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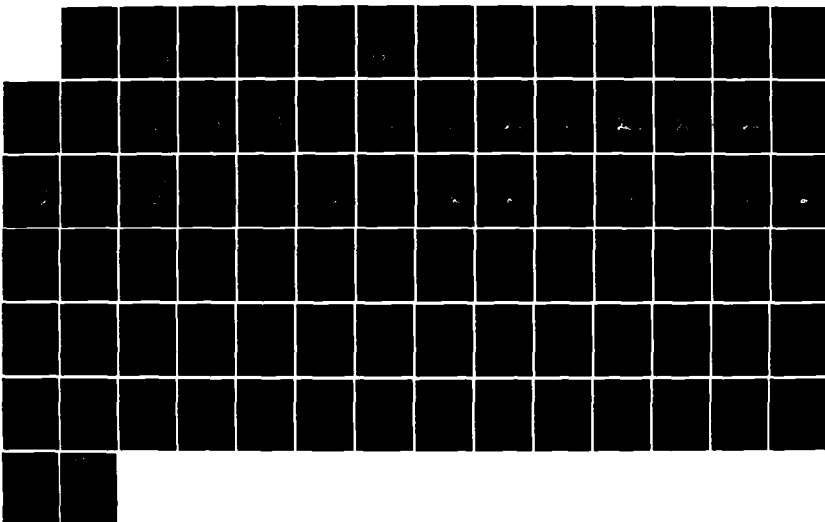
PRISCILLA CALCULATIONS AND COMPARISON WITH DATA(U)
NAVAL RESEARCH LAB WASHINGTON DC H A FRY ET AL.
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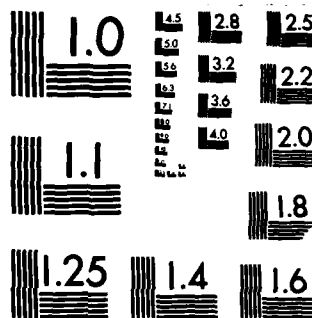
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NRL Memorandum Report 5571

Priscilla Calculations and Comparison with Data

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Laboratory for Computational Physics

**Science Applications International Corporation
McLean, VA 22102*

May 30, 1985

This research was sponsored by the Defense Nuclear Agency under Subtask N99QAXAI,
work unit 00018 and work unit title "Missile Systems Erosion Hardness."



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REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE				
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2a SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY			3 DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY OF REPORT Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.	
2b DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE				
4 PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER(S) NRL Memorandum Report 5571			5 MONITORING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER(S)	
6a NAME OF PERFORMING ORGANIZATION Naval Research Laboratory		6b OFFICE SYMBOL (If applicable) Code 4040		7a NAME OF MONITORING ORGANIZATION
6c ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code) Washington, DC 20375-5000			7b ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code)	
9a. NAME OF FUNDING/SPONSORING ORGANIZATION Defense Nuclear Agency		8b OFFICE SYMBOL (If applicable)		9. PROCUREMENT INSTRUMENT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER
8c. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code) Washington, DC 20305			10 SOURCE OF FUNDING NUMBERS	
			PROGRAM ELEMENT NO 62715H	PROJECT NO TASK NO. WORK UNIT ACCESSION NO. DN380-237
11 TITLE (Include Security Classification) Priscilla Calculations and Comparison with Data				
12 PERSONAL AUTHOR(S) Fry, M.A., * Kamath, P., * and Book, D.L.				
13a. TYPE OF REPORT Interim		13b. TIME COVERED FROM TO		14 DATE OF REPORT (Year, Month, Day) 1985 May 30
15 PAGE COUNT 83				
16 SUPPLEMENTARY NOTATION *Science Applications International Corporation, McLean, VA 22102 (Continues)				
17 COSATI CODES			18 SUBJECT TERMS (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number)	
FIELD	GROUP	SUB-GROUP	Precursor Dust Gas dynamic discontinuities	
			Thermal layer Height of burst	
19 ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number) The nuclear event PRISCILLA has been modeled with the FAST2D Flux Corrected Transport code. Three calculations were performed to study the effects of the thermal layer along the ground and the entrained dust. Comparison between the experimental data and the calculation that includes both dust and the thermal layer show good agreement. Accurate modeling of the thermal layer and inclusion of the dust are required to simulate the precursor near the ground surface. New complex shock structure above the ground surface has been discovered.				
20 DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY OF ABSTRACT ☒ UNCLASSIFIED/UNLIMITED ☐ SAME AS RPT ☐ DTIC USERS			21 ABSTRACT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION UNCLASSIFIED	
22a NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL David L. Book			22b TELEPHONE (Include Area Code) (202) 767-2078	22c OFFICE SYMBOL Code 4040

DD FORM 1473, 84 MAR

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16. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTATION (Continued)

This research was sponsored by the Defense Nuclear Agency under Subtask N99QAXAI, work unit 00018 and work unit title "Missile Systems Erosion Hardness."

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PRISCILLA CALCULATIONS AND COMPARISON WITH DATA

I. Introduction

The nuclear test PRISCILLA was performed as part of the Plumbbob series of tests in the summer of 1957. Four objectives were at the center of the program: *The four main objectives were to:* (1) obtain overpressure and dynamic pressure as a function of time and distance; (2) document the formation and history of the precursor waveforms; (3) determine the applicability of scaling laws; and (4) determine the validity of the pressure-distance curve in the low-pressure region. *(Since)* These objectives were achieved, ~~and as a result,~~ it is possible to make a thorough comparison of numerical simulations with the experimental data. Agreement between measurements and simulations builds confidence in subsequent theoretical calculations. *(to p. 1)*

The event Priscilla was simulated using the FAST2D code.² The important physical processes such as thermal layer development and dust entrainment were modeled. Three separate calculations with progressively more of the pertinent physics included were completed. Results of the detailed comparisons between these calculations and the experimental data show good agreement. Best agreement is found by including the thermal layer and the entrained dust. These two effects work in opposite directions. That is, the thermal layer is a heated region where the local sound speed is enhanced, but the dust adds mass which tends to cool the local volume. The former produces a strong precursor while the latter tends to weaken the effect. By choice of the appropriate models good agreement between calculation and experiment has been achieved.

II. CALCULATIONAL PROCEDURE

Shot Priscilla was a 37-kton nuclear explosion detonated 700 feet above the ground surface. This configuration was modeled with cylindrical (r-z) geometry. Constant grid separation with $\Delta r = 1$ meter and $\Delta z = 1$ meter were chosen. Initialization of the blast flow field was taken from the 1 KT nuclear standard³. The initialization took place 61 ms after disassembly, which is appropriate for a blast wave at a radius of 690 feet.

Figure 1, which is a contour plot of density, indicates this configuration. The model for the thermal layer was taken from Kuhl.⁴ Figure 2 shows the effective sound speed versus distance for the Priscilla event. The sound speeds are computed from the shock time of arrival using the Rankine-Hugoniot jump conditions. It is interesting to note that computationally this curve provides a straightforward way to include the hot layer near the ground. However, it represents a combination of all the effects in the thermal layer. As the shock proceeds along the ground surface, it encounters the previously heated ground, convectively mixed air, and elevated and entrained dust particles. For our calculations the thermal layer is assumed to be clean and in pressure equilibrium. This layer was implemented in the code by defining the bottom 3 zones to have a density inferred from the temperature model and consistent with pressure equilibrium.

The dust is treated as separate fluid and becomes entrained at a rate proportional to the horizontal velocity in the first zone adjoining the ground surface:

$$\frac{d\rho}{dt} = 0.08 \frac{\rho V}{\Delta z} r.$$

It is assumed that the elevated particles are at the same temperature as the local fluid, so that the dust entrainment process adds energy as well as mass (but not momentum) to the flow. The process of entrainment continues

as long as the horizontal velocity at ground level remains nonzero. By the end of the calculation described here, approximately two kton of dust is in the flow field, and the amount has almost saturated. There is no mechanism for dust fallout.

III. CALCULATIONAL RESULTS

The evolution of the shock structure and its interaction with the heated layer and dust are presented in a series of contour plots at different selected times. The first five figures (Figures 3-7) show density contours in the ideal case (Priscilla without thermal layer). Distances in the figures are given in centimeters. A window of 277 meters in the radial direction is shown. Figure 4 shows the Mach stem, reflected shock, slip surface, and the incident shock. At 0.686 sec., Fig. 7, the triple point has risen to a height of 114 meters.

Figures 8-17 show the case with a heated layer but no dust. The figures show density and pressure contours at each display time. In Fig. 8 one can see the beginning of the precursor as the shock runs out ahead of what would have been the Mach stem. Figure 10 at 0.298 seconds shows the considerable detail of the very complex flow. A pronounced contact discontinuity is present in the lower right hand edge of this figure (note its presence in density but not pressure). This represents the interface between the thermal layer and the ambient air after the passage of the precursor shock. Comparison of Fig. 10 and 11 show numerous triple points which are terminations of the shocks produced by the reflections and rarefactions that occur as the spherical incident shock encounters the hot thermal layer. Figures 12 and 13 reveal a large rollup behind what would normally be the Mach stem. Moving forward from this rollup is a higher-density cold jet of air. Further evolution of the structure is seen in Figs. 14 and 15, and finally in Figs.

16 and 17 the first triple point is at 136 meters.

The final calculation includes the effects of the dust. Figures 18-29 show total density, dust density and pressure at different times. Figures 18-20 correspond to the clean flow case, Fig. 8 and 9, and to the ideal case, Fig. 4. Moreover, the times are comparable for each set of figures, enabling a direct comparison of the three cases. The primary difference between this last case and the previous two results from the presence of the dust. The dust density contours reveal a considerable lip of dust emerging as the large vortex develops behind the Mach stem position. In addition, the extra shocks that were present in the clean flow (cf., eg., Fig. 16 and Fig. 29) have disappeared. Both the outrunning precursed shock and the shock linking the reflected shock to the upper Mach stem are missing. There are four triple points present as one moves down along the incident shock. The first triple point is located at 108 meters height. In Fig. 29 only two triple points are observable, the first being at 94 meters.

IV. PRISCILLA EXPERIMENTAL DATA AND COMPARISONS

The data from the Priscilla test is contained in several reports. Reference 1 describes the basic airblast phenomena while additional data from the Stanford Research Institute (SRI) measurements is found in Ref. 5. The data has been assembled and is presented here in three formats. First, the time of arrival (TOA) of the first wave (precursor) is given as a function of ground range. The agreement between data and calculation is an indication that the choice of thermal layer and dust model is reasonable. This should be regarded only as a crude test since TOA is one of the easiest curves to match in airblast simulations. Second, the peak overpressure versus distance data is presented. This has long been regarded as a good test of agreement between test data and calculations. Additionally, the dynamic

pressure ($0.5pv^2$) is plotted against range as an adjunct to the overpressure data. The values of dynamic pressure at larger ranges are uncorrected.

Figure 30a contains the TOA experimental data. The symbols denote separate experiments that were fielded on Priscilla. Large scatter exists in most of the data except for the SRI experiment. Figure 31a displays the peak-overpressure-versus-range data, and Fig. 32a shows the few values of dynamic pressure obtained. For each of the above figures the values from the calculations are plotted on a transparent overlay. Direct comparisons can thus be made by using Figs. 30a and 30b, Figs. 31a and 31b, and Fig. 32a and 32b.

A more stringent comparison can be made by actually comparing the experimental station data. At a fixed location values of overpressure and dynamic pressure were recorded as functions of time. The SRI data is deemed to be more reliable and better resolved⁶ and will be used for the comparison.

In order to condense the information each plot displays four curves. Curve A is the ideal calculation, curve B is the clean flow, curve C is the dusty-flow calculation and curve D is, of course, the experimental data.

The comparison first begins with Fig. 33, which displays overpressure versus time for the 450-ft station. All three calculations A, B, and C have approximately the same shape and TOA, 0.106 sec. Figure 34 shows the overpressure at the 550-ft station. Definite structure begins to appear in B (clean) and C (dusty) while A (ideal) begins to lag in arrival time. The data (D) at this station indicates a faster-moving signal arriving at 0.117 sec. In Fig. 35 the first indication of precursed wave is seen in the calculations. The 650-ft station is approaching the point of transition to double Mach configuration in the ideal case A. Lack of resolution in the computational grid probably accounts for the disagreement in the arrival

times up to this point. The precursor must develop a physical dimension equivalent to several meters (several zone widths) before it is represented in the three-point algorithm. Also the reduced peaks (in relation to B) are attributable to the coarse resolution.

Figures 36 and 37 show better agreement between arrival times. Note curves B and C compared to D. Figures 38 and 39 are at ground ranges of 1050 and 1350 feet, respectively. Negative overpressures begin to appear in B after the arrival of the precursor and before the main compression wave. Figures 40-42 show the 1650-ft station at 0, 3, and 10 feet, respectively. Curves C are somewhat better in comparison to D.

Figures 41-49 detail the dynamic pressure versus time for the same station locations as the static overpressure. Examination of Fig. 49 shows much better agreement with C and D; curve B differs by an order of magnitude. The general trend shows better agreement when both dust and thermal layer are included. Since the effects compete against each other, one need only vary the important parameters in the models to achieve better agreement. The temperature would be adjusted downward to retard the time of arrival, while decreased dust should increase the dynamic pressure.

In conclusion, the event Priscilla has been simulated with a series of calculations. The results of the calculations when compared to the actual experimental data indicate the importance of the hot thermal layer in the flow field. Moreover, the addition of dust to the flow is mandatory in order to achieve reasonable agreement with the dynamic pressure. This comparison shows that non-ideal effects in airblast can be computed with reasonable agreement with experimental data.

PRISCILLA FAST2D SIMULATION
TIME = 0.061
DENSITY

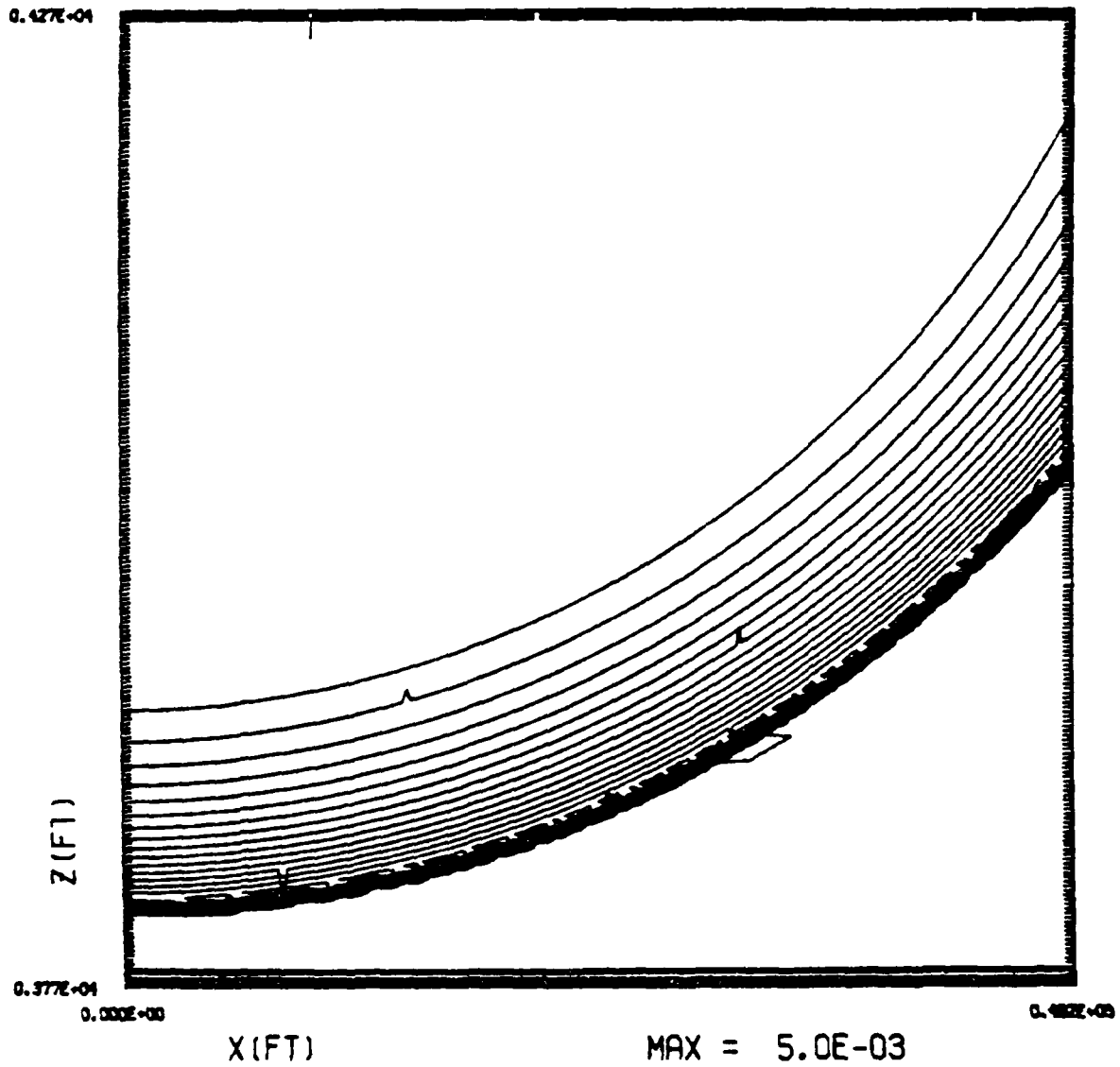


Figure 1

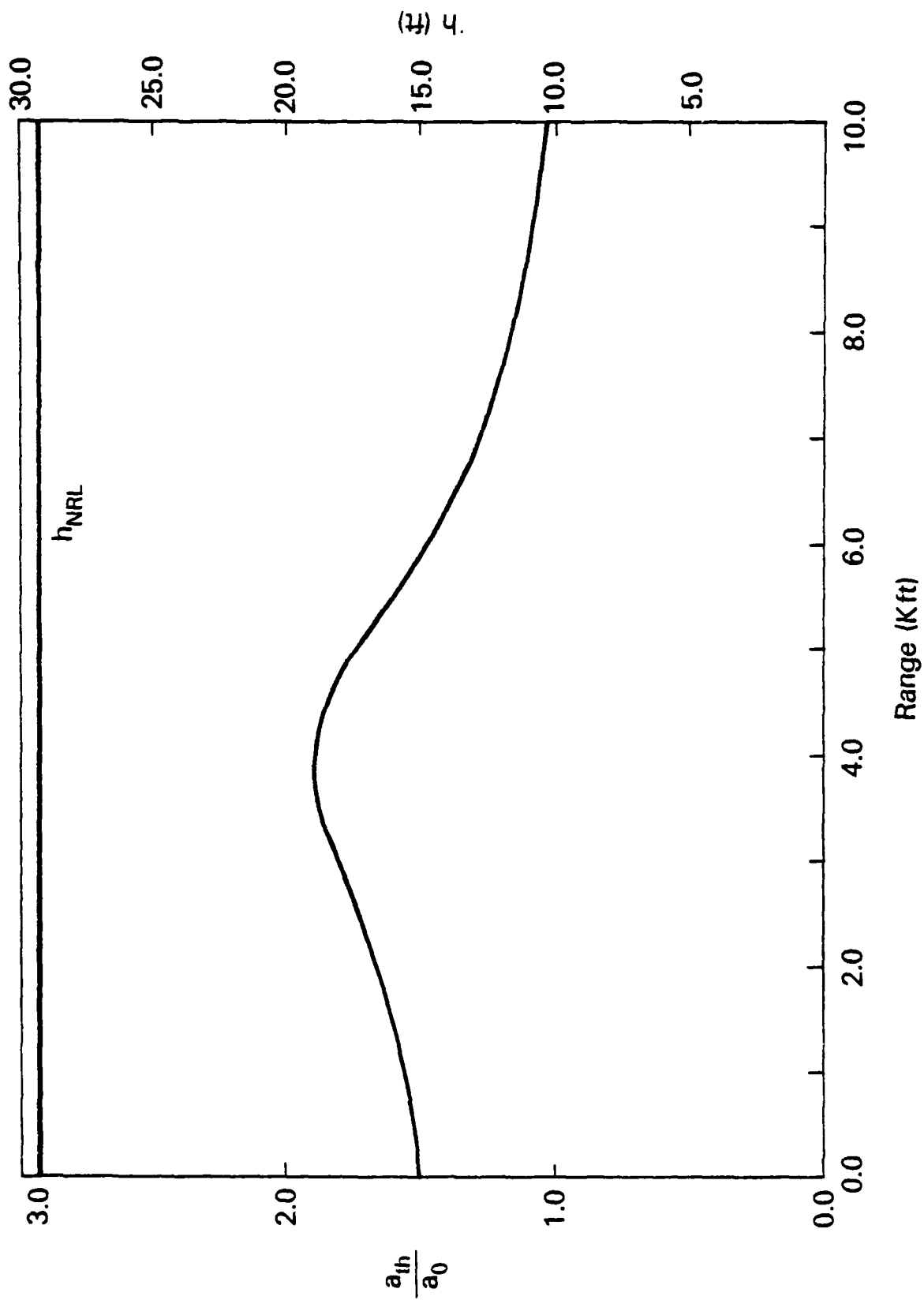
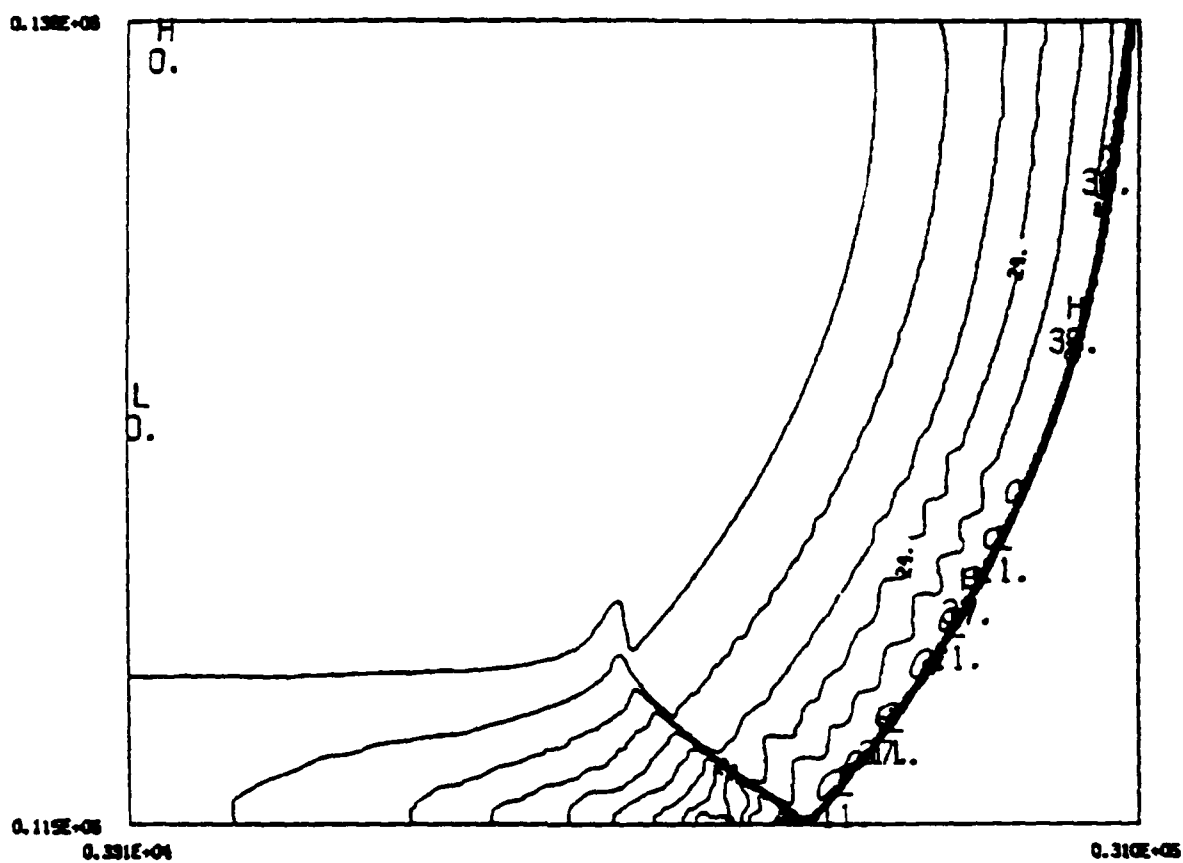


Figure 2

PRISCILLA WITHOUT THERMAL LAYER

TIME= 0.16449E+00 SEC.. STEP 1001. DUMP PRI10011 DENSITY 1. GM/CC



CENTUR FROM 0.00000 TO 0.10000E-01 CENTUR INTERVAL OF 0.00000E-02 PT(3,2)= 0.10700E-02 LABELS SCALED BY 10000.

Figure 3

PRISCILLA WITHOUT THERMAL LAYER

TIME= 0.29694E+00 SEC.. STEP 2001. DUMP PRI10021 DENSITY 1. GM/CC

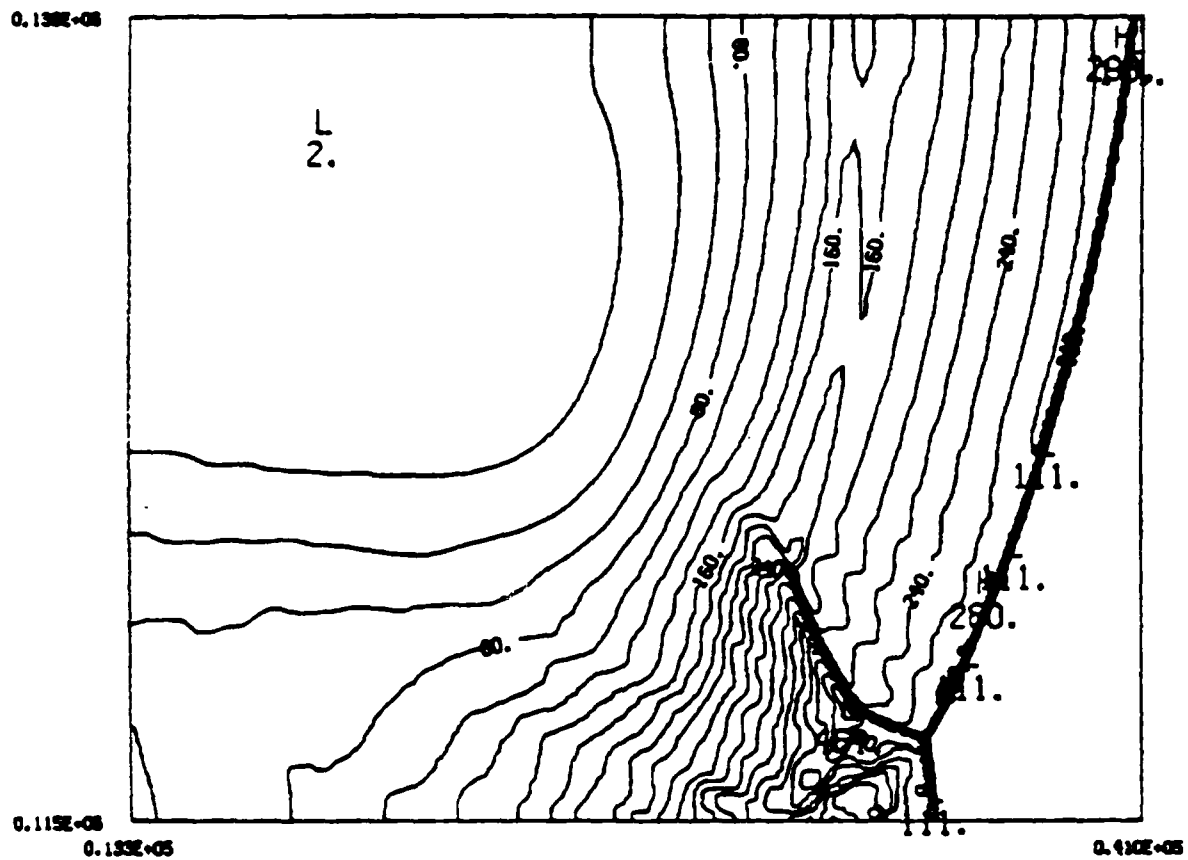
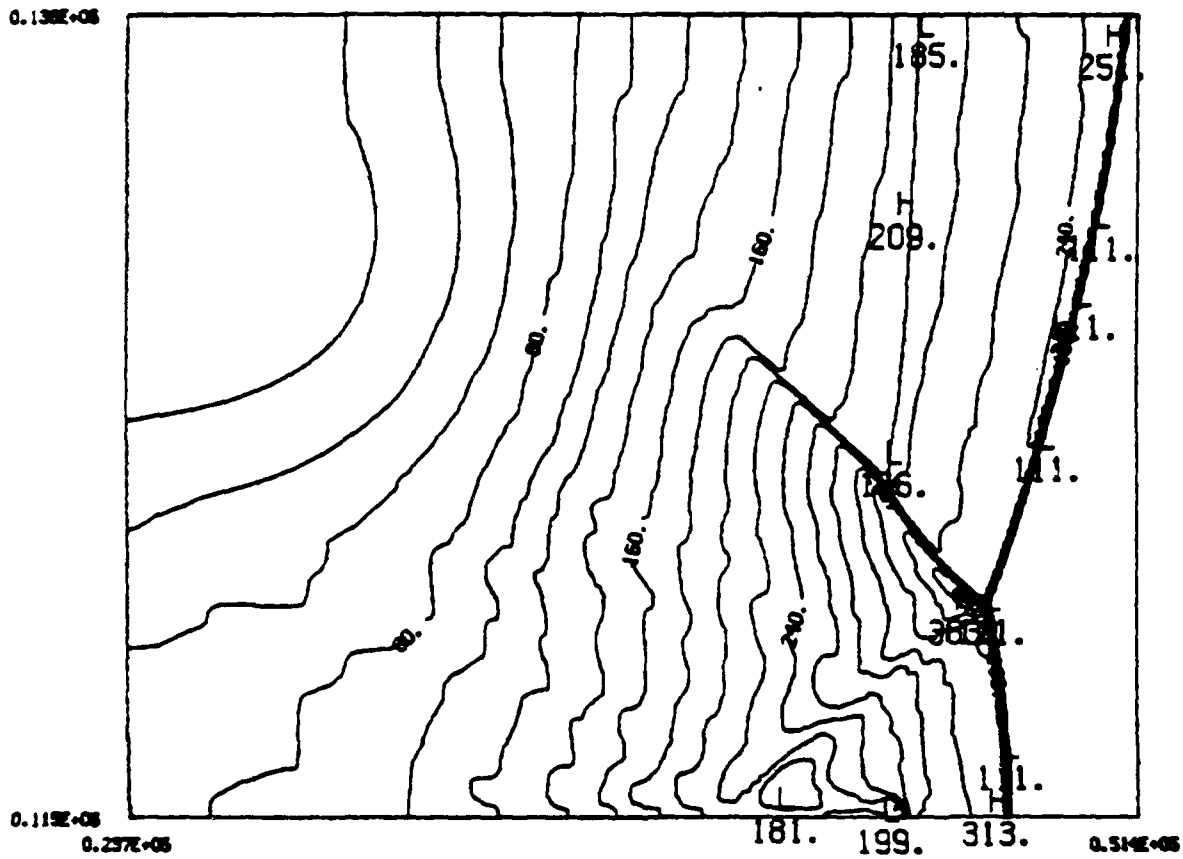


Figure 4

PRISCILLA WITHOUT THERMAL LAYER

TIME= 0.46281E+00 SEC., STEP 3001, DUMP PRI10031 DENSITY 1. GM/CC

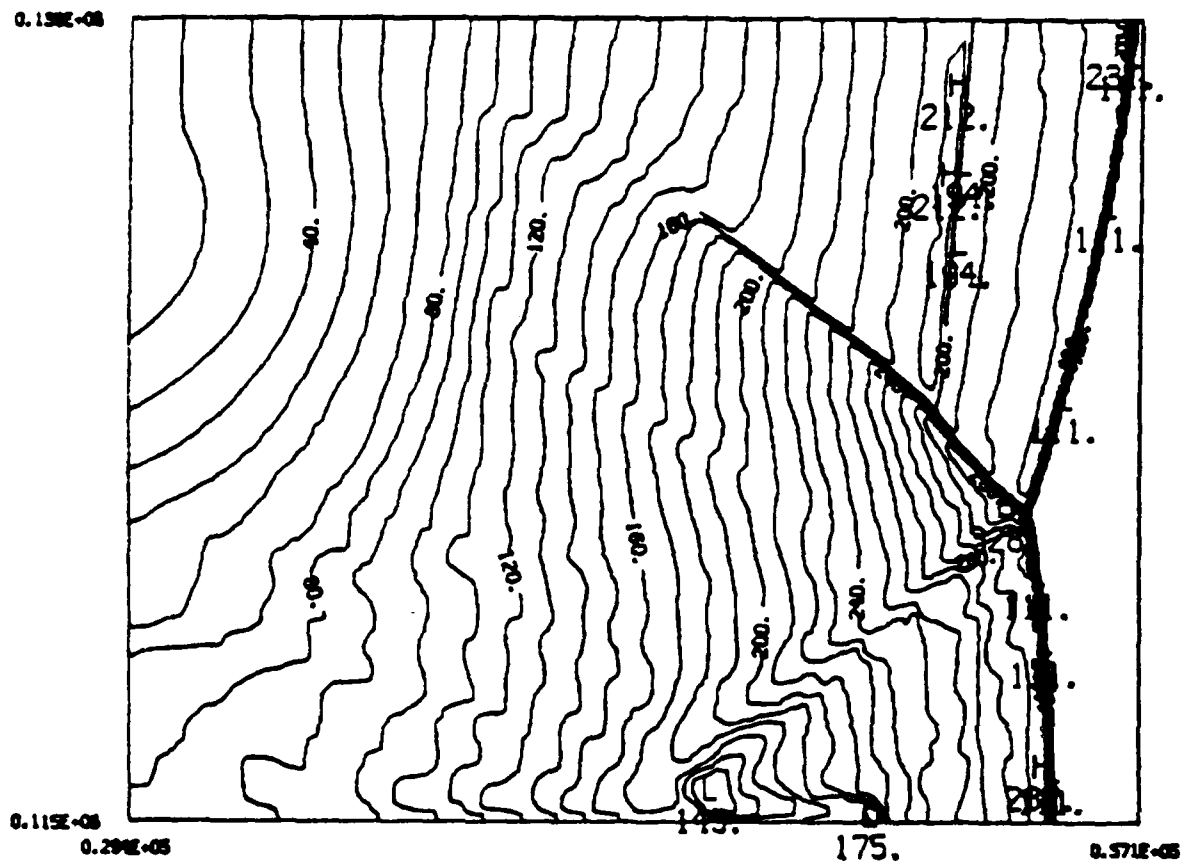


CONTINUED FROM 0.00000 TO 0.20000E+02 CONTINUED INTERVAL OF 0.20000E+02 PT13.31= 0.70000E+02 LABELS SCALED BY 0.10000E+06

Figure 5

PRISCILLA WITHOUT THERMAL LAYER

TIME= 0.56543E+00 SEC.. STEP 3501. DUMP PR110036 DENSITY 1. GM/CC

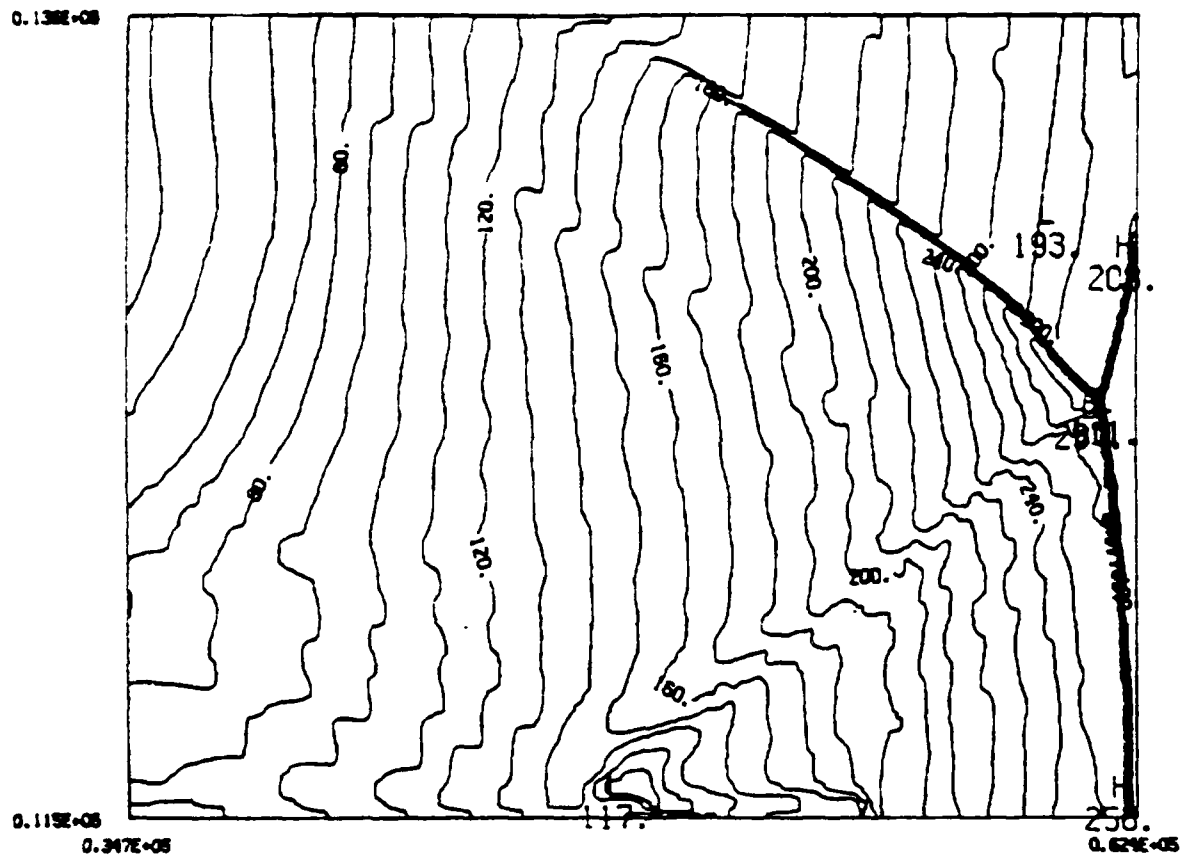


CONTOUR FROM 0.10000E+05 TO 0.20000E+02 CONTOUR INTERVAL OF 0.10000E+05 PTL3-21= 0.00021E+05 LABELS SCALED BY 0.10000E+05

Figure 6

PRISCILLA WITHOUT THERMAL LAYER

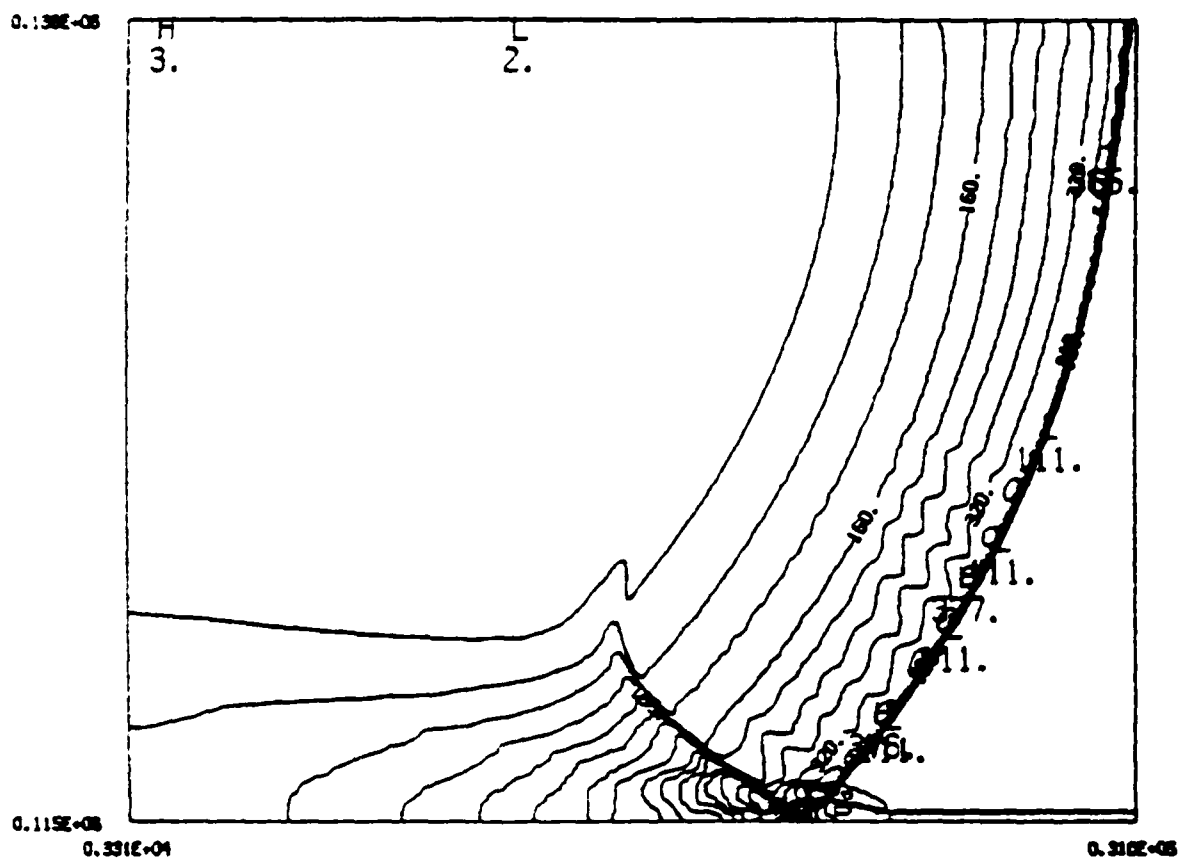
TIME= 0.68677E+00 SEC., STEP 4001. DUMP PRI10041 DENSITY 1. GM/CC



CONTOUR FROM 0.3000E+08 TO 0.2000E+02 CONTOUR INTERVAL OF 0.1000E+08 PT(3.31) 0.8840E+08 LABELS SCALED BY 0.1000E+08

Figure 7

PRISCILLA 36.6 KT AT 700 FEET
 TIME= 0.16456E+00 SEC.. STEP 1001. DUMP PRIS0011 DENSITY 1. GM/CC

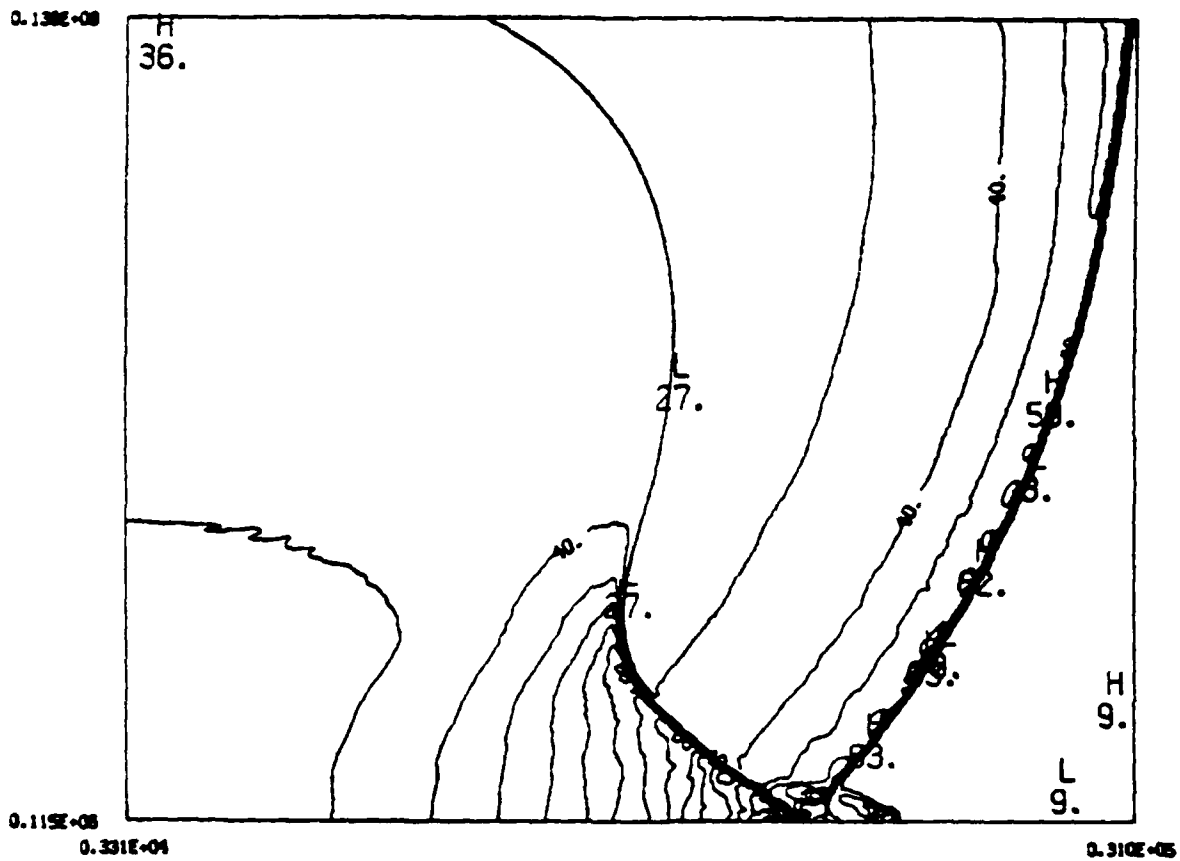


CENTRAL FROM 0.00000 TO 0.00000E+00 CENTRAL INTERVAL OF 0.00000E+00 PT(2,2)= 0.28411E+08 LABELS SCALED BY 0.10000E+08

Figure 8

PRISCILLA 36.6 KT AT 700 FEET

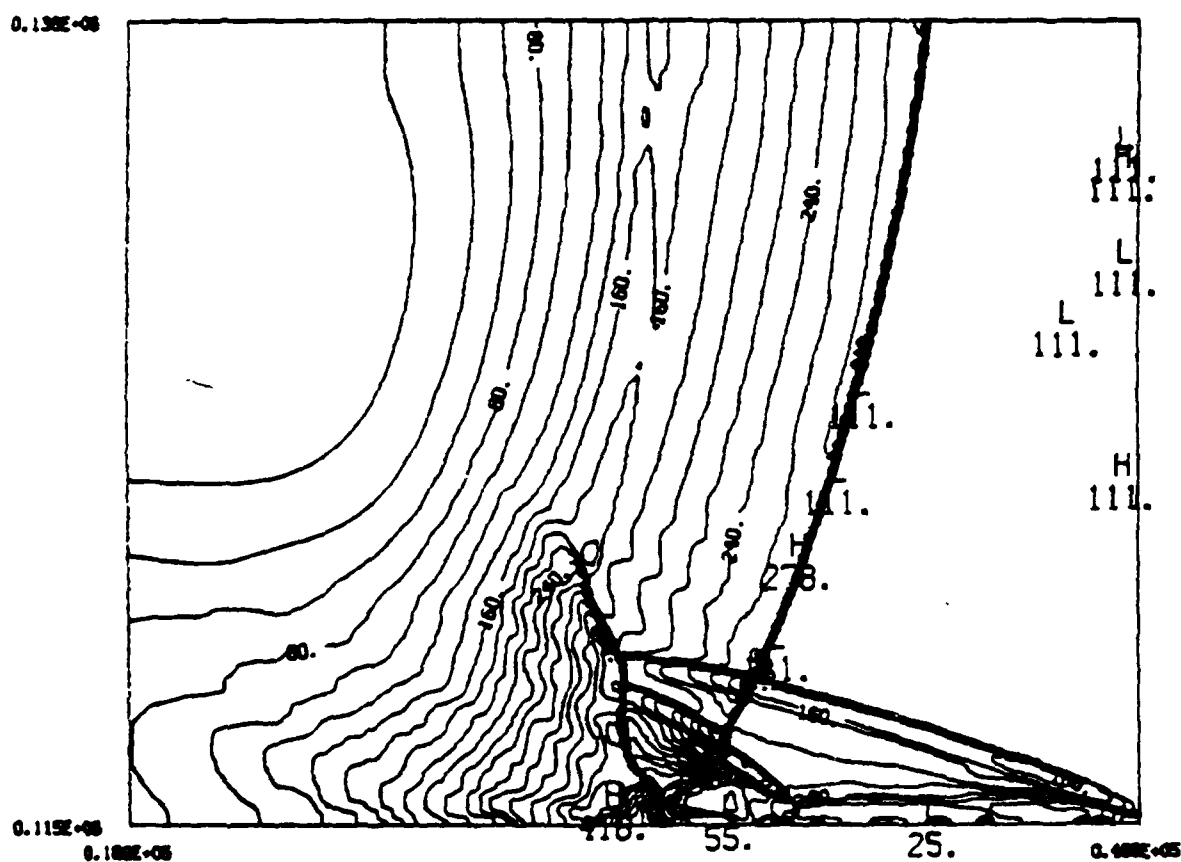
TIME= 0.16456E+00 SEC., STEP 1001, DUMP PRIS0011 PRESSURE, DYNES/CM²



CENTUR FROM 0.00000 TO 0.16000E+00 CENTUR INTERVAL OF 0.10000E+07 P(12-3)= 0.22512E+07 LABELS SCALED BY 0.10000E+04

Figure 9

PRISCILLA 36.6 KT AT 700 FEET
 TIME= 0.29750E+00 SEC.. STEP 2001. DUMP PRIS0021 DENSITY 1. GM/CC

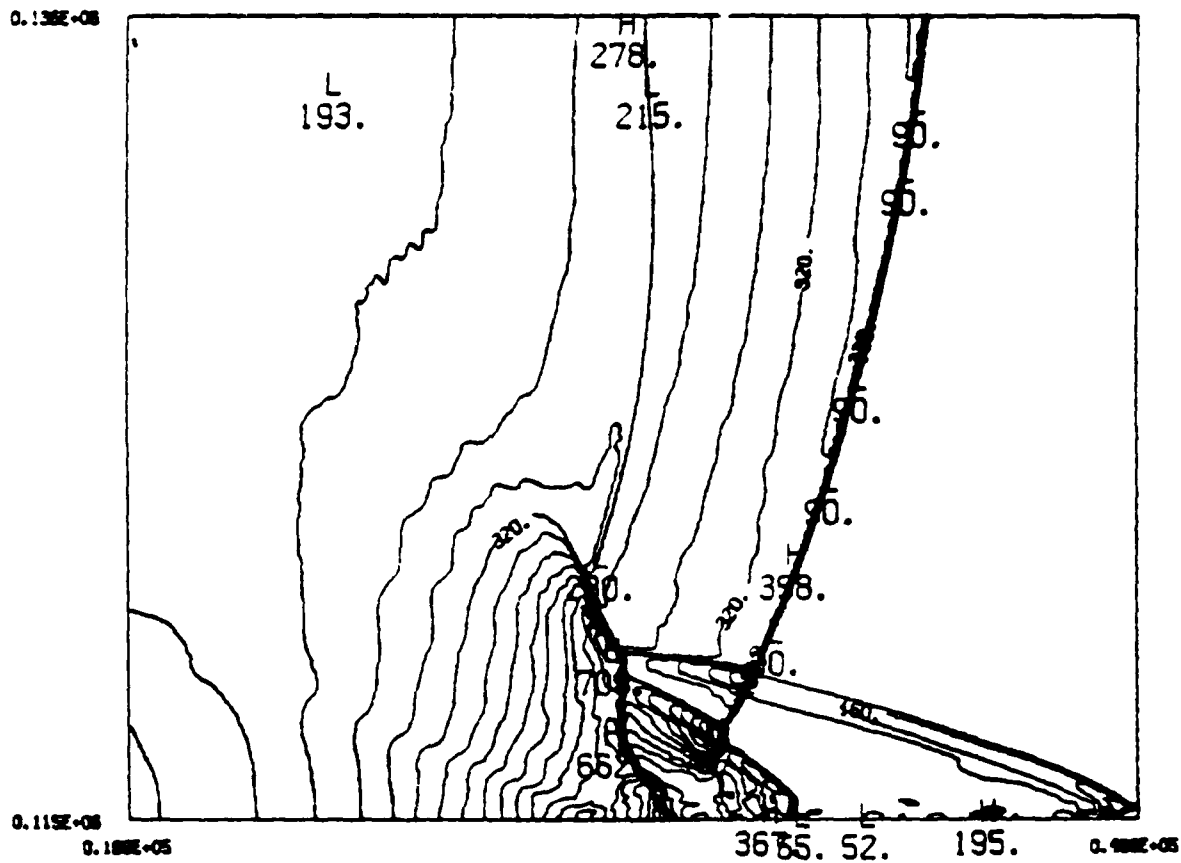


CENTRAL FROM 0.00000 TO 0.40000E+05 CENTRAL INTERVAL OF 0.20000E+05 PT(1,2)= 0.75772E+05 LEVELS SCALED BY 0.10000E+05

Figure 10

PRISCILLA 36.6 KT AT 700 FEET

TIME= 0.29750E+00 SEC.. STEP 2001. DUMP PRIS0021 PRESSURE. DYNES/CM²

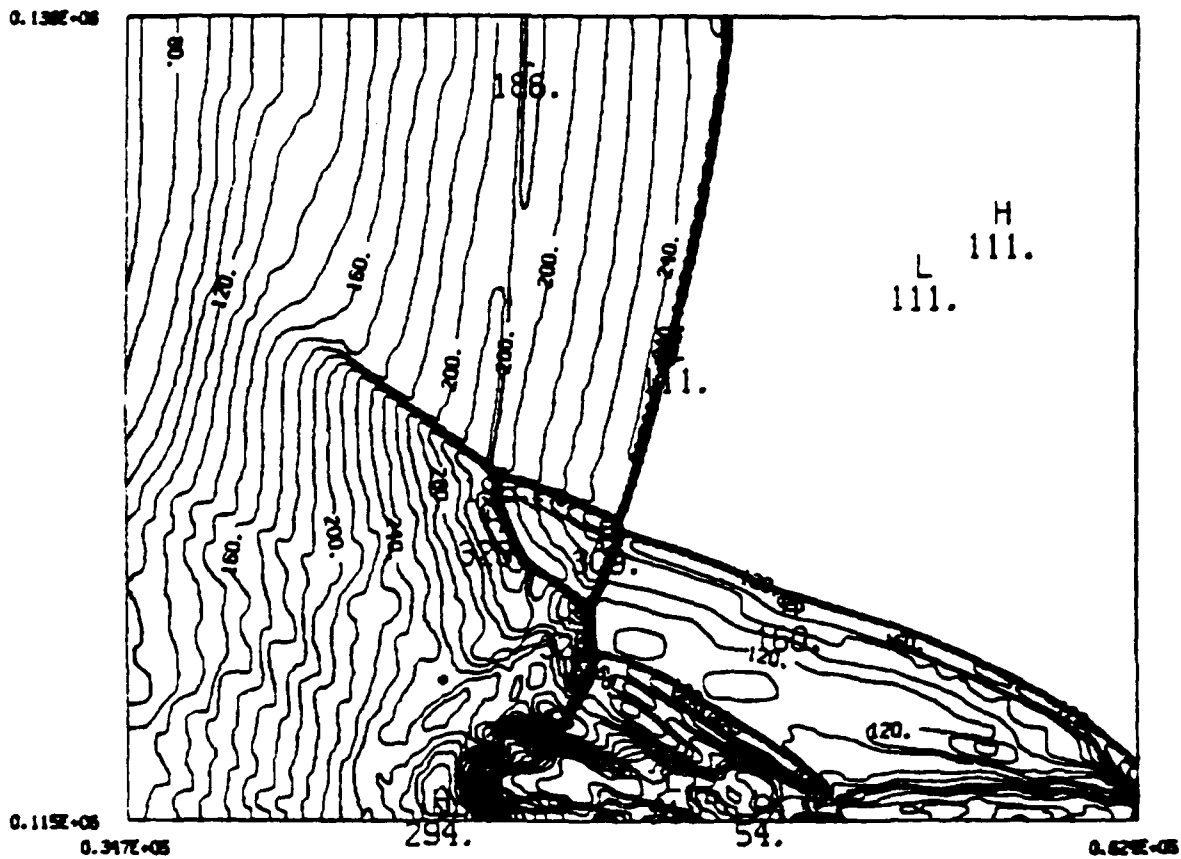


CONTOUR FROM 0.00000 TO 0.72000E+07 CONTOUR INTERVAL OF 0.00000E+05 PT(3,2)= 0.11501E+07 LABELS SCALED BY 0.10000E+08

Figure 11

PRISCILLA 36.6 KT AT 700 FEET

TIME= 0.46379E+00 SEC.. STEP 3001. DUMP PRIS0031 DENSITY 1. GM/CC

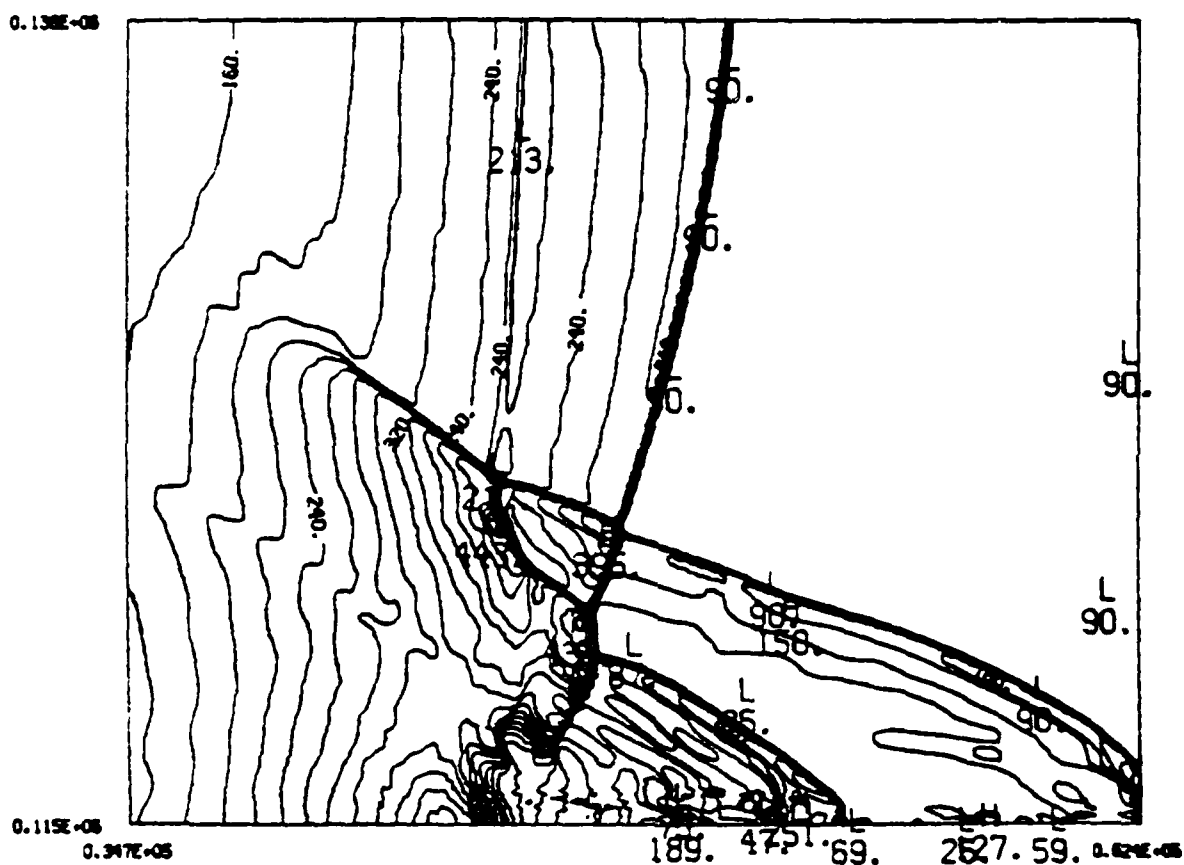


CONTOUR FROM 0.2000E-08 TO 0.2300E-02 CONTOUR INTERVAL OF 0.1000E-08 P(13.3)= 0.1287E-02 LABELS SCALED BY 0.1000E-08

Figure 12

PRISCILLA 36.6 KT AT 700 FEET

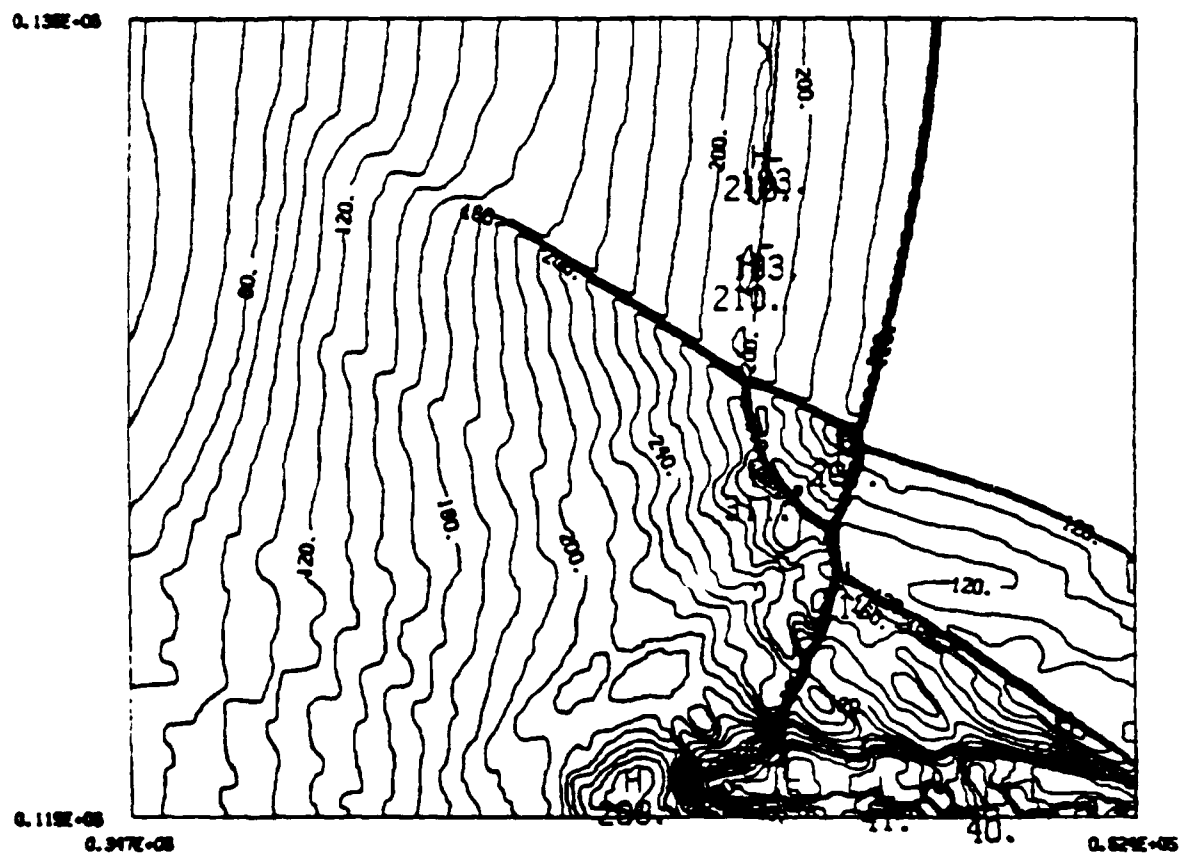
TIME= 0.46379E+00 SEC.. STEP 3001. DUMP PRIS0031 PRESSURE. DYNES/CM²



CONTOUR FROM 0.2000E+08 TO 0.4000E+07 CONTOUR INTERVAL OF 0.2000E+08 PT(2.31)= 0.1800E+07 LABELS SCALED BY 0.1800E+08

Figure 13

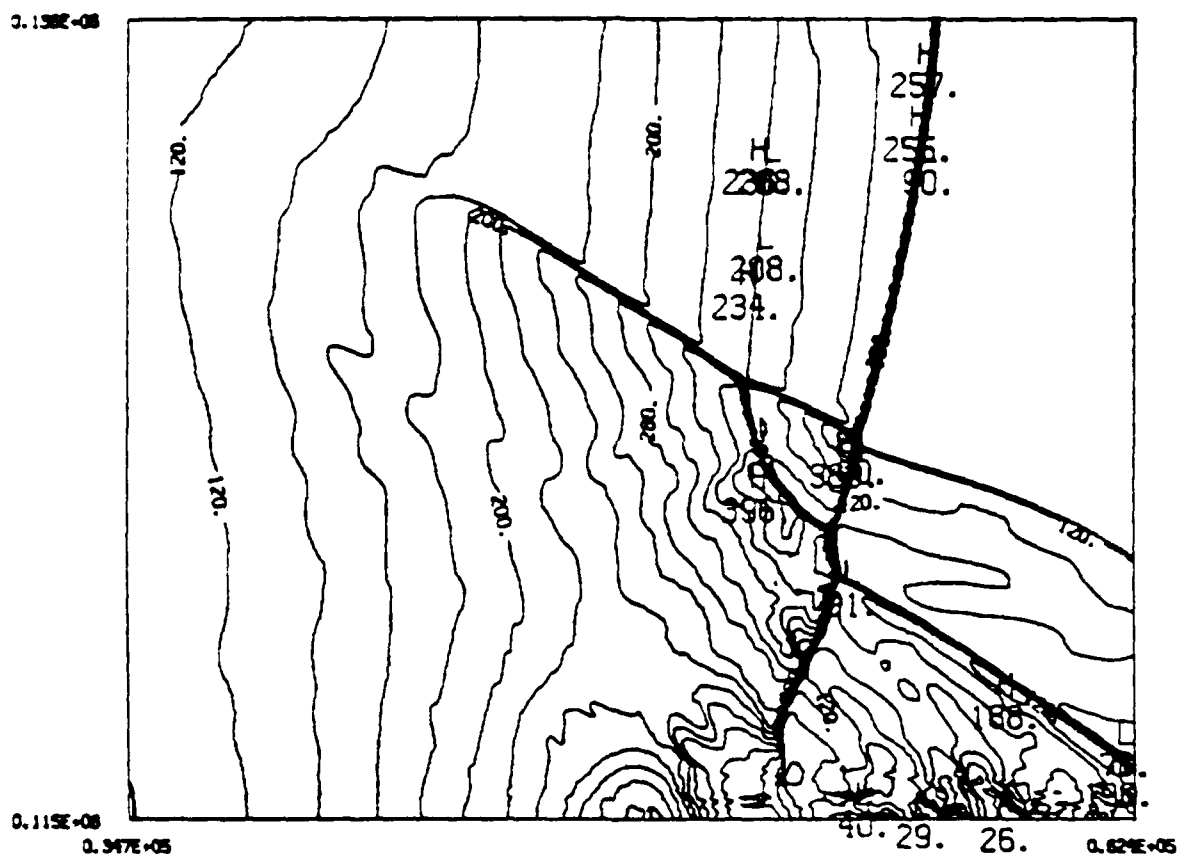
PRISCILLA 36.6 KT AT 700 FEET
 TIME= 0.56733E+00 SEC.. STEP 3501. DUMP PRIS0036 DENSITY 1. GM/CC



CENTERS FROM 0.4000E+05 TO 0.3100E+05 CENTER INTERVAL OF 0.1000E+05 PT(3.31)= 0.9764E+05 LABELS SCALED BY 0.1000E+05

Figure 14

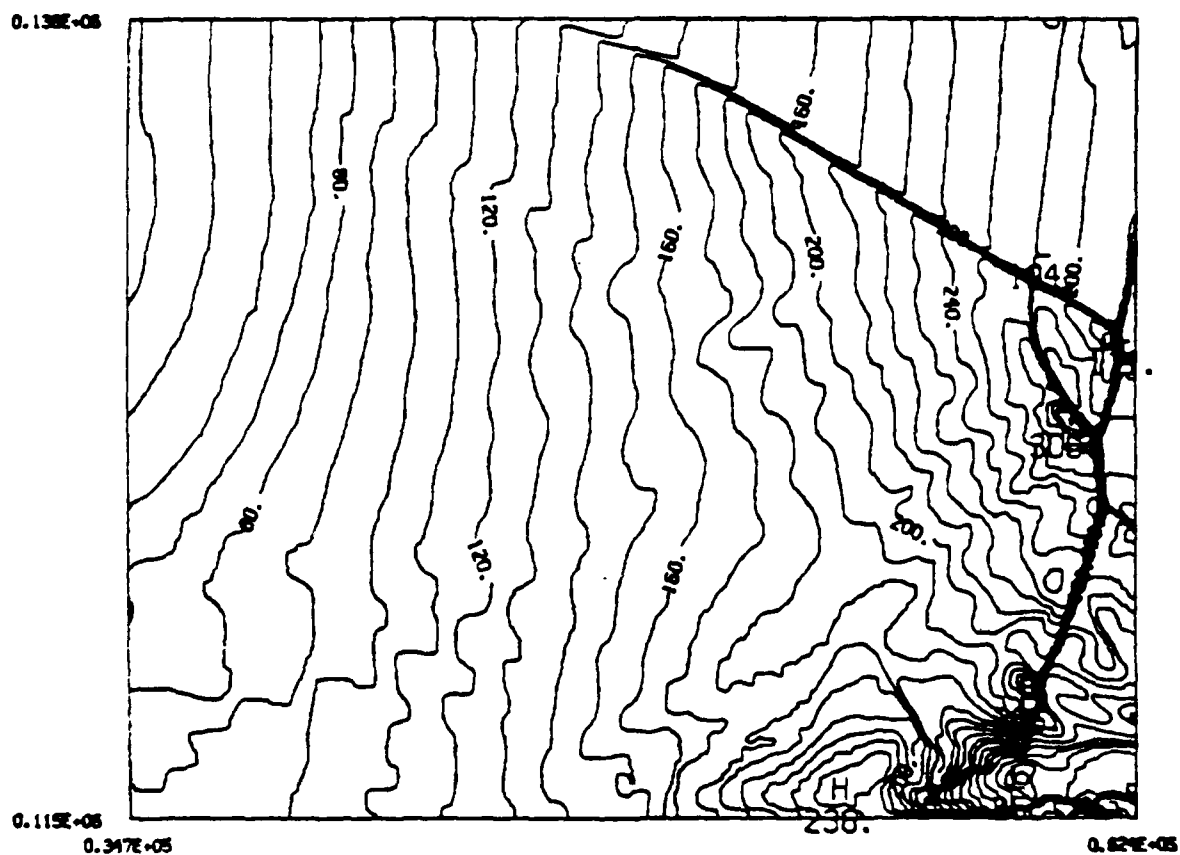
PRISCILLA 36.6 KT AT 700 FEET
 TIME= 0.56733E+00 SEC., STEP 3501. DUMP PRIS0036 PRESSURE, DYNES/CM²



CONTOUR FROM 0.20000E+08 TO 0.38000E+07 CONTOUR INTERVAL OF 0.20000E+08 PT(8,3)= 0.10027E+07 LABELS SCALED BY 0.10000E+08

Figure 15

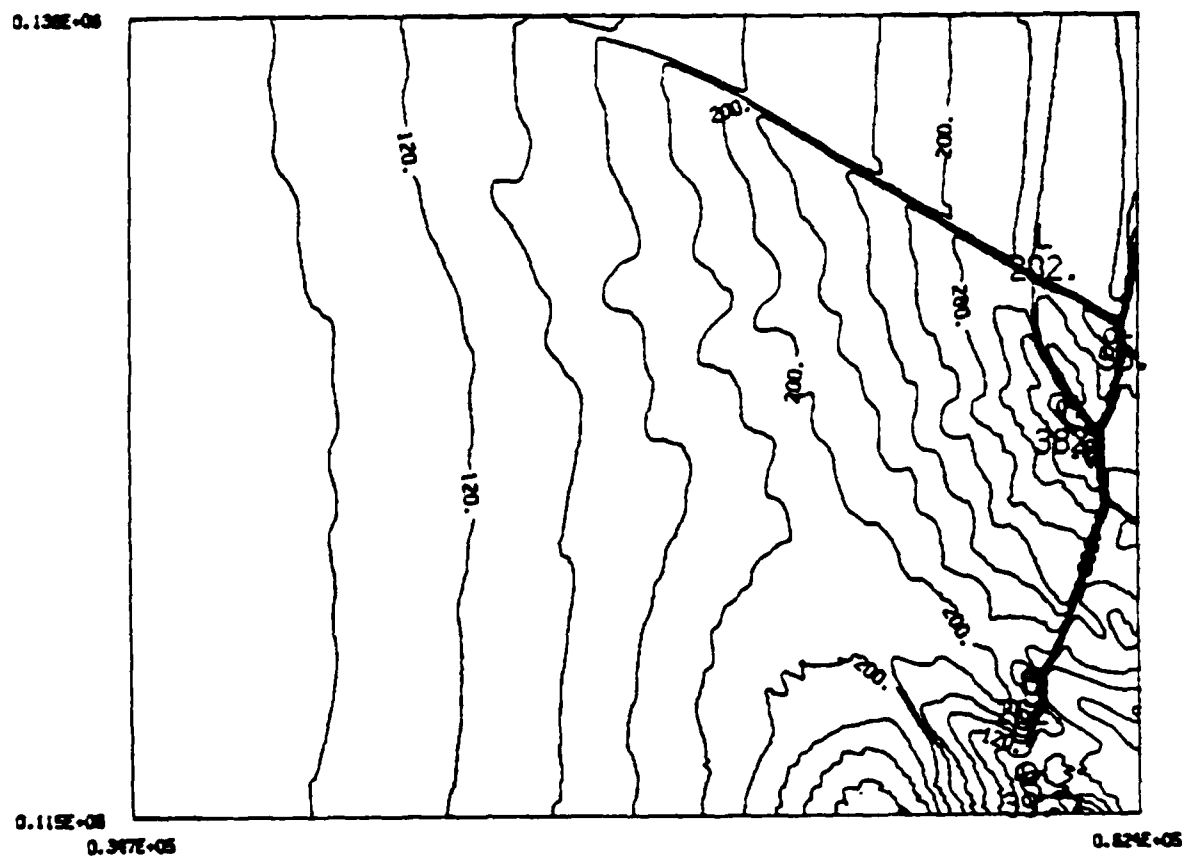
PRISCILLA 36.6 KT AT 700 FEET
 TIME= 0.68769E+00 SEC.. STEP 4001. DUMP PRIS0041 DENSITY 1. GM/CC



CENTUR FROM 0.30000E+00 TO 0.30000E+02 CENTER INTERVAL OF 0.10000E+00 PT(18,31)= 0.91457E+08 LABELS SCALED BY 0.10000E+08

Figure 16

PRISCILLA 36.6 KT AT 700 FEET
 TIME= 0.68769E+00 SEC.. STEP 4001. DUMP PRIS0041 PRESSURE. DYNES/CM²



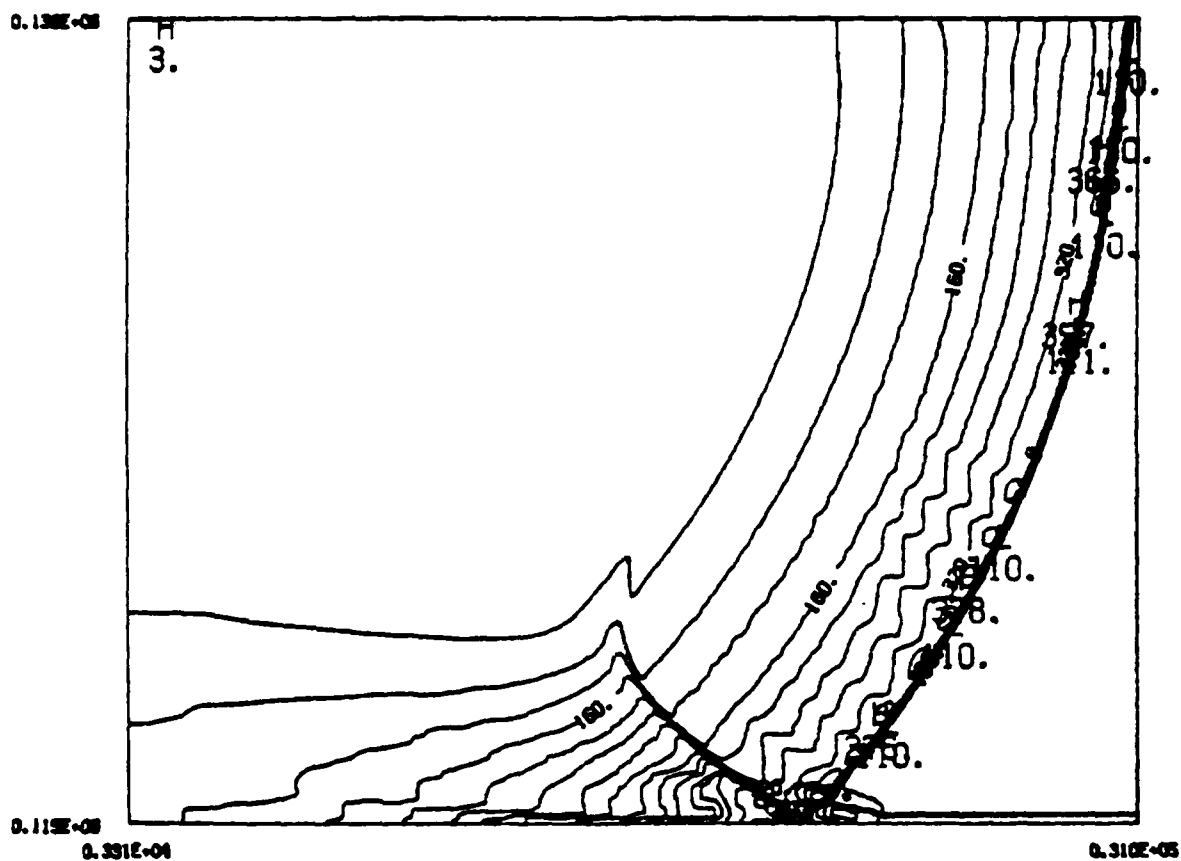
CONTOUR FROM 0.2000E+06 TO 0.2000E+07 CONTOUR INTERVAL OF 0.2000E+06 P(13.9)= 0.81051E+06 LABELS SCALED BY 0.1000E+06

Figure 17

PRISCILLA WITH DUST

TIME= 0.18435E+00 SEC.. STEP 1001. DUMP POST0011

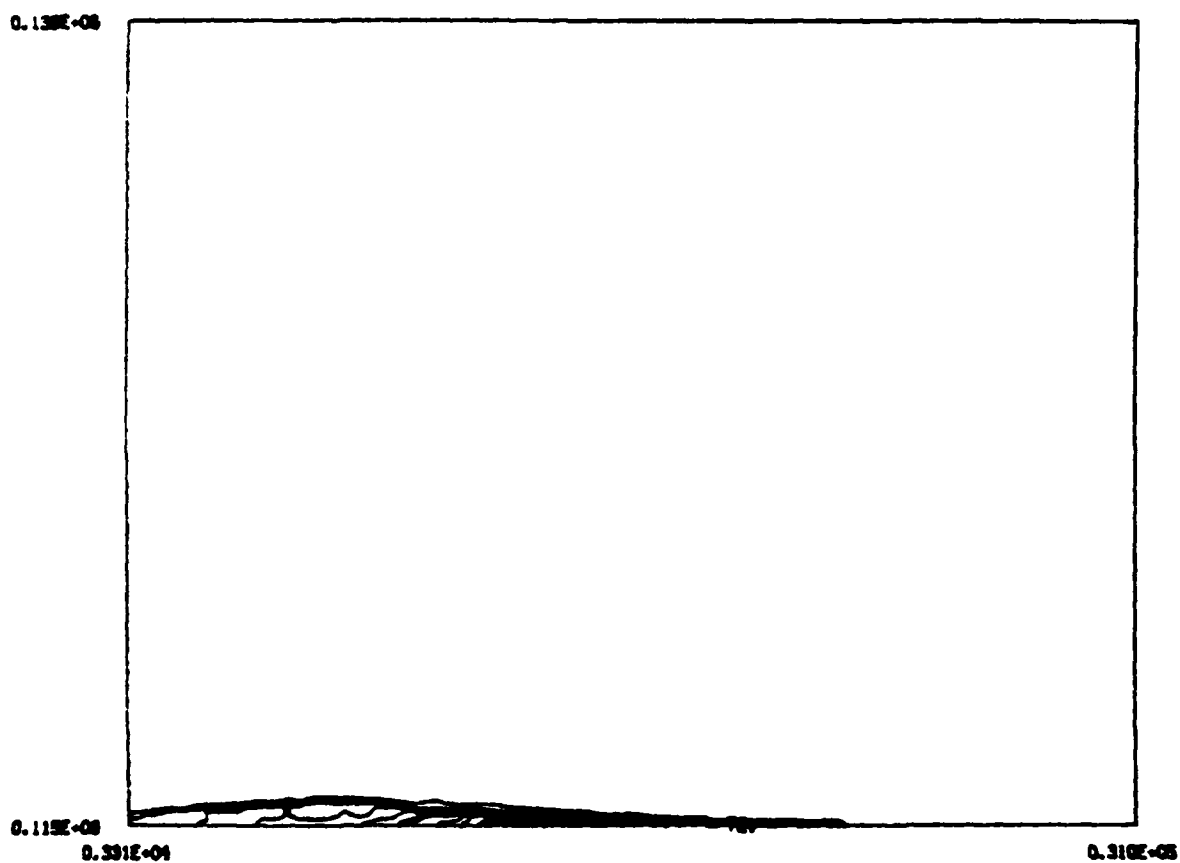
DENSITY 1. GM/CC



CENTUR FROM 0.00000 TS 0.0000E-02 CENTUR INTERVAL SF 0.0000E-08 PT(3,3)= 0.11238E-02 LABELS SCALED BY 0.10000E-08

Figure 18

PRISCILLA WITH DUST
 TIME= 0.16435E+00 SEC., STEP 1001. DUMP POST0011 DENSITY 2. GM/CC

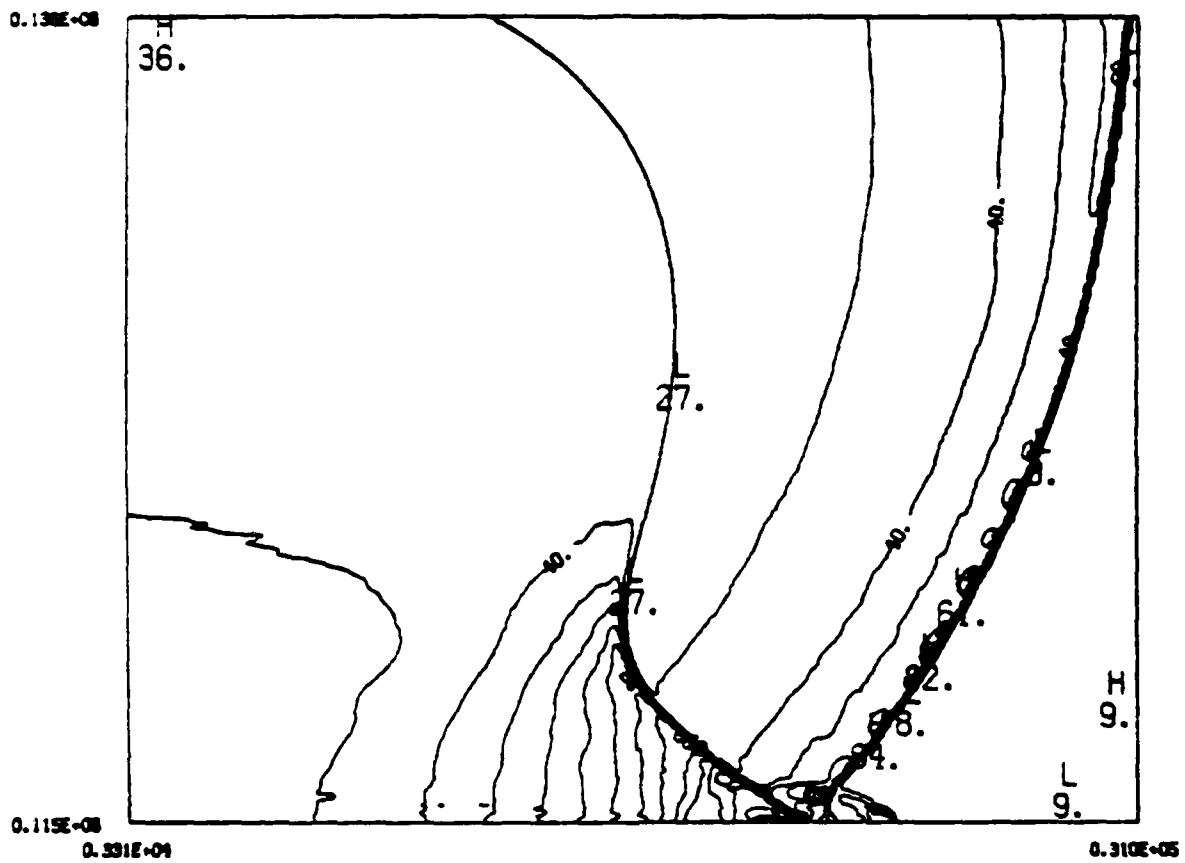


CENTUR FROM 0.0000 TO 0.1400E-02 CENTUR INTERVAL OF 0.0000E-04 PT(3,3)= 0.1000E-08 LABELS SCALED BY 0.1000E-08

Figure 19

PRISCILLA WITH DUST

TIME= 0.16435E+00 SEC., STEP 1001, DUMP POST0011 PRESSURE, DYNES/CM²



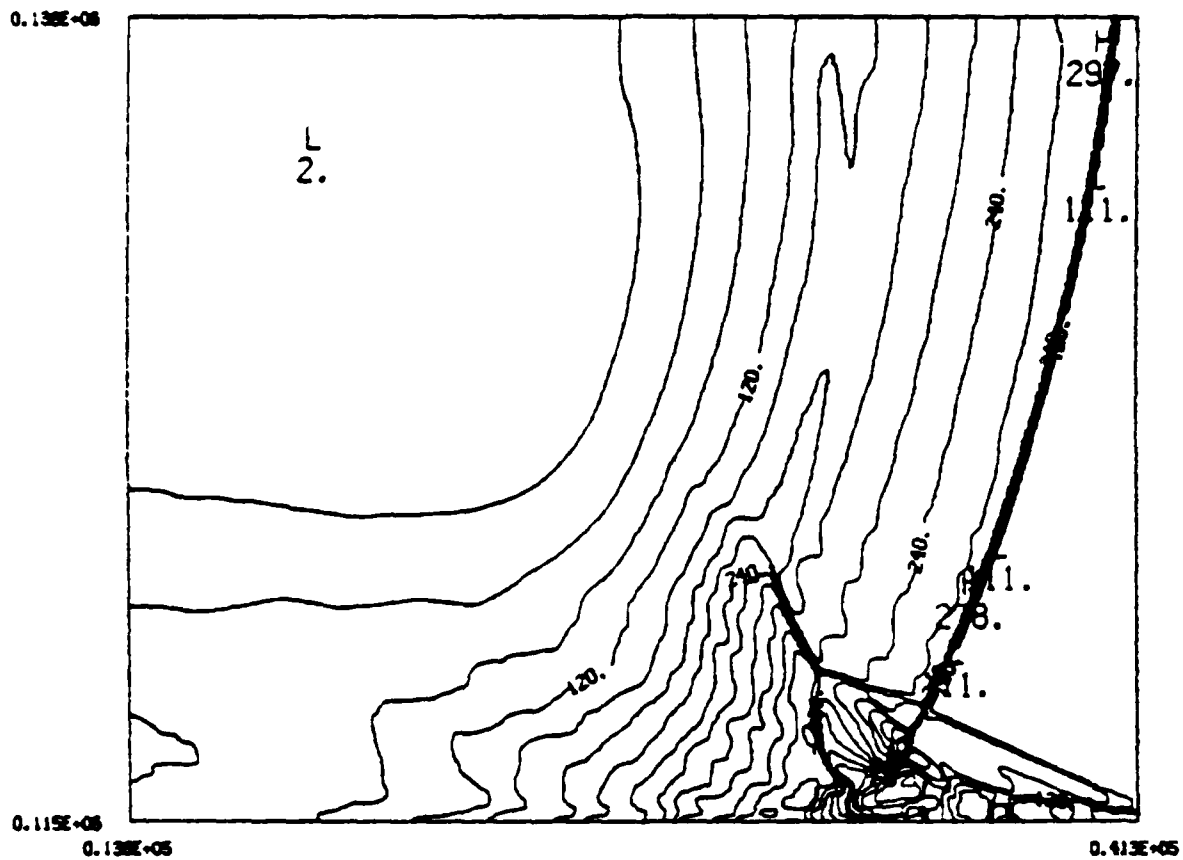
CENTUR FROM 0.00000 TS 0.17000E+08 CENTUR INTERVAL OF 0.10000E+07 P(13.3)= 0.22847E+07 LABELS SCALED BY 0.10000E+04

Figure 20

PRISCILLA WITH DUST

TIME= 0.29651E+00 SEC.. STEP 2001. DUMP POST0021

DENSITY 1. GM/CC



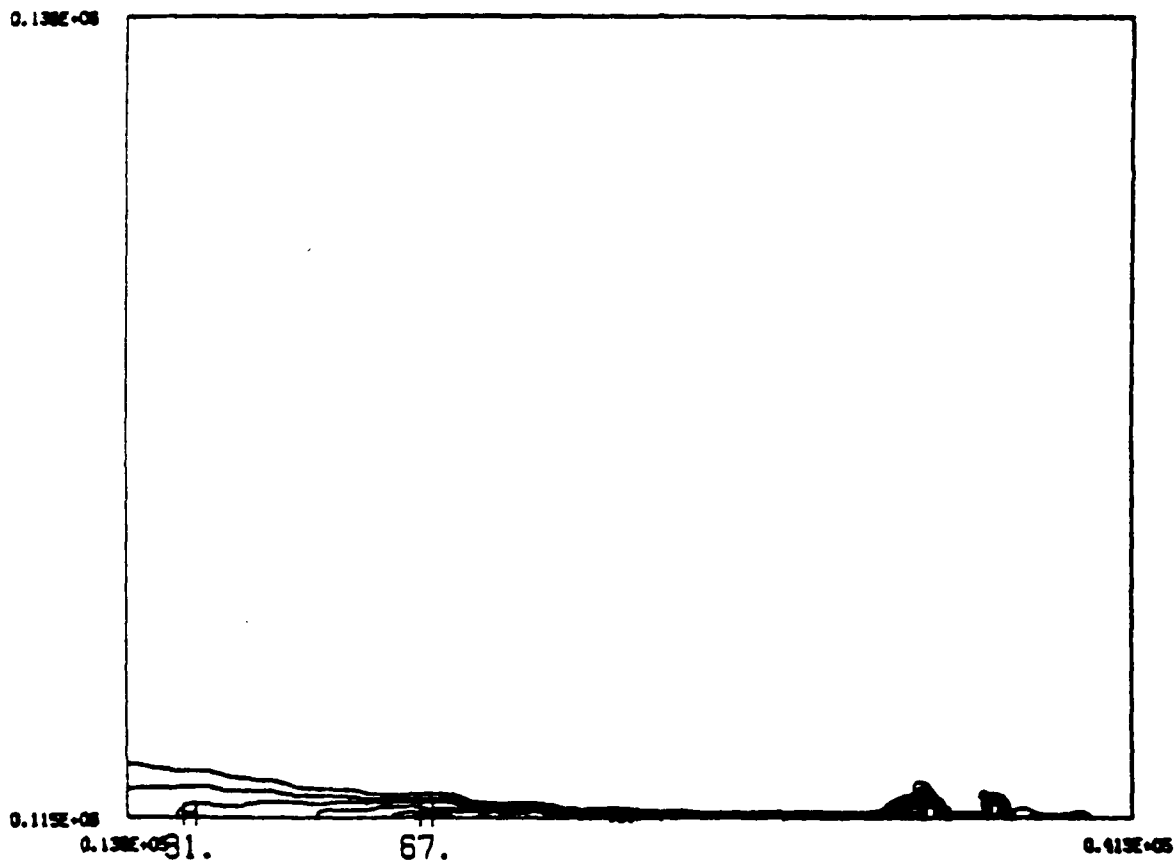
CONTOUR FROM 0.00000 TO 0.46000E+02 CONTOUR INTERVAL OF 0.20000E+02 PT(3-8)= 0.86388E+08 LABELS SCALED BY 0.10000E+08

Figure 21

PRISCILLA WITH DUST

TIME= 0.29651E+00 SEC.. STEP 2001. DUMP PDST0021

DENSITY 2. GM/CC

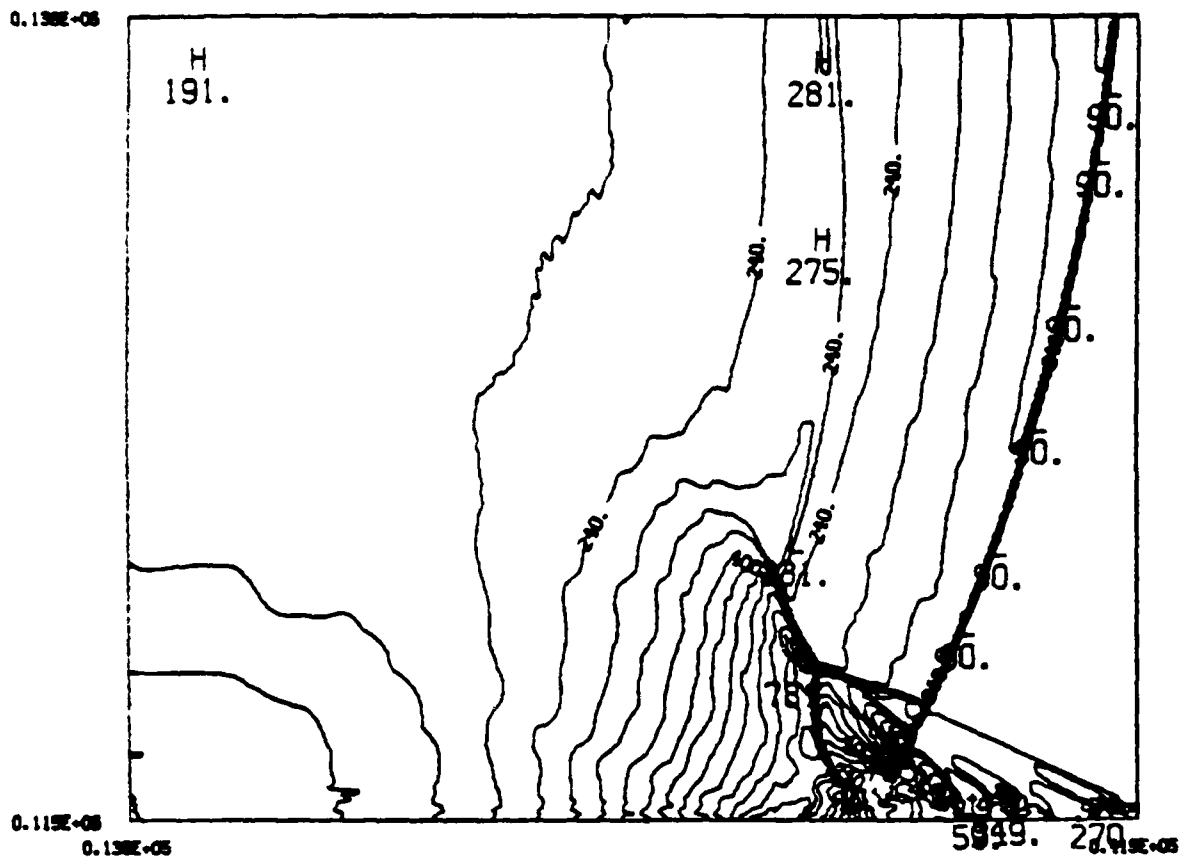


CONTOUR FROM 0.00000 TO 0.17000E+02 CONTOUR INTERVAL OF 0.10000E+02 PT(1,2)= 0.2881E+05 LABELS SCALED BY 0.10000E+05

Figure 22

PRISCILLA WITH DUST

TIME= 0.29651E+00 SEC., STEP 2001. DUMP PDST0021 PRESSURE, DYNES/CM²



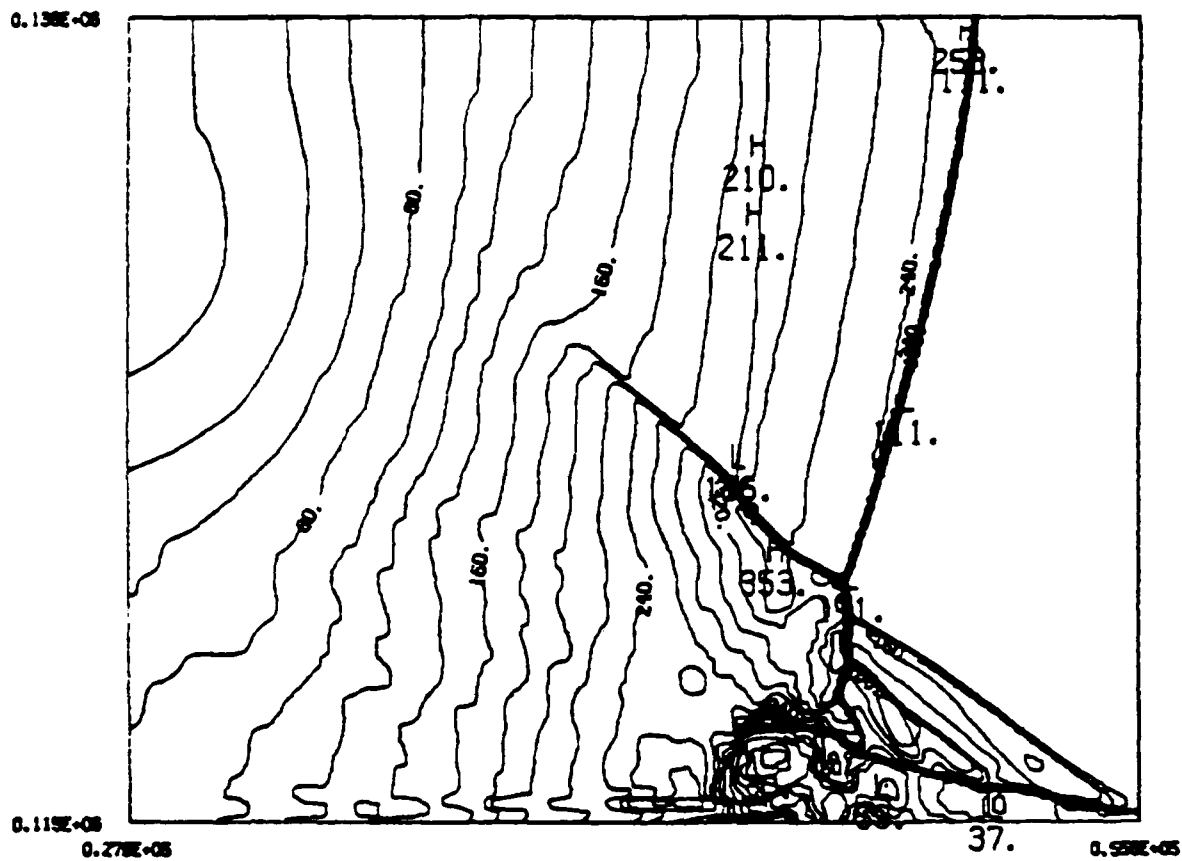
CENTRAL FROM 0.40000E+05 TO 0.70000E+07 CENTRAL INTERVAL OF 0.00000E+05 PT(2,3)= 0.70000E+05 LABELS SCALED BY 0.10000E+05

Figure 23

PRISCILLA WITH DUST

TIME= 0.46293E+00 SEC.. STEP 3001. DUMP POST0031

DENSITY 1. GM/CC



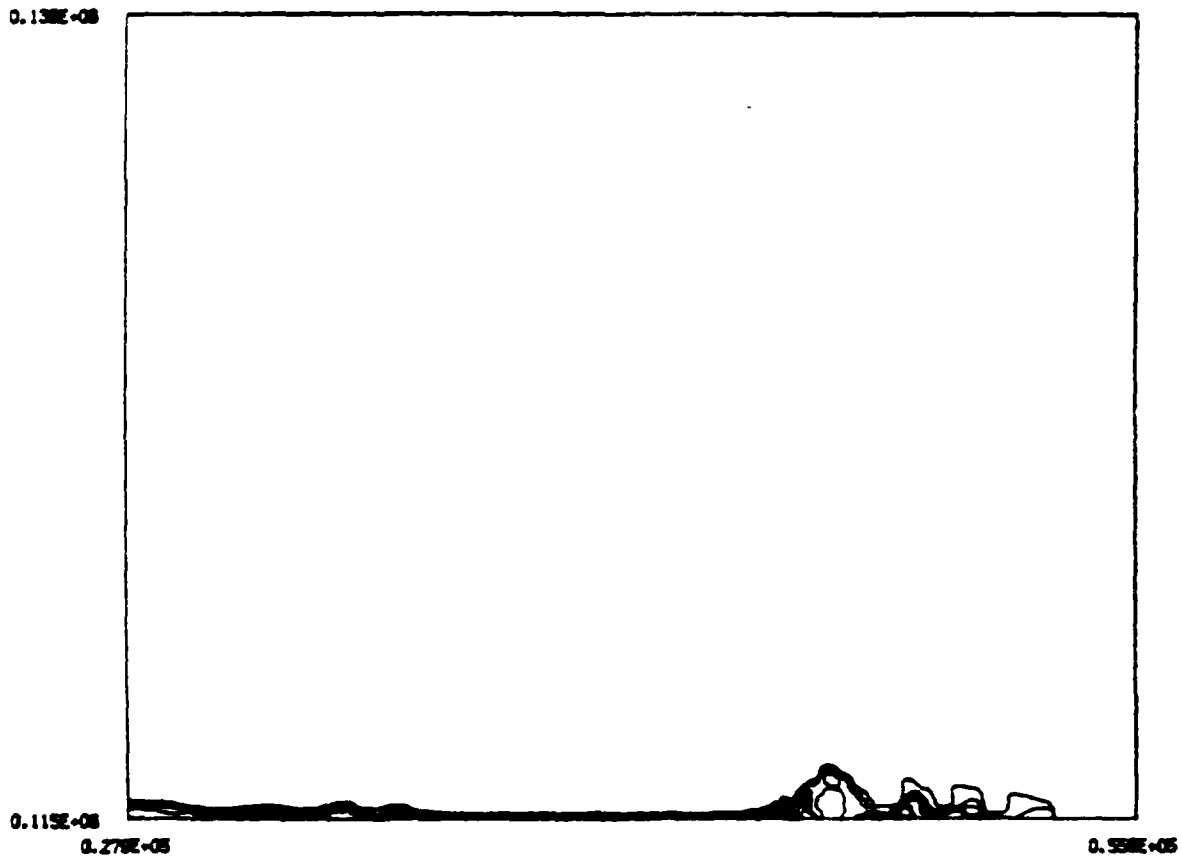
CONTINUED FROM 0.00000 78 0.28000E+02 CONTINUED INTERVAL OF 0.20000E+08 PT(13-31)= 0.88017E+08 LABELS SCALED BY 0.10000E+08

Figure 24

PRISCILLA WITH DUST

TIME= 0.46293E+00 SEC.. STEP 3001. DUMP POST0031

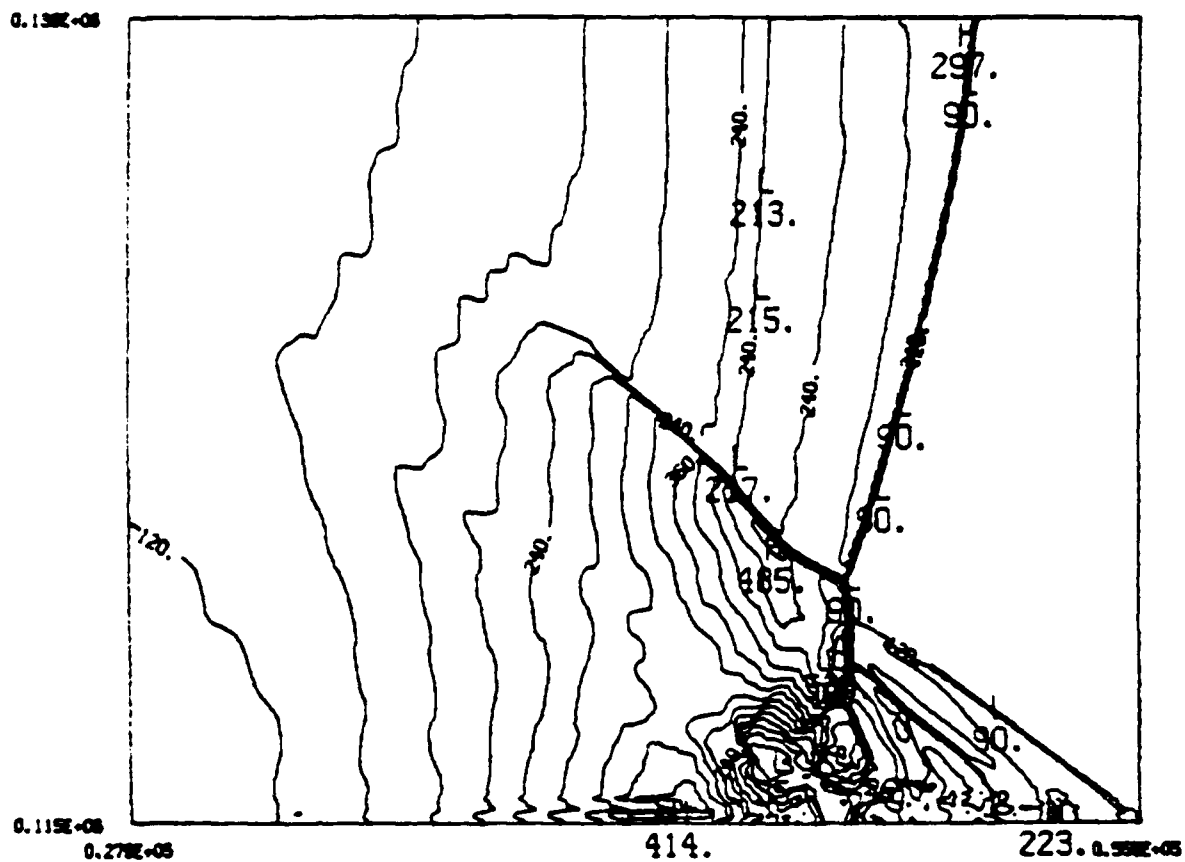
DENSITY 2. GM/CC



CENTRAL FROM 0.0000 TO 0.1000E-02 CENTRAL INTERVAL OF 0.1000E-02 PT(2.3)= 0.28015E-08 LEVELS SCALED BY 0.1000E-08

Figure 25

TIME= 0.46293E+00 SEC.. STEP 3001. DUMP PDST0031 PRESSURE. DYNES/CM²

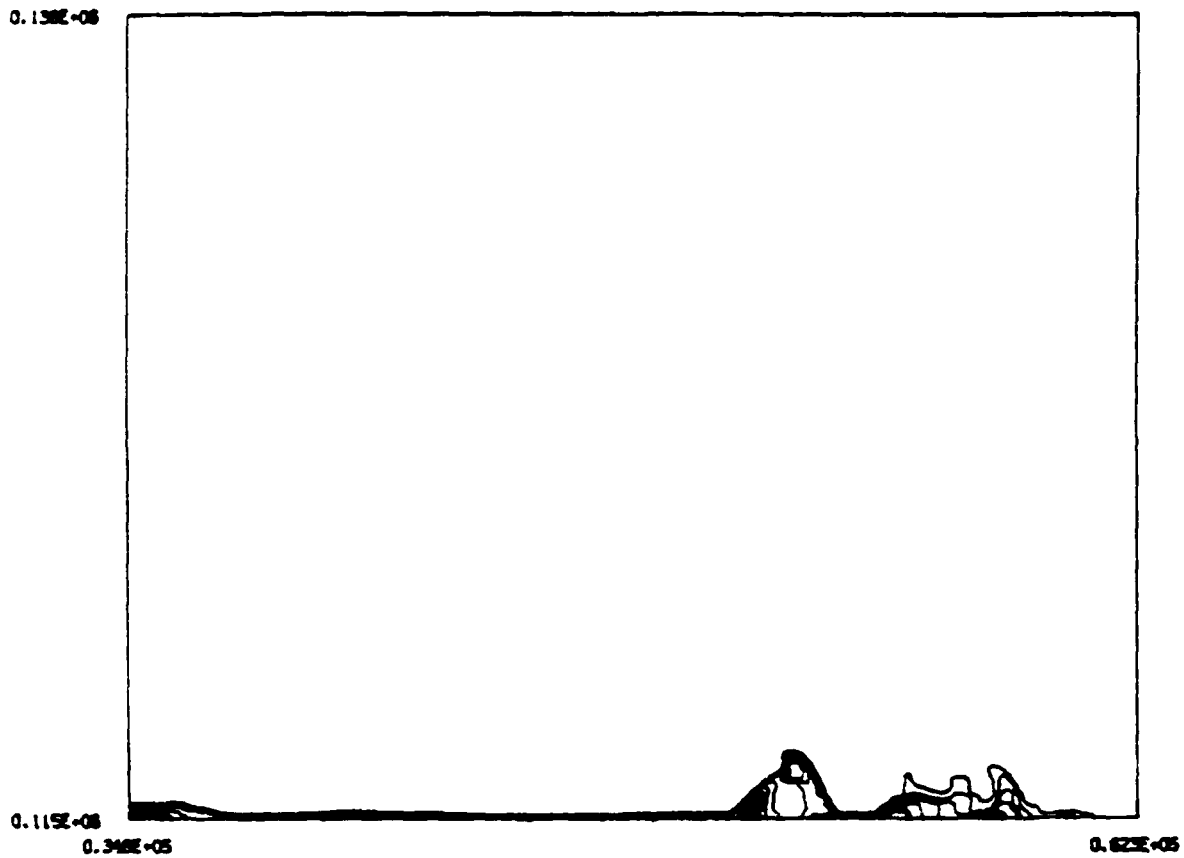


CENTRAL FROM 0.0000E+00 TO 0.5100E+07 CENTRAL INTERVAL OF 0.0000E+00 PT(2,2)= 0.0240E+00 LABELS SCALED BY 0.0000E+00

Figure 26

PRISCILLA WITH DUST

TIME= 0.56632E+00 SEC.. STEP 3501. DUMP PDST0036 DENSITY 2. GM/CC

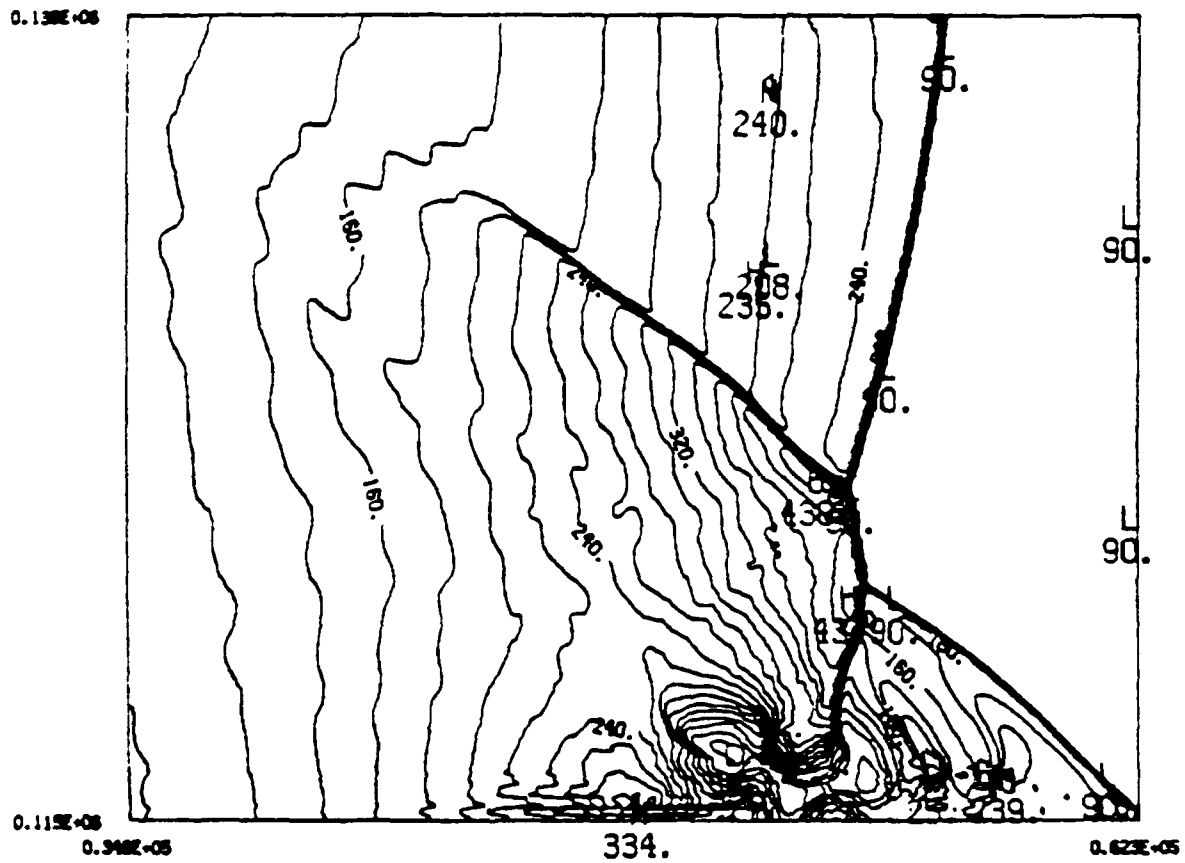


CENTRE FROM 0.00000 TS 0.17000E-02 CENTRE INTERVAL OF 0.10000E-08 PT13.21= 0.26128E-08 LABELS SCALED BY 0.10000E-08

Figure 27

PRISCILLA WITH DUST

TIME= 0.56632E+00 SEC.. STEP 3501. DUMP POST0036 PRESSURE. DYNES/CM²



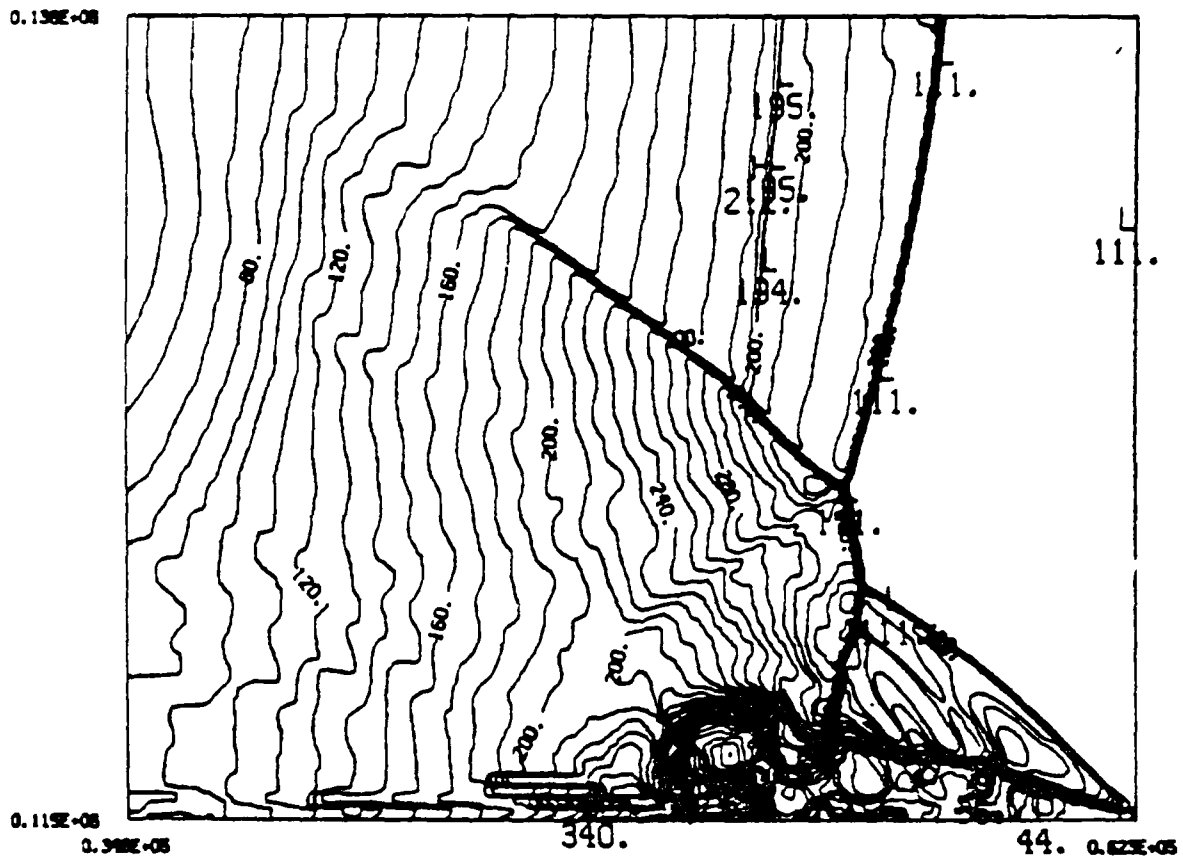
CONTOUR FROM 0.2000E+06 TO 0.4300E+07 CONTOUR INTERVAL OF 0.2000E+06 PT(3,2)= 0.8840E+06 LABELS SCALED BY 0.1000E+06

Figure 28

PRISCILLA WITH DUST

TIME= 0.56632E+00 SEC.. STEP 3501. DUMP POST0036

DENSITY 1. GM/CC



CONTUR FROM 0.2000E+08 TO 0.3400E+08 CONTUR INTERVAL OF 0.1000E+08 PT(3,3)= 0.8889E+08 LABELS SCALED BY 0.1000E+08

Figure 29

PRISCILLA TIME OF ARRIVAL
EXPERIMENTAL DATA

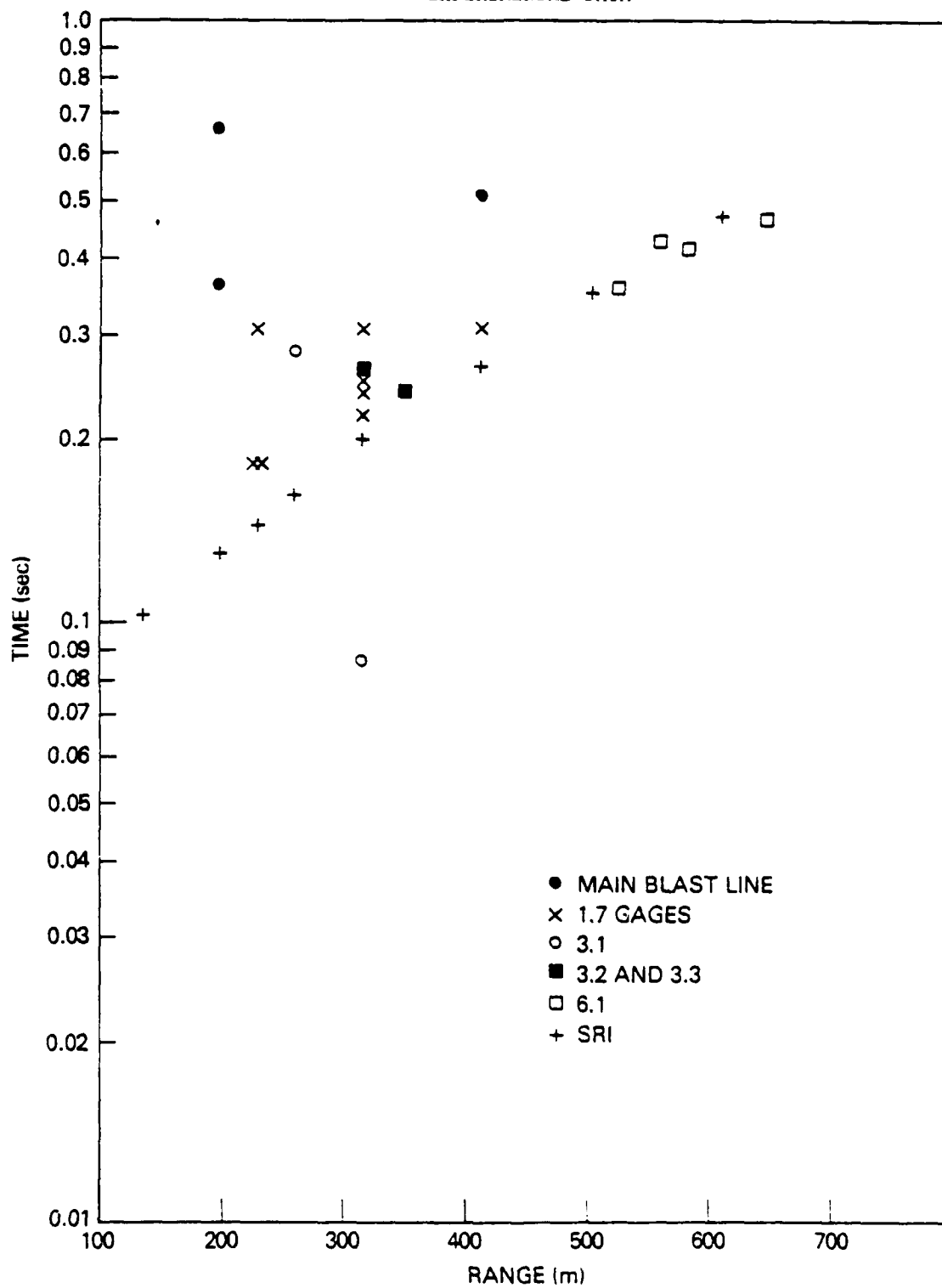


Figure 30a

CALCULATIONAL TIME OF ARRIVAL

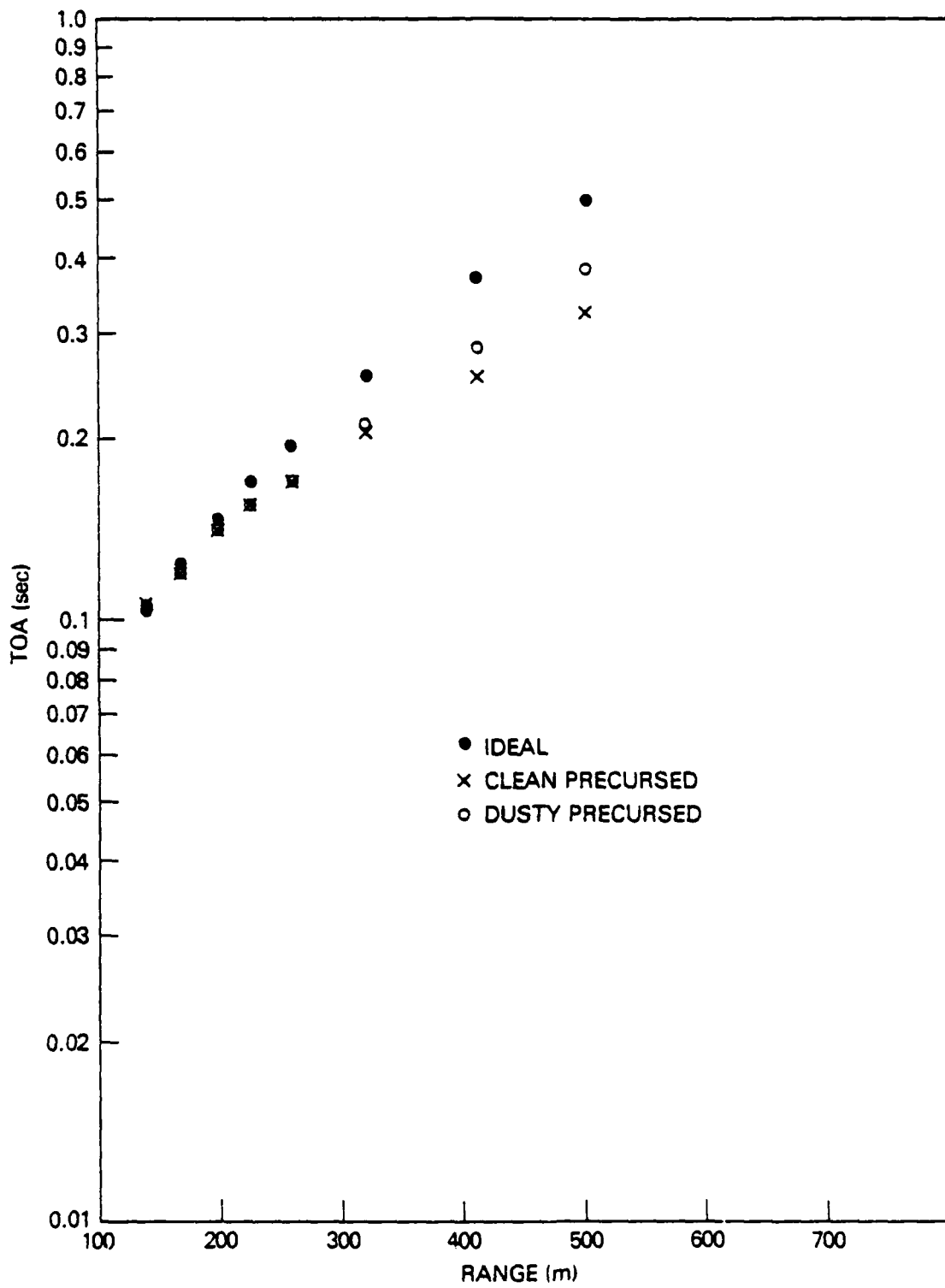


Figure 30b

PRISCILLA PEAK OVERPRESSURE
DATA VERSUS GROUND RANGE

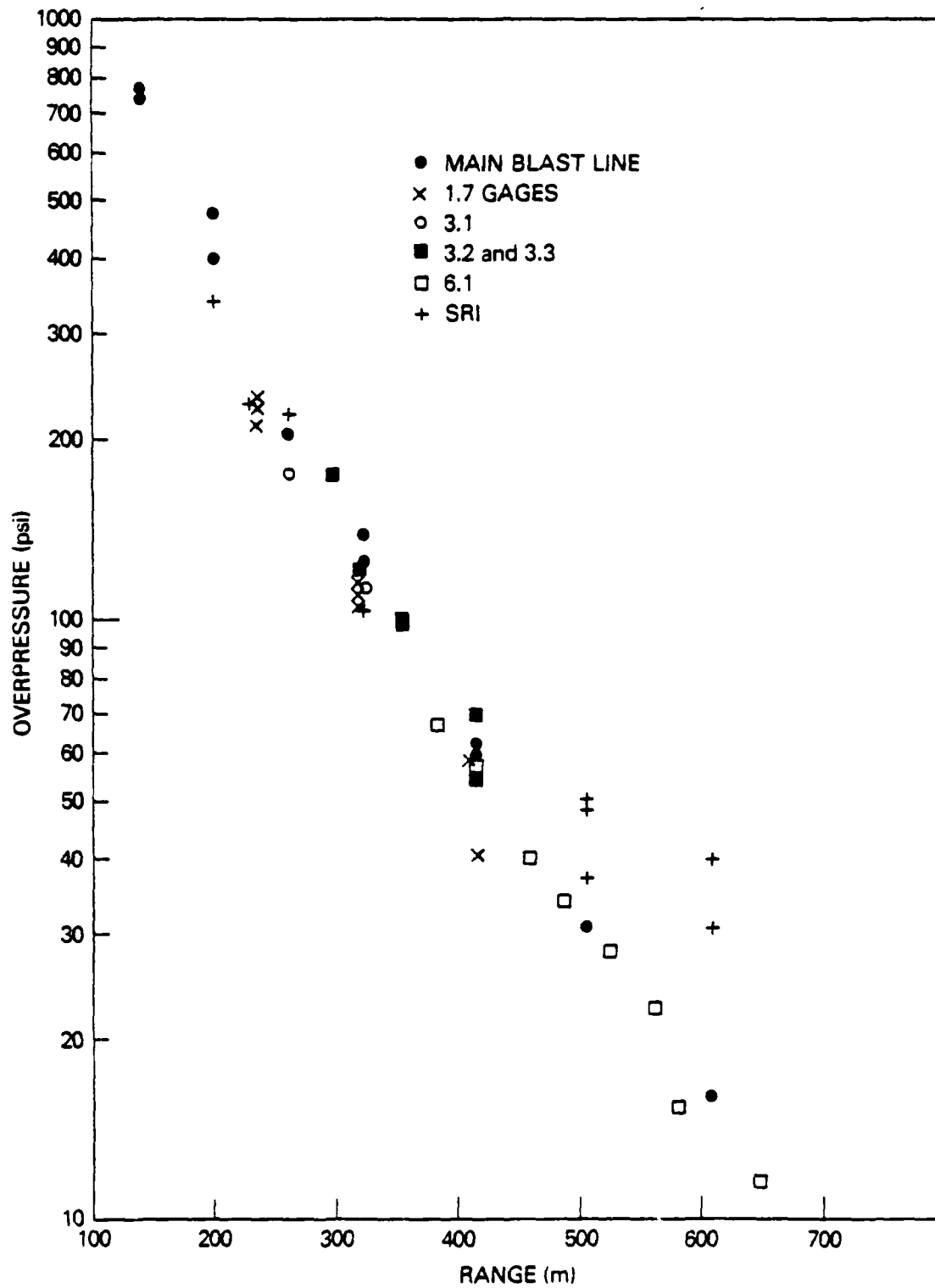


Figure 31a

CALCULATIONAL PEAK OVERPRESSURE VERSUS GROUND RANGE

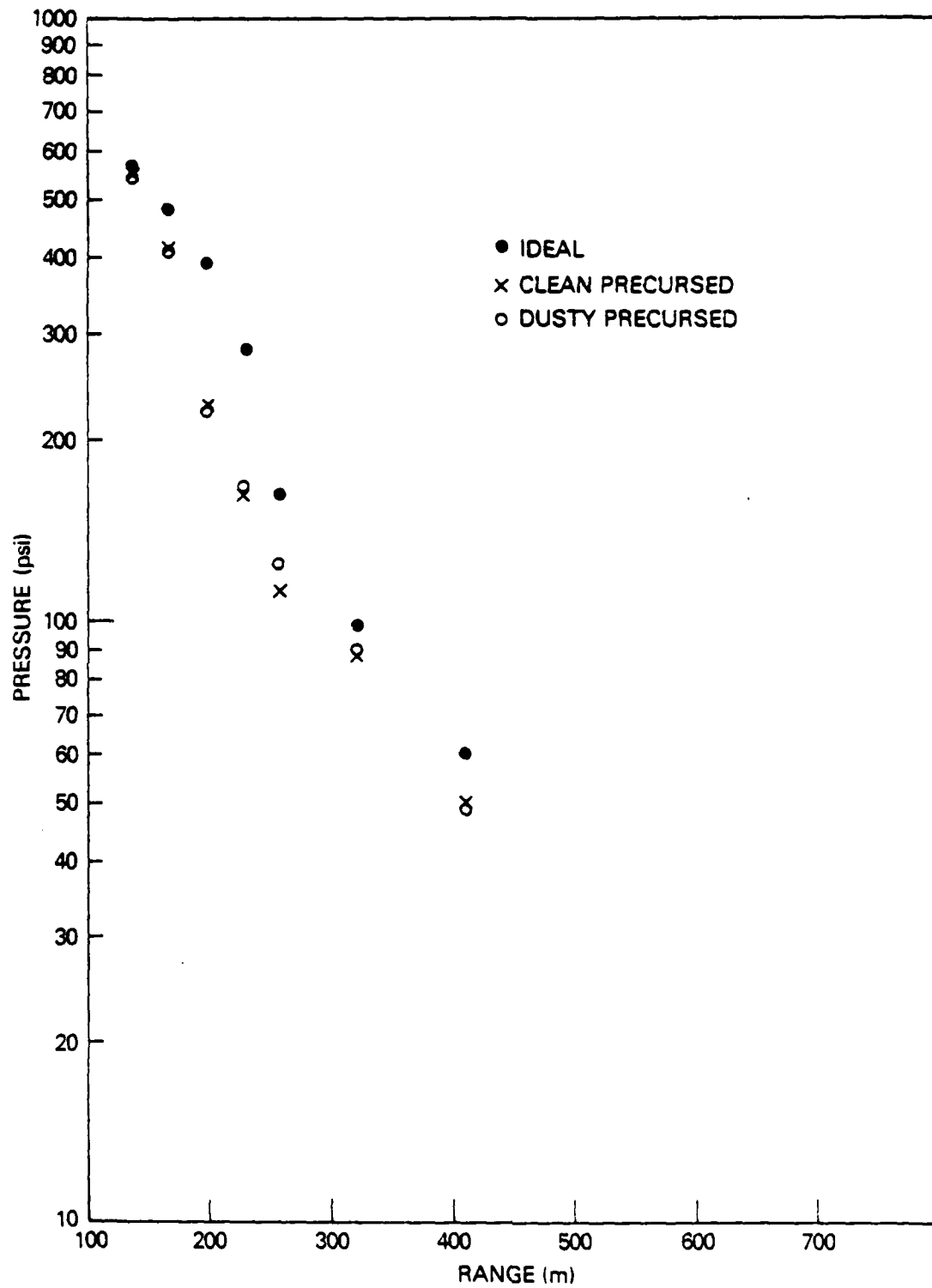


Figure 31b

PRISCILLA DYNAMIC PRESSURE DATA
VERSUS GROUND RANGE

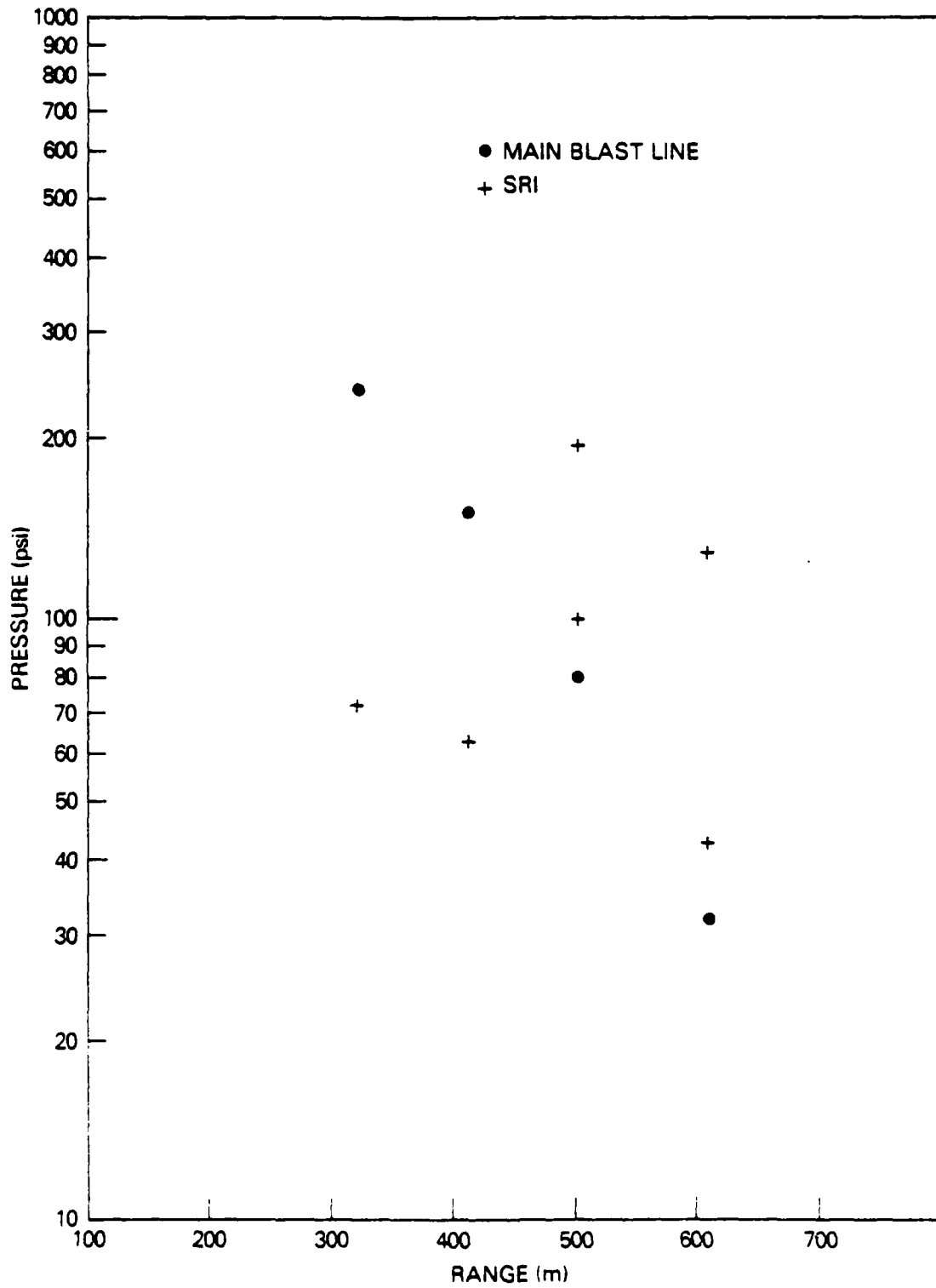


Figure 32a

CALCULATIONAL DYNAMIC PRESSURE VERSUS GROUND RANGE

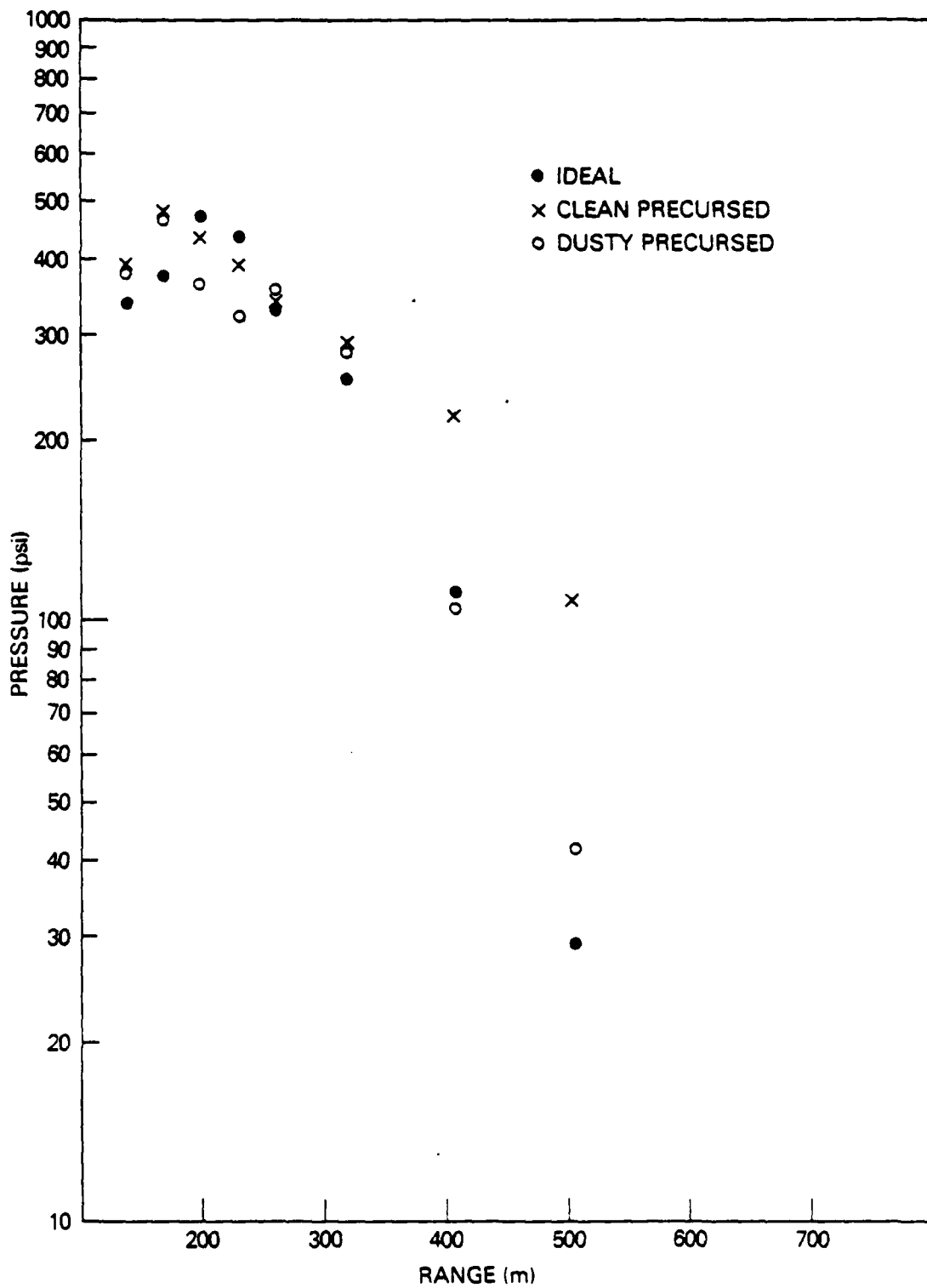
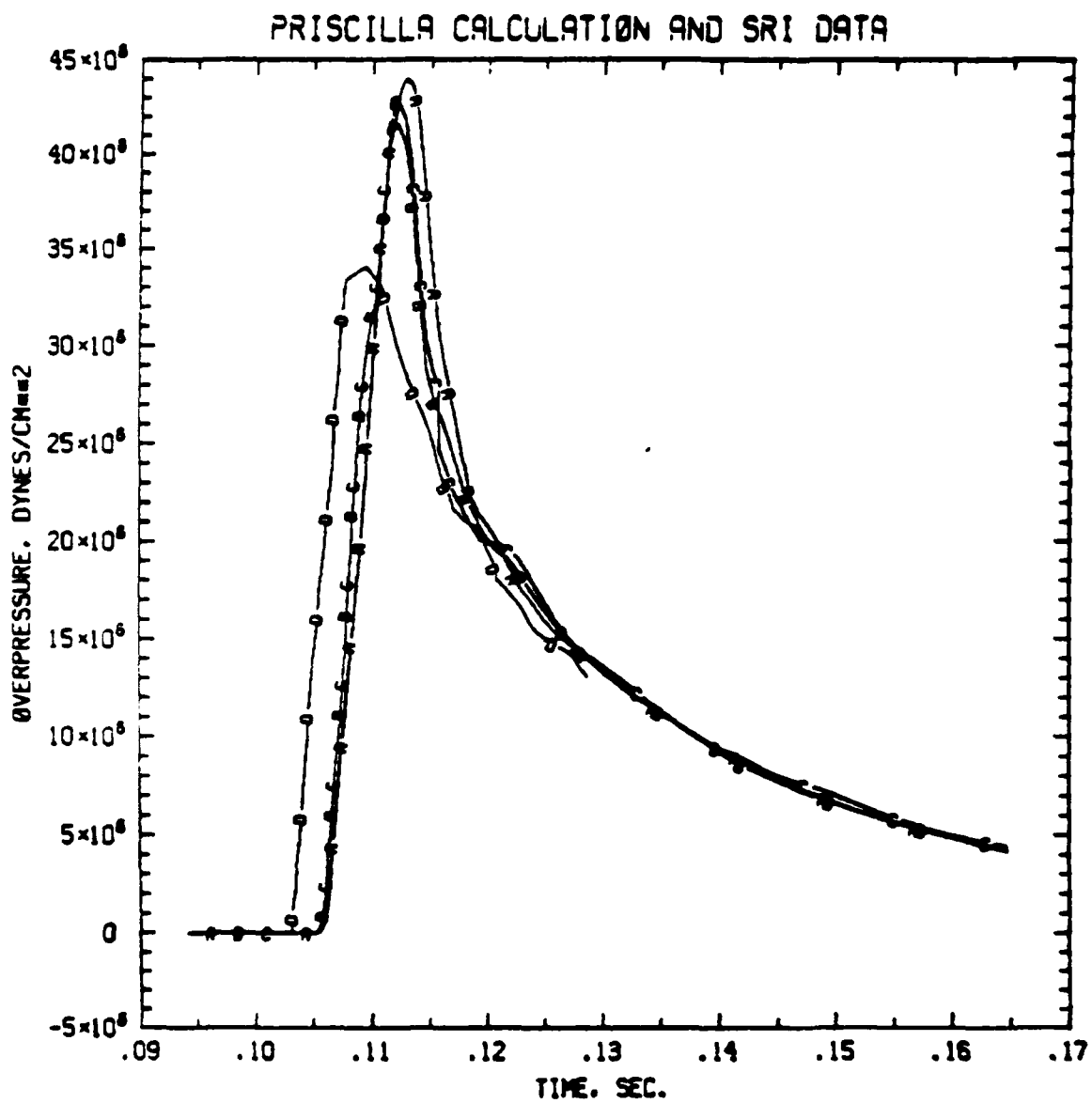
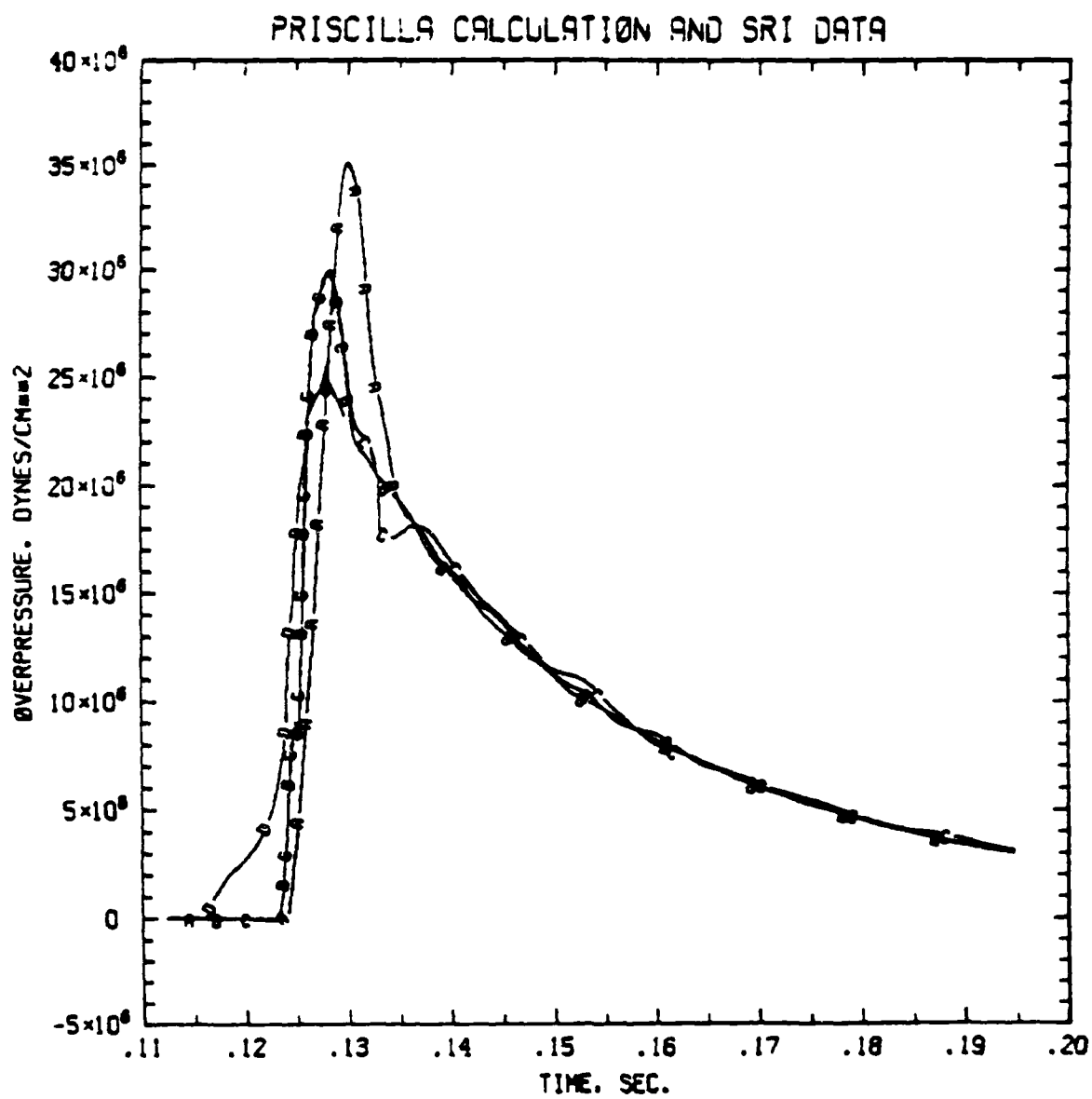


Figure 32b



XS YS = 0.45000E+03 0.00000E+00 FT

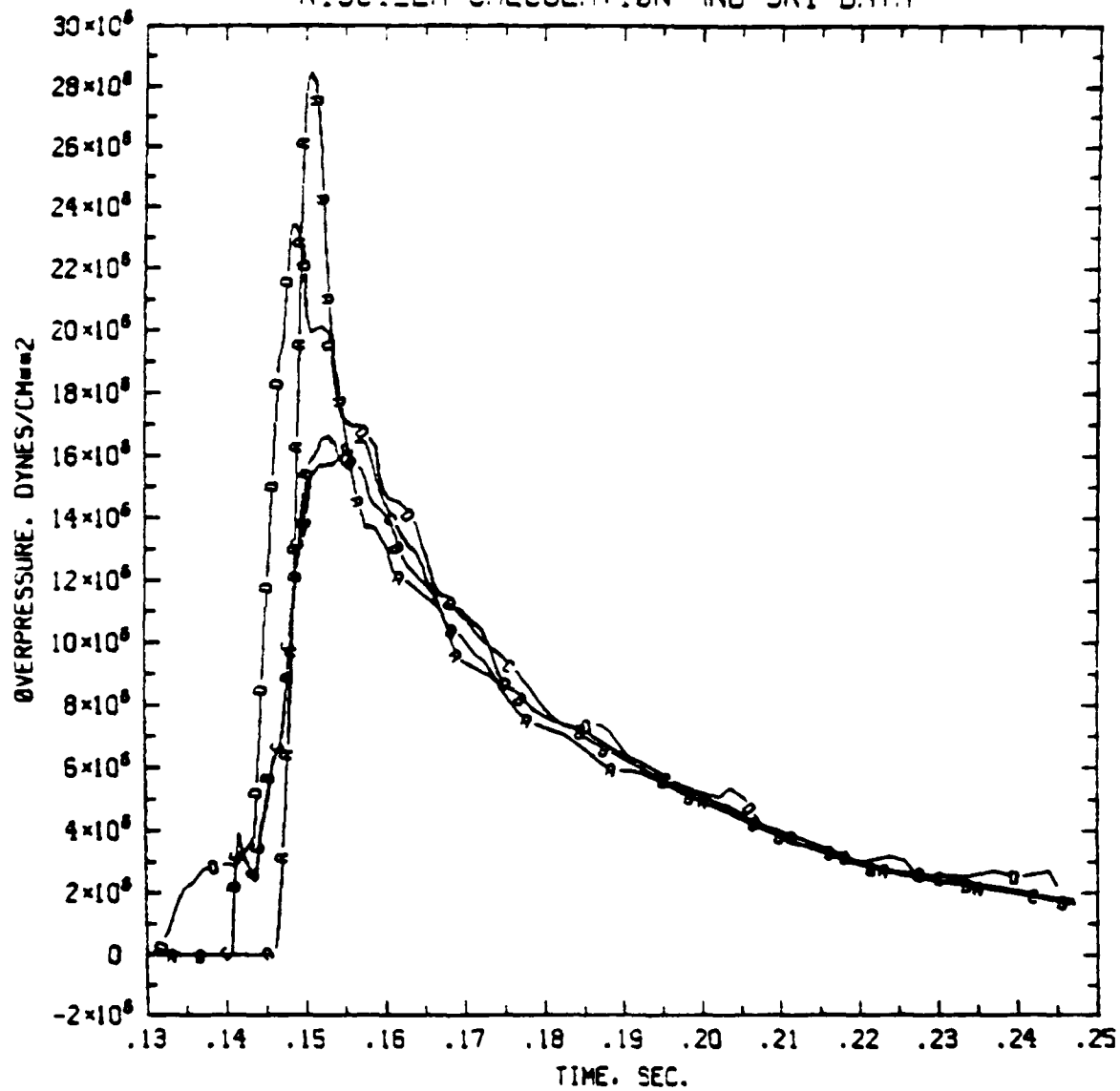
Figure 33



YS, YS = 0.55000E+03 0.00000E+00 FT.

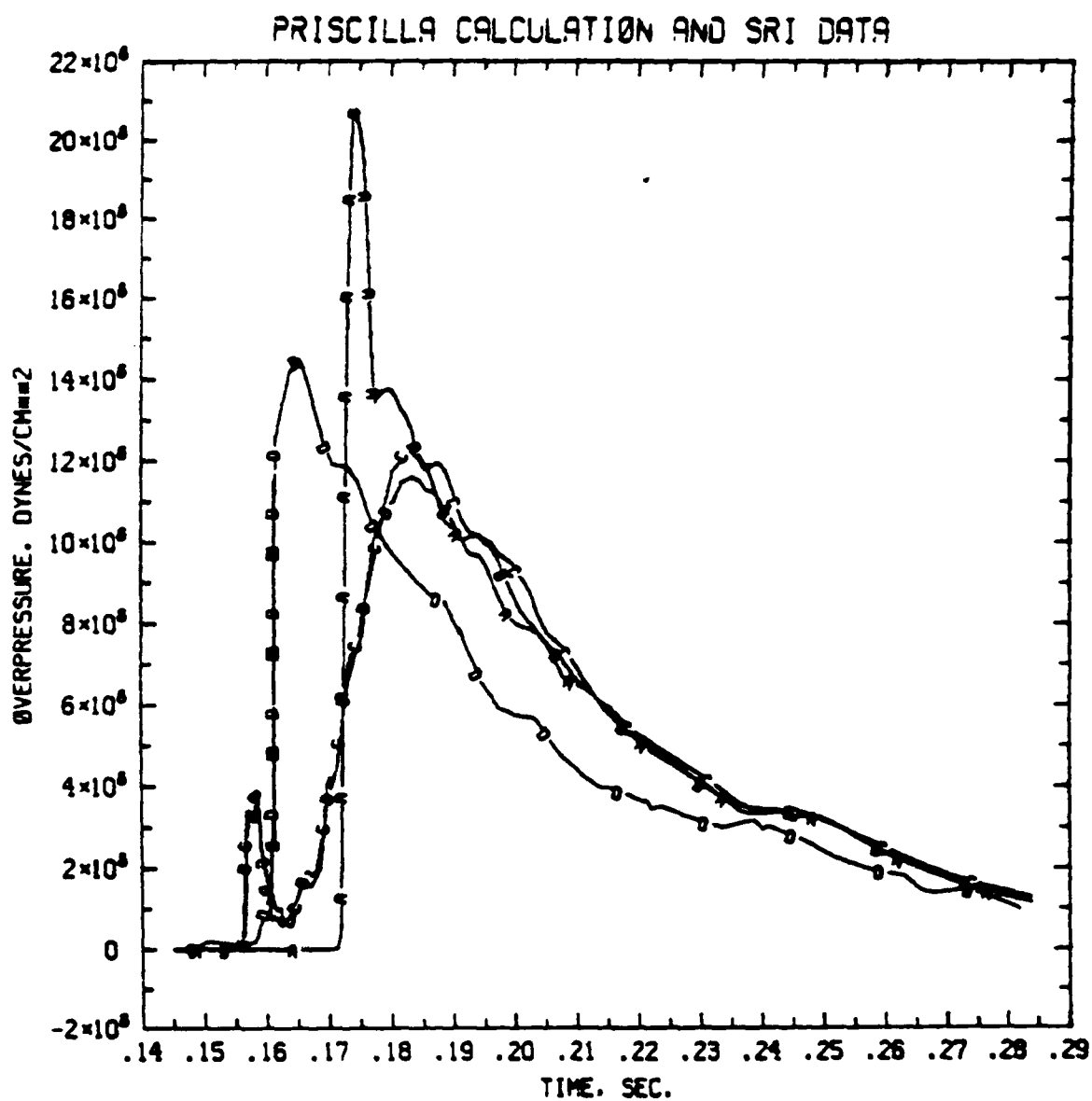
Figure 34

PRISCILLA CALCULATION AND SRI DATA



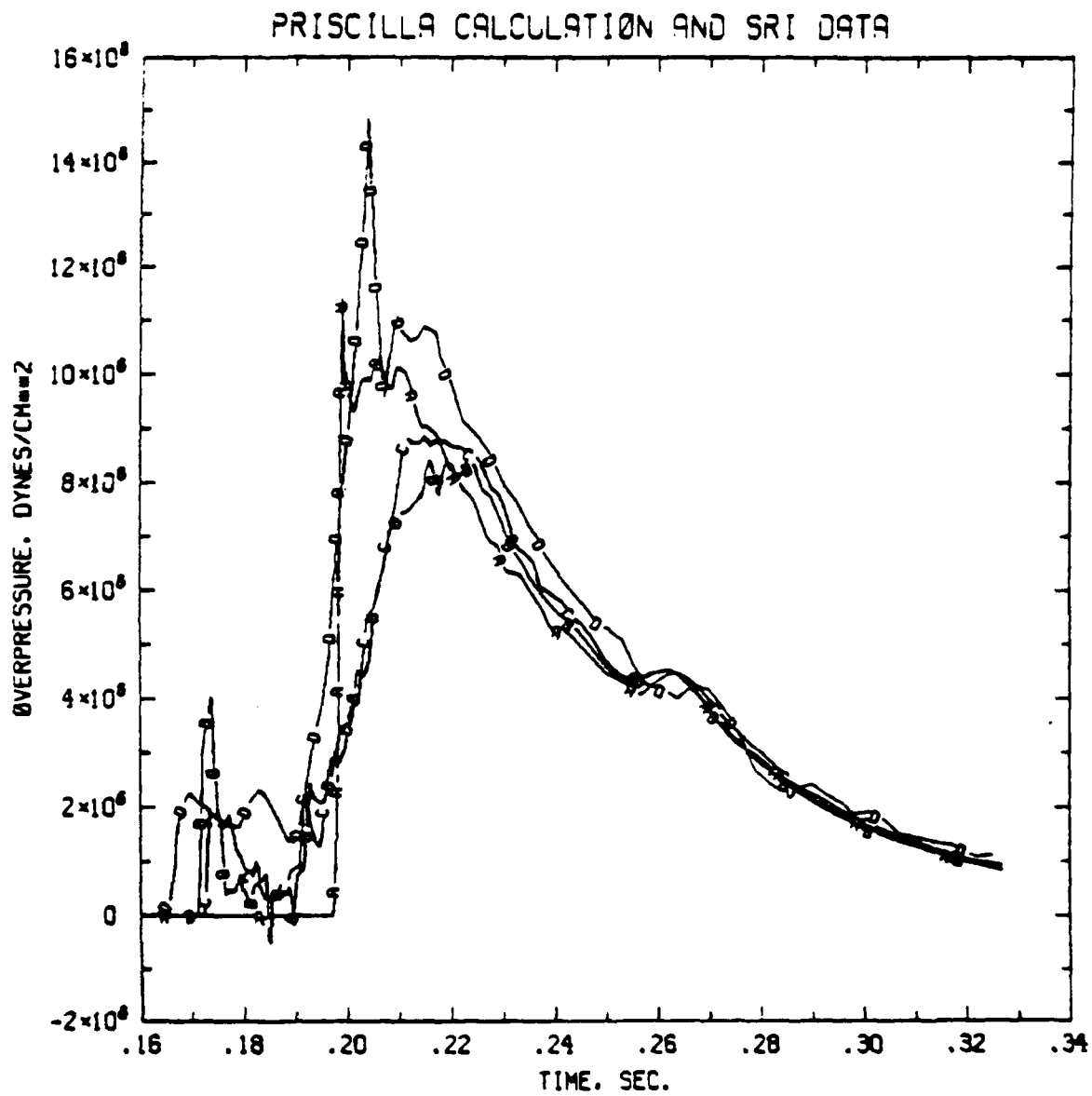
XS.YS = 0.65000E+03 0.00000E+00 FT.

Figure 35



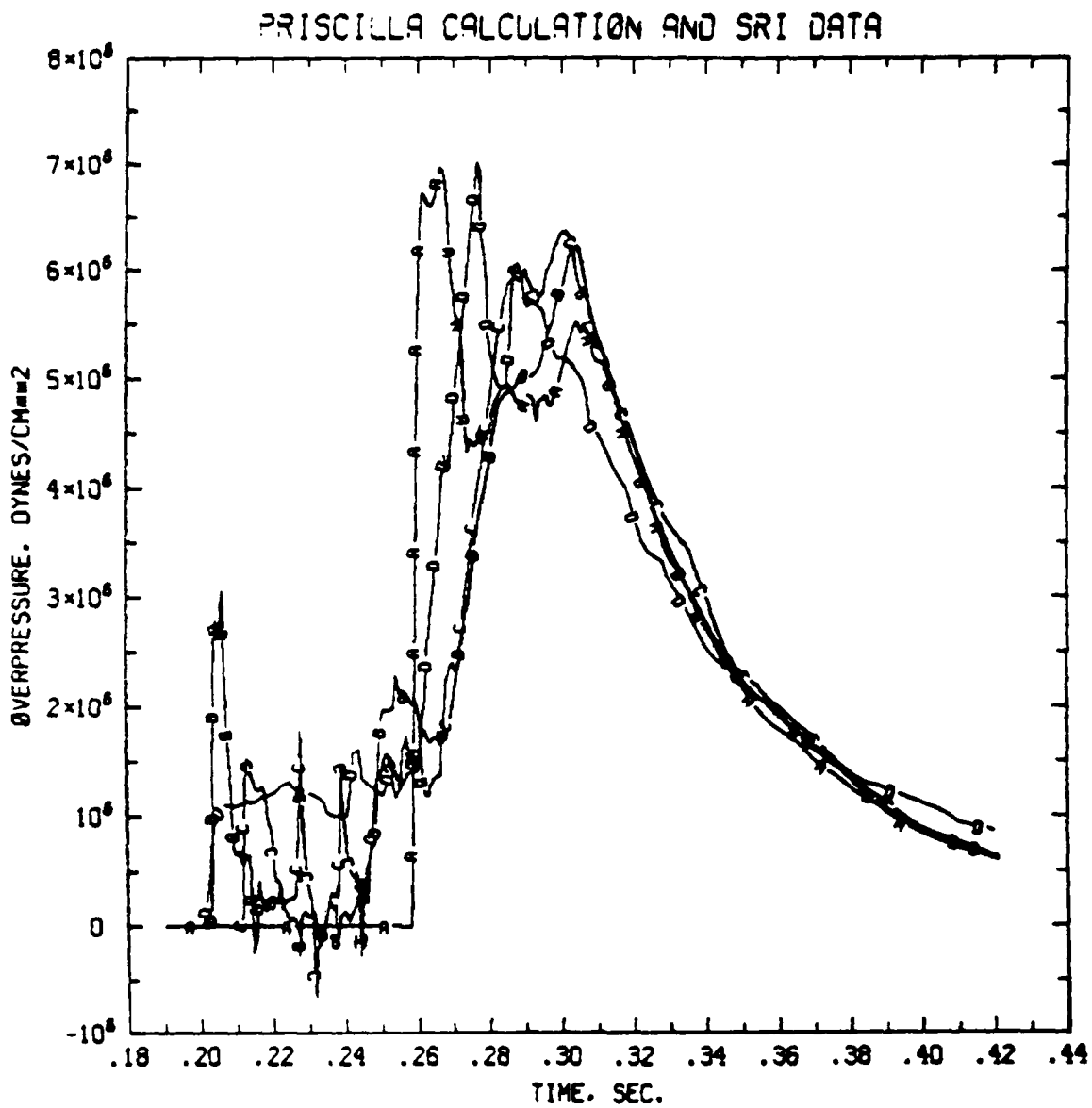
XS.YS = 0.75000E+03 0.00000E+00 FT.

Figure 36



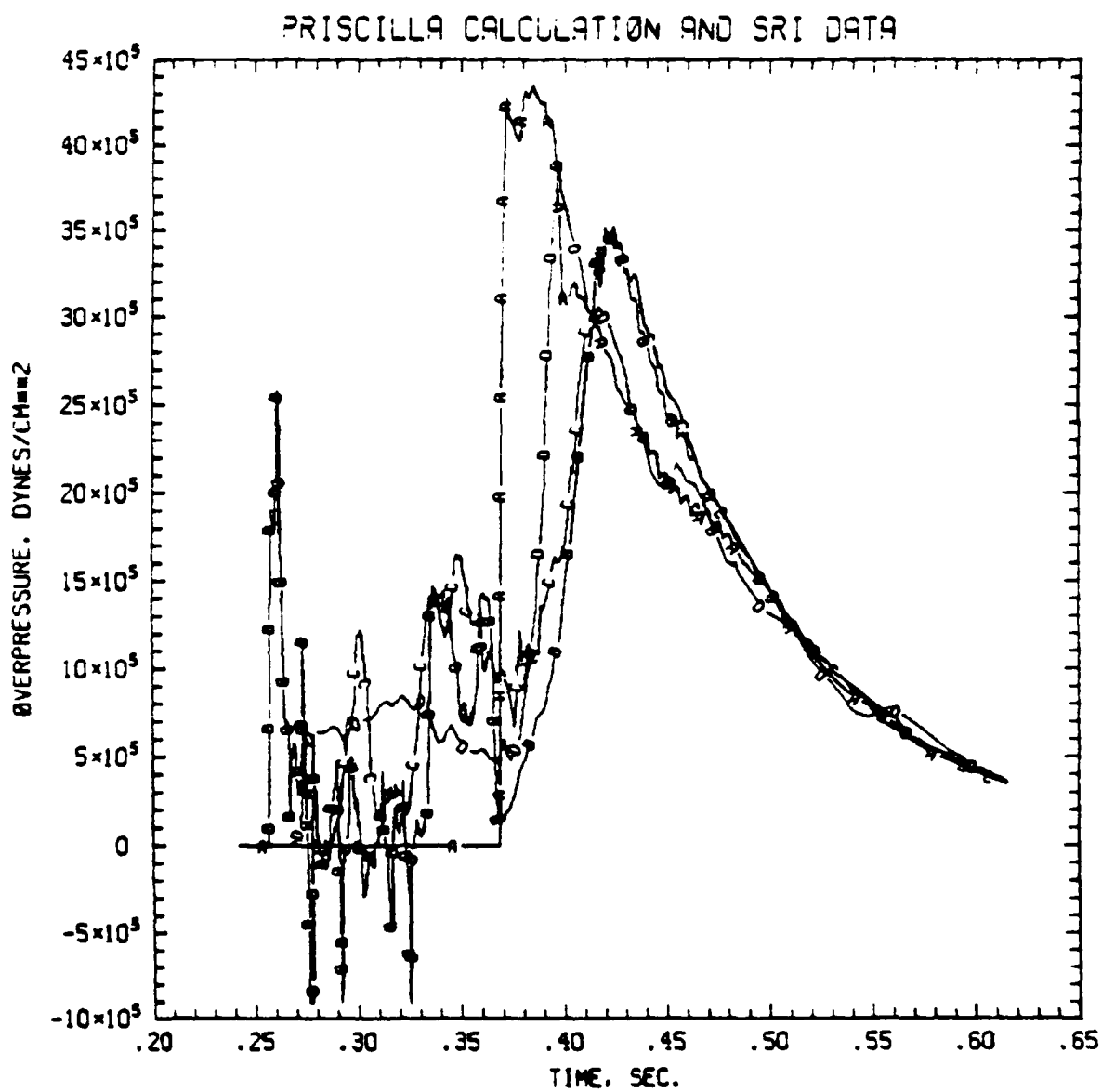
XS,YS = 0.85000E+03 0.00000E+00 FT.

Figure 37



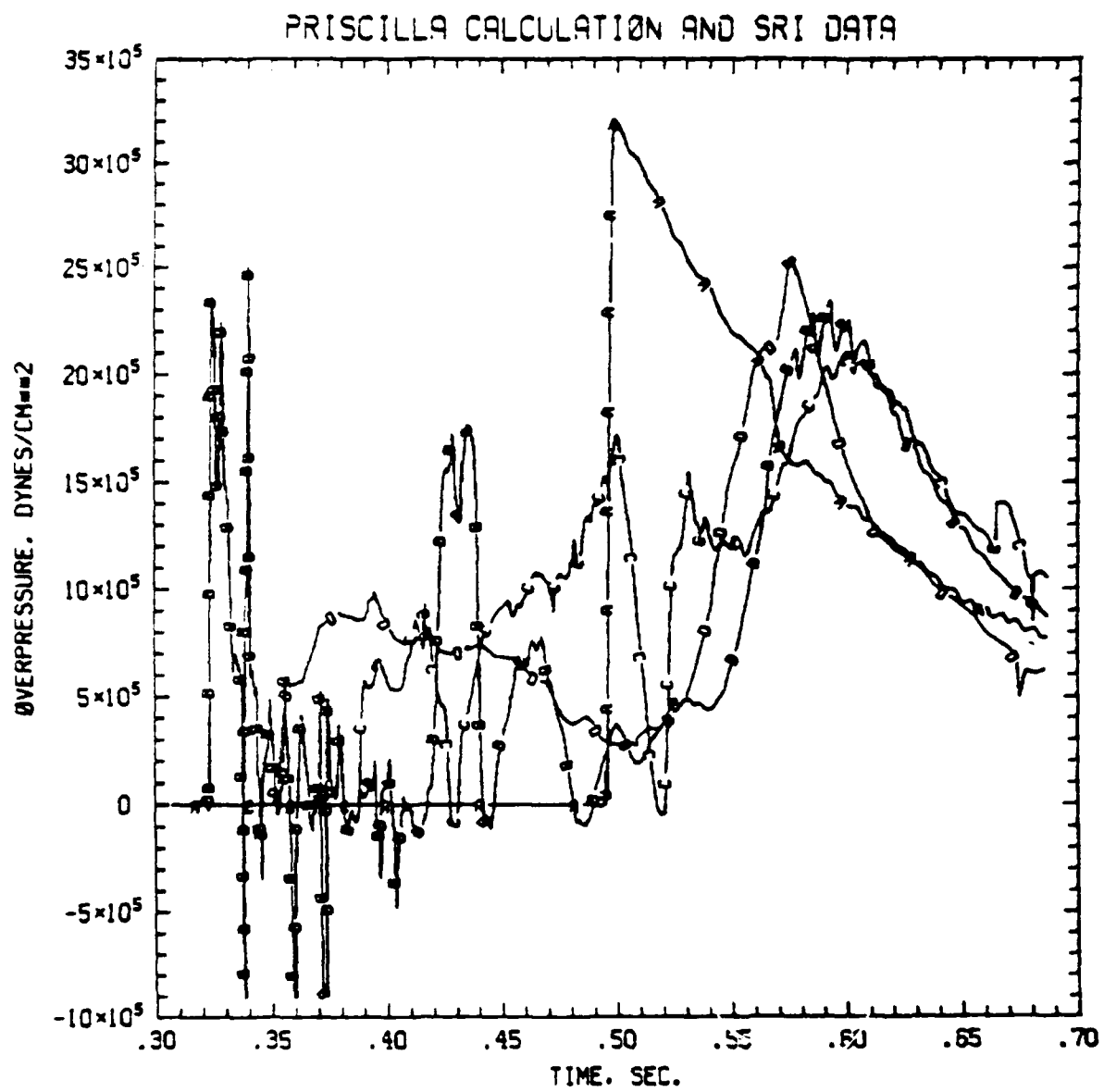
XS.YS = 0.10500E+04 0.00000E+00 FT.

Figure 38



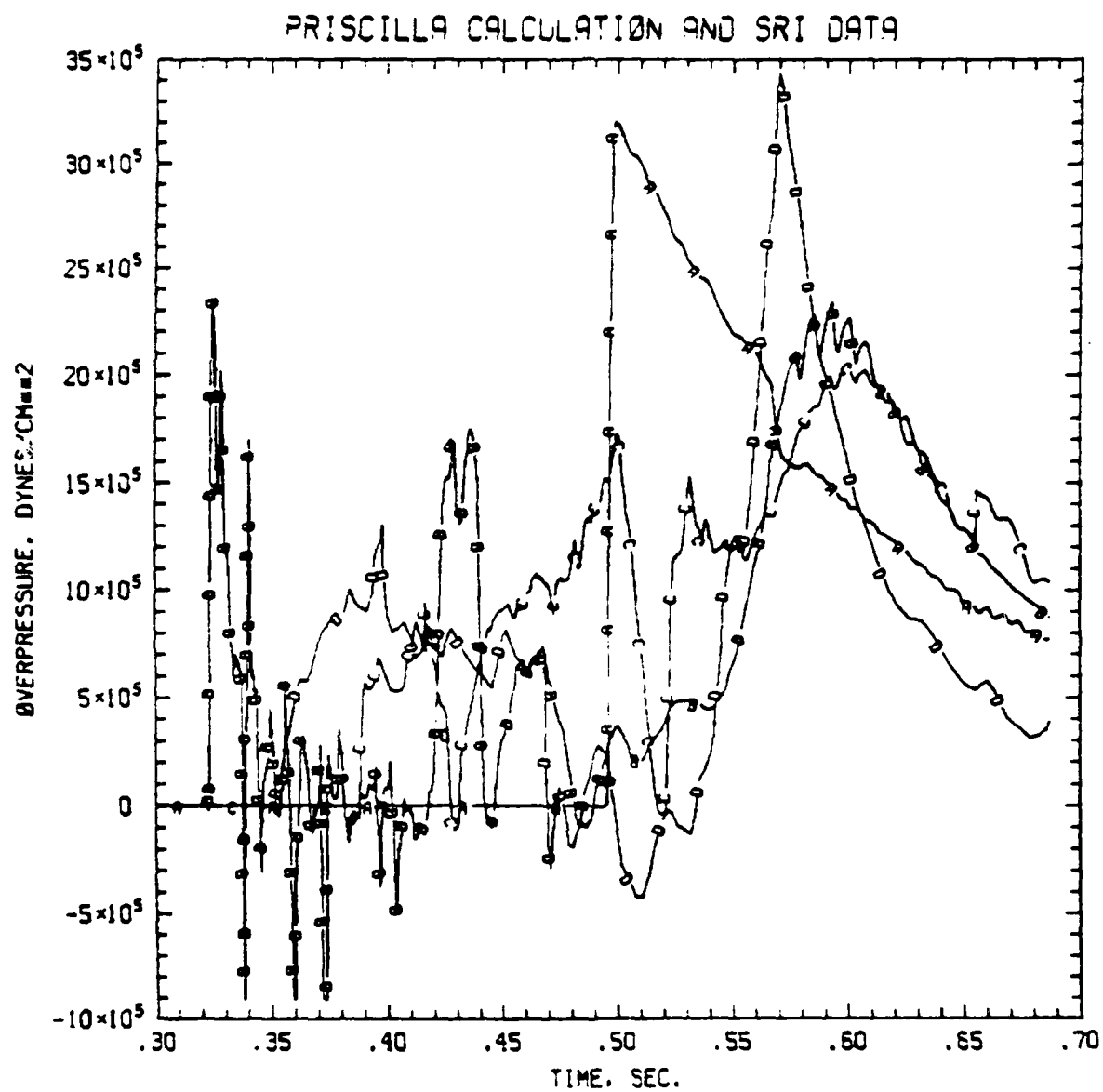
VS VS = 0.125005.04 0.000005.00 5T

Figure 39



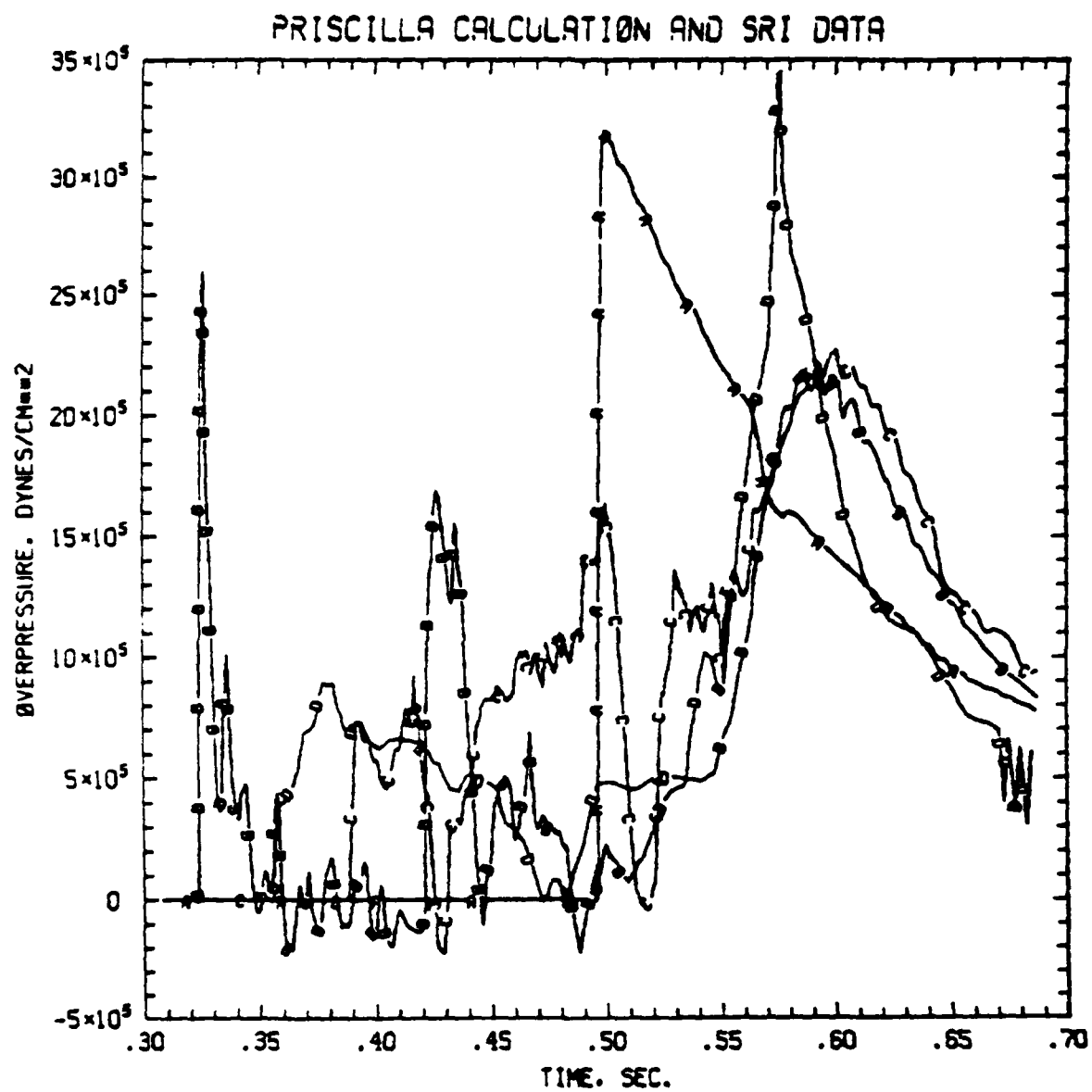
VS VS - 0.165005-04 0.000005-00 5T

Figure 40



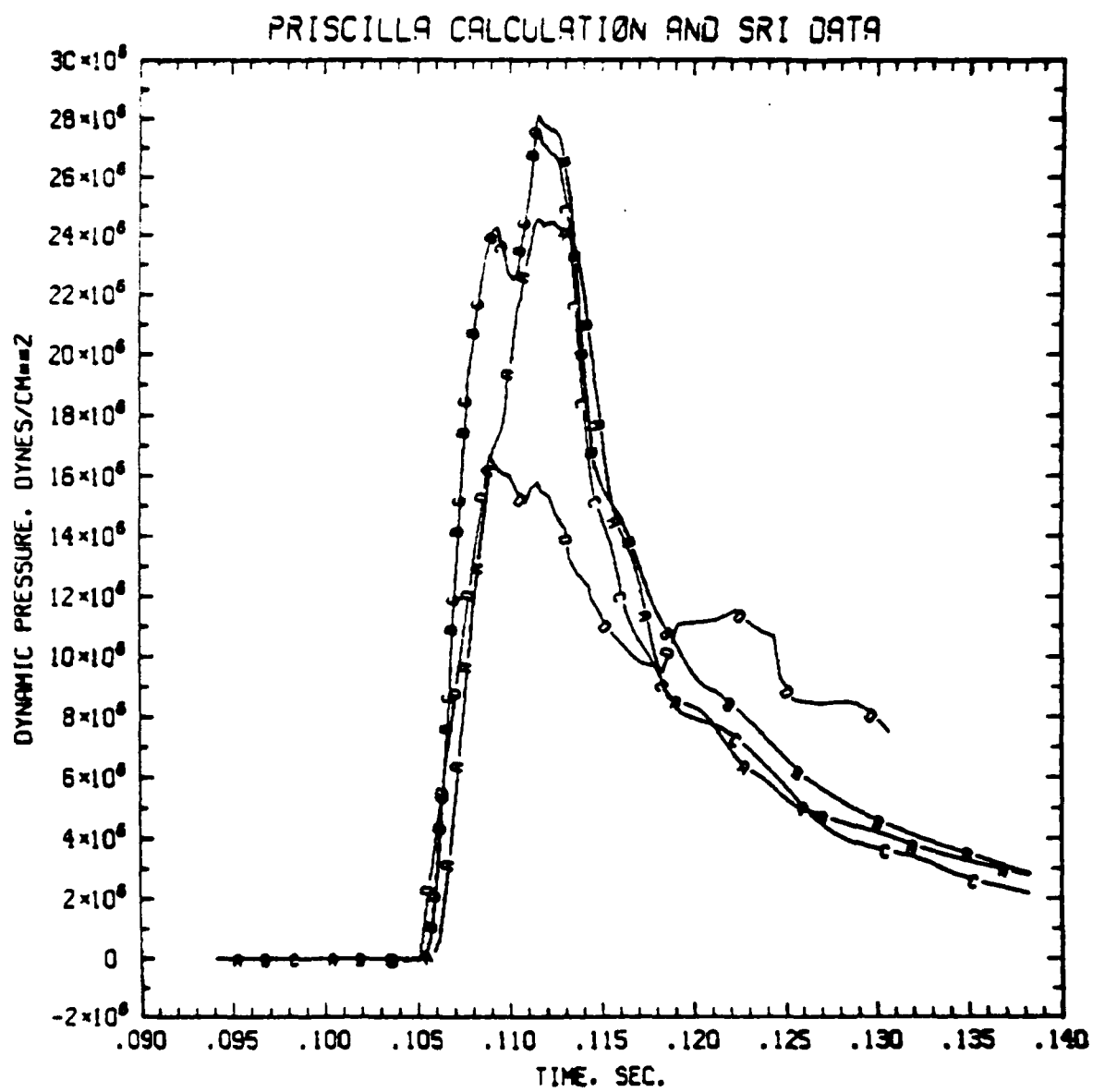
VS VS - 0.16500E+04 0.30000E+01 ET

Figure 41



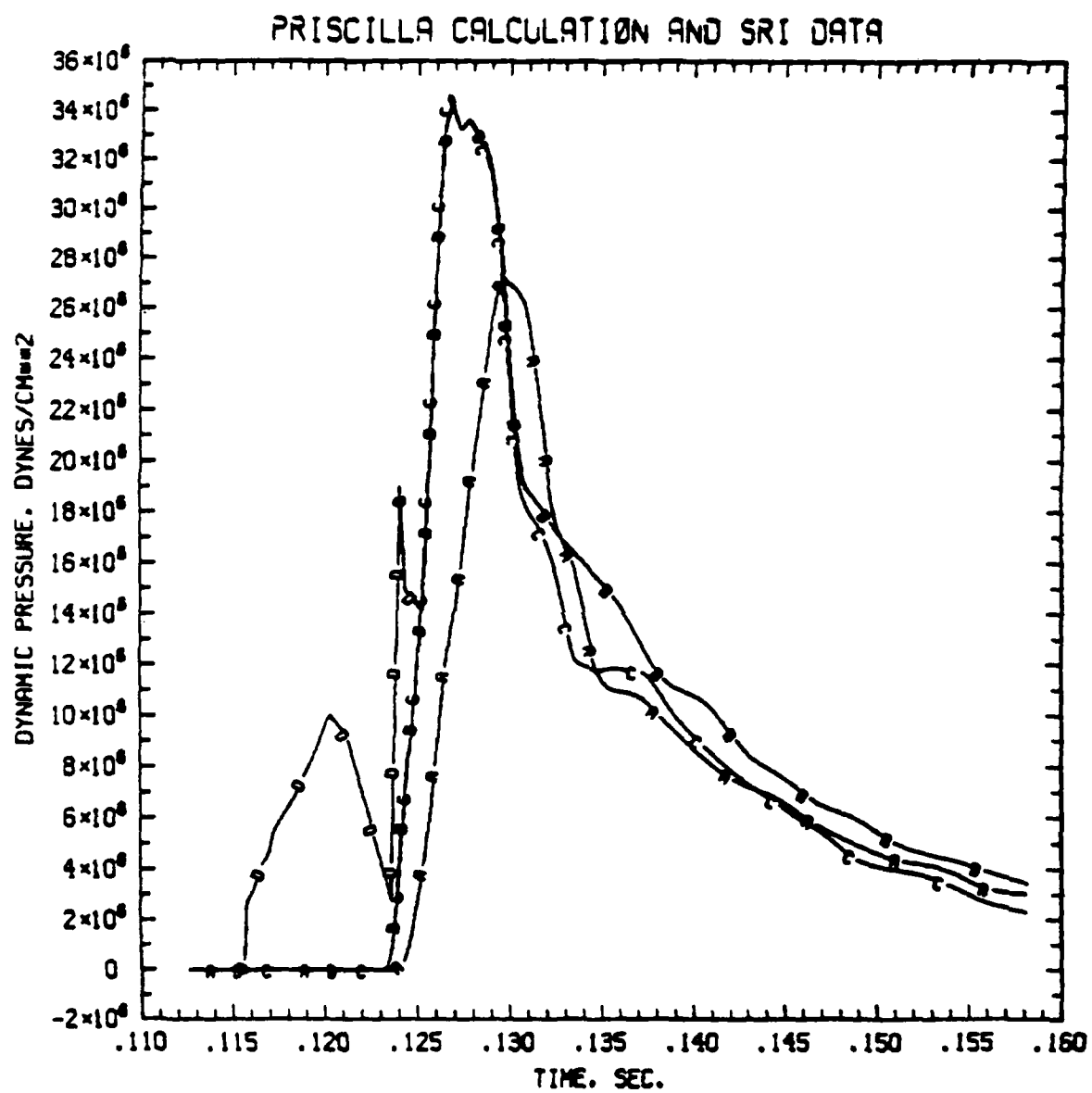
YS. YS = 0.15500E+04 0.10000E+02 FT

Figure 42



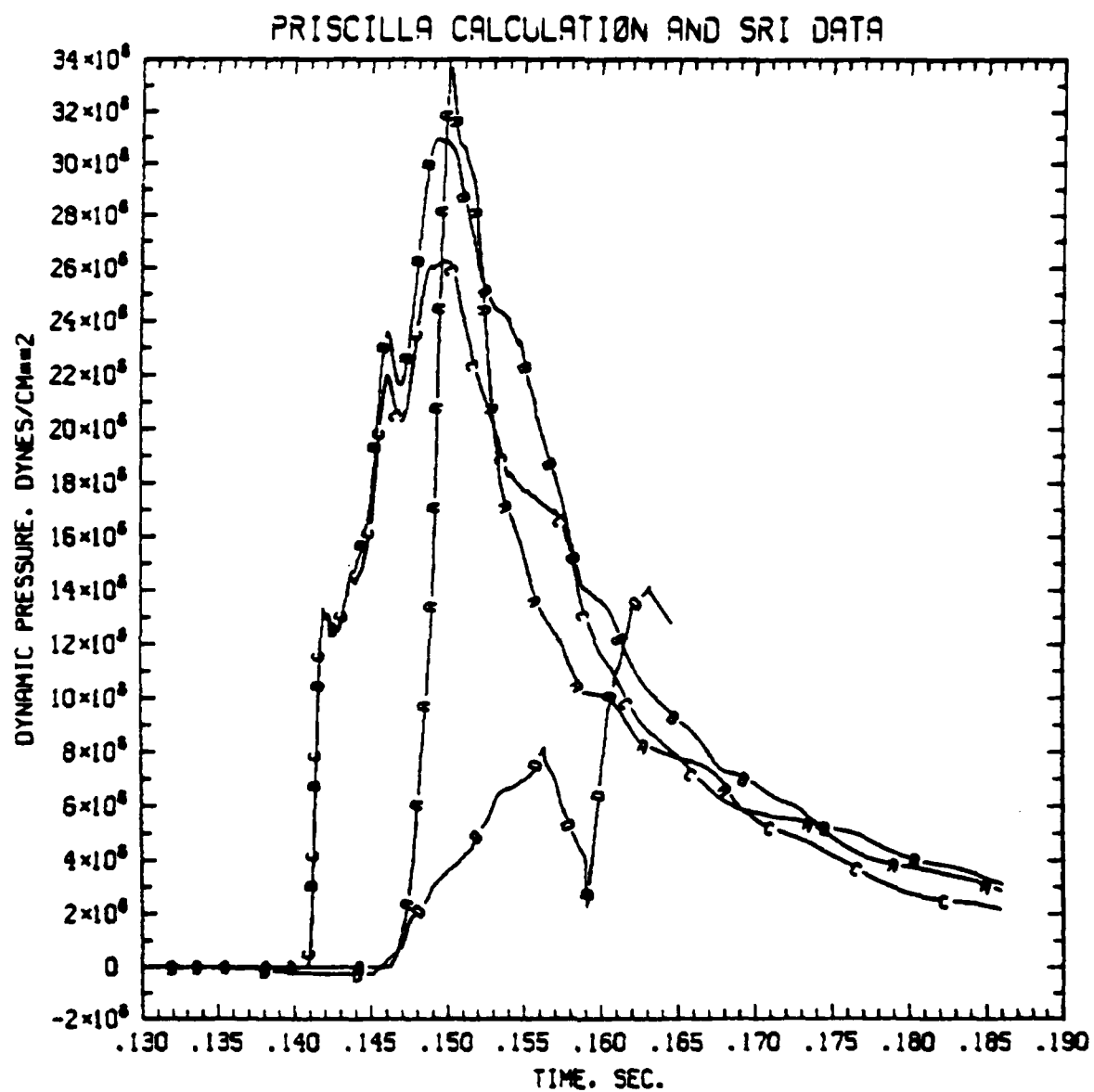
XS.YS = 0.45000E+03 0.30000E+01 FT.

Figure 43



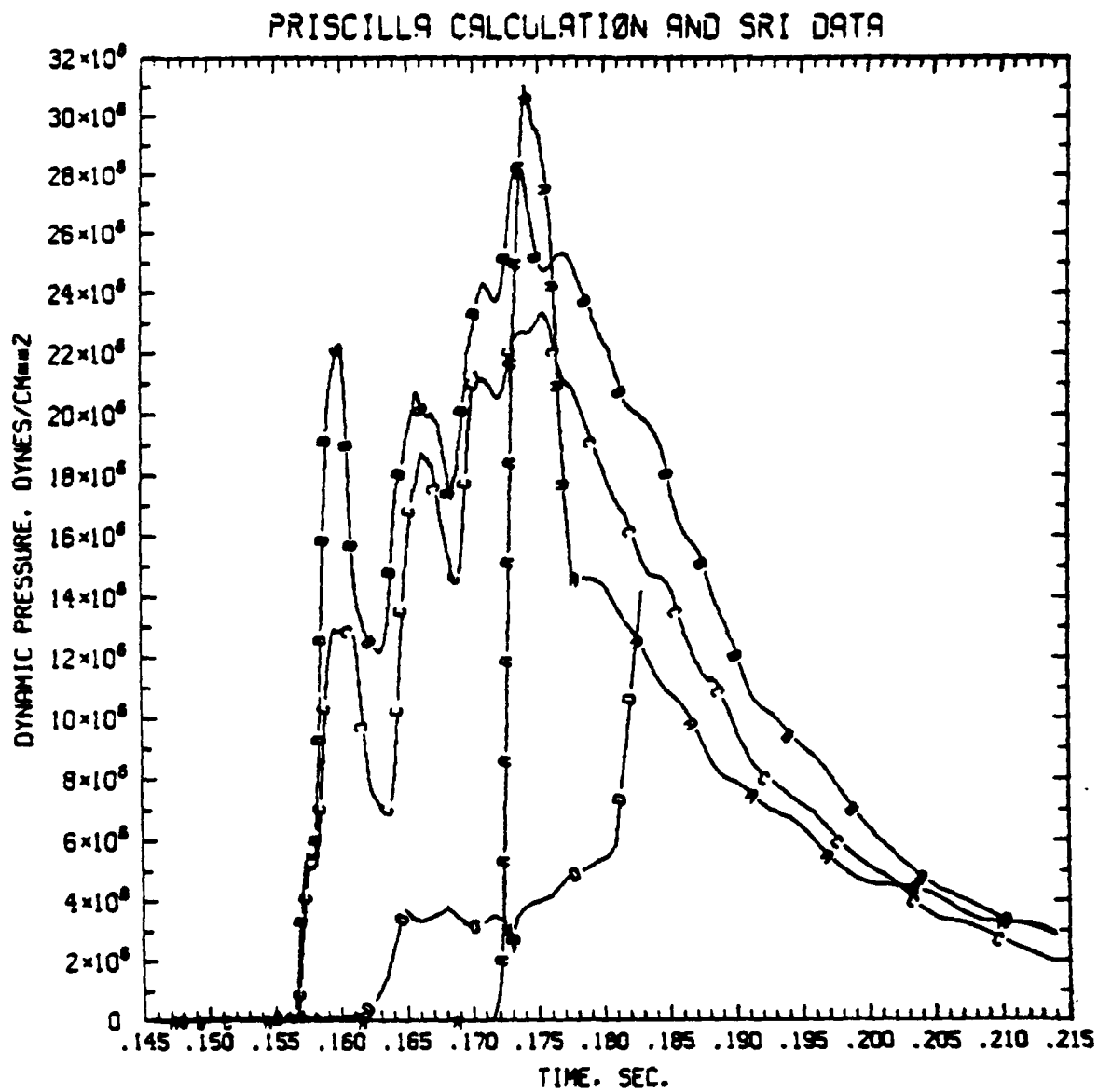
XS.YS = 0.55000E+03 0.30000E+01 FT.

Figure 44



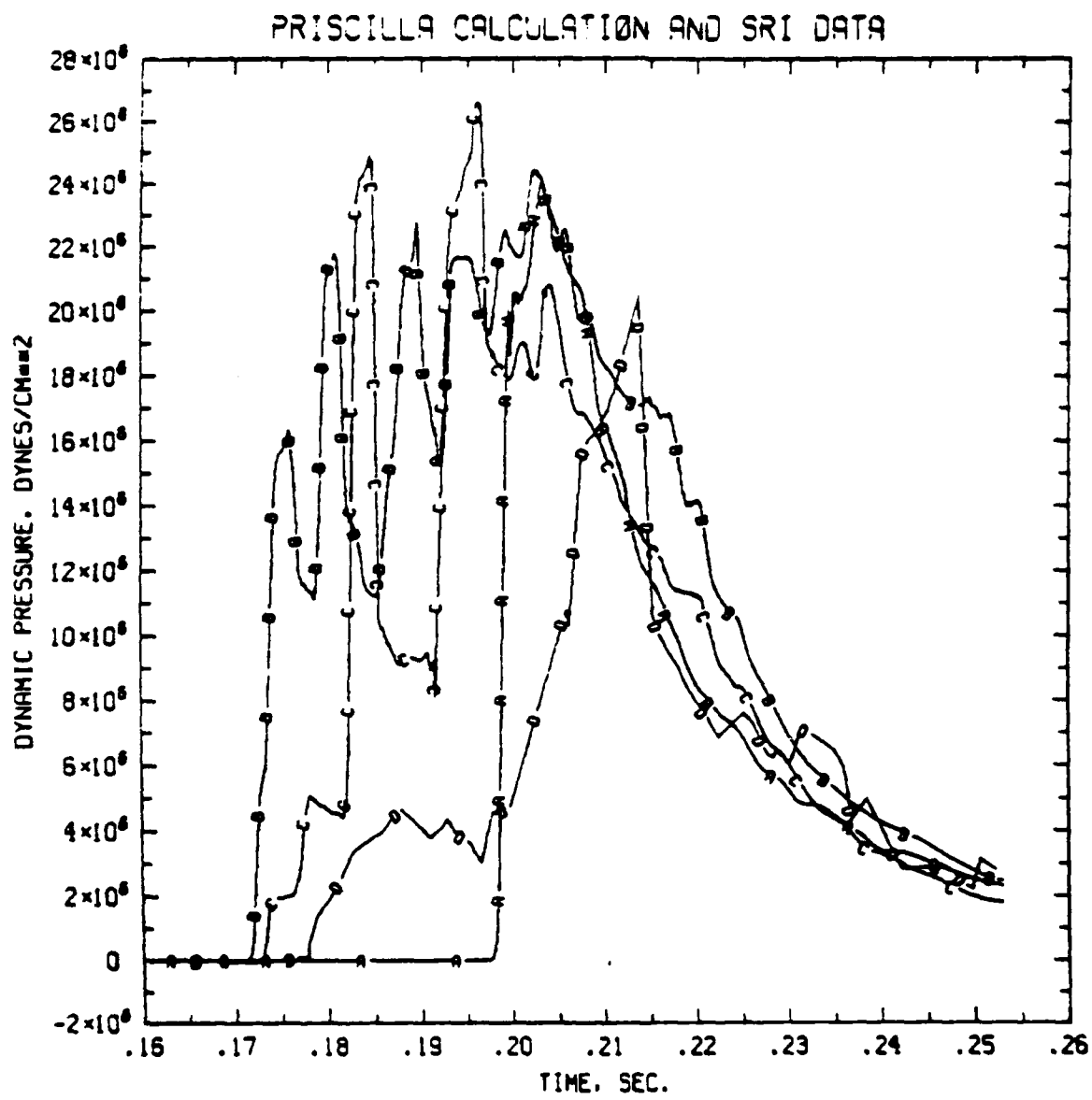
VS VS - 0.650005.03 0.300005.01 5T

Figure 45



VS VS - 0 750005+03 0 300005+01 FT

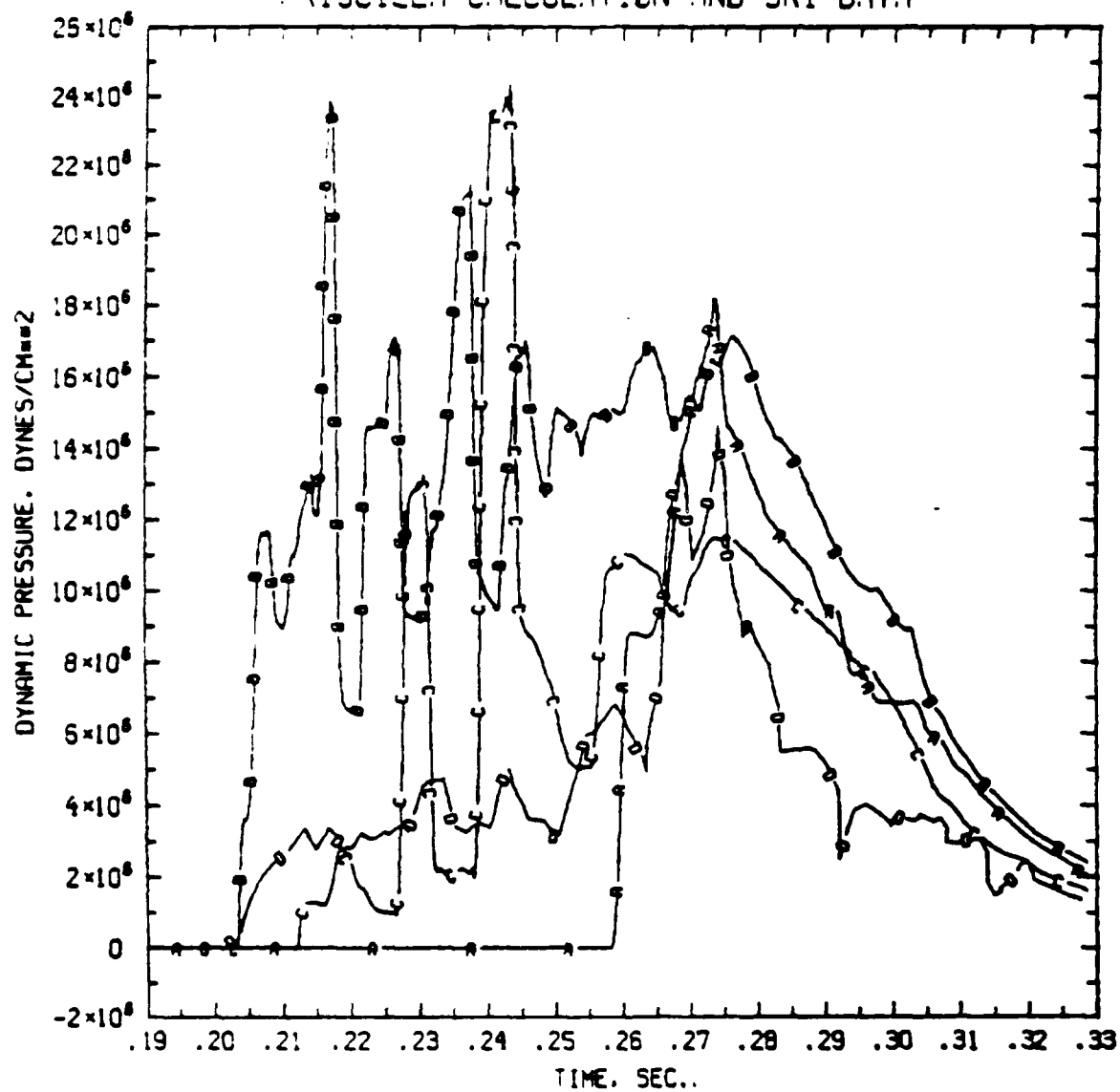
Figure 46



VS VS - 0 95000E+03 0 30000E+01 FT

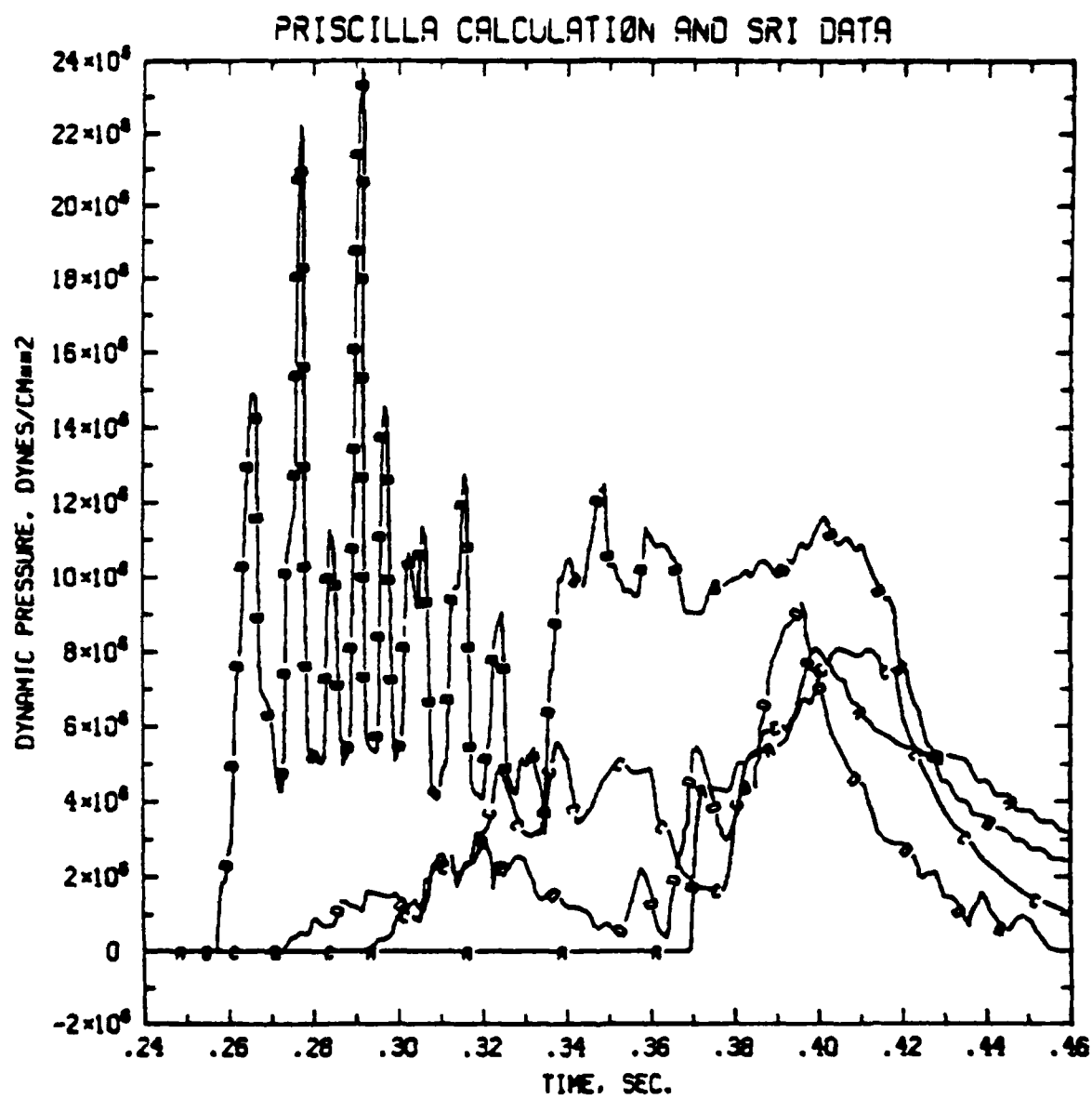
Figure 47

PRISCILLA CALCULATION AND SRI DATA



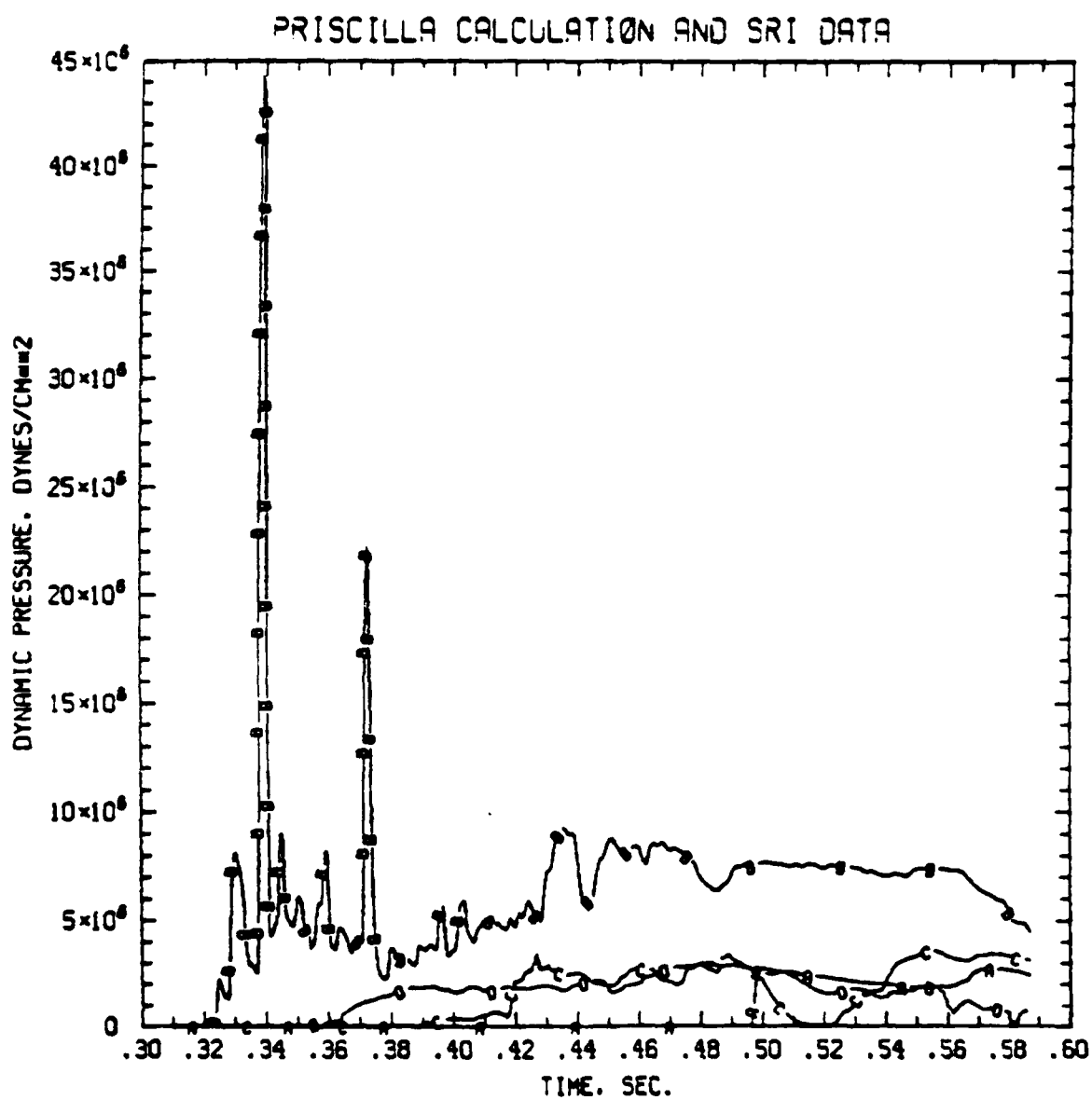
YS YS - 0.105005-04 0.300005-01 FT

Figure 48



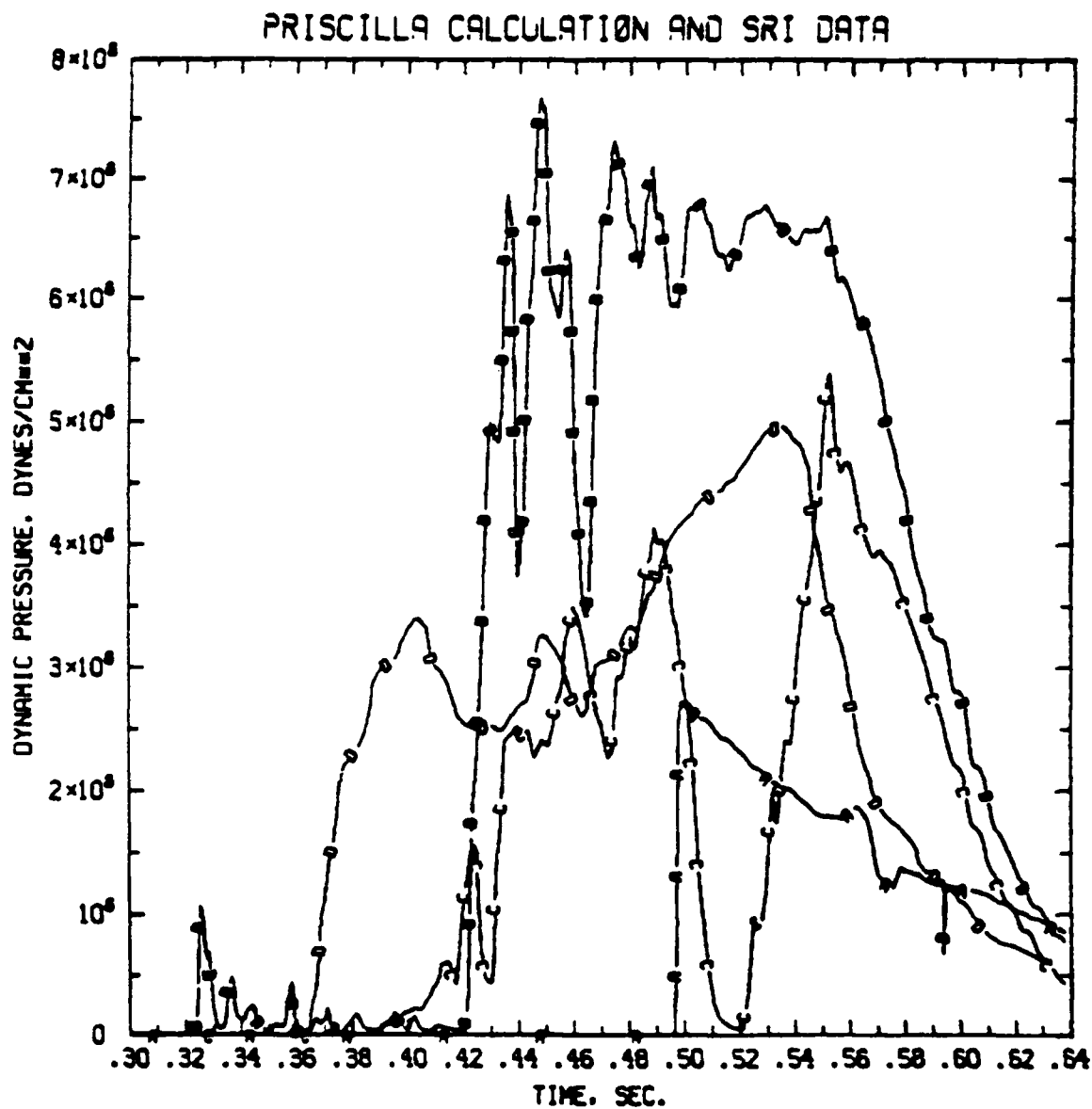
YS. YS = 0.13500E+04 0.30000E+01 FT.

Figure 49



XS.YS = 0.16500E+04 0.30000E+01 FT.

Figure 50



XS.YS = 0.16500E+04 0.10000E+02 FT.

Figure 51

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