on bus 1: follow the standard EIA autoloading procedure as outlined in the MTP documentation.

on bus 2 or 3: as the MTP does not permit direct autoloading access to other than bus 1, the unit must be fooled. With MAPPER on bus 1, execute the following commands

#F2

#A0000 ???? 0880

#X20000

and the MAP will halt with bus 2 as the program bus. After pressing the address reset (avoiding the reset), one can now autoloading onto the present bus.

There is however one caution. If MAPPER resides on bus 2 or 3, and a jump to another bus is executed, then there is no means to return to MAPPER via the front panel controls.

In our system, the source program was compiled on a main frame computer using the CSP Inc. Assembler compiler. The compiled output was written to magnetic cassette which could be mounted on a Texas Instruments Silent 700 terminal for loading as outlined above.

#### 4. EXTENSION OF BASIC COMMANDS

The five commands outlined above provide a basic set of functions for manipulating MAP core. To perform more complex functions, such as addressing pseudo-memory, changing system flags, or loading processors etc., a sequence of basic commands can be combined, or a block of code can be written into core using MAPPER, and then executed. If such procedures are used extensively, they could be incorporated into MAPPER as new commands.

Two common requirements that we had while developing the HIC and software, were to read the HIM status word HISTAT, and modify the system flag SYSFLG. These were accomplished as follows:

##### 4.1. Addressing Pseudo-Memory

To read 16-bit words from pseudo-memory, the contents of location 3E (relative to the MAPPER start address) should be changed to 0011<sub>16</sub>. This sets the data bus to 1, and will effectively add 10000<sub>16</sub> to any address supplied by the W or A commands, thereby accessing pseudo-memory. A further command #Fi will reset word 3E.

One can thus look at HISTAT by using the sequence

|                  |                                                                            |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| #Fj              | set data bus to bus containing MAPPER                                      |
| #A003E ???? 0011 | change location 3E (relative to start address,<br>assumed here to be zero) |
| #AFFCC ijkl C.R. | display contents of HISTAT                                                 |
| #Fi              | reset word 3E.                                                             |

#### 4.2. Changing Sysflg

The HIM status word, HISTAT, could be changed by first writing into core and then executing the following code (assumed here to be at location 0800<sub>16</sub>):

|       |            |            |                                   |
|-------|------------|------------|-----------------------------------|
| MOVIR | RO, \$LIT  | 9000 \$LIT | load up the literal ( 7 bits)     |
| LLS   | RO, 1      | 3A01       | and shift left one                |
| ADDR  | RO, \$F801 | 9C00 F801  | form the move literal instruction |
| MOVVM | RO, \$0807 | E000 0807  | and store it in next location     |
| MOVLM | \$1FFCE    | F801 FFCE  | execute it to change SYSFLG       |
| JMP   | MAPPER     | 8000 0000  | return to MAPPER (here at loc 0)  |

Other functions, such as loading the HIM, for example, can be achieved by similar means.

#### 5. PROGRAM LISTING

The following pages give a listing of MAPPER obtained as output from the assembler compiler.

```

(0001) * MAPPER: MAINTENANCE TEST PANEL PROGRAM
(0002) *
(0003) *
(0004) *
(0005) * P.M. HOLTHAM, 1980, DEFENCE RESEARCH OF CANADA,
(0006) * ESQUIMALT, VICTORIA,
(0007) * B.C., CANADA.
(0008) *
(0009) *
(0010) * PROGRAM FULLY RELOCATABLE
(0011) *
(0012) *
(0013) *
(0014) * ADD OPERATORS
(0015) OPADD MOVMC, (1 .LS. 14)+(34 .LS. 8)+(X'E8')
(0016) OPADD MOVCM, (1 .LS. 14)+(30 .LS. 8)+(X'EA')
(0017) OPADD MOVDI, (1 .LS. 14)+(26 .LS. 8)+(X'OA')
(0018) OPADD MOVSO, (1 .LS. 14)+(26 .LS. 8)+(X'OD')
(0019) OPADD MOVDO, (1 .LS. 14)+(26 .LS. 8)+(X'OC')
(0020) OPADD MOVSI, (1 .LS. 14)+(26 .LS. 8)+(X'OB')
(0021) *
(0022) *
(0023) *
(0024) * DEFINE WORDS
00000E70 (0025) RETT=$0E70
00002000 (0026) NOPP=$2000
0000000A (0027) LF=$A
0000000D (0028) CR=$D
00000003 (0029) FLAGDISPLAY=3
0001FFCE (0030) SYSFLG=$1FFCE
(0031) *
(0032) *
(0033) *
(0034) * REGISTER USAGE
(0035) * R0 STACK POINTER
(0036) * R1 COUNTER IN OUT4
(0037) * R2 USED FOR I/O STATUS
(0038) * R3 ASCII I/P OR O/P CHARCCTER
(0039) * R4 PACKED HEX FOR I/P OR O/P
(0040) * R5 TEMP STORAGE - NOTE: A SUB CALL MAY CHANGE
(0041) * R6 PSEUDO BASE REG FOR RELOCATION
(0042) * R7 COUNTER IN W ROUTINE
(0043) * NOTE: ALL CALLS MUST BE MADE WITHOUT A REGISTER
(0044) * SAVE, SINCE THE STACK POINTER IS RESET
(0045) *
(0046) *
(0047) *
(0048) *
(0049) *
00000 0A80 (0050) HOME MOVDI R0,0 /SORT OUT THE RELOCATION
00001 CC0C008A (0051) MOVZM AFLAG(R6) /CLEAR ASK FLAG
00003 4060 (0052) MOVRR R6 10 /SET UP BASE REG
00004 9C000124 (0053) ADDIR R0, 10K /STACK POINTER RESET
00006 860C010A (0054) CALL R0,CALL(R6)
00008 90300023 (0055) MOVIR R3,'#'
0000A 860C008B (0056) CALL R0,WRITE(R6)

```

|       |          |              |                      |                         |
|-------|----------|--------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 0000C | 0AD1     | (0057)       | MOVDI R5,1           | /CLEAR ANY INPUT CHAR   |
| 0000D | 860C00A8 | (0058)       | CALL R0,CHAR(R6)     | /WAIT FOR INPUT IN R3   |
| 0000F | 92300041 | (0059)       | CMPIR R3,'A'         |                         |
| 00011 | 801C0061 | (0060)       | JMP AA(R6),EQ        |                         |
| 00013 | 92300058 | (0061)       | CMPIR R3,'X'         |                         |
| 00015 | 801C0028 | (0062)       | JMP XX(R6),EQ        |                         |
| 00017 | 92300046 | (0063)       | CMPIR R3,'F'         |                         |
| 00019 | 801C003A | (0064)       | JMP FF(R6),EQ        |                         |
| 0001B | 92300057 | (0065)       | CMPIR R3,'W'         |                         |
| 0001D | 801C0040 | (0066)       | JMP WW(R6),EQ        |                         |
| 0001F | 92300053 | (0067)       | CMPIR R3,'S'         |                         |
| 00021 | 801C0024 | (0068)       | JMP SS(R6),EQ        |                         |
| 00023 | 20C5     | (0069)       | HOP ABOR             |                         |
|       |          | (0070)       | *                    |                         |
|       |          | (0071)       | *                    |                         |
|       |          | (0072)       | *                    |                         |
| 00024 | F051FFCE | (0073) SS    | MOVMR R5,SYSFLG      | /GET STATUS             |
| 00026 | 0DD3     | (0074)       | MOVSO R5,FLAGDISPLAY |                         |
| 00027 | 2128     | (0075)       | HOP HOME             |                         |
|       |          | (0076)       | *                    |                         |
|       |          | (0077)       | *                    |                         |
|       |          | (0078)       | *                    |                         |
| 00028 | 860C00C2 | (0079) XX    | CALL R0,NUM(R6)      | /READ BUS               |
| 0002A | 3A3C     | (0080)       | LLS R3,12            | /SHIFT TO CORRECT PLACE |
| 0002B | 4076     | (0081)       | MOVRR R7,R3          | /STORE IT IN R7         |
| 0002C | 860C0113 | (0082)       | CALL R0,GET4(R6)     | /GET ADDRESS            |
| 0002E | EA0C0124 | (0083)       | MOVCM STACK(R6)      | /NB: R0 MUST POINT TO   |
|       |          | (0084) *     |                      | / TO STACK              |
| 00030 | 2601     | (0085)       | INCR R0,1            |                         |
| 00031 | 7050CFFC | (0086)       | MOVWK R5,R0,\$CFFC   |                         |
| 00033 | 4C5E     | (0087)       | ADDRR R5,R7          |                         |
| 00034 | 844C0124 | (0088)       | MOVRL R4,STACK(R6)   |                         |
| 00036 | E80C0124 | (0089)       | MOVCM STACK(R6)      | /RESET THE CSW          |
|       |          | (0090)       | EVEN                 |                         |
| 00038 | 0000     | (0091) ADDR2 | DATA 0,0             |                         |
| 00039 | 0000     |              |                      |                         |
|       |          | (0092) *     |                      |                         |
|       |          | (0093) *     |                      |                         |
| 0003A | 860C00C2 | (0094) FF    | CALL R0,NUM(R6)      | /GET BUS                |
| 0003C | 3A34     | (0095)       | LLS R3,4             |                         |
| 0003D | E03C0038 | (0096)       | MOVRR R3,ADDR2(R6)   | /STORE IT               |
| 0003F | 2140     | (0097)       | HOP HOME             |                         |
|       |          | (0098) *     |                      |                         |
|       |          | (0099) *     |                      |                         |
| 00040 | 860C0113 | (0100) WW    | CALL R0,GET4(R6)     | /GET NUMBER TO DO       |
| 00042 | 90502000 | (0101)       | MOVIR R5,NOPP        |                         |
| 00044 | E05C0058 | (0102)       | MOVRR R5,INSTR(R6)   |                         |
| 00046 | 4078     | (0103)       | MOVRR R7,R4          | /COUNT                  |
| 00047 | 860C010A | (0104)       | CALL R0,CRLF(R6)     |                         |
| 00049 | 860C0113 | (0105) ENTER | CALL R0,GET4(R6)     | /GET START              |
| 0004B | E04C0039 | (0106)       | MOVRR R4,ADDR2+1(R6) |                         |
| 0004D | 2004     | (0107)       | HOP GO               |                         |
| 0004E | F04C0039 | (0108) LOOP2 | MOVRR R4,ADDR2+1(R6) | /GET ADDRESS            |
| 00050 | 860C00EE | (0109)       | CALL R0,OUT4(R6)     | /OUTPUT IT              |
| 00052 | 860C0103 | (0110) GO    | CALL R0,SPACES(R6)   |                         |
| 00054 | F0CC0038 | (0111)       | MOVRR R4,@ADDR2(R6)  | /GE WORD                |

|       |          |        |                         |                          |
|-------|----------|--------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 00056 | 860C00EE | (0112) | CALL R0,OUT4(R6)        | /O/P IT                  |
| 00058 | 2000     | (0113) | INSTR NOP               | /OTHER SUB WILL CHANGE   |
| 00059 | E50C0039 | (0114) | INCM ADDR2+1(R6)        | /INCR ADDRESS            |
| 0005B | 860C010A | (0115) | CALL R0,CRLF(R6)        |                          |
| 0005D | 2771     | (0116) | DECR R7,1               | /DECR COUT               |
| 0005E | 811C004E | (0117) | JMP LOOP2(R6),NE        |                          |
| 00060 | 2161     | (0118) | HOP HOME                |                          |
|       |          | (0119) | *                       |                          |
|       |          | (0120) | *                       |                          |
|       |          | (0121) | *                       |                          |
| 00061 | 90500E70 | (0122) | AA MOVIR R5,RETT        |                          |
| 00063 | E05C0058 | (0123) | MOVIR R5,INSTR(R6)      |                          |
| 00065 | 860C0049 | (0124) | CALL R0,ENTER(R6)       |                          |
| 00067 | E50C008A | (0125) | INCM AFLAG(R6)          | /SET THE AFLAG           |
| 00069 | 2002     | (0126) | HOP OVER                |                          |
| 0006A | 860C004E | (0127) | NXT CALL R0,LOOP2(R6)   |                          |
| 0006C | 860C0103 | (0128) | OVER CALL R0,SPACES(R6) |                          |
| 0006E | CC0C0089 | (0129) | MOVZM LFFLAG(R6)        | /LINE FEED FLAG          |
| 00070 | 860C0113 | (0130) | CALL R0,GET4(R6)        | /NEW CONTENTS            |
| 00072 | E20C0089 | (0131) | CMPIZ LFFLAG(R6)        | /WAS THERE A LINE FEED   |
| 00074 | 811C0082 | (0132) | JMP INC(R6),NE          | /YES. INCREMENT AND REDO |
| 00076 | E0CC0038 | (0133) | MOVIR R4,@ADDR2(R6)     | /STORE THEM              |
| 00078 | 860C00A8 | (0134) | CALL R0,CHAR(R6)        | /CHECK FOR TERMINATOR    |
| 0007A | 9230000D | (0135) | CMPIR R3,CR             | /CARRIAGE RETURN         |
| 0007C | 801C0000 | (0136) | JMP HOME(R6),EQ         |                          |
| 0007E | 9230000A | (0137) | CMPIR R3,LF             | /LINE FEED?              |
| 00080 | 811C00B7 | (0138) | JMP ERROR(R6),NE        |                          |
| 00082 | E50C0039 | (0139) | INC INCM ADDR2+1(R6)    | /INCR ADDRESS            |
| 00084 | 9030000D | (0140) | MOVIR R3,CR             |                          |
| 00086 | 860C008B | (0141) | CALL R0,WRITE(R6)       |                          |
| 00088 | 211F     | (0142) | HOP NXT                 |                          |
| 00089 | 0000     | (0143) | LFFLAG DATA 0           |                          |
| 0008A | 0000     | (0144) | AFLAG DATA 0            |                          |
|       |          | (0145) | *                       |                          |
|       |          | (0146) | *                       |                          |
|       |          | (0147) | *                       |                          |
| 0008B | 4056     | (0148) | WRITE MOVIR R5,R3       | /OUTPUT THE CHAR         |
| 0008C | 860C0093 | (0149) | CALL R0,READY(R6)       | /WAIT AND O/P            |
| 0008E | 4E5A     | (0150) | SUBRR R5,R5             | /SET UP AND DO 3 NULLS   |
| 0008F | 860C0093 | (0151) | CALL R0,READY(R6)       | /WAIT AND O/P            |
| 00091 | 860C0093 | (0152) | CALL R0,READY(R6)       | /WAIT AND O/P            |
| 00093 | 0BA1     | (0153) | READY MOVSI R2,1        | /STATUS OF PRINTER       |
| 00094 | 9A200001 | (0154) | ANDIR R2,1              | /STATUS OF PRINTER       |
| 00096 | 8D2C0093 | (0155) | DJN R2,READY(R6)        | /REWAIT IF NOT READY     |
| 00098 | 0CD1     | (0156) | MOVDO R5,1              |                          |
| 00099 | 9230000A | (0157) | CMPIR R3,LF             |                          |
| 0009B | 801C00A2 | (0158) | JMP DLY(R6),EQ          |                          |
| 0009D | 9230000D | (0159) | CMPIR R3,CR             |                          |
| 0009F | 801C00A2 | (0160) | JMP DLY(R6),EQ          |                          |
| 000A1 | 0E70     | (0161) | BACK RETURN             |                          |
|       |          | (0162) | *                       |                          |
| 000A2 | 90504A00 | (0163) | DLY MOVIR R5,\$4A00     | /SET UP REPEAT           |
| 000A4 | 1C50     | (0164) | RPT R5                  |                          |
| 000A5 | 90120000 | (0165) | MOVIR R1,0(R1)          |                          |
| 000A7 | 2107     | (0166) | HOP BACK                |                          |
|       |          | (0167) | *                       |                          |

|       |          |              |                   |                          |
|-------|----------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| 000A8 | OBA1     | (0168) *     |                   |                          |
| 000A9 | 9A200030 | (0169) CHAR  | MOVSI R2,1        | /INPUT A CHAR            |
| 000AB | 9E200010 | (0170)       | ANDIR R2,\$30     | /STATUS                  |
| 000AD | 803C00A8 | (0171)       | SUBIR R2,\$10     |                          |
| 000AF | 811C00B7 | (0172)       | JMP CHAR(R6),LT   | /NO CHAR YET             |
| 000B1 | 0AB1     | (0173)       | JMP ERROR(R6),NE  | /TWO CHARS!              |
| 000B2 | 9A30007F | (0174)       | MOVDI R3,1        | /LEAVE PREFIC ON         |
| 000B4 | 860C008B | (0175)       | ANDIR R3,\$7F     | /STRIP UNDEFINED BITS    |
| 000B6 | 0E70     | (0176)       | CALL R0,WRITE(R6) | /ECHO                    |
|       |          | (0177)       | RETURN            |                          |
|       |          | (0178) *     |                   |                          |
|       |          | (0179) *     |                   |                          |
| 000B7 | 90300024 | (0180) ERROR | MOVIR R3,'\$'     |                          |
| 000B9 | 860C008B | (0181)       | CALL R0,WRITE(R6) |                          |
| 000BB | 860C008B | (0182)       | CALL R0,WRITE(R6) |                          |
| 000BD | 860C008B | (0183)       | CALL R0,WRITE(R6) |                          |
| 000BF | 860C008B | (0184)       | CALL R0,WRITE(R6) |                          |
| 000C1 | 21C2     | (0185)       | HOP HOME          |                          |
|       |          | (0186) *     |                   |                          |
|       |          | (0187) *     |                   |                          |
|       |          | (0188) *     |                   |                          |
| 000C2 | 860C00A8 | (0189) NUM   | CALL R0,CHAR(R6)  | /TO INPUT A NUMBER AND   |
|       |          | (0190) *     |                   | /ABORT IF ILLEGAL        |
| 000C4 | 92300030 | (0191)       | CMPIR R3,'0'      | /MUST BE > OR = 0        |
| 000C6 | 803C00D9 | (0192)       | JMP ABOR1(R6),LT  | /SPECIAL ABORT FOR 1ST   |
|       |          | (0193) *     |                   | /CHARACTER               |
| 000C8 | 92300039 | (0194)       | CMPIR R3,'9'      | /MUST BE < OR = ZERO     |
| 000CA | 812C00D6 | (0195)       | JMP OK(R6),LE     |                          |
| 000CC | 92300041 | (0196)       | CMPIR R3,'A'      | /MUST BE > OR = 0        |
| 000CE | 803C00E9 | (0197)       | JMP ABOR(R6),LT   |                          |
| 000D0 | 92300046 | (0198)       | CMPIR R3,'F'      | /MUST BE < OR = 0        |
| 000D2 | 802C00E9 | (0199)       | JMP ABOR(R6),GT   |                          |
| 000D4 | 9C300009 | (0200) OK2   | ADDIR R3,9        | /ADD 9 FOR A-F           |
| 000D6 | 9A30000F | (0201) OK    | ANDIR R3,\$F      | /STRIP OFF GARBAGE       |
| 000D8 | 0E70     | (0202)       | RETURN            |                          |
|       |          | (0203) *     |                   |                          |
| 000D9 | E20C008A | (0204) ABOR1 | CMPMZ AFLAG(R6)   |                          |
| 000DB | 801C00E9 | (0205)       | JMP ABOR(R6),EQ   | /STRAIGHT OFF TO ABOR IF |
|       |          | (0206) *     |                   | /NOT IN THE 'A' ROUTINE  |
| 000DD | 9230000D | (0207)       | CMPIR R3,CR       |                          |
| 000DF | 801C0000 | (0208)       | JMP HOME(R6),EQ   | /TERMINATE THE A ROUTINE |
| 000E1 | 9230000A | (0209)       | CMPIR R3,LF       |                          |
| 000E3 | 811C00E9 | (0210)       | JMP ABOR(R6),NE   |                          |
| 000E5 | E50C0089 | (0211)       | INCM LFFLAG(R6)   | /SET THE LINE FEED FLAG  |
| 000E7 | 2702     | (0212)       | DECR R0,2         | /DECR STACK TO GO BACK   |
|       |          | (0213) *     |                   | /ONE ROUTINE             |
| 000E8 | 0E70     | (0214)       | RETURN            |                          |
|       |          | (0215) *     |                   |                          |
| 000E9 | 9030003F | (0216) ABOR  | MOVIR R3,'?'      |                          |
| 000EB | 860C008B | (0217)       | CALL R0,WRITE(R6) |                          |
| 000ED | 21EE     | (0218)       | HOP HOME          |                          |
| 000EE | 90100004 | (0219) OUT4  | MOVIR R1,4        | /UNPACK AND OUTPUT FOUR  |
|       |          | (0220) *     |                   | /HEX CHARACTERS.         |
|       |          | (0221) *     |                   | /RESET COUNTER           |
| 000F0 | 3A42     | (0222)       | LLS R4,2          |                          |
| 000F1 | 3E4E     | (0223) LOOP3 | ROR R4,14         | /DATA ROTATED            |

|       |          |          |                      |                          |
|-------|----------|----------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 000F2 | 5038000F | (0224)   | MOVKR R3,R4,\$F      | /PICK OF RIGHT CHAR      |
|       |          | (0225) * |                      | /AND MOVE TO R3          |
| 000F4 | 92300009 | (0226)   | CMPIR R3,9           | /0-9 OR A-F              |
| 000F6 | 812C00FA | (0227)   | JMP ALPHA(R6),LE     | /JUMP FOR 0-9 ONLY       |
| 000F8 | 9C300007 | (0228)   | ADDIR R3,\$11-\$A    | /A-F ADD PREFIX NOTING   |
|       |          | (0229) * |                      | / \$30 DONE NEXT LINE    |
| 000FA | 9C300030 | (0230)   | ALPHA ADDIR R3,\$30  | /0-9 ADD ASCI PREFIX     |
| 000FC | 860C008B | (0231)   | CALL R0,WRITE(R6)    |                          |
| 000FE | 9E100001 | (0232)   | SUBIR R1,1           | /DECR COUNT              |
| 00100 | 1810     | (0233)   | SKP EQ               |                          |
| 00101 | 2111     | (0234)   | HOP LOOP3            |                          |
| 00102 | 0E70     | (0235)   | RETURN               |                          |
|       |          | (0236) * |                      |                          |
|       |          | (0237) * |                      |                          |
| 00103 | 903000A0 | (0238)   | SPACES MOVIR R3,\$A0 | /O/P 2 SPACES            |
| 00105 | 860C008B | (0239)   | CALL R0,WRITE(R6)    |                          |
| 00107 | 860C008B | (0240)   | CALL R0,WRITE(R6)    |                          |
| 00109 | 0E70     | (0241)   | RETURN               |                          |
|       |          | (0242) * |                      |                          |
|       |          | (0243) * |                      |                          |
| 0010A | 9030000D | (0244)   | CRLF MOVIR R3,CR     |                          |
| 0010C | 860C008B | (0245)   | CALL R0,WRITE(R6)    |                          |
| 0010E | 9030000A | (0246)   | MOVIR R3,LF          |                          |
| 00110 | 860C008B | (0247)   | CALL R0,WRITE(R6)    |                          |
| 00112 | 0E70     | (0248)   | RETURN               |                          |
|       |          | (0249) * |                      |                          |
| 00113 | 860C00C2 | (0250)   | GET4 CALL R0,NUM(R6) | /SUBROUTINE TO READ      |
|       |          | (0251) * |                      | /FOUR ASCII CHARACTERS   |
| 00115 | 3A3C     | (0252)   | LLS R3,12            | /STRIP PREFIXES AND PACK |
| 00116 | 4046     | (0253)   | MOVRR R4,R3          | /R3 USED IN READ         |
| 00117 | 860C00C2 | (0254)   | CALL R0,NUM(R6)      | /R4 USED FOR O/P         |
| 00119 | 3A38     | (0255)   | LLS R3,8             | /R2 USED BY READ         |
| 0011A | 4C46     | (0256)   | ADDRR R4,R3          | /R1 IS ZERO SO NO        |
|       |          | (0257) * |                      | /REGISTER STORE          |
| 0011B | 860C00C2 | (0258)   | CALL R0,NUM(R6)      | /RO IS STACK POINTER     |
| 0011D | 3A34     | (0259)   | LLS R3,4             |                          |
| 0011E | 4C46     | (0260)   | ADDRR R4,R3          |                          |
| 0011F | 860C00C2 | (0261)   | CALL R0,NUM(R6)      |                          |
| 00121 | 4C46     | (0262)   | ADDRR R4,R3          |                          |
| 00122 | 0E70     | (0263)   | RETURN               |                          |
|       |          | (0264) * |                      |                          |
|       |          | (0265) * |                      |                          |
| 00123 | 0800     | (0266)   | EVEN                 |                          |
| 00124 | 0000     | (0267)   | STACK DATA 0         |                          |
| 00125 |          | (0268)   | END                  |                          |

AA: 00061 (0060)(0122)  
ABOR: 000E9 (0069)(0197)(0199)(0205)(0210)(0216)  
ABOR1: 000D9 (0192)(0204)  
ADDR2: 00038 (0091)(0096)(0106)(0108)(0111)(0114)(0133)(0139)  
AFLAG: 0008A (0051)(0125)(0144)(0204)  
ALPHA: 000FA (0227)(0230)  
BACK: 000A1 (0161)(0166)  
CHAR: 000A8 (0058)(0134)(0169)(0172)(0189)  
CR: 0000D (0028)(0135)(0140)(0159)(0207)(0244)  
CRLF: 0010A (0054)(0104)(0115)(0244)  
DLY: 000A2 (0158)(0160)(0163)  
ENTER: 00049 (0105)(0124)  
ERROR: 000B7 (0138)(0173)(0180)  
FF: 0003A (0064)(0094)  
FLAGDISP: 00003 (0029)(0074)  
GET4: 00113 (0082)(0100)(0105)(0130)(0250)  
GO: 00052 (0107)(0110)  
HOME: 00000 (0050)(0075)(0097)(0118)(0136)(0185)(0208)(0218)  
INC: 00082 (0132)(0139)  
INSTR: 00058 (0102)(0113)(0123)  
LF: 0000A (0027)(0137)(0157)(0209)(0246)  
LFFLAG: 00089 (0129)(0131)(0143)(0211)  
LOOP2: 0004E (0108)(0117)(0127)  
LOOP3: 000F1 (0223)(0234)  
NOPP: 02000 (0026)(0101)  
NUM: 000C2 (0079)(0094)(0189)(0250)(0254)(0258)(0261)  
NXT: 0006A (0127)(0142)  
OK: 000D6 (0195)(0201)  
OK2: 000D4 (0200)  
OUT4: 000EE (0109)(0112)(0219)  
OVER: 0006C (0126)(0128)  
READY: 00093 (0149)(0151)(0152)(0153)(0155)  
RETT: 00E70 (0025)(0122)  
SPACES: 00103 (0110)(0128)(0238)  
SS: 00024 (0068)(0073)  
STACK: 00124 (0053)(0083)(0088)(0089)(0267)  
SYSFLG: 1FFCE (0030)(0073)  
WRITE: 0008B (0056)(0141)(0148)(0176)(0181)(0182)(0183)(0184)(0217)(0231)  
(0239)(0240)(0245)(0247)  
WW: 00040 (0066)(0100)  
XX: 00028 (0062)(0079)

END