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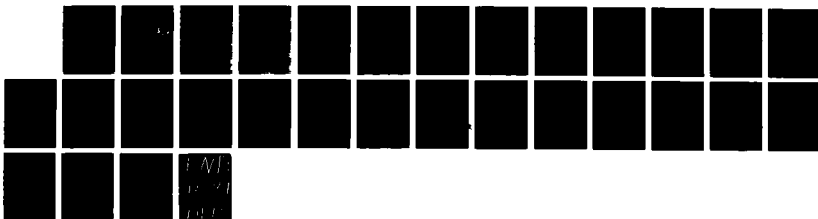
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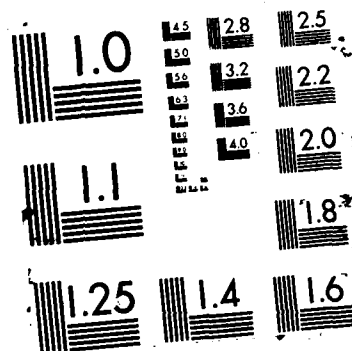
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| 20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number)<br>This unclassified number deals with military reference as applied to the U.S. military's interface with Mexico, 1846-1920. The eight sections, of this study, deal with military engagements, the military awards system, brevets, casualties, authorized US Army flag streamers, as well as political programs which historically advocated change in Mexican society. |                                            |                                                             |  |

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As indicated in SB117, ("The U.S. and Mexico, 1910-19") a companion bibliography, supporting documentation remains in private Mexican or U.S. archives. With that single caveat in mind, this summary is presented as a working draft for those who study the lessons of war.

9-2-10-11-12-13-14-15-16-17-18-19-20-21-22-23-24-25-26-27-28-29-30-31-32-33-34-35-36-37-38-39-40-41-42-43-44-45-46-47-48-49-50-51-52-53-54-55-56-57-58-59-60-61-62-63-64-65-66-67-68-69-70-71-72-73-74-75-76-77-78-79-80-81-82-83-84-85-86-87-88-89-90-91-92-93-94-95-96-97-98-99-100-101-102-103-104-105-106-107-108-109-110-111-112-113-114-115-116-117-118-119-120-121-122-123-124-125-126-127-128-129-130-131-132-133-134-135-136-137-138-139-140-141-142-143-144-145-146-147-148-149-150-151-152-153-154-155-156-157-158-159-160-161-162-163-164-165-166-167-168-169-170-171-172-173-174-175-176-177-178-179-180-181-182-183-184-185-186-187-188-189-190-191-192-193-194-195-196-197-198-199-200-201-202-203-204-205-206-207-208-209-210-211-212-213-214-215-216-217-218-219-220-221-222-223-224-225-226-227-228-229-230-231-232-233-234-235-236-237-238-239-240-241-242-243-244-245-246-247-248-249-250-251-252-253-254-255-256-257-258-259-260-261-262-263-264-265-266-267-268-269-270-271-272-273-274-275-276-277-278-279-280-281-282-283-284-285-286-287-288-289-290-291-292-293-294-295-296-297-298-299-300-301-302-303-304-305-306-307-308-309-310-311-312-313-314-315-316-317-318-319-320-321-322-323-324-325-326-327-328-329-330-331-332-333-334-335-336-337-338-339-340-341-342-343-344-345-346-347-348-349-350-351-352-353-354-355-356-357-358-359-360-361-362-363-364-365-366-367-368-369-370-371-372-373-374-375-376-377-378-379-380-381-382-383-384-385-386-387-388-389-390-391-392-393-394-395-396-397-398-399-400-401-402-403-404-405-406-407-408-409-410-411-412-413-414-415-416-417-418-419-420-421-422-423-424-425-426-427-428-429-430-431-432-433-434-435-436-437-438-439-440-441-442-443-444-445-446-447-448-449-450-451-452-453-454-455-456-457-458-459-460-461-462-463-464-465-466-467-468-469-470-471-472-473-474-475-476-477-478-479-480-481-482-483-484-485-486-487-488-489-490-491-492-493-494-495-496-497-498-499-500-501-502-503-504-505-506-507-508-509-510-511-512-513-514-515-516-517-518-519-520-521-522-523-524-525-526-527-528-529-530-531-532-533-534-535-536-537-538-539-540-541-542-543-544-545-546-547-548-549-550-551-552-553-554-555-556-557-558-559-560-561-562-563-564-565-566-567-568-569-570-571-572-573-574-575-576-577-578-579-580-581-582-583-584-585-586-587-588-589-590-591-592-593-594-595-596-597-598-599-600-601-602-603-604-605-606-607-608-609-610-611-612-613-614-615-616-617-618-619-620-621-622-623-624-625-626-627-628-629-630-631-632-633-634-635-636-637-638-639-640-641-642-643-644-645-646-647-648-649-650-651-652-653-654-655-656-657-658-659-660-661-662-663-664-665-666-667-668-669-670-671-672-673-674-675-676-677-678-679-680-681-682-683-684-685-686-687-688-689-690-691-692-693-694-695-696-697-698-699-700-701-702-703-704-705-706-707-708-709-710-711-712-713-714-715-716-717-718-719-720-721-722-723-724-725-726-727-728-729-730-731-732-733-734-735-736-737-738-739-740-741-742-743-744-745-746-747-748-749-750-751-752-753-754-755-756-757-758-759-760-761-762-763-764-765-766-767-768-769-770-771-772-773-774-775-776-777-778-779-780-781-782-783-784-785-786-787-788-789-790-791-792-793-794-795-796-797-798-799-800-801-802-803-804-805-806-807-808-809-810-811-812-813-814-815-816-817-818-819-820-821-822-823-824-825-826-827-828-829-830-831-832-833-834-835-836-837-838-839-840-841-842-843-844-845-846-847-848-849-850-851-852-853-854-855-856-857-858-859-860-861-862-863-864-865-866-867-868-869-870-871-872-873-874-875-876-877-878-879-880-881-882-883-884-885-886-887-888-889-890-891-892-893-894-895-896-897-898-899-900-901-902-903-904-905-906-907-908-909-910-911-912-913-914-915-916-917-918-919-920-921-922-923-924-925-926-927-928-929-930-931-932-933-934-935-936-937-938-939-940-941-942-943-944-945-946-947-948-949-950-951-952-953-954-955-956-957-958-959-960-961-962-963-964-965-966-967-968-969-970-971-972-973-974-975-976-977-978-979-980-981-982-983-984-985-986-987-988-989-990-991-992-993-994-995-996-997-998-999-1000-1001-1002-1003-1004-1005-1006-1007-1008-1009-1010-1011-1012-1013-1014-1015-1016-1017-1018-1019-1020-1021-1022-1023-1024-1025-1026-1027-1028-1029-1030-1031-1032-1033-1034-1035-1036-1037-1038-1039-1040-1041-1042-1043-

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ENGAGEMENTS OF THE MEXICAN WAR,  
1846 - 1848

| DATE/S           | APPROX.<br>LOCATION            | MEX.<br>FIGHTING FORCES                                   | U.S.                                         | MEX.<br>LOSSES | U.S. |
|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------|------|
| 1846             |                                |                                                           |                                              |                |      |
| 25 Apr           | Present Browns-<br>ville, Tx   |                                                           | Cav clash<br>Maj Brown                       | -              | 11   |
| 30 Apr           | Fort (Brown), Tx               | Siege<br>Gen Arista                                       | Maj Brown                                    | -              | -    |
| 8 May            | Near Palo Alto, Tx             | 6,000<br>Gen Arista                                       | 2,300<br>Gen Taylor                          | 300-400        | 9    |
| 9 May            | Near Resaca de la<br>Palma, Tx | 5,700<br>Gen Arista                                       | 1,700<br>Gen Taylor                          | 262            | 39   |
| 3-9 May          | Fort (Brown), Tx               | Siege<br>Gen Arista                                       | Relieves<br>Gen Taylor                       | -              | -    |
| 13 May           |                                | War Declared                                              |                                              |                |      |
| 18 May-<br>6 Jul | Matamoras &<br>Gualaxara Pass  |                                                           | Occupation<br>6,000<br>Gen Taylor            | -              | -    |
| 20-3 Sep         | Monterrey                      | Surrender<br>7,000 +<br>3,000 mili-<br>tia<br>Gen Ampudia | Siege<br>6,000<br>Gen Taylor                 | 367?<br>87*    | 120  |
| 6 Dec            | San Pasqual                    | Roadblock<br>500 Cav +<br>80 Mex-Am                       | Route<br>100 Dragoons<br>Col Kearny          | ?              | 18   |
| 25 Dec           | el Brazito                     |                                                           | Skirmish<br>Col Kearny                       | -              | -    |
| 1847             |                                |                                                           |                                              |                |      |
| Jan-Mar          | Tampico                        |                                                           | Amphibious<br>Landing, 10,000,<br>Gen Taylor | -              | -    |
| 4 Feb            | Embudo & Taos, NM              |                                                           |                                              |                |      |
| 23-5 Feb         | Buena Vista                    | Attack<br>14,000,<br>(4000 die                            | Counter-attack<br>Gen Taylor                 | 4,500          | 267  |

in 100' desert  
crossing)  
Gen Santa Anna

|                  |                                                   |                                                     |                                          |                   |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 28 Feb           | Sacramento River                                  | Routes<br>Completes<br>3,500' march<br>Col Doniphan | 300                                      | 7                 |
| 25 Mar           | Medelin                                           |                                                     |                                          |                   |
| 25,9 Mar         | Vera Cruz                                         | Besieged<br>5,000, Gen<br>Morales                   | Siege,<br>13,000,<br>Gen Scott           | 280 19            |
| 18 Apr           | Cerro Gordo pass                                  | Envelopment<br>12,000,<br>Gen Santa<br>Anna         | Outflank<br>8,500<br>Gen Scott           | 1163 63           |
| 11 Jun           | National Bridge                                   |                                                     |                                          |                   |
| 12 Jul           | Calabosa river                                    |                                                     |                                          |                   |
| 1 Aug            | San Juan de los<br>Llanos                         |                                                     |                                          |                   |
| 10,12,<br>15 Aug | Paso Ovejas, Nat-<br>ional Bridge, Cerro<br>Gordo |                                                     |                                          |                   |
| 13 Aug           | Mira Flores                                       |                                                     |                                          |                   |
| 20 Aug           | Contreras hill-@                                  | Defense<br>5,000,<br>Gen Valen-<br>cia              | Route<br>3,300,<br>Gen Pillow &<br>Smith | 700 30?           |
| 20 Aug           | Churubusco-@<br>fortified convent<br>& church     | Defense<br>19,300?<br>Gen Santa<br>Anna             | Route<br>10,000<br>Gen Scott             | 3000? 103<br>227* |
| 8 Sep            | el Molino del Rey<br>gun foundry                  | Defense<br>12,000,<br>Gen Santa                     | Diversion<br>3,450,<br>Gen Scott         | 2000 117          |
| 13 Sep           | Belen & San Cosme<br>gates, Mexico City           | Defense,                                            | Attacks                                  |                   |

|        |                                  |                                         |                               |                  |
|--------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| 13 Sep | Chapultepec hill,<br>Mexico City | Defense<br>15,000,<br>Gen Santa<br>Anna | Attack<br>7,200,<br>Gen Scott | 1800? 130<br>50* |
|--------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|

14 Sep Mexico City garrison  
surrenders, Gen Santa Anna retreats, Los Ninos  
cadets defend the military academy and castle to  
the death.

9 Oct Huamantla

|        |                                           |                      |                                               |   |   |
|--------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---|---|
| 12 Oct | Puebla de los Angeles (Puebla I) garrison | Siege 8,000, Gen Rea | Defense & Relief, 2,300, Col Childs, Gen Lane | ? | ? |
|--------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---|---|

|       |                                        |
|-------|----------------------------------------|
| 1848  |                                        |
| 2 Feb | War Ends - Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo |

|        |                          |
|--------|--------------------------|
| 12 Jun | Troops leave Mexico City |
|--------|--------------------------|

2 Aug Troops leave Vera Cruz

19 Oct Atlixco

|                    |               |               |   |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| APPROX. DEATH TOLL | <u>15,136</u> | <u>13,283</u> | @ |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---|

### RELATED ACTIVITIES

|      |                 |                                   |                            |
|------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1859 | Brownsville, Tx | Attack by<br>bandits,<br>Cortinez | Driven off<br>by U.S. Army |
|------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|

|      |             |                                |                                                                       |
|------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1866 | U.S. Border | Capitu-<br>lation by<br>France | U.S. Army force<br>to get French<br>attention, 50,000,<br>MG Sheridan |
|------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|

Legend: ?-Unknown and not available from Mexican sources  
SP-The San Patricio Battalion was composed of European settlers and U.S. defectors who heeded General Santa Anna's promise of a rich Mexican life. The 575 dissidents had everything to lose when the war was lost. Only 25 survived the Chapultepec battle, 50 were hung.  
\*-These two battles, alone, reduced the Mexican effective force by 1/3, the U.S. by 1/7.  
@-These figures reflect battle and related deaths. @F 78,718 who served during the war for the U.S., there were 1,733 battle and 11,550 related deaths.

**BREVETS AWARDED U.S. ARMY OFFICERS**  
**DURING THE U.S.-MEXICAN WAR, 1846-48**

From 1812, the brevet has been used to recognize contributions of individual Army, Marine Corps, or Naval personnel. The award is a promotion without a corresponding increase in pay or command responsibilities, normally. The brevet served as a means for recognizing merit, there being no other formal award in use until the Civil War for commissioned personnel. The Certificate of Merit was established, in 1847, as an award for army privates. It was expanded to include other enlisted personnel and, in 1905, a medal was added and was known as the Distinguished Service Medal. In 1918, the certificate was abolished. By 1934, the Distinguished Service Cross replaced the medal. For a time, this meant certificate holders held the nation's second highest award for anything from routine service to meritorious actions.

The lists which follow cover specific first, second, or third awards. Dates are not repeated for succeeding actions. An "X" following the event suggests that it was a primary battle.

**FIRST AWARD**

| <u>DATE/S</u> | <u>ENGAGEMENT</u> | <u>NUMBER BY RANK</u>                                  |
|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 19 Oct 1847   | Atlixco           | 1-Lt, 1-Cpt, 1-Maj                                     |
| 13 Sep 1847   | Belen Gate-X      | 1-Cpt, 1-Ltc, 1-Col                                    |
| 23 Feb 1847   | Buena Vista-X     | 7-Lt, 9-Cpt, 14-Maj,<br>6-Ltc, 3-Col, 3-BG,<br>1-MG    |
| 12 Jul 1847   | Calabosa River    | 1-Maj                                                  |
| 18 Apr 1847   | Cerro Gordo-X     | 12-Lt, 16-Cpt, 13-Maj,<br>3-Ltc, 2-Col, 1-BG,<br>1-MG  |
| 13 Sep 1847   | Chapultepec-X     | 12-Lt, 32-Cpt, 35-Maj,<br>12-Ltc, 8-Col, 2-BG,<br>1-MG |
| 20 Aug 1847   | Churubusco        | 1-Lt, 1-Cpt, 2-Maj,<br>2-Ltc                           |
| 20 Aug 1847   | Contreras         | 2-Lt, 2-Cpt, 1-Ltc                                     |

|                      |                                               |                                                        |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 20 Aug 1847          | Contreras &<br>Churubusco-X                   | 46-Lt, 56-Cpt, 54-Maj,<br>19-Ltc, 5-Col, 2-BG,<br>1-MG |
| 4 Feb 1847           | Embudo & Taos                                 | 1-Lt                                                   |
| 9 May 1846           | Fort Brown                                    | 1-Maj                                                  |
| 9 Oct 1847           | Huamantla                                     | 1-Lt, 2-Cpt, 2-Maj,<br>1-MG                            |
| 24 Nov 1847          | Matamoras &<br>Gualaxara Pass                 | 1-Ltc                                                  |
| 25 Mar 1847          | Medelin                                       | 2-Lt, 2-Cpt, 3-Maj                                     |
| 14 Sep 1847          | Mexico City                                   | 1-Maj                                                  |
| 13 Aug 1847          | Mira Flores                                   | 1-Cpt                                                  |
| 8 Sep 1847           | el Molina del Rey-X                           | 9-Lt, 16-Cpt, 13-Maj,<br>11-Ltc, 5-Col, 1-BG           |
| 23 Sep 1846          | Monterrey-X                                   | 10-Lt, 14-Cpt, 18-Maj,<br>6-Ltc, 3-Col, 1-BG,<br>3-MG  |
| 11 Jun 1847          | National Bridge                               | 1-Maj                                                  |
| 8 May 1846           | Palo Alto-X                                   | 3-Maj                                                  |
| 9 May 1846           | Palo Alto &<br>Resaca de la Palma-X           | 6-Lt, 8-Cpt, 15-Maj,<br>3-Ltc, 5-Col, 1-MG             |
| 23 Sep 1846          | Palo Alto, Resaca de<br>la Palma & Monterey-X | 1-Maj                                                  |
| 10,12,15<br>Aug 1847 | Paso Ovejas, National<br>Bridge & Cerro Gordo | 4-Lt, 2-Cpt, 3-Maj,<br>1-Ltc                           |
| 12 Oct 1847          | Puebla (defense)                              | 1-Lt, 1-Cpt, 4-Maj                                     |
| 9 May 1846           | Resaca de la Palma-X                          | 2-Ltc                                                  |
| 28 Feb 1847          | Sacramento river-X<br>(near Chihuahua)        | 1-Cpt, 1-Maj                                           |
| 20 Aug 1847          | San Augustin                                  | 1-Lt, 1-Ltc                                            |
| 1 Aug 1847           | San Juan de los Llanos                        | 1-Lt, 1-Cpt, 1-Maj                                     |
| 6 Dec 1846           | San Pasqual                                   | 1-Cpt                                                  |

|               |                       |                     |
|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 16 Mar 1848   | Santa Cruz de Rosales | 4-Cpt, 1-Maj, 1-Ltc |
| 25,9 Mar 1847 | Vera Cruz (siege)-X   | 1-Lt, 1-Maj, 3-BG   |

SECOND AWARD

| <u>ENGAGEMENT</u>                      | <u>NUMBER BY RANK</u>               |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Cerro Gordo & Belen Gate               | 1-Cpt                               |
| Cerro Gordo & Chapultepec              | 2-Cpt, 4-Maj, 3-Ltc                 |
| Cerro Gordo & Churubusco               | 1-Ltc                               |
| Cerro Gordo & Contreras-Churubusco     | 4-Cpt, 3-Maj, 5-Ltc,<br>2-Col, 1-MG |
| Cerro Gordo & Molino del Rey           | 1-Col                               |
| Cerro Gordo & Puebla                   | 1-Maj                               |
| Chapultepec & Matamoras-Gualaxara Pass | 1-Ltc                               |
| Contreras & Churubusco-Chapultepec     | 10-Cpt, 15-Maj, 6-Ltc,<br>4-Col     |
| Contreras-Churubusco & Belen Gate      | 1-Ltc                               |
| Contreras-Churubusco & Mexico City     | 2-Ltc                               |
| Contreras-Churubusco & Molino del Rey  | 5-Cpt, 8-Maj, 7-Ltc,<br>2-Col, 1-BG |
| Embudo-Taos & Santa Cruz de Rosales    | 1-Cpt                               |
| Fort Brown & Contreras-Churubusco      | 1-Maj                               |
| Fort Brown & Monterey                  | 1-Ltc                               |
| Medelin & Molino del Rey               | 1-Cpt                               |
| Mira Flores & Churubusco               | 1-Cpt                               |
| Molino del Rey & Chapultepec           | 6-Cpt, 4-Maj, 1-Col                 |
| Monterey & Buena Vista                 | 4-Cpt, 5-Maj, 1-Ltc,<br>1-Col       |
| Monterey & Cerro Gordo                 | 1-Cpt                               |
| Monterey & Contreras-Churubusco        | 2-Cpt, 3-Maj, 4-Ltc,                |

|                                                                         |                    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                                                         | 1-MG               |
| Monterey & Mira Flores                                                  | 1-Cpt              |
| Monterey & Molino del Rey                                               | 1-Maj, 1-Ltc       |
| National Bridge & Chapultepec                                           | 1-Ltc              |
| Palo Alto & Resaca de la Palma                                          | 2-Ltc              |
| Palo Alto-Resaca de la Palma & Buena Vista                              | 1-Ltc, 1-BG        |
| Palo Alto-Resaca de la Palma & Contreras-Churubusco                     | 1-Maj, 1-Ltc, 1-BG |
| Palo Alto-Resaca de la Palma & Molino del Rey                           | 1-Maj, 1-Ltc       |
| Palo Alto-Resaca de la Palma & Monterey                                 | 1-Maj              |
| Palo Alto-Resaca de la Palma & Paso Ovejas, National Bridge-Cerro Gordo | 1-Maj              |
| Resaca de la Palma & Buena Vista                                        | 1-Col              |
| Resaca de la Palma & Molino del Rey                                     | 1-Ltc              |
| Resaca de la Palma & Monterey                                           | 1-Ltc, 2-Col       |
| Vera Cruz & Molino del Rey                                              | 1-Ltc              |
| Vera Cruz & San Augustine                                               | 1-Ltc              |

### THIRD AWARD

|                                                                |             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Cerro Gordo & Contreras-Churubusco & Chapultepec               | 1-Maj + Col |
| Fort Brown & Monterey & Buena Vista                            | 1-Ltc + Col |
| Palo Alto & Resaca de la Palma-Monterey & Contreras-Churubusco | 1-Col       |
| Palo Alto & Resaca de la Palma & Monterey                      | 1-Col       |
| Vera Cruz & Molino del Ray & Chapultepec                       | 1-Ltc       |

A total of 602 brevets were awarded for specified Mexican War service to 446 U.S. Army officers, in ascending order, as follows:

| AWARD:             |       | <u>FIRST</u> | <u>SECOND</u> | <u>THIRD</u> |
|--------------------|-------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Promotion To:      |       |              |               |              |
| First Lieutenant   | (1Lt) | 118          |               |              |
| Captain            | (Cpt) | 171          | 39            |              |
| Major              | (Maj) | 189          | 49            | 1            |
| Lieutenant Colonel | (Ltc) | 70           | 43            | 2            |
| Colonel            | (Col) | 32           | 14            | 4            |
| Brigadier General  | (BG)  | 13           | 3             |              |
| Major General      | (MG)  | 9            | 1             |              |
| TOTAL:             |       | 602          | 149           | 7            |

A total of 26 brevets were awarded for non-specific Mexican War service. All but one were second or third awards which meant, according to the available record, that 447 officers received a first award. The grand total, for all brevets, was 628. Non-specified brevets were, as follows:

Date: January 1, 1847  
Major General 1

Date: May 30, 1848  
First Lieutenant 1  
Major 6  
Lieutenant Colonel 8  
Colonel 4  
Brigadier General 3  
Major General 3

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26

Source: Fry, James B. The History and Legal Effect of Brevets in the Armies of Great Britain and the United States, New York, N.Y.: D. van Nostrand, c1877.

MEXICAN - U.S. CASUALTIES DUE TO  
VIOLENT ACTIONS DURING THE  
PERIODS - 1846-48 AND 1910-20,

Killed=K Wounded=W

|                          | <u>MEXICO</u> |           | <u>U.S.A.</u> |          |
|--------------------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|----------|
|                          | <u>K</u>      | <u>W</u>  | <u>K</u>      | <u>W</u> |
| 1. Mexican War, 1846-48  | 15,136        | ? 8,403 ? | 13,283        | # 4,152  |
| 2. 1910-20               | ?             | ?         | 587 @         | 198 @@   |
| A. Vera Cruz             | 193 *         | 600       | 19            | 63       |
| 21 Apr - 25 Nov 1914     |               |           |               |          |
| B. Pershing Punitive Ex- | 285 **        | 166       | 44            | 31       |
| pedition, 15 Mar 1916-   |               |           |               |          |
| 5 Feb 1917               |               |           |               |          |

Legend:     ?=Unknown and not available from Mexican sources  
               @=Includes up to 300 Mexican-Americans killed while  
                   in U.S. custody by either border rangers or deputy  
                   sheriffs (see "Fall Commission" report)  
               @@=Of 587, 455 were civilians; of 198, 122 were ci-  
                   vilians  
               \*=80 were civilian, of the 193  
               \*\*=56 at Guerrero, 28 Mar 1916  
               #=Includes 1,733 battle and 11,550 related deaths

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# U.S. ARMY FLAG STREAMERS AWARDED TO COMBAT REGIMENTS

Indian and Mexican Wars, Pershing Expedition Periods

## Legend:

ADA=Air Defense Artillery  
 \* =Awarded to ADA (not FA)  
 ARM=Armor  
 CAV=Cavalry  
 FA=Field Artillery  
 INF=Infantry  
 A/2=Unit organic to regiment

I: REGULAR ARMY;

## INDIAN WARS

|            | <u>ADA/FA</u> | <u>ARM/CAV</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <u>INF</u>                       |
|------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Apaches    | -             | 1, A/2, 4-6, 8, 10.                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1, 8, 10.                        |
| Arizona    | -             | 1857-1, 1859-1, 1866-14, 23, 158.<br>1866-1, 1867-8, 1866-70, 21, 1871-<br>1868-1, 8, G/21, 1881-8, 12.<br>1869-1, 8, 1870-<br>1, 3, 1871-1, 3,<br>1872-1, 5, 1874-5,<br>1876-6, 1877-K/6,<br>1881-1, 6, 1882-3, 6. |                                  |
| Bannocks   | 4*            | 1, 2, 5.                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 2, 5, 12, 14, 21.                |
| Blackhawk  | -             | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1, 4, 6, 130, 425.               |
| California | -             | 1846-1, 1852-1, 1850-2, 1851-2,<br>1860-1, 1868-1. 1852-2.                                                                                                                                                          |                                  |
| Cheyennes  | -             | 2-5.                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 6, 16.                           |
| Chihuahua  | -             | 1848-1.                                                                                                                                                                                                             | -                                |
| Colorado   | -             | 1855-1, 1884-6.                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 1865-134.                        |
| Comanches  | -             | 3-10.                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 3, 5, 10, 11, 24,<br>25, 94, 95. |
| Creeks     | 4*            | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1, 7, 155.                       |
| Dakota     | -             | 1874-7.                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 18, 1863-134.                    |
| Idaho      | -             | 1879-1.                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 1868-23.                         |
| Kansas     | -             | 1857-4, 1860-4, 1857-6.<br>1869-2.                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                  |

|                    |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                              |
|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Little Big Horn 4* |                          | 2-5, 7.                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 4-7, 9, 14, 17, 20,<br>22, 23.                                                               |
| Mexico             | -                        | 1873-4, 1877-8.                                                                                                                                                                                                    | -                                                                                            |
| Miami              | -                        | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1-3.                                                                                         |
| Modocs             | 4*                       | 1.                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 12, 21.                                                                                      |
| Montana            | -                        | 1870-2, 1872-1,<br>1873-7, 1879-2,<br>1880-2, 1881-<br>K/2, 1887-1, 9.                                                                                                                                             | 1857-3, 1868-13,<br>1872-7, 8, 22,<br>1879-5, 6, 1880-5,<br>1881-5, 18, 1882-<br>18, 1887-5. |
| Nebraska           | -                        | 1855-F/2, 1870-<br>F/2, 1872-B/3.                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1855-6, E/10, 1864-<br>134, 1865-134.                                                        |
| Nevada             | -                        | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1860-A/6.                                                                                    |
| New Mexico         | 1881-200*,<br>1882-200*. | 1849-1, 1850-1,<br>1851-1, 1852-2,<br>1854-1, 2, 1855-<br>1, 1856-1, 1857-<br>3, 1858-3, 1859-<br>A/3, 1860-L/2, 3,<br>1861-3, 1867-3,<br>1869-3, 1877-9,<br>1878-9, 1879-9,<br>1880-9, 10, 1881-<br>9, 1882-4, 6. | 1856-3, 1858-8,<br>1860-3, 5, 7, 8,<br>A/10, 1861-A/10,<br>1880-15.                          |
| Nez Perces         | 4*                       | 1, 2, 5, 7.                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2, 5, 7, 21.                                                                                 |
| North Dakota       | -                        | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1822-6, 1823-6,<br>1866-13, 17, 1868-<br>22, 1869-22, 1873-<br>6.                            |
| Oklahoma           | -                        | 1854-B/2, 1858-<br>5, 1859-5, 1868-<br>3, 1874-6.                                                                                                                                                                  | -                                                                                            |
| Oregon             | -                        | 1851-1, 1853-1,<br>1856-1, 1860-1,<br>1866-1, 1867-1,<br>1868-1, 8.                                                                                                                                                | 1855-4, 1856-4.                                                                              |
| Pine Ridge         | -                        | 1, 6-9.                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 1, 2, 7, 12, 16,<br>17, 20, 22, 25.                                                          |

|              |                       |                                                                            |                                 |
|--------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|              |                       |                                                                            | 94,95,135.                      |
| Seminoles    | 1,2*,3,4*,<br>62*.    | 2                                                                          | 1,2,4-8,118,<br>167,3/200.      |
| South Dakota | -                     | 1877-C/3.                                                                  | -                               |
| Texas        | 1859-1*.              | 1855-A/3,<br>1856-3,5,1860-<br>5,1867-G/6,<br>1869-F/3,1874-<br>6,1880-10. | 1850-1.                         |
| Tippecanoe   | -                     | -                                                                          | 4,5.                            |
| Utes         | -                     | 3,5,9.                                                                     | 4,6,7,15,16,19.                 |
| Washington   | 1858-3*,1858-<br>62*. | 1                                                                          | 1855-4,1856-4,9,<br>1858-9.     |
| Wyoming      | -                     | 1866-2,1867-<br>2,1869-E/2,<br>1872-B/2,1874-<br>B/2,                      | 1866-7,9,1867-9,<br>18,1874-14. |

INDIAN WAR TOTALS

10

99

57

MEXICAN WAR, 1846-48

|             |                     |          |                                  |
|-------------|---------------------|----------|----------------------------------|
| Buena Vista | 3*.                 | 1,2,123. | 130,149,151,152,<br>155,166,293. |
| Cerro Gordo | 1*,2*,3,<br>4*,62*. | 2,3.     | 2-4,6-8,130.                     |
| Chapultepec | 1*,2*,3,<br>4*,62*. | 2,3.     | 2-8,118.                         |
| Chihuahua   | -                   | 1848-1.  | 138.                             |
| Churubusco  | 1*,2*,3,<br>62*.    | 2,3.     | 2-8,118.                         |
| Coahuila    | -                   | 1846-1.  | -                                |
| Contreras   | 1*,2*,3,<br>4*,62*. | 2,3.     | 2,3,7,118.                       |
| Mexican War | -                   | -        | 167,176,425.                     |

|                                    |                     |                    |                |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Mexico                             | 1847-1*.            | -                  | -              |
| Molino del Rey                     | 2*,3,62*.           | 2,I/3.             | 2,4-8.         |
| Monterey                           | 1,2*,3*,4*.         | 2.                 | 1,3-5,7,8,155. |
| New Mexico                         | -                   | 1846-1.<br>1847-1. | 1847-1.        |
| Nuevo Leon                         | -                   | 2.                 | -              |
| Palo Alto                          | 1,2*,3*,4*.         | 2.                 | 3-5,8.         |
| Puebla                             | 1847-2*,3,<br>62*.  | -                  | 4.             |
| Resaca de la Palma                 | 1,2*,3*,4*.         | 2.                 | 3-5,8.         |
| Tamaulipas                         | 1846-1*,2*,4*.      | 1846-2.            | -              |
| Texas                              | -                   | 1846-2.            | 1846-7.        |
| Tlaxcala                           | -                   | -                  | 1847-4.        |
| Vera Cruz                          | 1*,2*,3,4*,<br>62*. | 2,3.               | 1-8,118,130.   |
| Vera Cruz, 1847                    | 1*,3*.              | 2,3.               | -              |
| <u>MEXICAN WAR TOTALS</u>          |                     |                    |                |
|                                    | 14                  | 17                 | 16             |
| <u>MEXICAN EXPEDITION. 1916-17</u> |                     |                    |                |
|                                    | 4,6*,7*.            | 5-7,10,11,13.      | 6,16,17.       |
| <u>MEXICAN EXPEDITION TOTALS</u>   |                     |                    |                |
|                                    | 3                   | 6                  | 3              |
| <u>GRAND TOTAL. ALL STREAMERS</u>  |                     |                    |                |
|                                    | 27                  | 122                | 76             |

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## II: NATIONAL GUARD;

### INDIAN WARS

|               |   |   |                 |
|---------------|---|---|-----------------|
| Arizona, 1866 | - | - | 157 (Colorado)  |
| Creeks        | - | - | 155 (Miss)      |
| Seminoles     | - | - | 118 (South Car) |
| Total         | - | - | 3               |

### MEXICAN WAR, 1846-48

|              |            |   |                  |
|--------------|------------|---|------------------|
| Buena Vista  | -          | - | 149 (Kentucky)   |
|              | -          | - | 155 (Miss)       |
| Cerro Gordo  | 109 (Pa)   | - | 213 CA (Pa) (AA) |
|              | 176 (Pa)   |   | (as 4 Inf)       |
| Chapultepec  | -          | - | 118 (South Car)  |
| Churubusco   | -          | - | 118 (South Car)  |
| Contreras    | -          | - | 118 (South Car)  |
| Monterey     | 138 (Ky)   | - | 155 (Miss)       |
|              | (as 1 Ky   |   |                  |
|              | Foot Vols) |   |                  |
| Puebla, 1847 | 176 (Pa)   | - | 213 CA (Pa) (AA) |
|              |            |   | (as 4 Inf)       |
| Vera Cruz    | 109 (Pa)   | - | 118 (South Car)  |
|              | (2 Co's)   |   | 213 CA (Pa) (AA) |

176 (Pa)

(as 4 Inf)

MEXICAN WAR TOTALS

Grand Total, All Streamers.

6

-

10

MEXICAN EXPEDITION, 1916-17

Streamers were not authorized for border service in connection with Pershing's expedition. Many units (batteries, troops, detachments) were at less than regimental strength. There were a total of 247 regiments, of which portions of 131 served at 24 locations. Artillery units served as cavalry or infantry in some cases. A breakdown of units which were called from the potential supply of state regiments follows:

|                                  | NUMBER<br>CALLED | SERVING<br>AS<br>AUTHORIZED |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| Cavalry                          | 14               | 19                          |
| Coast Artillery                  | 7                | 24                          |
| Engineers                        | 10               | 17                          |
| Field Artillery                  | 33               | 62                          |
| Infantry                         | 61               | 87                          |
| Medical                          | 5                | 19                          |
| Quartermaster                    | 0                | 18                          |
| Signal (Battalion)(16 Companies) | 1                | 8                           |
| TOTALS                           | 131              | 254                         |

Sources: National Guard Bureau. Official National Guard Register for 1939, Wash. DC:US GPO, 1940.

The Army War College. The Signal Corps and Air Service, A Study of their Expansion in the United States, 1917-1918, Monograph No. 16, Washington: GPO, 1922.

ENGAGEMENTS OF THE PERSHING  
(COLUMBUS) PUNITIVE EXPEDITION,  
15 MARCH 1916 - 5 FEBRUARY 1917

| DATE/S  | APPROX.<br>LOCATION   | MEX.<br>FIGHTING FORCES | U.S.<br>FORCES          | MEX.<br>LOSSES | U.S.<br>LOSSES |
|---------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1916    |                       |                         |                         |                |                |
| 15 Mar  |                       |                         | 4,800 enter Mexico      |                |                |
| 20 Mar  | el Rucio rail tunnel  |                         | 2/10 Cav                | -              | 2              |
| 26 Mar  | Aguas Calientes       | Villa                   | 2&E/10 Cav              | 4              | -              |
| 27 Mar  | Minaca, Chi.          | Villa                   | -                       | -              | 2 Civ.         |
| 28 Mar  | Guerrero              | Villa                   | 2,C&E/7 Cav             | 56             | -              |
| 1 Apr   | Aguas Calientes       | ?                       | Mach Gun Pl/-<br>10 Cav | -              | -              |
| 3 Apr   | la Joya               | Villa                   | Purs Sq/11<br>Cav       | 1              | 1              |
| 4 Apr   | Aguas Calientes       | Villa                   | E/10 Cav                | 4              | -              |
| 4 Apr?  | Santa Cruz de Herrera | Villa                   | Purs Sq/11<br>Cav       | 1              | -              |
| 9 Apr   | Parral                | Carranza                | 2/13 Cav                | -              | -              |
| 11 Apr  | Minaca, Chi.          | Villa                   | -                       | -              | 1 Civ          |
| 12 Apr  | Parral                | Carranza?               | 2,K&M/13<br>Cav         | 42             | 3              |
| 19 Apr? | Tomochic              | Villa                   | 7 Cav                   | 31             | 2              |
| 22 Apr  | Tomochic              | Villa                   | Purs Sq/7<br>Cav        | 30             | 2              |
| 1 May   | San Jose del Sitio    | Villa                   | -                       | -              | 1 Civ          |
| 2 May   | el Rubio, Chi.        | Carranza                | Purs Sq/11<br>Cav       | -              | -              |
| 5 May   | Ojos Azules           | Villa                   | Purs Sq/11<br>Cav       | 61             | -              |
| 5 May   | Glenn Springs,        | Carranza                | Outpost of              | -              | 5              |

|            |                            |          |                                 |    |       |
|------------|----------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|----|-------|
|            | Boquillas, Tx              |          | 14 Cav                          |    | 2 Civ |
| 10-3 May   | el Pilo                    | Carranza | Purs Sq, 8 Cav                  | ?  | -     |
| 14 May     | San Miguelito              | Villa    | 11 Cav                          | 3  | -     |
| 18 May     | Ciudad Juarez              | Carranza | -                               | -  | 1     |
| 25 May     | Namiquipa                  | Villa    | 17 Inf                          | 2  | 1     |
| 25 May     | Cruces                     | Villa    | -                               | -  | 1     |
| 26 May     | Ortega                     | Villa    | 11 Cav                          | 2  | -     |
| 10 Jun     | Laredo                     | Carranza | -                               | 3  | -     |
| 16 Jun     | San Ignacio, Tx            | Carranza | Raid                            | -  | 4     |
| 21 Jun     | Santo Domingo Ranch, Carr. | Carranza | C,K/10 Cav                      | 45 | 15    |
| 21 Jun     | Mazatlan, Sina.            | Carranza | -                               | -  | 1     |
| 31 Jul     | Fort Hancock, Tx           | ?        | -                               | -  | 1     |
| 22 Sep     | el Valle                   | Carranza | -                               | -  | 1     |
| May-Feb    | Colonia Dublan             | -        | Pershing expedition in training | -  | -     |
| 1917 5 Feb | -                          | -        | Final 10,690 leave Mexico       |    |       |

## APPROX. DEATH TOLL

---

285    44
RELATED ACTIVITIES

|               |               |       |            |   |    |
|---------------|---------------|-------|------------|---|----|
| 1919 14-5 Jun | Ciudad Juarez | Villa | Siege      | - | -  |
| 15-6 Jun      | Ciudad Juarez | Villa | 2 Cav Bde, | ? | 2? |
| 20 Aug        | -             | Villa | 8 Cav      | ? | -  |

Note: Last two actions comprise a second and third punitive expedition involving a Villa chase.

- Sources: Clendenen, Charles C. Blood on the Border,  
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U.S. AWARDS ISSUED - 1911-18OFFICER      ENLISTED

## MEDAL OF HONOR.

|                                          |   |   |
|------------------------------------------|---|---|
| 13 April 1911. Agua Prieta (Capt Gaujot) | 1 | 0 |
|------------------------------------------|---|---|

Note: 30 U.S. Naval officers and 16 enlisted personnel received this medal for actions performed during the 21-2 April 1914 period in conjunction with Vera Cruz landing operations. 9 U.S. Marine Corps officers received it for services during the same action.

## DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS.

|                                                           |   |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|---|---|
| 28 September 1914. Vera Cruz (Sgt Vandervert)             | 0 | 1 |
| 21 October 1915. Ojo de Agua, Tx (1Sgt Smith)             | 0 | 1 |
| 9 March 1916. Columbus, NM (Maj F. Tompkins)              | 1 | 0 |
| 27 August 1918. Nogales, Az & Mex (1Lt Fanin; PFC Lavery) | 1 | 1 |

## DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL.

|                                               |   |   |
|-----------------------------------------------|---|---|
| 9-10 October 1914. Naco, Az (Capt Schultz)    | 1 | 0 |
| 12 April 1916. Parral (1Lt Lininger; 2Lt Ord) | 2 | 0 |

## SECOND SILVER STAR ON MEXICAN SERVICE BADGE.

|                                                                  |   |   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|
| 29 March 1916. Guerrero (Maj Cade; Capt Dallam, Leary; 2Lt Howe) | 4 | 0 |
| 22 April 1916. Tomochic (Maj Cade; Capt Dallam, Leary; 2Lt Howe) | 4 | 0 |

## FIRST SILVER STAR ON MEXICAN SERVICE BADGE.

|                                                                                                                                                                     |   |   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|
| 9 March 1916. Columbus, NM (Cpt Osborne; 1Sgt Brown, Peyton; Sgt DeSwan, Dobbs)                                                                                     | 1 | 4 |
| 29 March 1916. Guerrero (Col Erwin; Lt Col S. Tompkins; Maj F. Tompkins; Capt Kendrick; 1Lt Nicholson, Hennessey; 2Lt Myer; Sgt Heaton; Pvt Bohn, Brown, Fleenor)   | 7 | 4 |
| 12 April 1916. Parral (Maj F. Tompkins; Sgt Schafer)                                                                                                                | 1 | 1 |
| 22 April 1916. Tomochic (Maj Myer, Winans; Capt Gillem, Moffet, Wells; 1Lt Campbell, Engels, Hickam; 2Lt Ryan; 1 Sgt Dearing, Rathjen; Sgt Dobbs, Johnson, Roberts) | 9 | 5 |
| 25 May 1916. Las Cruces, NM (Sgt Hulett)                                                                                                                            | 0 | 1 |

## COMMENDATION FOR HEROIC CONDUCT.

|                                   |   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| 21 March 1916. Musica (Sgt Dendy) | 0 | 1 |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|

HONORABLE MENTION FOR COMMENDABLE CONDUCT  
27 August 1918. Nogales, Az & Mex (Lt Col Herman)

1

0

AWARDS TOTALS      35      19

### U.S. SERVICE AWARDS, 1911-19

Award of the following badges or medal were not to be duplicated and were based on honorable service in all cases:

1. Mexican Service badge. This badge was for Regular Army, Navy, Marine Corps, or National Guard service. It was conditional on service during any of the following periods of duty: 12 April 1911 through 7 February 1917 if casualties took place on the U.S. side while serving with the Mexican border patrol; between 24 April and 26 November 1914 while serving with the Vera Cruz expedition; 14 March 1916 to 7 February while with other expeditions (Pershing); 1 December 1917, Buena Vista; 27 December 1917, or, 26 December 1918, San Benardino Canon; 8,9 January 1918, La Grulla, Tx; 28 March 1918, Pilares; 1-5 November 1915, or, 27 August 1918, Nogales, Az; 15-6 June 1919, El Paso, Tx-Ciudad Juarez, and that expedition inside Mexico. As of 1 July 1932, 16,715 badges were awarded.

2. Mexican Border Service badge. This badge was issued to the Regular Army for any period of service from 9 May 1916 to 24 March, 1917, or, for service with the Mexican border patrol from 1 January 1916 to 6 April 1917. As of 1 July 1932, 38,704 badges were awarded.

3. Spanish War Service medal. This medal was for National Guard service both in the war with Spain, 20 April 1898-11 April 1899, and service along the border, 1 January 1916 to 6 April 1917, for which the Spanish Campaign badge had not previously been issued. As of 1 July 1932, 23,546 medals were awarded.

Sources: War Department. General Orders, 1914, 1916-22, 1923-4, 1924-5, 1925-6, 1926-7, 1928-9, 1929-30, 1930-1, 1931-2, Wash. D.C.:GPO, various years.

## USE OF U.S. ARMED FORCES IN MEXICO

1806-Captain Z.M. Pike invaded Spanish territory, with a platoon of troops, at the headwaters of the Rio Grande, on orders of General James Wilkinson. He constructed a fort in present day Colorado, was taken to Mexico, and later released after seizure of his papers. The political purpose is still a mystery.

1814-25-Engagements in the Caribbean area took place between pirates and U.S. ships ashore and offshore, including Yucatan.

1835-General Gaines occupied Nacogdoches, Tx, from July to December during the Texas war for independence. He was ordered to cross the "imaginary boundary" if any Indian outbreaks occurred.

1842-Commodore Jones occupied Monterrey, Ca, on October 19, as he assumed war had begun. A second "Mistake" took place a week later, at San Diego, Ca.

1844-President Tyler deployed U.S. troops to protect Texas against Mexico while awaiting a treaty to annex. This was a demonstration of U.S. preparation.

1846-8-President Polk's occupation of questioned territory precipitated the formal declaration of war which was to follow.

1859-U.S. soldiers crossed the Rio Grande in pursuit of the Mexican bandit, Cortina.

1866-In an action, later repudiated by the President, General Sedgwick occupied Matamoras to protect U.S. citizens.

1870-A force occupied an area forty miles up the Rio Tecapan to destroy the pirate ship "Forward", on 17 and 18 June.

1873-U.S. troops repeatedly entered Mexico in pursuit of cattle rustlers and other thieves. There were some reciprocal raids by Mexican troops. U.S. actions were protested constantly. Noteworthy cases occurred at Remolina, May 1873, and Las Cuevas, in 1875. The raids took place, with disputes, until 1896.

1876-On 18 May, Matamoras was patrolled while lacking a government.

1913-On 5-7 September, U.S. Marines landed at Claris Estero to aid in the evacuation of U.S. citizens, and others, from the Yaqui valley.

Source: "Use of U.S. Armed Forces in Foreign Countries, II, ...1798-1945," Congressional Record, 115:13-4, 1969.

Note:

1914-7-Undeclared joint hostilities followed the Dolphin affair and Villa's raids. This included the capture of Vera Cruz and Pershing's punitive raid in to Mexico.

1918-9-Following the withdrawal of Pershing, U.S. troops entered Mexico a minimum of three times in 1918, six more in 1919. In August, U.S. and Mexican troops fought at Nogales.

MEXICAN PLANNING FOR SOCIETAL  
ACTION, 1821-1973

| <u>YEAR</u> | <u>MANIFESTO</u>        | <u>ADVOCATE</u>       | <u>HIGHLIGHTS</u>                                                                                            |
|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1821        | Plan de Iguala          | Iturbide              | To become first Mexican empire; retain Roman church; preserve upper class privilege; army of '3 guarantees'. |
| 1822        | Plan de Profesa         | Iturbide              | To govern by viceroy; no Spanish royal order.                                                                |
| 1823        | Plan de Casa Mata       | Santa Anna            | To abolish Iturbide monarchy; launch republic.                                                               |
| 1823        | Plan de San Luis Potosi | Santa Anna            | To form provisional government.                                                                              |
| 1854        | Plan de Ayutla          | Alvarez               | To abolish Santa Anna dictatorship; provide a constitution.                                                  |
| 1858        | Plan de Tacubaya        | Zuloaga               | To abolish congress; arrest Juarez; new constitution; reform laws.                                           |
| 1871        | Plan de la Noria        | Díaz                  | To abolish oligarchy; indefinite reelections.                                                                |
| 1876        | Plan de Tuxtepec        | Díaz                  | To declare Tejada reelection illegal; call for state sovereignty.                                            |
| 1906        | Plan de Liberal         | Flores Magón Brothers | To call for freedom of expression; stable work week; nationalization of church property.                     |
| 1910        | Plan de San Luis Potosí | Madero                | To abolish Diaz dictatorship; call for administrative reform; insurrection.                                  |
| 1911        | Plan de Ayala           | Zapata                | To abolish Madero regime to recognize Orozco; confiscation and division of great estates.                    |

|      |                                                 |                                       |                                                                                                                                                                   |
|------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1912 | Plan de Oroz-<br>quista (Plan de<br>Empacadora) | Orozco                                | To abolish Madera nepotism<br>and favortism; no new<br>loans; improve work condi-<br>tions; reforms.                                                              |
| 1912 | Plan de<br>Felicista                            | Díaz                                  | To abolish Madero control;<br>restore peace, justice.                                                                                                             |
| 1913 | Plan de la<br>Ciudadela<br>(Plan de Embassy)    | Huerta                                | To abolish Madero control;<br>Huerta interim president;<br>Diaz cabinet minister.                                                                                 |
| 1913 | Plan de<br>Guadalupe                            | Carranza                              | To proclaim self as head of<br>army and interim (or desig-<br>nee) as president; alliance<br>with Obregon, Villa.                                                 |
| 1915 | Plan de San<br>Diego                            | Huerta<br>with<br>Carranza<br>support | To organize joint Mexican-<br>American, Indian and Black<br>American uprising versus<br>Anglo male domination in<br>U.S. border states by pro-<br>gram of murder. |
| 1920 | Plan de Agua<br>Prieta                          | Calles                                | To abolish Carranza regime<br>and replace with Obregon;<br>halt violations of state's<br>sovereignty.                                                             |
| 1923 | Plan de<br>Veracruz                             | Huerta                                | To proclaim self as leader<br>of revolution.                                                                                                                      |
| 1923 | Plan de<br>Oaxaca                               | Maycotte                              | To form a military rebel<br>junta.                                                                                                                                |
| 1929 | Plan de<br>Hermosillo                           | Escobar                               | To form reform army to<br>counter downfall move.                                                                                                                  |
| 1929 | Plan de<br>Guaymas                              | Vasconcelos                           | To counter voting fraud by<br>overthrow of government.                                                                                                            |
| 1935 | Plan de Accion                                  | Ministry<br>of<br>Education           | To issue a "children's<br>bill of rights" and a 14<br>point advocacy program.                                                                                     |
| 1935 | Plan Sexenio<br>Militar                         | Cárdenas                              | To reform, reorganize and<br>educate army.                                                                                                                        |
| 1973 | Plan de<br>Puebla                               | Ministry<br>of<br>Agriculture         | To increase agriculture and<br>livestock in rainfed areas.                                                                                                        |

Sources: various.

END

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