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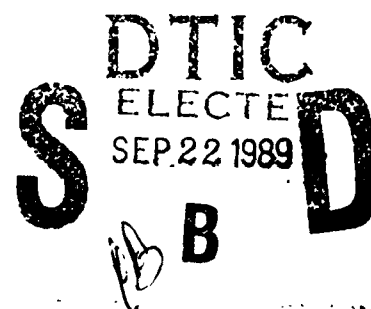
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ADDENDUM TO PROCEEDINGS OF THE 10 MAY 1989 ANTIPROTON TECHNOLOGY WORKSHOP

A compilation of presentation materials from the workshop held at Brookhaven National Laboratory, jointly sponsored in accordance with the AL/DoE Memorandum of Agreement for Applied Research In Energy Storage support from Brookhaven National Laboratory

August 1989

Editor: Gerald D. Nordley



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*Prepared for the***Astronautics Laboratory (AFSC)**

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Space Systems Division
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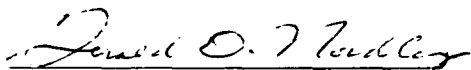
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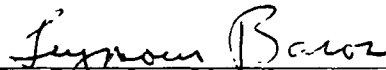
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FOREWORD

This special report comprises the presentations provided by speakers at the Antiproton Technology Workshop held at Brookhaven National Laboratory (BNL) 10 May 1989 jointly sponsored under the Astronautics Laboratory (AFSC) / Department of Energy-BNL Memorandum of Agreement for support of Applied Research In Energy Storage (ARIES). This special report has been reviewed and approved in accordance with the distribution statement on the cover and on the DD form 1473.

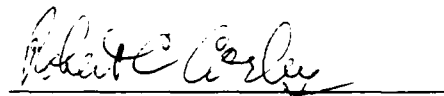


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FIELD	GROUP	SUB-GROUP	Antiproton Beams, Imaging, NDA/NDE, Radiotherapy, Condensed Antimatter, CP Violation		
20	07				
20	08				
19. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number) This workshop, held at Brookhaven National Laboratory, 10 May 1989, was a follow-on to the Antiproton Science and Technology Workshops held at the RAND Corporation in Santa Monica through October 1987 following the Air Force Project Forecast II initiative in Antiproton Technology. The workshop was attended by about 50 researchers from a wide variety of disciplines, including medicine, particle physics, and the aerospace industry. New, more efficient technology for a variety of scientific, medical, and industrial uses could result from antiproton experiments proposed by workshop participants. Antiprotons are particles of antimatter which release highly penetrating radiation when they are stopped in normal matter. According to presentations at the Antiproton Technology Workshop this radiation can be used, in very small quantities, to image objects and determine their composition and density. In larger amounts, the radiation could be used to kill cancer tumors or produce highly localized heating and shock waves. DOE plans are contingent on potential user support.					
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* Copies of viewgraphs were unavailable at the time of compilation (17 May 1989). They may be inserted if recieved later.

** Copies of presentation only in adendum.

Table 2. Attendees at the Antiproton Technology Workshop

<u>Attendee</u>	<u>Organization</u>	<u>Dept/Code</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>Location/Zip</u>	<u>Tel</u>
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Nathan, A. M.	U. Illinois	Dep Phys		Champaign IL	217 333 0965
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Von Herzen, Dr Brian	AntiM Corp		2379 Kalaniana'ole St	Hilo HI 96720	808 969 7061

**STOPPING POWER OF MeV PROTON
AND ANTIPROTON BEAMS**

R. A. LEWIS

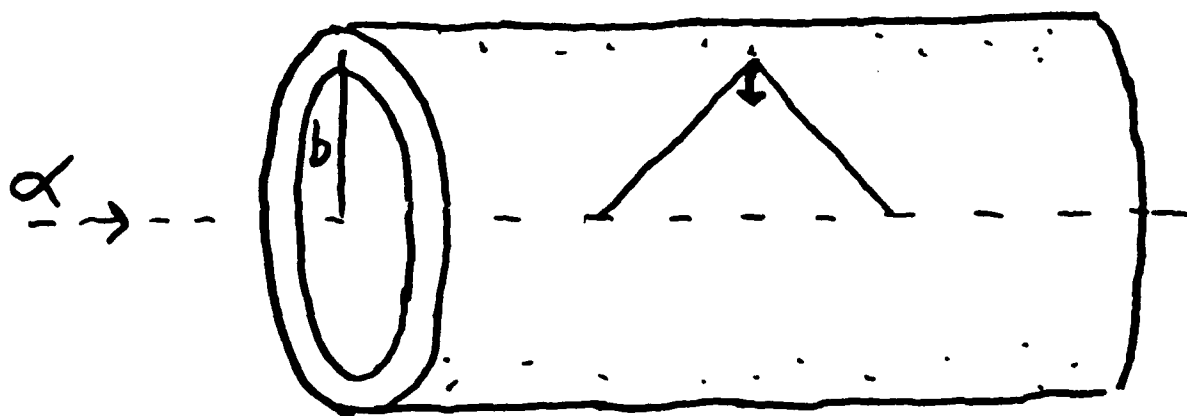
**LABORATORY FOR ELEMENTARY PARTICLE SCIENCE
THE PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY PARK, PA**

**PRESENTED AT THE ANTIPROTON TECHNOLOGY WORKSHOP
HELD AT BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY
10 MAY 1989**

Stopping Power of MeV Proton and Antiproton Beams

R.A. Lewis, R. Kaulleiter, G. A. Smith,
W.S. Toothacker, M. G. Willis
Penn State University

Antiproton Technology Workshop
May 10, 1989
BNL



$$\Delta p_z \approx F \Delta t$$

$$\Delta E_z = \frac{2 Z_\alpha^2 e^4}{m_e v^2} \cdot \frac{1}{b^2}$$

$$\frac{dE}{dx} = 4\pi n_e \cdot \frac{Z_\alpha^2 e^4}{m_e v^2} \int \frac{db}{b}$$

Impact Parameters

2 MeV α

$$\Delta E = 43 \text{ eV}$$

$$0.27 \text{ \AA}$$

$$w = v/b$$

$$1.5 \text{ \AA}$$

b_{max}

distance of closest approach

$$0.05 \text{ \AA}$$

de Broglie λ

$$0.12 \text{ \AA}$$

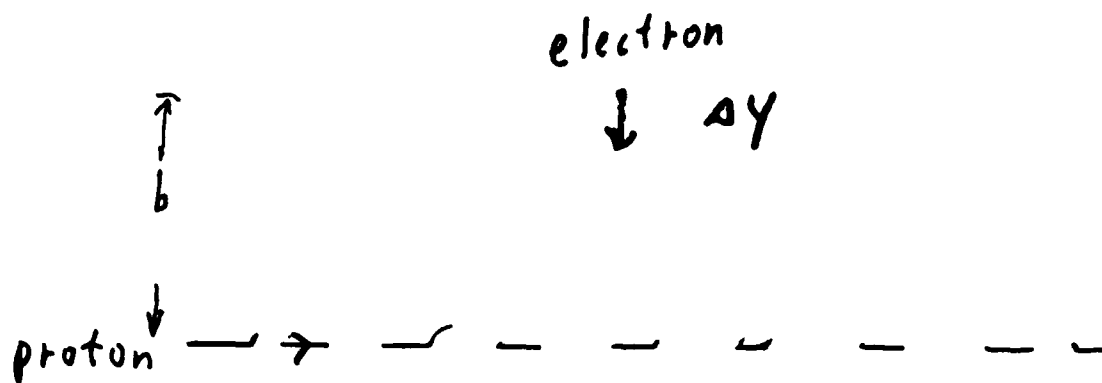
b_{min}

α -----) -----



$$W = \int \vec{F} \cdot \vec{v} dt$$

Barkas Effect



$$\frac{\Delta y}{b} = \frac{2 \frac{e^2 \omega}{m v^3} z}{\frac{3\pi}{2}} = B$$

adiabatic

$$\frac{dE}{dx} * (1 \pm B)$$

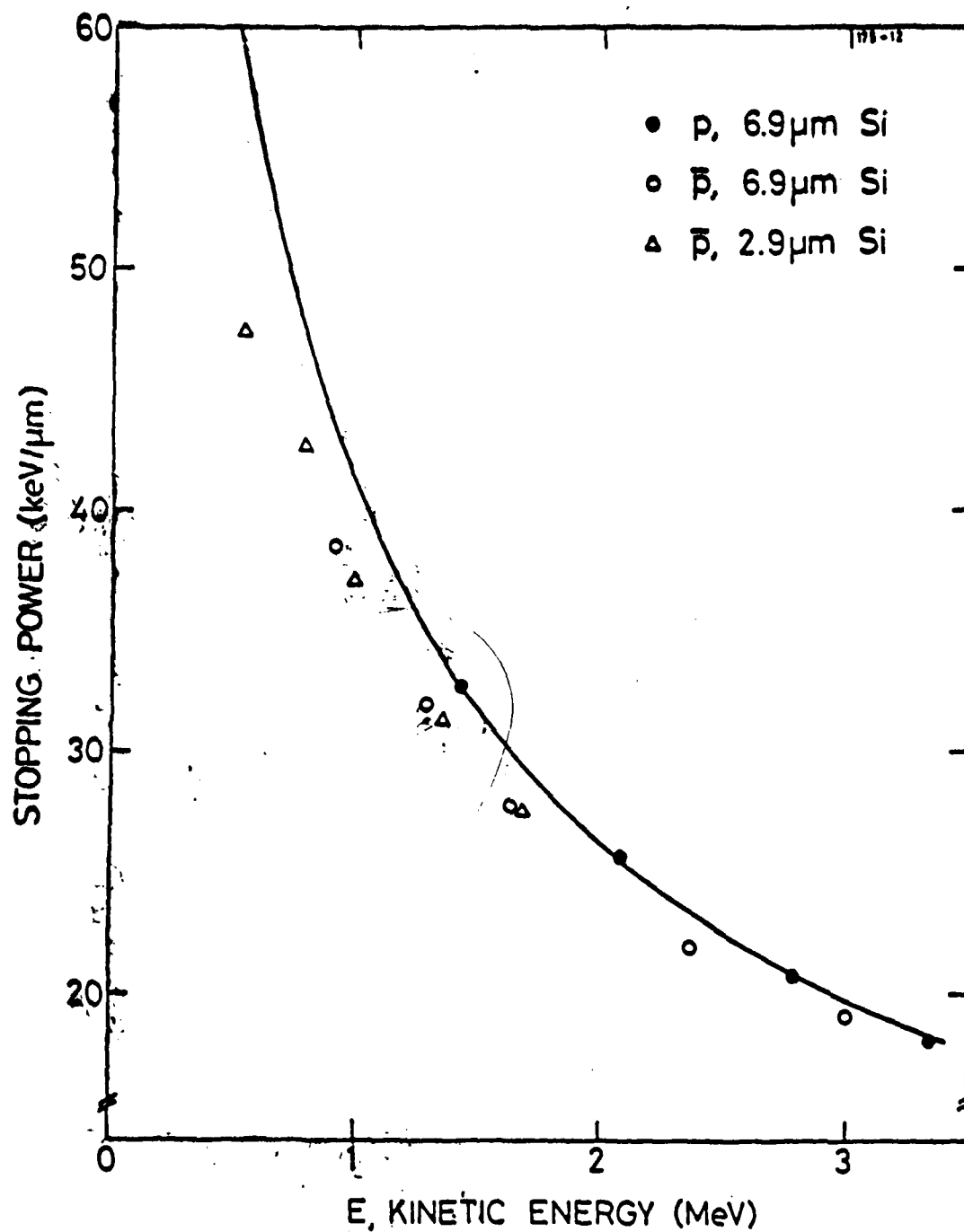
II Z^3 effects important for media with large ω , projectiles with small v^3 :

Antiproton trapping
 $\bar{p}$ ICF
Plasmas

Ion surface science
Stopping ions
(Z^4 effects)

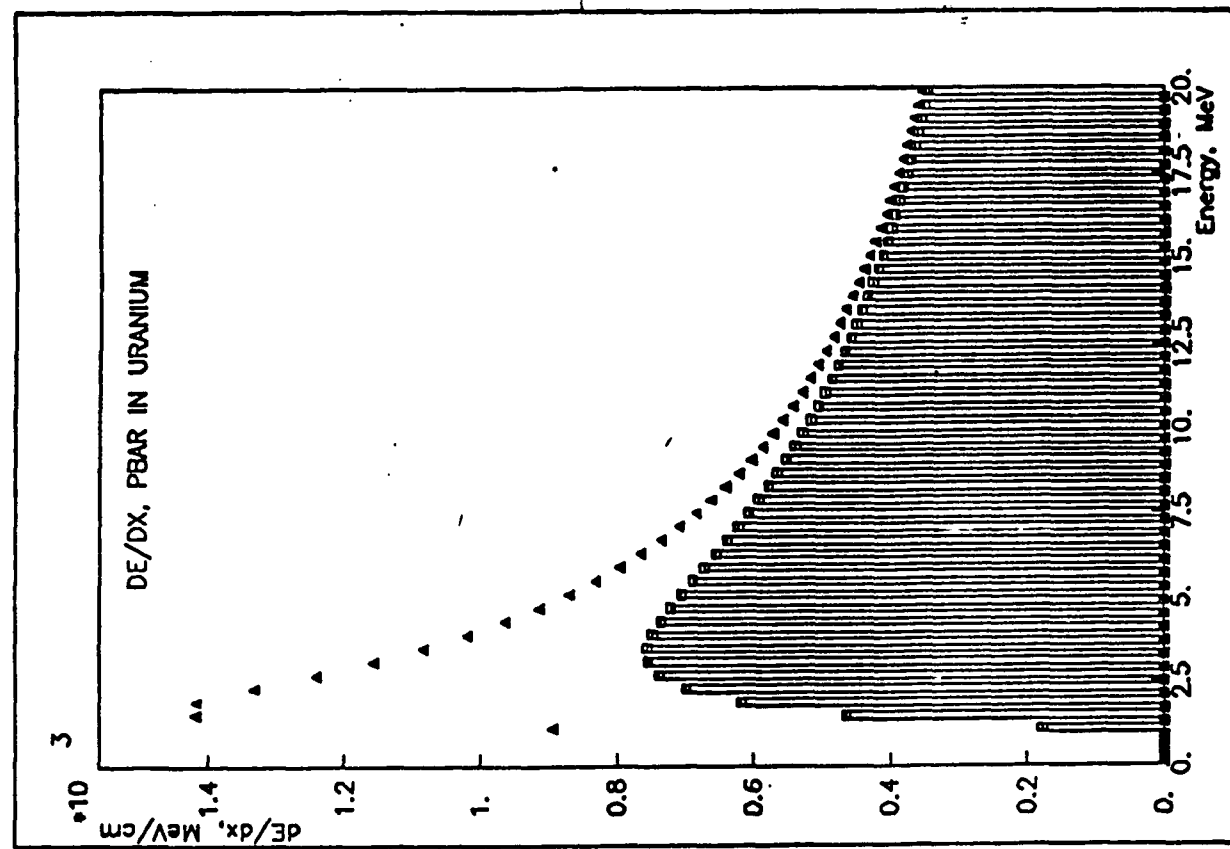
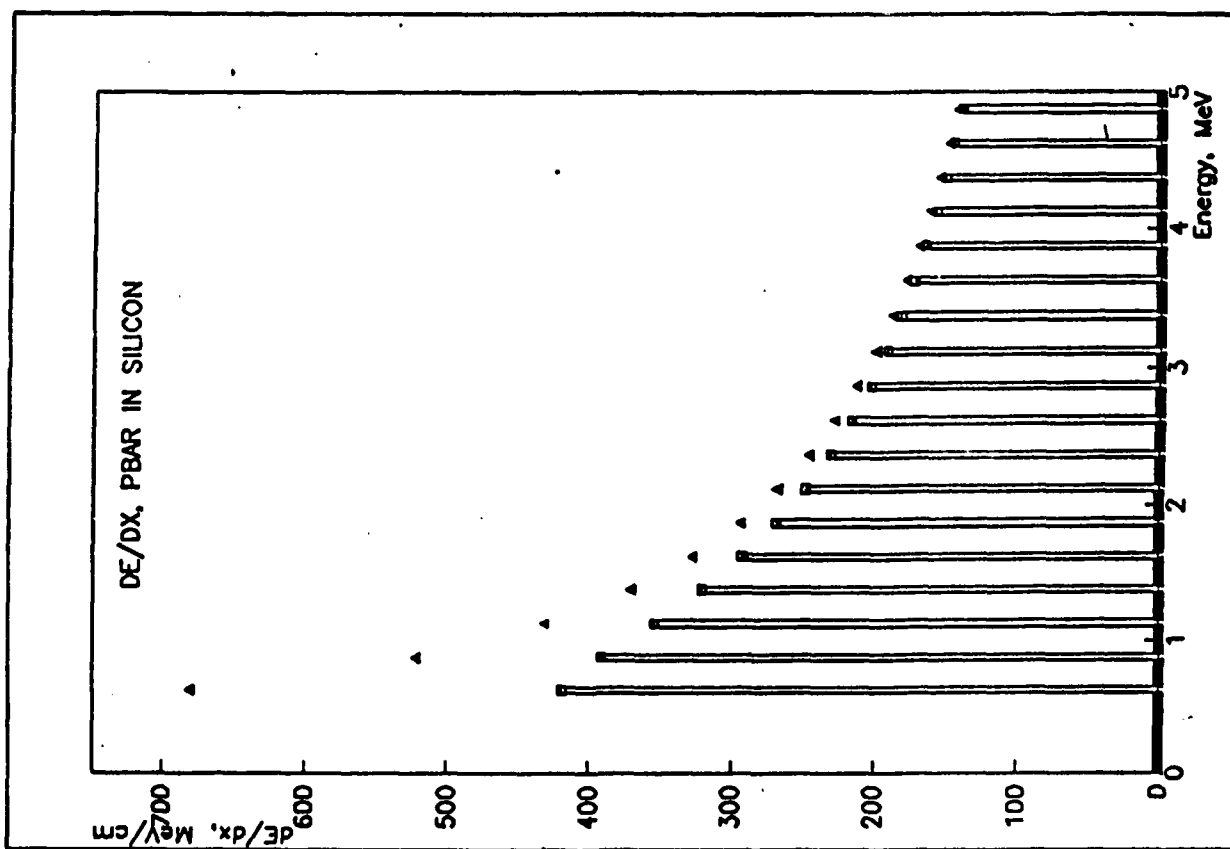
III Agreement with Lindhard may be fortuitous

Jackson, McCarthy version
Quantum mechanical Z^3 effects

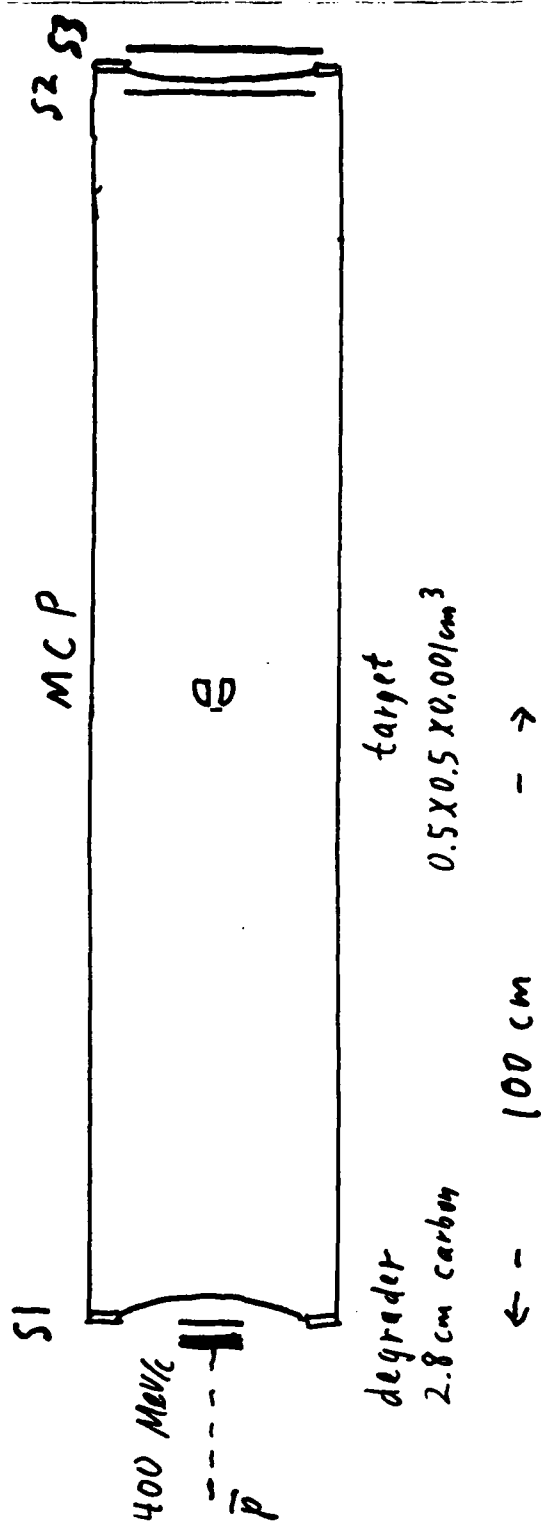
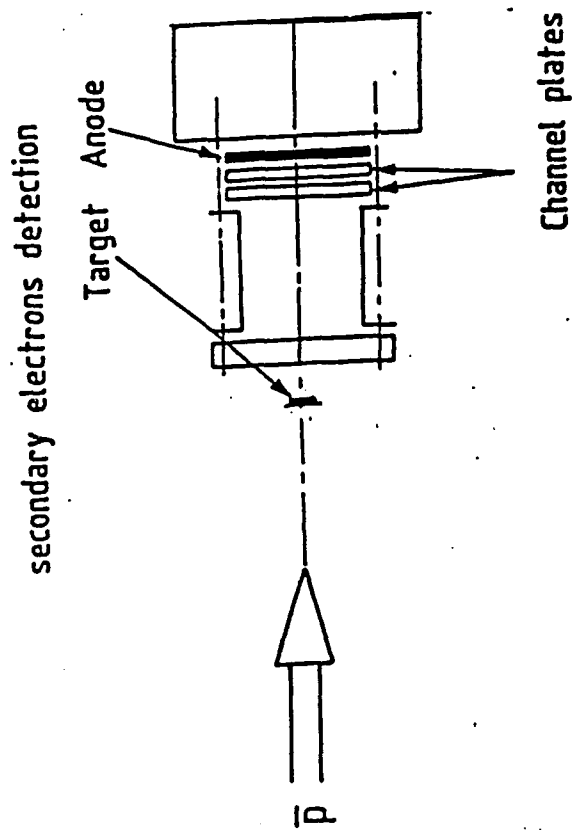


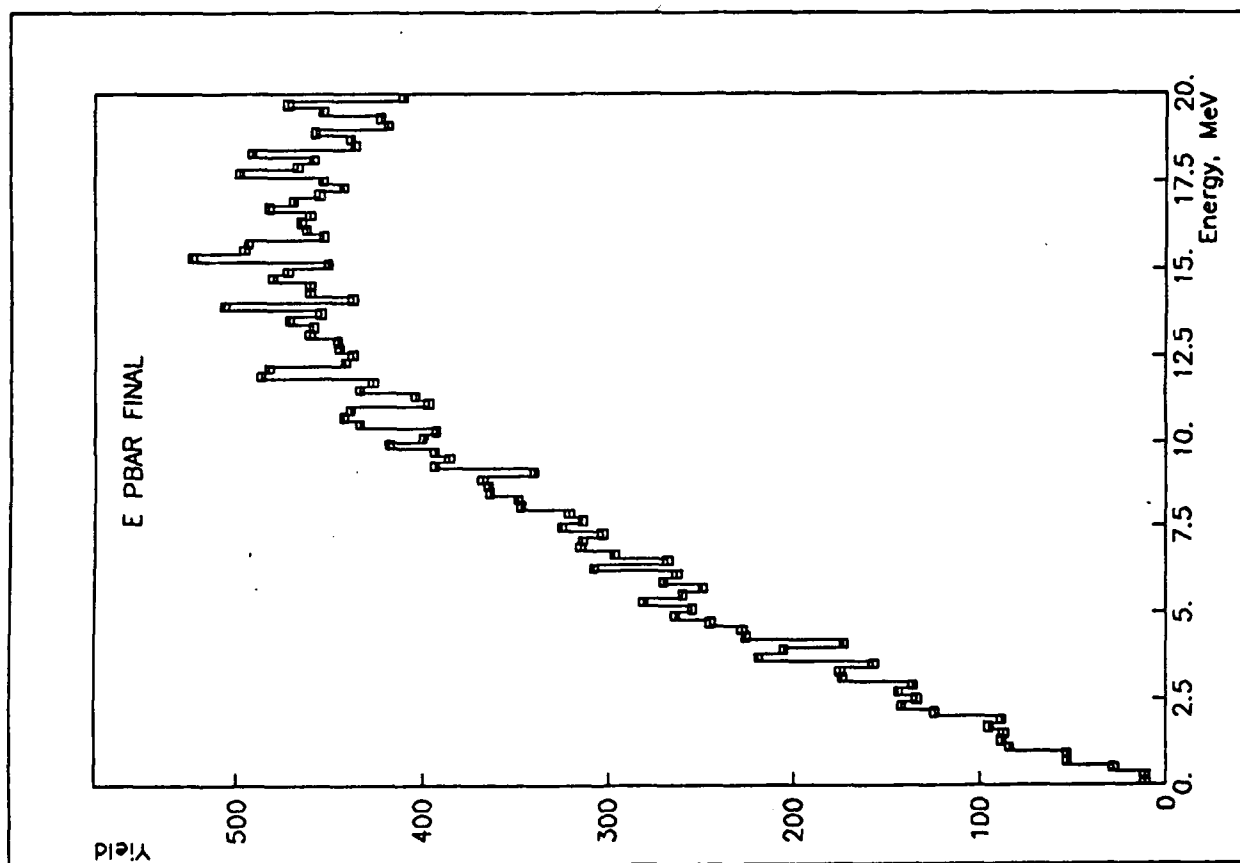
L. H. Andersen et al.,
CERN EP/89-14
Phys. Rev. Letters

Fig. 2



1-8





Yield, Sensitivity Calculations

Event Rate

$\bar{p}$ beam intensity @ 400 MeV	500/spill
# spills/hour	1000
degrader effc., $E_{\bar{p}} < 2.5 \text{ MeV}$	0.29/sterad
Solid angle of target	25 μ sterad
MCP efficiency	0.8
annihilations	0.95

Product: 3 events/hour below 2.5 MeV

Energy Loss Resolution at 2 MeV

Nuclear scattering in target	0.003 MeV
Electronic loss fluctuations (13 μ Silicon)	0.015 MeV
Time of flight resolution (0.4 nsec)	0.028 MeV

Quadrature sum 0.032 MeV

Sensitivity

Energy loss difference 13 μ Silicon 0.525-0.50 MeV	0.025 MeV
# events 1.4 to 2.2 MeV, 30 hours	55
Uncertainty in difference $0.032 \cdot \sqrt{2} / \sqrt{55}$	= 0.008 MeV

$\frac{4}{3}$ s.d. Barkas effect

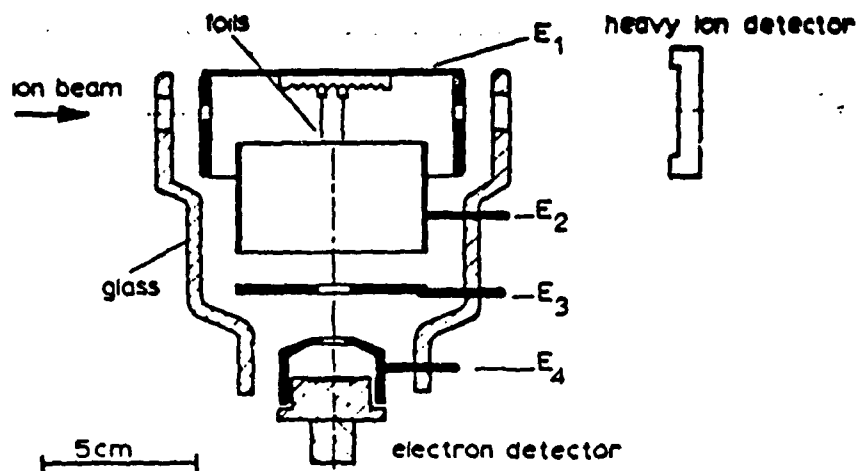


Fig. 1. Apparatus for secondary electron detection.

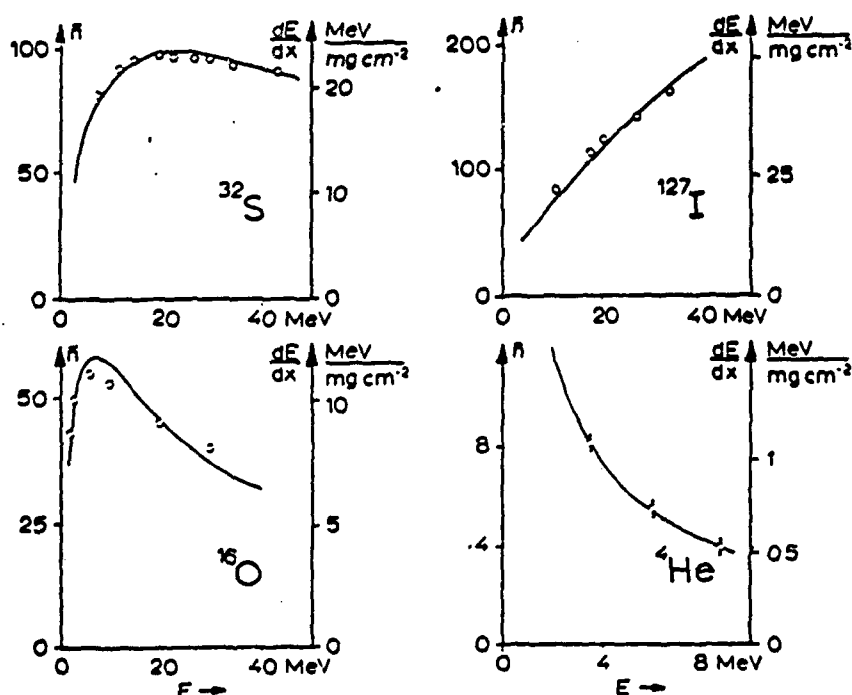
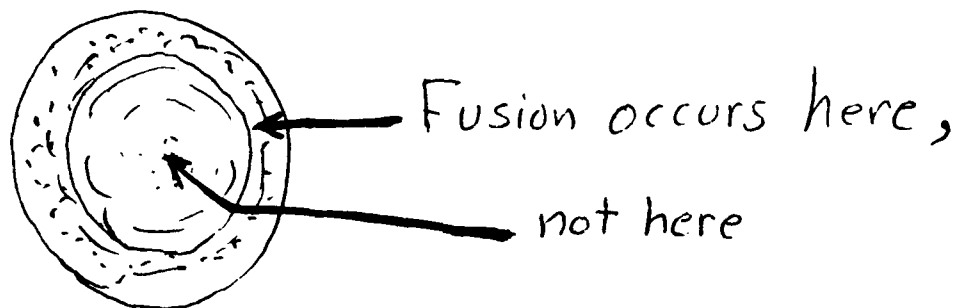
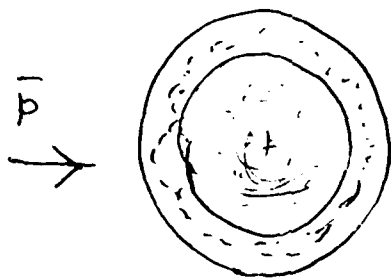
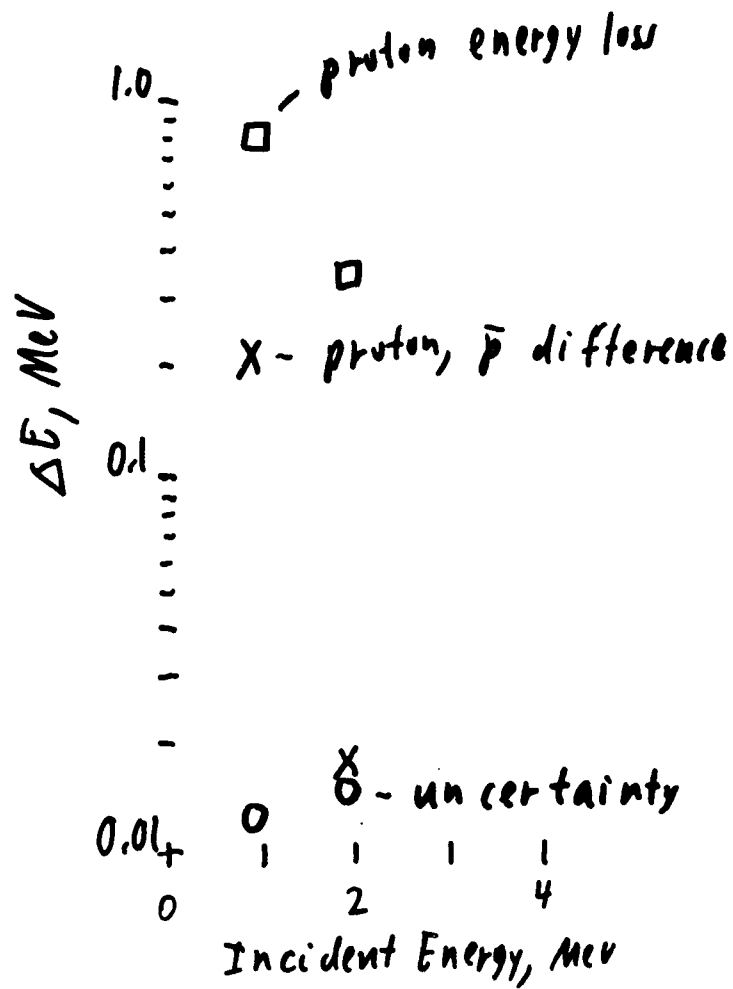


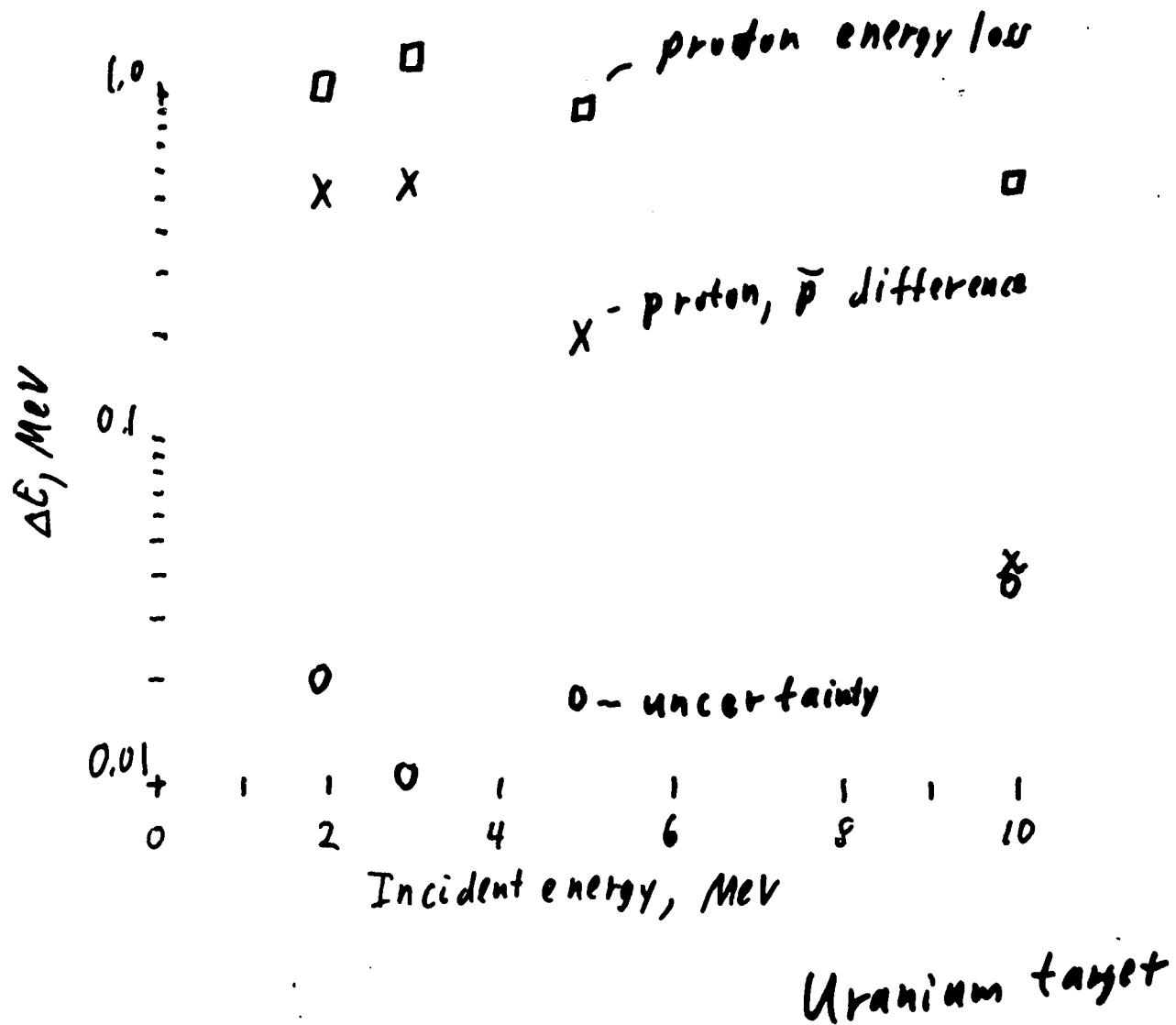
Fig. 7. Average number $\bar{n}$ of secondary electrons (left scales) emitted from one foil as a function of ion energy. Solid lines: Differential energy loss according to Northcliffe and Schilling¹²⁾ (right scales). The normalization is different for different ions: $dE/dx = 1 \text{ MeV/mg cm}^{-2}$ corresponds to the following average numbers of secondary electrons: 7.4 (^4He), 5.0 (^{16}O), 4.2 (^{32}S), 3.8 (^{127}I).

Warm Fusion Shell



Carbon Target





Summary

1-5% dE/dx measurements for 1-10 MeV
 $p, \bar{p}$ at BNL
Sensitive to 5-50% Barkas effect

6 targets @ 30 hours, $\bar{p}$ beam 180 hours
 10 hours, p beam 60

 240 hours

Carbon, silicon, iron, copper, silver, uranium

Sensitive to w/v^3 dependence

Energy Loss by Particle Beams

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Hot plasma

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(333 MeV uranium ions in hydrogen at 2.2 eV)
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(electron emission with slow ions)
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(transition radiation)

Measurement of Z^{*3} and Z^{*4} Effects

24. M. Budnar, Nucl. Inst. & Meth. B4, 303 (1984)
(0.7 MeV protons in high Z media)
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Phys. Rev. A36, 3612 (1987)
(proton-antiproton differences)

ANTIPROTON INDUCED FUSION REACTION

W. S. TOOTHACKER

***LABORATORY FOR ELEMENTARY PARTICLE SCIENCE
THE PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY PARK, PA***

**PRESENTED AT THE ANTIPROTON TECHNOLOGY WORKSHOP
HELD AT BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY
10 MAY 1989**

Antiproton Induced Fusion Reaction

by

R. A. Lewis, G. A. Smith,
and W. S. Toothacker

Laboratory for Elementary
Particle Science
PENN STATE UNIV

Supported by JPL(NASA)

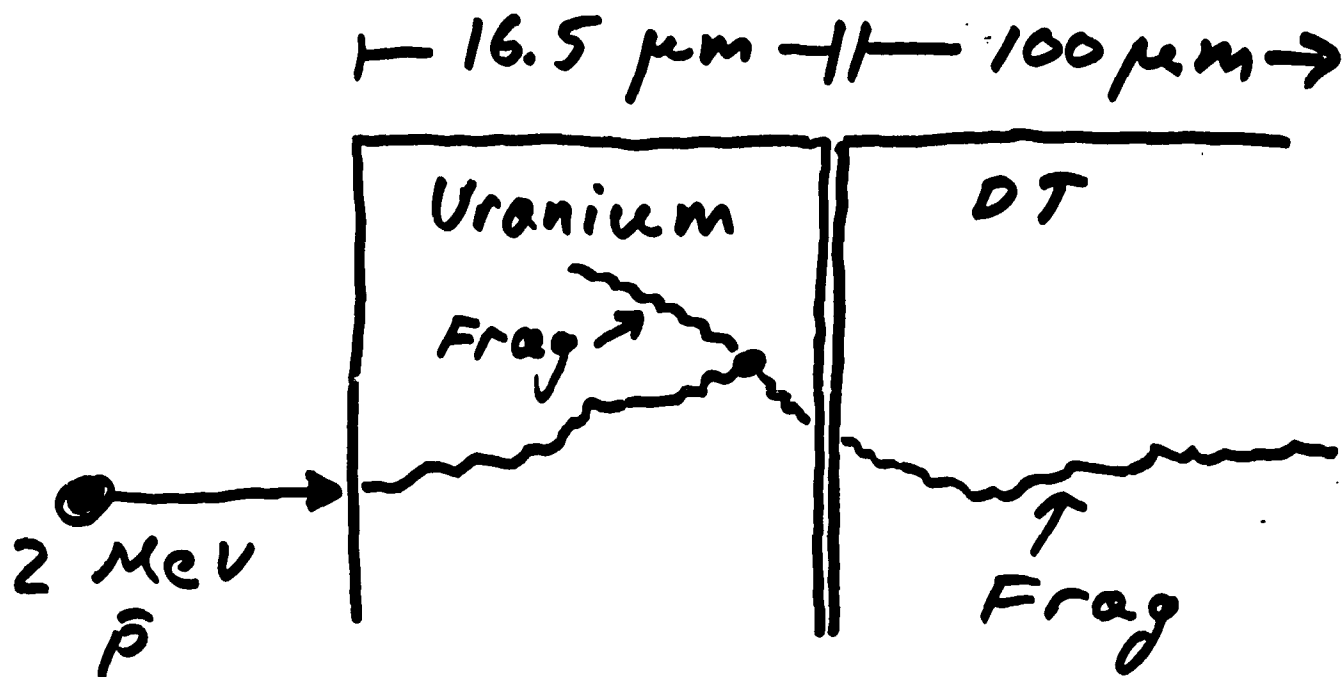
Anti protons which stop
in Uranium cause
fission 100% of the time.

Ref

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Phy Lett, 1988
- 2) Armstrong et. al.
Zeit für Phys A, 1988
- 3) Armstrong et. al
Zeit für Phys A,
in press

Applications ?

- Ability to deposit large amounts of energy in a very small volume
- Ability to create very large pressure and temp
- Ability to induce fusion in a DT pellet



Monte Carlo Code

- Track $\bar{p}$ through U until Stop
- Model fission
- Track fission fragment through U
- Track fission fragment through DT
- Track suprathermals through DT
- Calculate $\int$ model fusions
- Track alphas through DT

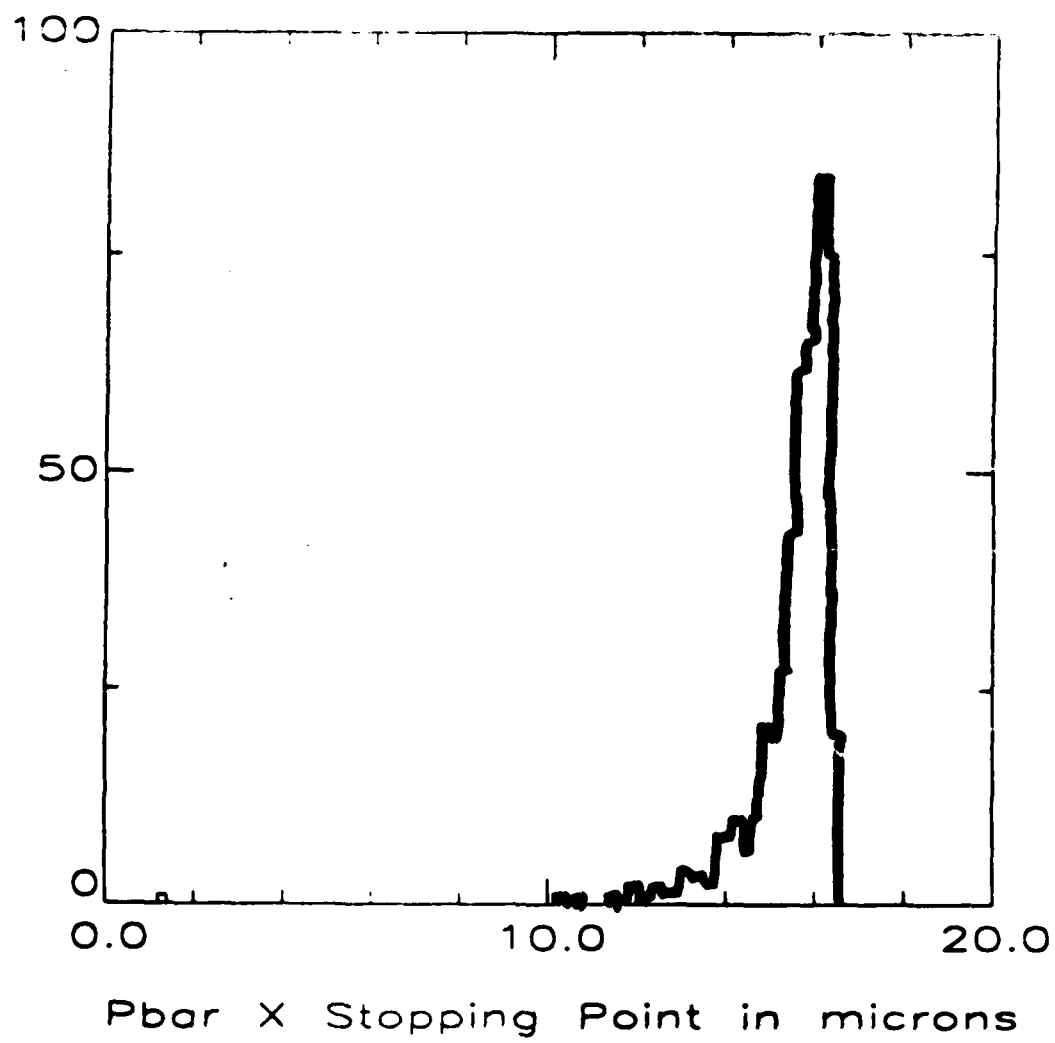


Figure 2

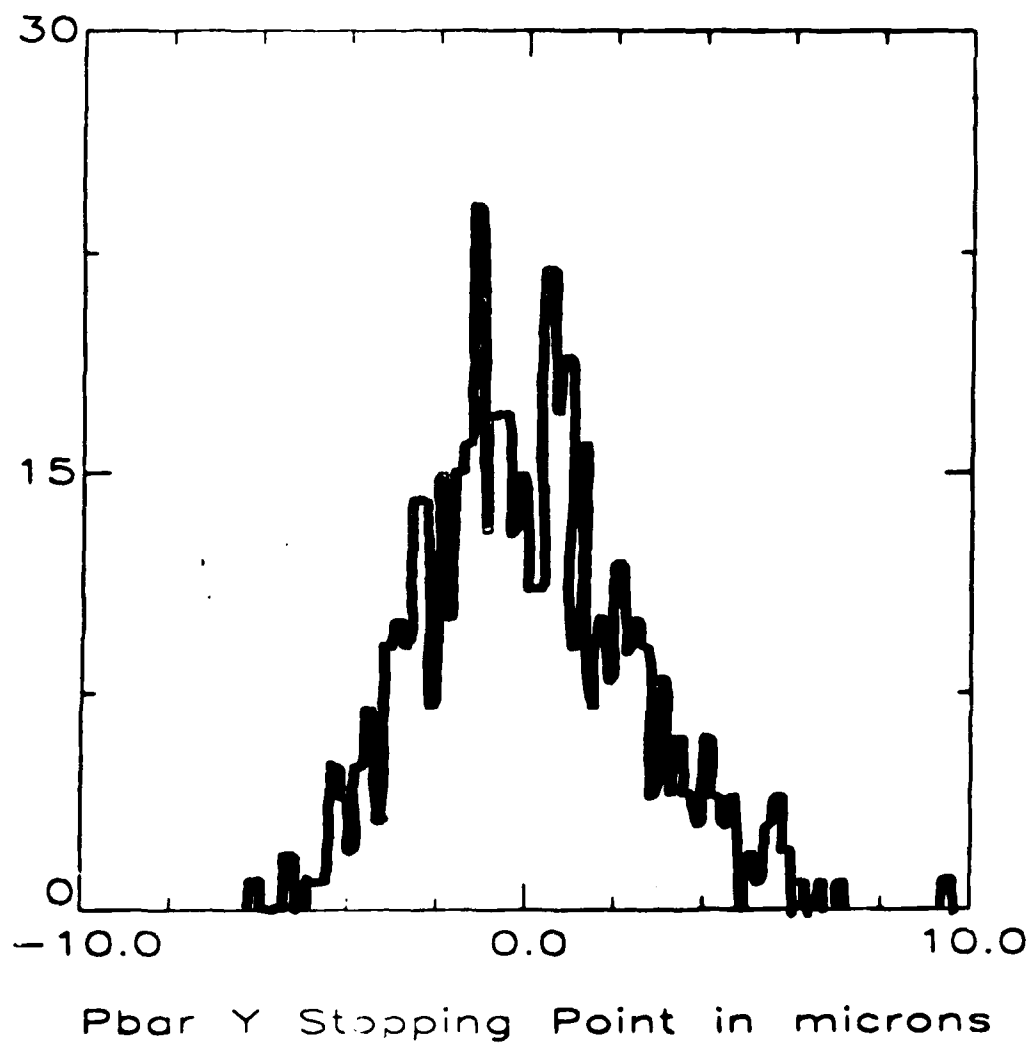


Figure 3

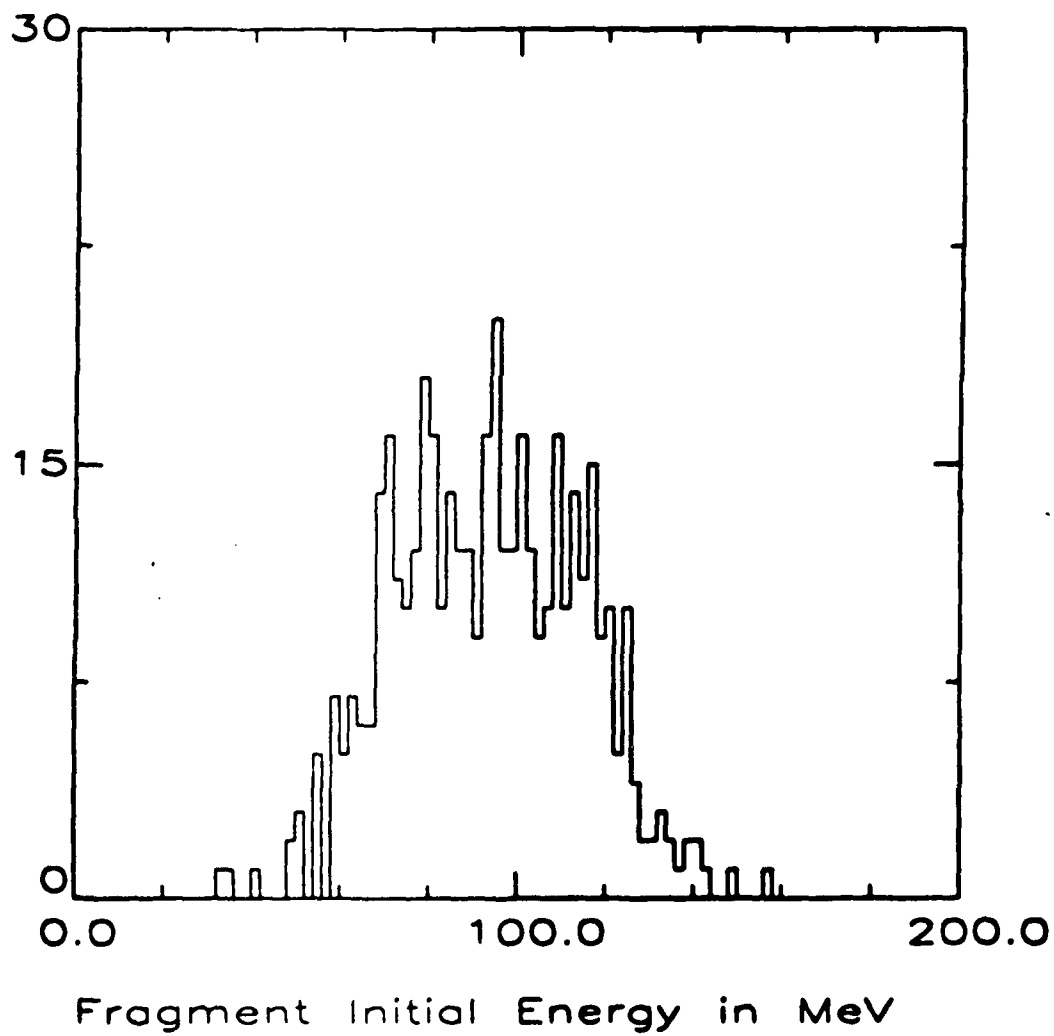


Figure 8

mean = 92 MeV

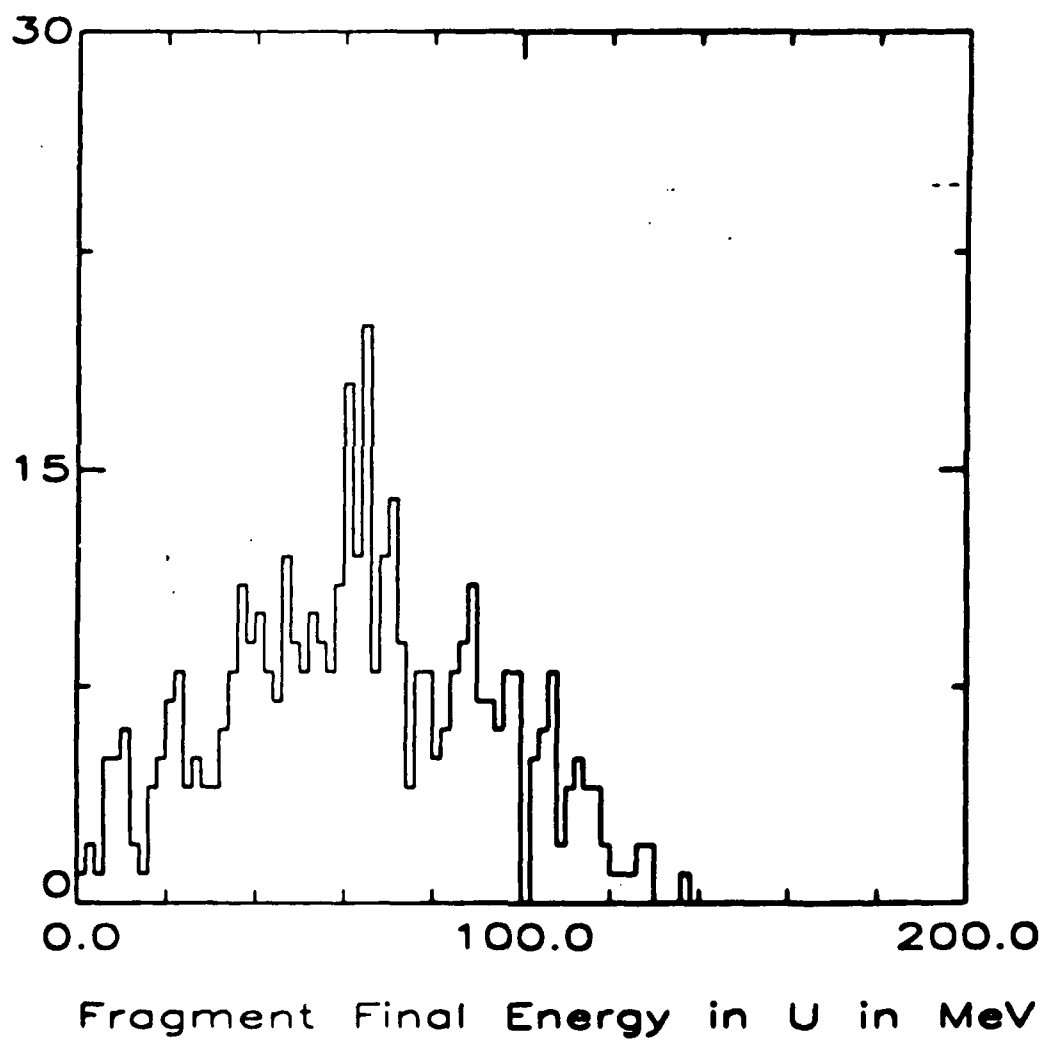
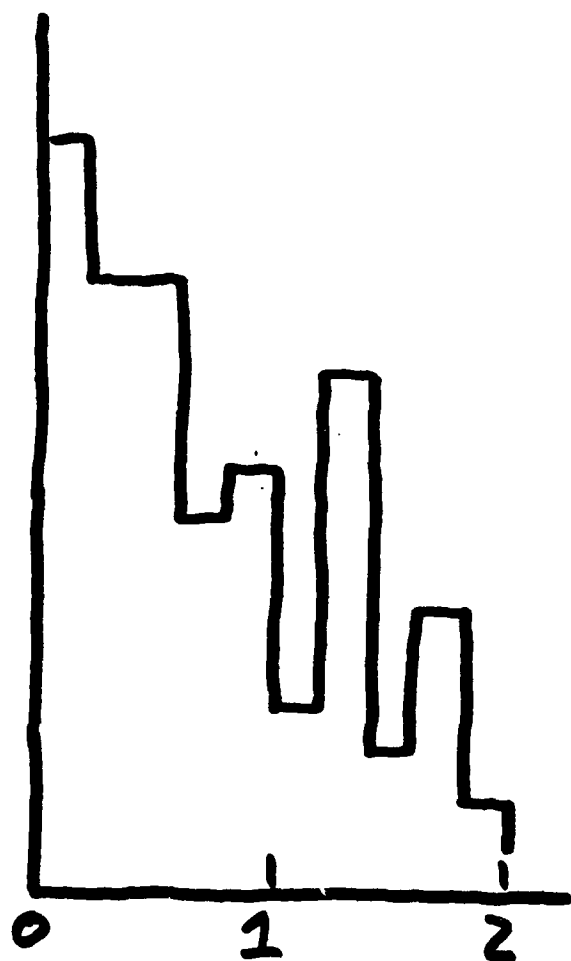


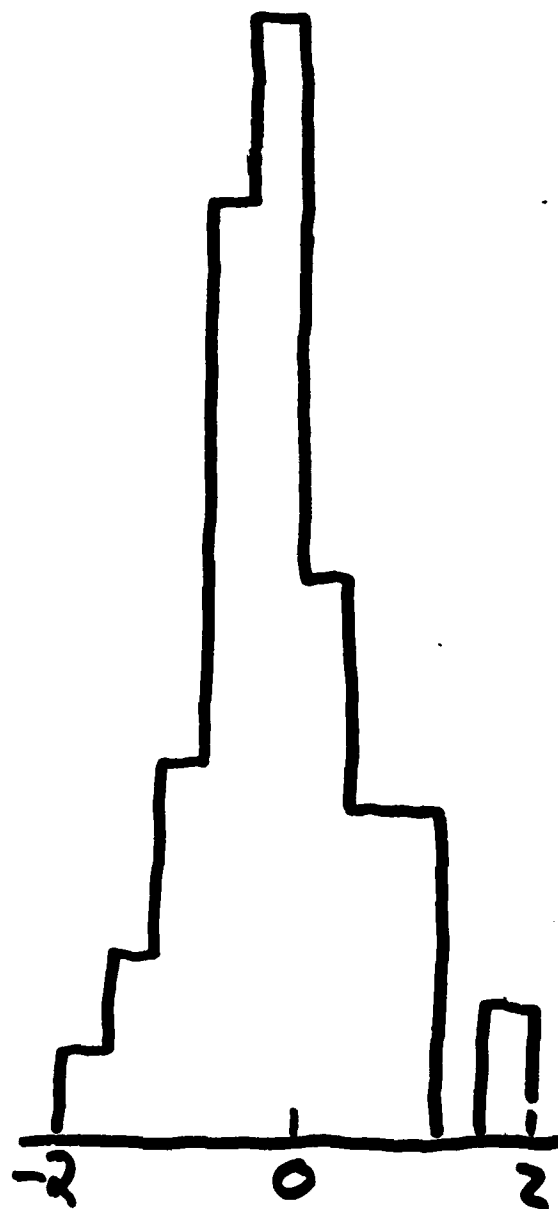
Figure 9

mean = 62 MeV

Fission Fragment Stopping Point in 10 keV DT



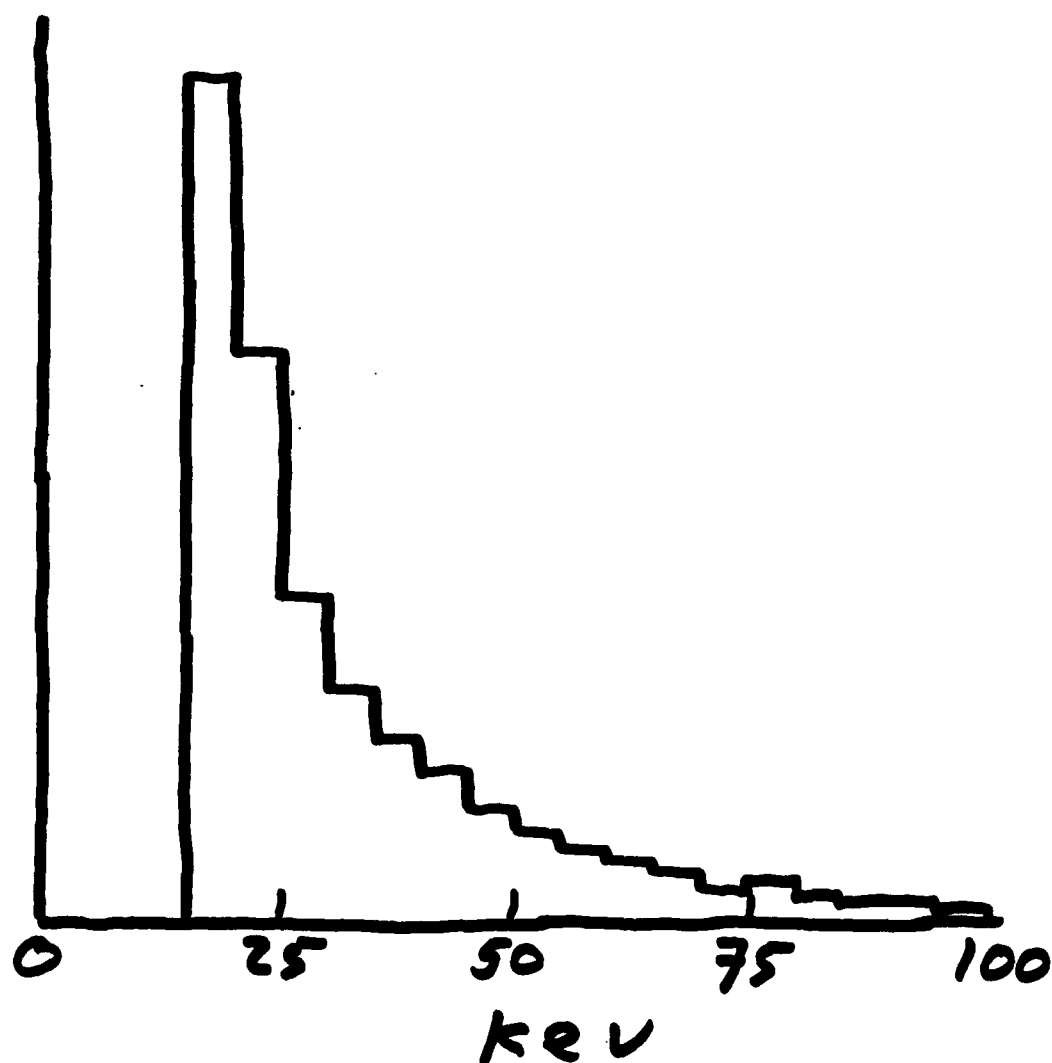
X Stopping
point in mm



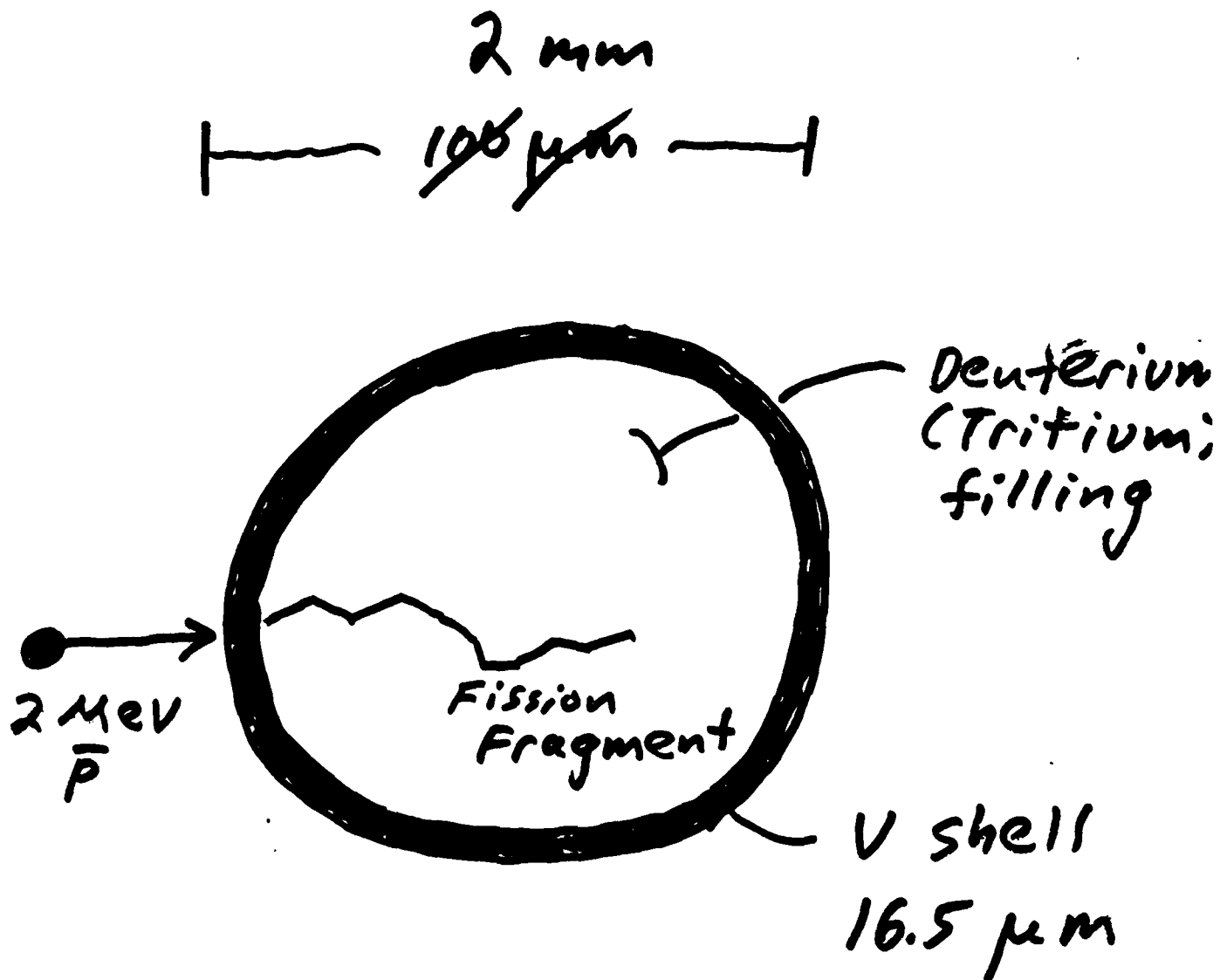
Y Stopping
point in mm

Energy of Suprathermal
Deuterons in 10 keV DT

111 suprathermals
per pbar



mean = 58 keV



Assume: 2 mm dia DT pellet
with 16.5μ V shell

$3.3 \times 10^{15} \bar{p}/ns$ for 30 ns

Results: 1) Gain ≈ 300 (~ 1100 fusions)

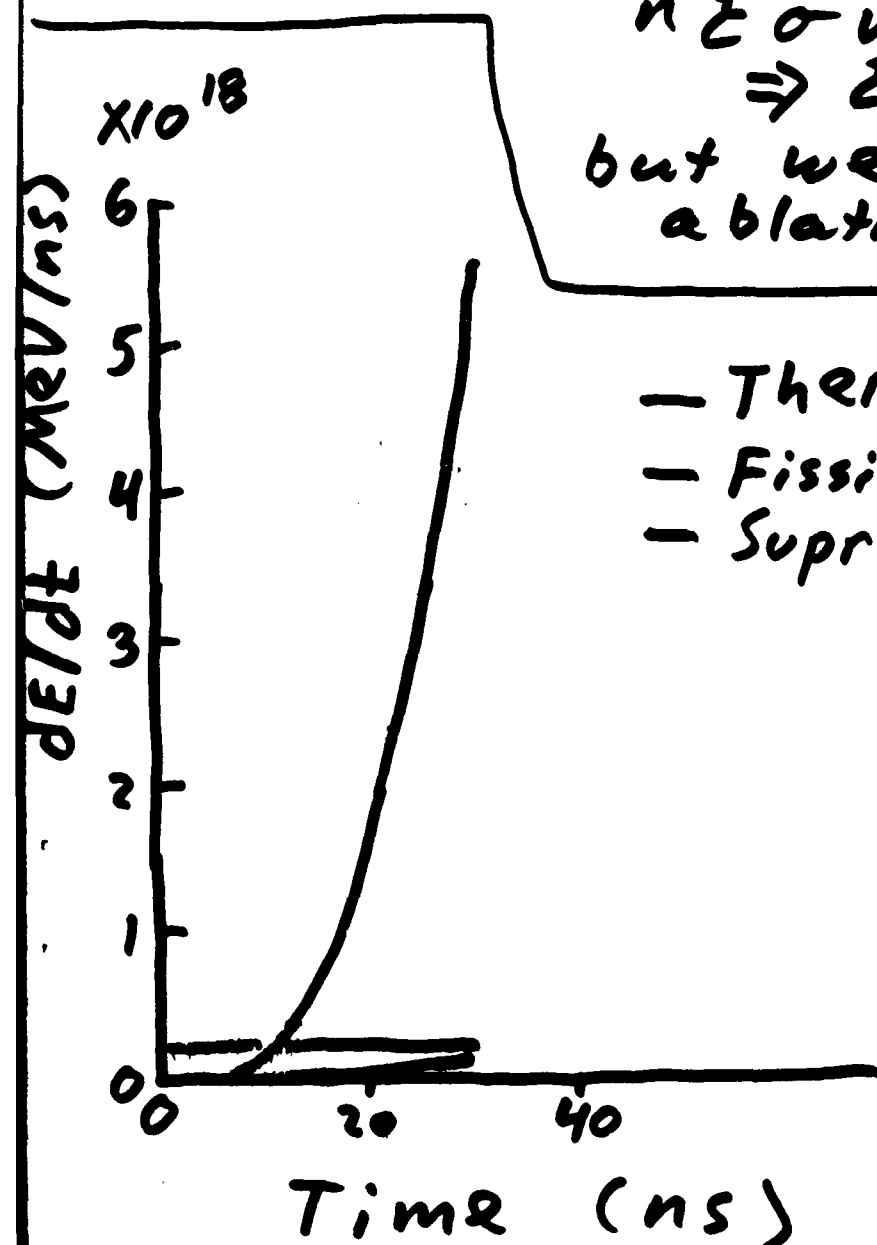
2) Too slow

Lawson's criteria

$n \tau \sigma v = 1$ (100% burn)

$\Rightarrow \tau = 360 ns$

but we estimate
ablation time $\approx 10 ns$



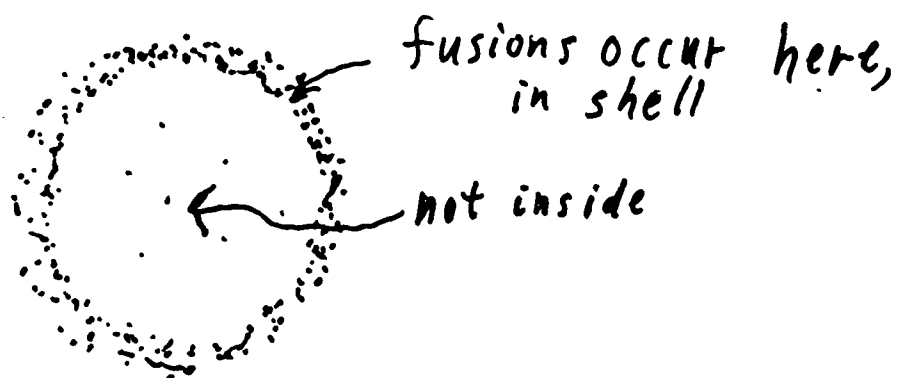
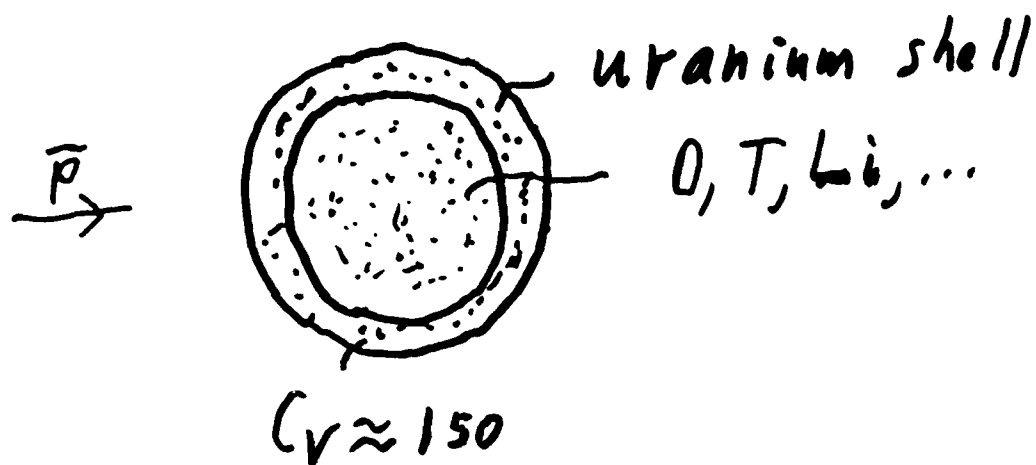
Need more help from
Suprathermals.

- ① Try adding a moderator
like Li or look at reactions
involving heavier atoms
- better energy transfer
 - increased stopping

Preliminary look at Li filled
pellet:

- frags stop in < 0.25 mm
(< 2 mm in DT)
- Suprathermal Li have mean
energy ≈ 90 keV
(58 keV in DT)

Warm Fusion Shell



$n \tau \sigma v$

J.C. Solem