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PERSIAN GULF WAR
CHRONOLOGY AND INDEX

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PERSIAN GULF WAR CHRONOLOGY AND INDEX

An index to newspaper articles from the New York Times, Washington Post, Wall Street Journal and miscellaneous other sources about the Persian Gulf War from August 1990 to March 1991. The complete Chronology is located at the Armed Forces Staff College Library in Norfolk, Virginia.

PREPARED IN THE AFSC LIBRARY, JANUARY 1992, by

Gail Nicula
Areena Lowe
Carolyn Orr
Eileen Trueblood
Jean Carroll (Formatting and
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Aug 1990

ARAB STATES - ARMED FORCES

Ottaway, David B. "Multi-Nation Arab Forces Ready to Defend Saudis". IN Washington Post, August 26, 1990, p. A21 +.

ARAB STATES - MILITARY POLICY

Apple, R.W., Jr. "Arab Troops Join Saudi Force; Bush Says He Hopes the Iraqis 'Do Something' about Hussein". IN New York Times, August 12, 1990, p. 1 +. Map of Saudi Arabia.

ARAB STATES - MILITARY POLICY

Claiborne, William. "New Troops Take Places in Desert". IN Washington Post, August 15, 1990, p. A12 +. Syrians expected; Morocco and Egypt bolster contingent.

ARAB STATES - MILITARY POLICY

Kifner, John. "Boost for U.S. Stand - Iraq's Leader Issues Call for Holy War". IN New York Times, August 11, 1990, p. 1 +. Arab countries vote to send troops to defend Saudi Arabia from Iraqi attack.

ARAB STATES - MILITARY RELATIONS

Ibrahim, Youssef M. "Hussein Is to Face Arabs at Summit". IN New York Times, August 4, 1990, p. 5. Saudis work for consensus to push for withdrawal of Iraqis from Kuwait.

ARTIFICIAL SATELLITES - MILITARY ASPECTS

Offley, Ed. "Vital 'Space Assets'". IN Seattle Post-Intelligencer, August 23, 1990, p. 1 +.

BASES, AMERICAN - SAUDI ARABIA

Gordon, Michael R. "Cherny, on Quick Tour, Reaches Agreement on More Bases in Gulf". IN New York Times Magazine, August 21, 1990, p. 1+.

BASES, AMERICAN - SAUDI ARABIA

Gordon, Michael R. "A Base with No Name: U.S. Puts It on the Map". IN New York Times, August 22, 1990, p. A12.

BASES, AMERICAN - TURKEY

Friedman, Thomas L. "U.S. Says Turkey Plans to Cooperate on Iraq". IN New York Times, August 9, 1990, p. A10.

BLOCKADES

Apple, R.W., Jr. "Arab Troops Join Saudi Force; Bush Says He Hopes the Iraqis 'Do Something' about Hussein". IN New York Times, August 12, 1990, p. 1 +. Map of Saudi Arabia.

BLOCKADES

Gordon, Michael R. "Bush Orders Navy to Halt All Shipments of Iraq's Oil and Almost All Its Imports. IN New York Times, August 13, 1990, p. 1 +.

BLOCKADES

Hitchens, Teresa. "W. Germany Awaits OK to Assist Gulf Blockades". IN Defense News, August 20, 1990, p. 28 +.

BLOCKADES

Schmitt, Eric. "U.S. Intercepts and Frees 2 Iraqi Ships". IN New York Times, August 18, 1990, p. 4.

BLOCKADES

Tyler, Patrick E. "U.S. Establishes Interception Zones". IN Washington Post, August 17, 1990, p. 20. Cheney signs order for what amounts to blockade of shipping.

BURDEN-SHARING

Apple, R.W., Jr. "Bush Urges Allies to Bear 'Their Fair Share' of Costs of Military Effort in Gulf". IN New York Times, August 31, 1990, p. 1 +.

BURDEN-SHARING

Lehrer, Urban C. "Japan Unveils Mideast Aid Plan; U.S. Calls It 'Useful Initial Steps'". IN Wall Street Journal, August 30, 1990, p. A5.

BURDEN-SHARING

Sterngold, James. "Japan Considers a Role in Gulf Force". IN New York Times, August 18, 1990, p. 6. Germany and France also discussed.

BURDEN-SHARING

Tyler, Patrick E. and David Hoffman. "U.S. Asking Allies to Share the Costs; Plan Would Also Aid Nations Suffering from the Embargo". IN Washington Post, August 30, 1990, p. A1 +.

DESERT WARFARE

Brown, Malcolm W. "Disadvantageous for U.S. in the Desert: Fewer Tanks". IN New York Times, August 25, 1990, p. 6.

DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR SERVICE - KUWAIT

McAllister, Bill. "Iraqi Troops Surround Embassies in Kuwait". IN Washington Post, August 25, 1990, p. 1 +.

DIPLOMATS AND CONSULAR SERVICE - KUWAIT

Kamer, Al. "Iraq Orders Embassies Shut". IN Washington Post, August 11, 1990, p. A23. Reports of harassment of foreigners in Kuwait.

EMBARGOES

Ibrahim, Youssef M. "No Shipments Seen - Other Producers Rush to Make up for Shortfalls - Iran Sales Rise". IN New York Times, August 11, 1990, p. 1 +.

EMBARGOES

Rosenthal, Andrew. "U.S. Consults U.N. on Use of Force as Navy Shadows 2 Iraqi Tankers". IN New York Times, August 20, 1990, p. A7.

EUROPE - MILITARY RELATIONS - PERSIAN GULF

"Europeans Grope for Unified Response toward Persian Gulf Threat". IN Washington Post, August 15, 1990, p. A18.

FOREIGN INVESTMENTS - IRAQ

Farnsworth, Clyde H. "Bush, in Freezing Assets, Bars \$30 Billion to Hussein". IN New York Times, August 3, 1990, p. A9.

FOREIGN INVESTMENTS - KUWAIT

Farnsworth, Clyde H. "Bush, in Freezing Assets, Bars \$30 Billion to Hussein". IN New York Times, August 3, 1990, p. A9.

FRANCE - MILITARY POLICY

Briganti, Giovanni de. "French Send Gulf Nations Emergency Gear, Advisers". IN Defense News, August 20, 1990, p. 29 +.

FRANCE - MILITARY POLICY

Drozdiak, William. "Use of Force Authorized by France". IN Washington Post, August 20, 1990, p. 15.

HUSSEIN, SADDAM

Sciolino, Elaine. "Arab of Vast Ambition: Saddam Hussein al-Tikriti". IN New York Times, August 5, 1990, p. 14.

IRAQ - ARMED FORCES - STRENGTH

Smith, R. Jeffrey. "Iraqis Fortify Defense in Kuwait". IN Washington Post, August 21, 1990, p. A1 +. Article has diagram showing Iraq's weapon ranges.

IRAQ - FOREIGN RELATIONS - ARAB STATES

Kifner, John. "Arabs' Summit Meeting off; Iraqi Units in Kuwait Dig in; Europe Bars Baghdad's Oil". IN New York Times, August 5, 1990, p. 1 +.

IRAQ - FOREIGN RELATIONS - KUWAIT

Hevesi, Dennis. "Iraq's Strike on Kuwait: At Roots, Tribal Rivalry". IN New York Times, August 5, 1990, p. 13.

IRAQ - FOREIGN RELATIONS - KUWAIT

"Iraq Walks out of Talks with Kuwait". IN New York Times, August 2, 1990, p. A3.

IRAQ - FOREIGN RELATIONS - MIDDLE EAST

Friedman, Thomas L. "Power Grab - Iraq Makes Its Bid to Run the Show in the Middle East". IN New York Times, August 5, 1990, Section 4, p. 1 +.

IRAQ - MILITARY POLICY

Apple, R.W., Jr. "U.S. Set to Blockade Baghdad's Shipping; Iraq Detains Foreigners, Upsets Summit". IN New York Times, August 9, 1990, p. 1 +.

IRAQ - MILITARY POLICY

Kifner, John. "Bush, Hinting Force, Declares Gulf Impasse 'Will Not Stand'; Iraq Ally Warns on Sanctions". IN New York Times, August 6, 1990, p. 1 +.
Provisional government also hints of taking assets in Kuwait.

IRAQ - MILITARY RELATIONS - IRAN

Browne, Malcolm W. "Easing of Tensions with Iran Gives Iraq New Flexibility in Shifting Troops". IN New York Times, August 16, 1990, p. A15.

IRAQ - MILITARY RELATIONS - SAUDI ARABIA

Gordon, Michael R. "Iraq Bolsters Invasion Force and Moves on Saudi Border". IN New York Times, August 4, 1990, p. 4.

JAPAN - MILITARY POLICY

Sterngold, James. "Japan Considers a Role in Gulf Force". IN New York Times, August 18, 1990, p. 6. Germany and France also discussed.

KUWAIT - BOUNDARIES

Frankel, Glenn. "Imperialists Legacy: Lines in the Sand". IN Washington Post, August 31, 1990, p. A1 +.

KUWAIT - HISTORY

Hevesi, Dennis. "Iraq's Strike on Kuwait: At Roots, Tribal Rivalry". IN New York Times, August 5, 1990, p. 13.

KUWAIT - INVASION, 1990

Apple, R.W., Jr. "Iraqis Mass on Saudi Frontier; Arabs Agree to Meet on Crisis; Bush Vows to Help 'in Any Way'". IN New York Times, August 4, 1990, p. 1 +.
Chart shows military strengths for Iraq and Saudi Arabia.

KUWAIT - INVASION, 1990

Apple, R.W., Jr. "Invading Iraqis Seize Kuwait and Its Oil; U.S. Condemns Attack, Urges United Action". IN New York Times, August 3, 1990, p. 1 +.

KUWAIT - INVASION, 1990

Gordon, Michael R. "Iraq Bolsters Invasion Force and Moves on Saudi Border". IN New York Times, August 4, 1990, p. 4.

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Kifner, John. "U.S. May Send Saudis a Force of 50,000; Iraqis Respond by 'Annexing Kuwait'". IN New York Times, August 9, 1990, p. 1 +.

KUWAIT - INVASION, 1990

"Occupied Kuwait: Defiant Resistance Mixes with Fear". IN Washington Post, August 15, 1990, p. 1 +.

KUWAIT - INVASION, 1990

Wines, Michael. "U.S. Says Bush Was Surprised by the Iraqi Strike". IN New York Times, August , 1990, p. 12.

MILITARY ASSISTANCE, AMERICAN - ARAB STATES

Schmitt, Eric. "U.S. Spreading Arms to Arab Allies". IN New York Times, August 16, 1990, p. A14.

MILITARY ASSISTANCE, RUSSIAN - IRAQ

Keller, Bill. "Moscow Joins U.S. in Criticizing Iraq". IN New York Times, August 4, 1990, p. 6. Shevardnadze and Baker call for worldwide arms curb after invasion of Kuwait.

MILITARY INTELLIGENCE

Adams, James. "SEAL Teams Try to Fill the Intelligence Gap". IN London Sunday Times, August 19, 1990, p. 12 +.

MILITARY PLANNING

Schmitt, Eric. "Planning at the Helm for Troops in the Sand". IN New York Times, August 23, 1990, p. A15.

MILITARY PLANNING

Walte, Juan J. "Intensity Reigns at Pentagon: 'War Room' on 24-Hour Status". IN USA Today, August 27, 1990, p. 5A.

MOBILIZATION - IRAQ

Scarborough, Rowan. "CIA, Defense Saw Different Aims in Buildup". IN Washington Times, August 3, 1990, p. 11 +.

MOBILIZATION, MILITARY

Apple, R.W., Jr. "U.S. Set to Blockade Baghdad's Shipping; Iraq Detains Foreigners, Upsets Summit". IN New York Times, August 9, 1990, p. 1 +.

MOBILIZATION, MILITARY

Atkinson, Rick and Molly Moore. "Pentagon's Prodigious Supply Line". IN Washington Post, August 22, 1990, p. A1 +. 1 billion pounds of arms, supplies moved to Mideast in last 2 weeks.

MOBILIZATION, MILITARY

Balz, Dan and Molly Moore. "Officials Says Troop Total May Top 50,000". IN Washington Post, August 9, 1990, p. 1 +.

MOBILIZATION, MILITARY

Claiborne, William. "New Troops Take Places in Desert". IN Washington Post, August 15, 1990, p. A12 +. Syrians expected; Morocco and Egypt bolster contingent.

MOBILIZATION, MILITARY

Gordon, Michael. "Fourth American Aircraft Carrier Will Join Armada in the Middle East". IN New York Times, August 12, 1990, p. A10.

MOBILIZATION, MILITARY

Gordon, Michael R. "First American Deployment to Gulf Is 'Tip of Wedge', the Pentagon Says". IN New York Times, August 9, 1990, p. A16.

MOBILIZATION, MILITARY

Gordon, Michael R. "U.S. Acts to Raise Mideast Strength". IN New York Times, August 7, 1990, p. A8. "Saratoga" carrier group sailing to join 2 others in region.

MOBILIZATION, MILITARY

Moore, Molly and Patrick E. Tyler. "Arabs Agree on Force to Defend Saudis". IN Washington Post, August 11, 1990, p. A1 +.

MOBILIZATION, MILITARY

Schmitt, Eric. "Planning at the Helm for Troops in the Sand". IN New York Times, August 23, 1990, p. A15.

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MOBILIZATION, MILITARY

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Tyler, Patrick. "Cheney Authorizes Mobilization of 49,703 Reservists". IN Washington Post, August 24, 1990, p. A29 +.

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION

Drozdiak, William and David Hoffman. "NATO Backs U.S. but Avoids Joint Military Move". IN Washington Post, August 11, 1990, p. A23.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD

"A Line in the Sand - Operation Desert Shield". IN Army Times, August 20, 1990, p. 12 +.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - LOGISTICS

Atkinson, Rick and Molly Moore. "Pentagon's Prodigious Supply Line". IN Washington Post, August 22, 1990, p. A1 +. 1 billion pounds of arms, supplies moved to Mideast in last 2 weeks.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - NAVAL OPERATIONS

Moore, Molly and William Claiborne. "U.S. Warships Intercepting up to 75 Cargo Vessels Daily". IN Washington Post, August 31, 1990, p. A18 +.

PIPELINES - TURKEY

Haberman, Clyde. "Iraqis Shut a Turkey Pipeline after Ships Sail Away Empty". IN New York Times, August 7, 1990, p. 1 +.

RULES OF ENGAGEMENT

Ottaway, David B. "Base Commander Says Saudi Jets Track Iraqis". IN Washington Post, August 22, 1990, p. A23 +.

SANCTIONS (INTERNATIONAL LAW)

Apple, R.W., Jr. "Sanctions Starting to Pinch Iraq Economy, U.S. Aides Say; U.N.'s Diplomacy Welcome". IN New York Times, August 27, 1990, p. 1 +.

SANCTIONS (INTERNATIONAL LAW)

Apple, R.W., Jr. "Invading Iraqis Seize Kuwait and Its Oil; U.S. Condemns Attack, Urges United Action". IN New York Times, August 3, 1990, p. 1 +.

SANCTIONS (INTERNATIONAL LAW)

Fialka, John J. and Gerald F. Seib. "U.S., Allies Set Stage for Possible Blockade of Iraq's Oil Outlet". IN Wall Street Journal, August 7, 1990, p. 1 +.

SANCTIONS (INTERNATIONAL LAW)

Friedman, Thomas L. "Security Council 13 to 0, Votes to Block Trade with Baghdad Facing Boycott, Iraq Slows". IN New York Times, August 7, 1990, p. 1 +.

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Haberman, Clyde. "Trade Sanctions against Baghdad Imposed by European Community". IN New York Times, August 5, 1990, p. 1 +.

SANCTIONS (INTERNATIONAL LAW)

Lewis, Paul. "Washington Calls on U.N. to Impose Boycott on Iraq". IN New York Times, August 4, 1990, p. 6.

SANCTIONS (INTERNATIONAL LAW)

Lewis, Paul. "U.N. Condemns the Invasion with Threat to Punish Iraq". IN New York Times, August 3, 1990, p. A10.

SANCTIONS (INTERNATIONAL LAW)

"Text of the Resolution for Sanctions on Iraq". IN New York Times, August 7, 1990. Resolution 660, 6 August 1990.

SAUDI ARABIA - MILITARY RELATIONS - IRAQ

Apple, R.W., Jr. "Iraqis Mass on Saudi Frontier; Arabs Agree to Meet on Crisis; Bush Vows to Help 'in Any Way'". IN New York Times, August 4, 1990, p. 1 +. Chart shows military strengths for Iraq and Saudi Arabia.

SIMULATION

"Roots of Desert Operation Go Back to 1979". IN Boston Globe, August 16, 1990, p. 3. Nifty Nugget, a paper operation, showed weaknesses in military transportation.

STRATEGY - U.S.

Jehl, Douglas and Melissa Healy. "War Planners Sketch Strategy for Desert Fight". IN Los Angeles Times, August 8, 1990, p. 1.

SUMMITS

Kifner, John. "Arabs' Summit Meeting off; Iraqi Units in Kuwait Dig in; Europe Bars Baghdad's Oil". IN New York Times, August 5, 1990, p. 1 +.

SYRIA - MILITARY POLICY

"Syria to Send Troops". IN New York Times, August 12, 1990, p. A12.

TERRORISM - IRAQ

Brinkley, Joel. "Israelis Assert Palestinians Plan Terror Attacks for Iraq". IN New York Times, August 18, 1990, p. 5.

TURKEY - STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Friedman, Thomas L. "U.S. Says Turkey Plans to Cooperate on Iraq". IN New York Times, August 9, 1990, p. A10.

TURKEY - STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Haberman, Clyde. "Iraqis Shut a Turkey Pipeline after Ships Sail Away Empty". IN New York Times, August 7, 1990, p. 1 +.

UNITED NATIONS

Greenberger, Robert S. "U.N. Long Stymied by Cold War, Begins to Fulfill Its Promise". IN Wall Street Journal, August 30, 1990, p. 1 +.

U.S. - ARMED FORCES - STRENGTH

Gertz, Bill. "Experts: U.S. Forces Would Destroy Iraq". IN Washington Times, August 17, 1990, p. 10 +.

U.S. - DEFENSES

"Iraq: A Few Unpleasant Truths". IN Washington Times, August 6, 1990, p. D-2.

U.S. - FOREIGN RELATIONS - ARAB STATES

Friedman, Thomas L. "U.S. Is Seeking to Forestall Any Arab Deal for Kuwait". IN New York Times, August 5, 1990, p. 12.

U.S. - FOREIGN RELATIONS - IRAQ

Apple, R.W., Jr. "Iraqis Mass on Saudi Frontier; Arabs Agree to Meet on Crisis; Bush Vows to Help 'in Any Way'". IN New York Times, August 4, 1990, p. 1 +. Chart shows military strengths for Iraq and Saudi Arabia.

U.S. - FOREIGN RELATIONS - SAUDI ARABIA

Friedman, Thomas L. "Mission by Cheney - Secretary Will Seek Use of Saudi Installations by American Force". IN New York Times, August 6, 1990, p. 1 +.

U.S. - FOREIGN RELATIONS - SOVIET UNION

Keller, Bill. "Moscow Joins U.S. in Criticizing Iraq". IN New York Times, August 4, 1990, p. 6. Shevardnadze and Baker call for worldwide arms curb after invasion of Kuwait.

U.S. - MILITARY POLICY

Apple, R.W., Jr. "U.S. Set to Blockade Baghdad's Shipping; Iraq Detains Foreigners, Upsets Summit". IN New York Times, August 9, 1990, p. 1 +.

U.S. - MILITARY POLICY

"Bush Announces Deployment of Forces to Saudi Arabia". IN Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report, August 11, 1990, pp. 2614- 2615. Text of President Bush's speech on August 8, 1990.

U.S. - MILITARY POLICY

Friedman, Thomas L. "Mission by Cheney - Secretary Will Seek Use of Saudi Installations by American Force". IN New York Times, August 6, 1990, p. 1 +.

U.S. - MILITARY POLICY

Gordon, Michael R. "Power of Iraq and Distance Slow Reaction". IN New York Times, August 3, 1990, p. 1 +. U.S. weighs its options in Gulf crisis.

U.S. - MILITARY POLICY

Jehl, Douglas and Melissa Healy. "War Planners Sketch Strategy for Desert Fight". IN Los Angeles Times, August 8, 1990, p. 1.

U.S. - MILITARY POLICY

Kifner, John. "U.S. May Send Saudis a Force of 50,000; Iraqis Respond by 'Annexing Kuwait'". IN New York Times, August 9, 1990, p. 1 +.

U.S. - MILITARY POLICY

Scarborough, Rowan. "CIA, Defense Saw Different Aims in Buildup". IN Washington Times, August 3, 1990, p. 11 +.

U.S. - MILITARY RELATIONS - IRAQ

Gertz, Bill and Rowan Scarborough. "U.S. Jets Fired on by Iraqi MIG 23s". IN Washington Times, August 24, 1990, p. 1 +.

U.S. - MILITARY RELATIONS - IRAQ

Hoffman, David. "White House Counts on Military Buildup to Force Saddam's Hand". IN Washington Post, August 15, 1990, p. A12 +.

U.S. - MILITARY RELATIONS - SAUDI ARABIA

Moore, Molly. "U.S. Buildup Puts Strain on Saudis: Hosts Hand over Air Bases, Box Lunches to Massing Americans". IN Washington Post, August 27, 1990, p. 1 +.

U.S. - MILITARY RELATIONS - SAUDI ARABIA

Ottaway, David B. "Separate Commands Established for Arab, U.S. Troops in Saudi Arabia". IN Washington Post, August 29, 1990, p. A16.

U.S. - MILITARY RELATIONS - UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Moore, Molly. "Cheney Says Emirates to Host U.S. Forces". IN Washington Post, August 21, 1990, p. 15 +.

U.S. - NAVAL POLICY

Rosenthal, Andrew. "U.S. Consults U.N. on Use of Force as Navy Shadows 2 Iraqi Tankers". IN New York Times, August 20, 1990, p. A7.

U.S. CENTRAL COMMAND

Donnelly, Tom. "Central Command Must Often be the Mother of Invention". IN Navy Times, August 20, 1990, p. 22 +.

U.S. NATIONAL DEFENSE RESERVE FLEET

Phillips, Dan. "40 Civilian Reserve Ships Called up for Middle East Duty". IN Washington Post, August 23, 1990, p. A22.

U.S. NAVY. SEAL TEAMS

Adams, James. "SEAL Teams Try to Fill the Intelligence Gap". IN London Sunday Times, August 19, 1990, p. 12 +.

WAR AND EMERGENCY POWERS

Apple, R.W., Jr. "U.S. Set to Blockade Baghdad's Shipping; Iraq Detains Foreigners, Upsets Summit". IN New York Times, August 9, 1990, p. 1 +.

WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION - MILITARY POLICY

Claveloux, Denise. "Europe May Set up Joint Command for Its Troops". IN The European, August 19, 1990, p. 4.

WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION - MILITARY POLICY

Drozdiak, William. "European Promise to Increase Naval Presence in Mideast". IN Washington Post, August 22, 1990, p. A23 +.

Sept 1990

BAHRAIN - MILITARY RELATIONS - IRAQ

Coll, Steve. "Bahrain Warns Saddam, Ending Silence on Buildup". IN Washington Post, September 17, 1990, p. A20.

BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS

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BOMBING, AERIAL

Dionne, E.J., Jr. "Ethicists Question Morality of Gulf Strategy". IN Washington Post, September 23, 1990, p. 1 +.

BURDEN-SHARING

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BURDEN-SHARING

Drozdiak, William. "Won't Fund U.S. Troops, W. German Officials Say". IN Washington Post, September 6, 1990, p. A29 +. Japan's aid effort for Gulf still stalled.

BURDEN-SHARING

Hoffman, David and Marc Fisher. "Germany to Give \$2 Billion for Gulf". IN Washington Post, September 16, 1990, p. 1 +. Constitution bars sending troops, Kohl says.

BURDEN-SHARING

Ibrahim, Youssef M. "Paris Adding 4,000 to Force in Gulf; Bonn's Aid to Rise". IN New York Times, September 16, 1990, p. 1 +.

BURDEN-SHARING

Reid, T.R. "Brady Wins Japanese Assurances - U.S. Allies Provide 'Positive' Responses on Aid for Gulf Crisis". IN Washington Post, September 8, 1990, p. A15.

BURDEN-SHARING

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BURDEN-SHARING

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BURDEN-SHARING

Weisman, Steven R. "Japan Defends Aid to U.S. in Mideast". IN New York Times, September 14, 1990, p. 1 +.

CHEMICAL WARFARE - IRAQ

Gordon, Michael R. "Iraqis Are Said to Prepare Chemical Decontamination". IN New York Times, September 25, 1990, p. A12.

COMBINED OPERATIONS

Gordon, Michael R. "Combined Force in Saudi Arabia Is Light on Arabs". IN New York Times, September 5, 1990, p. A15.

COMMAND AND CONTROL

Tyler, Patrick E. "Bush Intervened between General, Saudis". IN Washington Post, September 4, 1990, p. A1 +. Governments still at odds over who controls decision to launch U.S. offense.

EMBARGOES

Goshko, John M. "U.N. Tightens Sanctions, Bans Air Traffic to Iraq". IN Washington Post, September 26, 1990, p. A1 +.

EMBARGOES

Lewis, Paul. "Security Council Adds Air Embargo to Iraq Sanctions". IN New York Times, September 26, 1990, p. 1 +.

EMBARGOES

Treaster, Joseph B. "Iraq Offers Free Oil to Nations That Run Embargo". IN New York Times, September 11, 1990, p. A17.

EMBASSIES

Drozdiak, William. "Iraqi Troops Enter Foreign Missions". IN Washington Post, September 15, 1990, p. 1 +. France, Canada, Belgium targeted.

GENERALS

Apple, R.W., Jr. "The General's Error". IN New York Times, September 19, 1990, p. A11. Others have said as much as Dugan but "on background," not on record.

GENERALS

Smith, Jeffrey. "Chief of Air Staff Fired by Cheney". IN Washington Post, September 18, 1990, p. A1 +. Dugan discussed targeting Baghdad, Saddam.

HUSSEIN, SADDAM

Roth, Margaret. "Saddam: Ruthless in Everything He Does". IN Navy Times, September 3, 1990, p. 7 +.

INTELLIGENCE - U.S.

Meddis, Sam. "Iraq Duped Everyone, Except CIA". IN USA Today, September 12, 1990, p. 1A +.

IRAN - FOREIGN RELATIONS - IRAQ

Lardner, George, Jr. "U.S. Intelligence Reports Signs Iran Is Getting Food to Iraq". IN Washington Post, September 25, 1990, p. A18.

IRAQ - FOREIGN RELATIONS - IRAN

Ibrahim, Youssef M. "As the Iraqis Search for Support, They Will Restore Full Iran Ties". IN New York Times, September 11, 1990, p. 1 +.

IRAQ - MILITARY POLICY

Burns, John F. "Hussein Warns He'll Attack Saudis and Israelis if Iraq Is 'Strangled' by Embargo". IN New York Times, September 24, 1990, p. 1 +. Baghdad seems to imply that it might mount pre-emptive strike.

IRAQ - MILITARY POLICY

Cowell, Alan. "Leaders Bluntly Prime Iraq for 'Mother of All Battles'". IN New York Times, September 22, 1990, p. 4. Iraq's Revolution Command Council issues statement.

IRAQ - MILITARY POLICY

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NUCLEAR WEAPONS - IRAQ

"Iraq Agrees to Nuclear Facility Inspection". IN Washington Post, November 17, 1990, p. A16.

NUCLEAR WEAPONS - IRAQ

Tyler, Patrick. "Specialists See Iraq Unlikely to Build A-Bomb in Near Future". IN Washington Post, November 8, 1990, p. A62.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD

Gordon, Michael R. "Reversal of Forces in Gulf: Iraqis Now Set for Defense". IN New York Times, November 4, 1990, p. A1 +. Maps: Iraq's continuous buildup; growing coalition.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD

"The Forces in the Gulf". IN Washington Post, November 16, 1990, p. A22. Chart: Ground troops in Saudi Arabia as part of multinational effort.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - EGYPT

Cody, Edward. "Irritation at Saddam, Egypt's Needs Seen Motivating Mubarak". Washington Post, November 6, 1990, p. A16. U.S. and other countries forgive debts.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - GT. BRIT.

"Britain Plans to Send 14,000 More Troops to Gulf". In New York Times, November 23, 1990, p. A17. Great Britain also sends additional tanks, aircraft and ships.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - GT. BRIT.

Frankel, Glenn. "British Military Offer Scenario for Air War". IN Washington Post, November 1, 1990, p. A25 +.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - GT. BRIT.

Whitney, Craig R. "British Warnings to Iraqis on War". IN New York Times, November 7, 1990, p. A19. Great Britain has sent 15,000 troops and equipment to the Gulf; administration in Washington is cautious.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - JAPAN

Reid, T.R. "Kaifu Abandons Bill to Send Troops to Gulf". IN Washington Post, November 8, 1990, p. A60. Prime minister yields to anti-military feelings.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - JAPAN

Weisman, Steven R. "Japanese Fear of Militarism Fuels Opposition to Sending Troops to the Gulf". IN New York Times, November 2, 1990, p. 9.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - LOGISTICS

Atkinson, Rick. "More Stockpiles Needed, Three Marine Generals Say". IN Washington Post, November 9, 1990, p. A1 +. Military supply line is showing signs of strain.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - LOGISTICS

Gordon, Michael R. "U.S. Asks Allies to Help Move Troops to Gulf". IN New York Times, November 24, 1990, p. 4. U.S. appealed to European allies for planes and ships to carry reinforcements to Gulf.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - LOGISTICS

Moore, Molly. "Logistics Bedevil U.S. Gulf Forces". IN Washington Post, November 11, 1990, p. A1 +. New troops to stretch supply lines further.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - LOGISTICS

Tyler, Patrick. "New Deployment Signals U.S. Switch to Offensive". IN Washington Post, November 9, 1990, p. A1 +. Total of allied and Arab troops will reach 530,000; list of units deployed and to be deployed.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - RECONNAISSANCE

Moore, Molly. "Cat-and-Mouse in Gulf Sky". IN Washington Post, November 15, 1990, p. A1 +. Saudi AWACS find increased Iraqi action; monitor stepped-up Iraqi flights.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - STATISTICS

"U.S. and Allies Vs. Saddam in the Gulf". IN USA Today, November 1, 1990, p. 10A. Military analysts compile figures of personnel and ships in the Gulf.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - SYRIA

Boustany, Nora. "Second Thoughts in Syria". IN Washington Post, November 1, 1990, p. A1 +.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - SYRIA

Brinkley, Joel. "Saudis Report Syria Plans to Send More Troops to Gulf within Days". IN New York Times, November 2, 1990, p. 9.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - SYRIA

Ibrahim, Youssef M. "Damascus Seems to Toughen Stand toward Baghdad". IN New York Times, November 5, 1990, p. A1 +.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - SYRIA

Murphy, Caryle. "Long-Delayed Syrian Armored Division Begins to Arrive". IN Washington Post, November 5, 1990, p. A20.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - SYRIA

"Syrians Land in Saudi Arabia". IN New York Times, November 5, 1990, p. 11.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - UNITED NATIONS

Hoffman, David. "U.S. Checks Gulf Allies on Action". IN Washington Post, November 4, 1990, p. A1 +. Baker says his talks will lay groundwork for new resolution authorizing force.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - U.S.

"Excerpts from Interview with Commander of American Forces in Gulf". IN New York Times, November 2, 1990, p. A8.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - U.S.

Gordon, Michael R. "Bush May be Shortening Timetable for Ending the Confrontation". IN New York Times, November 10, 1990, p. 1 +. No rotation: List of U.S. Gulf force: What's there, what's on the way.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - U.S.

Ibrahim, Youssef. "U.S. Commander Urges Caution on Attacking Iraq". IN New York Times, November 2, 1990, p. A1 +.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - U.S.

Schmitt, Eric. "Pentagon Will Call up Combat Reserve Units". IN New York Times, November 5, 1990, p. A10.

PERSIAN GULF

"Guessing When a Gulf War Might Start". IN Virginian-Pilot, November 24, 1990, p. A5. Marked calendar: Factors influencing the day and time of initial attack.

RECONNAISSANCE, AERIAL

Sawyer, Kathy. "U.S. Spies in the Sky Focus in on Iraqis". IN Washington Post, November 25, 1990, p. A24. Satellites give unprecedented, continuous targeting data.

SANCTIONS (INTERNATIONAL LAW)

Gordon, Michael R. "2 Ex-Military Chiefs Urge Bush to Delay Gulf war". IN New York Times, November 29, 1990, p. A1 +. Bush is asked that embargo stay in place for a year or more.

SANCTIONS (INTERNATIONAL LAW)

Gordon, Michael R. "Democrats Press Bush to Put off Military Action". IN New York Times, November 28, 1990, p. A1 +. Sanctions should be given time to work.

SANCTIONS (INTERNATIONAL LAW)

Krauss, Clifford. "Can the Sanctions Work?". IN New York Times, November 25, 1990, p. 12.

SANCTIONS (INTERNATIONAL LAW)

Miller, Judith. "Egypt's President Calls for a Delay in Attacking Iraq". IN New York Times, November 8, 1990, p. A1 +. Mubarak asks that sanctions be given 2-3 months to work.

SANCTIONS (INTERNATIONAL LAW)

Pincus, Walter and Ann Devroy. "Ex-Joint Chiefs Chairmen Urge Reliance on Sanctions". IN Washington Post, November 29, 1990, p. A1 +.

SANCTIONS (INTERNATIONAL LAW)

Smith, R. Jeffrey and George Lardner. "Iraq Sanctions Seen Working Slowly". IN Washington Post, November 24, 1990, p. A1 +.

SAUDI ARABIA - MILITARY RELATIONS - IRAQ

LeMoyne, James. "Saudi King, Hardening His Stand, Dismisses Any Dealing with Iraq". IN New York Times, November 29, 1990, p. A14.

SPARE PARTS

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SPARE PARTS

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SYRIA

Boustany, Nora. "Second Thoughts in Syria". IN Washington Post, November 1, 1990, p. A1 +.

TACTICS, AERIAL

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TRANSPORTATION, MILITARY

Gordon, Michael R. "U.S. Asks Allies to Help Move Troops to Gulf". IN New York Times, November 24, 1990, p. 4. U.S. appealed to European allies for planes and ships to carry reinforcements to Gulf.

TRANSPORTATION, MILITARY - IRAQ

Boustany, Nora. "Iraq Says It Will Expand Force in Kuwait". IN Washington Post, November 20, 1990, p. A10 +. 250,000-man build up added to 450,000 in Kuwait and Southern Iraq.

TRANSPORTATION, MILITARY - IRAQ

Schmitt, Eric. "Perils Seen for Hussein in New Troop Buildup". IN New York Times, November 21, 1990, p. 11. Iraqi troop buildup; Powell cites vulnerabilities; rough seas cancel completion of Exercise Imminent Thunder.

TRANSPORTATION, MILITARY - U.S.

Balz, Dan and R. Jeffrey Smith. "Concerns Rise over Stalemate". IN Washington Post, November 10, 1990, p. A1 +. Military escalation aimed at swaying Saddam; list of key dates in the U.S. buildup.

TRANSPORTATION, MILITARY - U.S.

"Bush Sends New Units to Gulf to Provide 'Offensive Option'; U.S. Force Could Reach 380,000". IN New York Times, November 9, 1990, p. A1 +. Excerpts from Bush's remarks on his order to enlarge Gulf force.

TRANSPORTATION, MILITARY - U.S.

Devroy, Ann. "Bush Orders 200,000 More Troops to Gulf". IN Washington Post, November 9, 1990, p. A1 +. Total U.S. force raised to about 430,000.

TRANSPORTATION, MILITARY - U.S.

Hoffman, David. "Baker, Fahd Set Command Plan". IN Washington Post, November 6, 1990, p. A1 +. Lines of command are separate; administration might send another 100,000; deployment is now at 200,000 troops.

TRANSPORTATION, MILITARY - U.S.

Lee, Jessica. "U.S. Shifts to 'Offensive': 100,000 More Troops Ordered to Gulf". IN USA Today, November 9, 1990, p. 1A. List: military muscle in Gulf on page 4A.

TRANSPORTATION, MILITARY - U.S.

McAllister, Bill and Dana Priest. "Deployment One of Largest by U.S. since World War II". IN Washington Post, November 9, 1990, p. A34. Specific units including National Guard units are named.

TRANSPORTATION, MILITARY - U.S.

Smith, R. Jeffrey. "Moves Shore up Mideast Deployment". IN Washington Post, November 22, 1990, p. A1 +. National Guard brigades ordered to active duty; retirements, vacations, and transfers are halted.

TRANSPORTATION, MILITARY - U.S.

Tyler, Patrick. "New Deployment Signals U.S. Switch to Offensive". IN Washington Post, November 9, 1990, p. A1 +. Total of allied and Arab troops will reach 530,000; list of units deployed and to be deployed.

UNITED NATIONS

Goshko, John M. "U.N. Vote Authorizes Use of Force against Iraq". IN Washington Post, November 30, 1990, p. A1 +. By a vote 12 to 2. Security Council adopts U.S.-sponsored resolution with deadline of January 15.

UNITED NATIONS

Greenberger, Robert S. "U.N. Council Clears the Use of Force in Gulf". IN Wall Street Journal, November 30, 1990, p. A3 +. Resolution authorizes use of force if Iraq does not withdraw from Kuwait by January 15.

UNITED NATIONS - PALESTINE LIBERATION ORGANIZATION

Goshko, John M. "PLO Move Imperils U.N. Vote on Use of Force against Iraq". IN Washington Post, November 26, 1990, p. A31. Resolution to protect Palestinian rights is sought.

U.S. - ARMED FORCES - RESERVES

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U.S. - ARMED FORCES - RESERVES

Smith, R. Jeffrey. "72,500 More Reservists Authorized for Call to Active Duty by Cheney". IN Washington Post, November 15, 1990, p. A32.

U.S. ARMY - RESERVES

Tyler, Patrick E. "Pentagon Considering Call-up of Army Combat Reserve Units". IN Washington Post, November 7, 1990, p. A7 +.

WAR - PLANNING

Diehl, Jackson. "Israel Calls for Joint War Plan". IN Washington Post. November 8, 1990, p. A55 +. Arrangement on the coordination of forces in needed if Israel is attacked.

WAR - PLANNING

"Guessing When a Gulf War Might Start". IN Virginian-Pilot. November 24, 1990, p. A5. Marked calendar: Factors influencing the day and time of initial attack.

WAR - PLANNING

Schmitt, Eric. "How to Fight Iraq: Four Outlines, All Are Disputed". IN New York Times, November 19, 1990, p. A1 +. Map: Targets for U.S.

WAR AND EMERGENCY POWERS - U.S.

Carter, Stephen L. "Going to War over War Powers". IN Washington Post, November 18, 1990, p. C1 +. Sharing in the warmaking power.

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ARAB STATES

Cowell, Alan. "Mubarak Urges Alliance with Syrians and Saudis". IN New York Times, December 5, 1990, p. A20. New Arab order for collective security is proposed.

BIOLOGICAL WARFARE

Browne, Malcolm. "Germ Warfare Regarded as a Hard Enemy to Fight". IN New York Times, December 28, 1990, p. A6.

BIOLOGICAL WARFARE - COUNTERMEASURES

Gordon, Michael R. "Gulf G.I.'s to Get Germ War Shots". IN New York Times, December 28, 1990, p. A1 +. Plan follows a C.I.A. report of Iraqi biological arms.

BIOLOGICAL WARFARE - COUNTERMEASURES

Gordon, Michael R. "Britain, Like U.S., Is to Give Germ-War Shots in the Gulf". IN New York Times, December 29, 1990, p. 6. Britain calls up medics also.

BIOLOGICAL WARFARE - COUNTERMEASURES

Gugliotta, Guy. "U.S. Forces in Gulf Notified of Vaccinations against Anthrax". IN Washington Post, December 31, 1990, p. 8.

BORDER SECURITY

Tyler, Patrick. "Iraq, Worried about 2-Front War, Reinforces Its Border with Turkey". IN New York Times, December 29, 1990, p. 1 +. Both countries add to their forces along their border.

CHEMICAL WARFARE

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CHEMICAL WEAPONS - IRAQ

Gugliotta, Guy. "U.S. Experts Doubt Power of Poison Gas". IN Washington Post, December 14, 1990, p. A45 +. Troops learn decontamination techniques.

COMBINED OPERATIONS

Murphy, Caryle. "Remnants of Kuwait's Army Train for Revenge". IN Washington Post, December 18, 1990, p. A17. U.S. Special Forces drill Kuwaiti troops; U.S. Air Force pilots begin training exercises with Kuwait's Air Force.

COMMAND AND CONTROL

Moore, Molly. "Command, Control of U.S.-Arab Troops Worry Military Chiefs". IN Virginian-Pilot, December 4, 1990, p. A3.

COMMAND AND CONTROL

Moore, Molly. "U.S. Wrestles with Joint Command". IN Washington Post, December 3, 1990, p. A1 +. Fratricide must be avoided; more joint maneuvers are needed.

COMMAND AND CONTROL

Murphy, Caryie. "Saudi Vows His Troops Will Man Front Lines". IN Washington Post, December 4, 1990, p. A30. U.S. and Saudi air forces are integrated.

DESERT WARFARE

Gugliotta, Guy. "Desert Wind Whips up Problems". IN Washington Post, December 30, 1990, p. A36. Hazardous flying conditions; driving sand replaces heat as fundamental weather concern.

DISASTERS AT SEA

Diehl, Jackson. "19 Navy Sailors Confirmed Dead in Israel Mishap". IN Washington Post, December 23, 1990, p. A14. Ferry shuttling crew members to the aircraft carrier USS SARATOGA capsizes.

DISASTERS AT SEA

Ibrahim, Youssef. "20 Confirmed Dead in Ferry Accident". IN New York Times, December 24, 1990, p. 3. Memorial service aboard the USS SARATOGA.

DISASTERS AT SEA

Ibrahim, Youssef. "At Least 19 U.S. Sailors Die as Ferry Sinks near Israel". IN New York Times, December 23, 1990, p. 10. Sailors on shore leave drown off the Israeli port of Haifa.

DOCTRINE

Atkinson, Rick and Bob Woodward. "Prolonged Buildup Reflects Doctrine of Invincible Force". IN Washington Post, December 2, 1990, p. A1 +. Influences of "The Uses of Military Power".

ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE

Rowen, Hobart. "U.S. to Seek Aid for 3 Allies in Crisis". IN Washington Post, December 12, 1990, p. A31. Up to \$5 billion in aid is needed for Jordan, Egypt, and Turkey to compensate for losses.

EMBARGOES

Moore, Molly. "Boarding Parties: Uninvited Guests of Hostile Ships". IN Washington Post, December 27, 1990, p. A1 +. Naval teams find sanctions violations.

EMBARGOES

Robberson, Tod. "Embargo Reported Leaking". IN Washington Post, December 31, 1990, p. A1 +. Many consumer goods are entering Iraq despite sanctions.

FIRST STRIKE

Diehl, Jackson. "Israel Shuns First Strike against Iraq". IN Washington Post, December 27, 1990, p. A1 +. Israel says that it will not launch a preemptive strike against Iraq.

GROUND FORCES - U.S.

Pasztor, Andy. "Ground Troops Won't Be Set for Assault on Iraq Till February, Commander Says". IN Wall Street Journal, December 26, 1990, p. A32.

GROUND WARFARE

Atkinson, Rick and George C. Wilson. "Land War as Strategy Centerpiece". IN Washington Post, December 8, 1990, p. A1 +. Plans for fighting Iraq include three phases--breaching Iraq's fortifications.

HOSTAGES

Priest, Dana. "22 Americans Fly out; Others Await Flights Today". IN Washington Post, December 9, 1990, p. A1 +. Hostage release eases choice on war.

HOSTAGES

Seib, Gerald. "Offer to Free Hostages Shifts Odds in Favor of a Persian Gulf Deal". IN Wall Street Journal, December 7, 1990, p. 1 +. Estimates of foreigners being held as of December 6, 1990.

HOSTAGES

Tyler, Patrick. "Timing Not Certain". IN New York Times, December 7, 1990, p. A1 +. Stranded foreigners: Who they are.

IRAQ

Shenon, Philip. "Iraq Chief Sees 50-50 Chance for Peace". IN New York Times, December 3, 1990, p. A12. Iraqi leader is suspicious; dispute over Palestines; promise to free hostages.

IRAQ - ARMED FORCES

Smith, R. Jeffrey. "Iraq Names New Defense Minister". IN Washington Post, December 13, 1990, p. A43 +. Combat-experienced general is appointed.

ISRAEL

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JOINT COMMAND

Moore, Molly. "Command, Control of U.S.-Arab Troops Worry Military Chiefs". IN Virginian-Pilot, December 4, 1990, p. A3.

JOINT COMMAND

Moore, Molly. "U.S. Wrestles with Joint Command". IN Washington Post, December 3, 1990, p. A1 +. Fratricide must be avoided; more joint maneuvers are needed.

KUWAIT

Fisher, Marc. "Embassy Staff Leaves Kuwait". IN Washington Post, December 14, 1990, p. A1 +. Four months siege ends.

KUWAIT - INVASION, 1990

Frankel, Glenn. "Amnesty International Accuses Iraq of Atrocities in Kuwait". IN Washington Post, December 19, 1990, p. A26.

MILITARY ASSISTANCE, AMERICAN - IRAQ

"U.S. Firms Reportedly Aided Iraqi Arms Effort". IN Washington Post, December 5, 1990, p. A26. Bacteria and an advanced computer are sold to a nuclear and germ warfare research institution.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD

"U.S. and Iraqi Forces in the Region". IN Washington Post, December 8, 1990, p. A16. Number of American and Iraqi troops, navy ships and planes, tanks and aircraft in the region as of December, 1990.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - FINANCE

Gellman, Barton. "Friction Seen over Delivery of Allied Air". IN Washington Post, December 13, 1990, p. A52. Dispute over how much the allied nations have underwritten the American buildup.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - FINANCE

Seib, Gerald. "Bush Move to Boost Firepower in Gulf May Push Yearly Cost to over \$25 Billion". IN Wall Street Journal, December 3, 1990, p. A16.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - FINANCE

Wines, Michael. "Pentagon to Seek Billions for Gulf". IN New York Times, December 10, 1990, p. A1. Cost estimate exceeds \$10 billion.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - FRANCE

Greenhouse, Steven. "France Increases Its Forces in Gulf". IN New York Times, December 12, 1990, p. A18. 4,000 more troops will give French power to attack.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - GERMANY

Fisher, Marc. "Bonn May Send Troops to Turkey". IN Washington Post, December 29, 1990, p. A1 +. Germany considers rare deployments; reconsiders constitutional ban.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - GT. BRIT.

Frankel, Glenn. "British Commander Says Gulf Casualties May Be Very High". IN Washington Post, December 1, 1990, p. A22. Additional British troops arrive in the Gulf.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - KUWAIT

Murphy, Caryle. "Remnants of Kuwait's Army Train for Revenge". IN Washington Post, December 18, 1990, p. A17. U.S. Special Forces drill Kuwaiti troops; U.S. Air Force pilots begin training exercises with Kuwait's Air Force.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - LOGISTICS

Atkinson, Rick and Molly Moore. "Desert Shield Supply System Built to Sustain Long Wait". IN Washington Post, December 13, 1990, p. A1 +. More than 400,000 troops could be maintained for a year.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - LOGISTICS

Bradsher, Keith. "Pentagon Paying High Prices for Shipping Supplies to Gulf". IN New York Times, December 24, 1990, p. A1 +. U.S. is currently operating 173 vessels for sealift; freighters are being chartered.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - LOGISTICS

Gordon, Michael R. "Bush's Logistical Problem: War Threats Outrun Supply Lires". IN New York Times, December 27, 1990, p. A12.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - LOGISTICS

Gugliotta, Guy. "More U.S. Troops Arriving in Gulf". IN Washington Post, December 18, 1990, p. A14 +. U.S. raises strength to 430,000; second-stage buildup was ordered Nov. 8; selected defense contracts on page 18.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - LOGISTICS

Smith, R. Jeffrey. "Cheney Is Said to Seek Aid from NATO States". IN Washington Post, December 7, 1990, p. A25. Issue of additional NATO troop deployments; help to transport a large contingent of U.S. troops and equipment is needed.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - LOGISTICS

Whitney, Craig R. "U.S. Needs More Help in Gulf, Cheney Tells NATO". IN New York Times, December 8, 1990, p. 7. U.S. would welcome more troops, supplies and help in transporting American forces to Gulf.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - MEDICAL AND SANITARY AFFAIRS

Gordon, Michael R. "Britain, Like U.S., Is to Give Germ-War Shots in the Gulf". IN New York Times, December 29, 1990, p. 6. Britain calls up medics also.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - MEDICAL AND SANITARY AFFAIRS

Gordon, Michael R. "Gulf G.I.'s to Get Germ War Shots". IN New York Times, December 28, 1990, p. A1 +. Plan follows a C.I.A. report of Iraqi biological arms.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - MEDICAL AND SANITARY AFFAIRS

Gugliotta, Guy. "U.S. Forces in Gulf Notified of Vaccinations against Anthrax". IN Washington Post, December 31, 1990, p. 8.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - MEDICAL AND SANITARY AFFAIRS

Suplee, Curt. "FDA Consents to Use of Unapproved Drugs on U.S. Desert Troops". IN Washington Post, December 22, 1990, p. A10. "Interim rule" intended to counter the effects of chemical and biological weapons.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - SOVIET UNION

Remnick, David. "Soviets Would Stay out of Gulf War". IN Washington Post, December 2, 1990, p. A34. Trauma over Afghan role prevents the sending of troops.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - SYRIA

Murphy, Caryle. "Syrian Troops Display Unlikely Solidarity with Saudi Arabia". IN Washington Post, December 18, 1990, p. A17.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - TURKEY

Haberman, Clyde. "Turkish Leader Is Said to Propose Sending Forces to Confront Iraqis". IN New York Times, December 5, 1990, p. A1 +. Turkish air base is made available if war erupts.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - TURKEY

Smith, R. Jeffrey. "Turkey Urged to Bolster Military Role". IN Washington Post, December 10, 1990, p. A21.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - U.S.

Gellman, Barton. "General: U.S. Troops Won't be Ready". IN Washington Post, December 20, 1990, p. A1 +. General Calvin Waller reports during a 30-minute interview that troops won't be ready mid-January.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - U.S.

Kurtz, Howard. "Daily Gulf Line May Have Public Spinning". IN Washington Post, December 22, 1990, p. A1 +. Conflicting statements make U.S. intent difficult to decipher.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - U.S.

Schmitt, Eric. "Forces Not Ready for January War, U.S. General Says". IN New York Times, December 20, 1990, p. A1 +. Deputy Commander seen as undermining Bush's diplomacy.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - U.S.

Smith, R. Jeffrey. "U.S. Military Cuts in Europe Hastened by Crisis over Iraq". IN Washington Post, December 26, 1990, p. A32. Map: Forces in Europe--Those pulling out and those staying.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - U.S.

Smith, R. Jeffrey. "Cheney Is Said to Seek Aid from NATO States". IN Washington Post, December 7, 1990, p. A25. Issue of additional NATO troop deployments; help to transport a large contingent of U.S. troops and equipment is needed.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - U.S.

Whitney, Craig R. "U.S. Needs More Help in Gulf. Cheney Tells NATO". IN New York Times, December 8, 1990, p. 7. U.S. would welcome more troops, supplies and help in transporting American forces to Gulf.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - WEAPONS

Atkinson, Rick and Molly Moore. "Pentagon Speeds Development, Production of Arms for Gulf Use". IN Washington Post, December 24, 1990, p. A1 +. Pentagon accelerates development and deployment of new weapons.

PETROLEUM - PERSIAN GULF

Lippman, Thomas W. "Oil Is Abundant again, but Market Lacks Cushion". IN Washington Post, December 10, 1990, p. A1 +. OPEC's crude oil output 1989-Nov 1990; fear of disruption keeps prices high.

SANCTIONS (INTERNATIONAL LAW)

Moore, Molly. "Boarding Parties: Uninvited Guests of Hostile Ships". IN Washington Post, December 27, 1990, p. A1 +. Naval teams find sanctions violations.

SANCTIONS (INTERNATIONAL LAW)

Robberson, Tod. "Embargo Reported Leaking". IN Washington Post, December 31, 1990, p. A1 +. Many consumer goods are entering Iraq despite sanctions.

SAUDI ARABIA

Murphy, Caryle. "Fahd's Changed Style Plays Key Role in Crisis". IN Washington Post, December 5, 1990, p. A27. The king is not a military man by nature or training.

SEALIFT

Bradsher, Keith. "Pentagon Paying High Prices for Shipping Supplies to Gulf". IN New York Times, December 24, 1990, p. A1 +. U.S. is currently operating 173 vessels for sealift; freighters are being chartered.

STRATEGY

Atkinson, Rick and George C. Wilson. "Land War as Strategy Centerpiece". IN Washington Post, December 8, 1990, p. A1 +. Plans for fighting Iraq include three phases--breaching Iraq's fortifications.

STRATEGY - NATO

Wilson, George C. "NATO Commander Envisions 'Fire Brigade' Role". IN Washington Post, December 5, 1990, p. A29. Current deployment from Europe to the Gulf could become a model for future NATO actions.

TRANSPORTATION, MILITARY - U.S.

"16,000 U.S. Troops Sail for Gulf". IN Washington Post, December 29, 1990, p. A16. Biggest sailing of warships since Vietnam leaves Norfolk, VA and other East Coast ports.

TRANSPORTATION, MILITARY - U.S.

Gugliotta, Guy. "More U.S. Troops Arriving in Gulf". IN Washington Post, December 18, 1990, p. A14 +. U.S. raises strength to 430,000; second-stage buildup was ordered Nov. 8; selected defense contracts on page 18.

TURKEY

Goshko, John M. "Turkey Asks NATO Force to Bolster Iraqi Frontier". IN Washington Post, December 20, 1990, p. A26. Alliance's air units requested by January 15.

UNITED NATIONS - U.S.

Goshko, John M. "U.S. Faces Decision on PLO-backed U.N. Resolution". IN Washington Post, December 3, 1990, p. A17 +.

U.S. - ARMED FORCES - EUROPE

Smith, R. Jeffrey. "U.S. Military Cuts in Europe Hastened by Crisis over Iraq". IN Washington Post, December 26, 1990, p. A32. Map: Forces in Europe--Those pulling out and those staying.

U.S. - ARMED FORCES - RESERVES

"Cheney Boosts Limit on Reserves by 63,000". IN Virginian-Pilot, December 4, 1990, p. A3. First Air Force reservists expected to be deployed.

U.S. - ARMED FORCES - RESERVES

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ARAB STATES

Schmidt, William E. "Arab Nations Propose a Peacekeeping Force". IN New York Times, March 7, 1991, p. A10.

ARMISTICES

Greenberger, Robert S. and John Fialka. "Iraqis Accept Conditions for Permanent Cease-Fire". IN Wall Street Journal, March 4, 1991, p. A3 +. White House set for talks on peace in Middle East.

ARMISTICES

Lewis, Paul. "Allies, at U.N., Seek Formal Cease-Fire, Retaining Right to Attack". IN New York Times, March 1, 1991, p. A8. Iraqi letter on compliance.

BOMBING, AERIAL

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BOMBING, AERIAL

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CHEMICAL WEAPONS - IRAQ

Atkinson, Rick. "No Chemical Arms Found on Battlefields". IN Washington Post, March 7, 1991, p. A1 +. Lack of chemical weapons is war's big mystery.

COMMAND

"War up Close: 100 Hours with the Corps". IN Washington Post, March 3, 1991, p. A1 +. Two articles--Lt. Gen. Boomer describes how he shifted plans: marines surprised by lackluster performance.

DRONES

Philpott, Tom. "Unmanned 'Toy' Played Big Role in U.S. Targeting of Iraqi Forces". IN Navy Times, March 11, 1991, pp. 8-11. Aircraft transmits intelligence.

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HUSSEIN, SADDAM

Frankel, Glenn. "Coercion, Fear Seen as Tools for Saddam to Stay in Power". IN Washington Post, March 1, 1991, p. A28. Saddam's strategies for staying in power.

IRAQ

Apple, R.W. "U.S. and Britain Told of Iraqi Willingness to Exchange P.O.W.'s". IN New York Times, March 3, 1991, p. 1 +. Iraq is willing to exchange prisoners; Iraqi cities are engulfed in chaos.

IRAQ

Claiborne, William. "Anti-Saddam Uprising Spreads in South Iraq". IN Washington Post, March 5, 1991, p. A1 +. Fundamentalist Islamic uprising is growing.

IRAQ

Hockstader, Lee. "Iraq Demands Withdrawal of Allied Forces". IN Washington Post, March 2, 1991, p. A10. Iraq claims more troops and tanks have been sent to Southern Iraq despite cease-fire.

IRAQ

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IRAQ - ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

Mufson, Steven. "Iraq's Ability to Pay Reparations Doubted". IN Washington Post, March 1, 1991, p. A29. Analysts warn of crippled postwar economy.

IRAQ. REPUBLICAN GUARD

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IRAQ. REPUBLICAN GUARD

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IRAQ. REPUBLICAN GUARD

Hockstader, Lee. "Iraqi Army Struggling in South". IN Washington Post, March 10, 1991, p. A1 +. Elite forces are struggling to gain control of Southern Iraq.

IRAQ. REPUBLICAN GUARD

"Vaunted Republican Guard Proved to Be Anything but Elite". IN Virginian-Pilot and Ledger-Star, March 3, 1991, p. A3. Preliminary indications point to several factors.

ISRAEL

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ISRAEL

Brooks, David. "Israel Warns Early Parley Can Hurt Peace". IN Wall Street Journal, March 5, 1991, p. A16. Israelis believe immediate outlook for peace is bleak.

ISRAEL - MILITARY RELATIONS - IRAQ

Diehl, Jackson. "Israel Wants Stiff Weapons Ban for Iraq". IN Washington Post, March 1, 1991, p. A30. Seeks Baghdad's declaration of intention to make peace with Israel.

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Cowell, Alan. "Jordan King Asks 'Forgiveness' among Arabs". IN New York Times, March 2, 1991, p. 4. Urges world to address the question of Palestine.

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KUWAIT

Shenon, Philip. "Joyous Kuwaitis Return from Iraq". IN New York Times, March 8, 1991, p. A1 +. Hundreds of Kuwaitis are released.

KUWAIT - INVASION, 1990

Claiborne, William. "Envoy Recounts Warning in July of Invasion; Kuwaitis Cut Him Off". IN Washington Post, March 8, 1991, p. A26. Army Col. Matar is silenced.

MIDDLE EAST

Hoffman, David. "Middle East: Unstable as Ever". IN Washington Post, March 1, 1991, p. A29. U.S. is expected to adopt cautious approach in postwar diplomacy.

MILITARY ASSISTANCE, AMERICAN - IRAQ

Auerbach, Stuart. "\$1.5 Billion in U.S. Sales to Iraq". IN Washington Post, March 11, 1991, p. A1 +. Technology products approved up to the day before invasion.

MILITARY ASSISTANCE, JAPANESE - KUWAIT

Blustein, Paul. "Tokyo Pledges to Aid Kuwait, Ponders Its Postwar Role". IN Washington Post, March 1, 1991, p. A31. Japan pledges emergency aid; undecided on other roles.

MILITARY DECEPTION

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MILITARY DECEPTION

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MILITARY INTELLIGENCE - U.S.

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Zolton, Marc. "Warships 'Find' Mines That Should Have Been Cleared". IN Navy Times, March 4, 1991, pp. 10-11 +. U.S. warships strike mines on Feb. 18, 1991.

NUCLEAR WEAPONS - IRAQ

Diehl, Jackson. "Israel Wants Stiff Weapons Ban for Iraq". IN Washington Post, March 1, 1991, p. A30. Seeks Baghdad's declaration of intention to make peace with Israel.

OPERATION DESERT SHIELD - ATROCITIES

Claiborne, William. "Kuwaiti Doctors Charge Torture. Killings by Occupiers". IN Washington Post, March 1, 1991, p. A1 +.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - AERIAL OPERATIONS

Branigin, William and William Claiborne. "Second Iraqi Convoy Pummeled by U.S. Warplanes". IN Washington Post, March 11, 1991, p. A14.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - AERIAL OPERATIONS

Claiborne, William and Caryle Murphy. "Retreat down Highway of Death". IN Washington Post, March 2, 1991, p. A1 +. Iraqis in mile-long convoy were sitting ducks for U.S. warplanes.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - AERIAL OPERATIONS

Coll, Steve and William Branigin. "U.S. Scrambled to Shape View of 'Highway of Death'". IN Washington Post, March 11, 1991, p. A1 +. Account of the U.S. Navy's Silver Fox bombing squadron annihilating flying Iraqis, Feb. 26, 1991.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - AERIAL OPERATIONS

Frankel, Glenn. "B-52 Crews Describe Flights to Iraq". IN Washington Post, March 8, 1991, p. A23 +.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - AERIAL OPERATIONS

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OPERATION DESERT STORM - ALLIED FORCES

Schmitt, Eric. "Why Iraqi Battle Threat Fizzled: Allied Strengths and Enemy Weaknesses". IN New York Times, March 4, 1991, p. A9.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - ARMORED OPERATIONS

Apple, R.W. "Iraqis Reduced to a 'Rabble', General Asserts". IN New York Times, March 1, 1991, p. A1 +. Tanks destroyed; divisions reduced.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - ARMORED OPERATIONS

Branigin, William. "For 1st Cavalry Tankers, War Was a Letdown". IN Washington Post March 3, 1991, p. A32.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - ARMORED OPERATIONS

Gugliotta, Guy. "U.S. Forces Battle Iraqi Tanks on Eve of Cease-Fire Talks". IN Washington Post, March 3, 1991, p. A1 +. Breach in cease-fire; large numbers of prisoners are taken.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - ARMORED OPERATIONS

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OPERATION DESERT STORM - ARMORED OPERATIONS

Lorch, Donatella. "7 Miles of Carnage Mark Road Iraqis Used to Flee". IN New York Times, March 3, 1991, p. 17. Attack stops fleeing Iraqis.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - ARMORED OPERATIONS

Rosenthal, Andrew. "A New Demand Calls for Destruction of Iraq's Battlefield Arms". IN New York Times, March 1, 1991, p. A1 +. Iraq agrees to terms: commanders to meet soon.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - ARMORED OPERATIONS

"U.S. Troops Destroy Abandoned Iraqi Tanks, Weapons". IN Washington Post, March 1, 1991, p. A27. Troops blow up abandoned armor on first day of cease-fire.

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Branigin, William. "Gruesome Examples of Horrors of War Abound in Iraqi Desert". IN Washington Post, March 3, 1991, p. A34.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - ATROCITIES

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OPERATION DESERT STORM - CASUALTIES (STATISTICS, ETC.)

Cushman, John H., Jr. "Military Experts See a Death Toll of 25,000 to 50,000 Iraqi Troops". IN New York Times, March 1, 1991, p. A1 +.

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Jordan, Mary. "Wreckage of Gunship Found in Gulf". IN Washington Post, March 7, 1991, p. A25. Fourteen are believed dead.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - CHRONOLOGY

"Ground War Chronology". IN Washington Post, March 3, 1991, p. A32.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - CHRONOLOGY

"Gulf Update". IN Navy Times, March 4, 1991, p. 16. Chronology: Feb. 14-Feb. 20.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - ENVIRONMENTAL ASPECTS

Claiborne, William. "Kuwaitis Lift Estimates of Oil Damage". IN Washington Post, March 6, 1991, p. A1 +. Survey shows wells, pipelines and storage tanks were sabotaged.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - ENVIRONMENTAL ASPECTS

Lippman, Thomas W. "Gulf War Leaves Environment Severely Wounded". IN Washington Post, March 2, 1991, p. A1 +.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - FINANCE

Reid, T.R. "Japan Pledges \$9 Billion for Gulf War". IN Washington Post, March 7, 1991, p. A18. Total contribution is approximately \$13 billion.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - FINANCE

Yang, John E. "Panel Backs \$15 Billion for the War". IN Washington Post, March 1, 1991, p. A33. Bush requests U.S. share: appropriators subject foreign donations to congressional review.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - IRAQ

Bradsher, Keith. "War Damages and Old Debts Could Exhaust Iraq's Assets". IN New York Times, March 1, 1991, p. A8.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - IRAQ

Schmitt, Eric. "Why Iraqi Battle Threat Fizzled: Allied Strengths and Enemy Weaknesses". IN New York Times, March 4, 1991, p. A9.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - ISRAEL

Tyler, Patrick E. "U.S. Tells of Retaliation Plan That the Israelis Abandoned". IN New York Times, March 7, 1991, p. A1 +.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - LOGISTICS

Weiser, Benjamin. "In Logistics, Desert Storm Victory Is Only Half the Battle". IN Washington Post, March 5, 1991, p. A16. Replenishing war reserves in Europe: bringing the troops and equipment home.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - PEACE

Brooks, David. "Israel Warns Early Parley Can Hurt Peace". IN Wall Street Journal, March 5, 1991, p. A16. Israelis believe immediate outlook for peace is bleak.

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OPERATION DESERT STORM - PEACE

Goshko, John M. "U.N. Readies Resolutions to End War". IN Washington Post, March 1, 1991, p. A29. Draft to list terms of truce for Iraq.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - PEACE

Greenberger, Robert S. and John Fialka. "Iraqis Accept Conditions for Permanent Cease-Fire". IN Wall Street Journal, March 4, 1991, p. A3 +. White House set for talks on peace in Middle East.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - PEACE

Greenberger, Robert S. and Andy Pasztor. "Iraq Accepts Bush Terms for Ending War; Allies Begin Work on Details of the Peace". IN Wall Street Journal, March 1, 1991, p. A10.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - PEACE

Rosenthal, Andrew. "Hope in Diplomacy". IN New York Times. March 2, 1991, p. 1 +. Allied generals and Iraqis meet near Basra on cease-fire.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - PEACE

Shenon, Philip. "A Hard-Faced Schwarzkopf Sets Terms at Desert Meeting". IN New York Times, March 4, 1991, p. A1 +. Meeting will be on an airstrip.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - PRISONERS AND PRISONS

Apple, R.W. "Schwarzkopf Reports a 'Positive Attitude' by Baghdad Officers". IN New York Times, March 4, 1991, p. A1 +. Iraqi leaders accept stringent allied terms; release of POWs is said to have begun.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - PRISONERS AND PRISONS

Apple, R.W. "U.S. and Britain Told of Iraqi Willingness to Exchange P.O.W.'s". IN New York Times. March 3, 1991, p. 1 +. Iraq is willing to exchange prisoners; Iraqi cities are engulfed in chaos.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - PRISONERS AND PRISONS

Balz, Dan and Lee Hockstader. "Iraq Releases 10 POWs, 6 Americans". IN Washington Post, March 5, 1991, p. A1 +.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - PRISONERS AND PRISONS

Gugliotta, Guy and Steve Coll. "President Optimistic on Prompt Return of American POWs". IN Washington Post, March 1, 1991, p. A1 +. Cessation of hostilities proclaimed; terms include return of POWs; allied forces guard highways.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - PRISONERS AND PRISONS

Hockstader, Lee. "Iraq Frees Last 35 POWs". IN Washington Post, March 6, 1991, p. A1 +. Group includes 15 Americans; POW-MIA accounting.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - PRISONERS AND PRISONS

Priest, Dana. "Nation Is Spared Anguish over POWs". IN Washington Post, March 7, 1991, p. A25. 15 Americans are among second group of POWs flying to freedom.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - PRISONERS AND PRISONS

Smith, R. Jeffrey. "Flood of 50,000-Plus Iraqi Prisoners Clogs Allied Processing Machinery". IN Washington Post, March 1, 1991, p. A28. Some will be tried; others given sanctuary.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - SYRIA

McGee, Jim. "Syria Said to Help Neutralize Terrorist Threat". IN Washington Post, March 3, 1991, p. A1 +.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - TURKEY

Randal, Jonathan. "Turkish Leader Bolstered by Role in Gulf Conflict". IN Washington Post, March 3, 1991, p. A24 +. Ozal obtains increased economic and military aid; role in postwar diplomacy gets lukewarm response.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - UNITED NATIONS

Goshko, John M. "U.N. Readies Resolutions to End War". IN Washington Post, March 1, 1991, p. A29. Draft to list terms of truce for Iraq.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - UNITED NATIONS

Lewis, Paul. "Allies, at U.N., Seek Formal Cease-Fire, Retaining Right to Attack". IN New York Times, March 1, 1991, p. A8. Iraqi letter on compliance.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - U.S.

Atkinson, Rick. "U.S. Victory Is Absolute". IN Washington Post, March 1, 1991, p. A1 +.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - U.S.

"War up Close: 100 Hours with the Corps". IN Washington Post, March 3, 1991, p. A1 +. Two articles--Lt. Gen. Boomer describes how he shifted plans; marines surprised by lackluster performance.

OPERATION DESERT STORM - U.S.

Weiser, Benjamin. "U.S. Withdrawal Plan Includes All Services". IN Washington Post, March 6, 1991, p. A27.

PALESTINE LIBERATION ORGANIZATION

Randal, Jonathan. "PLO Support for Iraq Seen as Short-Term Loss". IN Washington Post, March 2, 1991, p. A18.

PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS

Schmidt, William E. "Arab Nations Propose a Peacekeeping Force". IN New York Times, March 7, 1991, p. A10.

PRINCETON (WARSHIP)

Zolton, Marc. "Warships 'Find' Mines That Should Have Been Cleared". IN Navy Times, March 4, 1991, pp. 10-11 +. U.S. warships strike mines on Feb. 18, 1991.

REVOLUTIONS - IRAQ

Murphy, Caryle. "Iraqi Revolt Appears Quashed". IN Washington Post, March 7, 1991, p. A1 +. Insurrection in Southern Iraq is quashed.

SAUDI ARABIA

Ibrahim, Youssef. "Triumph at Hand, Saudis Prepare to Step Gamely to the Arab Fore". IN New York Times, March 2, 1991, p. 1 +.

SOVIET UNION - ARMED FORCES

Rubinfiel, Elisabeth. "Soviet Military Is Shaken by Allies' Triumph over Its Former Protege". IN Wall Street Journal. March 4, 1991, p. A5. Failure of Soviet equipment is played down; doctrine is questioned.

SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES - U.S.

Gordon, Michael R. "Desert Missions by Commandos Aided in Victory". IN New York Times. March 1, 1991, p. A1 +. Clandestine war waged inside Iraqi territory; SOFs tracked units and hunted for Scud launchers.

SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES - U.S.

Smith, R. Jeffrey. "U.S. Special Forces Carried out Sabotage, Rescues Deep in Iraq". IN Washington Post. March 4, 1991, p. A15 +. Hiding or posing, Special Forces work behind Iraqi lines.

STRATEGY - IRAQ

Frankel, Glenn. "Coercion. Fear Seen as Tools for Saddam to Stay in Power". IN Washington Post, March 1, 1991, p. A28. Saddam's strategies for staying in power.

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Randal, Jonathan. "Syria Stands to Gain from Risky Support of Anti-Iraq Coalition". IN Washington Post, March 5, 1991, p. A15. Syria prepares to host Arab talks.

TACTICS, AERIAL

Schmitt, Eric. "Unforeseen Problems in Air War Forced Allies to Improvise Tactics". IN New York Times, March 10, 1991, p. A1 +.

TERRORISM

McGee, Jim. "Syria Said to Help Neutralize Terrorist Threat". IN Washington Post, March 3, 1991, p. A1 +.

TRANSPORTATION, MILITARY - U.S.

Gellman, Barton. "Troops Begin Coming Home". IN Washington Post, March 8, 1991, p. A23. Partial list of units. etc.

TRANSPORTATION, MILITARY - U.S.

Weiser, Benjamin. "U.S. Withdrawal Plan Includes All Services". IN Washington Post, March 6, 1991, p. A27.

TRIPOLI (WARSHIP)

Zolton, Marc. "Warships 'Find' Mines That Should Have Been Cleared". IN Navy Times, March 4, 1991, pp. 10-11 +. U.S. warships strike mines on Feb. 18, 1991.

UNITED NATIONS

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UNITED NATIONS

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U.S. - ARMED FORCES - PERSIAN GULF

Gellman, Barton. "Troops Begin Coming Home". IN Washington Post. March 8, 1991, p. A23. Partial list of units, etc.

U.S. - ARMED FORCES - PERSIAN GULF

Gordon, Michael R. "U.S. Plans a Bigger Presence in Gulf". IN New York Times, March 3, 1991, p. 19 +. Plans for regular exercises in Gulf; expanded naval presence is discussed.

U.S. - MILITARY RELATIONS - MIDDLE EAST

Hoffman, David. "Middle East: Unstable as Ever". IN Washington Post. March 1, 1991, p. A29. U.S. is expected to adopt cautious approach in postwar diplomacy.

WAR - PLANNING

Ewing, Lee. "Key to Persian Gulf Success". IN Navy Times, March 11, 1991, p. 26. Command is determined not to refight last war.

WAR - PLANNING

Friedman, Thomas L. and Patrick E. Tyler. "From the First, U.S. Resolve to Fight". IN New York Times, March 3, 1991, p. 1 +. Details of the Bush administration's planning of the offensive campaign which began last fall.

WAR - TERMINATION

Apple, R.W. "Schwarzkopf Reports a 'Positive Attitude' by Baghdad Officers". IN New York Times, March 4, 1991, p. A1 +. Iraqi leaders accept stringent allied terms; release of POWs is said to have begun.

WAR - TERMINATION

Apple, R.W. "Iraqis Reduced to a 'Rabble' General Asserts". IN New York Times, March 1, 1991, p. A1 +. Tanks destroyed; divisions reduced.

WAR - TERMINATION

Coll, Steve. "Hi-Tech War Ends in Old-Fashioned Tent". IN Washington Post, March 4, 1991, p. A1 +. List of demands of resolution no. 686.

WAR - TERMINATION

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WAR - TERMINATION

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WAR - TERMINATION

Greenberger, Robert S. and Andy Pasztor. "Iraq Accepts Bush Terms for Ending War: Allies Begin Work on Details of the Peace". IN Wall Street Journal, March 1, 1991, p. A10.

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Greenberger, Robert S. and John Fialka. "Iraqis Accept Conditions for Permanent Cease-Fire". IN Wall Street Journal, March 4, 1991. p. A3 +. White House set for talks on peace in Middle East.

WAR - TERMINATION

Gugliotta, Guy. "U.S. Forces Battle Iraqi Tanks on Eve of Cease-Fire Talks". IN Washington Post, March 3, 1991, p. A1 +. Breach in cease-fire; large numbers of prisoners are taken.

WAR - TERMINATION

Gugliotta, Guy and Steve Coll. "President Optimistic on Prompt Return of American POWs". IN Washington Post, March 1, 1991. p. A1 +. Cessation of hostilities proclaimed: terms include return of POWs: allied forces guard highways.

WAR - TERMINATION

Rosenthal, Andrew. "A New Demand Calls for Destruction of Iraq's Battlefield Arms". IN New York Times, March 1, 1991. p. A1 +. Iraq agrees to terms; commanders to meet soon.

WAR - TERMINATION

Rosenthal, Andrew. "Hope in Diplomacy". IN New York Times, March 2, 1991. p. 1 +. Allied generals and Iraqis meet near Basra on cease-fire.

WAR - TERMINATION

Seib, Gerald. "Into His Own: How President Bush Deftly Orchestrated Swift Victory over Iraq". IN Wall Street Journal, March 1, 1991, p. A1 +.

WAR - TERMINATION

Shenon, Philip. "A Hard-Faced Schwarzkopf Sets Terms at Desert Meeting". IN New York Times, March 4, 1991, p. A1 +. Meeting will be on an airstrip.

WAR DAMAGE

Bradsher, Keith. "War Damages and Old Debts Could Exhaust Iraq's Assets". IN New York Times, March 1, 1991, p. A8.

WAR DAMAGE

Mufson, Steven. "Iraq's Ability to Pay Reparations Doubted". IN Washington Post, March 1, 1991, p. A29. Analysts warn of crippled postwar economy.

WARSHIPS - U.S.

Steigman, David S. "Big Guns' Last Hurrah Aids Allied Triumph". IN Navy Times, March 11, 1991, p. 12 +. USS MISSOURI and USS WISCONSIN fire their 16-inch guns; Aegis cruiser USS PRINCETON is damaged.

WEAPONS - SALES

Auerbach, Stuart. "\$1.5 Billion in U.S. Sales to Iraq". IN Washington Post, March 11, 1991, p. A1 +. Technology products approved up to the day before invasion.

WOMEN IN THE ARMED FORCES

"Female Army Helicopter Pilot Dies in Crash in Northern Saudi Arabia". IN Washington Post, March 4, 1991, p. A17.

WOMEN IN THE ARMED FORCES

Priest, Dana. "Women's Role Diverse". IN Washington Post, March 1, 1991, p. A1 +. Women performed a wide array of assignments.