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ARMSTRONG  
LABORATORY

**SOURCE EMISSION TESTING OF THE  
CLASSIFIED WASTE INCINERATOR,  
GRIFFISS AIR FORCE BASE, NEW YORK**

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February 1993

Final Technical Report for Period 10-14 August 1992

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BROOKS AIR FORCE BASE, TEXAS

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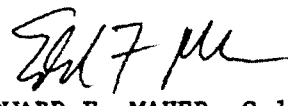
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# REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE

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**SOURCE EMISSION TESTING OF THE CLASSIFIED WASTE INCINERATOR,  
GRIFFISS AIR FORCE BASE, NEW YORK**

**INTRODUCTION**

**Background**

A stationary source sampling survey for opacity, particulate emissions, and hydrogen chloride (HCl) emissions was conducted on the classified waste incinerator at Griffiss Air Force Base (AFB) NY on 10-14 Aug 92. Testing was attempted on 24-28 Feb 92, but inclement weather at Griffiss AFB prevented test completion. Successful source testing previously had been conducted on 19-23 Sep 88. The incinerator did not meet particulate emission limits at that time. Recommendations in the Sep 88 survey report (USAFOEHL REPORT 89-031EQ0079DEF) (1) were: (1) reduce the exit gas velocity to prevent particulate entrainment into the exhaust gas, and (2) reduce the loading charge rate. Recommendations were complied with prior to the Aug 92 retest. The current survey was requested (Appendix A) by the 416th Medical Group (416 MG/SGPB) to meet New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC) permit requirements. Personnel involved with on-site testing are listed in Appendix B.

**Description**

The classified incinerator (Figure 1) is located in Bldg 13, approximately 150 feet east of Bldg 19. The incinerator is an Advanced Combustion Model CA-750 Standard Unit (Figure 2). The incinerator is a two-chamber design. The primary chamber has one afterburner that is adjustable to 800,000 British thermal units per hour (Btu/hr). The secondary chamber has two afterburners that are adjustable to 1,200,000 Btu/hr. The primary chamber is under-grate, forced-air fed by one blower. The incinerator is fired by No. 2 diesel fuel. No pollution control equipment is installed. Equipment specifications are listed in Appendix C. The incinerator currently is used to burn Type 0 waste with a rated capacity of 500 pounds per hour (lb/hr).

**Applicable Standards**

Regulations applicable to this incinerator are contained in "Codes, Rules, and Regulations of the State of New York, Title 6, Chapter III - Resources, Subchapter A - Prevention and Control of Air Contamination and Air Pollution, Part 219" (6 NYCRR 219), as amended 28 May 92 (2). Regulations for existing incinerators are found in Subpart 219-5 (Appendix D). A copy of the application for the Certificate to Operate is provided in Appendix E.

Emission limits for this incinerator are 0.85 lb/hr for a 300 lb/hr charge (Subpart 219-5.2). Visible emissions must average less than 20 percent opacity for any 6 consecutive minutes (Subpart 219-5.3). There are no applicable hydrogen chloride standards.

**METHODS AND MATERIALS**

Sampling and analyses of the incinerator emissions were conducted in accordance with U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Methods 1 through 5 and 26. These methods are found in Appendix A to Title 40, Code of Federal Regulations, Part 60 (3).



Figure 1. Classified Waste Incinerator Building and Stack.

The incinerator has a circular stack that is 3 feet in diameter. Total stack height is approximately 29 feet. The stack has two port holes that are located on the same horizontal plane, 90 degrees apart. The ports are located 13.5 feet (4.5 duct diameters) downstream and 4.5 feet (1.5 duct diameters) upstream from any flow disturbance. Twenty-four traverse points (twelve per

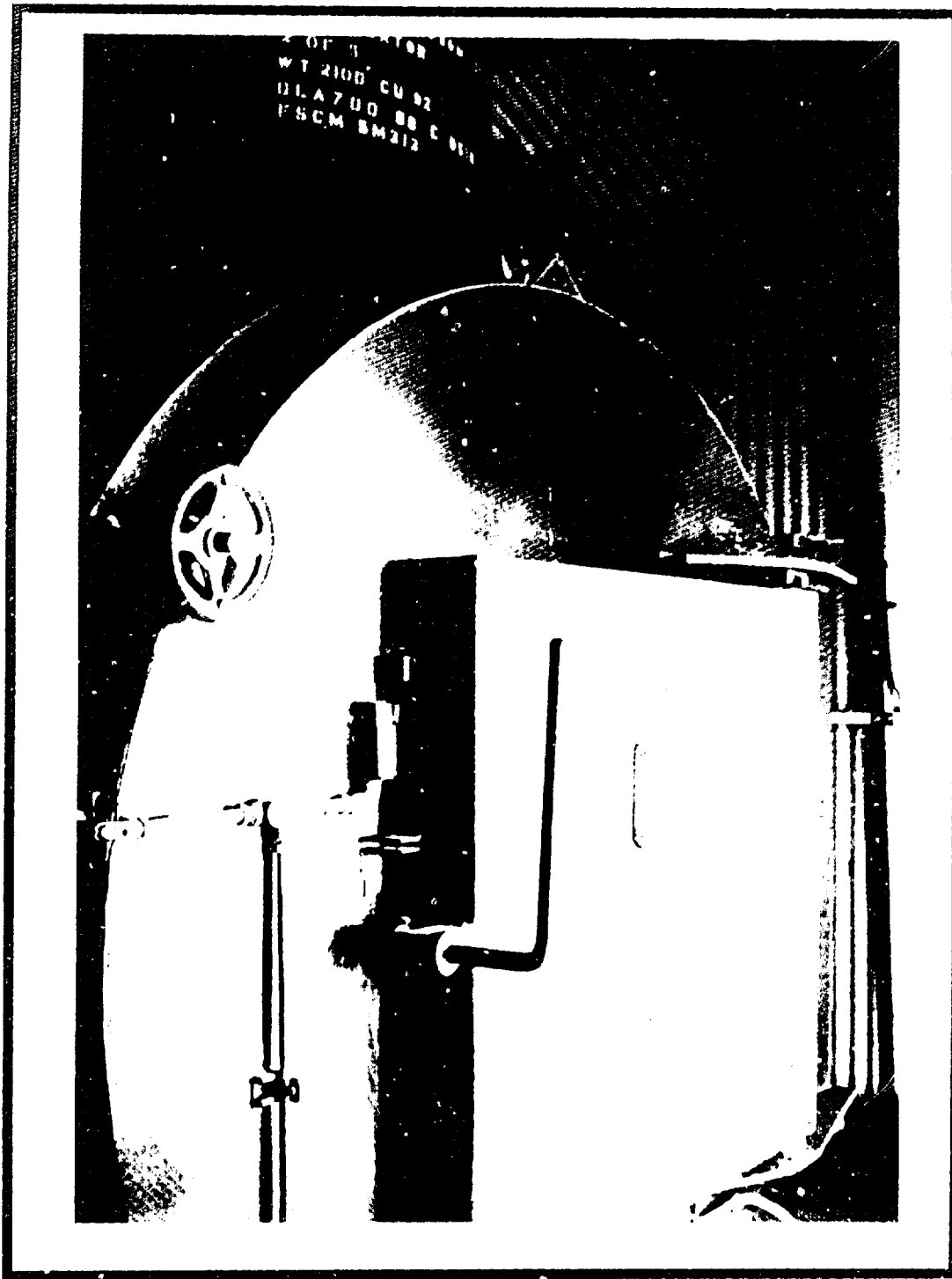


Figure 2. Incinerator Primary Chamber.

traverse) were required for a representative sample. The number of points required was determined based on the inside stack diameter, sampling port locations, and type of sampling conducted (particulate). Three sampling runs, one of 120 and two of 96 minute duration, were conducted and the results

averaged to determine final emission values. Sampling time of the last two runs was decreased based on flow rates.

Prior to the first sampling run, the degree of cyclonic flow was determined using a Type S (Stausscheibe) pitot tube to measure the stack gas rotational angle at each point along the center traverse. A straightening vane had been installed in the stack, based on a determination of excessive cyclonic flow during the Feb 92 emission survey attempt. Flow conditions are considered acceptable when the arithmetic mean of the rotational angles is 20 degrees or less. Measurements of cyclonic flow, with the straightening vane in place, were within acceptable limits. A preliminary velocity pressure traverse was accomplished with a Type S pitot tube at this time.

A grab sample was taken for Orsat analysis during each sampling run. Orsat analysis measures a sample's O<sub>2</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub> content for molecular weight determination (EPA Method 3). Orsat sampling equipment and analysis equipment are shown in Figures 3 and 4, respectively. Stack gas moisture content also is required for molecular weight calculations. Moisture content was determined from moisture collected during particulate/chloride sampling.

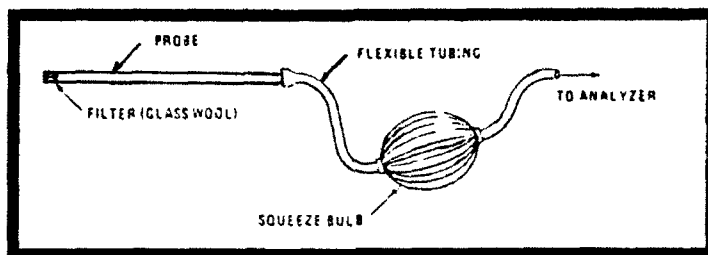


Figure 3. Orsat Grab Sampling Train.

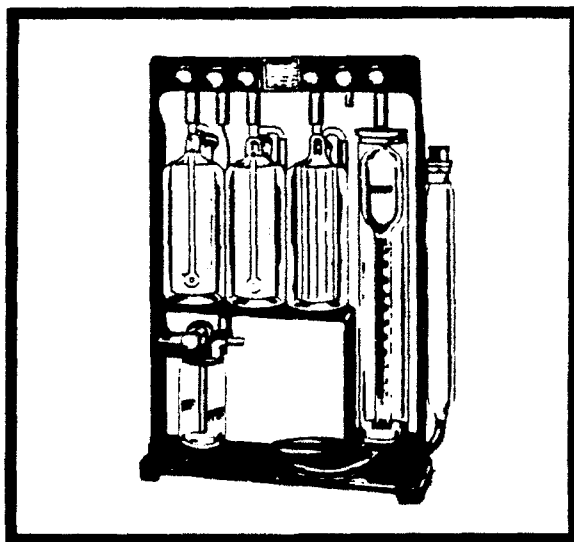


Figure 4. Orsat Analysis Apparatus.

Samples for particulate and chloride analysis were collected using the sampling train shown in Figure 5. The train consisted of a button-hook probe nozzle, heated glass-lined probe, heated glass fiber filter, impingers, and a pumping and metering device. The probe nozzle was selected to permit isokinetic sampling of the gas stream, i.e., sampling when the nozzle tip velocity is the same as the stack gas velocity at each point sampled. Stack gas velocity pressure was measured at the nozzle tip using a Type S pitot tube connected to a 10-inch inclined, vertical manometer. Type K thermocouples were used to measure stack gas and sampling train temperatures. The probe liner was heated to minimize moisture condensations. A heated filter was used to collect particulates. The impinger train consisted of four glass impingers in series. The impinger train was used as a condenser to collect stack gas moisture. The acid impingers were used to collect chlorides for subsequent hydrogen chloride determination. The first, third, and fourth impingers were a modified Greenburg-Smith design. The second impinger was a standard Greenburg-Smith design. The contents of each impinger were prepared for HCl sampling in accordance with EPA Method 26 ("Determination of Hydrogen Chloride Emissions from Stationary Sources"). The first and second impingers contained 100 milliliters (ml) of 0.1 normal (N) sulfuric acid ( $H_2SO_4$ ). The third

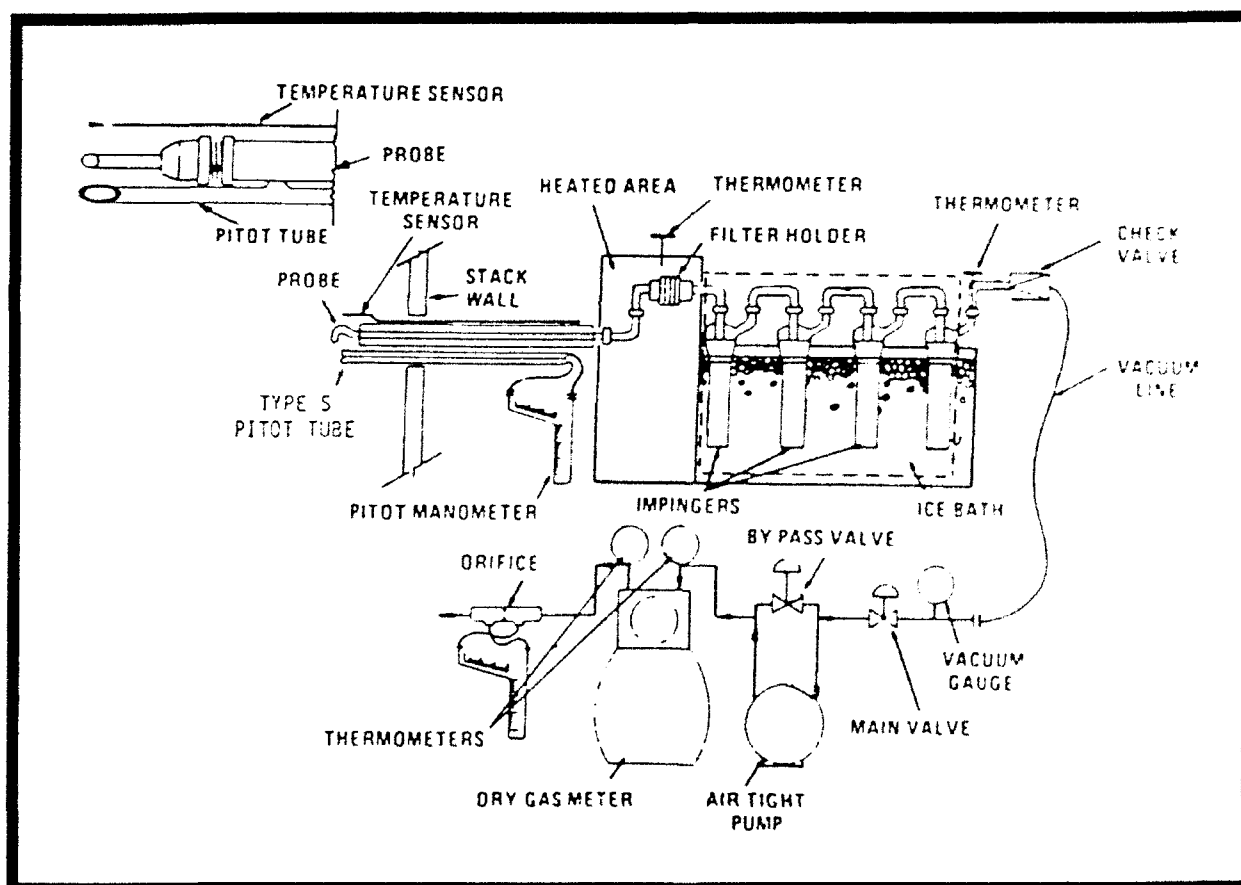


Figure 5. Particulate/Chloride Sampling Train.

impinger contained 100 ml of 0.1 N sodium hydroxide (NaOH). The fourth impinger contained 200 grams of silica gel. The pumping and metering system was used to control and monitor the sample gas flow rate. Equipment calibration data are in Appendix F (4).

The contents of impingers one and two, and the glassware rinse water, from each sampling run were combined and submitted to the Armstrong Laboratory Analytical Services Division for chloride analysis by ion chromatography. The results of these analyses are in Appendix G. Example calculations for hydrogen chloride determination are in Appendix H.

Front-half particulate matter (particulates deposited in the sampling train from the probe to the filter) was analyzed in accordance with EPA Method 5. Field data (traverse point calculation sheets, preliminary velocity and traverse data, particulate data sampling sheets, and visible emissions data) are in Appendix I. Visible emission (opacity) readings were conducted by personnel certified by the Texas Air Control Board. Emission calculations are in Appendix I. Emission calculations were performed using the "Source Test Calculation and Check Programs for Hewlett-Packard 41 Calculators" developed by the EPA Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards (5).

The incinerator was operated with a 300 lb/hr charge of Type 0 waste during the test. This is the maximum charge rate for routine operations. The maximum rated capacity for Type 0 waste for this incinerator is 500 lb/hr.

### RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Source testing was conducted on 12 and 13 Aug 92. Results of particulate sampling are provided in Table 1 (5). The particulate emission rate is expressed in both grains per dry standard cubic foot (gr/dscf) of stack gas and in lb/hr, columns five and six, respectively. The particulate emission rate during run 3 was 0.90 lb/hr less than during run 1 and 1.02 lb/hr less than during run 2. Particulate emissions variability was similar during the Sep 88 test (Appendix J). At that time, results of run 3 were 1.24 lb/hr and 0.85 lb/hr less than runs 1 and 2, respectively. The average particulate emission rate for all three test runs of this report is 2.56 lb/hr. This is similar to the Sep 88 test results of 2.67 lb/hr.

TABLE 1. Particulate Emission Results

Run #	Standard/Dry Sampling Gas Volume (dscf)	%O <sub>2</sub>	Particulate Mass Collected (mg)	Particulate Emission Rate (gr/dscf)	Particulate Emission Rate (lb/hr)
1	39.502	12.0	721.8	0.28	2.82
2	44.445	12.2	948.6	0.33	2.94
3	41.556	14.5	630.3	0.23	1.92
Avg	-	-	-	-	2.56

Hydrogen chloride concentration results are listed in Table 2. Results are reported in parts per million (ppm). The average stack concentration for all three runs was 26.6 percent (dry, corrected to 7 percent oxygen).

**TABLE 2. Hydrogen Chloride Concentration Results**

Run #	%O <sub>2</sub>	Liquid Sample Volume (ml)	Liquid sample Cl <sup>-</sup> Concentration (mg/L)	HCl Emissions Corrected to 7% O <sub>2</sub> (ppm)
1	12.0	481.0	43.0	19.9
2	12.2	484.0	49.9	21.2
3	14.5	343.0	88.0	38.6
Avg	-	-	-	26.6

Hydrogen chloride emission results are listed in Table 3. Results are reported in lb/hr. The average stack emission rate for all three runs was 0.08 lb/hr.

**TABLE 3. Hydrogen Chloride Emission Results**

Run #	Standard Stack Flow Rate (dscfm)	Stack Gas HCl Concentration (mg/dscf)	HCl Emissions (lb/hr)
1	1165	0.539	0.08
2	1043	0.589	0.08
3	957	0.747	0.09
Avg	-	-	0.08

Stack test conditions are provided in Table 4. Average stack velocity was 9.32 feet per second (fps), 17 percent less than the Sep 88 test results. Stack gas composition averaged 12.9 percent oxygen and 6.2 percent carbon dioxide. Oxygen percentages ranged from 12.0 to 14.5 percent, while carbon dioxide percentages ranged from 5.1 to 6.8 percent. Primary (ignition) chamber temperature averaged 817 °F. Primary chamber temperature was 610 °F, 690 °F, and 1150 °F for runs 1, 2, and 3, respectively. Secondary (combustion) chamber temperature averaged 1560 °F during the three runs. Secondary chamber temperature was 1580 °F, 1500 °F, and 1600 °F for runs 1, 2, and 3, respectively. Isokinicity was 98.5, 97.7, and 99.5 percent for runs 1, 2, and 3, respectively.

TABLE 4. Stack Test Conditions

Run #	Stack Velocity fps	Stack Gas Temperature (°F)	Primary Chamber Temperature (°F)	Secondary Chamber Temperature (°F)	Stack Gas Oxygen Content (%)	Stack Gas Carbon Dioxide Content (%)
1	10.25	1369	610	1580	12.0	6.8
2	9.17	1361	690	1500	12.2	6.8
3	8.55	1360	1150	1600	14.5	5.1

The average 6-minute opacity reading averaged less than 5 percent for all three sampling runs. No reading exceeded 10 percent. Visible emission data is in Appendix I.

### CONCLUSIONS

The classified waste incinerator exceeded the 0.85 lb/hr emission limit. The average particulate emission result of this test (2.56 lb/hr) is consistent with those of the Sep 88 test (2.67 lb/hr). The particulate matter was a white ash, indicating complete combustion.

The primary chamber temperatures, during runs 1 and 2, were below the 800 °F to 1000 °F range recommended by the manufacturer (Advanced Combustion Systems, Inc.). The low temperatures and observed turbulence in the primary chamber, and high particulate emissions indicate there is excessive draft in the primary chamber. This chamber should operate in a slightly starved air condition, approximately 80 percent of stoichiometric (approximately 6 percent oxygen). The excessive draft is likely responsible for carry-over of particulate matter into the secondary chamber and out the stack. This is the same conclusion of the Sep 88 test. Combustion is complete; the particulate matter was a white ash.

Stack gas oxygen content averaged 12.9 percent. This measurement indicates that the secondary (combustion) chamber is operating within the recommended total excess-air level of between 140 and 200 percent of stoichiometric (12 to 14 percent oxygen).

The 6-minute average opacity of the visible emissions was less than 5 percent. Additionally, no reading exceeded 10 percent. These readings are within the 20 percent 6-minute average opacity limits required by the State.

Hydrogen chloride emissions averaged 0.08 lb/hr, higher than the 0.02 lb/hr emissions of the Sep 88 test. The concentration was 26.6 ppm by volume, dry basis, corrected to 7 percent oxygen. Although there is no hydrogen chloride emissions standard applicable to this unit, these values are below state concentration and emission limits (i.e., 50 ppm and 4 lb/hr) for infectious waste incinerators.

## RECOMMENDATIONS

The following are actions recommended to improve incinerator operations:

1. Adjust damper on underfeed blower to obtain the proper draft conditions. A draft of -0.05 to -0.1 inches water column is recommended. This should increase the primary chamber temperature and reduce turbulence in the chamber.
2. Adjust the air-to-fuel ratio on all burners to obtain proper combustion air level. The primary chamber should operate at a slightly starved air condition, 6 percent to 6.5 percent oxygen. [Stack gas oxygen levels indicate that the secondary chamber is adjusted properly.]
3. Ensure door gaskets seal properly.
4. Completely clean-out primary chamber, including underfire units.

The classified waste incinerator should be retested following completion of recommendations 1 through 4, above.

Additional actions that will facilitate proper incinerator adjustment include installation of a draft pressure gauge in both chambers, and installation of oxygen sensors in both chambers to measure combustion gas oxygen content.

The particulate emission rate determined during this source test survey differs from that listed in the Application for Permit to Construct or Certificate to Operate (Appendix E). Additionally, 6 NYCRR 201 should be thoroughly reviewed to ensure compliance with all applicable sections (2).

## REFERENCES

1. Source Emission Testing of Classified Waste Incinerator, Griffiss AFB NY, USAFOEHL Report 89-031EQ0079DEF, April 1989.
2. Codes, Rules, and Regulations of the State of New York, Title 6, Parts 210 and 219, as amended 28 May 1992.
3. Code of Federal Regulations, Title 40, Parts 53-60, The Office of the Federal Register National Archives and Records Service, General Services Administration, Washington DC, July 1991.
4. Quality Assurance Handbook for Air Pollution Measurement Systems - Volume III, Stationary Source Specific Methods, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, EPA-600/4-77-027-b, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, December 1984.
5. Source Test Calculation and Check Programs for Hewlett-Packard 41 Calculators, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, EPA-340/1-85-018, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, May 1987.

**APPENDIX A**  
**Survey Request Letter**



DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE  
416TH MEDICAL GROUP (SAC)  
GRIFFISS AIR FORCE BASE, NEW YORK 13441-5000

REPLY TO  
ATTN: GP SGPB

02 OCT 1991

SUBJECT: Reevaluation of Classified Waste Incinerator

TO: HQ SAC/SGPB  
Armstrong Laboratory/OEBE (Capt Vaughn)

IN TURN

1. Request reevaluation of the classified waste incinerator at Griffiss AFB.
2. All recommendations made in section IV of USAFOEHL REPORT 89-031EQ0079DEF, Source Emission Testing of Classified Waste Incinerator, Griffiss AFB NY, have been complied with.
3. If there are any questions please call me at DSN 587-3153.

*Donald B. Watkins*  
DONALD B. WATKINS, SMSgt, USAF  
Supt, Bioenvironmental Engineering

cc: 416 SPTG/DEV  
416 MSSQ/MSID

1st Ind, HQ SAC/SGPB, Offutt AFB NE 68113-5290

9 October 1991

TO: AL/OEBE

We support the 416 Medical Group request. We would like for your organization to schedule the reevaluation within the next 120 days if possible.

*Ronald L. Schiller*  
RONALD L. SCHILLER, Colonel, USAF, BSC  
Chief, Bioenvironmental Engineering  
Office of the Surgeon

Peace Through our Progression

**APPENDIX B**  
**Personnel Information**

## PERSONNEL INFORMATION

### 1. Armstrong Laboratory Air Quality Test Personnel

Capt Dennis Sylvia, Air Quality Meteorologist, Project Officer  
Capt Robert O'Brien, Air Quality Consultant  
TSgt Mark Bishop, Air Quality Technician  
SSgt Edward Primeau, Air Quality Technician

AL/OEBE  
2402 E Drive  
Brooks AFB TX 78235-5114

Phone: DSN 240-3305  
Comm (210) 536-3305

### 2. Griffiss AFB On-Site Representatives

SMSgt Donald Watkins, 416 MG/SGPB  
SSgt Dana Durand, 416 MG/SGPB  
SSgt Lassiter, 416 MG/SGPB

416 MG/SGPB  
125 Brookley Road  
Griffiss AFB NY 13441-4301

Phone (416 MG/SGPB): DSN 587-5661  
Comm (315) 339-5661

Mr Bruce Mero, 416 CES/CEV, DSN 587-2098, Comm (315) 339-2098  
Ms Barbara Jones, 416 MSS/MSIR, DSN 587-3114, Comm (315) 339-3114

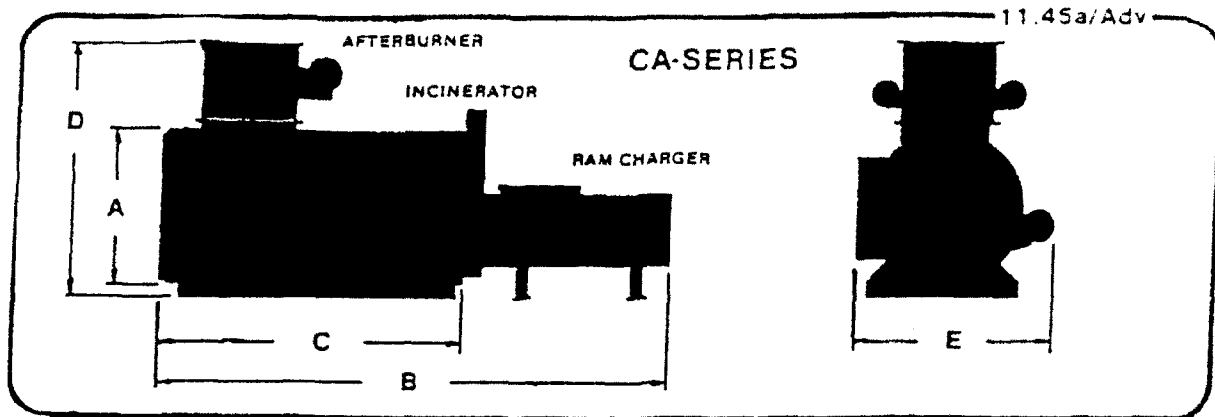
### 3. Advanced Combustion Systems, Inc.

Mr Scott Frolich, Project Engineer, Comm (206) 676-6005

### 4. New York State Department of Environmental Conservation

Mr David Hathaway, Region 6, Comm (315) 793-2554

**APPENDIX C**  
**Equipment Specifications**



**ADVANCED COMBUSTION ENGINEERING, INC.  
MODEL CA-750 SPECIFICATIONS**

UNITS	A DIAMETER	B LENGTH	C LENGTH	D HEIGHT	E WIDTH	STACK DIAMETER	TOTAL STACK HEIGHT
Feet	7.00	20.42	11.50	10.67	10.0	3.50	28.67
Meters	2.13	6.22	3.51	3.25	3.05	1.07	8.74

EQUIPMENT SPECIFICATION  
Incinerator Model No. CA-750 STANDARD UNIT

2-750-08

SF

RATED CAPACITY:

Type "0"	500	lbs/hr.
Type "1"	750	lbs/hr.
Type "2"	940	lbs/hr.
Type "3"		lbs/hr.
Type "4"	375	lbs/hr.
Other	Contact Factory	
Maximum Charge	7.5	cu. yd.

AUXILIARY BURNERS: (Gas or Oil)

Primary Chamber:  
1--Adjustable to 800,000 BTU/Hr.  
Afterburner:  
2--Adjustable to 1,200,000 BTU/Hr.

BASIC DIMENSIONS:

	<u>Pri. Chamber</u>	<u>Sec. Chamber</u>	<u>Exhaust Stack</u>
Outside Diameter	84"	46"	42"
Shell Thickness	½"	10 ga	12 ga
Insulation	(1900°) 2"	(air cooled) 2"	
Refractory	(2700°) 4"	(2900°) 3"	(2300°) 3"
Inside Diameter	72"	36"	36"
Chamber Length	114"	34"	
Chamber Volume	266 Ft. <sup>3</sup>	20 Ft. <sup>3</sup>	
Hearth Area	57 Ft. <sup>2</sup>		
Inlet Inside Diameter		18"	36"
Section Length			6'-0"
No. of Sections			3
Total Height from Slab			28'-8"
Weight	21,800 lbs	1,900 lbs	6,300 lbs

UTILITY REQUIREMENTS

<u>Fuel:</u>	<u>Nat. Gas</u>	<u>½2 Oil</u>
Max. Firing.....	3200 CFH	22.8 GPH
Average w/Temp. Control on		
Afterburner.....	1600 CFH	11.4 GPH
Average w/Temp. Control on Pri. Chamber & After- burner.....	800 CFH	5.7 GPH

Electrical Service:

230 Volts  
4 Wire  
3 Phase  
40 Amp  
3 HP  
60 Hz.

Actual fuel consumption may vary according to waste type being incinerated.

Reference ACS Dwr. B-1963

ADVANCED COMBUSTION

**APPENDIX D**  
**State Regulations**

APPENDIX 2

TABLE 1  
Classification of Refuse

(1) Type	(2) Principal Components	(3) Approximate Composition % by Weight	(4) Approximate Moisture Content % by Weight	(5) Approximate Incombustible Solids % by Weight	(6) Approximate B.T.U. per Pound of Refuse
0	Rubbish consisting of highly combustible materials such as paper, wood and cardboard including up to 10% treated papers, rags, plastic or rubber from commercial and industrial sources	Rubbish 100%	10%	5%	8500
1	Some garbage but primarily rubbish consisting of combustible material such as paper, cardboard, wood, combustible floor sweepings from residential, commercial and industrial sources	Rubbish 80% Garbage 20%	25%	10%	6500
2	Rubbish and garbage from residential sources	Rubbish 50% Garbage 50%	50%	7%	4300
3	Some rubbish, but primarily various consisting of animal and vegetable matter from restaurants, hotels, markets, institutional and commercial sources	Garbage 65% Rubbish 35%	70%	5%	2500
4	Human and animal solid refuse consisting of carcasses and organs from hospitals, laboratories, abattoirs, animal pounds and similar sources	100% animal and human tissue	85%	5%	1000
5	Gaseous, liquid or semi-liquid refuse from processes such as tar, paints, solvents and chemical sludge	Variable	Dependent on pre-dominant components	Variable	Variable
6	Solid or semi-solid refuse from processes such as rubber, plastics, wood and sewage sludge.	Variable	Dependent on pre-dominant components	Variable	Variable

**SUBPART 219-5  
EXISTING INCINERATORS**

**219-5.1 Applicability.** This Subpart applies to any incinerator which was installed or constructed or for which an application for a permit to construct was received prior to the applicability date of Subpart 219-2 located in the State of New York except New York City and Nassau and Westchester Counties.

**219-5.2 Emission limits.** (a) All incinerators having a capacity of 2000 lb/hr or less and built and installed after January 1, 1968, must be designed, built, installed and operated to meet the emission limits of figure 1\*.

(b) No incinerator larger than 2000 lb/hr capacity and built after January 1, 1970, will be operated so as to produce particulate emissions which exceed the amount shown in figure 1\*.

(c) No incinerator having a capacity of 2000 lb/hr or less and built or installed between April 1, 1962, and January 1, 1968, will be operated so as to produce particulate emissions which exceed 0.5 lb/hr for every 100 lb/hr of refuse charged, unless a final order of the commissioner provides otherwise.

(d) Any incinerator having a capacity of 2000 lb/hr or less and built or installed prior to April 1, 1962, must either meet the requirements of 219-5.2(c) or must be equipped with adequate control devices or redesigned and rebuilt so as to meet the requirements of 219-5.2(a) by January 1, 1969.

(e) No incinerator larger than 2000 lb/hr capacity and built between April 1, 1962, and January 1, 1970, will be operated so as to produce particulate emissions which exceed 0.5 lb/hr for every 100 lb/hr of refuse charged, unless a final order by the commissioner provides otherwise.

(f) Any incinerator larger than 2000 lb/hr capacity and built prior to April 1, 1962, must either meet the requirements of 219-5.2(e) or must be equipped with

adequate control devices or redesigned and rebuilt to meet the requirements of 219-5.2(b) by January 1, 1970.

**219-5.3 Opacity of emissions.** (a) No incinerator, built or installed after January 26, 1967, regardless of size, will emit visible emissions having an average opacity during any six consecutive minutes of greater than 20 percent, under normal operating conditions.

(b) No incinerator built or installed prior to January 26, 1967, regardless of size, will be operated so as to emit visible emissions having an average opacity during any six consecutive minutes of greater than 20 percent, under normal operating conditions.

**219-5.4 Tests.** (a) All incinerators larger than 2000 lb/hr capacity must be tested using emission tests acceptable to the commissioner.

(b) All incinerators built or installed after January 1, 1968 and having a capacity of 2000 lb/hr or less must be tested using emission tests acceptable to the commissioner. Units which are representative models may be tested instead of an actual installation, using emission tests acceptable to the commissioner.

**219-5.5 Abatement.** (a) Where the commissioner has reason to believe that an incinerator installation is violating the emission standards of section 219-5.2 of this Subpart, he may have tests conducted. The owner must provide, at his expense, sampling holes and pertinent allied facilities as needed, at the request of the commissioner.

(b) If such tests indicate a contravention of the emission limits, the commissioner may require the installation of appropriate control equipment or he may seal the incinerator if such equipment is not installed within the time limit specified by the commissioner.

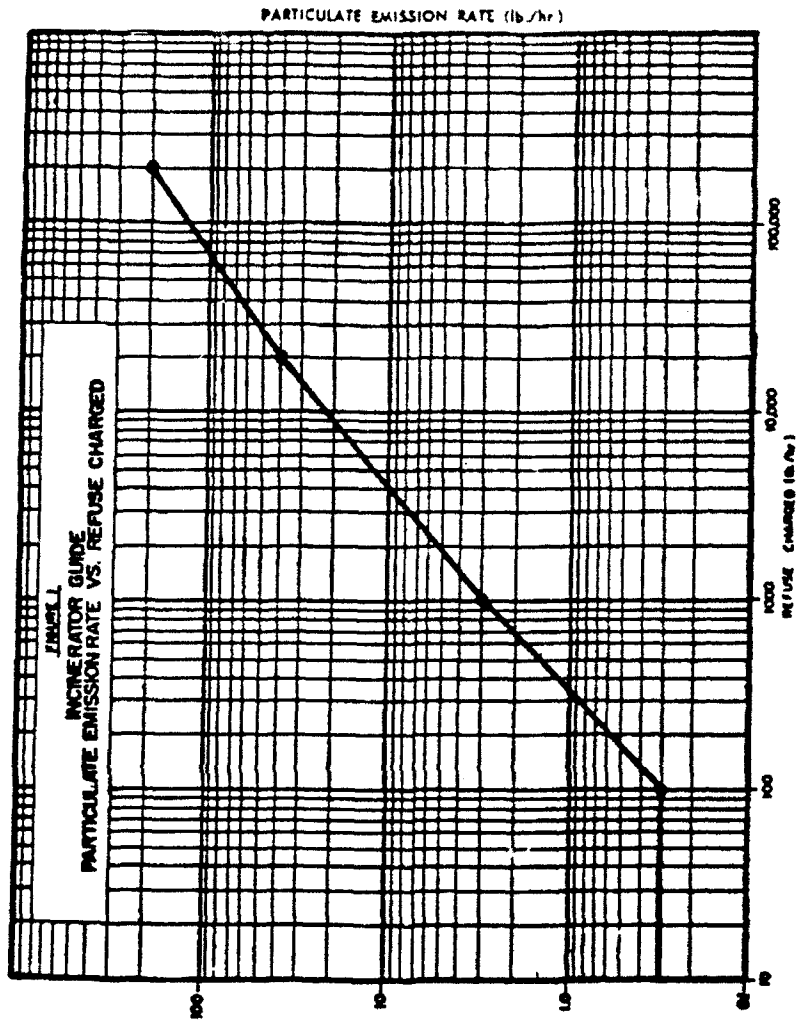
(c) The commissioner may order the cleaning, repair, replacement or alteration of any equipment or control equipment which causes or is operated so as to cause a violation of this Subpart.

(d) The commissioner may order a change in the manner of operation of an incinerator which is operated so as to cause a violation of this Subpart.

\* See Appendix 2, *infra*.

§219-5 Figure 1

APPENDIX 2



Environment Reporter

**APPENDIX E**  
**Application for Permit to Construct**



INCINERATOR

APPLICATION FOR PERMIT TO CONSTRUCT OR CERTIFICATE TO OPERATE

1 NAME OF FACILITY: US Air Force  
 2 NUMBER AND STREET ADDRESS: Griffiss AFB  
 3 CITY/TOWN/VILLAGE: Griffiss AFB, STATE: NY, ZIP: 12441  
 4 NAME OF AUTHORIZED AGENT: N/A  
 5 TELEPHONE: N/A  
 6 FACILITY NAME (IF DIFFERENT FROM ABOVE):  
 7 NUMBER AND STREET ADDRESS:  
 8 CITY/TOWN/VILLAGE: Griffiss AFB, STATE: NY, ZIP: 12441  
 9 NUMBER AND STREET ADDRESS:  
 10 CITY/TOWN/VILLAGE: Griffiss AFB, STATE: NY, ZIP: 12441  
 11 NUMBER AND STREET ADDRESS:  
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Information taken from an "Atmospheric Emission Evaluation". Performed by: AIA Consultants, November 7, 1985. Test was on Advanced Combustion Systems, Inc. -CA-750 Incinerator burning Type O waste - 2183 East Bakerview Road, Bellingham, Washington 98226. Copies of this report are available from the applicant.

CONTAMINANT	NAME	CAS NUMBER	EMISSIONS			% CONTROL EFFICIENCY	ANNUAL EMISSIONS (LBS/YR)	
			ACTUAL	UNIT	PERMISS.		ACTUAL	ACTUAL / PERMISS.
TOTAL PARTICULATES		50073-00-0	3.55 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>	lb	2	N/A	8.55 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>	1.799 x 10 <sup>0</sup>
SULFUR DIOXIDE		7446-09-3		lb				

10 TO BE COMPLETED FOR ALL SOURCES LISTED IN 1 AND OTHER SOURCES AS DEFINED IN THE INSTRUCTION FORM SHEET.

11 NAME OF FACILITY: US Air Force  
 12 FACILITY ID NO:  
 13 PERMIT TO CONSTRUCT / 14 PERMIT TO OPERATE  
 15 DATE ISSUED: / /  
 16 EXPIRATION DATE: / /  
 17 SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT: / /  
 18 SIGNATURE OF AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF AGENCY: / /

19 RECOMMENDED ACTION REQUIRED:

20 PERMIT TO CONSTRUCT / 21 PERMIT TO OPERATE

22 DATE ISSUED: / /  
 23 EXPIRATION DATE: / /  
 24 SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT: / /  
 25 SIGNATURE OF AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF AGENCY: / /

**APPENDIX F**  
Equipment Calibration Data

NOZZLE CALIBRATION DATA FORM

Date 12 Aug 92

Calibrated by D. Sylva

Nozzle identification number	Nozzle Diameter <sup>a</sup>			$\Delta D$ , <sup>b</sup> mm (in.)	$D_{avg}$ <sup>c</sup>
	$D_1$ , mm (in.)	$D_2$ , mm (in.)	$D_3$ , mm (in.)		
1	19.4	19.4	19.4	0.0	19.4 (0.768)
2	15.5	15.4	15.5	0.1	15.47 (0.610)

where:

<sup>a</sup> $D_{1,2,3}$  = three different nozzle diameters, mm (in.); each diameter must be within (0.025 mm) 0.001 in

<sup>b</sup>  $\Delta D$  = maximum difference between any two diameters, mm (in.),  
 $\Delta D \leq (0.10 \text{ mm}) 0.004 \text{ in.}$

<sup>c</sup>  $D_{avg}$  = average of  $D_1$ ,  $D_2$ , and  $D_3$ .

Quality Assurance Handbook MS-2.6

METER BOX CALIBRATION DATA AND CALCULATION FORM

(English units)

Date 3 JUN 92

Meter box number 5

Barometric pressure,  $P_b = -27.055$  in. Hg Calibrated by VAUGHAN / JAGIELSKI

Orifice manometer setting ( $\Delta H$ ), in. H <sub>2</sub> O	Gas volume		Temperatures				Time ( $\theta$ ), min	$Y_i$	$\Delta H \theta_i$ , in. H <sub>2</sub> O				
	Wet test meter ( $V_w$ ), ft <sup>3</sup>	Dry gas meter ( $V_d$ ), ft <sup>3</sup>	Wet test meter ( $t_w$ ), °F	Dry gas meter									
				Inlet ( $t_{d_i}$ ), °F	Outlet ( $t_{d_o}$ ), °F	Avg <sup>a</sup> ( $t_d$ ), °F							
4.0	0.5	5	4.90	76 78	77	77 81	79	78 78	77	78	11.97	1.021	1.676
7.0	1.0	5	4.975	78 80	79	81 81	83.5	78 81	81.5	81.5	8.82	1.007	1.821
6.6	1.5	10	9.95	80 77	78.5	80 92	89	81 84	81.5	85.75	14.87	1.013	1.923
6.0	2.0	10	9.985	77 77	77	92 95	93.5	87 87	85.5	89.5	12.84	1.018	1.888
6.0	3.0	10	10.01	77 76	76.5	95 99	97	87 89	95.5	92.5	10.95	1.015	2.045
8.9	4.0	10	9.935	76 76	76	94 101	100	87 91	90	95	9.11	1.032	1.875
								Avg	1.018	1.871			

$\Delta H$ , in. H <sub>2</sub> O	$\frac{\Delta H}{13.6}$	$Y_i = \frac{V_w P_b (t_d + 460)}{V_d (P_b + \frac{\Delta H}{13.6}) (t_w + 460)}$	$\Delta H \theta_i = \frac{0.0317 \Delta H}{P_b (t_d + 460)} \left[ \frac{(t_w + 460) \theta}{V_w} \right]^2$
0.5	0.0368	$\frac{(5)(29.055)(78+460)}{(4.9)(29.055 + \frac{0.5}{13.6})(77+460)} = 1.021$	$\frac{(0.0317)(.5)}{29.055(78+460)} \left[ \frac{(77+460)(11.97)}{5} \right]^2 = 1.676$
1.0	0.0737	$\frac{(5)(29.055)(81.5+460)}{(4.975)(29.055 + \frac{1.0}{13.6})(79+460)} = 1.007$	$\frac{(0.0317)(1.0)}{29.055(81.5+460)} \left[ \frac{(79+460)(8.82)}{5} \right]^2 = 1.821$
1.5	0.110	$\frac{(10)(29.055)(85.75+460)}{(9.95)(29.055 + \frac{1.5}{13.6})(78.5+460)} = 1.013$	$\frac{(0.0317)(1.5)}{29.055(85.75+460)} \left[ \frac{(78.5+460)(14.87)}{10} \right]^2 = 1.923$
2.0	0.147	$\frac{(10)(29.055)(89.5+460)}{(9.985)(29.055 + \frac{2.0}{13.6})(77+460)} = 1.018$	$\frac{(0.0317)(2.0)}{29.055(89.5+460)} \left[ \frac{(77+460)(12.84)}{10} \right]^2 = 1.888$
3.0	0.221	$\frac{(10)(29.055)(92.5+460)}{(10.01)(29.055 + \frac{3.0}{13.6})(76.5+460)} = 1.015$	$\frac{(0.0317)(3.0)}{29.055(92.5+460)} \left[ \frac{(76.5+460)(10.95)}{10} \right]^2 = 2.045$
4.0	0.294	$\frac{(10)(29.055)(95+460)}{(9.935)(29.055 + \frac{4.0}{13.6})(76+460)} = 1.032$	$\frac{(0.0317)(4.0)}{29.055(95+460)} \left[ \frac{(76+460)(9.11)}{10} \right]^2 = 1.875$

<sup>a</sup> If there is only one thermometer on the dry gas meter, record the temperature under  $t_d$ .

POSTTEST DRY GAS METER CALIBRATION DATA FORM (English units)

Test numbers \_\_\_\_\_ Date 2 Sep 92 Meter box number 5 Plant Griffis (lost)  
 Barometric pressure,  $P_b$ , = 29.255 in. Hg Dry gas meter number 1 Pretest  $Y$  1.018

Orifice manometer setting, (MI), in. H <sub>2</sub> O	Gas volume		Temperature			Time (O), min	Vacuum selling, in. Hg	$Y_i$	$Y_i$
	Wet test meter ( $V_w$ ), ft <sup>3</sup>	Dry gas meter ( $V_d$ ), ft <sup>3</sup>	Wet test meter ( $t_w$ ), °F	Inlet ( $t_i$ ), °F	Dry gas meter Outlet ( $t_o$ ), °F				
0.62	10	9.975	76	88	84	22.753	5.0	1.0196	$\frac{V_w P_b (t_d + 460)}{V_d (P_b + \frac{\Delta H}{13.6}) (t_w + 460)}$ $\frac{10 (29.255) (86 + 460)}{9.975 (29.255 + \frac{5.0}{13.6}) (88 + 460)}$
0.62	10	9.91	76	90.5	88	22.666	5.0	1.022	$\frac{10 (29.255) (86 + 460)}{9.91 (29.255 + \frac{5.0}{13.6}) (90.5 + 460)}$
0.62	10	9.885	76	91	89	22.610	5.0	1.036	$\frac{10 (29.255) (86 + 460)}{9.885 (29.255 + \frac{5.0}{13.6}) (91 + 460)}$
								$Y = 1.029$	

o If there is only one thermometer on the dry gas meter, record the temperature under  $t_d$ . Acceptable range

0.967 - 1.0689

- $V_w$  = Gas volume passing through the wet test meter, ft<sup>3</sup>.
- $V_d$  = Gas volume passing through the dry gas meter, ft<sup>3</sup>.
- $t_w$  = Temperature of the gas in the wet test meter, °F.
- $t_i$  = Temperature of the inlet gas of the dry gas meter, °F.
- $t_d$  = Temperature of the outlet gas of the dry gas meter, °F.
- $t_o$  = Average temperature of the gas in the dry gas meter, obtained by the average of  $t_d$  and  $t_o$ , °F.
- $\Delta H$  = Pressure differential across orifice, in. H<sub>2</sub>O.
- $Y_i$  = Ratio of accuracy of wet test meter to dry gas meter for each run.
- $Y$  = Average ratio of accuracy of wet test meter to dry gas meter for all three runs; tolerance = pretest  $Y \pm 0.05Y$
- $P_b$  = Barometric pressure, in. Hg.
- O = Time of calibration run, min.

**APPENDIX G**  
**Laboratory Analysis for Chlorides**

AIR FORCE  
OCCUPATIONAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH DIRECTORATE  
BROOKS AFB, TEXAS, 78235-5000

REPORT OF ANALYSIS

BASE SAMPLE NO: CN920006  
SAMPLE TYPE: NON-POTABLE WATER  
SITE IDENTIFIER: DATE RECEIVED: 920902  
DATE COLLECTED: 920812 DATE REPORTED: 920910  
DATE REPRINTED: 920922  
SAMPLE SUBMITTED BY: 416 MEDICAL GROUP/MGPB

---

PRESERVATION GROUP G OEHL SAMPLE NUMBER: 92052395

<u>Test</u>	<u>Results</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Method</u>
Chloride	43.0	mg/L	EPA 325.2

Comments:

SAMPLE ANALYZED BY ION CHROMOGRAPH.

---

Reviewed by:

COPY

Daryl S. Bird, GS-12  
Chief, Inorganic Analysis Function

TO:

AL/OEBE  
ATTN: MAJ GARLAND  
BROOKS AFB, TX 78235-5501

PAGE 1

AIR FORCE  
OCCUPATIONAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH DIRECTORATE  
BROOKS AFB, TEXAS, 78235-5000

REPORT OF ANALYSIS

BASE SAMPLE NO: CN920007

SAMPLE TYPE: NON-POTABLE WATER

SITE IDENTIFIER:

DATE RECEIVED: 920902

DATE COLLECTED: 920813

DATE REPORTED: 920910

DATE REPRINTED: 920922

SAMPLE SUBMITTED BY: 416 MEDICAL GROUP/MGPB

PRESERVATION GROUP G

OEHL SAMPLE NUMBER: 92052396

<u>Test</u>	<u>Results</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Method</u>
Chloride	49.9	mg/L	EPA 325.2

Reviewed by:

COPY

Duryl S. Bird, GS-12  
Chief, Inorganic Analysis Function

TO:

AL/OEBE  
ATTN: MAJ GARLAND  
BROOKS AFB, TX 78235-5501

PAGE 1

AIR FORCE  
OCCUPATIONAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH DIRECTORATE  
BROOKS AFB, TEXAS, 78235-5000

REPORT OF ANALYSIS

BASE SAMPLE NO: CN920008  
SAMPLE TYPE: NON-POTABLE WATER  
SITE IDENTIFIER: DATE RECEIVED: 920902  
DATE COLLECTED: 920813 DATE REPORTED: 920910  
DATE REPRINTED: 920922  
SAMPLE SUBMITTED BY: 416 MEDICAL GROUP/MGPB

---

PRESERVATION GROUP G OEHL SAMPLE NUMBER: 92052397

<u>Test</u>	<u>Results</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Method</u>
Chloride	88.0	mg/L	EPA 325.2

---

Reviewed by: COPY

Duryl S. Bird, GS-12  
Chief, Inorganic Analysis Function

TO:

AL/OEBE  
ATTN: MAJ GARLAND  
BROOKS AFB, TX 78235-5501

PAGE 1

AIR FORCE  
OCCUPATIONAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH DIRECTORATE  
BROOKS AFB, TEXAS, 78235-5000

REPORT OF ANALYSIS

BASE SAMPLE NO: BK920009

SAMPLE TYPE: BLANK/CONTROL SAMPLE

SITE IDENTIFIER: DATE RECEIVED: 920902

DATE COLLECTED: 920813 DATE REPORTED: 920910

DATE REPRINTED: 920922  
SAMPLE SUBMITTED BY: 416 MEDICAL GROUP/1 B

PRESERVATION GROUP G

OEHL SAMPLE NUMBER: 92052398

<u>Test</u>	<u>Results</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Method</u>
Chloride	<.3	mg/L	EPA 325.2

Comments:

SAMPLE ANALYZED BY ION CHROMOGRAPH.

< - Signifies none detected and the detection limits.

Reviewed by:

COPY

Daryl S. Bird, GS-12  
Chief, Inorganic Analysis Function

TO:

AL/OEBE  
ATTN: MAJ GARLAND  
BROOKS AFB, TX 78235-5501

PAGE 1

**APPENDIX H**  
Example Calculations

Procedures for Calculating Hydrogen Chloride Concentrations

Step 1: Calculate the mass of hydrogen chloride (HCl) in the liquid sample.

$$m = S * V * 36.46/35.453$$

Where:

- m = mass of HCl in liquid sample ( $\mu\text{g}$ )
- S = concentration of chlorides in liquid sample ( $\mu\text{g Cl}^-/\text{ml}$ )
- V = volume of liquid sample (ml)
- 36.46 = molecular weight of HCl ( $\mu\text{g}/\mu\text{g-mole}$ )
- 35.453 = molecular weight of  $\text{Cl}^-$  ( $\mu\text{g}/\mu\text{g-mole}$ )

Step 2: Calculate the concentration of HCl in the stack gas.

$$C = [K * m]/V_m$$

Where:

- $C_{\text{mg/dscf}}$  = concentration of HCl, dry basis (mg/dscf)
- $K = 10^{-3} \text{ mg}/\mu\text{g}$
- m = mass of HCl in liquid sample ( $\mu\text{g}$ )
- $V_m$  = dry gas volume measured by the dry gas meter, corrected to standard conditions (dscf)

Step 3: Convert HCl concentration into units of parts per million (ppm)

$$\text{ppm} = [\text{mg/dscf} * 35.31 \text{ dscf/dscm}] * 24.45/36.46$$

Where:

- 24.45 = constant
- 36.46 = molecular weight of HCl

Step 4: Correct HCl concentration to 7 percent oxygen (O<sub>2</sub>)

$$\text{ppm (at 7\% O}_2) = \text{ppm} * [(20.9-7)/(20.9-\%O_2)]$$

Where:

20.9 = percent oxygen in ambient air

%O<sub>2</sub> = percent oxygen measured in stack gas

Step 5: Convert HCl concentration to pounds per hour (lb/hr)

$$\text{lb/hr} = C * V_m/t * [2.205 * 10^{-6} \text{ lb/mg}]$$

Where:

C<sub>mg/dscf</sub> = concentration of HCl, dry basis (mg/dscf)

V<sub>m</sub> = dry gas volume measured by the dry gas meter, corrected to standard conditions (dscf)

t = duration of test, expressed in hours

2.205 \* 10<sup>-6</sup> = conversion factor from milligrams (mg) to pounds (lb)

Example Calculation for Hydrogen Chloride Concentration - Run 1

$$m = 49.9 \mu\text{g Cl}^-/\text{ml} * 484 \text{ ml} * 36.46 / 35.453 = 24,838 \mu\text{g}$$

$$C_{\text{mg/dscf}} = [10^{-3} \text{ mg}/\mu\text{g} * 24,838 \mu\text{g}] / 44.445 \text{ dscf} = 0.5588 \text{ mg/dscf}$$

$$\text{ppm} = [0.5588 \text{ mg/dscf} * 35.31 \text{ dscf/dscm}] * 24.45/36.4 = 13.23 \text{ ppm}$$

$$\text{ppm (at 7\% O}_2) = 13.23 \text{ ppm} * [(20.9 - 7) / (20.9 - 12.23)] = 21.21 \text{ ppm}$$

$$C_{\text{lb/hr}} = 0.5588 \text{ mg/dscf} * (44.445 \text{ dscf}/1.6 \text{ hr}) * (2.205 * 10^{-6} \text{ lb/mg}) = 0.000034 \text{ lb/hr}$$

APPENDIX I

Field Data

DETERMINATION OF MINIMUM NUMBER OF TRAVERSE POINTS

Stack ID: CLASSIFIED WASTE INCIN Stack diameter at ports: 3 (ft)

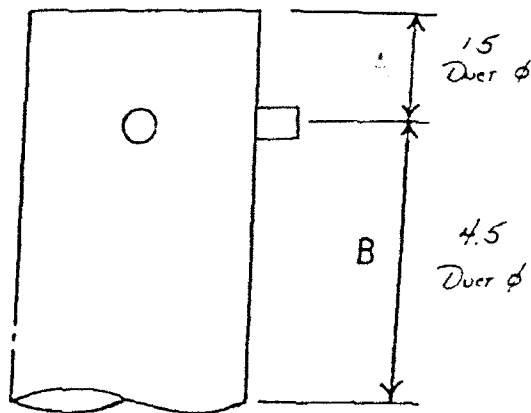
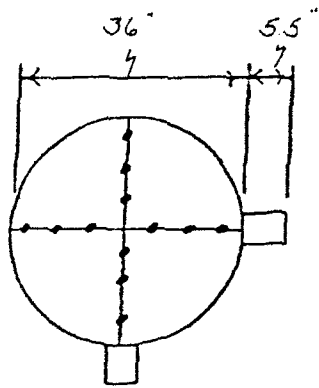
Distance A (ft) 45 (duct diameters) 15

Recommended number of traverse points as determined by  
distance A: 20

Distance B (ft) 13.5 (duct diameters) 4.5

Recommended number of traverse points as determined by  
distance B: 24

Number of traverse points used: 24





Run 1

Source Test Calculation and Check Program  
Output of Run 1

IMP. % HOH .....	6.6
% HOH .....	6.6
MWd .....	29.57
MW WET .....	28.81
VOL MTR STD .....	39.502
STK PRES ABS .....	29.74
VOL HOH GAS .....	2.77
% MOISTURE .....	6.56
MOL DRY GAS .....	0.934
% NITROGEN .....	81.17
MOL WT DRY .....	29.57
MOL WT WET .....	28.81
VELOCITY FPS .....	10.25
STACK AREA .....	7.07
STACK ACFM .....	4,346.
STACK DSCFM .....	1,165.
% ISOKINETIC .....	98.46
F GR/DSCF .....	0.28
F MG/MMM .....	645.27
F LB/HR .....	2.82
F KG/HR .....	1.28



PARTICULATE SAMPLING DATA SHEET

AMBIENT TEMP \_\_\_\_\_ OF  
 STATION PRESS 79.71 In Hg  
 HEATER BOX TEMP \_\_\_\_\_ OF  
 PROBE HEATER SETTING \_\_\_\_\_  
 PROBE LENGTH 48 IN  
 NOZZLE AREA (A) 6.10 sq ft  
 Cp 0.84  
 DRY GAS FRACTION (F<sub>d</sub>) \_\_\_\_\_

°R = °F + 460

$$H = \left[ \frac{5130 \cdot F \cdot C_p \cdot A}{C_o} \right]^2 \cdot \frac{T_m \cdot V_p}{T_b}$$

Handwritten calculations:  
 247.4927  
 707.915  
 28.3065  
 207.997  
 207.360  
 110H 0.065  
 29.74  
 + 180 = 1871

SCHEMATIC OF STACK CROSS SECTION

110H 0.065  
 29.74  
 + 180 = 1871

RUN NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_  
 DATE 12 Aug 92  
 PLANT \_\_\_\_\_  
 BASE \_\_\_\_\_  
 SAMPLE BOX NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_  
 METER BOX NUMBER 1.018  
 Qw/Qm  
 Co

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	SAMPLING TIME (min) 115 EDT	STATIC PRESSURE (in H <sub>2</sub> O)	STACK TEMP		VELOCITY HEAD (Vp)	ORIFICE DIFF. PRESS. (in)	GAS SAMPLE VOLUME (cu ft)	GAS METER TEMP			SAMPLE BOX TEMP (°F)	IMPINGER OUTLET TEMP (°F)
			(°F)	(°R)				IN (°F)	AVG (T <sub>m</sub> ) (°R)	OUT (°F)		
1	4	1.8	1170		.010	0.10	107.257	98		95	252	4
2	6	1.5	1305		.005	0.20		97		96	261	5.5
3	9	1.8	1354		.005	0.49		97		96	223	5.3
4	12	1.9	1370		.008	0.32		95		96	271	5.1
5	15	1.5	1385		.008	0.31		96		98	268	5.2
6	18	1.5	1410		.010	0.39		95		98	267	5.1
7	21	1.8	1437		.010	0.38		97		97	267	5.5
8	24	1.8	1413		.008	0.30		96		98	267	5.3
9	27	1.6	1430		.010	0.30		94		96	264	5.2
10	30	1.8	1444		.011	0.42		94		96	264	5.1
11	33	1.9	1443		.010	0.38		95		96	266	5.2
12	36	1.9	1448		.010	0.38		95		96	265	5.2
							518.61	242.92				
							11140.7					

VISIBLE EMISSION OBSERVATION FORM

Page 1

COMPANY NAME  
**Griffiss AFB**

STREET ADDRESS

CITY **Rome** STATE **NY** ZIP

PHONE (KEY CONTACT) SOURCE ID NUMBER  
**Classified Waste Inc.**

PROCESS EQUIPMENT **Two stage incinerator** OPERATING MODE **Batch (300 lb)**

CONTROL EQUIPMENT **None** OPERATING MODE **-**

DESCRIBE EMISSION POINT  
**Steel 3.5ft O.D. stack, with 2ft cinder ash screen**

HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND LEVEL **28ft** HEIGHT RELATIVE TO OBSERVER  
Start **28ft** End **same**

DISTANCE FROM OBSERVER **Start 100ft** End **same** DIRECTION FROM OBSERVER  
Start **NE** End **same**

DESCRIBE EMISSIONS

Start End

EMISSION COLOR **Start grey/white** End **white** IF WATER DROPLET PLUME Attached  Detached

POINT IN THE PLUME AT WHICH OPACITY WAS DETERMINED  
Start **0-5'** End **0-5'**

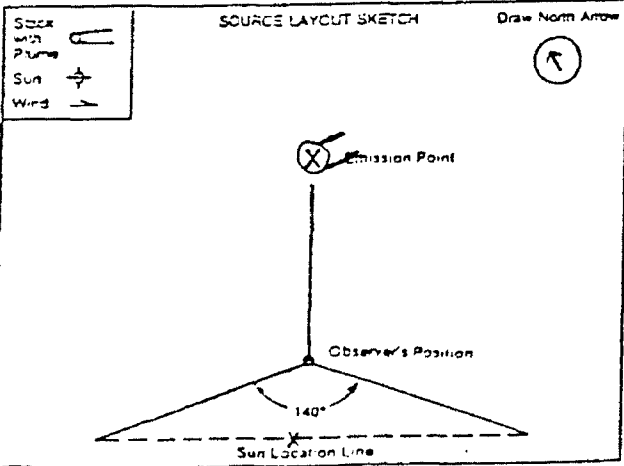
DESCRIBE PLUME BACKGROUND

Start **clouds** End **clear sky**

BACKGROUND COLOR **Start grey/black** End **blue** SKY CONDITIONS **Start partly cloudy** End **clear**

WIND SPEED **Start 4 Caty** End **5** WIND DIRECTION **Start NNW** End **W**

AMBIENT TEMP **Start 59** End **59** WET BULB TEMP **59** RH, percent **77%**



ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

OBSERVATION DATE		START TIME			END TIME	COMMENTS
12 Aug 92		1715				
SEC	0	15	30	45		
1	5	5	5	5	1700 Waste load and incinerator start	
2	5	0	0	0		
3	0	0	0	0		
4	5	0	0	0		
5	5	5	5	5		
6	0	0	0	0		
7	5	5	10	5		
8	0	0	0	0		
9	0	0	0	0		
10	0	0	0	0		
11	0	0	0	0		
12	0	0	0	0		
13	0	0	0	5		
14	0	5	0	0		
15	0	0	0	0		
16	0	0	0	0		
17	0	0	0	0		
18	0	0	0	0		
19	0	0	0	0		
20	0	0	0	0		
21	0	0	0	0		
22	0	0	0	0		
23	0	0	0	0		
24	0	0	0	0		
25	0	0	0	0		
26	0	0	0	0		
27	0	0	0	0		
28	0	0	0	5		
29	5	5	5	5		
30	5	5	5	5		

OBSERVER'S NAME (PRINT)  
**Robert J O'Brien**

OBSERVER'S SIGNATURE **Robert J O'Brien** DATE **12 Aug 92**

ORGANIZATION  
**AL/GERE Rome, AFB TX**

CERTIFIED BY **Robert J O'Brien** DATE **12 Aug 92**

VISIBLE EMISSION OBSERVATION FORM

17  
No. 1 (continued)

COMPANY NAME  
**Griffiss AFB**  
STREET ADDRESS

OBSERVATION DATE  
**12 Aug 92**  
START TIME  
**1815**  
END TIME

CITY STATE ZIP  
PHONE (KEY CONTACT) SOURCE ID NUMBER

SEC	0	15	30	45	COMMENTS
31	5	5	5	0	
32	0	0	0	0	
33	0	0	0	0	
34	0	0	0	0	
35	0	0	0	0	
36	0	0	0	0	
37	0	0	0	0	
38	0	0	0	0	
39	0	0	0	0	
40	0	0	0	0	
41	0	0	0	0	
42	0	0	0	0	
43	0	0	0	0	
44	0	0	0	0	
45	0	0	0	0	
46	0	0	0	0	
47	0	0	0	0	
48	0	0	0	0	
49	0	0	0	0	
50	0	0	0	0	
51	0	0	0	0	
52	0	0	0	0	
53	0	0	0	0	
54	0	0	0	0	
55	0	0	0	0	
56	0	0	0	0	
57	0	0	0	0	
58	0	0	0	0	
59	0	0	0	0	
60	0	0	0	0	

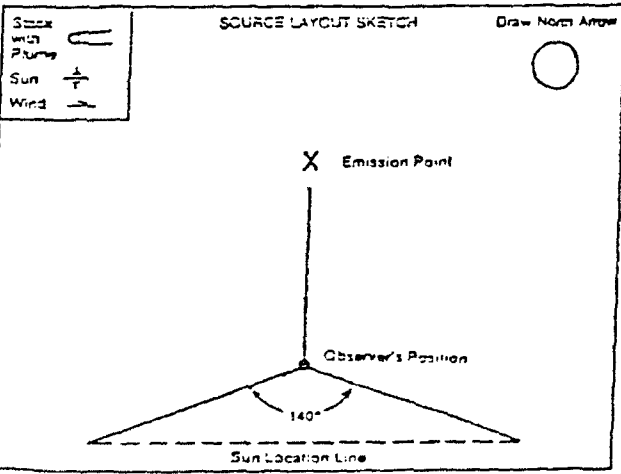
PROCESS EQUIPMENT OPERATING MODE  
CONTROL EQUIPMENT OPERATING MODE

DESCRIBE EMISSION POINT

HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND LEVEL HEIGHT RELATIVE TO OBSERVER  
DISTANCE FROM OBSERVER DIRECTION FROM OBSERVER

DESCRIBE EMISSIONS  
EMISSION COLOR IF WATER DROPLET PLUME  
POINT IN THE PLUME AT WHICH OPACITY WAS DETERMINED

DESCRIBE PLUME BACKGROUND  
BACKGROUND COLOR SKY CONDITIONS  
WIND SPEED WIND DIRECTION  
AMBIENT TEMP WET BULB TEMP RH, percent



ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

OBSERVER'S NAME (PRINT)  
**Robert J O'Brien**  
OBSERVER'S SIGNATURE  
**Robert J O'Brien** DATE  
**12 Aug 92**  
ORGANIZATION  
**AL/O&BE Brooks AFB TX**  
CERTIFIED BY  
**Base Air Control Based** DATE  
**27 Mar 92**

**AIR POLLUTION PARTICULATE ANALYTICAL DATA**

BASE <b>Griffiss AFB</b>	DATE <b>12 Aug 92</b>	RUN NUMBER <b>1</b>
-----------------------------	--------------------------	------------------------

BUILDING NUMBER <b>Classified Waste Incinerator</b>	SOURCE NUMBER <b>Advance Combustion Systems, Model CAI-750</b>
--	---

I. PARTICULATES			
ITEM	FINAL WEIGHT (gm)	INITIAL WEIGHT (gm)	WEIGHT PARTICLES (gm)
FILTER NUMBER		0.0853	0.5105
ACETONE WATINGS (Probe, Front Half Filter)			0.2113
BACK HALF (if needed)			
Total Weight of Particulates Collected			0.7218 gm

II. WATER			
ITEM	FINAL WEIGHT (gm)	INITIAL WEIGHT (gm)	WEIGHT WATER (gm)
IMPINGER 1 <sup>H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub></sup> (H <sub>2</sub> O)	150	100	50
IMPINGER 2 <sup>H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub></sup> (H <sub>2</sub> O)	103	100	3
IMPINGER 3 <sup>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub></sup> (H <sub>2</sub> O)	98	100	-2
IMPINGER 4 (Silica Gel)	207.9	200	7.9
Total Weight of Water Collected			58.9 gm

III. GASES (Dry)					
ITEM	ANALYSIS 1	ANALYSIS 2	ANALYSIS 3	ANALYSIS 4	AVERAGE
VOL % CO <sub>2</sub>	6.9	6.8	6.7		6.8
VOL % O <sub>2</sub>	12.1	12.0	12.0		12.03
VOL % CO					
VOL % H <sub>2</sub>					

Vol % H<sub>2</sub> = (100% - % CO<sub>2</sub> - % O<sub>2</sub> - % CO)

OEHL FORM 20 MAY 78 M-101 2857  
 \* Rinse 228 ml

M-101 6.54% 10.00  
 2857 100 285

Run 2

Source Test Calculation and Check Program  
Output of Run 2

IMP. % HOH .....	6.8
% HOH .....	6.8
MWd .....	29.57
MW WET .....	28.79
VOL MTR STD .....	44.455
STK PRES ABS .....	29.68
VOL HOH GAS .....	3.22
% MOISTURE .....	6.75
MOL DRY GAS .....	0.932
% NITROGEN .....	81.00
MOL WT DRY .....	29.57
MOL WT WET .....	28.79
VELOCITY FPS .....	9.17
STACK AREA .....	7.07
STACK ACFM .....	3,890.
STACK DSCFM .....	1,043.
% ISOKINETIC .....	97.67
F GR/DSCF .....	0.33
F MG/MMM .....	753.55
F LB/HR .....	2.94
F KG/HR .....	1.34



PARTICULATE SAMPLING DATA SHEET

RUN NUMBER		SCHEMATIC OF STACK CROSS SECTION		EQUATIONS		AMBIENT TEMP						
TRaverse POINT NUMBER	SAMPLING TIME (min)	STATIC PRESSURE (in H <sub>2</sub> O)	STACK TEMP (°F)	(T <sub>s</sub> ) (°R)	VELOCITY HEAD (Vp)	ORIFICE DIFF. PRESS. (in)	GAS SAMPLE VOLUME (cu ft)	IN (°F)	AVG (°R)	OUT (°F)	SAMPLE BOX TEMP (°F)	SPRINGER OUTLET TEMP (°F)
1	1	1.8	1280	1280	0.05	0.56	2.45	72	72	72	55	55
2	2	1.8	1280	1280	0.05	0.56	2.45	72	72	72	55	55
3	3	1.9	1280	1280	0.05	0.57	2.45	72	72	72	55	55
4	4	1.9	1280	1280	0.05	0.57	2.45	72	72	72	55	55
5	5	1.9	1280	1280	0.05	0.57	2.45	72	72	72	55	55
6	6	1.9	1280	1280	0.05	0.57	2.45	72	72	72	55	55
7	7	1.9	1280	1280	0.05	0.57	2.45	72	72	72	55	55
8	8	2.0	1280	1280	0.05	0.57	2.45	72	72	72	55	55
9	9	2.0	1280	1280	0.05	0.57	2.45	72	72	72	55	55
10	10	2.0	1280	1280	0.05	0.57	2.45	72	72	72	55	55
11	11	2.0	1280	1280	0.05	0.57	2.45	72	72	72	55	55
12	12	1.5	1402	1402	0.05	0.58	2.45	87	87	87	55	55

°R = °F + 460

$$H = \left[ \frac{5130 \cdot E \cdot C_p \cdot A}{C_o} \right] \cdot \frac{T_m}{T_a} \cdot V_p$$

Pre-leak check: 2.007 | 2.000  
 Post leak Check: 9.000 | 15.000

1104 - 0.065  
 Y = 1.018  
 ΔH<sub>0</sub> = 1.871  
 Time: EDT

DATE: 22 Aug 92  
 PLANT: Class. Waste Incinerator  
 BASE: Griffiss AFB  
 METER BOX NUMBER: # 5  
 Q<sub>w</sub>/Q<sub>m</sub>:  
 Ca:

VISIBLE EMISSION OBSERVATION FORM

No. 1

COMPANY NAME  
W. A. P. S. P. S.

STREET ADDRESS

CITY  
ROME

STATE  
NY

ZIP

PHONE (KEY CONTACT)

SOURCE ID NUMBER  
1-10000000000000000000

OBSERVATION DATE  
13 Aug 42

START TIME  
10:27

END TIME  
10:57

PROCESS EQUIPMENT  
Two steam incinerator

OPERATING MODE  
Batch (small)

CONTROL EQUIPMENT  
None

OPERATING MODE  
-

DESCRIBE EMISSION POINT  
steel 3.5 ft OD stack, 225 ft under sky

SCREEN

HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND LEVEL  
28 ft

HEIGHT RELATIVE TO OBSERVER  
Sun 28 ft

DISTANCE FROM OBSERVER  
Sun 100 ft

DIRECTION FROM OBSERVER  
Sun SSW

DESCRIBE EMISSIONS  
Sun N/A

EMISSION COLOR  
Sun

POINT IN THE PLUME AT WHICH OPACITY WAS DETERMINED  
Sun

DESCRIBE PLUME BACKGROUND  
Sun lake, clouds

BACKGROUND COLOR  
Sun grey

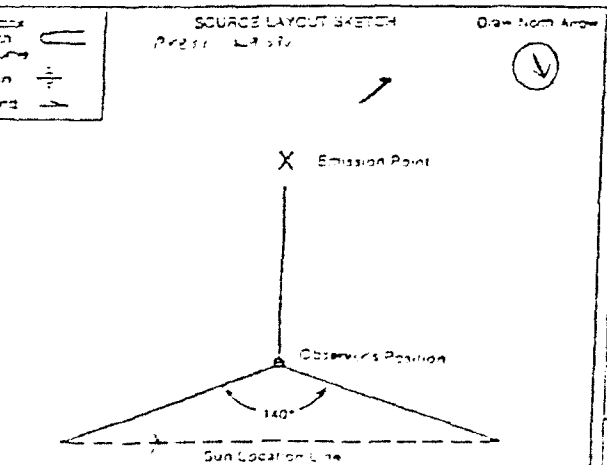
WIND SPEED  
Sun 3 kph

WIND DIRECTION  
Sun S

AMBIENT TEMP  
Sun 57

WET BULB TEMP  
Sun 57

REL. HUMIDITY  
Sun 87



SEC	0	15	30	45	COMMENTS
1	0	0	0	0	1000
2	0	0	0	0	
3	0	0	0	0	
4	0	0	0	0	
5	0	0	0	0	
6	0	0	0	0	
7	0	0	0	0	
8	0	0	0	0	
9	0	0	0	0	
10	0	0	0	0	
11	0	0	0	0	
12	0	0	0	0	
13	0	0	0	0	
14	0	0	0	0	
15	0	0	0	0	
16	0	0	0	0	
17	0	0	0	0	
18	0	0	0	0	
19	0	0	0	0	
20	0	0	0	0	
21	0	0	0	0	
22	0	0	0	0	
23	0	0	0	0	
24	0	0	0	0	
25	0	0	0	0	
26	0	0	0	0	
27	0	0	0	0	
28	0	0	0	0	
29	0	0	0	0	
30	0	0	0	0	

OBSERVER'S NAME (PRINT)  
Robert J. O'Brien

OBSERVER'S SIGNATURE  
Robert J. O'Brien

DATE  
13 Aug 42

ORGANIZATION  
AL/SEB Aerosols AES - r

CERTIFIED BY  
Texas Air Control Board

DATE  
13 Aug 42

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

AIR POLLUTION PARTICULATE ANALYTICAL DATA					
BASE		DATE		RUN NUMBER	
Griffiss AFB		12 Aug 92		2	
BUILDING NUMBER			SOURCE NUMBER		
Classified Waste Incinerator			Advance Combustion Systems, Model CAI-750		
I. PARTICULATES					
ITEM	FINAL WEIGHT (gm)	INITIAL WEIGHT (gm)	WEIGHT PARTICLES (gm)		
FILTER NUMBER		2856	0.7777		
ACETONE WASHINGS (Probe, Front Belt Filter)			0.1709		
BACK HALF (if needed)					
			Total Weight of Particulates Collected		0.9486
II. WATER					
ITEM	FINAL WEIGHT (gm)	INITIAL WEIGHT (gm)	WEIGHT WATER (gm)		
IMPINGER 1 (H2O)	152	100	52		
IMPINGER 2 (H2O)	108	100	8		
IMPINGER 3 (Dry)	100	100	0		
IMPINGER 4 (Silica Gel)	208.4	200	8.4		
			Total Weight of Water Collected		68.4
III. GASES (Dry)					
ITEM	ANALYSIS 1	ANALYSIS 2	ANALYSIS 3	ANALYSIS 4	AVERAGE
VOL % CO <sub>2</sub>	6.8	6.8	6.7		6.77
VOL % O <sub>2</sub>	12.2	12.2	12.3		12.23
VOL % CO					
VOL % N <sub>2</sub>					
Vol % N <sub>2</sub> = (100% - % CO <sub>2</sub> - % O <sub>2</sub> - % CO)					

OEHL FORM 20  
MAY 78

Imp H<sub>2</sub>O 6785 g  
20.5 g

Imp H<sub>2</sub>O 6785 g  
6.7 g  
20.5 g

N<sub>2</sub> 21.5 g  
M. 53 g

\* Rinse 224 ml

Run 3

Source Test Calculation and Check Program  
Output of Run 3

IMP. % HOH .....	8.1
% HOH .....	8.1
MWd .....	29.40
MW WET .....	28.48
VOL MTR STD .....	41.556
STK PRES ABS .....	29.63
VOL HOH GAS .....	3.68
% MOISTURE .....	8.13
MOL DRY GAS .....	0.919
% NITROGEN .....	80.34
MOL WT DRY .....	29.40
MOL WT WET .....	28.48
VELOCITY FPS .....	8.55
STACK AREA .....	7.07
STACK ACFM .....	3,627.
STACK DSCFM .....	957.
% ISOKINETIC .....	99.50
F GR/DSCF .....	0.23
F MG/MMM .....	535.62
F LB/HR .....	1.92
F KG/HR .....	0.87

PARTICULATE SAMPLING DATA SHEET

SCHEMATIC OF STACK CROSS SECTION

RUN NUMBER 3  
 DATE 22 Aug 92  
 PLANT Class, Waste Incinerator  
 BASE Griffiss AFB  
 SAMPLE BOX NUMBER  
 METER BOX NUMBER  
 Qm/Qm 5 Y-1-018  
 Co

AMBIENT TEMP 59  
 STATION PRESS 29.5  
 HEATER BOX TEMP 250 +/- 25  
 PROBE HEATER SETTING  
 PROBE LENGTH 48  
 NOZZLE AREA (A) 1.7  
 ID  
 NO. II  
 Cp .84  
 DRY GAS FRACTION (F<sub>D</sub>)

$$Q_R = Q^* + 460$$

$$H = \left[ \frac{5130 \cdot F_D \cdot C_p \cdot A}{C_o} \right]^2 \cdot \frac{T_m \cdot V_p}{T_b}$$

Pre-leak check:  $P_{int} - P_{amb} = 1.5'' H_2O$   
 Post leak Check:

HOI - 0.065  
 AIG - 1.871  
 Time: 16:57 EDT

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	SAMPLING TIME (min)	STATIC PRESSURE (in H <sub>2</sub> O)	STACK TEMP		VELOCITY HEAD (Vp)	ORIFICE DIFF. PRESS. (in)	GAS SAMPLE VOLUME (cu ft)	GAS METER TEMP		SAMPLE BOX TEMP (°F)	IMPINGER OUTLET TEMP (°F)
			(°F)	(°R)				IN (°F)	OUT (°F)		
1	4	2.0	1235		0.025	0.52	283.422	66	66		
2	8	2.0	1347		0.025	0.52		66	66		
3	16	2.0	1347		0.025	0.52		66	66		
4	20	2.0	1347		0.025	0.52		66	66		
5	24	2.0	1347		0.025	0.52		66	66		
6	28	2.0	1347		0.025	0.52		66	66		
7	32	2.0	1347		0.025	0.52		66	66		
8	36	2.0	1347		0.025	0.52		66	66		
9	40	2.0	1347		0.025	0.52		66	66		
10	44	2.0	1347		0.025	0.52		66	66		
11	48	2.0	1347		0.025	0.52		66	66		
12	52	2.0	1347		0.025	0.52		66	66		

OEHL FORM 18

PARTICULATE SAMPLING DATA SHEET

SCHEMATIC OF STACK CROSS SECTION

RUN NUMBER: 3  
 DATE: 22 Aug 92  
 PLANT: Clann. Waste Incinerator  
 BASE: GRIFFISS AFB  
 SAMPLE BOX NUMBER: -  
 METER BOX NUMBER: -  
 β: -  
 Qw/Qm: -  
 Co: -

AMBIENT TEMP: °F  
 STATION PRESS: In Hg  
 HEATED BOX TEMP: 250 +/- 25  
 PROBE HEATER SETTING: °F  
 PROBE LENGTH: In  
 NOZZLE AREA (A): In<sup>2</sup>  
 Cp: mg/l  
 DRY GAS FRACTION (F<sub>d</sub>): -

EQUATIONS:  
 $P_r = P + 460$   
 $H = \left[ \frac{5130 \cdot F_d \cdot C_p \cdot \Delta}{C_o} \right]^{1/2} \cdot \frac{T_m \cdot V_p}{T_b}$

Pre-leak check:  
 Post leak Check:

Time: 1750 EDT

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	SAMPLING TIME (min)	STATIC PRESSURE (In H <sub>2</sub> O)	STACK TEMP		VELOCITY HEAD (Vp)	ORIFICE DIFF. PRESS. (In)	GAS SAMPLE VOLUME (cu ft)	GAS METER TEMP		SAMPLE NOX TEMP (°F)	IMMOBILIZED OUTLET TEMP (°F)
			(°F)	(°R)				IN (°F)	AVG (°F)		
1	1	2.5	1280	1280	0.004	0.01	1.0	62			
2	1	2.0	1272	1272	0.004	0.01	1.0	62			
3	1	2.0	1267	1267	0.004	0.01	1.0	62			
4	1	2.0	1267	1267	0.004	0.01	1.0	62			
5	1	2.0	1267	1267	0.004	0.01	1.0	62			
6	1	2.0	1267	1267	0.004	0.01	1.0	62			
7	1	2.0	1267	1267	0.004	0.01	1.0	62			
8	1	2.0	1267	1267	0.004	0.01	1.0	62			
9	1	2.0	1267	1267	0.004	0.01	1.0	62			
10	1	2.0	1267	1267	0.004	0.01	1.0	62			
11	1	2.0	1267	1267	0.004	0.01	1.0	62			
12	1	2.0	1267	1267	0.004	0.01	1.0	62			
							32/651				
							2/1623/1				

OEHL FORM 18 REV 8/81  
 415785 15.00.00 6.01  
 100.00 15.00.00 6.01

VISIBLE EMISSION OBSERVATION FORM

No. 3

COMPANY NAME  
Wright AFB

STREET ADDRESS

CITY Rome STATE NY ZIP

PHONE (KEY CONTACT) SOURCE ID NUMBER

OBSERVATION DATE 13 Aug 92 START TIME 1657 END TIME 1727

SEC MIN	TIME				COMMENTS
	0	15	30	45	
1	0	0	0	0	1000 waste incinerator turned on
2	0	0	0	0	
3	0	0	0	0	
4	0	0	0	0	
5	0	0	0	0	
6	0	0	0	0	
7	0	0	0	0	
8	0	0	0	0	
9	0	0	0	0	
10	0	0	0	0	
11	0	0	0	0	
12	0	0	0	0	
13	0	0	0	0	
14	0	0	0	0	
15	0	0	0	0	
16	0	0	0	0	
17	0	0	0	0	
18	0	0	0	0	
19	0	0	0	0	
20	0	0	0	0	
21	0	0	0	0	
22	0	0	0	0	
23	0	0	0	0	
24	0	0	0	0	
25	0	0	0	0	
26	0	0	0	0	
27	0	0	0	0	
28	0	0	0	0	
29	0	0	0	0	
30	0	0	0	0	

PROCESS EQUIPMENT Two stage incinerator OPERATING MODE Batch (see 6)

CONTROL EQUIPMENT None OPERATING MODE -

DESCRIBE EMISSION POINT  
steel 3.5 ft od stack, with 2 ft under ash screen

HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND LEVEL 2 ft HEIGHT RELATIVE TO OBSERVER Start 2 ft End same

DISTANCE FROM OBSERVER Start 10 ft End same DIRECTION FROM OBSERVER Start NE End same

DESCRIBE EMISSIONS  
Start N/A End

EMISSION COLOR Start End IF WATER DROPLET PLUME Attached  Detached

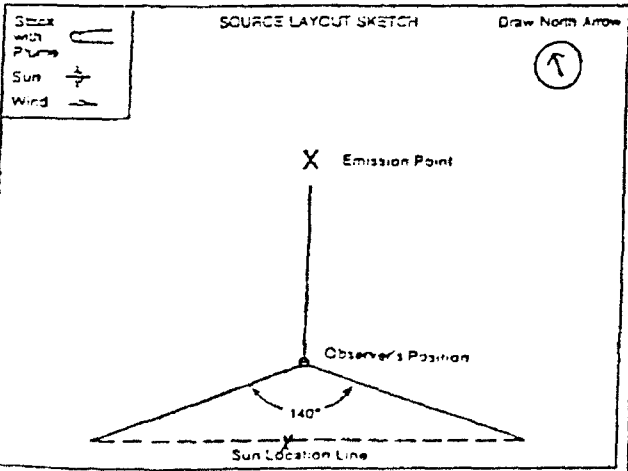
POINT IN THE PLUME AT WHICH OPACITY WAS DETERMINED Start End

DESCRIBE PLUME BACKGROUND  
Start clear End same

BACKGROUND COLOR Start blue/pink End same SKY CONDITIONS Start overcast End same

WIND SPEED Start 4 mph End same WIND DIRECTION Start SSE End same

AMBIENT TEMP Start 59 End same WET BULB TEMP 51 RH, percent 7



ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

OBSERVER'S NAME (PRINT) Robert J. O'Brien

OBSERVER'S SIGNATURE Robert J. O'Brien DATE 13 Aug 92

ORGANIZATION AL HARBOR BRIDGE AFB TN

CERTIFIED BY [Signature] DATE 13 Aug 92

g/Liter  $\rightarrow$  12%  $CO_2$  • 0.3325 g/liter @ 12.6°C

AIR POLLUTION PARTICULATE ANALYTICAL DATA					
BASE		DATE		RUN NUMBER	
Griffiss AFB		12 Aug 92		3	
BUILDING NUMBER			SOURCE NUMBER		
Classified Waste Incinerator			Advance Combustion Systems, Model CAI-750-		
I. PARTICULATES					
ITEM	FINAL WEIGHT (gm)	INITIAL WEIGHT (gm)	WEIGHT PARTICLES (gm)		
FILTER NUMBER		0.0859	0.5283		
ACETONE WASHINGS (Probe, Front Half Filter)			0.1020		
BACK HALF (if needed)					
			Total Weight of Particulates Collected		0.6303 gm
II. WATER					
ITEM	FINAL WEIGHT (gm)	INITIAL WEIGHT (gm)	WEIGHT WATER (gm)		
H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> IMPINGER 1 (H <sub>2</sub> O)	154	100	54		
H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> IMPINGER 2 (H <sub>2</sub> O)	112	100	12		
H <sub>2</sub> O IMPINGER 3 (H <sub>2</sub> O)	104	100	4		
IMPINGER 4 (Silica Gel)	206.1	200	6.1		
			Total Weight of Water Collected		78.1 gm
III. GASES (Dry)					
ITEM	ANALYSIS 1	ANALYSIS 2	ANALYSIS 3	ANALYSIS 4	AVERAGE
VOL % CO <sub>2</sub>	5.2	5.1	5.1		5.13
VOL % O <sub>2</sub>	14.6	14.5	14.5		14.53
VOL % CO					
VOL % N <sub>2</sub>					
Vol % N <sub>2</sub> = (100 - % CO <sub>2</sub> - % O <sub>2</sub> - % CO)					

OEHL 502M 20  
\* Rinse 77ml

APPENDIX J

1988 Stack Test Conditions

Stack Test Conditions - 1988


Run #	Stack Velocity fps	Stack Gas Temperature (°F)	Stack Gas Oxygen Content (%)	Stack Gas Carbon Dioxide Content (%)
1	11.36	1421	8.7	10.6
2	11.72	1436	10.3	9.0
3	10.71	1443	9.5	9.4
Avg	11.26	1433	9.5	9.7

**APPENDIX K**  
**EPA Method 9 Certification**

**The Texas Air Control Board**  
Certifies That

ROBERT J. O'BRIEN

Has completed a course conducted by The Texas Air Control Board and  
has met the requirements for evaluating visible emissions.

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>March 27, 1992</u> <small>Date Certified</small></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>September 25, 1992</u> <small>This Certificate Expires</small></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Edulis G. P. [Signature]</i> <u>3/27/92</u> <small>Certifying Officer Date</small></p>
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