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Instrumentation for a Facility for the Test, Analysis and Active Control of Spacecraft Truss Structures

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Andreas H. von Flotow

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19. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number)

The report lists in detail the equipment purchased with this instrumentation grant (granted under the DoD-URIP program). Also summarized is the impact this equipment has had upon the work and the reputation of the affected group at MIT. The appendix includes numerous theses and papers which have benefited from the availability of this equipment.

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22a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL

Andreas H. von Flotow

22b. TELEPHONE (Include Area Code)

(202) 767-2105

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Instrumentation for a Facility for the Test, Analysis and Active
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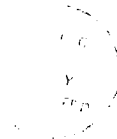
Dr. Anthony K. Amos
AFOSR/NA
Building 410
Bolling Air Force Base
Washington, DC 20332-6448

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A. von Flotow

Andreas H. von Flotow
Assistant Professor
Aeronautics and Astronautics



A-1

Abstract

This grant was awarded under the terms of the Department of Defense University Research Instrumentation Program (FY 1986/FY 1987). The initial period, 1 October '86 to 31 September '87, was extended, at no cost, to 31 December 1988. This extension permitted a much more orderly purchase of instrumentation, similar in cost and in function to that listed in the original proposal, but significantly more capable and better matched to our needs.

The purchased instrumentation has already enabled several experimental MS and PhD theses. The PhD theses of Daid Miller (May 1989), Javier de Luis (March 1989), and the MS theses of Gary Blackwood (May 1988), Nesbitt Hagood (June 1988), Darryll Pines (May 1988), David Vos (May 1989) and Ron Spangler (May 1989) all report on experimental results which relied upon use of some of the instrumentation purchased with these funds. These theses and the resulting papers are listed in the appendix. Lacking this equipment, at least several of these students would have had to forego experimental work.

The purchased instrumentation has essentially created an effective laboratory in experimental structural dynamics and active control. The presence of this laboratory has contributed to our recent success in attracting continued research funding. As an example of this success, one might mention that this laboratory was chosen by NASA to be a university center for excellence in dynamics and control of precision spacecraft structures.

The foresight of the AFOSR sponsor, Dr. Anthony Amos, in deciding to make this investment of seed money is now paying off.

List of Purchased Equipment

The attached list reflects our record of what instrumentation was purchased, compared to the budgeted amounts.

| Item | Vendor | Budgeted Amount | Actual Amount |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. DIAGNOSTIC TEST EQUIPMENT | | 9,800.00 | |
| Oscilloscope with plug in disk drive | Nicolet | | 11,232.75 |
| Frequency Counter | Kaufman | | 430.65 |
| Multimeters (2) | Keithly Instrument | | 944.31 |
| | | | <u>12,607.71</u> |
| 2. SENSORS & SHAKERS | | 84,091.00 | |
| Electromagnetic Shakers Model 4809 (3) | Bruel & Kjaer | | 4,016.51 |
| Structcel Simulator with Differential amplifiers | PCB Piezotronics, Inc | | 4,614.46 |
| single axis Force transducer & charge amplifiers (2) | Kistler Instrument | | 2,485.00 |
| 7200 Series 8 mm transducer probes, proximeter & cables (2) | Bentley-Nevada | | 1,033.00 |
| Power amplifiers (3) | La Salle Audio | | 1,538.14 |
| pillow block (2) & ball bearings (2) | Atlantic Tracy | | 109.14 |
| Power supplies (3) | Acopian Corp | | 754.55 |
| Unregulated Power supplies (2) | Acopian Corp | | 327.43 |
| Accelerometers (2) | Columbia Research Labs | | 536.00 |
| ESA 10/75 Current Amplifier cards (2) | Galil Motion Control | | 887.00 |
| UFS 6 Axis Partial Sensor System with signal conditioning | JR3, Inc | | 5,676.75 |
| Force transducer | Kistler Instrument Corp | | 758.00 |
| Laser, beam splitter, mirrors, and mount | Newport Corp | | 2,300.50 |
| EVIS-Electronic vibration Isolation system | Newport Corp | | 14,655.27 |
| 5 Piezo film sheets | Pennwalt Corp | | 551.45 |
| 2 Piezo Stack | Piezo Electric Products | | 700.00 |
| 4 Piezo Stack | Piezo Electric Products | | 1,400.00 |
| Laser Measurement System | Zygo Corp | | 35,003.53 |
| Indinometer with Angular rate sensor | Watson Industries | | 2,534.00 |
| Accelerometers (8) with mounts | Sunstrand Data Control | | 13,945.50 |
| Crown Amplifier | Lake Systems Corp | | 755.00 |
| DC Motors with Tach | Infranor | | 2,182.50 |
| Gears amd pulleys | Atlantic Tracy | | 228.27 |
| Accelerometer | Endevco | | 599.00 |
| Unistruts | Unistrut Northeast | | 103.82 |
| | | | <u>97,744.82</u> |
| 3. DATA ACQUISITION SYSTEM | | 77,000.00 | |
| AST-EGA Enhanced graphics adaptor | Microcomputer Center | | 324.00 |
| Enhanced graphics display monitor | Microcomputer Center | | 635.00 |
| Signal Processing Base Sys w/ 2 additional input, analog out, zoom, memory & t | Signology | | 18,482.00 |
| Pixelogic-PIX Proviz Card (color) | Bonsu Corp | | 1,111.75 |
| Multisync Plus with Paradise VGA Plus (see note) | Microbest | | 534.93 |
| NEC Multi Sync II Monitor (damaged) | Computer Discount Warehouse | | 603.58 |
| Parallel Interface component kit | Tektronix | | 3,300.00 |
| Fourier Analyzer with 2 input, 4 channel zoom & 1 output | Tektronix | | 15,480.00 |
| 2-channel variable frequency filter (2) | A.P. Circuit | | 2,256.50 |
| Lab rack & extension shell | Inmac Inc | | 398.10 |
| | | | <u>43,125.86</u> |
| 4. DATA ANALYSIS SYSTEM | | 30,500.00 | |
| Vax Station II computer with DECNA Ethernet Interface, 71 MB disc, TK 50 95 ME Digital Equipment | | | |
| 5 MB Ram, 19" monitor, graphics subsystem, 2 user MVMS license, media & documentation, | | | |
| Fortran license, Decnet license, DHUII or 8 line asynchronous communications interface | | | 23,354.80 |
| VT220 terminal | Digital Equipment | | 572.44 |
| Macintosh SE HD20 with Extended Keyboard | Microcomputer Center | | 2,372.00 |
| M0160 Apple Laserwriter Printer | Microcomputer Center | | 3,713.00 |
| M0191 Apple Laserwriter Plus upgrade | Microcomputer Center | | 689.00 |
| modem cable | Microcomputer Center | | 15.00 |
| Computer tables (two) | Phase One | | 261.00 |
| Video Display Terminal--Model GO-235 | GraphOn Corp | | 1,610.47 |
| | | | <u>32,587.71</u> |
| 5. ACTIVE CONTROL SYSTEM | | 6,289.00 | |
| 40 MB Hard disk for IBM XT | PC Connection | | 300.71 |
| Adaptive Vibration Control System | Active Noise & Vibration Tech | | 3,000.00 |
| Adaptive Vibration Control System | Noise Cancellation | | 14,458.10 |
| | | | <u>17,758.81</u> |
| TOTAL | | 207,680.00 | 203,824.91 |

Appendix

List of Papers and Theses enabled by this grant:

Papers:

von Flotow, A.H., Miller, D.W., "A Travelling Wave Approach to Power Flow in Structural Networks," J. Sound and Vibration, 128, 145-162, Jan. 1989.

Crawley, E. F., Sigler, J. L., van Schoor, M. c., Gronet, M. J., "Hybrid Scaled Structural Models and Their Use in Damping Prediction," to appear in the AIAA J. Guidance, Control and Dynamics

Peterson, L. D., Crawley, E. F., Hansman, R. J., "The Nonlinear Dynamics of a Spacecraft Coupled to the Vibration of a Contained Fluid," to appear in the AIAA J. Guidance, Control and Dynamics

von Flotow, A.H., Miller, D.W., and Hall, S.R., "Optimal Control of Power Flow at Structural Junctions," Proceedings of the American Control Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, June 1989.

von Flotow, A.H., Sievers, L.A., and Scribner, K.B., "Isolation of a Vibrating Machine Mounted on a Flexible Structure," Proceedings of the American Control Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, June 1989.

von Flotow, A.H. and Pines, D.J., "Active Control of Bending Wave Propagation at Acoustic Frequencies," Proceedings of the American Control Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, June 1989.

Crawley, E.F., Hagood, N.W., "A Frequency Domain Analysis for Damped Space Structures," presented at the 30th AIAA/ASME/ASCE/AHS Structures, Structural Dynamics, and Materials Conference, Mobile, Alabama, April 1989.

von Flotow, A.H. and Hagood, N.W., "Damping of Structural Vibrations with Piezoelectric Materials and Passive Electrical Networks," Proceedings of the Air Force Damping Workshop, March 1989.

von Flotow, and Blackwood, G., "Guidelines for Component Mode Synthesis of Structures with Slippy Joints," Proceedings of the AIAA SDM Conference, April 1988.

von Flotow, and Sievers, L.A., "Active Control of Machinery Mounts for Vibration Isolation," Proceedings of the CDC, Austin, TX, Dec. 1988.

Hagood, N.W., Crawley, E.F., de Luis, J., Anderson, E.H., "Development of Integrated Components for Control of Intelligent Structures," presented at ARO Workshop on Smart Materials, Structures and Mathematical Issues, Virginia Polytechnic Institute, Blacksburg, VA, September 15, 1988.

Crawley, E.F., de Luis, J., Hagood, N.W., Anderson, E.H., "Development of Piezoelectric Technology for Applications in Control of Intelligent Structures," 1988 American Control Conference, Atlanta, GA, June 1988.

von Flotow, A.H., Miller, D.W., and Hall, S.R., "Active Modification of Wave Reflection and Transmission in Flexible Structures," Proceedings of the American Controls Conference, Minneapolis, MN, June 10-12, 1987 (invited paper)

Miller, D. W., Hall, S. R., "Experimental Results Using Travelling Wave Power Flow Techniques," Proceedings of the 1989 ASME Winter Annual Meeting, San Francisco, Dec., 1989

S. M. Theses:

Vos, David, "Dynamics and Active Control of a Robot Unicycle," expected June 1989.

Anderson, E. H., "PiezoCeramic Actuation of One- and Two-Dimensional Structures," May 1989

Lazarus, K. B., "Induced Strain Actuation of Composite Plates," March 1989
Hagood, N. W., "Development and Experimental Verification of Damping Enhancement Methodologies for Space Structures," Sept. 1988

Sigler, J. L., "Prediction and Measurement of Damping in Hybrid Scaled Space Structure Models," July 1988

Pines, Darryll, "Active Control of Bending Wave Propagation at Acoustic Frequencies," June 1988.

Blackwood, Gary, "Experimental Component Mode Synthesis of Structures with Non-Linear Joints," June 1988.

PhD Thesis:

Miller, David, "Modelling and Active Modification of Wave Scattering in Structural Networks," May 1988.

Peterson, L. D., "The Nonlinear Coupled Dynamics of Fluids and Spacecraft in Low Gravity," Sept 1987

van Schoor, M. C., "The Coupled Nonlinear Dynamics of Spacecraft with Fluids in Tanks of Arbitrary Geometry," April 1989

de Luis, J., "Design and Implementation of Optimal Controllers for Intelligent Structures Using Infinite Order Structural Models," Jan. 1989