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Department of Defense

RESERVE MANPOWER STATISTICS

Fiscal Year 1991



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Department of Defense
Reserve Manpower Statistics

September 30, 1991

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FOREWORD

Reserve Manpower Statistics is an annual publication based upon data from the Reserve Components Common Personnel Data System (RCCPDS). This report consists of statistical charts and graphs providing summary information on the strength of the reserve components. Selected charts and graphs also provide data on strength and attribute trends of the Selected Reserve and the Individual Ready Reserve/Inactive National Guard.

The following abbreviations are used in this publication to identify the reserve components:

ARNG	Army National Guard
USAR	United States Army Reserve
USNR	United States Naval Reserve
USMCR	United States Marine Corps Reserve
ANG	Air National Guard
USAFR	United States Air Force Reserve
USCGR	United States Coast Guard Reserve

For more detailed or further information regarding reserve manpower statistics, a quarterly *Official Guard and Reserve Manpower Strengths and Statistics* report may be obtained from the following address:

Defense Manpower Data Center
1600 Wilson Boulevard, 4th Floor
Arlington, VA 22209-2593
Telephone: (703) 696-5848
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TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION I. RESERVE STRENGTH TRENDS: September 30, 1981 to September 30, 1991

Reserve Strength Trends by Reserve Category.....	2
Reserve Strength Trends by Reserve Component.....	4
Selected Reserve Strength Trends by Reserve Component.....	6
Individual Ready Reserve/Inactive National Guard Strength Trends by Reserve Component.....	8
Standby Reserve Strength Trends by Reserve Component.....	10

SECTION II. STRENGTH PROFILE OF THE SELECTED RESERVE: September 30, 1991

Total Distribution of the Selected Reserve by Race and Reserve Component.....	14
Total Distribution of the Selected Reserve by Sex and Reserve Component.....	16
Total Distribution of the Selected Reserve by Grade.....	18
Total Distribution of the Selected Reserve by Type and Reserve Component.....	20
Total Officer Distribution of the Selected Reserve by Educational Level and Reserve Component.....	22
Total Enlisted Distribution of the Selected Reserve by Educational Level and Reserve Component.....	24

SECTION III. STRENGTH PROFILE OF THE INDIVIDUAL READY RESERVE/ INACTIVE NATIONAL GUARD: September 30, 1991

Total Distribution of the IRR/ING Reserve by Race and Reserve Component.....	28
Total Distribution of the IRR/ING Reserve by Sex and Reserve Component.....	30
Total Distribution of the IRR/ING Reserve by Grade.....	32
Total Distribution of the IRR/ING Reserve by Type and Reserve Component.....	34

GLOSSARY OF RESERVE CATEGORY DEFINITIONS.....	37
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Reserve Strength Trends
September 30, 1981 to September 30, 1991

**RESERVE STRENGTH TRENDS BY RESERVE CATEGORY a/
(EXCLUDES COAST GUARD RESERVE)**

DATE	READY RESERVE		STANDBY RESERVE	TOTAL RESERVE c/
	SELECTED RESERVE	IRR/ING b/		
SEP 30, 1981	898,385	418,922	63,950	1,381,257
SEP 30, 1982	963,084	395,796	52,095	1,410,975
SEP 30, 1983	1,003,862	416,113	43,837	1,463,812
SEP 30, 1984	1,045,828	444,724	43,555	1,534,107
SEP 30, 1985	1,088,062	477,961	44,059	1,610,082
SEP 30, 1986	1,130,100	482,380	40,778	1,653,258
SEP 30, 1987	1,150,855	469,041	37,503	1,657,399
SEP 30, 1988	1,158,357	484,101	34,462	1,676,920
SEP 30, 1989	1,170,560	460,939	29,311	1,660,810
SEP 30, 1990	1,153,213	488,262	29,372	1,670,847
SEP 30, 1991	1,154,570	603,574	28,184	1,786,328

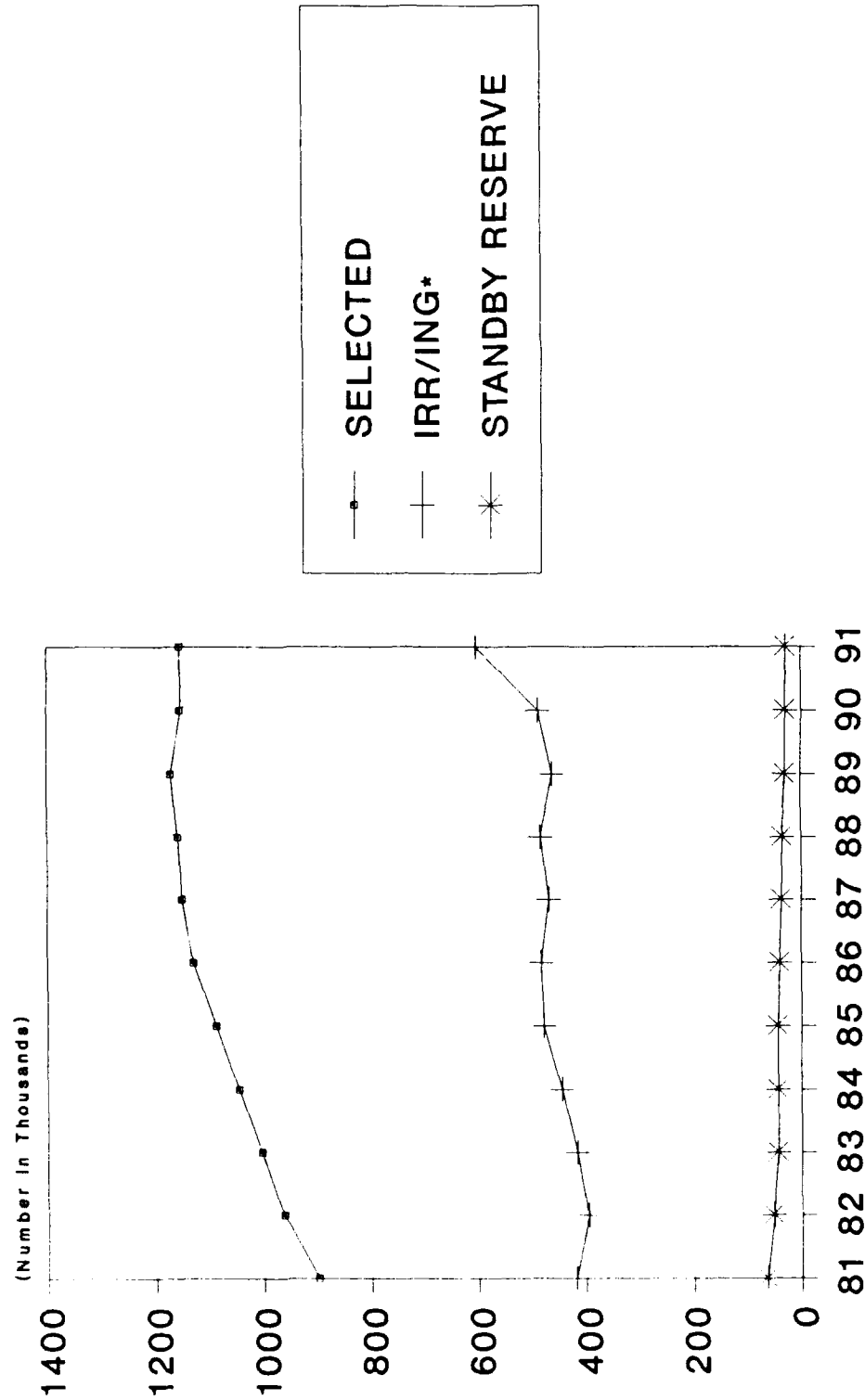
a/ Includes Navy Training and Administration of Reserves (TARS) and Category D Individual Mobilization Augmentees (IMAs).

b/ Individual Ready Reserve/Inactive National Guard

c/ Sum of Ready Reserve (Selected Reserve and IRR/ING) and Standby Reserve.

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RESERVE STRENGTH TRENDS BY RESERVE CATEGORY (Excludes Coast Guard Reserve)



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Individual Ready Reserve/Inactive National Guard

RESERVE STRENGTH TRENDS

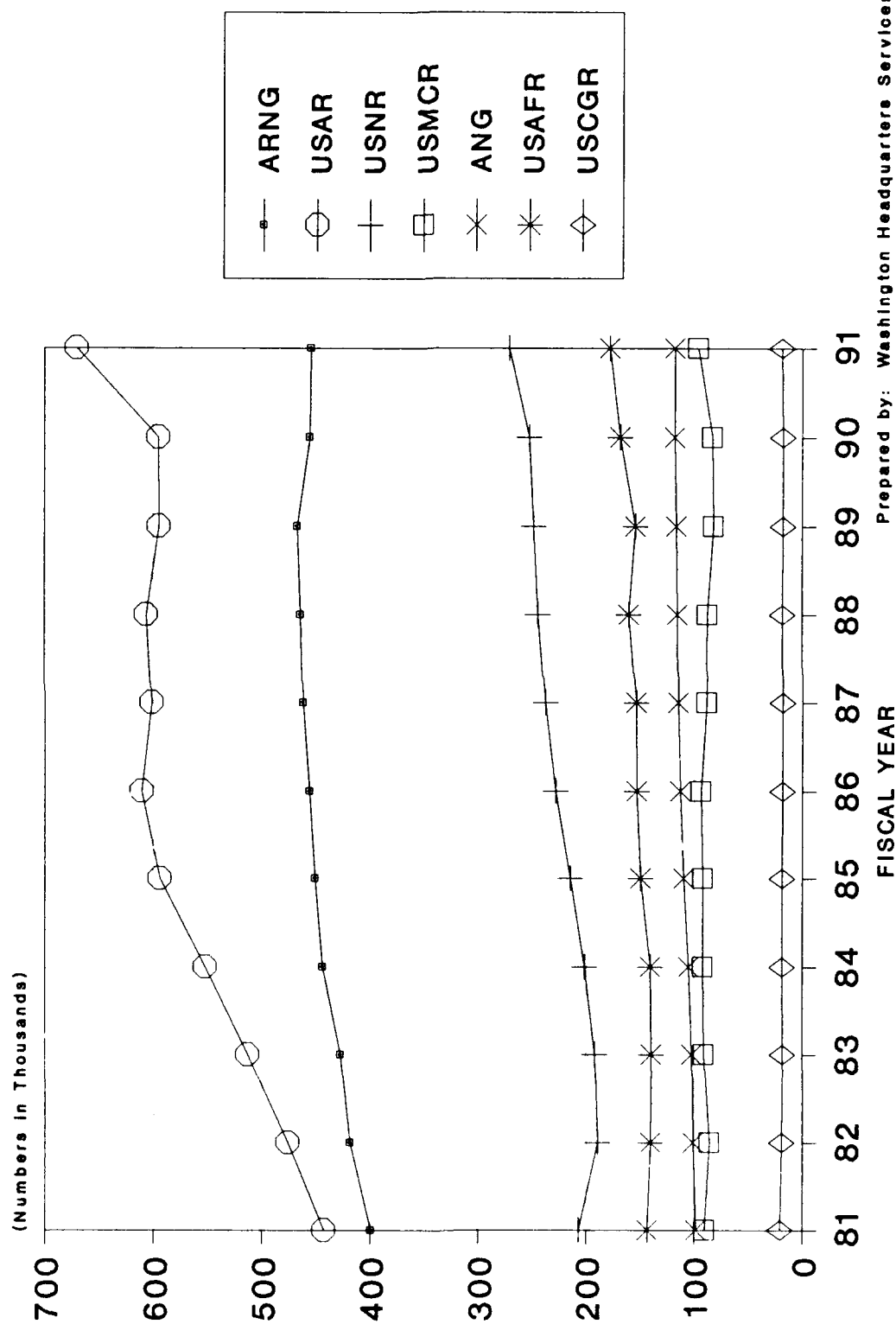
BY RESERVE COMPONENT a/

DATE	ARNG	USAR	USNR	USMCR	ANG	USAFR	DoD TOTAL	USCGR
SEP 30, 1981	399,530	442,942	206,886	90,363	98,418	143,118	1,381,257	20,944
SEP 30, 1982	418,570	476,007	189,208	86,067	100,777	140,346	1,410,975	19,288
SEP 30, 1983	427,239	512,810	191,894	90,655	102,189	139,025	1,463,812	18,426
SEP 30, 1984	443,739	551,957	201,215	91,669	105,037	140,490	1,534,107	18,708
SEP 30, 1985	450,696	594,171	214,265	91,941	109,490	149,519	1,610,082	18,691
SEP 30, 1986	455,716	610,845	227,747	93,140	112,759	153,051	1,653,258	18,309
SEP 30, 1987	462,143	601,488	237,748	88,243	114,595	153,182	1,657,399	18,435
SEP 30, 1988	464,154	606,112	244,225	87,406	115,221	159,802	1,676,920	19,440
SEP 30, 1989	467,086	594,464	248,040	81,529	116,061	153,630	1,660,810	17,773
SEP 30, 1990	455,260	595,107	252,019	82,779	117,786	167,896	1,670,847	17,827
SEP 30, 1991	454,194	669,944	270,961	95,989	117,786	177,454	1,786,328	18,662

a/ Sum of Ready Reserve (Selected Reserve and (RR/ING) and Standby Reserve

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RESERVE STRENGTH TRENDS BY RESERVE COMPONENT



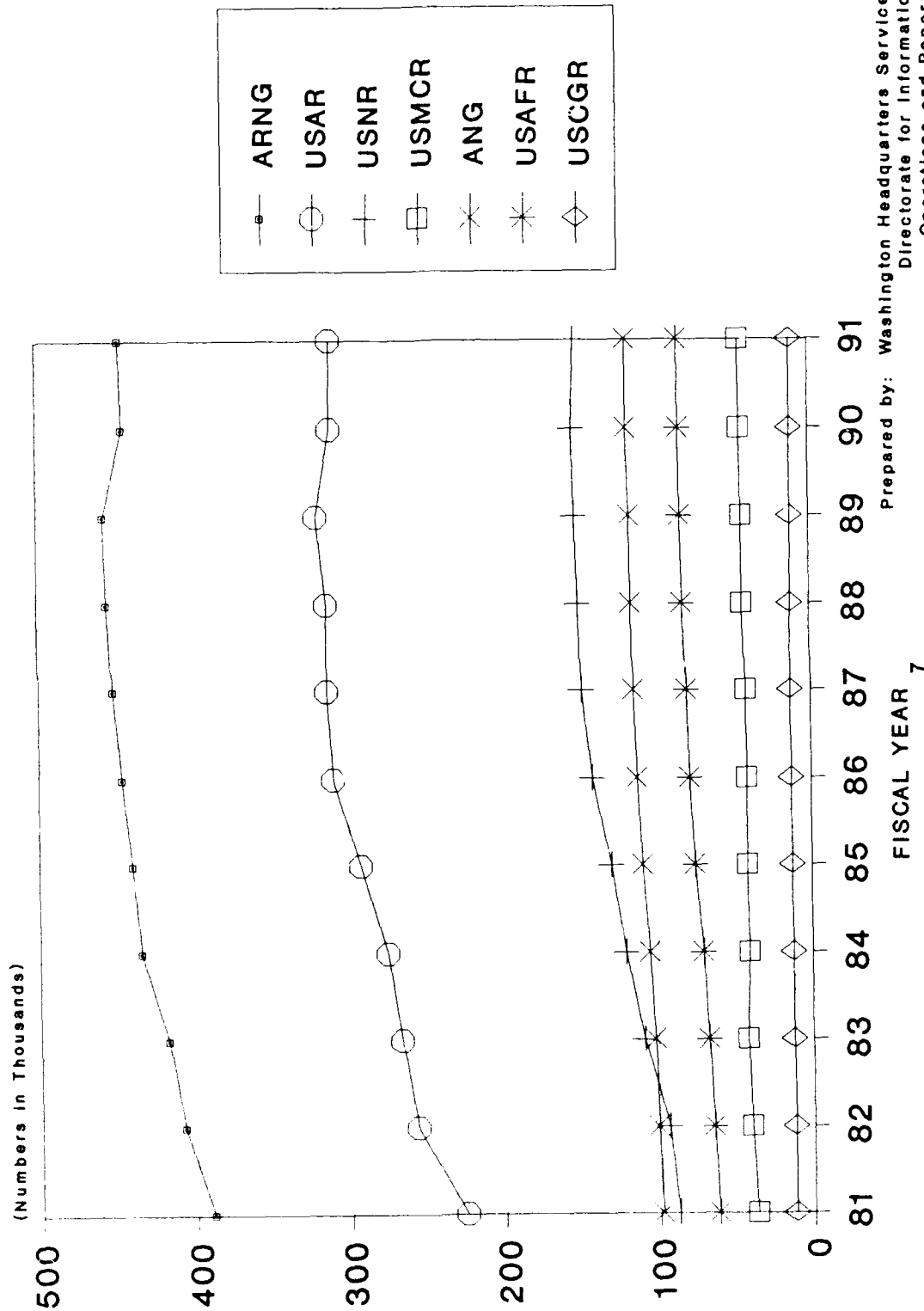
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SELECTED RESERVE STRENGTH TRENDS **BY RESERVE COMPONENT**

DATE	ARNG	USAR	USNR	USMCR	ANG	USAFR	D D TOTAL	USCGR
SEP 30, 1981	389,009	225,003	87,599	36,916	98,293	61,565	898,385	11,884
SEP 30, 1982	407,601	256,659	93,719	40,005	100,657	64,443	963,084	11,846
SEP 30, 1983	417,178	266,188	109,094	42,005	102,170	67,227	1,003,862	12,193
SEP 30, 1984	434,259	275,062	120,558	40,619	105,012	70,318	1,045,828	12,357
SEP 30, 1985	439,952	292,080	129,832	41,586	109,398	75,214	1,088,062	12,590
SEP 30, 1986	446,194	309,709	141,504	41,582	112,592	78,519	1,130,100	12,988
SEP 30, 1987	451,858	313,638	148,096	42,253	114,595	80,415	1,150,855	13,287
SEP 30, 1988	455,182	312,825	149,457	43,556	115,221	82,116	1,158,357	12,458
SEP 30, 1989	456,960	319,244	151,505	43,576	116,061	83,214	1,170,560	12,012
SEP 30, 1990	444,224	310,071	152,789	44,530	117,786	83,813	1,153,213	12,123
SEP 30, 1991	446,121	309,681	151,510	44,933	117,786	84,539	1,154,570	11,857

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SELECTED RESERVE STRENGTH TRENDS BY RESERVE COMPONENT

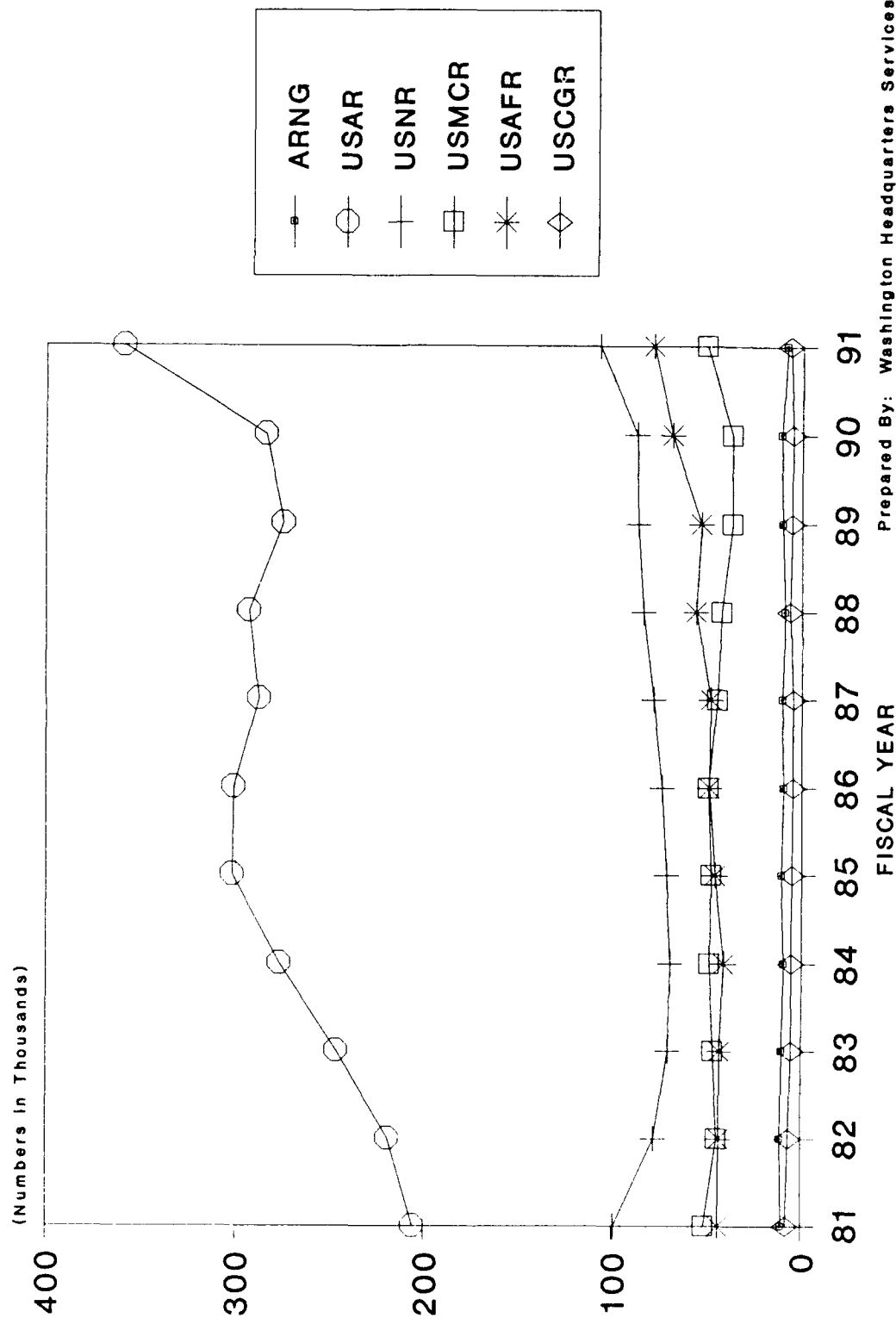


INDIVIDUAL READY RESERVE/INACTIVE NATIONAL GUARD STRENGTH TRENDS BY RESERVE COMPONENT

DATE	ARNG	USAR	USNR	USMCR	ANG	USAFR	DoD TOTAL	USCGR
SEP 30, 1981	10,521	212,925	99,251	51,666	125	44,434	418,922	8,127
SEP 30, 1982	10,969	218,991	77,738	44,589	120	43,389	395,796	6,557
SEP 30, 1983	10,061	246,361	70,270	46,537	19	42,865	416,113	5,140
SEP 30, 1984	9,480	276,651	69,173	48,429	25	40,966	444,724	5,484
SEP 30, 1985	10,744	301,825	71,462	47,855	92	45,983	477,961	5,288
SEP 30, 1986	9,522	300,818	73,824	49,340	167	48,709	482,380	4,708
SEP 30, 1987	10,285	287,459	78,429	44,580	--	48,288	469,041	4,775
SEP 30, 1988	8,972	292,857	83,969	42,389	--	55,914	484,101	6,483
SEP 30, 1989	10,126	274,588	86,556	36,552	--	53,117	460,939	5,199
SEP 30, 1990	11,036	284,248	87,439	36,825	--	68,714	488,262	5,109
SEP 30, 1991	8,073	359,074	107,345	50,401	--	78,681	603,574	6,299

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IRR/ING STRENGTH TRENDS BY RESERVE COMPONENT



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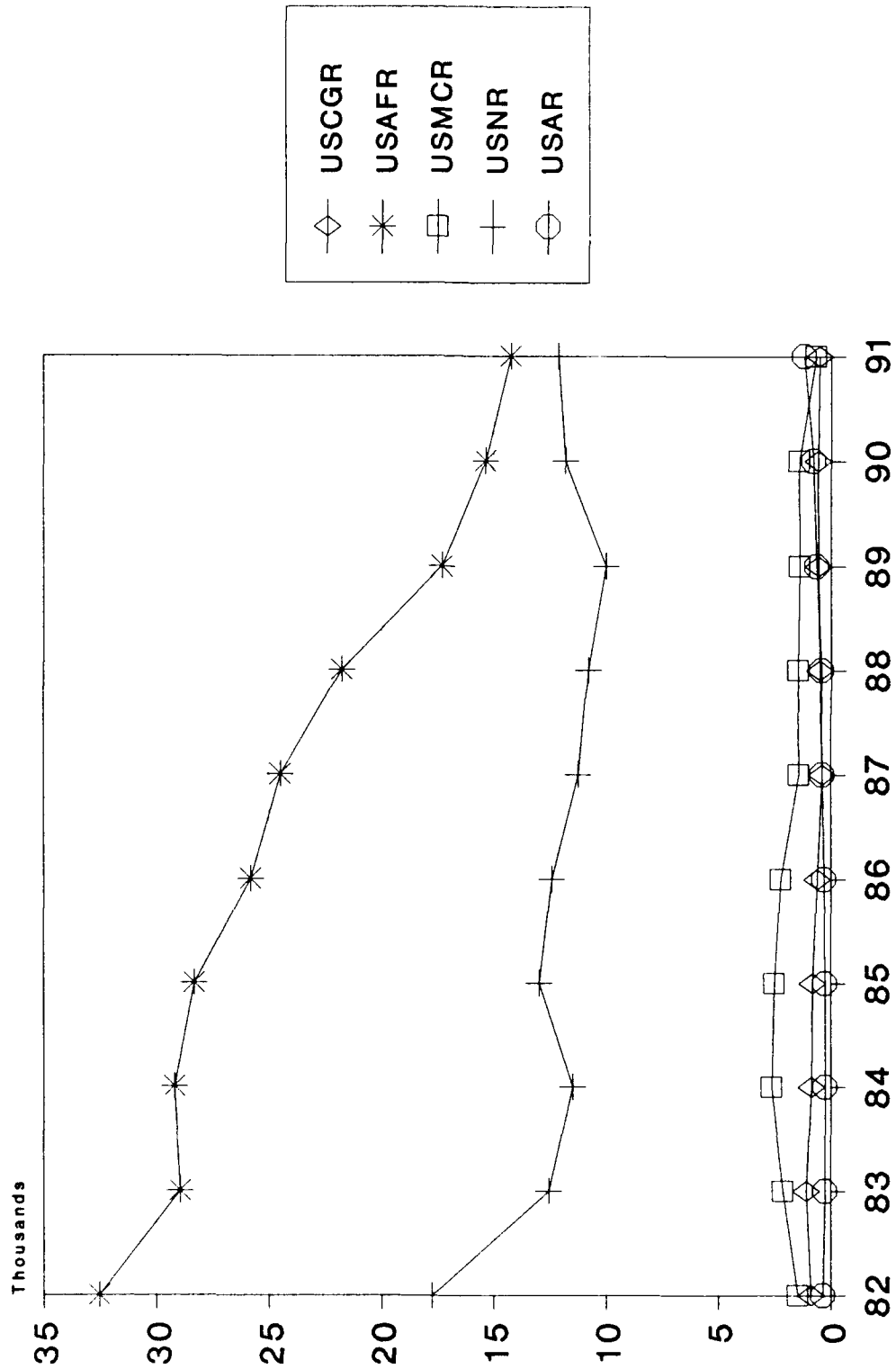
STANDBY RESERVE STRENGTH TRENDS

BY RESERVE COMPONENT

DATE	ARNG	USAR	USNR	USMCR	ANG	USAFR	DoD TOTAL	USCGR
SEP 30, 1981	--	5,014	20,036	1,781	--	37,119	63,950	933
SEP 30, 1982	--	357	17,751	1,473	--	32,514	52,095	885
SEP 30, 1983	--	261	12,530	2,113	--	28,933	43,837	1,093
SEP 30, 1984	--	244	11,484	2,621	--	29,206	43,555	867
SEP 30, 1985	--	266	12,971	2,500	--	28,322	44,059	813
SEP 30, 1986	--	318	12,419	2,218	--	25,823	40,778	613
SEP 30, 1987	--	391	11,223	1,410	--	24,479	37,503	373
SEP 30, 1988	--	430	10,799	1,461	--	21,772	34,462	499
SEP 30, 1989	--	632	9,979	1,401	--	17,299	29,311	562
SEP 30, 1990	--	788	11,791	1,424	--	15,369	29,372	595
SEP 30, 1991	--	1,189	12,106	655	--	14,234	28,184	506

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STANDBY RESERVE STRENGTH TRENDS BY RESERVE COMPONENT



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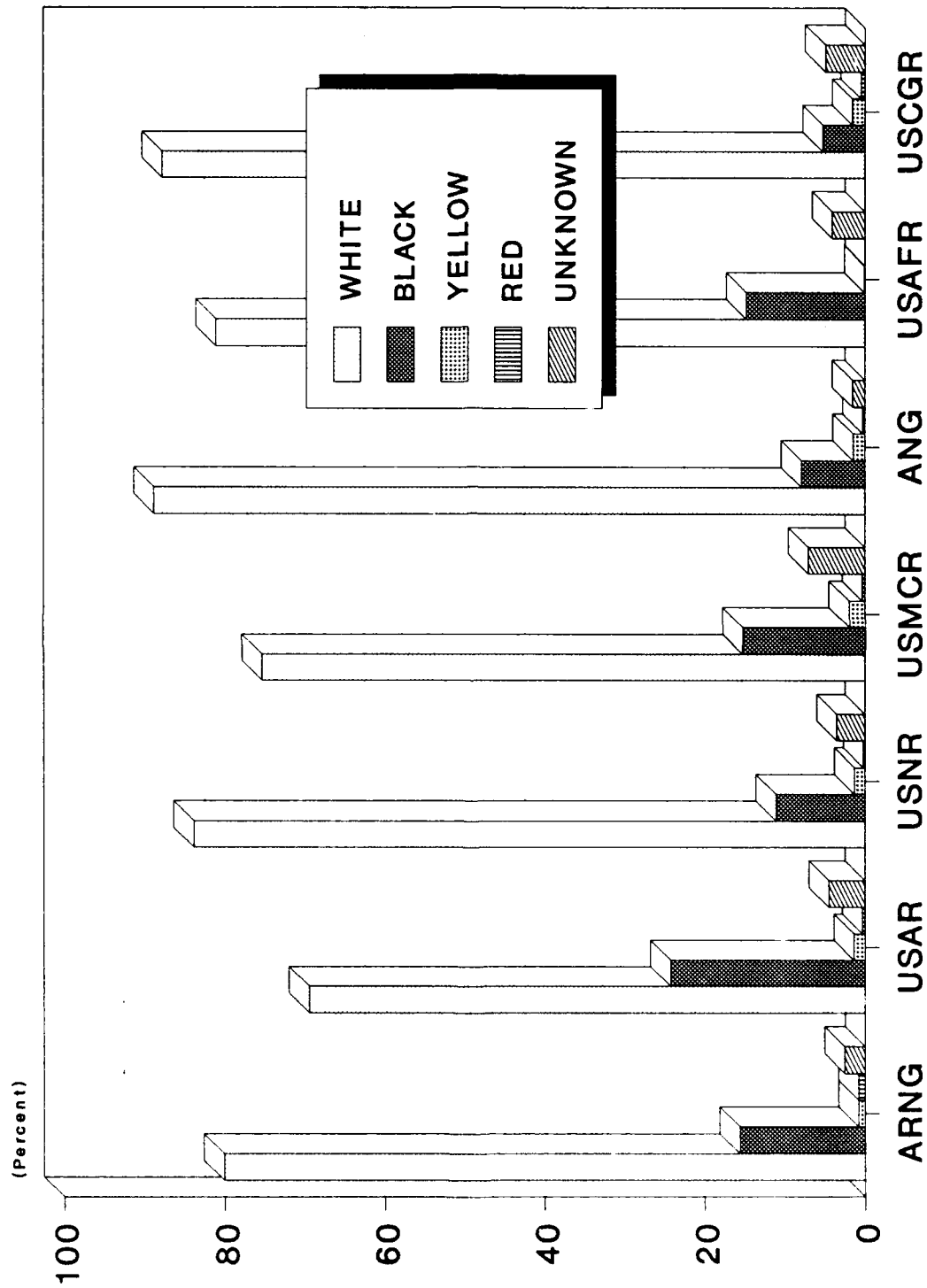
**Strength Profile
of the Selected Reserve
September 30, 1991**

TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE SELECTED RESERVE BY RACE AND RESERVE COMPONENT

	CAUCASOID White (78.63% OF TOTAL)		NEGROID/AFRICAN Black (16.36% OF TOTAL)		ASIAN/MONGOLOID Yellow (1.11% OF TOTAL)		AMERICAN INDIAN Red (0.49% OF TOTAL)		UNKNOWN (3.41% OF TOTAL)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
A R N G	357,443	80.12%	69,686	15.62%	3,782	0.85%	3,706	0.83%	11,504	2.58%
U S A R	215,267	69.51%	75,087	24.25%	4,271	1.38%	1,089	0.35%	13,967	4.51%
U S N R	127,062	83.86%	16,786	11.08%	1,968	1.30%	355	0.23%	5,339	3.52%
U S M C R	33,853	75.34%	6,863	15.27%	887	1.97%	166	0.37%	3,164	7.04%
A N G	104,576	88.78%	9,308	7.90%	1,759	1.49%	320	0.27%	1,823	1.55%
U S A F R	68,547	81.08%	12,484	14.77%	44	0.05%	16	0.02%	3,448	4.08%
U S C G R	10,402	87.73%	621	5.24%	186	1.57%	62	0.52%	586	4.94%

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DISTRIBUTION OF THE SELECTED RESERVE BY RACE/POPULATION GROUP AND RESERVE COMPONENT



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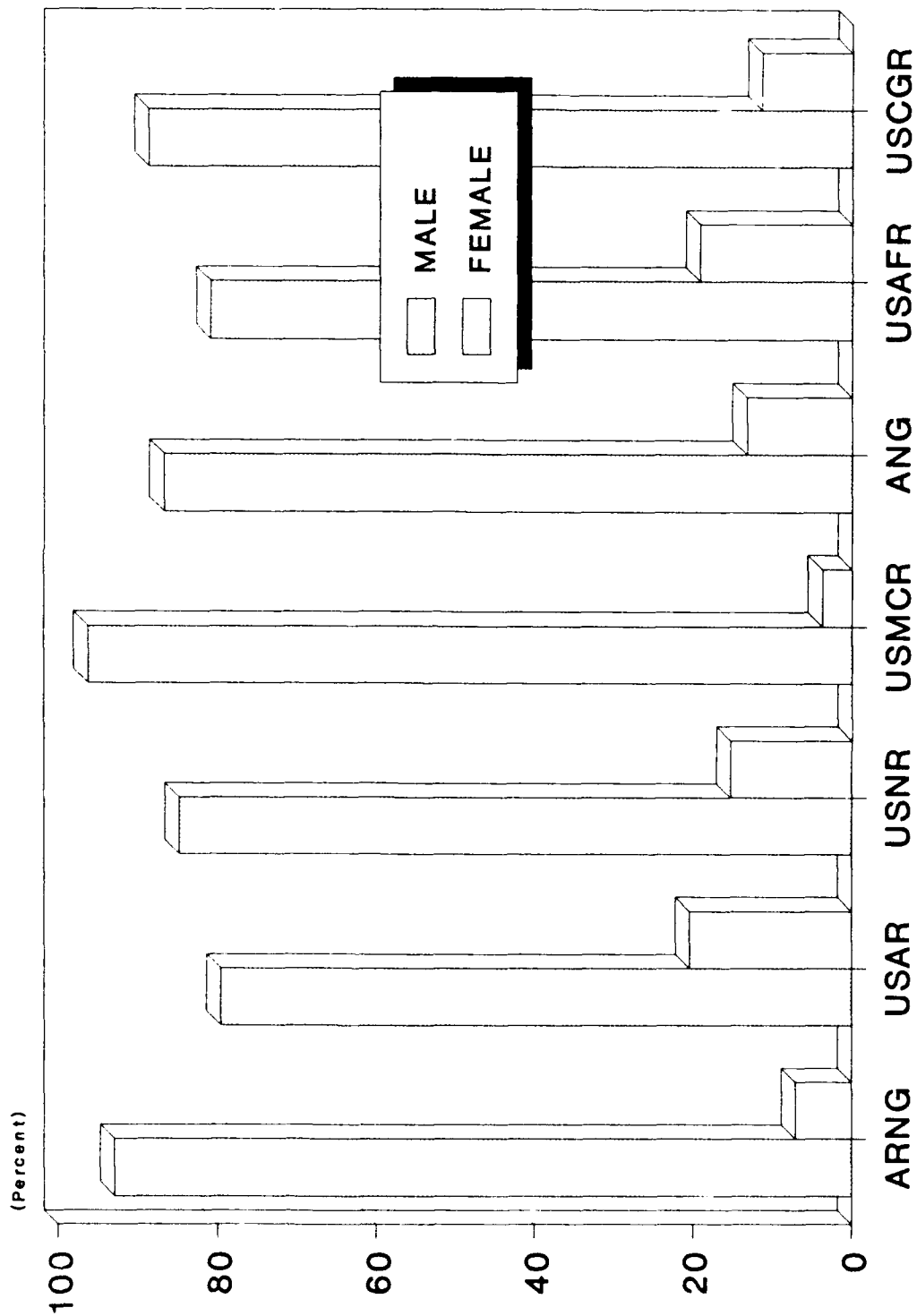
TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE SELECTED RESERVE BY SEX AND RESERVE COMPONENT

	M A L E (86.92% OF TOTAL)		F E M A L E (13.08% OF TOTAL)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
A R N G	414,298	92.87%	31,823	7.13%
U S A R	246,886	79.72%	62,740	20.26%
U S N R	128,305	84.68%	23,205	15.32%
U S M O R	43,359	96.50%	1,574	3.50%
A N G	102,136	86.71%	15,650	13.29%
U S A F R	68,341	80.84%	16,198	19.16%
U S O G R	10,480	88.39%	1,377	11.61%

NOTE: Unknowns are not included

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DISTRIBUTION OF THE SELECTED RESERVE BY SEX AND RESERVE COMPONENT



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TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE SELECTED RESERVE

BY GRADE

OFFICERS (13.63% OF TOTAL)		
GRADE	NUMBER	PERCENT
O1	15,760	9.91
O2	23,147	14.56
O3	44,595	28.05
O4	40,217	25.30
O5	26,174	16.46
O6	8,540	5.37
O7	383	0.24
O8	161	0.10
O9	1	0.00

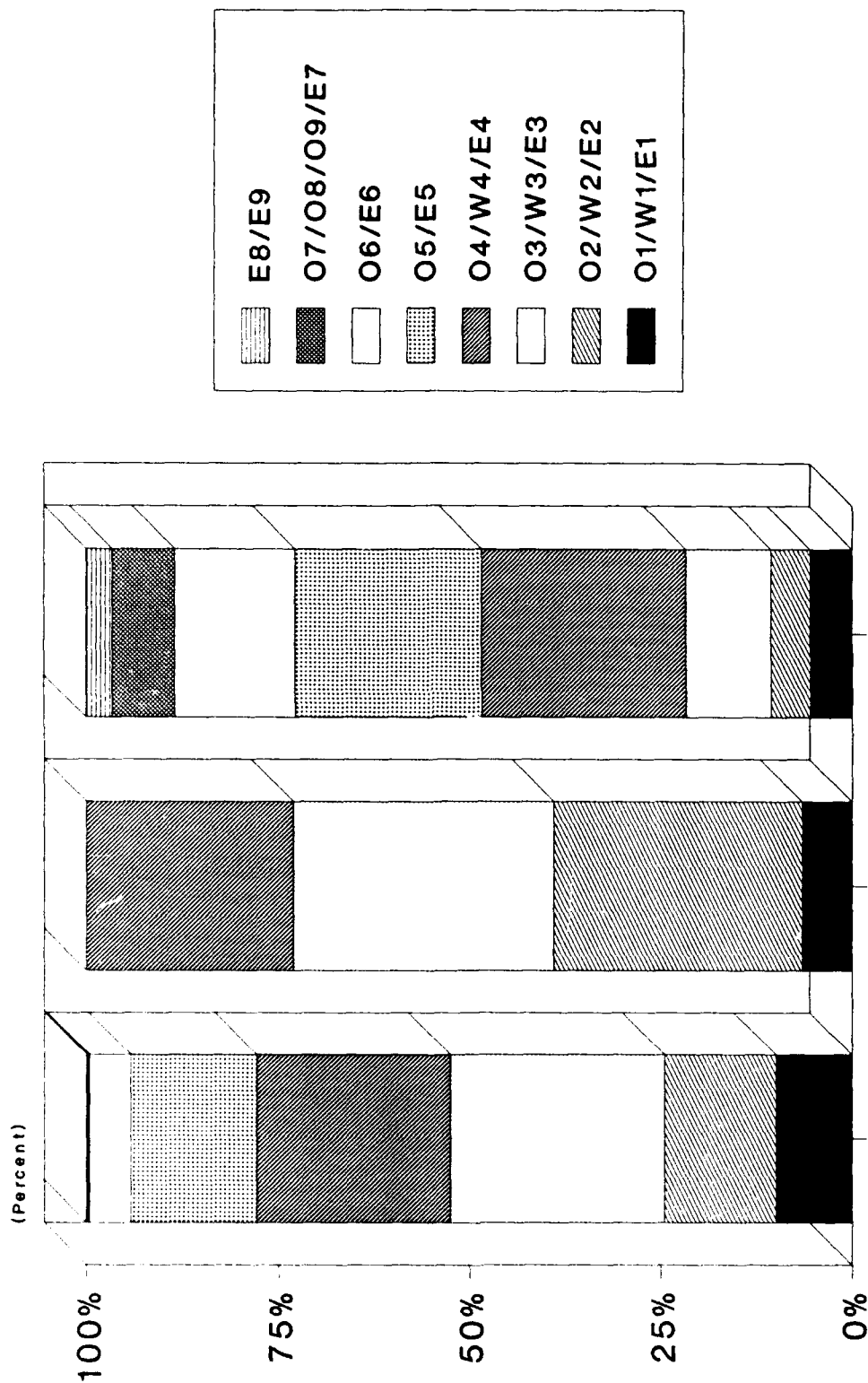
NOTES:
Unknowns are not included
Totals may not add due to rounding

WARRANT OFFICERS (1.30% OF TOTAL)		
GRADE	NUMBER	PERCENT
W1	982	6.49
W2	4,909	32.45
W3	5,167	34.15
W4	4,071	26.91
	18	

ENLISTED (85.07% OF TOTAL)		
GRADE	NUMBER	PERCENT
E1	54,755	5.52
E2	50,012	5.04
E3	110,280	11.11
E4	265,767	26.78
E5	242,052	24.39
E6	155,613	15.68
E7	80,258	8.09
E8	26,190	2.64
E9	7,390	0.74

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DISTRIBUTION OF THE SELECTED RESERVE BY GRADE



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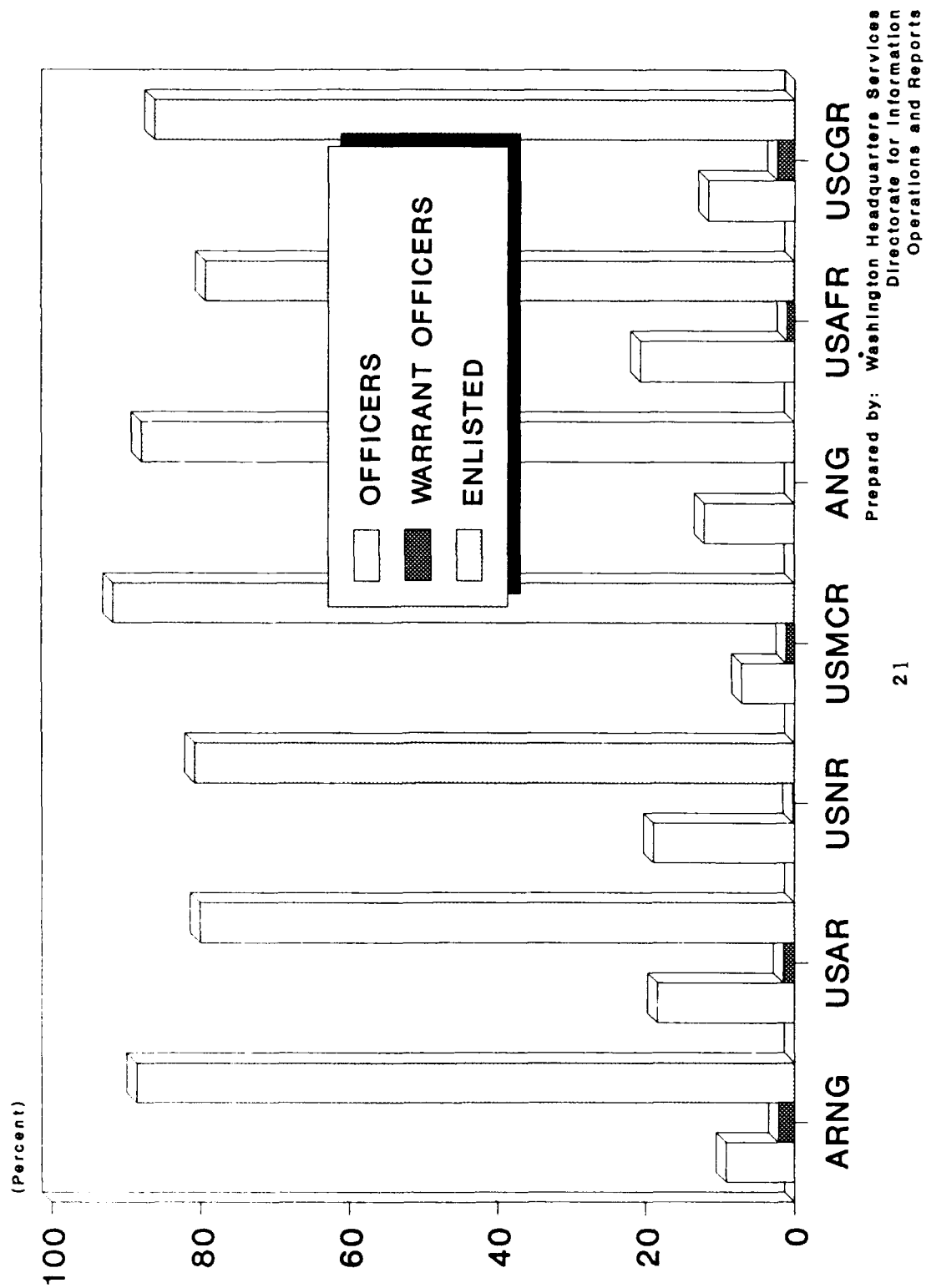
TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE SELECTED RESERVE BY TYPE AND RESERVE COMPONENT

	OFFICERS (13.63% OF TOTAL)		WARRANT OFFICERS (1.30% OF TOTAL)		ENLISTED (85.07% OF TOTAL)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
A R N G	40,732	9.13%	9,401	2.11%	395,987	88.76%
U S A A R	55,460	17.91%	4,595	1.48%	249,625	80.61%
U S N N R	27,387	18.08%	396	0.26%	123,726	81.66%
U S M C R	2,971	6.61%	490	1.09%	41,472	92.30%
A N G	14,116	11.98%		0.00%	103,670	88.02%
U S A F R	16,935	20.03%	1	0.00%	67,603	79.97%
U S C G R	1,377	11.61%	246	2.07%	10,234	86.31%

NOTE: Unknowns are not included

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DISTRIBUTION OF THE SELECTED RESERVE BY TYPE AND RESERVE COMPONENT



TOTAL OFFICER DISTRIBUTION OF THE SELECTED RESERVE BY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL AND RESERVE COMPONENT

	NON-HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE*	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE**	SOME COLLEGE	COLLEGE GRADUATE OR MORE	TOTAL
A R N G	20 0.04%	4,551 9.08%	18,607 37.12%	26,955 53.77%	50,133
U S A R	71 0.14%	5,849 11.21%	3,466 6.64%	42,788 82.01%	52,174
U S N R	2 0.01%	674 2.64%	22 0.09%	24,845 97.27%	25,543
U S M C R	-- 0.00%	171 5.08%	69 2.05%	3,129 92.88%	3,369
A N G	-- 0.00%	993 7.09%	601 4.29%	12,407 88.62%	14,001
U S A F R	1 0.01%	139 0.82%	675 4.00%	16,069 95.17%	16,884
U S C C R	1 0.06%	192 11.83%	209 12.88%	1,221 75.23%	1,623
T O T A L	95 0.06%	12,569 7.68%	23,649 14.44%	127,414 77.82%	163,727

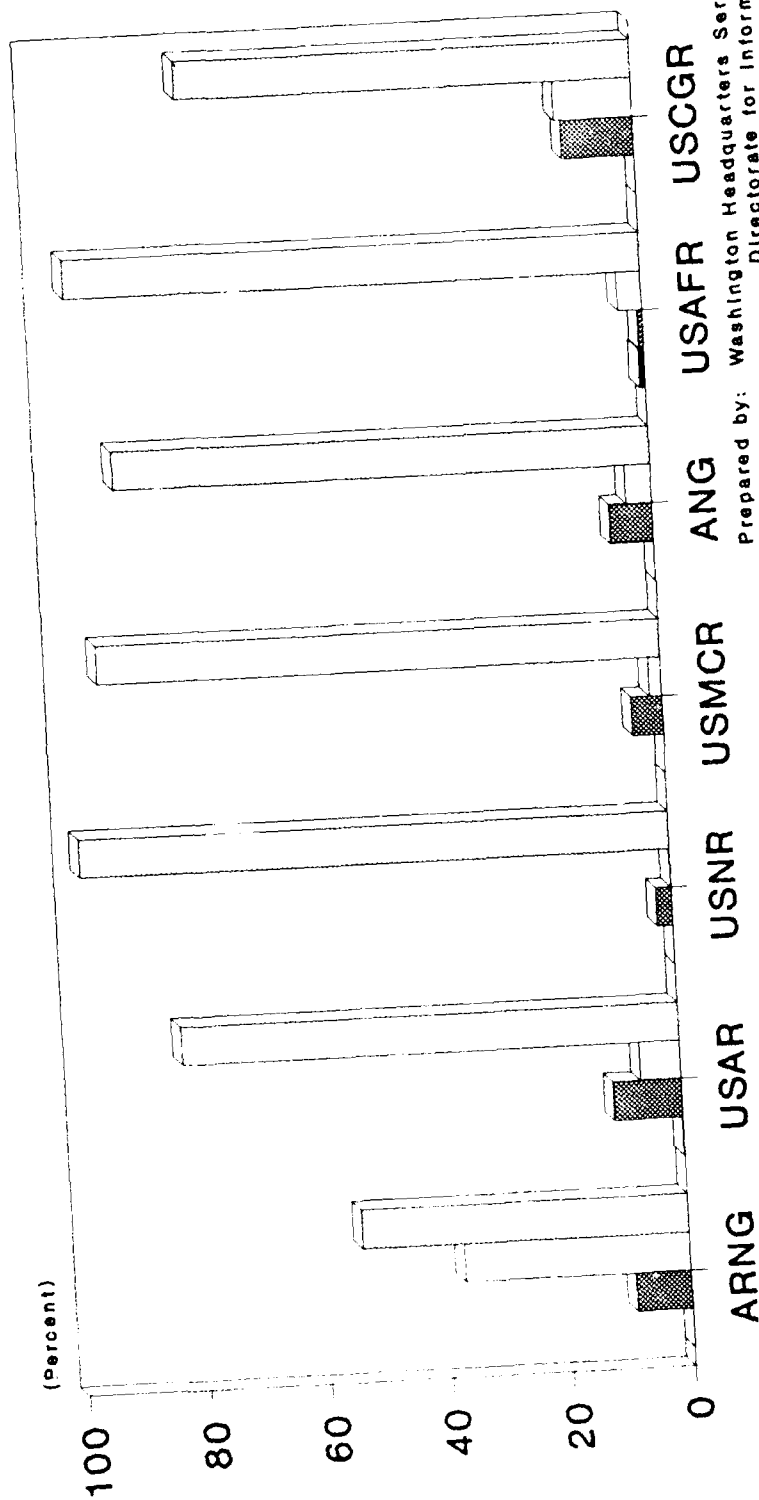
NOTE:
Totals may not add due to rounding
Unknowns are not included

*Includes members still attending high school
**Includes high school GED

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OFFICER DISTRIBUTION OF THE SELECTED RESERVE BY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL AND RESERVE COMPONENT

■	NON-HIGH SCHOOL GRAD	■	HIGH SCHOOL GRAD
□	SOME COLLEGE	□	COLLEGE GRAD OR MORE



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TOTAL ENLISTED DISTRIBUTION OF THE SELECTED RESERVE BY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL AND RESERVE COMPONENT

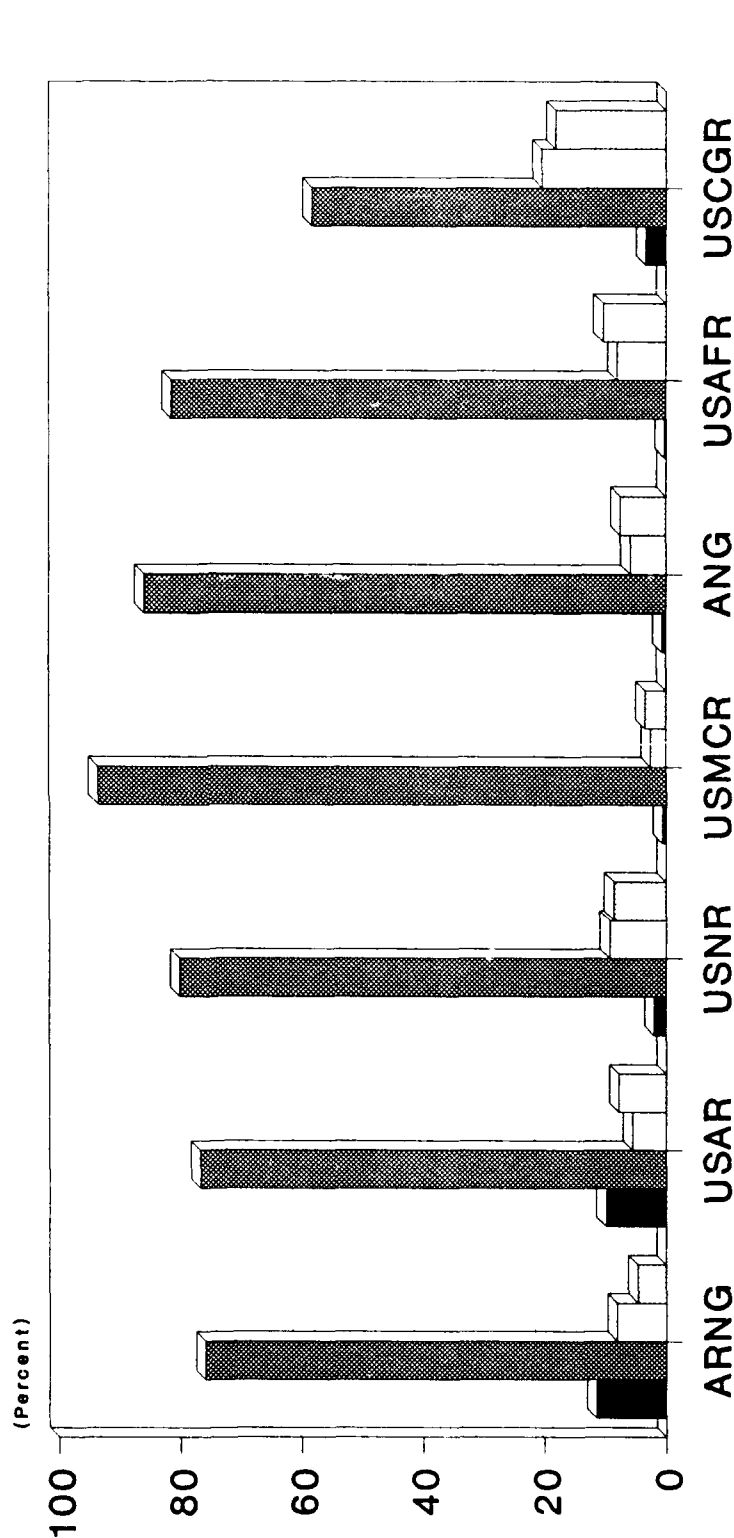
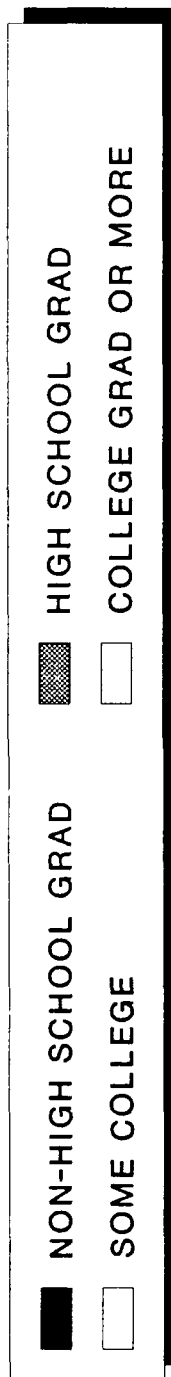
	NON-HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE*	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE**	SOME COLLEGE	COLLEGE GRADUATE OR MORE	TOTAL
A R N G	45,215 11.42%	300,309 75.84%	32,023 8.09%	18,441 4.66%	395,988
U S A R	24,315 9.93%	187,927 76.72%	13,577 5.54%	19,138 7.81%	244,957
U S N R	2,444 2.01%	97,377 80.12%	11,304 9.30%	10,412 8.57%	121,537
U S M C R	253 0.62%	37,929 93.47%	1,015 2.50%	1,380 3.40%	40,577
A N G	706 0.68%	89,082 85.93%	6,083 5.87%	7,797 7.52%	103,668
U S A F R	234 0.35%	54,970 81.33%	5,407 8.00%	6,981 10.33%	67,592
U S C G R	338 3.30%	5,958 58.22%	2,086 20.38%	1,852 18.10%	10,234
T O T A L	73,505 7.47%	773,552 78.57%	71,495 7.26%	66,001 6.70%	984,553

NOTE: Totals may not add due to rounding
Unknowns are not included

*Includes members still attending high school
**Includes high school GED

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ENLISTED DISTRIBUTION OF THE SELECTED RESERVE BY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL AND RESERVE COMPONENT



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**Strength Profile of the
Individual Ready Reserve/
Inactive National Guard**

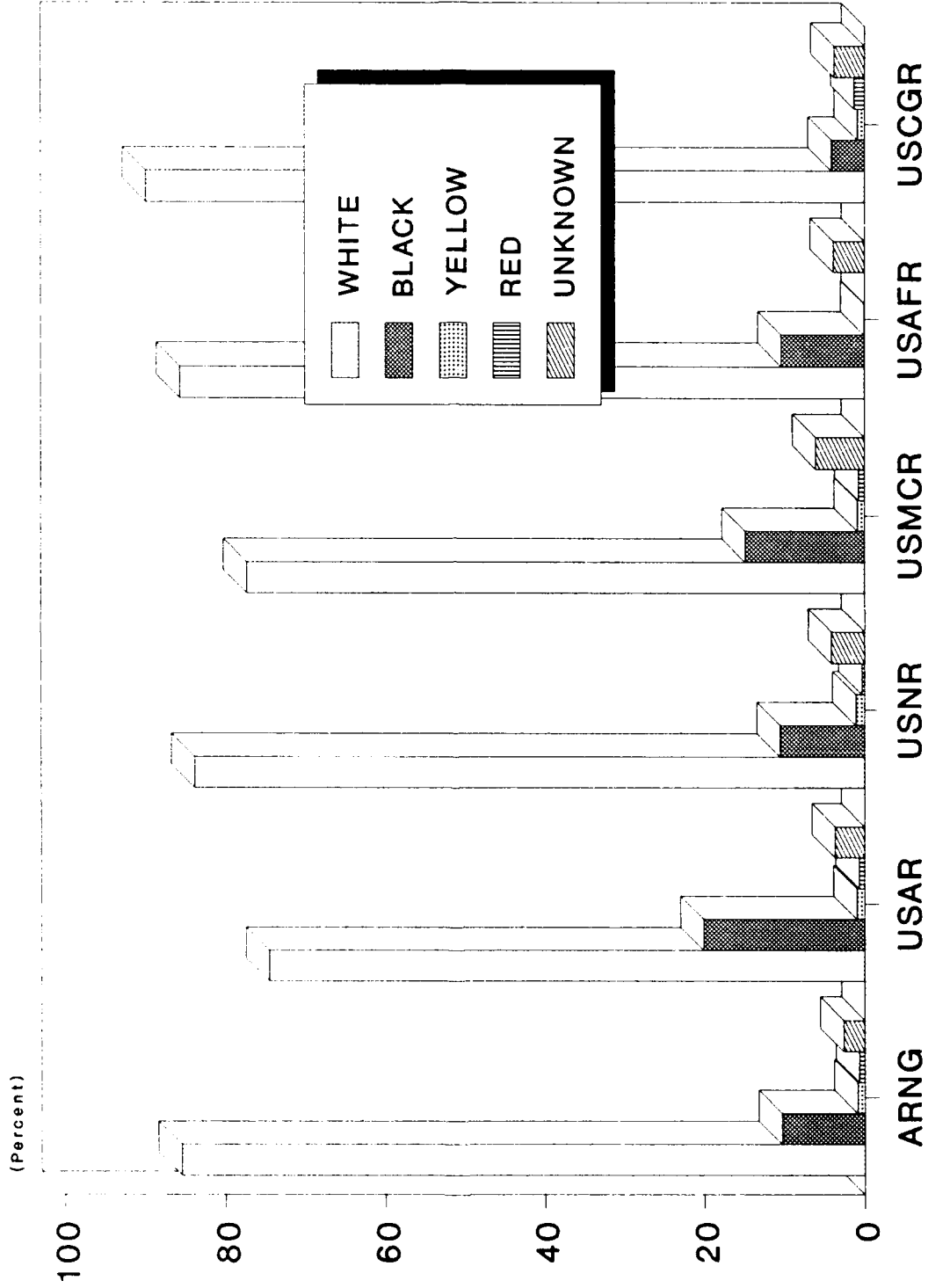
September 30, 1991

**TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE
INDIVIDUAL READY RESERVE/INACTIVE NATIONAL GUARD
BY RACE AND RESERVE COMPONENT**

	CAUCASOID White (78.13% OF TOTAL)		NEGROID/AFRICAN Black (16.44% OF TOTAL)		ASIAN/MONGOLOID Yellow (0.87% OF TOTAL)		AMERICAN INDIAN Red (0.58% OF TOTAL)		UNKNOWN (3.97% OF TOTAL)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
A R N G	6,900	85.47%	833	10.32%	74	0.92%	54	0.67%	212	2.63%
U S A R	267,611	74.53%	72,215	20.11%	3,462	0.96%	2,602	0.72%	13,184	3.67%
U S N R	89,992	83.83%	11,287	10.51%	1,190	1.11%	390	0.36%	4,486	4.18%
U S M C R	38,967	77.31%	7,501	14.88%	462	0.92%	408	0.81%	3,063	6.08%
U S A F R	67,365	85.62%	8,191	10.41%	67	0.09%	5	0.01%	3,053	3.88%
U S O G R	5,658	89.82%	263	4.18%	57	0.90%	82	1.30%	239	3.79%

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DISTRIBUTION OF THE IRR/ING BY RACE/POPULATION GROUP AND RESERVE COMPONENT



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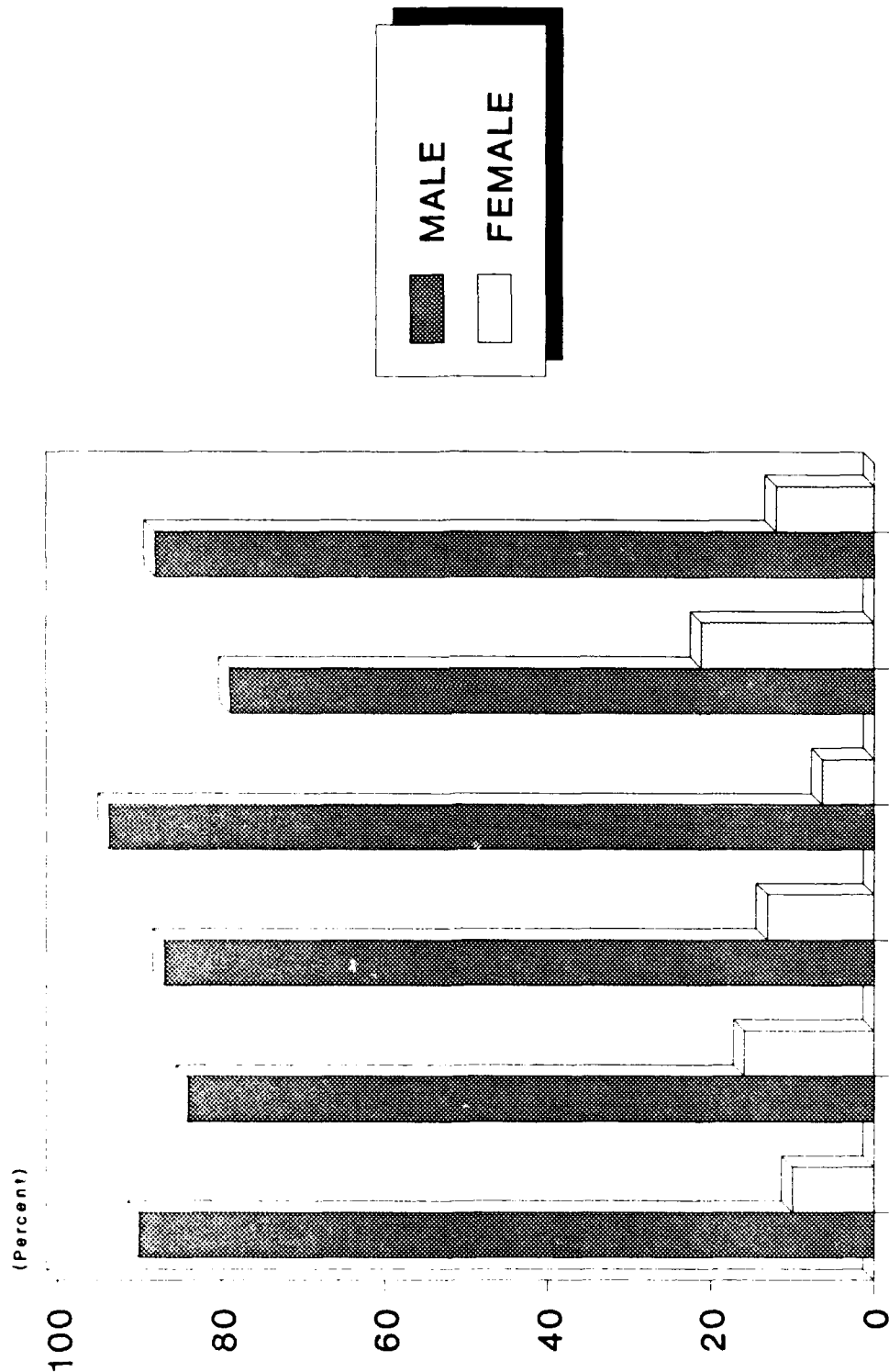
**TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE
INDIVIDUAL READY RESERVE/INACTIVE NATIONAL GUARD
BY SEX AND RESERVE COMPONENT**

	M A L E (84.88% OF TOTAL)		F E M A L E (15.12% OF TOTAL)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ARNG	7,271	90.07%	802	9.93%
USAR	302,176	84.15%	56,890	15.84%
USNR	93,373	86.98%	13,970	13.01%
USMR	47,214	93.68%	3,187	6.32%
USAFR	62,082	78.90%	16,599	21.10%
USGR	5,546	88.05%	753	11.95%

NOTE: Unknowns are not included

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DISTRIBUTION OF THE IRR/ING BY SEX AND RESERVE COMPONENT



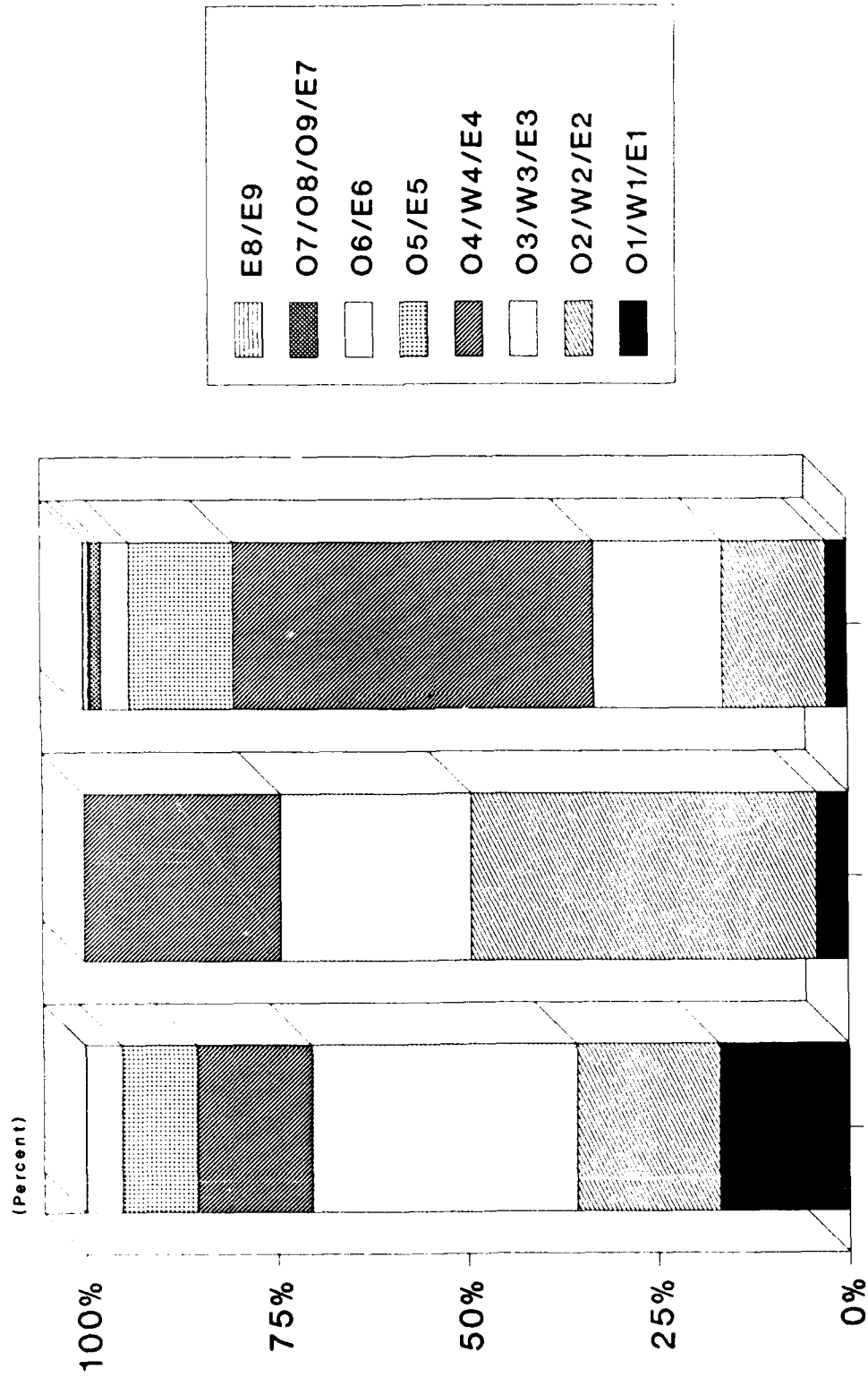
ARNG USAR USNR USMCR USAF USCGR

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**TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE
INDIVIDUAL READY RESERVE/INACTIVE NATIONAL GUARD
BY GRADE**

OFFICERS (15.82% OF TOTAL)		
GRADE	NUMBER	PERCENT
O1	16,308	16.91
O2	18,062	18.73
O3	33,581	34.81
O4	14,474	15.01
O5	9,534	9.88
O6	4,487	4.65
O7	10	0.01
O8	2	0.00
O9		

DISTRIBUTION OF THE IRR/ING BY GRADE



OFFICERS WARRANT OFFICERS ENLISTED

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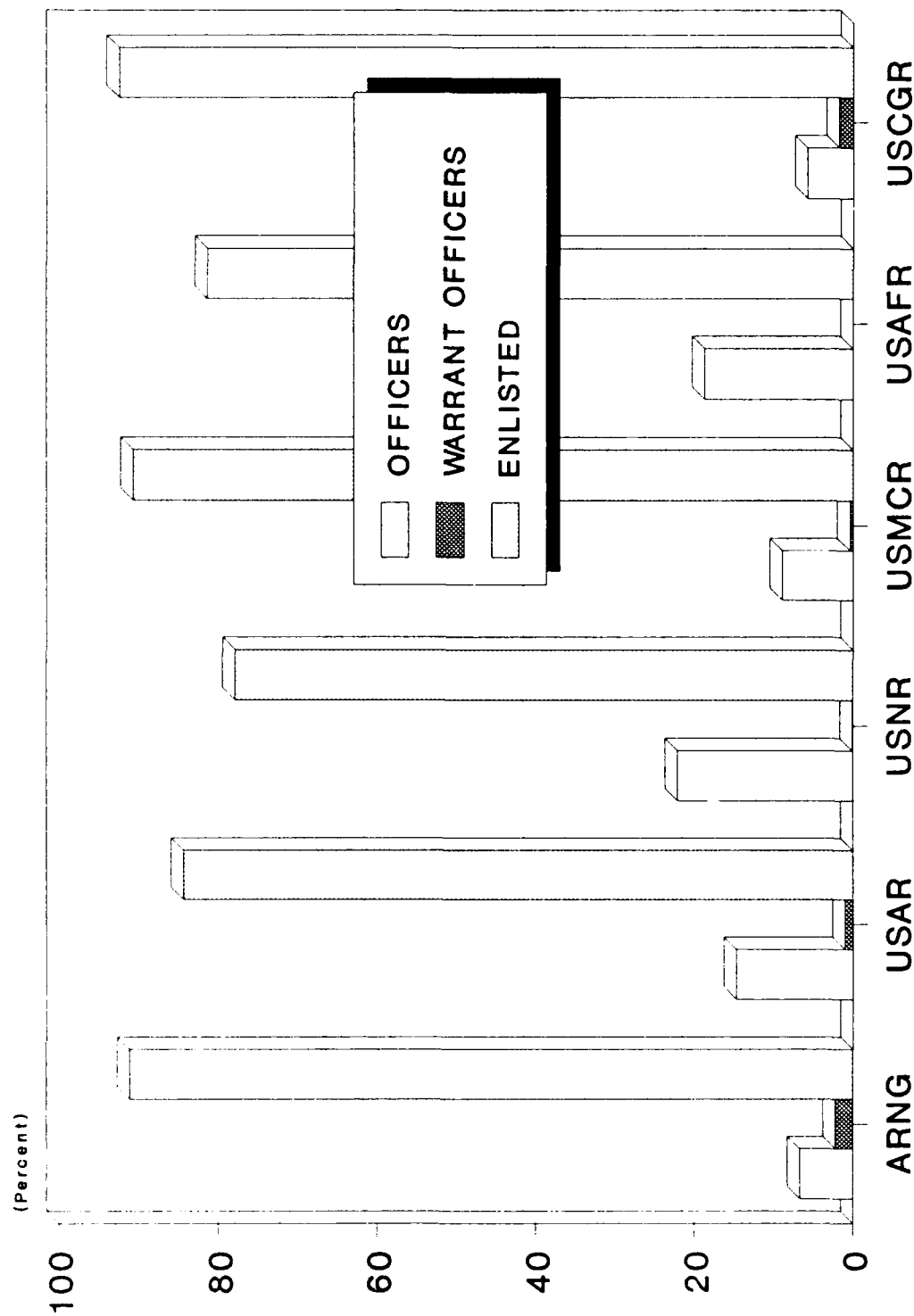
**TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE
INDIVIDUAL READY RESERVE/INACTIVE NATIONAL GUARD
BY TYPE AND RESERVE COMPONENT**

	OFFICERS (15.82% OF TOTAL)		WARRANT OFFICERS (0.70% OF TOTAL)		ENLISTED (83.49% OF TOTAL)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
A R N G	541	6.70%	177	2.19%	7,355	91.11%
U S A R	52,657	14.67%	3,671	1.02%	302,736	84.31%
U S N R	23,707	22.09%	93	0.09%	83,534	77.83%
U S M C R	4,494	8.92%	204	0.40%	45,703	90.68%
U S A F R	14,694	18.68%		0.00%	63,987	81.32%
U S C G R	365	5.79%	113	1.79%	5,821	92.41%

NOTE: Unknowns are not included

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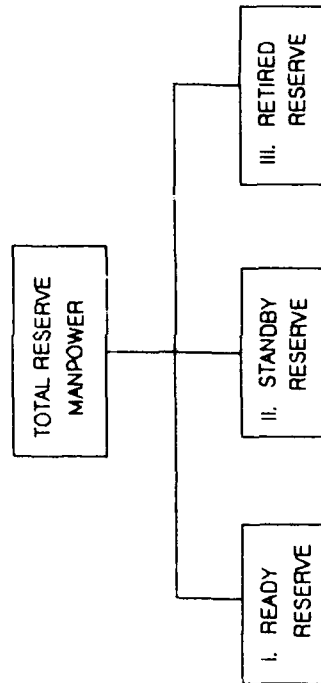
DISTRIBUTION OF THE IRR/ING BY TYPE AND RESERVE COMPONENT



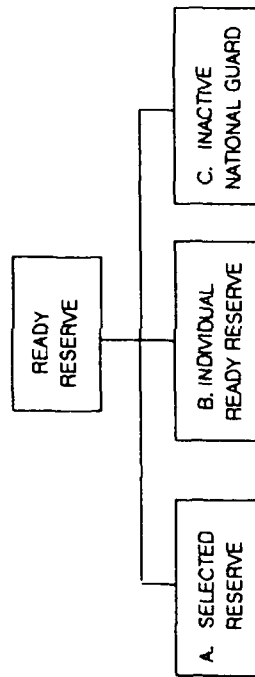
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GLOSSARY OF RESERVE CATEGORY DEFINITIONS

There are three reserve categories: the Ready Reserve, the Standby Reserve, and the Retired Reserve. Each member of the National Guard and Reserve Components is assigned within one of these categories.



I. Ready Reserve. The Ready Reserve is comprised of members, organized in units or as individuals, both of which are liable for recall to active duty to augment the active forces in time of war or national emergency as provided by law (Title 10, U.S.C.) and in regulation. The Ready Reserve consists of the Selected Reserve, the Individual Ready Reserve, and the Inactive National Guard.



A. Selected Reserve. The Selected Reserve consists of those units and individuals within the Ready Reserve designated by their Services and approved by the Joint Chiefs of Staff as so essential to initial wartime missions that they have priority over all other Reserves. All Selected Reserves are in an active status. Those Ready Reservists who are not in the Selected Reserve are either in the Individual Ready Reserve or the Inactive National Guard.

B. Individual Ready Reserve (IRR). The Individual Ready Reserve consists of a manpower pool principally comprised of individuals who have had training and who have served previously in the Active Forces or in the Selected Reserve and have some period of their Military Service obligation remaining.

C. Inactive National Guard (ING). The Inactive National Guard consists of Army National Guard personnel in an inactive status who are attached to a specific Army National Guard unit, but do not participate in training activities. Upon mobilization, they would mobilize with their units.

II. Standby Reserve. The Standby Reserve consists of personnel who (a) wish to maintain their military affiliation without being in the Ready Reserve, (b) who have been designated key civilian employees, or (c) who have a temporary hardship or disability. These individuals are not required to perform training and are not part of units. The Standby Reserve is a pool of trained individuals who could be mobilized if necessary to fill manpower needs in specific skills.

III. Retired Reserve. The Retired Reserve is comprised of (a) all Reserve officers who receive retired pay on the basis of their active duty and/or reserve service; (b) all Reserve officers and enlisted members who are otherwise eligible for retired pay but have not reached age 60 and who have not elected discharge and are not voluntary members of the Ready or Standby Reserve; and (c) other retired reservists as further detailed below.

Enlisted Navy and Marine Corps Regular and Reserve members who are retired with 20 or more years of active duty but less than 30 are assigned to the Fleet Reserve (Navy) and Fleet Marine Corps Reserve respectively. When these personnel complete a total of 30 years of active and Fleet Reserve (retired) service, they are then assigned to the Retired Reserve or placed on the regular retired list.

Army and Air Force enlisted personnel (Regular and Reserve) who have completed 20 or more years but less than 30 years of active duty are included in the Retired Reserve. When these members complete a total of 30 years of active and retired service, the regular enlisted retirees are placed on the regular retired list.

Retired personnel are a resource of trained individuals who may be used to augment support and training facilities, to relieve Active Component or Ready Reserve members for other duties, or to accomplish operational missions as needed.