

AD-A236 088

Unclassified
SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE

REPORT DOCUMENTATION

Approved
No. 0704-0188

1a. REPORT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION Unclassified			1b. RESTRICTIVE MARKINGS		
2a. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY			3. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY OF REPORT Approved for public release Distribution unlimited		
2b. DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE			5. MONITORING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER		
4. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER(S) Technical Report No. 2			7a. NAME OF MONITORING ORGANIZATION Office of Naval Research		
6a. NAME OF PERFORMING ORGANIZATION Brigham Young University		6b. OFFICE SYMBOL (If applicable) BYU	7b. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code) Department of the Navy Arlington, VA 22217-5000		
6c. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code) Department of Chemistry Provo, UT 84602			9. PROCUREMENT INSTRUMENT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER N00014-91-J-1710		
8a. NAME OF FUNDING / SPONSORING ORGANIZATION Office of Naval Research		8b. OFFICE SYMBOL (If applicable) ONR	10. SOURCE OF FUNDING NUMBERS		
8c. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code) 800 No. Quincy Street Arlington, VA 22217-5000			PROGRAM ELEMENT NO	PROJECT NO	TASK NO
11. TITLE (Include Security Classification) Dependence of the Log K Values for the Interaction of Chiral Dimethylpyridino-18-crown-6 with α -(1-Naphthylethyl)ammonium Perchlorate on Several Solvent Parameters					
12. PERSONAL AUTHOR(S) C.Y. Zhu, R.M. Izatt and J.S. Bradshaw					
13a. TYPE OF REPORT Interim		13b. TIME COVERED FROM _____ TO _____		14. DATE OF REPORT (Year, Month, Day) 1991, May 20	
15. PAGE COUNT					
16. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTATION					
17. COSATI CODES			18. SUBJECT TERMS (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number)		
FIELD	GROUP	SUB-GROUP			
19. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number)					
The log K values for the complexation of chiral dimethylpyridino-18-crown-6 with the (R)- and (S)- enantiomers of α-(1-naphthylethyl)ammonium perchlorate were determined by the direct ^1H NMR technique¹ in a variety of solvents. The crown and salt are shown in Figure 1 along with the log K values. It is clear from the data in Figure 1 that the magnitude of log K correlates well with the solvent donor number (DN) but there is no correlation between log K values and the dielectric constant (ϵ_r), acceptor number (AN) or empirical polarity (E_T^N) of each solvent. Solvents with low donor numbers allowed the most stable complexation as would be expected. Solvents with high donor numbers would form strong solvent associations with the guest so that guest molecules would be less available for the chiral ligand. DMSO-d_6 associates so strongly with the ammonium salt that no complexation with the ligand was observed.					
20. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY OF ABSTRACT ☐ UNCLASSIFIED/UNLIMITED ☐ SAME AS RPT ☐ DTIC USERS			21. ABSTRACT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION Unclassified		
22a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL Dr. Harold Guard			22b. TELEPHONE (Include Area Code) (202) 696-4409		22c. OFFICE SYMBOL

DD Form 1473, JUN 86

Previous editions are obsolete

S/N 0102-LF-014-6603

91-00744

91 5 29

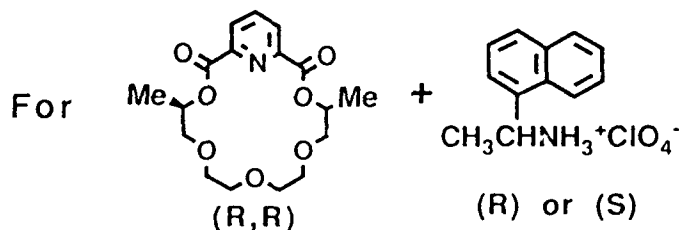
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It is interesting that three of these systems exhibited the same recognition for the (S)-salt over the (R)-form as shown by the fact that the $\Delta \log K$ values were about equal (0.42 to 0.44). More work needs to be done with these systems to understand these results.

(1) C.Y. Zhu, J.S. Bradshaw, J.L. Oscarson, and R.M. Izatt, "Evaluation of a Direct ^1H NMR Method for Determining $\log K$ and ΔH Values for Crown Ether-Alkylammonium Cation Complexation," J. Incl. Phenom., in press (also Technical Report No. 13 to ONR by the same authors, October 24, 1990).

Dependence of Log K on Several Solvent Parameters



Solvent	Solvent Parameters ^a				Log K ^b		$\Delta \log K$
	ϵ_r	DN	AN	E_T^N	(R)	(S)	
CD_3NO_2	35.94	2.7	20.5	0.481	~5.50	- ^c	-
CD_3CN	35.94	14.1	12.5	0.460	3.80	4.24	0.44
CD_3COCD_3	20.56	17.0	12.5	0.355	2.98	3.40	0.42
CD_3OD	32.66	19.0	41.5	0.762	2.08	2.50	0.42
DMSO-d_6	46.45	29.8	19.3	0.444	NR ^d	NR	-

^a ϵ_r = dielectric constant, DN = donor number, AN = acceptor number, and E_T^N = empirical polarity.

^b Temperature is 25.0 °C.

^c Log K is too big to measure by the NMR method.

^d No reaction.