

DTIC FILE COPY

2

**SPECIAL
BIBLIOGRAPHY
SERIES**

AD-A203 852

***NATO AT 40 YEARS:
A CRITICAL ASSESSMENT***

JANUARY 1989



**DTIC
ELECTE**

30 JAN 1989

This document has been approved
for public release and sales the
distribution is unlimited, without restriction

S D
E

LIBRARY

89 1 27 027

**SPECIAL
BIBLIOGRAPHY
SERIES**

***NATO AT 40 YEARS:
A CRITICAL ASSESSMENT***

JANUARY 1989



JANUARY 1989

INTRODUCTION

This bibliography was prepared for the Department of Political Science to assist participants in the 31st Air Force Academy Assembly to be held at the United States Air Force Academy from 13 to 18 March 1989. It represents a highly selected portion of the U.S. Air Force Academy Library's holdings on the topic indicated. Included are books, journals, government documents and technical reports. Not selected for inclusion in this bibliography were newspaper articles and journal titles whose entire run would be pertinent to the topic; e.g., Atlantic Community Quarterly, NATO's 16 Nations, and NATO Review.

This bibliography was compiled by members of the Reference Branch of the Academy Library. The manuscript for the printer was prepared using the Pro-Cite Bibliographic software.


REINER H. SCHAEFFER, Lt Col, USAF
Director of Academy Libraries

TABLE OF CONTENTS --

I. ALLIANCE THEORY/THE ORIGINS OF NATO	1
II. THE MILITARY BALANCE : EAST AND WEST	4
III. COOPERATION AND CONFLICT IN THE ALLIANCE	13
IV. NATO STRATEGY	27
V. ARMS CONTROL AND THE ALLIANCE	40
VI. NATO'S FUTURE	44

Accession For	
FMIS GRAM	☒
INOC TAB	☐
Unannounced	☐
Justification	<i>per</i>
By	
Distribution/	
Availability Codes	
Dist	Avail and/or Special
A-1	



I. ALLIANCE THEORY/THE ORIGINS OF NATO

- Achilles, Theodore C. "Ambassador Tells How NATO Began." Army Navy Air Force Register. 77 (29 Sept. 1956): 13-14.
- Achilles, Theodore C. "Ernest Bevin, Real Father of North Atlantic Treaty." Army Navy Air Force Register. 77 (22 Sept. 1956): 1+.
- Braucher, E. P. "The Original United States Concept of NATO." Air University Review. 17 (Sept./Oct. 1966): 12-22.
- Cleveland, Harlan. "The Transformation of NATO." Military Review. 48 (May 1968): 50-55.
- Cline, Ray S. World Power Trends and U.S. Foreign Policy for the 1980's. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1980. (JX 1395 .C576 1980)
- de Staercke, Andre et al. NATO's Anxious Birth: The Prophetic Vision of the 1940's. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1985. (UA 646.3 .N2468 1985)
- Degenhardt, Henry W. Treaties and Alliances of the World. Essex, U. K.: Longman, 1986. (JX 4005 .T72 1986)
- Dials, George E. "NATO-Alliance in Transition." Army. 25 (Feb. 1975): 10+.
- Emme, E. M. "Politico-Military Aspects of Western Defense Under the North Atlantic Pact." Air University Quarterly Review. 4.2 (Fall 1950): 40-55.
- Godson, Joseph ed. 35 Years of NATO : a Transatlantic Symposium on the Changing Political, Economic, and Military Setting. New York: Dodd, Mead, 1985, c1984. (UA 646.3 .A14 1985)
- Gordon, Colin. The Atlantic Alliance : A Bibliography. New York: Nichols Pub. Co, 1978. (Z 6464 .N65 G67 1978)
- Hanning, Hugh. NATO, Our Guarantee of Peace. Washington: Brassey's Defence Publishers, 1986. (JX 1393 .N67 H36 1986)
- Henderson, Nicholas. The Birth of NATO. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1983. (UA 646.3 .H35 1983)
- Henrikson, Alan K. "The Creation of the North Atlantic Alliance, 1948-1952." Naval War College Review. 33 (May/June 1980): 4-39

- Jones, David C. "Reappraising the Prospects for NATO." Strategic Review. 2 (Fall 1974): 9-12.
- Kann, Robert A. "Alliances Versus Ententes." World Politics. 28 .4 (July 1976): 611-621.
- Kaplan, Lawrence S. Community of Interests - NATO and the Military Assistance Program, 1948-1951. Washington: GPO, 1980. (Gov Docs D 1.2: C 76/6/948-51)
- Kaplan, Lawrence S., and Robert W. Clawson, eds. NATO After Thirty Years. Wilmington, DE: Scholarly Resources, 1981. (UA 646.3 .N227)
- Kaplan, Lawrence S. The United States and NATO : The Formative Years. Lexington, KY: University Press of Kentucky, 1984. (JX 1393 .N67 K37 1984)
- Kennedy, Thomas J., Jr. NATO Politico-Military Consultation. Washington, D.C.: National Defense University Press, 1984. (Gov Docs D 5.409:84-3)
- Komer, Robert W. "The Origins and Objectives." NATO Review. 26 (June 1978): 9-12.
- Lambe, W. G. A. "The North Atlantic Treaty Organization." Canadian Army Journal. 5 .9 (Dec. 1951): 5-14.
- Mendershausen, H. The Atlantic Defense Relationship: Care, Troubles, Prospects. Santa Monica, CA.: Rand Corp., 1974. (RAND P-5262)
- Mets, David R. NATO, Alliance for Peace. New York: J. Messner, 1981. (UA 646.3 .M38)
- Miksche, Ferdinand O. "The Future of NATO: A European View." Military Review. 48 (Feb. 1968): 9-13.
- Milton, T. R. "NATO and the Aging Process." Strategic Review. 2 (Winter 1974): 39-43.
- NATO, a Bibliography and Resource Guide. New York: Garland Pub, 1985. (UA 646.3 .N224 1985)
- "The North Atlantic Treaty, an Analysis of its Priorities." Defense and Foreign Affairs Digest. 3 (Feb. 1975): 7-12.
- Oldfield, Barney. "In the Beginning- There Was a Treaty." Army. 19 (Apr. 1964): 52-59.

- Park, William. Defending the West : A History of NATO. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1986. (UA646.3 .P277 1986)
- Ray, Jayanta K. Public Policy and Global Reality: Some Aspects of American Alliance Policy. New Delhi: Radiant Publishers, 1977. (DS 33.4 .U6 R38)
- Reid, Escott. Time of Fear and Hope : the Making of the North Atlantic Treaty, 1947-1949. Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1977. (JX 1393 .N67 R44)
- Sabrosky, Alan N. and Charles F. Doran. Alliances in U.S. Foreign Policy: Issues in the Quest for Collective Defense. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1988. (E 876 .A46 1988)
- Security Issues Symposium. Strategies, Alliances, and Military Power: Changing Roles. Leyden: A.W. Sijthoff, 1977. (UA 23 .S4 1976)
- Staercke, Andre de, and Nicholas Sherwen, eds. NATO's Anxious Birth : The Prophetic Vision of the 1940s. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1985. (UA 646.3 .N2468 1985)
- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. The Crisis in NATO. Hearings. 89th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1966. (Gov Docs Y 4.F 476/1:N 81)
- U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. NATO Today: The Alliance in Evolution. Committee Print. 97th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1982. (Gov Docs Y 4 .F76/2: N 81a/12)
- Van Campen, S. I. P. "NATO: A Balance Sheet After Thirty Years." Orbis. 23 .2 (Summer 1979): 261-270.
- Voss, Earl H. Defending Europe With Blunderbusses. Washington: American Enterprise Institute, 1974. (UA 646.3 .V67)
- Ward, Michael D. Research Gaps in Alliance Dynamics. Denver, CO: Graduate School of International Studies, University of Denver, 1982. (JX 4005 .W34 1982)
- Washington Center of Foreign Policy Research. The Future Role of Military Alliances. Washington, D.C : Johns Hopkins University, 1966. (UA 12 .W31)
- Wright, J. "North Atlantic Treaty Organization." Army Information Digest. 6 (July 1951): 24-30.

II. THE MILITARY BALANCE: EAST AND WEST

- Allsman, Gerald F. Politics and the Withdrawal of Nuclear Weapons from Europe. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air University, 1976. (UGB 907 .A42 5835)
- Anderson, Frederic M. "Weapons Procurement Collaboration: A New Era for NATO?" Orbis. 20 .4 (Winter 1977): 965-990.
- Armitage, M. J., and R. A. Mason. Air Power in the Nuclear Age. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1985.
- Armstrong, Alan P. "Nuclear Weapons and NATO." Military Review 60 (May 1980): 11-17.
- Bambini, Adrian P., Jr. "Chemical Warfare and the NATO Alliance." Military Review. 61 (Apr. 1981): 27-33.
- Bellamy, Ian and Tim Huxley, eds. New Conventional Weapons and Western Defence. Totowa, N.J: F. Cass, 1987. (UA 646.3 .N474 1987)
- Bennington, Gerald W. The NATO Multilateral Force: Is This the Answer to NATO's Nuclear Dilemma? Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air War College, Air University, 1964. (UA 646.3 B47)
- Bethlen, Steven and Ivan Volgyes, eds. Europe and the Superpowers : Political, Economic, and Military Policies in the 1980's. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1985. (UA 646 E923 1985)
- Betit, Eugene D. "Soviet Tactical Doctrine and Capabilities and NATO's Strategic Defense." Strategic Review. 4 .4 (Fall 1976): 95-107.
- Bloemer, Klaus. "Freedom for Europe, East and West." Foreign Policy. 50 (Spring 1983): 23-38.
- Buchan, Alastair. The Multilateral Force : An Historical Perspective. London: Institute for Strategic Studies, 1964. (U 162 .A23 no.13)
- Canby, Steven L. The Alliance and Europe: Part IV. Military Doctrine and Technology. London: International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1975. (U 162 .A23 no. 109)
- Canby, Steven and Ingemar Dörner. "More Troops, Fewer Missiles." Foreign Policy. 53 (Winter 1983): 3-17.

- Carrington, William M. NATO's Institute for Professional Development. Maxwell Air Force Base, Ala: Air War College, Air University, 1973. (UGB 907 .A42 4870)
- Case, Frank B. "The Continuing Need for NATO." Military Review. 45 (Oct. 1965): 61-67.
- Cimbala, Stephen J. "NATO Vulnerabilities: Is Defeat Possible?" Military Review. 65 (June 1985): 58-70.
- Clarke, John L. "New Directions in Franco-German Military Cooperation." Parameters. 18 (Sep. 1988): 76-86.
- Clemens, Walter C. "NATO and the Warsaw Pact: Comparisons and Contrasts." Parameters. 4 .2 (1974): 13-22.
- Cliffe, Trevor. Military Technology and the European Balance. London: International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1972. (U 162 .A23 no. 89)
- The Communist Bloc and the Free World. London, England: Institute for Strategic Studies, 1960. (UA 646 .L84 1960)
- The Communist Bloc and the Western Alliances. 2 vols. London: Institute for Strategic Studies, 1961-1963. (UA 646 .L84 1961-63)
- Cotter, Donald R., Hansen, James H., and Kirk McConnell. The Nuclear "Balance" in Europe : Status, Trends, Implications. Cambridge, MA: United States Strategic Institute, c1983. (UA 646.3 .C68 1983)
- Cromwell, William C. "Europe and the 'Structure of Peace'." Orbis. 22 .1 (Spring 1979): 11-36.
- Davis, P. K. The Role of Uncertainty in Assessing the NATO-Pact Central-Region Balance. Santa Monica, CA : Rand Corp., 1988. (RAND P-7427)
- Dewey, Arthur E. "The Nordic Balance." Strategic Review. 4 .4 (Fall 1976): 49-60.
- Dodd, Norman L. "Britain's Most Important Defense Investment." Military Review. 57 .7 (July 1977): 81-92.
- Epstein, Joshua M. "Dynamic Analysis and the Conventional Balance in Europe." International Security. 12 (Spring 1988): 154-165.

- Epstein, Joshua M. "On Conventional Deterrence in Europe: Questions of Soviet Confidence." Orbis. 26 .1 (Spring 1982): 71-86.
- Erickson, John. "MBFR (Mutual and Balanced Force Reduction): Force Levels and Security Requirements." Strategic Review. 1 (Summer 1973): 28-43.
- Evans, R. S. "The Need for Offensive Operations on Land." Military Review. 57 .7 (July 1977): 44-52.
- Even-tov, Ori. "The NATO Conventional Defense: Back to Reality." Orbis. 23 .1 (Spring 1979): 35-50.
- Farquharson, W. John. "West German Panzers Train at Shilo." Military Review. 57 .7 (July 1977): 76-80.
- Gabriel, Richard A., ed. NATO and the Warsaw Pact : A Combat Assessment. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1983. (UA 646 .N37 1983)
- Gans, Daniel. "Neutron Weapons: Solution to a Surprise Attack? (Parts I and II) (Analyzes the North Atlantic Treaty Organization's Potential Use of Enhanced Radiation/Reduced Blast Weapons to Increase Deterrence Until Perceived Defense Weaknesses Can Be Corrected)." Military Review. 62 (Jan. 1982 and Feb. 1982): 19-37 and 55-73.
- Garner, William V. Soviet Threat Perceptions of NATO's Eurostrategic Missiles. Paris: Atlantic Institute for International Affairs, 1983. (UA 646 .3 .G28 1983)
- Garnett, John C., ed. The Defence of Western Europe: Papers Presented at the National Defence College. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1974. (UA 646 .D43 1974b)
- Gething, Michael J. NATO Air Power Today. London: Arms and Armour Press, 1986. (UGH 4127 .G39 1986)
- Gray, Colin S. "Who's Afraid of the Cruise Missile?" Orbis. 21 .3 (Fall 1977): 517-531.
- Griffith, William E. "Superpower Problems in Europe: A Comparative Assessment." Orbis. 29 .4 (Winter 1986): 735-752.
- Hahn, Walter F. "NATO's Quiet Crisis." Strategic Review. 5 .3 (Summer 1977): 26-39.

- Hanigan, E. J. A Reappraisal of Our NATO Nuclear Policy. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air War College, Air University, 1964. (UA 646.3 H23)
- Hendrickson, David C. "NATO Defense: No Need for Basic Change." Parameters. 17 (Summer 1987): 76-85.
- Holmes, Kim R. "Measuring the Conventional Balance in Europe." International Security. 12 .166-173 (Spring 1988):
- Hughes, G. Philip. "Cutting the Gordian Knot: A Theater-Nuclear Force for Deterrence in Europe." Orbis. 22 .2 (Summer 1978): 309-332.
- Huth, Paul and Bruce Russett. "What Makes Deterrence Work? Cases from 1900 to 1980." World Politics. 36 .4 (July 1984): 496-526.
- Institute for Strategic Studies. The Soviet Union and the NATO Powers: The Military Balance. London: Institute for Strategic Studies, 1959. (UA 646 .L84 1959)
- Isby, David C., and Charles Kamps, Jr. Armies of NATO's Central Front. London: Jane's, 1985. (UA 646 3 .I73 1985)
- Jackson, Robert. NATO Air Power. Novato, CA: Presidio Press, 1987. (Oversize UGH 131 .J13 1987)
- Jarvis, Geoffrey H. To Reduce Forces in Europe But Retain the Balance-That is the Problem. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air War College, Air University, 1973. (UGB 907 .A42 4959)
- Johnstone, Diana. The Politics of Euromissiles: Europe's Role in America's World. London: Schocken Books, 1984. (UA 646.3 .J57 1984)
- Johnston, Means Jr. "The Southern Flank of NATO: Problems of the Southern Region in the Post-1973 October War Period." Military Review. 56 (Apr. 1976): 22-29.
- Jones, Christopher. "Equality and Equal Security in Europe." Orbis. 26 .3 (Fall 1982): 637-664.
- Kaltefleiter, Werner. "German Divisions." Policy Review. 18 (Fall 1981): 41-49.
- Kirk, Grayson and Nils Wessell, eds. The Soviet Threat: Myths and Realities. New York: Praeger, 1978. (E 183.8 .R9 S74 1978b)

- Komer, Robert W. "A Credible Conventional Option: Can NATO Afford It? (Nonnuclear Capability for 'Outlasting' a Conventional Warsaw Pact Attack)." Strategic Review. 12 (Spring 1984): 33-8.
- Lawrence, Richard D. U.S. Force Structure in NATO: An Alternative; A Staff Paper. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 1974. (UA 646.5 .U5 L38)
- Mako, William P. U.S. Ground Forces and the Defense of Central Europe. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 1983. (UA 646.3 .M243 1983)
- Martin, Laurence W. NATO and the Defense of the West : An Analysis of America's First Line of Defense. New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston, 1985. (UA 646.3 .M26 1985)
- Mason, George A. NATO's Nuclear Need - Multilateral Force or Atlantic Nuclear Force. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air War College, Air University, 1965. (UA 646.3 .M39)
- McCarthy, Robert F. A European Nuclear Identity Within NATO. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air War College, Air University, 1972. (UGB 907 .A42 4646)
- McKittrick, Myra Struck. "A Conventional Deterrent for NATO: An Alternative to the Nuclear Balance of Terror." Parameters. 13 (Mar. 1983): 51-8.
- McNaughen, Thomas L. "Arms and Allies on the Arabian Peninsula." Orbis. 28 .3 (Fall 1984): 489-526.
- Mearsheimer, John J. "Numbers, Strategy, and the Military Balance." International Security. 12 (Spring 1988): 174-185.
- Menaul, Stewart W. B. "The Military Balance and Its Implications: A European View." Strategic Review. 5 .3 (Summer 1977): 47-59.
- Meredith, David S. The Bundeswehr in NATO: a Changing Role? Carlisle Barracks, PA: U.S. Army War College, 1971. (UA 646.5 .G4 M4)
- The Military Balance. London: Institute for Strategic Studies, 1964-. (UA 646 L84 Annual)
- Morgenthau, Hans J. "Alliances and the Balance of Power." Perspectives in Defense Management. (Jan. 1971): 11-19.

- NATO and the Warsaw Pact: Force Comparisons. 1979. (UA 646 .N67)
- NATO and the Warsaw Pact: Force Comparisons. Brussels: NATO Information Service, 1984. (Gov Docs S 1.2:N 81/984)
- NATO Military Command & Organization Charts. Paris: 1965. (Oversize UA 646.3 N86c)
- New Conventional Weapons and East-West Security. London: International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1978. (U162 .A23 no.145)
- Papworth, Peter M. The Integrity of the Warsaw Pact. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air University, 1976. (UGB 907 .A42 6023)
- Payne, Keith B. and Marc J. Berkowitz. "Anti-tactical Missile Defense, Allied Security and the INF Treaty." Strategic Review. 16 (Winter 1988): 24-34.
- Pelczynski, John J. NATO Multilateral Nuclear Force or What? Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air War College, Air University, 1965. (UA 646.3 .P39)
- Petraeus, David H. "Light Infantry in Europe: Strategic Flexibility and Conventional Deterrence." Military Review. 64 (Dec. 1984): 35-55.
- Pierre, Andrew J., and William G. Hyland, eds. Nuclear Weapons in Europe. New York: Council on Foreign Relations, 1984. (UA 646 .N79 1984)
- Posen, Barry R. "Is NATO Decisively Outnumbered?" International Security. 12 (Spring 1988): 186-202.
- Price, Alfred. Air Battle Central Europe. New York: Free Press, 1986. (UGH 131 .P94 1987)
- Prina, L. Edgar. "A New Look at NATO." Military Review. 57 .7 (July 1977): 25-33.
- Rogers, Bernard W. "Western Security and European Defence." RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 131 (Sept. 1986): 11-14.
- Rose, Francois de. "NATO and Nuclear Weapons." Strategic Review. 15 (Fall 1987): 27-35.
- Ruhle, Hans. "Cruise Missiles, NATO and the 'European Option'." Strategic Review. 6 (Fall 1978): 46-52.

- Sadykiewicz, M. Organizing for Coalition Warfare. The Role of East European Warsaw Pact Forces in Soviet Military Planning. Santa Monica, CA.: Rand Corp., 1988. (RAND R-3559-RC)
- Sadykiewicz, M. Soviet-Warsaw Pact Western Theater of Military Operations: Organization and Missions. Santa Monica, CA.: Rand Corp., 1987. (RAND N-2596-AF)
- Sadykiewicz, M. The Warsaw Pact Command Structure in Peace and War. Santa Monica, CA.: Rand Corp., 1988. (RAND R-3558-RC)
- Scalapino, Robert A. 'The Sino-Soviet Relationship: Reflections on Its Past and Future.' Strategic Review. 5 .4 (Fall 1977): 45-63.
- Schwartz, David N. 'The Role of Deterrence in NATO Defense Strategy: Implications for Doctrine and Posture.' World Politics. 28 .1 (Oct. 1975): 118-133.
- Scott, Bruce K. 'A NATO Nonnuclear Deterrence: Is it Affordable? Serious Consideration is Being Given to the Possibility of Converting NATO's Traditional Nuclear-Conventional Deterrence to a Conventional Force Alone.' Military Review. 64 (Sept. 1984): 56-69.
- Shaw, Robbie. NATO Aircraft in Colour. London: Jane's, 1986. (UGH 4127 .S53 1986)
- Shilling, David M. 'Europe's Conventional Defence: Solid Progress but Challenges Remain.' Survival. 30 (Mar./Apr. 1988): 122-133.
- Shishko, R. The European Conventional Balance: A Primer. Santa Monica, CA.: Rand Corp., 1981. (RAND P-6707)
- Sigal, Leon V. Nuclear Forces in Europe : Enduring Dilemmas. Present Prospects. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 1984. (UA 646.3 .S536 1984)
- Simon, Jeffrey ed. NATO-Warsaw Pact Force Mobilization. Washington, D.C.: National Defense University Press, 1988. (Gov Docs D 5.402.M 71/6)
- Slessor, John Cotesworth. Command and Control of Allied Nuclear Forces : A British View. London: Institute of Strategic Studies, 1965. (U 162 .A23 no.22)
- Sorrels, Charles A. Soviet Propaganda Campaign Against NATO. U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency. Washington: GPO, 1983. (Gov Docs AC 1.2: So 8)

- Spencer, David E. The North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the Seaborne Multilateral Nuclear Force. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air War College, Air University, 1965. (UA 646.3 .S74)
- Stevens, Phil. "NATO and the Warsaw Pact: An Assessment." Military Review. 58 (Sept. 1978): 34-42.
- Strelecki, Joseph L. The NATO Multilateral Force: Born a Loser: A Case Study. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air War College, Air University, 1967. (UA 646.3 .S91)
- Syrett, David. "An Inconsequent Debate: Blitzkrieg, PGMs and Central Europe." Military Review. 57 .7 (July 1977): 12-15.
- Taylor, Peter P. W. NATO's Dispersal Capability: A Fatal Flaw? Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air University, 1977. (UGB 907 .A43 240)
- U. S. Congress. Congressional Budget Office. Assessing the NATO/Warsaw Pact Military Balance. Washington: GPO, 1977. (Gov Docs Y 10.12:M 59)
- U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. NATO Troop Withdrawals. Hearings. 97th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1982. (Gov Docs Y 4 .F 76/2: N 81a/13)
- U. S. Congress. Congressional Budget Office. U. S. Ground Forces and the Conventional Balance in Europe. Washington: GPO, 1988. (Gov Docs Y 10.2:G 91/2)
- U. S. Dept. of State. Bureau of Public Affairs. Atlas of NATO. Washington: GPO, 1985. (Gov Docs S 1.33/2: N 81)
- Ullman, Richard H. "Out of the Euromissile Mire." Foreign Policy. 50 (Spring 1983): 39-52.
- Vigevano, Guido. The Bomb and European Security. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1983. (UA 646 .V5 1983)
- Volgyer, Ivan. "Regional Differences Within the Warsaw Pact." Orbis. 26 .3 (Fall 1982): 665-679.
- Wall, Patrick. "NATO: Both Sides Have Their Troubles." Sea Power (Almanac of Sea Power). 26 .5 (15 Apr. 1983): 53-55.
- Wall, Patrick. "A Net Naval Assessment (Strengths and Weaknesses of NATO and the Warsaw Pact)." Sea Power. 27 (Oct. 1984): 6-12.

- Willis, Richard E. A New Threat to the Air Organization of NATO's Southeastern Flank, the Sixth Allied Tactical Air Force. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air War College, Air University, 1969. (UGB 907 .A42 3850)
- Wilson, Pete. "Missile Defense for NATO: We Must Respond to the Challenge." Strategic Review. 14 (Spring 1986): 9-15.
- Wolf, Joseph J., ed. Strengthening Deterrence : NATO and the Credibility of Western Defense in the 1980s : the Atlantic Council's Working Group on the Credibility of the NATO Deterrent. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Pub. Co, 1982. (UA 646.3 .C73)
- Worner, Manfred. "A Missile Defense for NATO Europe." Strategic Review. 14 (Winter 1986): 13-20.
- Worner, Manfred. "NATO Defenses and Tactical Nuclear Weapons." Strategic Review. 5 .4 (Fall 1977): 11-18.
- Zais, Melvin. "NATO's Southeastern Flank." Strategic Review. 5 .2 (Spring 1977): 45-51.
- Zinner, Paul E. East-West Relations in Europe : Observations and Advice from the Sidelines, 1971-1982. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1984. (D 1058 .Z54 1984)

III. COOPERATION AND CONFLICT IN THE ALLIANCE

- Allin, George R. "Spain's NATO Dilemma (Concerning its Role in the Alliance)." Military Review. 65 (Jan. 1985): 61-73.
- Alting von Geusau, Frans A. M., ed. Allies in a Turbulent World: Challenges to U.S. and Western European Cooperation. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1982. (D 1065 .U5 A78 1982)
- Andelman, David A. "Helsinki's Child: The Road to Madrid." Foreign Policy. 39 (Summer 1980): 159-172.
- Art, Robert J. "Fixing Atlantic Bridges." Foreign Policy. 46 (Spring 1982): 67-85.
- Ausland, John C. Nordic Security and the Great Powers. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1986. (UA 646.7 .A97 1986)
- Baldauf, J. How Big is the Threat to Europe: Transatlantic Debates Over the Balance of Forces. Santa Monica, CA.: Rand Corp., 1987. (RAND P-7372)
- Bare, C. Gordon. "Burden-Sharing in NATO: The Economics of Alliance." Orbis. 20 .2 (Summer 1976): 417-436.
- Bathurst, Maurice Edward. Germany and the North Atlantic Community: a Legal Survey. London: Stevens, 1956. (DD 259.4 .B33)
- Bergsten, C. Fred. "New Urgency for International Monetary Reform." Foreign Policy. 19 (Summer 1975): 79-93.
- Bohn, David E. "Neutrality - Switzerland's Policy Dilemma: Options in the New Europe." Orbis. 21 .2 (Summer, 1977): 335-352.
- Boll, Michael M. "Turkey's New National Security Concept: What It Means for NATO." Orbis. 23 .3 (Fall 1979): 609-631.
- Bolton, David. "European Defence-- The Challenge to NATO." RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 120 (Sept. 1975): 38-43.
- Buchan, Alastair et al., eds. The Atlantic Papers: Political and Strategic Studies. New York: The Dunellen Co., 1970. (D 839.2 .P76)
- Bundy, William P. "Alliance Crisis and Consensus: Western Experience." Naval War College Review. 37 (Nov./Dec. 1984): 37-57.

- Burch, Geoffrey. "European Military Collaboration." RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 117 (Dec. 1972): 9-14.
- Callaghan, Thomas A. U.S./European Economic Cooperation in Military and Civil Technology. Washington, D.C: Center for Strategic and International Studies, Georgetown University, 1976. (UA 646.3 .C33 1976)
- "Canada's Role in the North Atlantic Treaty." Military Review. 30 .11 (Feb. 1951): 79-84.
- Canby, Steven L., and Jean Edward Smith. "Canada's Role in NATO: the Laggard Who Can Rescue the Alliance." Strategic Review. 13 (Summer '85): 47-59.
- Carlton, David. Great Britain and NATO: A Parting of the Ways? London: Institute for European Defence & Strategic Studies, 1982. (UA 646.5 .G7 C3 1982)
- Chassin, L. M. "Philosophy of Coalitions." Military Review. 39 (Aug. 1959): 101-109.
- Churba, Joseph. "The Eroding Security Balance in the Middle East." Orbis. 24 .2 (Summer 1980): 353-362.
- Clarke, John L. "NATO Standardization: Panacea or Plague?" Military Review. 59 (Apr 1979): 59-65.
- Collins, John M. U.S. Military Support for NATO. Washington: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, 1973. (UA 646.5 .U5 C6)
- Cordier, Sherwood S. "The Atlantic Alliance-- Problems and Prospects." U. S. Naval Institute Proceedings. 92 (Dec. 1966): 38-49.
- Cornell, Alexander H. International Collaboration in Weapons and Equipment Development and Production by the NATO Allies: Ten Years Later--and Beyond. Boston: M. Nijhoff, 1981. (UA 646.3 .C67 1981)
- Cottrell, Alvin J., and Stanley L. Harrison. "Alliances: The Ties that Bind." U. S. Naval Institute Proceedings. 94 (Sept. 1968): 26-35.
- Couloumbis, Theodore A. Greek Political Reactions to American and NATO Influences. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1966. (DF 787 .U5 C6)

- Craig, Gordon Alexander. NATO and the New German Army. Princeton: Center of International Studies, Princeton University, 1955. (UA 646.5 .G3 C88)
- Dankert, Pieter. "Europe Together, America Apart." Foreign Policy. 53 (Winter 1983): 18-33.
- Degner, Juergen. "The Security Policy of the Federal Republic of Germany." Parameters. 15 (Summer 1985): 47-54.
- Daibel, Terry L. "Guide to International Divorce." Foreign Policy. 30 (Spring 1978): 17-35.
- Domke, William K., Richard C. Eichenberg, and Catherine M. Kelleher. "Consensus Lost? Domestic Politics and the 'Crisis' in NATO." World Politics. 39 .3 (April 1987): 382-407.
- Don, B. W. Allies and Adversaries: Policy Insights into Strategic Defense Relationships. Santa Monica, Ca.: Rand Corp., 1986. (RAND P-7242-RGS)
- Dwan, John E. "Scandinavia and the Future of NATO." Military Review. 48 (Apr. 1968): 54-62.
- Eatman, Robert W. NATO and Spain: Who Needs Whom? Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air University, 1978. (UGB 907 .A43 328)
- Eiland, Michael D. "The Two-Way Street in NATO Procurement." Strategic Review. 5 .3 (Summer 1977): 60-70.
- Facer, Roger. The Alliance and Europe: Part III. Weapons Procurement in Europe - Capabilities and Choices. London: International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1974. (U162 .A23 no.108)
- Farrell, Henry R. "Viewpoints on Europe: Challenge of a Coalition in Peace and War." Military Review. 66 (June 1986): 57-63.
- Fast, Richard Charles. The Politics of Weapons Standardization in NATO. Santa Barbara, CA: University of California at Santa Barbara, 1981. (SpColl LB 2379 .F25 1981)
- Fedder, Edwin H., ed. NATO in the Seventies. St. Louis: Center for International Studies, University of Missouri, 1970. (UA 646.3 .N243)

- Flanagan, Stephen J. "Emerging Tensions over NATO's Conventional Forces." International Defense Review. 20 .1 (1987): 31-34.
- Flynn, Gregory ed. NATO's Northern Allies : the National Security Policies of Belgium, Denmark, the Netherlands, and Norway. Totowa, N.J: Rowman & Allanheld, 1985. (UA 646.85 .N37 1985)
- Flynn, Gregory and Hans Rattinger, eds. The Public and Atlantic Defense. Totowa, NJ: Rowman & Allanheld, 1985. (UA 646.3 .P78 1985)
- Fortson, Thomas E. Seaborne Multilateral Force: Mixed Manning. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air War College, Air University, 1971. (UGB 907 .A42 4336)
- Fowles, John S. "Britain's Defense Forces: the 1977 Defense White Paper, With Comments (Maintenance of Contribution to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization)." Military Review. 57 (Sept. 1977): 16-20.
- Freedman, Lawrence ed. The Troubled Alliance: Atlantic Relations in the 1980's. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1983. (UA 646.3 .T76 1983)
- Gellner, John. Canada in NATO. Toronto: Ryerson Press, 1970. (UA 646.5 .C2 G31)
- Godson, Joseph. "Is NATO Still Necessary?" Military Review. 57 .3 (March 1977): 22-27.
- Goldstein, Walter ed. Clash in the North : Polar Summitry and NATO's Northern Flank. Washington: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, 1988. (UA 646.3 .C53 1988)
- Griffith, William E. "Bonn and Washington: From Deterioration to Crisis." Orbis. 26 .1 (Spring 1982): 117-133.
- Grondal, Benedikt. Iceland, From Neutrality to NATO Membership. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget, 1971. (DL 375 .G76)
- Haass, Richard N. "Managing NATO's Weakest Flank: The United States, Greece, and Turkey." Orbis. 30 .3 (Fall 1986): 457-473.
- Hagen, Lawrence S., ed. The Crisis in Western Security. NY: St. Martin's Press, 1982. (UA 646.3 .C74 1982)

- Hahn, Walter F. Between Westpolitik and Ostpolitik : Changing West German Security Views. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, 1975. (UA 710 .H27)
- Hamm, Manfred K. "Strategic Defense and the West German Social Democrats." Strategic Review. 14 (Spring '86): 16-26.
- Hamm, Manfred R., and Bruce W. Weinrod. "The Transatlantic Politics of Strategic Defense." Orbis. 29 .4 (Winter 1986): 709-734.
- Han, Sungjoo. "South Korea's Participation in the Vietnam Conflict: An Analysis of the U.S.-Korean Alliance." Orbis. 21 .4 (Winter 1978): 893-912.
- Harrison, Michael M. "Reagan's World." Foreign Policy. 43 (Summer 1981): 3-16.
- Harrison, Michael M. The Reluctant Ally : France and Atlantic Security. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1981. (DC 404 .H35)
- Harrison, Stanley Leroy. Aspects of the NATO Alliance. McLean, VA: Research Analysis Corp., 1970. (D 845.2 .H32)
- Harrison, Stanley L. "Europe, the United States, and NATO." Military Review. 50 (June 1970): 43-54.
- Hartley, Keith. NATO Arms Co-operation : A Study in Economics and Politics. London: Allen & Unwin, 1983. (UA 646.3 .H26 1983)
- Hassner, Pierre. "The Shifting Foundation." Foreign Policy. 48 (Fall 1982): 3-20.
- Havard, G. B. "The Role of Belgium in NATO." Military Review. 51 (July 1971): 17-22.
- Heiberg, William L. The Sixteenth Nation: Spain's Role in NATO. Washington, D.C.: National Defense University Press, 1983. (Gov Docs D 5.409:83-1)
- Heyhoe, David C. R. The Alliance and Europe. Part VI: The European Programme Group. London: International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1977. (U 162 .A23 no.129)
- Hinterhoff, Eugene. "Spain and NATO." Military Review. 51 (Mar. 1971): 39-44.

- Hoffmann, Stanley. "Gaullism by Any Other Name." Foreign Policy. 57 (Winter 1984/85): 38-57.
- Holmes, John W. "The Dumbbell Won't Do." Foreign Policy. 50 (Spring 1983): 3-22.
- Holst, Johan J., Kenneth Hunt and Anders C. Sjaastad, eds. Deterrence and Defense in the North. Oslo: Norwegian University Press, 1985. (UA 646.85 .D48 1985)
- Hughes, Thomas L. "Up From Reaganism." Foreign Policy. 44 (Fall 1981): 3-23.
- Hunt, Kenneth. "Crisis and Consensus in the West-- the Boundaries of Shared Interests." Naval War College Review. 37 (Nov./Dec. 1984): 58-70.
- Hunter, Robert E. "Will the United States Remain a European Power?" Survival. 30 (May/June 1988): 210-231.
- Joffe, Josef. "Europe's American Pacifier." Foreign Policy. 54 (Spring 1984): 64-82.
- Kaldor, Mary and Richard Falk, eds. Dealignment: A New Foreign Policy Perspective. New York: Basil Blackwell, 1987. (JX 1393.N54 D42 1987)
- Kaplan, Lawrence S. "NATO and the Nixon Doctrine: Ten Years Later." Orbis. 24 .1 (Spring 1980): 149-164.
- Kennedy, Gavin. Burden Sharing in NATO. New York: Holmes & Meier Publishers, 1979. (UA 646.3 .K39 1979)
- Knorr, Klaus. "Burden-Sharing in NATO: Aspects of US Policy." Orbis. 29 .3 (Fall 1985): 517-536.
- Kohl, Helmut. "The Future of the Alliance and German-American Relations." Harvard International Review. 9 (Nov-Dec. 1986): 10-12.
- Komorowski, R. A. "Spain and the Defense of NATO." U. S. Naval Institute Proceedings. 102 (May 1976): 190-203.
- Kuniholm, Bruce R. "Turkey and NATO: Past, Present, and Future." Orbis. 27 .2 (Summer 1983): 421-445.
- Kuzmanic-Svete, Nila. "The USA and Its NATO Allies." Review of International Affairs. 27 (5 April 1976): 29-31.

- Larrabee, F. Stephen. "Dateline Athens: Greece for the Greeks." Foreign Policy. 45 (Winter 1981/82): 158-174.
- Latour, Charles. "South Africa: NATO's Unwelcome Ally." Military Review. 57 (Feb. 1977): 84-93.
- Lipson, Charles. "International Cooperation in Economic and Security Affairs." World Politics. 37 .1 (October 1984): 1-23.
- Lochen, Einar. Norway in European and Atlantic Co-operation. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget, 1964. (UA 646.5 .N6 L81)
- MacMillan, N. "The British Commonwealth Relation to NATO and SHAPE." Interavia. 7 .8 (1952): 425-427.
- Malone, Daniel K. ROLAND: A Case for or Against NATO Standardization. Washington, D.C.: National Defense University Press, 1980. (Gov Docs D 5.409:80-5)
- Manwaring, Max G. et al. "Iberia's Role in NATO's Future: Strategic Reserve, Reinforcement and Redoubt." Parameters. 16 (Spring 1986): 43-54.
- Marshall, Rick. "Turkey: NATO's Bridge and Bulwark." Defense and Foreign Affairs. 14 (June 1986): 26-28+.
- McAdam, Richard C. A Multilateral Nuclear Force for NATO. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air War College, Air University, 1964. (UA 646.3 .M11)
- McCarthy, Eugene J. "Look, No Allies." Foreign Policy. 30 (Spring 1978): 3-16.
- Moore, John E. "NATO: At 35, Again Suffering from Growing Pains." Sea Power. 27 .(Special Edition) (15 Apr. 1984): 68-70.
- Mujal-Leon, Eusebio. "Rei(g)ning in Spain." Foreign Policy. 51 (Summer 1983): 101-117.
- Newman, Anthony T. Britain's Contribution to NATO: A New Perspective. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air War College, Air University, 1972. (UGB 907 .A42 4668)
- O'Ballance, Edgar. "NATO and the Enemy Within." RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 130 (June 1985): 45-49.
- Olson, Eric T. "NATO Burden Sharing: A New Look Needed." Military Review. 63 (Nov. 1983): 12-20.

- Orvik, Nils. "A Defense Doctrine for Canada." Orbis. 27 .1 (Spring 1983): 185-206.
- Orvik, Nils and Niels J. Haagerup. The Scandinavian Members of NATO. London: Institute for Strategic Studies, 1965. (U 162 .A23 no.23)
- Price, Jeremy S. B. Democratic Spain - An Asset NATO Cannot Ignore. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air University. Air War College, 1978. (UGB 907 .A43 450)
- Record, Jeffrey. U.S. Nuclear Weapons in Europe: Issues and Alternatives. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 1974. (UA 646.5 .U5 R42)
- Roberts, Frank. "The Relevance of NATO to the True Needs of the North Atlantic Alliance." RUSI Journal of Defence Studies. 122 (Sept. 1977): 11-16.
- Rose, Francois de. European Security and France. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1984. (UA 700 .R66713 1984)
- Rowen, Henry S. "Japan and the Future Balance in Asia." Orbis. 21 .2 (Summer 1977): 191-210.
- Rubinstein, Alvin Z. "Israel in NATO: Basis for a Middle East Settlement." Orbis. 22 .1 (Spring 1978): 89-100.
- Rudney, Robert S. "Mitterrand's New Atlanticism: Evolving French Attitudes Toward NATO." Orbis. 28 .1 (Spring 1984): 83-101.
- Sabrosky, Alan Ned. "America in NATO: The Conventional Delusion." Orbis. 25 .2 (Summer 1981): 293-306.
- Schmitz, Peter N. Defending the NATO Alliance: Global Implications. Washington, D.C.: National Defense University Press, 1987. (Gov Docs D 5.402:N 81/2)
- Semialignment and Western Security. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1986. (UA 646.3 .S434 1986)
- Sheffer, G. "Independence in Dependence of Regional Powers: The Uncomfortable Alliances in the Middle East Before and After the October 1973 War." Orbis. 19 .4 (Winter 1976): 1519-1538.
- Siracusa, Joseph M. "Australian-American Relations, 1980: A Historical Perspective." Orbis. 24 .2 (Summer 1980): 271-288.

- Sokolsky, Joel J. "NATO: Taking Canada More Seriously." RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 127 (Dec. 1982): 41-47.
- Stein, D. J. The Development of NATO Tactical Air Doctrine, 1970-1985. Santa Monica, CA.: Rand Corp., 1987. (RAND R-3385)
- Steinberg, James B. "Rethinking the Debate on Burden-Sharing." Survival. 29 (Jan./Feb. 1987): 56-78.
- Steinke, Rudolf and Michel Vale, eds. Germany Debates Defense: The NATO Alliance at the Crossroads. Armonk, NY: Published in collaboration with the Committee for a Nuclear-Free Europe [by] M.E. Sharpe, 1983. (UA 710 .G4613 1983)
- Stern, Jonathan P. "Specters and Pipe Dreams." Foreign Policy. 48 (Fall 1982): 21-36.
- Stethem, Nicholas. "Canada's Crisis: The Dangers." Foreign Policy. 29 (Winter 1977/78): 56-64.
- Strausz-Hupe, Robert. "Reflections on the Quarter: The North Atlantic Commitment." Orbis. 22 .1 (Spring 1978): 3-10.
- Strausz-Hupe, Robert. "Will West Germany Stay in Step?" Policy Review. 11 (Winter 1980): 37-49.
- Sullivan, Leonard Jr. "A New Approach to Burden Sharing." Foreign Policy. 60 (Fall 1985): 91-110.
- Tahir-Kheli, Shirin. "Proxies and Allies: The Case of Iran and Pakistan." Orbis. 24 .2 (Summer 1980): 330-352.
- Taylor, Trevor. Defence, Technology, and International Integration. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1982. (UC 260 .T39 1982)
- Tessmer, Arnold Lee. Politics of Compromise: NATO and AWACS. Washington, D.C.: National Defense University Press, 1988. (Gov Docs D 5.402:N 81/3)
- The Transatlantic Crisis: A Conference of the Committee for the Free World. New York: Orwell Press, 1982. (D 1065 .U5 T7)
- Traverton, Gregory F. The Dollar Drain and American Forces in Germany: Managing the Political Economics of Alliance. Athens: Ohio University Press, 1978. (E 183.8 .G3 T73)

- Tsufis, Bill P. Reduction of In-Place NATO-Assigned US Forces. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air War College, Air University, 1970. (UGB 907 A42 4465)
- Tsurutani, Taketsugu. "Japan's Security, Defense Responsibilities and Capabilities." Orbis. 25 .1 (January 1981): 89-106.
- Tucker, Robert W., Linda Wrigley, and Theodore Draper, eds. The Atlantic Alliance and Its Critics. New York: Praeger, 1983. (JX 1393 .N67 A74 1983)
- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. The American Commitment to NATO. Report of the Special Subcommittee on North Atlantic Treaty Organization Commitments. 92nd Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1972. (Gov Docs Y 4. Ar 5/2a: 971-72/64)
- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Challenges to NATO's Consensus: West European Attitudes and U. S. Policy. 100th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1987. (Gov Docs Y 4.F 76/1:N 81/14)
- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. Defense Manpower Policies and Problems among Member Countries of NATO. Hearings. 97th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1981. (Gov Docs Y 4 .Ar 5/2a: 981-82/25)
- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Appropriations. Department of Defense Appropriations for 1979. Part 4. North Atlantic Treaty Organization... Hearings. 95th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1978. (Gov Docs Y 4 .Ap 6/1: D 36/5/979/ pt.4)
- U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Armed Services. International Security Issues. Hearing. 98th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1983. (Gov Docs Y 4.Ar 5/3:S.hrg. 98-401)
- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. The Modernization of NATO's Long-Range Theater Nuclear Forces. Committee Print. 96th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1980. (Gov Docs Y 4.F 76/1:N 81/10)
- U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. NATO - A Status Report. Committee Print. 96th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1980. (Gov Docs Y 4 .F 76/2: N 81a/10)

- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. NATO After Afganistan. Committee Print. 96th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1980. (Gov Docs Y 4.F 76/1:N 81/8)
- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. NATO and Western Security in the 1980's: The European Perception. Committee Print. 96th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1980. (Gov Docs Y 4.F 76/1:N 81/7)
- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. NATO Mutual Support Act of 1979. Hearings. 96th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1979. (Gov Docs Y 4.F 76.1:N 81/5)
- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on International Relations. NATO Standardization: Political, Economic, and Military Issues for Congress. Committee Print. 95th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1977. (Gov Docs Y 4 .In 8/16: N 81/3)
- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. NATO Standardization, Interoperability and Readiness. Hearings. 95th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1978. (Gov Docs Y 4 .Ar 5/2a: 977-78/72)
- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. NATO Subcommittee 1980 Trip Report. Committee Print. 96th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1981. (Gov Docs Y 4 .Ar 5/2: N 81a/2)
- U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. NATO Today: The Alliance in Evolution. Senate Doc 97-31. 97th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1982. (Gov Docs Y 1.1/2: 13440)
- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. NATO: A Time for Renewed Commitment. Committee Print. 98th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1984. (Gov Docs Y 4 .Ar 5/2: N 81a/4)
- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. North Atlantic Treaty Organization Mutual Support Act of 1979. House Report 612, Part 1.2. 96th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1979. (Gov Docs Y 1.1/2:133303)
- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. North Atlantic Treaty Organization--An Alliance of Shared Values. Committee Print. 97th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1982. (Gov Docs Y 4 .Ar 5/2: N 81a/3)

- U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. Perspectives on NATO's Southern Flank. Committee Print. 96th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1980. (Gov Docs Y 4 .F 76/2: N 81a/9)
- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Government Operations. Problems in the Standardization and Interoperability of NATO Military Equipment. Part 1, 2. Hearings. 95th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1977. (Gov Docs Y 4 .G 74/7: N 81/pt. 1,2)
- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. Report of the Defense Burdensharing Panel. Committee Print. 100th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1988. (Gov Docs Y 4 .Ar 5/2:D 36/17)
- U. S. Congress. House. Intercollegiate Debate Topic 1987-1988. Resolved that the United States Should Reduce Significantly its Military Commitments to NATO Member States. House Doc 100-98. 100th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1987. (Gov Docs Y 1.1/7:100-98)
- U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. The Role of the North Atlantic Assembly. Committee Print. 96th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1979. (Gov Docs Y 4 .F 76/2: N 81a/8)
- U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. Turkey, Greece, and NATO: The Strained Alliance. Committee Print. 96th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1980. (Gov Doc Y 4 .F 76/2:T 84)
- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. U. S. Forces in NATO. Hearings. 93rd Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1973. (Gov Docs Y 4 .F 76/1: N 81/4)
- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. U. S. Military Installations in NATO's Southern Region. Committee Print. 99th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1986. (Gov Docs Y 4 .F 76/1: M 59/10)
- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Western Security Issues: European Perspectives. Hearings. 96th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1979. (Gov Docs Y 4 .F 76/1: W 52/2)

- U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. Twenty-Fifth Meeting of the North Atlantic Assembly Held at Ottawa, Canada Oct 22 to Oct. 27, 1979. Report of the U. S. Delegation. Committee Print. 96th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1980. (Gov Docs Y 4 .F 76/2: N 81a/5/980)
- Vardamis, Alex A. "German-American Military Fissures." Foreign Policy. 34 (Spring 1979): 87-106.
- Volgyes, Ivan. "Troubled Friendship or Mutual Dependence? Eastern Europe and the USSR in the Gorbachev Era." Orbis. 30 .2 (Summer 1986): 343-353.
- Wahner, Roselyn R. The Stationing of United States Troops in Europe: a Background Study. Washington: Library of Congress, Legislative Reference Service, 1967. (UA 646.5 .U5 W3)
- Wall, Patrick. "Advice to the Alliance-- How to Strengthen NATO's Unity and Effectiveness." Sea Power. 28 (Apr. 1985): 108-112+.
- Wall, Patrick. "NATO Must Standardize." Military Review. 56 (Dec. 1976): 58-63.
- Wall, Patrick. "Unfinished Business-- a British Statesman's View on Problems Facing the Grand Alliance." Sea Power. 28 (Feb. 1985): 21-26.
- Weiss, Seymour and Kenneth Adelman. "A Critical Phase in Trans-Atlantic Relations." Strategic Review. 9 (Spring 1981): 24-34.
- Wells, Samuel F., Jr. "The Mitterand Challenge." Foreign Policy. 44 (Fall 1981): 57-69.
- Williams, Phil. The Senate and US troops in Europe. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1985. (UA 646.5 .U5 W55 1985)
- Williams, Thomas G. A Multilateral Force for NATO. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air War College, Air University, 1965. (UA 646.3 .W72)
- Windsor, Philip. Germany and the Western Alliance : Lessons from the 1980 Crises. London: International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1981. (U 162 .A23 no. 170)
- Worner, Manfred. "The 'Peace Movement' and NATO: An Alternative View from Bonn." Strategic Review. 10 (Winter 1982): 15-21.

Zakheim, Dov S. "Improving NATO Defenses: The Institutional Dimension (Focuses on Political and Institutional Questions That Relate to Further Attempts at 'Rationalization,' Specifically on Those Questions That Affect the Framework of Intra-European Cooperation Among NATO Allies)." Military Review. 57 (Oct. 1977): 43-55.

IV. NATO STRATEGY

- Amme, Carl H. NATO Strategy and Nuclear Defense. New York: Greenwood Press, 1988. (UA 646.3 .A74 1988)
- Armitage, M. J. "Air Power and NATO Options." Royal Air Forces Quarterly. 16 (Spring 1976): 17-23.
- Atkeson, Edward B. "The 'Fault Line' in the Warsaw Pact: Implications for NATO Strategy." Orbis. 30 .1 (Spring 1986): 111-131.
- Bagnall, Nigel. "Concepts of Land/Air Operations in the Central Region: I." RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 129 (Sept. 1984): 59-62.
- Beaton, Leonard. The Western Alliance and the McNamara Doctrine. London: Institute for Strategic Studies, 1964. (U 162 .A23 no.11)
- Bentinck, Marc. NATO's Out-of-Area Problem. London: International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1986. (U 162 .A23 no. 211)
- Benz K. G. "Fire and Manoeuvre -- the German Armoured Corps and Combined-Arms Operation." International Defense Review. 17 4 (1984): 473-478.
- Betts, Richard K. "Compound Deterrence versus No-First-Use: What's Wrong is What's Right." Orbis. 28 .4 (Winter 1985): 697-718.
- Bey, Victor L. NATO Military Strategy and Forces. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air University, 1986. (UGB 907 .A433 86-019)
- Bidlingmaier, Gerhard. "The Strategic Importance of the Baltic Sea." U. S. Naval Institute Proceedings. 84 (Sept. 1958): 22-31.
- Blanchard, George S. "CENTAG/USAREUR Interoperability: A Total Program From the Bottom Up (Improved Cooperation of the U.S. Army Europe and other National Forces in NATO's Central Army Group)." Strategic Review. 5 .1 (Winter 1977): 7-13.
- Borawski, John. "Confidence and Security Building Measures in Europe." Parameters. 16 (Winter 1986): 68-75.

- Brady, Linda P., and Joyce P. Kaufman, eds. NATO in the 1980s : Challenges and Responses. New York: Praeger, 1985. (UA 646.3 .N2428 1985)
- Builder, C. H. Military Criteria for NATO INF Options for the 1980's. Santa Monica, CA.: Rand Corp., 1982. (RAND P-6772)
- Bull-Hansen, Fredrik. "Norway, NATO's Strategic Pivot?" RUSI Journal of Defence Studies. 132 (Sept 1987): 13-17.
- Bundy, William T., Jr. Tactical Airlift in NATO : Lifeline to Survival. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air University, Air War College, 1978. (UGB 907 .A43 293)
- Burrell, Raymond E. Strategic Nuclear Parity and NATO Defense Doctrine. Washington: National Defense University, Research Directorate, 1978. (Gov Docs D 409:78-4)
- Callaghan, Thomas A., Jr. "Can Europe Be Defended?" Policy Review. 24 (Spring 1983): 75-86.
- Canby, Steven L. "NATO Strategy: Political-Military Problems of Divergent Interests and Operational Concept." Military Review. 59 (Apr. 1979): 50-8.
- Chalupa, Leopold. "The Defence of Central Europe: Implications of Change." RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 130 (Mar. 1985): 13-17.
- Charles, Daniel. Nuclear Planning in NATO : Pitfalls of First Use. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Pub. Co., 1987. (U 264 .C48 1987)
- Chemical Weapons and Western Security Policy. Lanham, MD: Aspen Strategy Group and University Press of America, 1987. (UA 646.3 .C49 1987)
- Cimbala, Stephen J. Extended Deterrence : The United States and NATO Europe. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1987. (UA 646.5 .U5 C56 1987)
- Clark, John J. "Is the NATO Alliance Structure Appropriate for the 1980s? (Discusses Whether the Organization Should Take on Global Rather Than Just European Responsibilities)." Military Review. 59 (Apr. 1979): 25-34.
- Coffey, Kenneth J. Strategic Implications of the All-Volunteer Force : the Conventional Defense of Central Europe. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1979. (UA 23 .C578 1979)

- Cohen, Elliot. "NATO Standardization: The Perils of Common Sense." Foreign Policy. 31 (Summer 1978): 72-90.
- Cook, Robin F., and Dan Smith. What future in NATO? London: Fabian Society, 1978. (HX 11 .N42 no. 337)
- Cosgrave, Patrick. "America Versus Europe." Policy Review. 21 (Summer 1982): 139-152.
- Cottrell, Alvin J. "The Foreign Policy of the Shah." Strategic Review. 3 .4 (Fall 1975): 32-44.
- Courter, Jim. "Can NATO Strategy Work?" Military Review. 67 (June 1987): 2-13.
- Crocker, F. P. U. "The Defense of Northern Norway." RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 129 (Dec. 1984): 29-32.
- Cross, T. "Forward Defence -- A Time for Change?" RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 130 (June 1985): 19-24.
- Culver, John C. "The Argument for Standardization." Foreign Policy. 31 (Summer 1978): 91-94.
- Davis, Jacquelyn K., and Robert L. Pfaltzgraff, Jr. The Atlantic Alliance and U.S. Global Strategy. Cambridge, MA: Institute for Foreign Policy Analysis, 1983. (UA 646.3 .D37 1983)
- Dean, Jonathan. "Beyond First Use." Foreign Policy. 48 (Fall 1982): 37-53.
- Dean, Jonathan. "How to Lose Germany." Foreign Policy. 55 (Summer 1984): 54-72.
- deLeon, Peter. "Emerging Security Considerations for NATO's Northern Flank." RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 130 (June 1985): 34-39.
- Denny, M. M. "The Atlantic in a World War-- What does it Mean?" Military Review. 37 (Sept. 1957): 73-79.
- Denoon, David B. H., ed. Constraints on Strategy: The Economics of Western Security. Washington: Pergamon-Brassey's, 1986. (UA 646.3 .C64 1986)
- DePuy, William. Generals Balck and von Mellenthin on Tactics: Implications for NATO Military Doctrine. McLean, VA: BDM Corporation, 1980. (U 167 .D4)

- Dick, C. J. "Catching NATO Unawares: Soviet Army Surprise and Deception Techniques." International Defense Review. 19 .1 (1986): 21-26.
- Dittmer, Lowell. "The Strategic Triangle: An Elementary Game-Theoretical Analysis." World Politics. 33 .4 (July 1981): 485-515.
- Does the Strategy of Flexible Response Need Modifying? If So in What Way? Report of a Seminar Held at the Royal United Service Institution on Wednesday, 4 November, 1970. London: Royal United Service Institution, 1971. (UA 646.3 .D63)
- Donnelly, C. N. "The Soviet Operational Maneuver Group: A New Challenge for NATO; Much Effort is Devoted by Both NATO and the Warsaw Pact to Attempt to Develop Plans That Will Prove Successful in the Event of War in Europe." Military Review. 63 (Mar. '83): 43-60.
- Donnelly, Christopher N. et al. "Soviet Strategists Target Denmark." International Defense Review. 19 (1986): 1047-1051.
- Douglas, Joseph D. "Soviet Nuclear Strategy in Europe: A Selective Targeting Doctrine?" Strategic Review. 5 .4 (Fall 1977): 19-32.
- Dunn, Keith A., and William O. Staudenmeir. "Strategy for Survival." Foreign Policy. 52 (Fall 1983): 22-41.
- Erickson, John. "The Northern Theater: Soviet Capabilities and Concepts." Strategic Review. 4 (Summer 1976): 67-82.
- European Security and the Nixon Doctrine : Report of a Conference. Medford, MA: The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, 1972. (D 1065 .U5 C6)
- Evans, R. S. "The Need for Offensive Operations on Land." RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 121 (Sept. 1976): 28-33.
- Facer, R. L. L. Conventional Forces and the NATO Strategy of Flexible Response: Issues and Approaches. Santa Monica, CA.: Rand Corp., 1985. (RAND R-3209-FF)
- Falls, Cyril. "Strategic Values and Weaknesses of NATO." Military Review. 36 (Feb. 1957): 73-79.
- Freedman, Lawrence. "Limited War, Unlimited Protest." Orbis. 26 .1 (Spring 1982): 89-103.

- Freeman, Waldo D., Jr. NATO Central Region Forward Defense: Correcting the Strategy/Force Mismatch. Washington, D.C.: National Defense University Press, 1981. (Gov Docs D 5.409/2:81-3)
- Garde, Hans. "The Influence of Navies on the European Central Front." U. S. Naval Institute Proceedings. 102 (May 1976): 160-175.
- Garvey, Gerald. Strategy and the Defense Dilemma : Nuclear Policies and Alliance Politics. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1984. (UA 23 .G52 1984)
- Glass, George A. "The United States and West Germany: Cracks in the Security Foundation?" Orbis. 23 .3 (Fall 1979): 535-547.
- Golden, James R., Asa A. Clark, and Bruce E. Arlinghaus, eds. Conventional Deterrence : Alternatives for European Defense. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1984. (UA 646 .C675 1984)
- Goodpaster, Andrew J., et al., eds. Strengthening Conventional Deterrence in Europe : A Program for the 1980s : European Security Study Report of the Special Panel : ESECS II. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1985. (UA 646 .E94 1985)
- Gormley, Dennis M. "NATO's Tactical Nuclear Option: Past, Present and Future." Military Review. 53 (Sept. 1973): 3-18.
- Gray, Colin S. Defending NATO-Europe : Forward Defense and Nuclear Strategy. Croton-on-Hudson, NY: Hudson Institute, 1977. (UA 646.3 .G72)
- Gray, Colin S. "Maritime Strategy and the Pacific: The Implications for NATO." Naval War College Review. 40 (Winter 1987): 8-19.
- Gray, Colin S. "NATO Strategy and the 'Neutron Bomb'." Policy Review. 7 (Winter 1979): 7-26.
- Gueritz, E. F., et. al. NATO's Maritime Strategy: Issues and Developments. Washington: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, 1987. (UA 646.3 .A834 1987, v.2)
- Gurkan, Ihsan. NATO, Turkey, and the Southern Flank. New York: National Strategy Information Center, 1980. (UA 646.5 .T8 G83)

- Haas, E. B. "On Systems and International Regimes." World Politics. 27 .2 (Jan. 1975): 147-174.
- Haasler, Ruprecht and Hans Goebel. "Uneasiness About Technological Progress in the Armed Forces (Impact on North Atlantic Treaty Organization Strategy)." Military Review. 62 (Oct. 1972): 62-72.
- Halperin, Morton H. "NATO and the INF Controversy: Threats to the Alliance." Orbis. 26 .1 (Spring 1982): 105-116.
- Harrison, Stanley L. "A New Role for NATO: An American View." Military Review. 48 (Feb. 1968): 14-24.
- Hessman, James D. "NATO South: The Forgotten Flank." Sea Power. 22 (Sept. 1979): 17-22.
- Hine, Patrick. "Concepts of Land/Air Operations in the Central Region: II." RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 129 (Sept. 1984): 63-66.
- Hines, John G., and Phillip A. Petersen. "The Soviet Conventional Offensive in Europe (A Nonnuclear Option Against the North Atlantic Treaty Organization; in Terms of Modernization of Forces and Changed Views on Military Strategy)." Military Review. 64 (Apr. 1984): 2-29.
- Hutchison, William. Joint Mid-range General Purpose Force Planning. Washington: National War College Strategic Research Group, 1975. (U 162 .H8)
- Huygen, Maarten. "Dateline Holland: NATO's Pyrrhic Victory." Foreign Policy. 62 (Spring 1986): 167-185.
- Iwashima, Hisao. "Japan's Defense Policy." Strategic Review. 3 .2 (Spring 1975): 17-24.
- Jamgotch, Nish. "Alliance Management in Eastern Europe: The New Type of International Relations." World Politics. 27 .3 (April 1975): 405-429.
- Kaplan, Lawrence S., Robert W. Clawson, and Raimondo Luraghi. NATO and the Mediterranean. Wilmington, DE: Scholarly Resources, 1985. (UA 646.5 .M4 N38 1985)
- Karanowski, Stanley M. The German Army and NATO Strategy. Washington, D.C.: National Defense University Press, 1982. (Gov Docs D 5.409:82-2)

- Kennedy, Robert and John M. Weinstein, eds. The Defense of the West : Strategic and European Security Issues Reappraised. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1984. (UA 10.5 D44 1984)
- Khoman, Thanat. "The New Equation of World Power and Its Impact on Southeast Asia." Orbis. 20 .3 (Fall 1976): 613-623.
- Killebrew, Robert B. Conventional Defense and Total Deterrence : Assessing NATO's Strategic Options. Wilmington, DE: Scholarly Resources, 1986. (UA 646.3 .K476 1986)
- Killebrew, Robert B. "NATO, Deterrence and Light Divisions." Military Review. 65 (May 1985): 2-15.
- King-Harmon, Anthony L. "NATO Strategy-- A New Look." RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 129 (Mar. 1984): 26-29.
- Kintner, William R. "A Strategic Triangle of 'Two and a Half Powers'." Orbis. 23 .3 (Fall 1979): 525-534.
- Kleb, Geoffrey H. "NATO: A View From the East (How the Warsaw Pact Signatories View NATO and What Has Motivated Them in the Conduct of Their International Affairs)." Military Review. 56 (Nov. 1976): 3-10.
- Kromer, Robert. New Weapons and NATO : Solutions or Irritants? New York: Greenwood Press, 1987. (UA 646.3 .K76 1987)
- Krone, Robert M. NATO Nuclear Policymaking. [n.p] (extract from author's thesis): 1972. (UA 646.3 .K75)
- Laird, Robbin F. "The French Strategic Dilemma." Orbis. 28 .2 (Summer 1984): 307-328.
- Lakoff, Sanford A., and Randy Willoughby, eds. Strategic Defense and the Western Alliance. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1987. (UGK 1012 .S877 1987)
- Lambeth, B. S. Conventional Forces for NATO. Santa Monica, CA.: Rand Corp., 1987. (RAND P-7311)
- Lane, Thomas A. "Prospects for the Atlantic Alliance." Strategic Review. 3 .1 (Winter 1975): 39-45.
- LeBourgeois, Julian J. "Flexibility in Naval Strategy." Strategic Review. 3 .2 (Spring 1975): 12-16.
- Legge, J. M. Theater Nuclear Weapons and the NATO Strategy of Flexible Response. Santa Monica, CA.: Rand Corp., 1983. (RAND R-2964-FF)

- Libby, Ruthren E. "Portugal: A Setback for NATO." Strategic Review. 3 .2 (Spring 1975): 25-29.
- Lind, O. K. "Denmark and the Baltic: Forward Defense for the UK." RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 130 (June 1985): 34-39.
- Linsey, George R. "The Place of Maritime Strength in the Strategy of Deterrence." Naval War College Review. 30 (Spring 1978): 26-33.
- Lugar, Richard G., and Robert E. Hunter, eds. Adapting NATO's Deterrent Posture. Washington, D.C: Center for Strategic and International Studies, Georgetown University, 1985. (UA 646.3 .A65 1985)
- Lunde, Henrik O. "North European Oil: Implications for NATO Nations." Parameters. 6 .1 (1976): 87-96.
- Mabesoone, W. C. "Maritime Strategic Aspects of the North Sea." RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 129 (Sept. 1984): 12-17.
- MacLaren, William G., Jr. Prompt Nuclear Defense: a Practical Concept for NATO in the Seventies. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air War College, Air University, 1970. (UGB 907 .A42 4187)
- Martin, J. J. "Nuclear Weapons in NATO's Deterrent Strategy." Orbis. 22 .4 (Winter 1979): 875-896.
- McClane, Joseph L. "The Specialized Character of NATO." United States Naval Institute Proceedings. 103 .4/890 (April 1977): 18-23.
- McDonald, Wesley L. "Priority Shift from NATO Could Invite Disaster." Sea Power (Almanac of Sea Power). 30 .2 (15 Jan. 1987): 67+.
- McGeoch, Ian. "NATO's Maritime Flank-- the Need for an Allied Command, Western Approaches to Europe." RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 130 (Dec. 1985): 20-26.
- Meehan, F. "NATO and Alternative Strategies." Parameters. 16 (Spring 1986): 14-23.
- Milton, T. R. "NATO's Troubled Southern Flank." Strategic Review. 3 .4 (Fall 1975): 27-31.
- Morse, John H. "Questionable NATO Assumptions." Strategic Review. 5 .1 (Winter 1977): 21-29.

- Moss, Robert. "On Standing Up to the Russians in Africa." Policy Review. 5 (Summer 1978): 97-116.
- Moulton, J. L. "The Marine as an Instrument of Sea Power." United States Naval Institute Proceedings. 101 .11/873 (November 1975): 28-36.
- Norton, Augustus R. "NATO and Metaphors: The Nuclear Threshold." Naval War College Review. 30 (Fall 1988): 60-75.
- Nugent, Mark H. Tactical Air Control (TACS) Concept of Employment in NATO's Central Region. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air University, 1982. (UGB 907 .A 433 82-150)
- O'Neill, Robert ed. New Technology and Western Security Policy. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1985. (UF 530 .N49 1985)
- Palmer Joseph. "NATO's Tender Watery Flanks." Sea Power. 19 (Mar. 1976): 34-39.
- Pattie, Geoffrey E. "Western Security Beyond the NATO Area." Strategic Review. 12 (Spring 1984): 39-43.
- Petersen, Phillip A. "Iceland-- Is a Red Storm Rising?" International Defense Review. 20 .8 (1987): 1007-1011.
- Polk, James H. "Reflections on the Czechoslovakian Invasion, 1968." Strategic Review. 5 .1 (Winter 1977): 30-37.
- Puchala, D. J. "Domestic Politics and Regional Harmonization in the European Communities." World Politics. 27 .4 (July 1975): 496-521.
- Rasmussen, Robert D. The A-10 in Central Europe : A Concept of Deployment-Employment. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air University, Air War College, 1978. (UGB 907 .A43 451)
- Reed, Jean D. NATO's Theater Nuclear Forces: A Coherent Strategy for the 1980's. Washington, D.C.: National Defense University Press, 1983. (Gov Docs D 5.409:83-8)
- Reischauer, Edwin O. "Back to Normalcy." Foreign Policy. 20 (Fall 1975): 199-208.
- Ricci, Fred J., and Daniel Schutzer. U.S. Military Communications : A C3I Force Multiplier. Rockville, MD: Computer Science Press, 1986. (UA 940 .R53 1986)

- Roach, James R., ed. The United States and the Atlantic Community: Issues and Prospects. Austin: University of Texas, 1967. (D 845.2 .U5)
- Rogers, Bernard W. "Greater Flexibility for NATO's Flexible Response." Strategic Review. 11 (Spring 1983): 11-19.
- Rubenson, D. S., and J.L. Bonomo. NATO's Anti-Tactical Ballistic Missile Requirements and their Relationship to the Strategic Defense Initiative. Santa Monica, Ca.: Rand Corp., 1987. (RAND R-3553-AF)
- Santilli, Joseph H. "NATO Strategy Updated: A First Use Policy." Military Review. 54 (Mar. 1974): 3-20.
- Schmidt, Peter. "Public Policy and Security Policy in the Federal Republic of Germany." Orbis. 28 .4 (Winter 1985): 719-742.
- Scruton, Roger. "Turkey: Ally Under Siege." Policy Review. 24 (Spring 1983): 49-55.
- Seignious, George M., II, and Jonathan Paul Yates. "Europe's Nuclear Superpowers." Foreign Policy. 55 (Summer 1984): 40-53.
- Senger und Etterlin, Fridolin von. "Air-Mobile Divisions: Operational Reserves for NATO." RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 132 (Mar. 1987): 23-30.
- Shaw, Harry J. "Strategic Dissensus." Foreign Policy. 61 (Winter 1985/86): 125-141.
- Simons, W. E. Some Thoughts on Future European Security. Santa Monica, CA.: Rand Corp., 1978. (RAND P-6188)
- Sisco, Joseph J. "Selective Engagement." Foreign Policy. 42 (Spring 1981): 27-42.
- Smith, Paul G. Toward a Reduced U.S. Profile in NATO. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air War College, Air University, 1972. (UGB 907 .A42 4721)
- Snyder, Glenn H. "The Security Dilemma in Alliance Politics." World Politics. 36 .4 (July 1984): 461-495.
- Snyder, Ted. "Strengthening the NATO Alliance: Toward a Strategy for the 1980s." Naval War College Review. 34 (Mar./Apr. 1981): 18-37.

- Sokolisky, Joel J. "Soviet Naval Aviation and the Northern Flank: Its Military and Political Implications." Naval War College Review. 34 (Jan./Feb. 1981): 34-45.
- Stern, Laurence. "Bitter Lessons: How We Failed in Cyprus." Foreign Policy. 19 (Summer 1975): 34-78.
- Tahirs-Kheli, Shirin and William Q. Staudenmaier. "The Saudi-Pakistani Military Relationship: Implications for US Policy." Orbis. 26 .1 (Spring 1982): 155-171.
- Taylor, Paul. "The Politics of the European Communities: The Confederate Phase." World Politics. 27 .3 (Apr. 1975): 336-361.
- Thies, Wallace J. "On NATO Strategy: Escalation and the Nuclear Allergy." Parameters. 18 (Sep. 1988): 18-33.
- Thompson, W. Scott. "Toward A Communist International System." Orbis. 20 .4 (Winter 1977): 841-855.
- Thomson, J. A. NATO's Strategic Choices: Defense Planning and Conventional Force Modernization. Santa Monica, CA.: Rand Corp., 1986. (RAND P-7184)
- Thomson, J. A. Planning for NATO's Nuclear Deterrent in the 1980s and 1990s. Santa Monica, CA.: Rand Corp., 1982. (RAND P-6528)
- Tillson, John C. F., IV. "The Forward Defense of Europe." Military Review. 61 (May, 1981): 66-76.
- Tow, William T. "NATO's Out-of-Region Challenges and Extended Containment." Orbis. 28 .4 (Winter 1985): 829-855.
- Tracy, Nicholas. Canada's Foreign Policy Objectives and Canadian Security Arrangements in the North. Ottawa, Canada: Dept. of National Defence, Operational Research and Analysis Establishment, 1980. (UA 600 .T7)
- Tyler, Wayne L. Nuclear Survivability of Tactical Nuclear Forces: an Evaluation of Alternatives. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air University, Air War College, 1978. (UGB 907 .A43 507)
- U. S. Congress, House, Committee on Government Operations. The Implementation of the NATO Long-Term Defense Program (LTDP). House Report 97-17. 97th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1981. (Gov Docs Y 1.1/2:13426)

- U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Armed Services. NATO and the Economic Recession. Report of Senator Dan Quayle. Committee Print. 97th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1982. (Gov Docs Y 4 .Ar 5/3: N 81/8)
- U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Armed Services. NATO Defense and the INF Treaty. Hearings. 100th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1988. (Gov Docs Y 4.Ar 5/3:S.hrg. 100-493/pt 1-)
- U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Armed Services. NATO: Can the Alliance be Saved? Committee Print. 97th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1982. (Gov Docs Y 4 .Ar 5/3: N 81/7)
- U. S. Congress. Office of Technology. New Technology for NATO: Implementing Follow-on Forces Attack. Washington: GPO, 1987. (Gov Docs Y 3.T 22/2:2 N 81/2)
- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Overview of Nuclear Arms Control and Defense Strategy in NATO. Hearings. 97th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1982. (Gov Docs Y 4.F 76/1:N 81/11)
- U. S. Congress. Congressional Budget Office. Strengthening NATO: Pomcus and Other Approaches. Washington: GPO, 1979. (Gov Docs Y 10 .9: N 81)
- U. S. Congress. Congressional Budget Office. U. S. Air and Ground Forces for NATO: Air Defense Issues. Washington: GPO, 1978. (Gov Docs Y 10 .9: A1 7/2)
- U. S. Congress. Congressional Budget Office. U. S. Airlift Forces: Enhancement Alternatives for NATO and Non-NATO Contingencies. Washington: GPO, 1979. (Gov Docs Y 10 .9: A1 7/4)
- U. S. General Accounting Office. NATO's New Defense Program: Issues for Consideration. Washington: GPO, 1979. (Gov Docs GA 1.13:ID-79-4-A Mfiche)
- Ullman, Richard H. "Alliance With Israel?" Foreign Policy. 19 (Summer 1975): 18-33.
- Vego, Milan. "Soviet Envelopment Option on the Northern Flank." Naval War College Review. 39 (Autumn 1986): 26-38.
- Wall, Patrick. "The Mediterranean: Three Continents, Eighteen Nations, Five Theaters of Conflict." Sea Power. 27 (Special Edition) (15 Apr. 1984): 52-55.

- Wall, Patrick. "NATO's Vulnerable Northern Flank." Sea Power. 28 (Dec. 1985): 34-38.
- Wendt, J. C., and P.A. Wilson. Toward Multipolar Deterrence. Santa Monica, CA.: Rand Corp., 1988. (RAND P-7407)
- West, F. J., Jr. "NATO II: Common Boundaries for Common Interests." Naval War College Review. 34 (Jan./Feb. 1981): 59-67.
- West, F. J., Jr. "U. S. Naval Forces and the Northern Flank of NATO." Naval War College Review. 32 (July/-Aug. 1979): 15-25.
- Whetten, Lawrence L. "A European View of NATO Strategy." Military Review. 51 (Sept. 1971): 25-37.
- Williams, James H. "NATO: Out-of-Sector Interests in the Middle East." Military Review. 65 (Oct. 1985): 54-63.
- Wilson, Louis L., Jr. "The Future of Air Power in the Pacific." Strategic Review. 5.3 (Summer 1977): 40-46.
- Windass, Stan ed. Avoiding Nuclear War : Common Security as a Strategy for the Defence of the West. Washington, D.C.: Brassey's Defense Publishers, 1985. (UA 646 .A96 1985)
- Yost, David S., ed. NATO's Strategic Options : Arms Control and Defense. New York: Pergamon Press, 1981. (UA 646.3 .N247 1981)
- Zeiner-Gundersen, H. F. NATO's Maritime Flanks: Problems and Prospects. Washington, D.C.: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, 1987. (UA 646.3 .A834 1987, v.3)

V. ARMS CONTROL AND THE ALLIANCE

- Alexiev, Alex R. "The Soviet Campaign Against INF: Strategy, Tactics, and Means." Orbis. 29.2 (Summer 1985): 319-350.
- Alternative Defence Commission (Great Britain). Defence Without the Bomb: The Report of the Alternative Defence Commission Set Up by the Lansbury House Trust Fund. New York: International Publications Service, Taylor & Francis Inc, 1983. (UA 647 .A667 1983)
- Baker, John D., Jr. "Detente: Myth and Reality." Military Review. 57.12 (December 1977): 41-50.
- Baumann, Carol Edler, ed. Europe in NATO: Deterrence, Defense, and Arms Control. New York: Praeger, 1987. (UA 646.3 .E79 1987)
- Birrenbach, Kurt. "European Security: NATO, SALT and the Equilibrium." Orbis. 22 (Summer 1978): 297-308.
- Blackwill, Robert D. "Conceptual Problems of Conventional Arms Control." International Security. 12 (Spring 1988): 28-47.
- Bowman, William R. Limiting Conventional Forces in Europe. Washington, D.C.: National Defense University Press, 1985. (Gov Docs D 5.409:C 74)
- Cohen, Samuel T. "Rethinking the Unthinkable." Policy Review. 18 (Fall 1981): 139-145.
- Darilek, Richard E. "Future of Conventional Arms Control in Europe. A Tale of Two Cities: Stockholm, Vienna." Survival. 29 (Jan./Feb. 1987): 5-20.
- Dougherty, James E., and Robert L. Pfaltzgraff, eds. Shattering Europe's Defense Consensus: The Antinuclear Protest Movement and the Future of NATO. Washington: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, 1985. (UA 646.3 .S436 1985)
- Dunn, Lewis A. "Considerations after the INF Treaty-- NATO after Global 'Double Zero'." Survival. 30 (May/June 1988): 195-209.
- Frye, Alton. "Slow Fuse on the Neutron Bomb." Foreign Policy. 31 (Summer 1978): 95-103.

- Gallo, Jon A. MBFR : A Question of Limits on the United States Air Force. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air University, Air War College, 1978. (UGB 907 .A43 343)
- Garfinkle, Adam M. "The 'INF' Arena after Reykjavik: A Broader U.S. Approach?" Strategic Review. 14 (Fall 1986): 27-36.
- Generals for Peace and Disarmament : A Challenge to US/NATO Strategy. New York: Universe Books, 1984. (UA 646.3 .G344 1984)
- German, Robert K. "Nuclear-Free Zones: Norwegian Interest, Soviet Encouragement." Orbis. 26 .2 (Summer 1982): 451-476.
- Gray, Colin S. "Deterrence and Defense in Europe: Revising NATO's Theater Nuclear Posture." Strategic Review. 3 .2 (Spring 1975): 58-69.
- Gray, Colin S. NATO and Arms Reduction Proposals. Fairfax, VA: National Institute for Public Policy, 1983. (UA 646.3 .G725 1983)
- Gray, Colin S. "NATO Defense and Arms-Reduction Proposals." Military Review. 63 (Oct. 1983): 62-8.
- Gray, Colin S. "NATO's Nuclear Dilemma." Policy Review. 22 (Fall 1982): 97-116.
- Gray, Colin S. "SALT II: The Real Debate." Policy Review. 10 (Fall 1979): 7-22.
- Hahn, Walter F. "Nuclear Proliferation." Strategic Review. 3 .1 (Winter 1975): 16-24.
- Hamm, Manfred R. "Deterrence, Chemical Warfare, and Arms Control." Orbis. 29 .1 (Spring 1985): 119-163.
- Hine, Patrick. "Impact of Arms Control on the Balance of Nuclear and Conventional Forces." RUSI Journal of Defence Studies. 132 (Dec. 1987): 8-12.
- Holm, Hans-Henrik and Nikolaj Petersen, eds. The European Missiles Crisis : Nuclear Weapons and Security Policy. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1983. (UA 646 .E9235 1983)
- Horowitz, Dan and Robert J. Lieber. "Nuclear Winter and the Future of Deterrence." Washington Quarterly. 8 (Summer 1985): 59-70.

- Kamp, Karl-Heinz. "Prospects for Conventional Arms Control in Europe." International Defense Review. 20 .11 (1987): 1473-1476.
- Kelleher, Catherine McArdle. Germany and the Politics of Nuclear Weapons. New York: Columbia University Press, 1975. (HD 9698 .G42 K44)
- Kross, Walter. NATO: New Role in a SALT Environment. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air Command and Staff College. Air University, 1975. (UA 646.3 .K764)
- Lynch, Allen ed. Building Security in Europe. New York: Institute for East-West Security Studies, 1986. (JX 1974 .B744 1986)
- Makins, Christopher J. "Bringing in the Aliens." Foreign Policy. 35 (Summer 1979): 91-108.
- Mellenthin, F. W. von. NATO Under Attack : Why the Western Alliance Can Fight Outnumbered and Win in Central Europe Without Nuclear Weapons. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1984. (UA 646.3 .M35 1984)
- Quayle, Dan. "After the INF Treaty: the NATO Defense Initiative." Strategic Review. 16 (Winter 1988): 9-13.
- Robbins, Edward B. The Political and Military Realities of US Military Force Reductions in Europe. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air War College, Air University, 1972. (UGB 907 .A42 4702)
- Ruehle, Michael. "Anti-missile defense in Europe and the ABM Treaty." Strategic Review. 15 (Spring 1987): 49-57.
- Skaggs, David C. "MR Update: MBFR (Mutual and Balanced Force Reduction Talks)." Military Review. 67 (Feb. 1987): 85-94.
- Thomson, J. A. The Arms Control Challenge to the Alliance. Santa Monica, CA.: Rand Corp., 1987. (RAND P-7382)
- Thomson, J. A. and N. C. Gantz. Conventional Arms Control Revisited: Objectives in the New Phase. Santa Monica, CA: Rand Corporation, 1987. (Rand N-2697-AF)
- Treverton, Gregory F. "Managing NATO's Nuclear Dilemma." International Security. 7 (Spring 1983): 93-115.

- U. S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency. Soviet Propaganda Campaign Against NATO. Washington: GPO, 1983. (Gov Docs AC 1.2: So 8)
- U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. SALT and the NATO Allies. Committee Print. 96th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1979. (Gov Docs Y4 .F 76/2: St 8/6)
- U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. Second Interim Report on Nuclear Weapons in Europe. Committee Print. 98th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1983. (Gov Docs Y 4 .F 76/2: S.prt. 98-3)
- U. S. Dept. of State. Bureau of Public Affairs. NATO and Nuclear Deterrence. Washington: GPO, 1981. (Gov Docs S 1.71/4:319)
- U. S. Dept. of State. Bureau of Public Affairs. Nuclear Arms Control and the NATO Alliance. Washington: GPO, 1984. (Gov Docs S 1.71/4:591)
- Wendt, J. C. Improving the NATO Force Planning Process: Lessons from Past Efforts. Santa Monica, CA.: Rand Corp., 1986. (RAND R-3383-USDP)
- Williams, Phil. "SALT, Strategy, and Atlantic Relations." RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 124 (Mar. 1979): 50-54.
- Younger, George. "INF and Beyond." RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 133 (Spring 1988): 3-6.

VI. NATO'S FUTURE

- Alexander, Michael. "1988: How Well Will the Alliance Cope?" RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 133 (Spring 1988): 9-14.
- Allen, Richard V. "The Atlantic Alliance at a Crossroad (Effect of New United States Policy Directions; Based on Conference Presentation)." Strategic Review. 9 (Fall 1981): 9-14.
- Broadhurst, Arlene Idol, ed. The Future of European Alliance Systems : NATO and the Warsaw Pact. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1982. (UA 646 .F87 1982)
- Carrington, Peter A. R. "NATO and the Warsaw Pact: Future Relationships and Strategies." RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 132 (Dec. 1987): 3-7.
- Dinter, Elmar and Paddy Griffith. Not Over by Christmas : NATO's Central Front in World War III. New York: Hippocrene Books, 1983. (UA 646.3 .D56 1983)
- Eise, Daniel H. "America's History: Its Future and the NATO Alliance." RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 131 (Dec. 1986): 51-56.
- Hahn, Walter F. "Does NATO have a Future?" International Security Review. 5 (Summer 1980): 151-172.
- Hoag, M. W. Counterforce, Conventional Arms, and Confusion: A Comment on the Brussels Conference. Santa Monica, CA.: Rand Corp., 1980. (RAND P-6485)
- Hunt, Kenneth. "NATO Strategy and Force Postures for the Next 20 Years." Naval War College Review. 36 (Sept./Oct. 1983): 61-74.
- Hunter, Robert E., ed. NATO, the Next Generation. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1984. (UA 646.3 .N2464 1984)
- Kaiser, Karl. "NATO Strategy Toward the End of the Century." Naval War College Review. 37 (Jan./Feb. 1984): 69-82.
- Levine, R. A. NATO, the Subjective Alliance: The Debate Over the Future. Santa Monica, CA.: Rand Corp., 1988. (RAND R-3607-FF/CC/RC)
- Macksey, Kenneth. First Clash : Combat Close-up in World War Three. London: Arms and Armour Press, 1985. (UA 646.3 .M224 1985)

- Messenger, Charles. Armies of World War 3. New York: Military Press, c1984. (U 815 .M4 1984)
- Myers, Kenneth A., ed. NATO, the Next Thirty Years : The Changing Political, Economic, and Military Setting. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1980. (JX 1393 .N67 N37 1980)
- National Security Affairs Conference 13-15 July 1981. The 1980's: Decade of Confrontation? Washington, D.C.: National Defense University Press, 1981. (Gov Docs D 5.412:981)
- Platt, A. A., ed. The Atlantic Alliance: Perspectives from the Successor Generation. Santa Monica, CA.: Rand Corp., 1983. (RAND R-3100-NIS/USIA/DOS/FF/RC)
- Reed, John A. Germany and NATO. Washington, D.C.: National Defense University Press, 1987. (Gov Docs D 5.402: G31)
- Rogers, Bernard W. "NATO: The Next Decade." RUSI Journal for Defence Studies. 127 (Dec. 1982): 3-6.
- Sadoff, Laurence R. "The Future of Standardization in NATO." Military Review. 62 (Feb. 1982): 47-54.
- Scalingi, Paula. "The European Community in 1981: Pondering at the Crossroads." Orbis. 25 .1 (Spring 1981): 123-144.
- Sloan, Stanley R. NATO's Future : Toward a New Transatlantic Bargain. Washington, DC: National Defense University Press, 1985. (Gov Docs D 5.402:N 81)
- Takeshita, Lloyd S. "Strategic Defense Initiative and NATO." Military Review. 66 (Apr. 1986): 31-37.
- Thies, Wallace J. "What Future for the Atlantic Alliance?" Parameters. 16 (Summer 1986): 26-35.
- U. S. Congress. Senate. Delegation to NATO Capitals. The INF Treaty and the Future of the Alliance. 100th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1988. (Gov Docs Y 1.1/3:100-27)
- U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. A NATO Strategy for the 1990's. Hearings. 99th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1986. (Gov Docs Y 4 .F 76/2:S. hrg. 99-400/pt.5)
- U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. NATO's Future Role. Hearings. 97th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1982. (Gov Docs Y 4.F 76/1:N 81/12)

U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Roundtable Discussion on United States Policy Toward Europe. Hearings. 100th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1988. (Gov Docs Y 4 .F 76/1: R 69/987)

Udis, Bernard. "Lessons from Aerospace: The Prospects for Rationalization in NATO." Orbis. 25 .1 (Spring 1981): 165-196.

Warnke, Paul C. "We Don't Need a Devil (To Make or Keep Our Friends)." Foreign Policy. 25 (Winter 1976/1977): 78-87.