

AD-A274 573



UNITED STATES ARMY  
COMMUNICATIONS-ELECTRONICS COMMAND  
AND  
TRADOC SYSTEM MANAGER, JOINT STARS  
FORT MONMOUTH, NEW JERSEY



DTIC  
ELECTE  
JAN 06 1994  
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# "GROUND STATION MODULE SYMPOSIUM"

WATERS HALL  
OCTOBER 21, 1993

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**DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY**  
 HEADQUARTERS, US ARMY COMMUNICATIONS-ELECTRONICS COMMAND  
 AND FORT MONMOUTH  
 FORT MONMOUTH, NEW JERSEY 07703-5000



REPLY TO  
 ATTENTION OF

**Office of the Commanding General**

**Ladies and Gentlemen:**

On behalf of the Communications-Electronics Command (CECOM) and the Training and Doctrine Command (TRADOC) System Manager for Joint Stars, I am pleased to present to you the proceedings of the Ground Station Module Symposium. The subject of the Symposium is the Common Ground Station which is an outgrowth of the Joint Stars Ground Station Module program. The objective of this Symposium is to encourage an exchange of information which will assist the Project Manager in formulating a development and acquisition strategy for the Common Ground Station.

Government and Industry must continue working together to meet the Army's needs for earlier system fieldings and lower acquisition cost. I want you to understand the Project Manager's perspective on the Common Ground Station and welcome the business community's feedback to develop a strategy which makes good business sense.

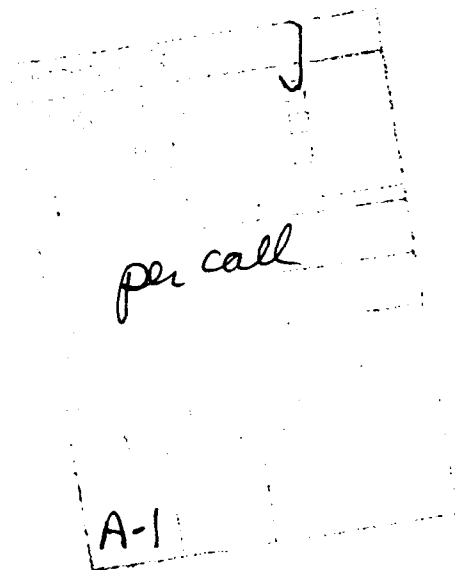
I welcome your participation in our Symposium.

Sincerely,

*Otto J. Guenther*

Otto J. Guenther  
 Major General, U.S. Army  
 Commanding

DTIC QUALITY INSPECTED 5



## DISCLAIMER

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The information provided is accurate as of the time of publication, and may be subject to change.

NOTICE

This publication contains the briefings presented during this Symposium for Industry. Following the Symposium, you may obtain a Proceedings Book for a minimum fee, by contacting the Defense Technical Information Center (DTIC). The telephone number is (703) 274-7633.

We hope that the above publication proves beneficial to your long-range planning efforts. If you have any additional questions and/or suggestions, please contact the Program Analysis and Evaluation Directorate, AMSEL-PE-OD, ATTN: MAJ Corbett, (908) 532-2344.

**THE OVERALL CLASSIFICATION  
OF THIS PUBLICATIONS IS  
UNCLASSIFIED**

**GROUND STATION MODULE SYMPOSIUM**

**OCTOBER 21, 1993  
WATTERS HALL AUDITORIUM (BLDG 1207)  
FORT MONMOUTH, NEW JERSEY**

**MEETING CHAIRMAN  
COLONEL JEFFREY W. WRIGHT  
TRADOC SYSTEM MANAGER, JOINT STARS**

**AGENDA**

**WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1993**

**1500-1700 PRE-REGISTRATION**

**THURSDAY, OCTOBER 21, 1993**

**0700 REGISTRATION**

**0830 ADMINISTRATIVE REMARKS  
Mr. Robert M. Calvello  
Program Analysis and Evaluation  
Directorate, CECOM**

**0840 WELCOMING REMARKS  
COL Jeffrey W. Wright  
TRADOC System Manager, Joint Stars**

**0850 MILITARY INTELLIGENCE CONCEPT  
COL Jeffrey W. Wright  
TRADOC System Manager, Joint Stars**

**0915 COMMON GROUND STATION CONCEPT  
COL Jeffrey W. Wright  
TRADOC System Manager, Joint Stars**

**1000 QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS**

**1010 Break**

1030 COMMON GROUND STATION CONCEPT DEMONSTRATION  
MAJ (P) John R. Brooks  
Chief, Advanced Technology Division  
Directorate Combat Development  
U.S. Army Intelligence Center

1115 ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY DEMONSTRATIONS (ATDs)  
RELATED TO COMMON GROUND STATION  
Mr. Thomas C. Newsome  
Intelligence and Electronic Warfare  
Directorate, CECOM

1200 QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

1215 LUNCH

1345 ACQUISITION STRATEGY  
COL James L. Mitchell  
Project Manager, Joint Surveillance Target  
Attack Radar System

1415 DESERT CAPTURE  
COL JEFFREY W. WRIGHT  
TRADOC System Manager, Joint Stars

1445 IEW BATTLE LAB  
MAJ (P) John R. Brooks  
Chief, Advanced Technology Division  
Directorate Combat Development  
U.S. Army Intelligence Center

1515 QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

1545 CLOSING REMARKS

1600 ADJOURN

## CONTENTS

WELCOMING REMARKS

### PRESENTATIONS

PAGE

Military Intelligence Concept	1
Common Ground Station Concept	2
Common Ground Station Concept Demonstration	41
Advanced Technology Demonstrations (ATDs) Related to Common Ground Station	70
Acquisition Strategy	84
Desert Capture	95
IEW Battle Lab	107

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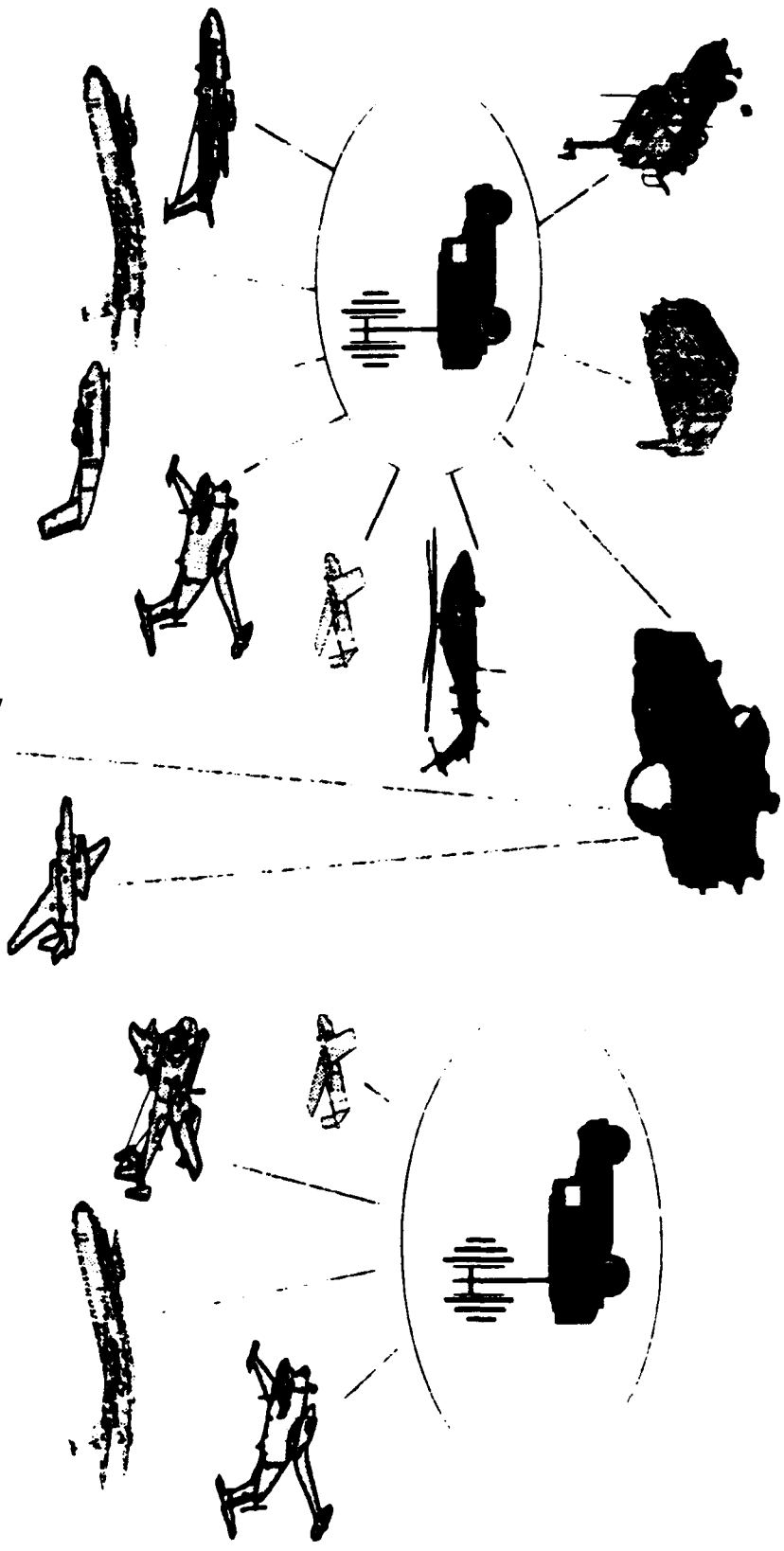
# JOINT STARS

GSM to Common Ground  
Station Module



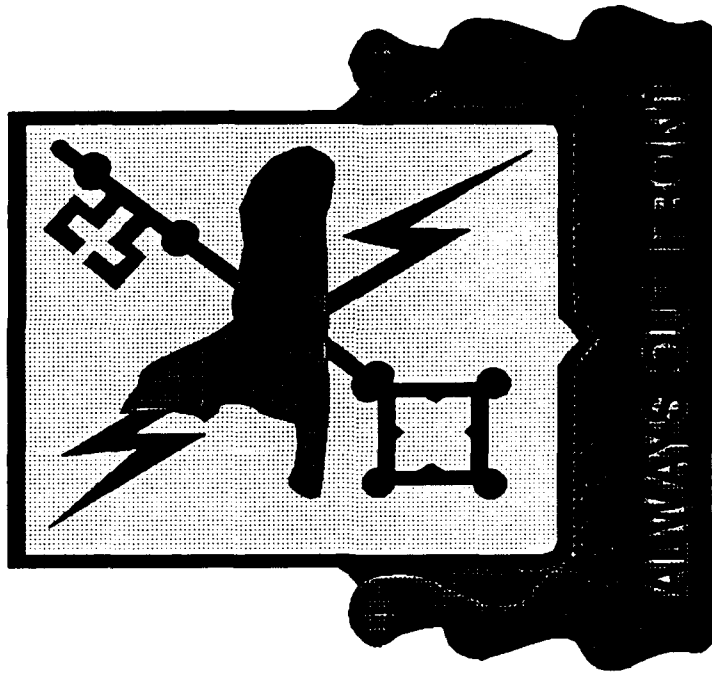
GSM

Multiple Sensors  
National/Theater/Tactical



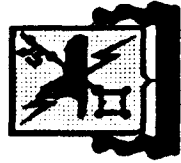
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MILITARY INTELLIGENCE CORPS

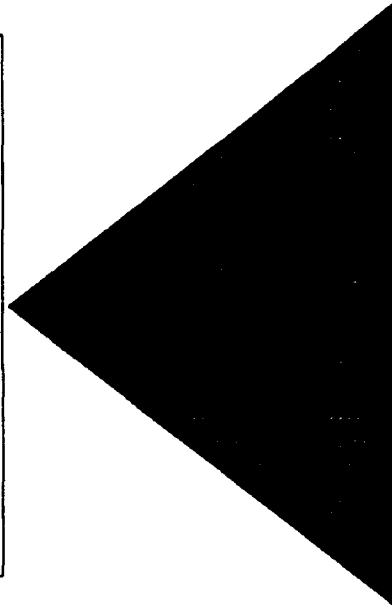


"The Commander Drives Intelligence..."  
FM 100-5

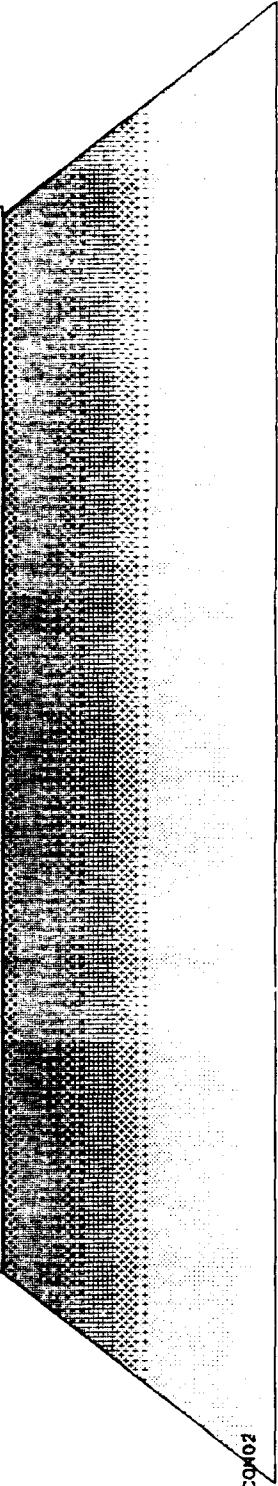
CGCON01



**MILITARY  
INTELLIGENCE  
STRATEGY**



**MI CONCEPT TO SUPPORT  
A FORCE PROJECTION  
ARMY**



cccc002



# AGENDA

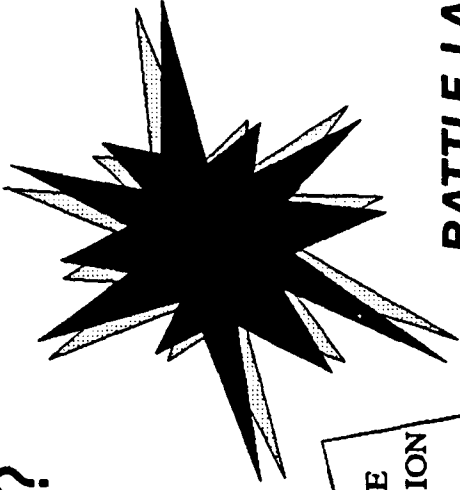


- MI DOTMLS
- MI IN FORCE PROJECTION

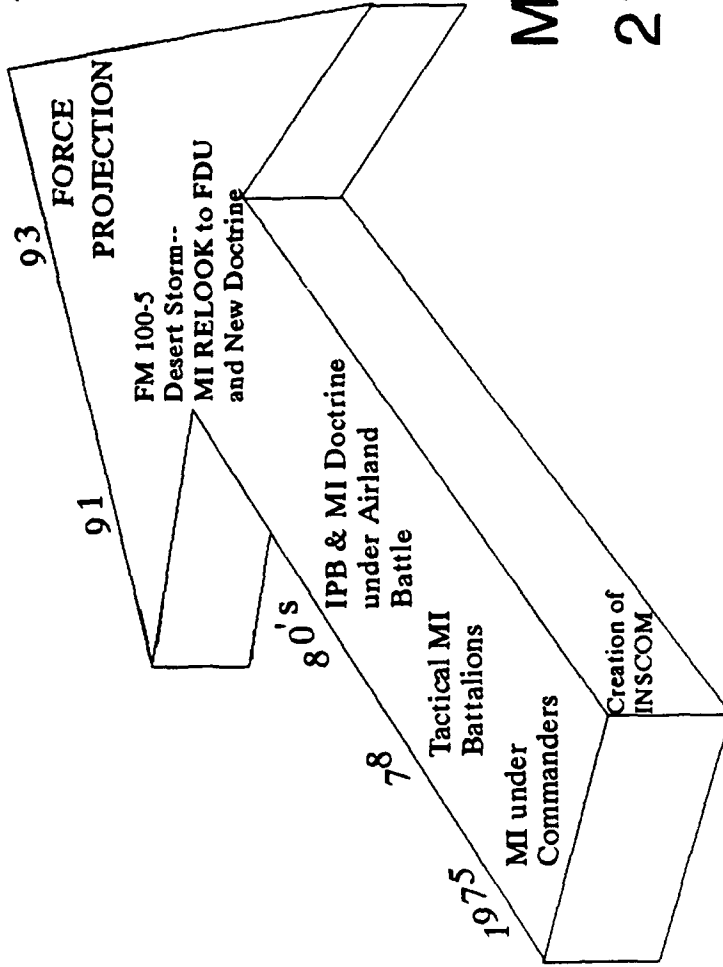
CGCCON03

# WHERE ARE WE GOING?

LAM



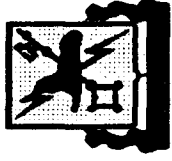
BATTLE LAB



## MI in the 21st Century

CGCON04

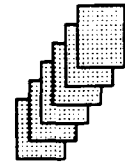
# MI CONCEPT CHANGES UNDERWAY



AIMP - MI Concept Approved

## DOCTRINE

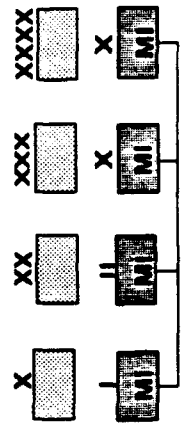
THE DRIVING  
FORCE



FM 100-5 FM 34-7  
FM 34-1 FM 34-8  
FM 34-2 FM 34-130  
DA PAM 600-3

## ORGANIZATIONS

DOWNWARD FOCUS  
BALANCE  
FLEXIBILITY



## TRAINING

Refined leader  
and soldier  
training

## MATERIAL

New Systems

THE COMMANDER DRIVES  
INTELLIGENCE

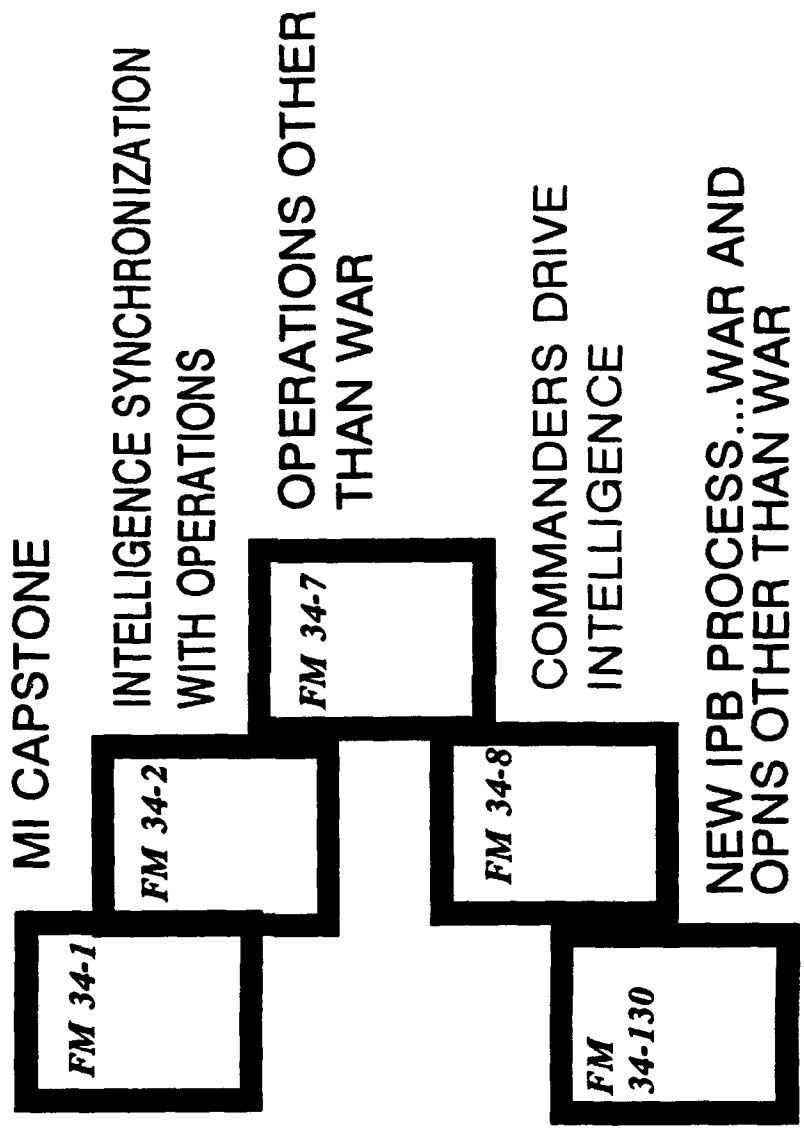


# DOCTRINE

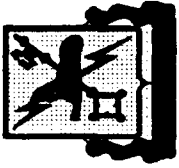
- Driven by New FM 100-5



**FM 100-5**  
OPERATIONS  
Jun 93



# New MI Organizations



## Downward

### Focus

### Seamless Support Between Echelons

X



I



DS to Bdes  
See over  
Next Hill

XX



II



Balanced...All  
"INTS" +  
COMMO/ADP

XXX



X



Flexible...  
Targetable  
Linked to Joint

XXXX



X

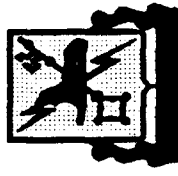


Real-World...  
Daily...  
Tap Theater/  
National...

FOCUS ON  
WARFIGHTERS



# INTELLIGENCE TRAINING STRATEGY



## COMMANDERS

- CBT ARMS AND MI ADV CRS EXCH

- BCTP

- CTC

- SIMULATIONS

## MI LEADERS

- INTEL SYNCHRONIZATION

- PREDICTIVE INTEL

- TACTICS

- FOCUS ENTIRE INTEL EFFORT

- JOINT/COMBINED MI & OPS

## MI SOLDIERS

- LANGUAGE

- MOS CONSOLIDATION

- NEW MOS'S

- SOLDIERS FIRST AND MI SECOND TO NONE

## TRAIN TO FIGHT



# MI LEADER TRAINING



MIIBC



## Training

- New Systems
- New Organizations
- Collection Management
- Synchronization
- Planning
- Predictive Analysis
- More Tactically Focused



MIOTC

Refined Courses

Totally New Course



MIIOC



NCOA



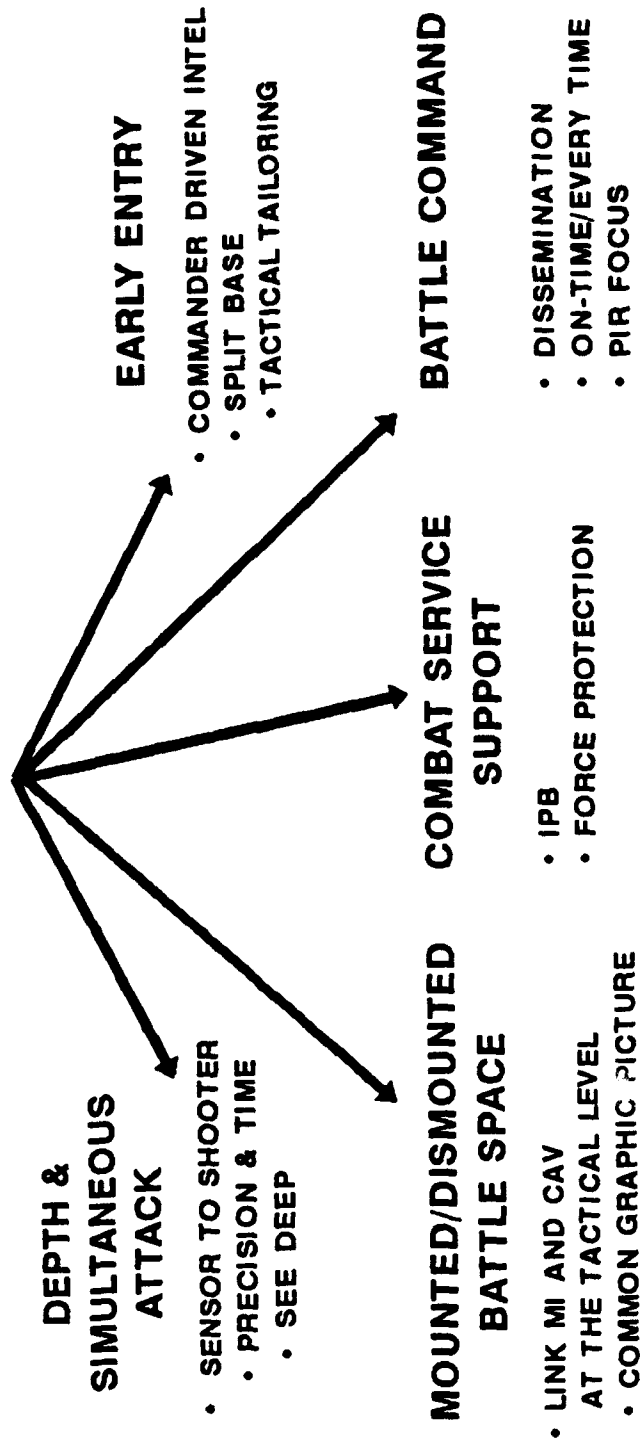
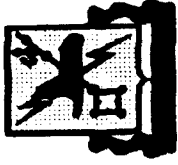
USAIC&FH

Follow-on Field Grade Officer Course

90% Fill of  
OAC Grad MI  
CPTs in Bn S2  
Positions

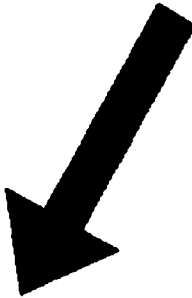
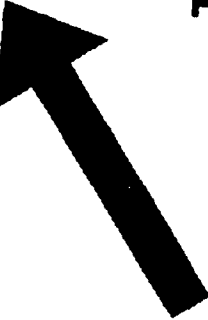
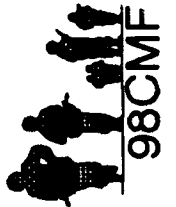
CCCON09

# IEW BATTLE LAB "BATTLE FOCUS"



CGCON10

# SOLDIERS



## MOS

### Consolidation

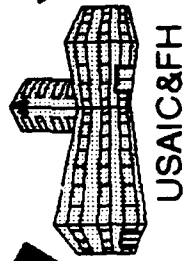
SIGINT MOS Consolidation  
97G & 96H Restructured  
More MOS Restructures  
in Staffing Now

## Better Training

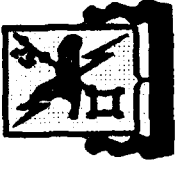
Multidiscipline  
Tactically  
Focused  
Integrated  
Better Trained  
Soldiers

## New MOS

-96U (UAV Oper)  
97L (Interpreter/Translator)

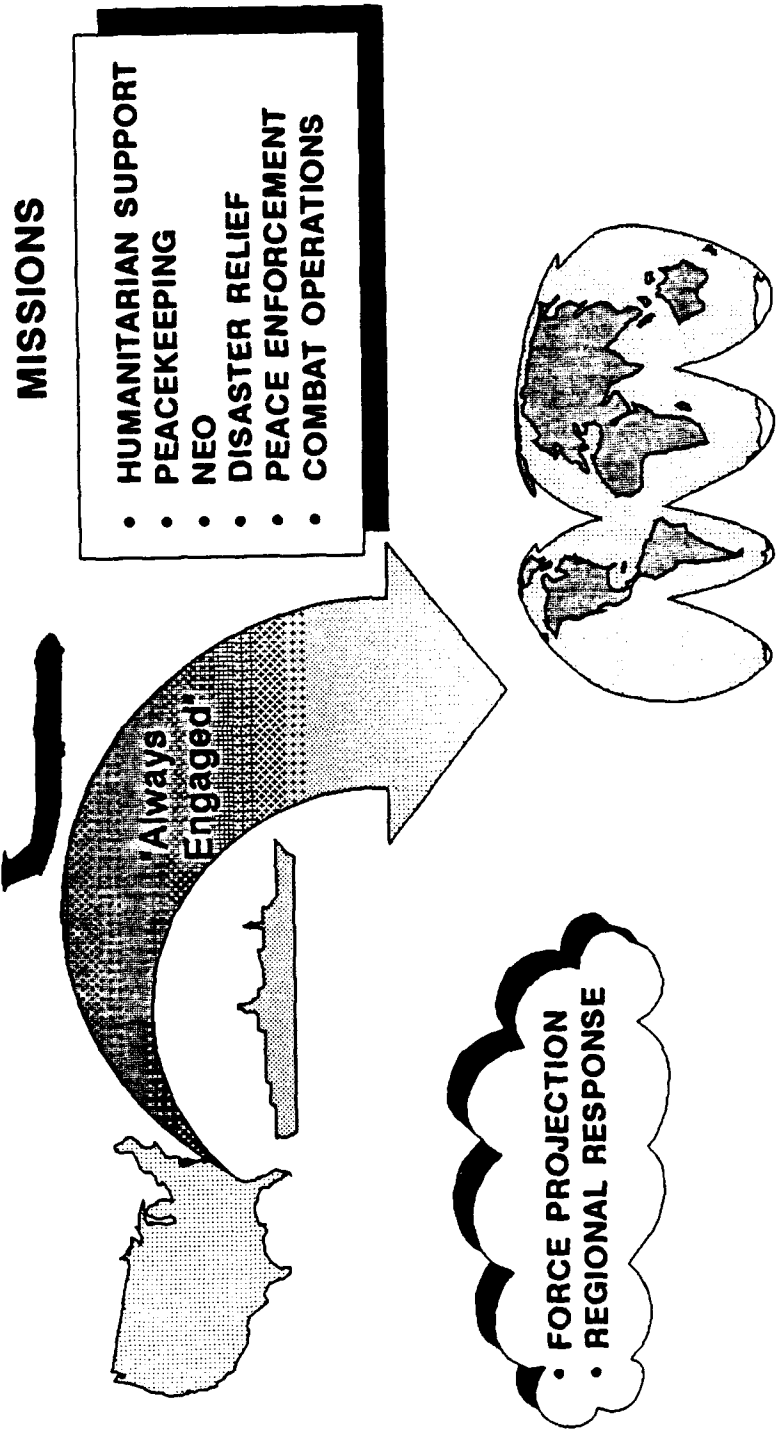


CGCON11



# FORCE PROJECTION

-NEW REQUIREMENT-



• FORCE PROJECTION  
• REGIONAL RESPONSE

PEACE    PEACEFUL    CRISIS    CONFLICT/WAR    RESTORATION  
ENGAGEMENT    SHORT OF WAR    RETURN    TO PEACE

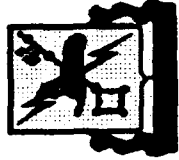


## CHARACTERISTICS



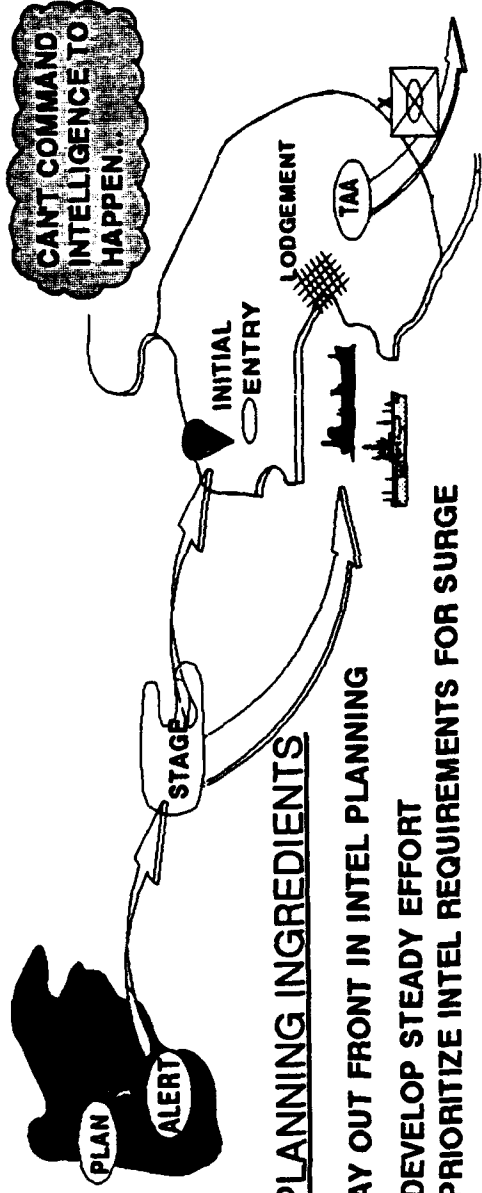
- GRAPHIC INTEL
- PRECISION
- SEE OVER THE HILL
- NEAR REAL TIME
- FOCUS...DOWN AND ONTO OPERATIONS
- SYSTEM OF SYSTEMS

CGCON 12



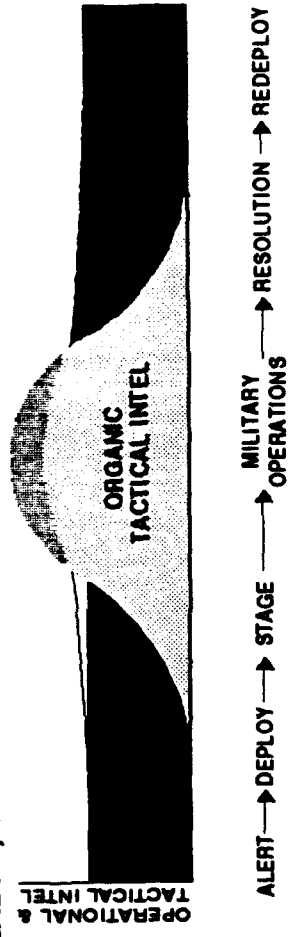
# FORCE PROJECTION

## -INTELLIGENCE PLANNING CONCEPTS-

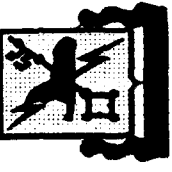


### KEY PLANNING INGREDIENTS

- ☐ STAY OUT FRONT IN INTEL PLANNING
- ✓ DEVELOP STEADY EFFORT
- ✓ PRIORITIZE INTEL REQUIREMENTS FOR SURGE
- ☐ UNDERSTAND HOW TO GET INTEL SUPPORT
- ✓ IDENTIFY WHAT YOU WANT
- ✓ KNOW WHAT'S AVAILABLE, WHEN...  
HOW TO GET IT.



CGCON14

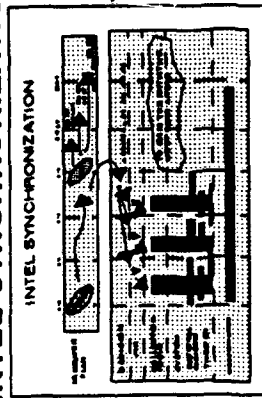


# FORCE PROJECTION FIVE MI DOCTRINAL TENETS



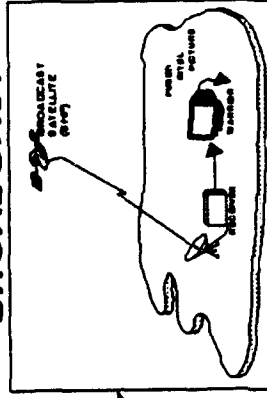
THE COMMANDER  
DRIVES  
INTELLIGENCE

INTEL SYNCHRONIZATION



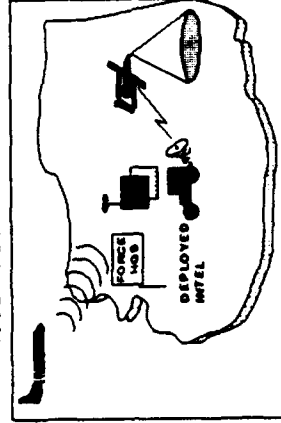
MELD W/OPNS

BROADCAST



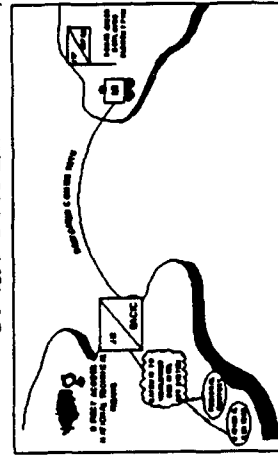
DIAL-UP...QUICK

TACTICAL TAILORING



FLEXIBLE

SPLIT-BASED



FOCUS DOWN

MI



**COMMANDER DRIVES INTELLIGENCE  
-PRIORITY INTEL REQUIREMENTS-**

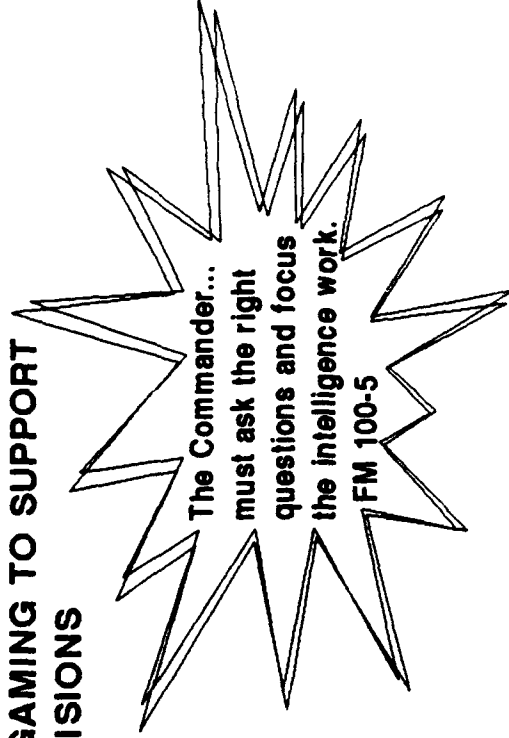
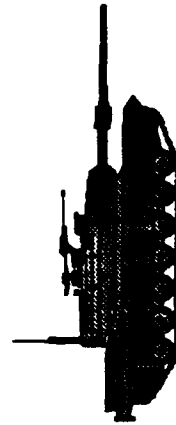


**COMMANDER PERSONALLY SELECTS**

**MUST MELD WITH CONCEPT OF OPERATION AND  
ANTICIPATED DECISION-MAKING**

**GREATER SPECIFICITY ENSURES INTELLIGENCE  
PROCESS IS FOCUSED**

**REFINE PIR IN WARGAMING TO SUPPORT  
COMMANDER'S DECISIONS**

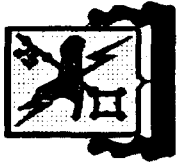


**The Commander...  
must ask the right  
questions and focus  
the intelligence work.**

**FM 100-5**



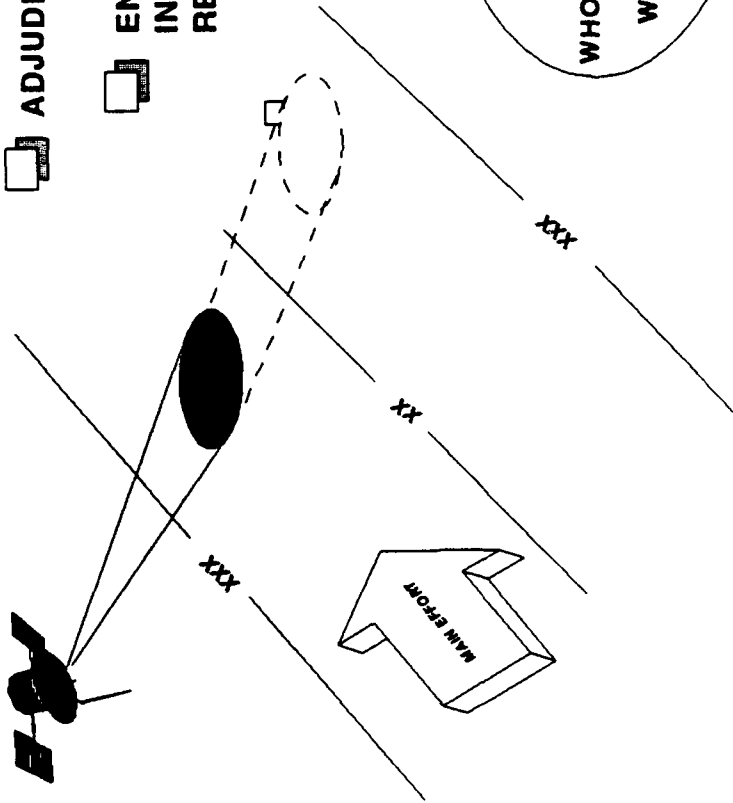
# COMMANDER BROKERS -SUBORDINATES' MI REQUIREMENTS-



 WITH NEXT HIGHER (E.G. IMAGERY)

 ADJUDICATES COMPETING DEMANDS

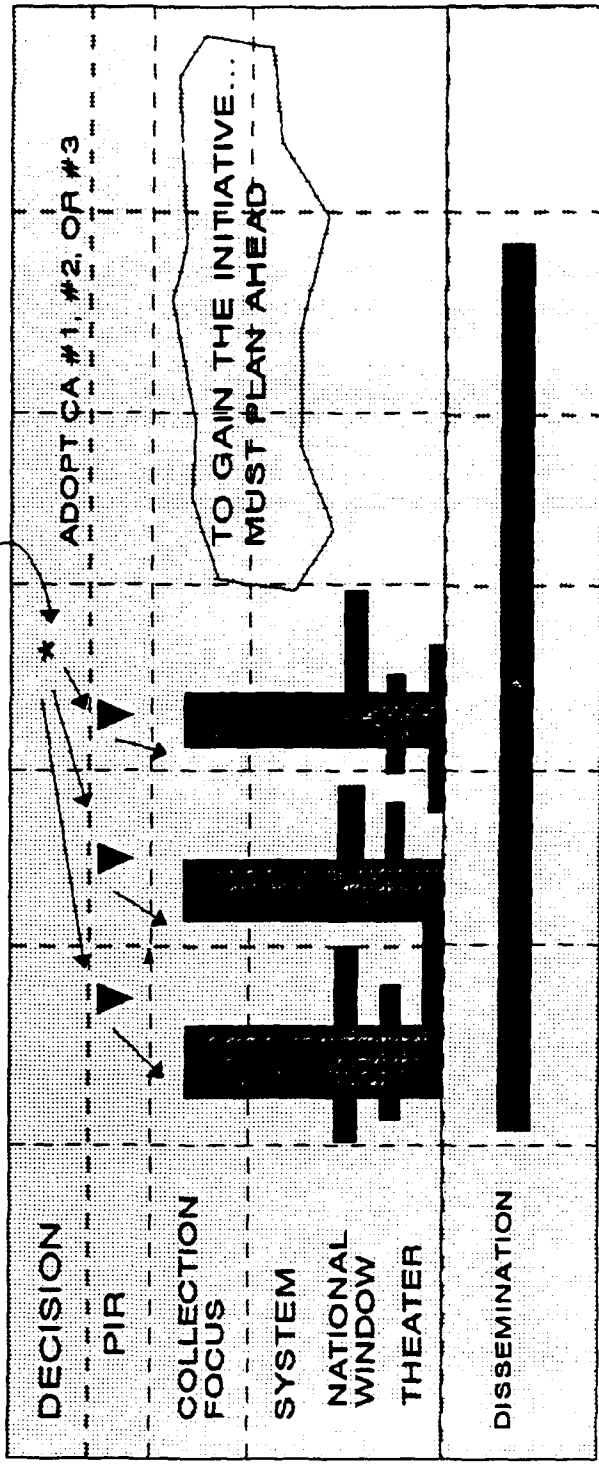
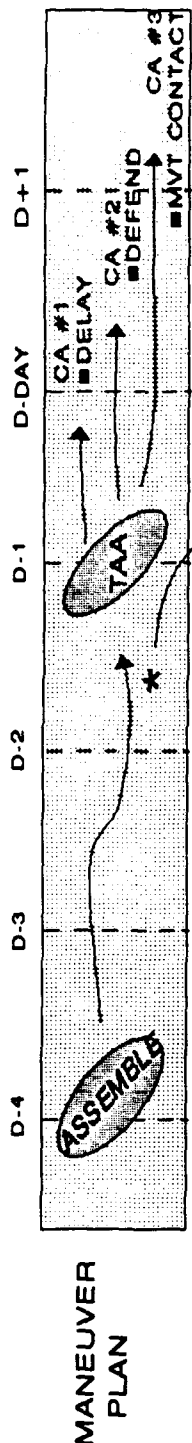
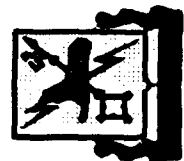
 ENSURES SUBORDINATE CDRS ARE INFORMED WHEN THEIR REQUIREMENTS ARE NOT SATISFIED

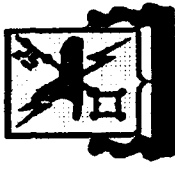


CGCON17

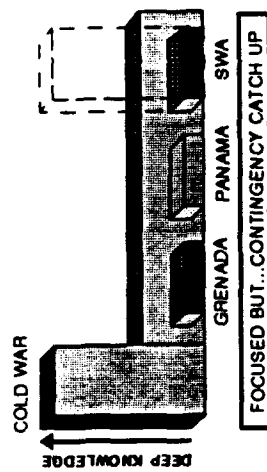


# SYNCHRONIZATION



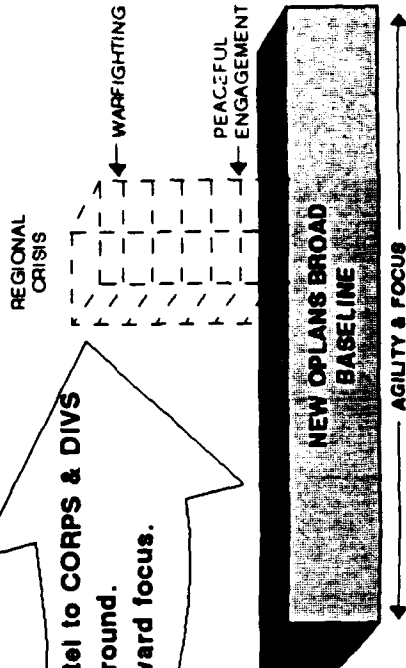


# INTELLIGENCE IN FORCE PROJECTION BUILD BASELINE & SURGE CAPABILITY



ABOUT A 70% SOLUTION  
THE REMAINDER TAILORED  
TO A SPECIFIC MISSION

"HOT" Intel to CORPS & DIVS  
on the ground.  
Downward focus.



- CHARACTERISTICS**
- BROAD KNOWLEDGE WITH SURGE
  - MISSION ORIENTED ..PRODUCT DRIVEN
  - PRIORITIZED INTEL EFFORT
  - BASED ON PLANNING

CGCON19

# INTELLIGENCE IN FORCE PROJECTION - SPLIT-BASED CONCEPT -



...KEY INTELLIGENCE PERSONNEL AND EQUIPMENT MUST ARRIVE IN THEATER EARLY.  
FM 100-5

DIRECT ACCESS NATIONAL TECHNICAL MEANS



JIC

GATEWAY TO WORLDWIDE DOD INTEL SPT SYSTEM

REGIONAL CENTERS

NATIONAL CENTERS

DEDICATED COMMS PATH

MI

REAR BASE DOES WORK... FOCUSED DOWNWARDLY LEVERAGES THEATER & NATIONAL INTs

SMALL MOBILE SPT ELEMENT IS CONDUIT FOR INTEL

SQUAD-SIZED DEPLOYED ELEMENT FWD

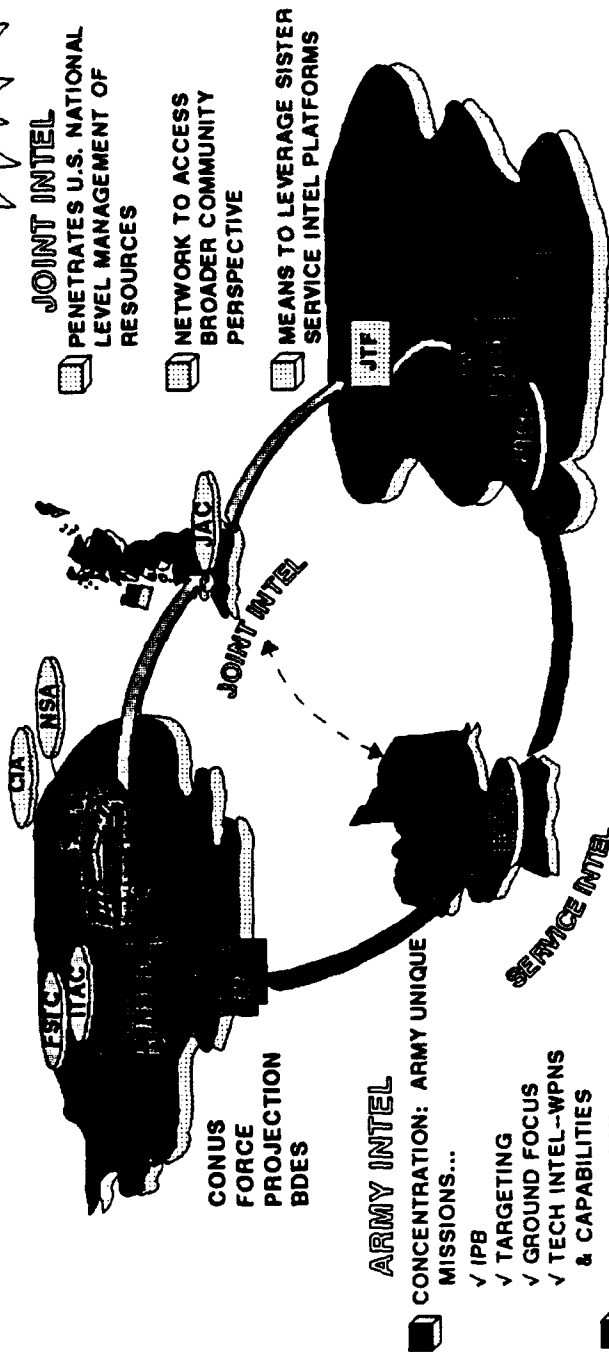
JTF

FLEXIBLE... CAN CAPABILITY FORM OPERATIONS &...

CGCON20

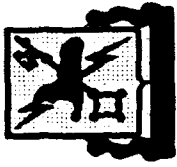
# JOINT & ARMY COMPONENT LINKAGES

IN FORCE PROJECTION...  
INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS  
ROUTINELY RELY ON HIGHER  
LEVELS OF ARMY COMMAND  
AND SIGNIFICANT JOINT  
INTELLIGENCE CAPABILITIES  
FOR INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT  
FM 100-5

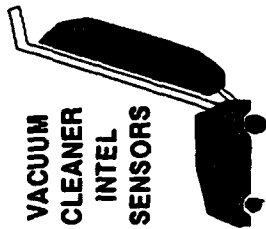


CCCON21

# BROADCAST INTELLIGENCE



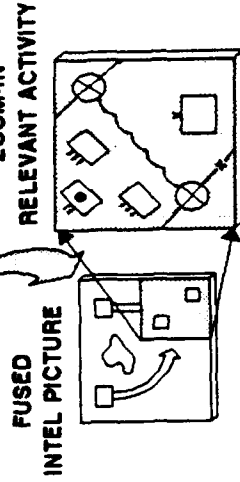
ELINT  
IMINT  
COMINT



VACUUM  
CLEANER  
INTEL  
SENSORS

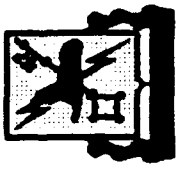
GETS COMMANDER  
ACCESS/FOCUS OF  
NATIONAL/"STAND-OFF"  
COLLECTORS

ASAS  
+ HUMINT

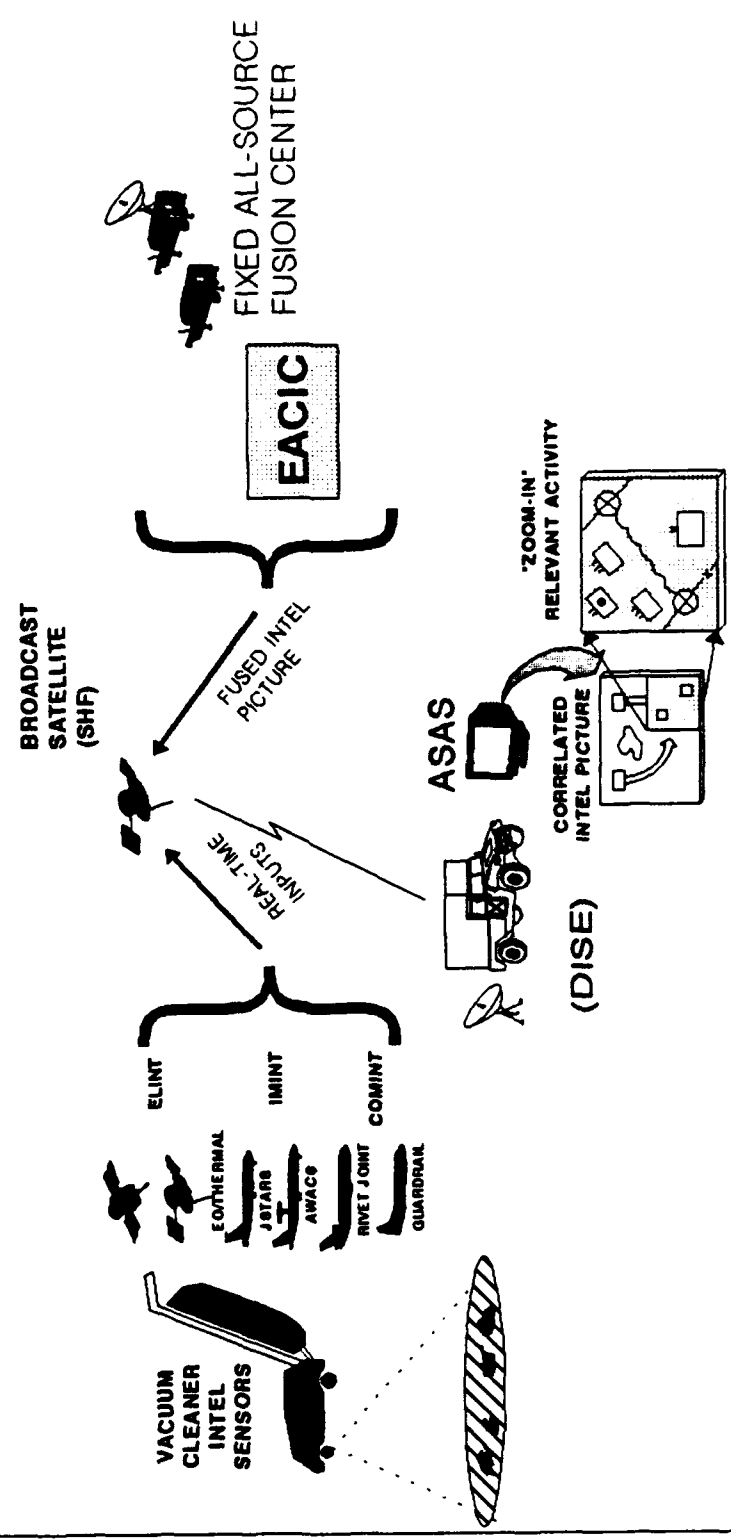


"...An accurate picture of the  
battlefield requires centralized  
direction, simultaneous action at  
all levels of command and timely  
distribution of information..."  
FM 100-5

CGCON22

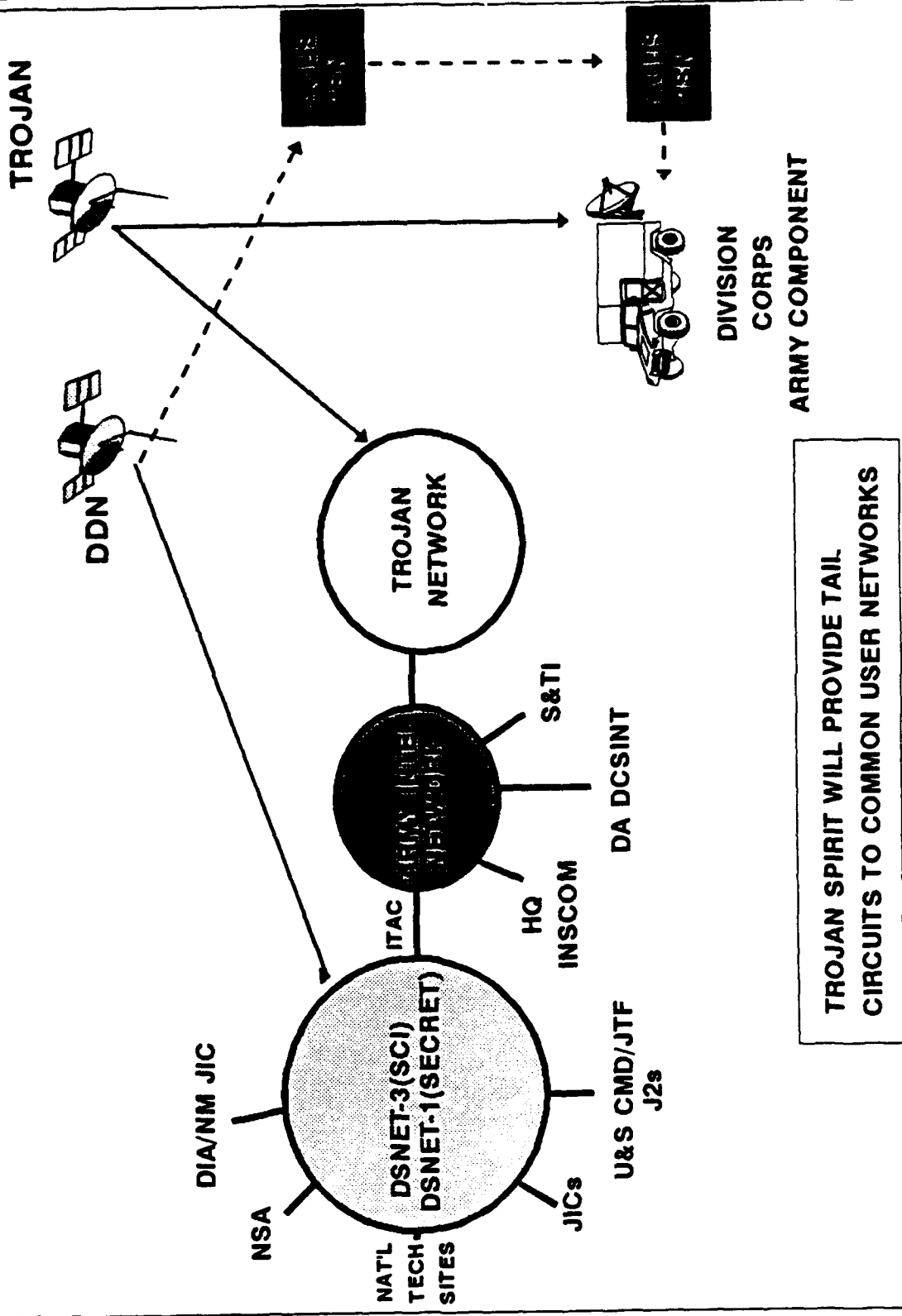


# INTEGRATE SPLIT-BASE AND BROADCAST CONCEPTS



CCCON23

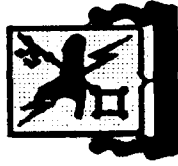
# TROJAN SPIRIT - DSNET/ACUS



CGCON90

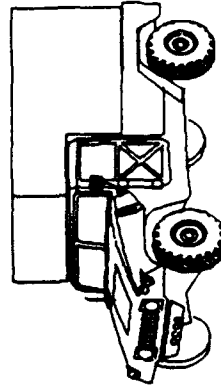


## TROJAN/SPIRIT II



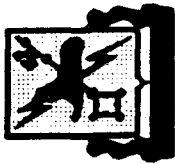
► Multi-based capability through the TROJAN switch to any terminal worldwide

- SECURE (SCI AND COLLATERAL) VOICE, DATA, AND FACSIMILE
- POINT-TO-POINT, CONFERENCE, BROADCAST
- 14 CIRCUITS (10 SCI/4 COLLATERAL)
- C, Ku, X AND UHF SATELLITE BANDS
- VARIABLE BAUD RATES (4.8 TO 512 KBPS PER CHANNEL)
- LOCAL AREA NETWORKS (LAN) FOR SCI AND COLLATERAL
- ACCESS TO DSNET 1, DSNET 3, JOINT/STRATEGIC NETWORKS
- SUN SPARC SERVERS, CISCO ROUTERS
- BACKUP COMMUNICATIONS (HF); DIRECT INTERFACE TO MSE
- COMPLIANCE WITH COMMON OPERATING ENVIRONMENT  
(X.25 (PACKET SWITCHING)/802.3 (ETHER NET))
- ALTERNATE SIDS, JDISS, CTT CAPABILITY
- SINGLE VEHICLE WITH UNDER HOOD POWER (BASIC CAPABILITY)

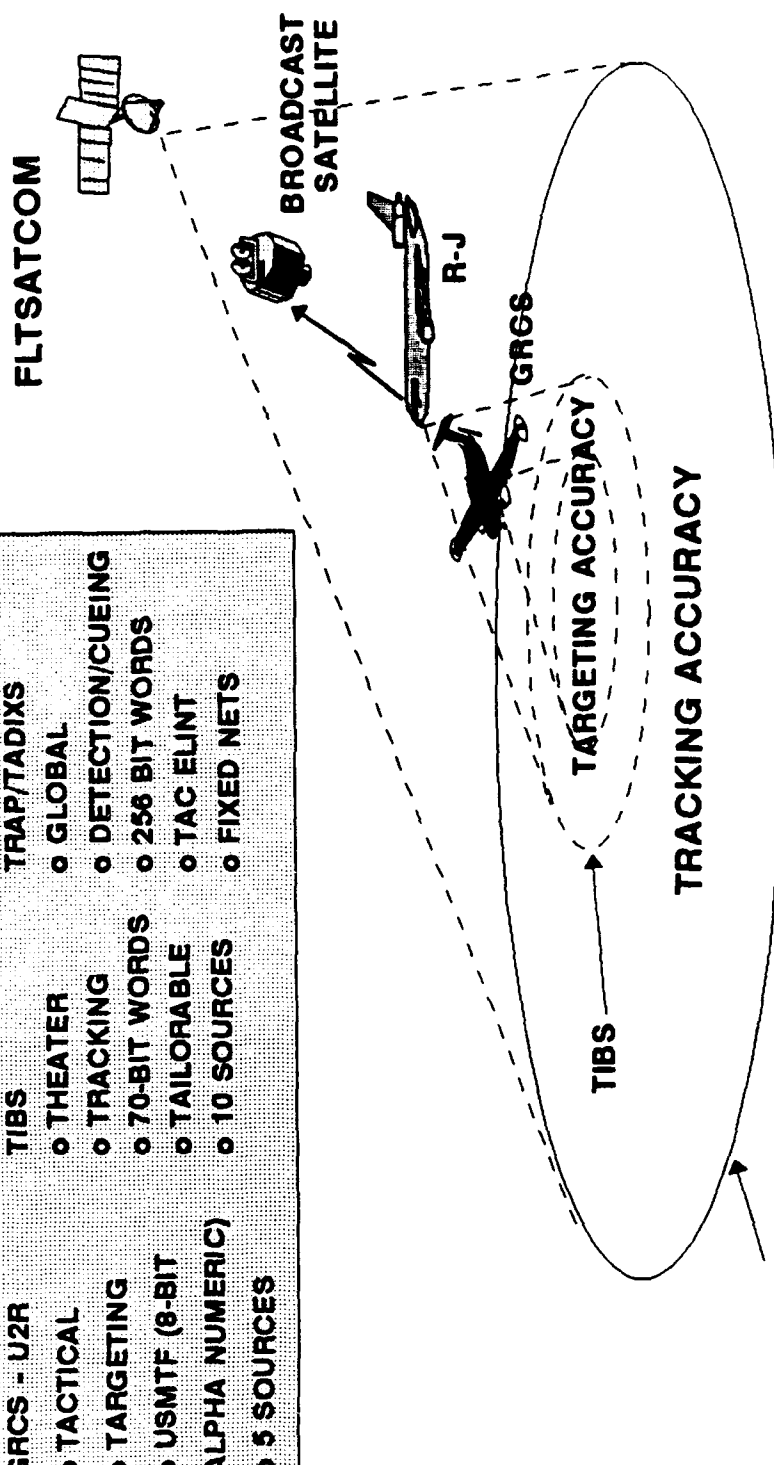


CGCOM91

# CTT THREE NETS



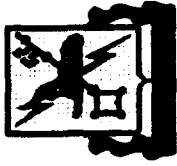
<b>GRCS - U2R</b>	<b>TIBS</b>	<b>TRAP/TADIXS</b>
o TACTICAL	o THEATER	o GLOBAL
o TARGETING	o TRACKING	o DETECTION/CUEING
o USMTF (8-BIT ALPHA NUMERIC)	o 70-BIT WORDS	o 256 BIT WORDS
o 5 SOURCES	o TAILORABLE	o TAC ELINT
	o 10 SOURCES	o FIXED NETS



CGCONS2



# CTT-H AND SUCCESS RADIO



## CTT-H

## SUCCESS

### o COMPATIBLE

- BAUD RATES
- PROTOCOL
- FORMATS
- CRYPTO

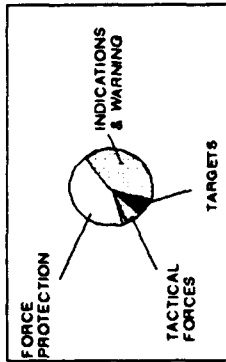
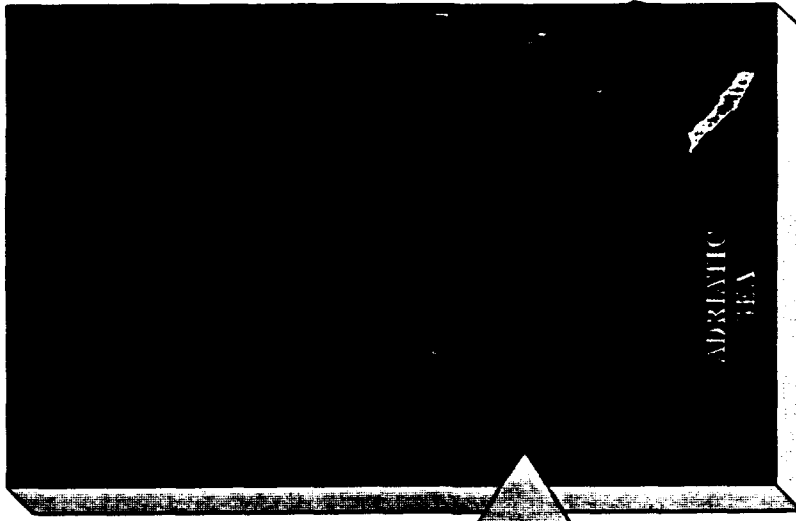
### o DATA DISTRIBUTION

- COMINT
- ELINT
- IMAGERY
- ELINT
- IMAGERY

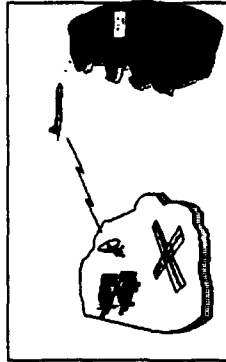
### o OBJECTIVE PROGRAMS

- JOINT PROGRAM  
(WIDELY FIELDED  
THROUGHOUT BATTLEFIELD  
INCLUDING BDE/BN)
- PRIMARY TACTICAL  
PROCESSORS FOR  
IMAGERY AND ELINT  
(EPDS/IPDS)

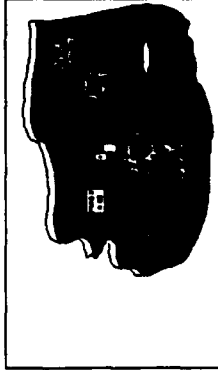
# COMMANDER'S ESTIMATE



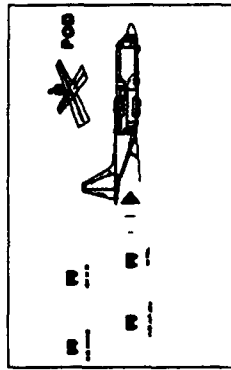
**WHAT KINDS OF  
INTEL NEEDED?  
...REQUIREMENTS?**



**WHAT CAN BE  
COLLECTED  
REMOTELY...  
"STANDOFF"?**



**WHAT MUST  
ACCOMPANY  
FORCE?  
✓ ACCESS  
✓ RESPONSIVENESS**

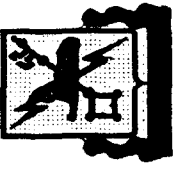


**HOW PACKAGED...  
...SEQUENCED?**

"The rapid introduction of U.S. Forces requires accurate, detailed, continuous and timely intelligence, especially during the critical early deployment decision windows."

FM 100-5

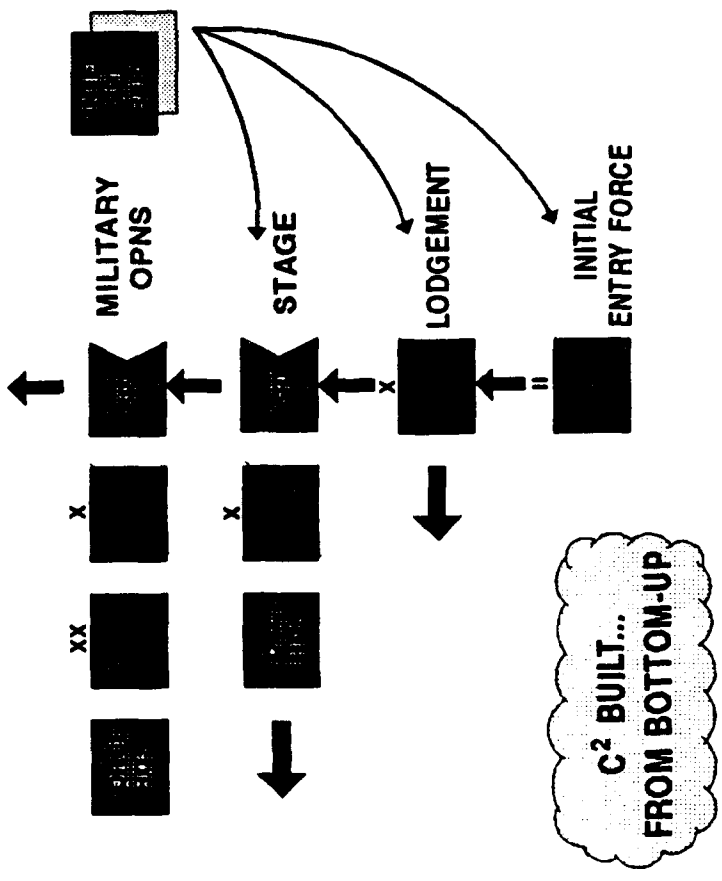
CGC0N24



# FORCE PROJECTION - TACTICAL TAILORING -



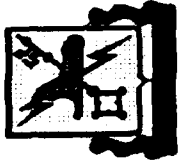
## FORCE PROJECTION: TACTICAL TAILORING



## INTELLIGENCE IMPERATIVES

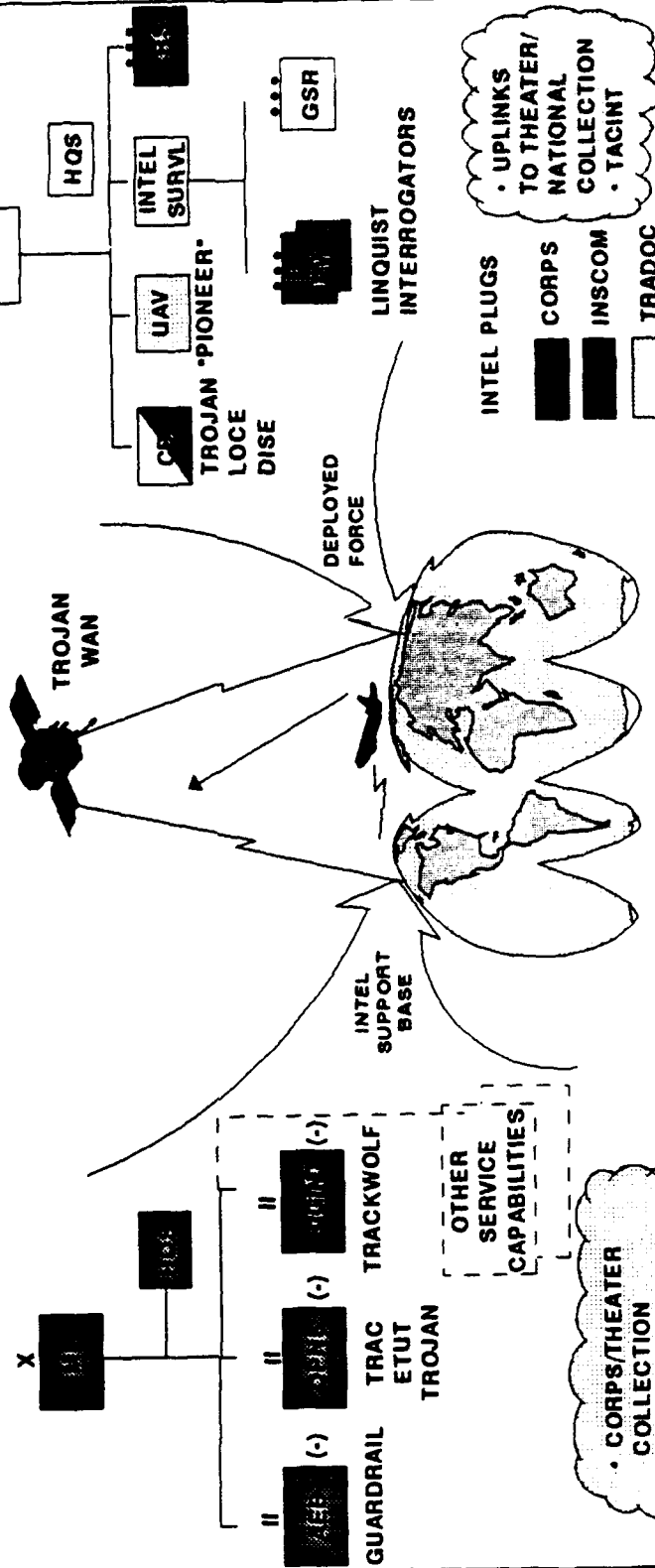
- JOINT/COMBINED INTEL OPERATION
- "SKIP ECHELON" INTEL SUPPORT...REACH OUT TO COMMANDER DOING THE WORK
- COMMON COMMUNICATIONS & INTEL PROCESSING CAPABILITY AT EVERY ECHELON
- "PUSH" SYSTEM FOR INTEL INITIALLY
- CRITICAL IMPORTANCE OF HUMINT

# FORCE PROJECTION - TAILORED MI STRUCTURE -



ARMY MI BRIGADE TASK  
FORCE STANDOFF

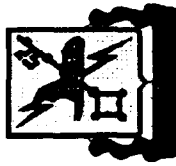
MI BN TASK FORCE  
WITH DEPLOYED US DIVISION



CCCON27

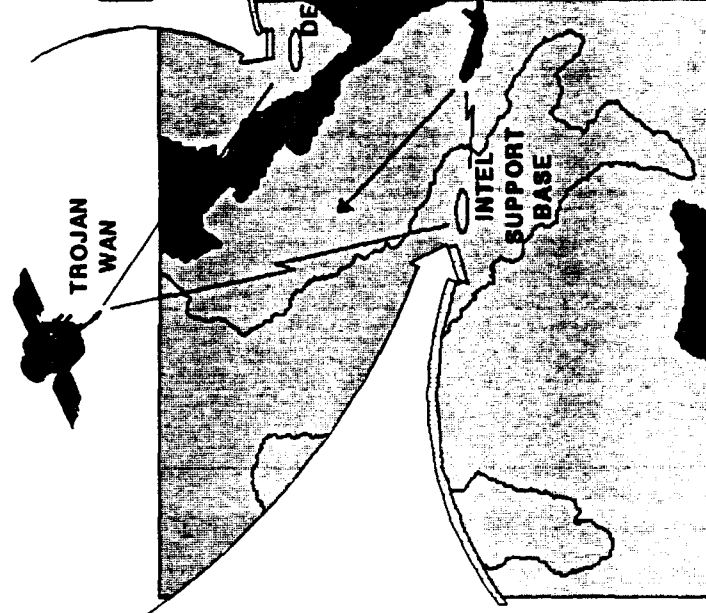
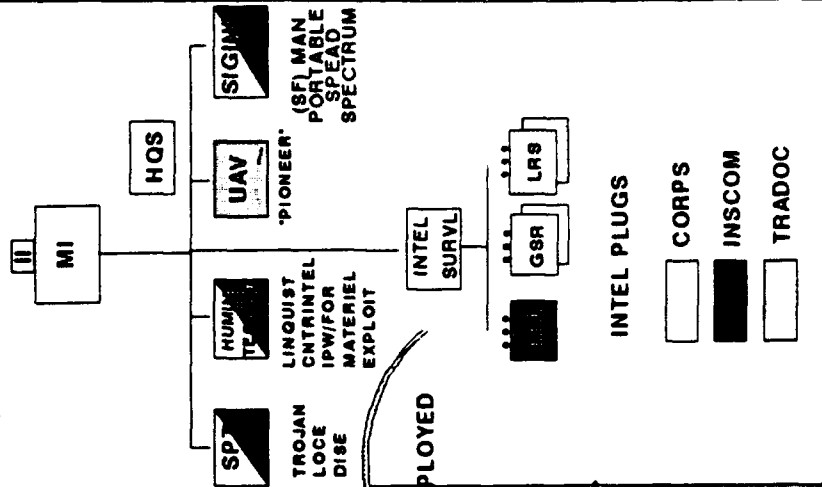
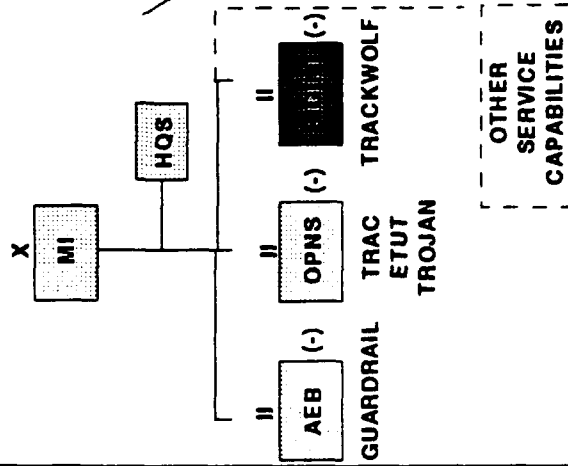


# FORCE PROJECTION - TAILORED MI STRUCTURE -



ARMY MI BRIGADE TASK  
FORCE STANDOFF

MI BN TASK FORCE  
WITH DEPLOYED US DIVISION

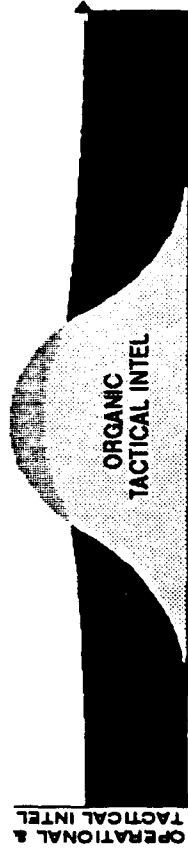


CGCON25

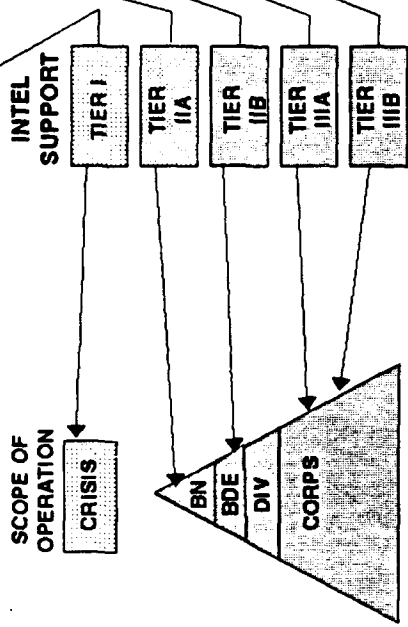


# FORCE PROJECTION

- MI FORCE EMPLOYMENT CONCEPT -

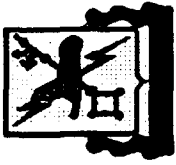


INTEL SUPPORT TAILORED TO DEPLOYMENT SEQUENCE, THREAT, MISSION, AND SCOPE/DURATION OF COMMITMENT



"Key intelligence personnel and equipment must arrive in theater early. Combat commanders... should determine the availability of infrastructure, such as roads and railroads, ports and airfield...etc."  
FM 100-5

CGCON28



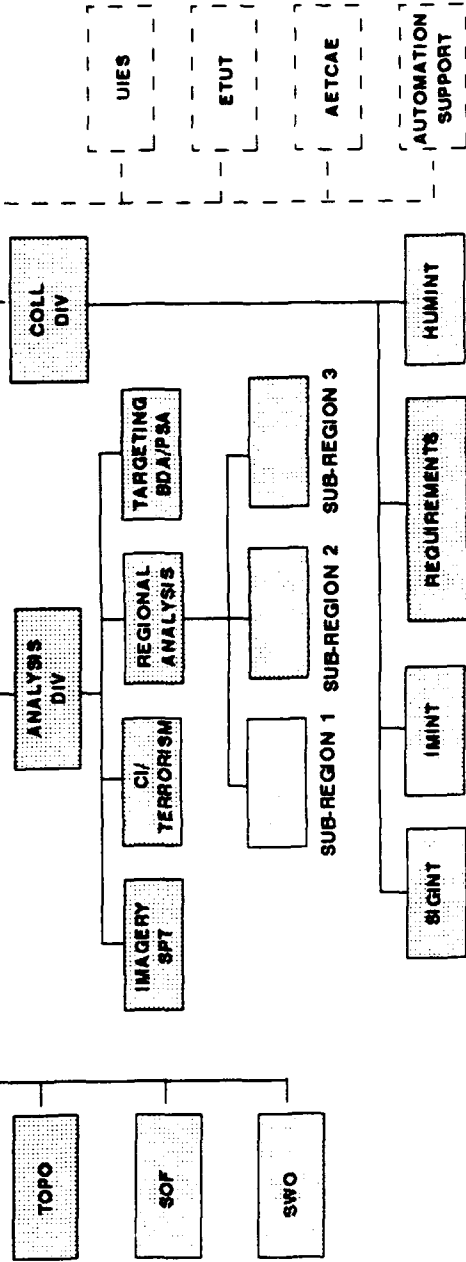
# FORCE PROJECTION - TIER I INTELLIGENCE -



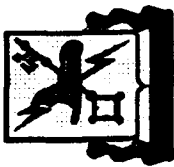
SUPPORT  
RELATIONSHIP

TIER I  
BASELINE

HQ



CGCON29



# FORCE PROJECTION - TIER II INTELLIGENCE -



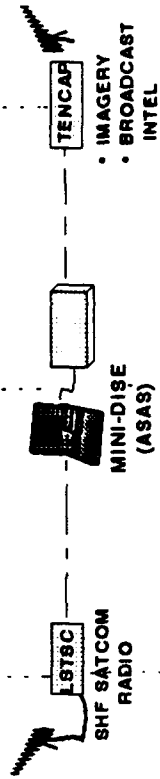
**TIER I  
BASELINE**



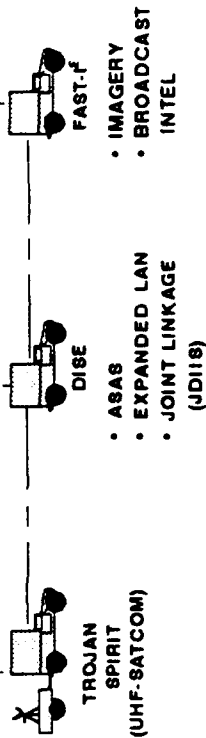
SUPPORT  
RELATIONSHIP

**TIER II  
DEPLOYABLE  
ADP/COMMS  
& DOWNLINKS**

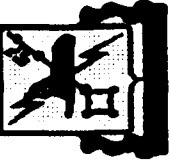
**A. MANPORTABLE  
PACKAGES**



**B. ROBUST  
PACKAGES**



CGCON30



# FORCE PROJECTION - TIER III INTELLIGENCE -



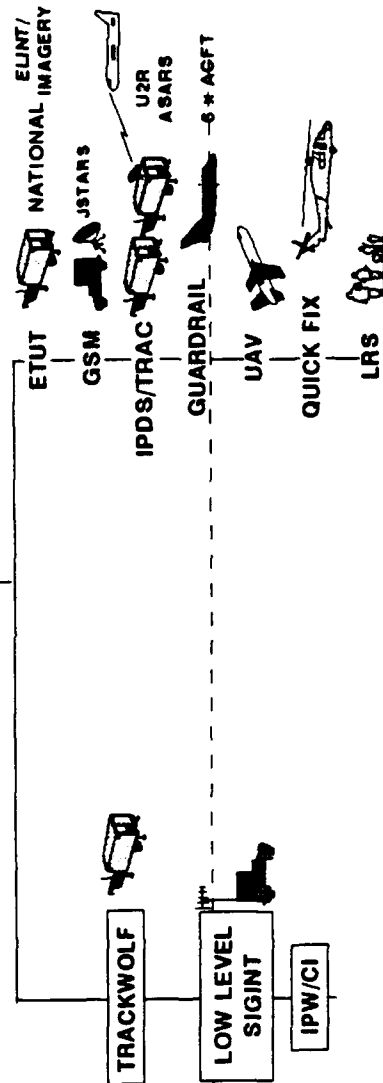
**TIER I**  
BASELINE

**TIER II**  
DEPLOYABLE  
ADP/COMMS  
& DOWNLINKS

**TIER III**  
MODULAR  
PACKAGES

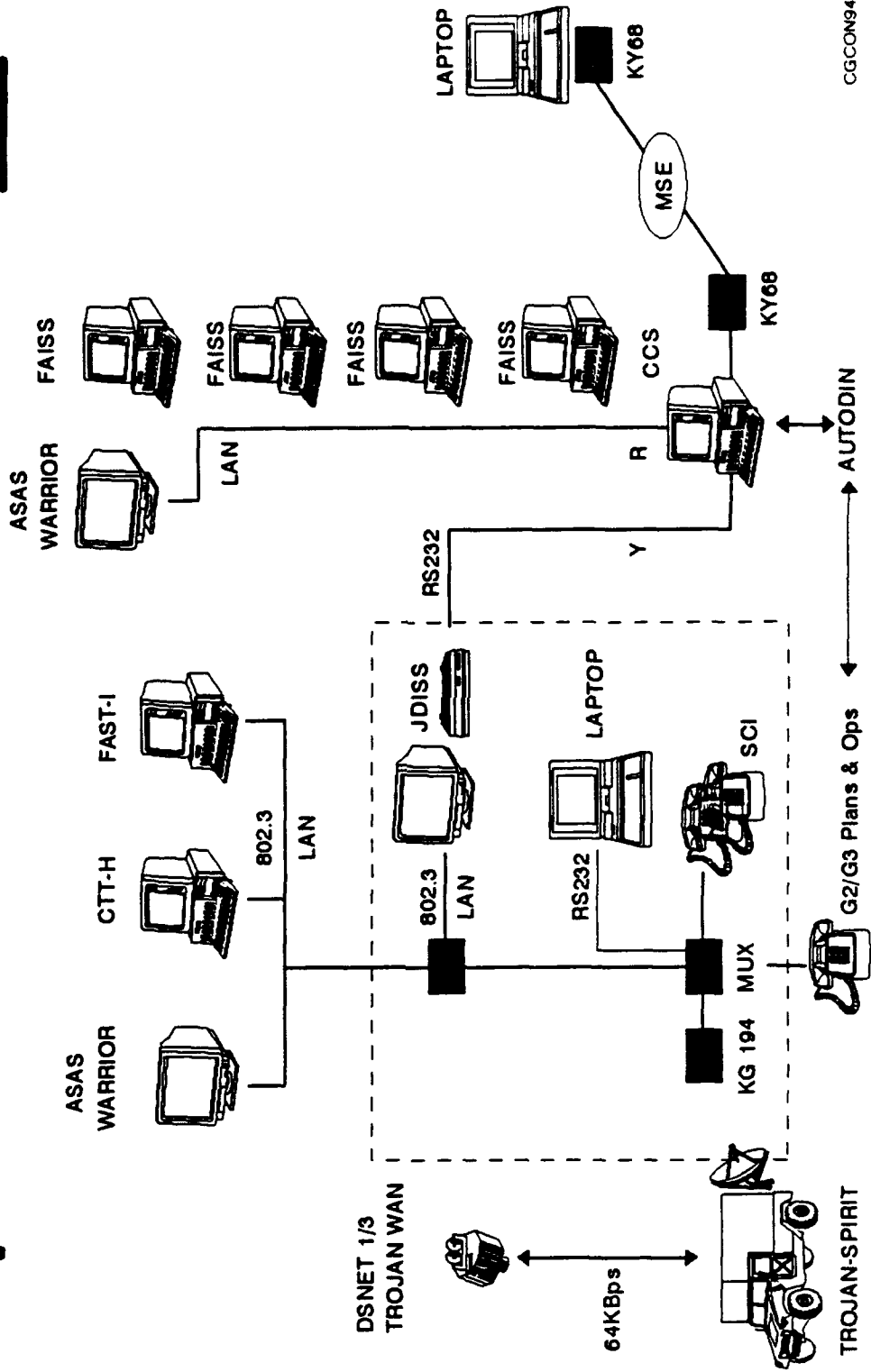
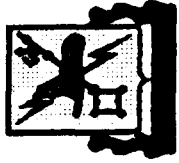
A. REMOTE  
COLLECTION  
(SPT BASE)

B. DEPLOYED

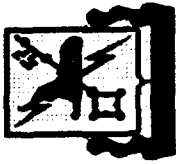


CGCON31

# ARFOR Forward



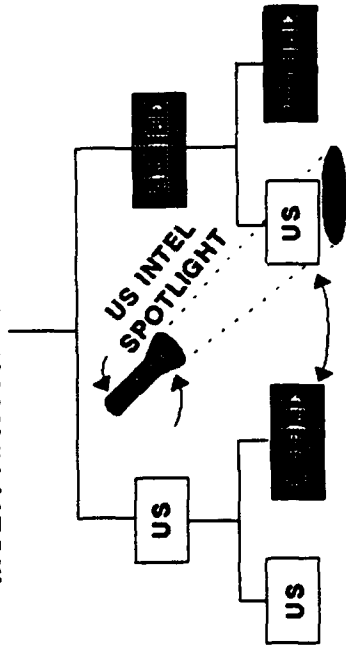
CGCON94



# FORCE PROJECTION - COMBINED ENVIRONMENT -



## MULTI-NATIONAL FORMATIONS



"For operational purposes, commanders arrange for the rapid dissemination of military intelligence and the use of available intelligence assets by all partners."  
FM 100-5

### THE PROBLEM

- ☐ HOW TO GET COMMON PICTURE...
- ☐ HOW TO RECONCILE LOPSIDED CAPABILITIES
- ☐ WHAT CAN ALLIES BRING TO THE TABLE

"It also necessitates establishing an intelligence network with dedicated communications and liaison officers to link various headquarters."  
FM 100-5

CGCON32



# FORCE PROJECTION - COMBINED ENVIRONMENT -



LOCE PROVIDES  
BASELINE

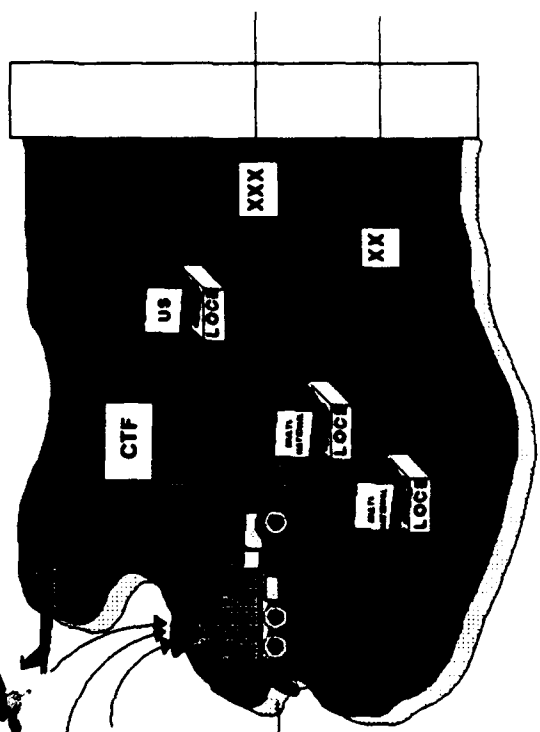


US NATIONAL  
DATA BASES  
✓ GROUND  
✓ AIR  
✓ MISSILE  
✓ NAVAL

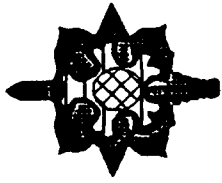
THEATER  
INTEL FEED/  
"BROADCASTS"

EACH UNIT WORK  
STATION CONTRIBUTES  
TO COMMON PICTURE

EACH BENEFITS FROM  
U.S. FEED

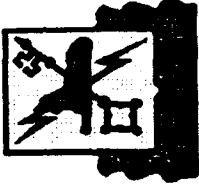


ISSUES:  
□ WRITE AUTHORITY  
□ RELEASABILITY





# MI STRATEGY TO SUPPORT FORCE PROJECTION

-CONCLUSIONS-



 MI IS IN THE MIDST OF GREAT CHANGE  
\* ACROSS ALL DOTMLS

 FM 100-5 IS OUR GUIDE  
\* COMMANDER DRIVES INTELLIGENCE  
\* FUTURE IS FORCE PROJECTION  
- SYNCHRONIZATION  
- SPLIT BASE  
- TACTICAL TAILORING  
- BROADCAST INTELLIGENCE  
\* EMPLOY EARLY AND SHAPE MISSION

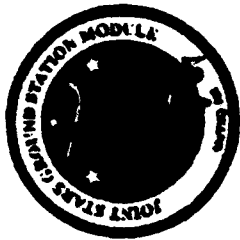
 JOINT AND COALITION ENVIRONMENT

CGCON34

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# JOINT STARS

Ground Station Modules



**IEW**

PROGRAM EXECUTIVE OFFICE

## Joint Surveillance Target Attack Radar System



# **BATTLEFIELD SURVEILLANCE**

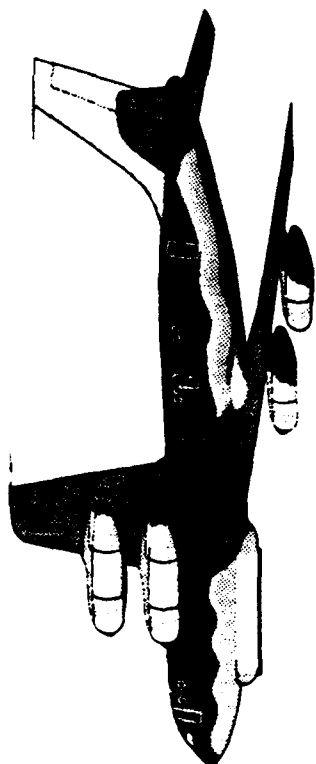
## **Lessons Learned From NTC**

- 95% correlation between effectiveness of reconnaissance and success of the attack
- A direct relationship between the effectiveness of the security screen (counterreconnaissance battle) and the success of the defense

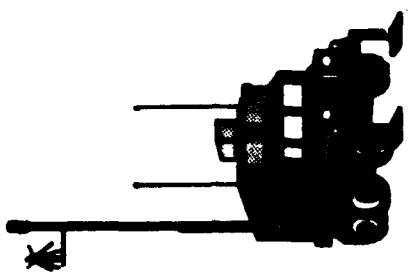
- "A SMALLER FORCE: THE RIGHT FORCE FOR THE TIMES... A FORCE THAT STOPS THE ENEMY QUICKLY - EXISTING FORCES MUST BE CHANGED ... THE REAL PAYOFF WILL COME FROM HIGH TECH RESPONSES"

- "IN SUM THE REQUIREMENT TO HALT REGIONAL INVASIONS EARLY IS CRUCIAL ... WE MUST BE ABLE TO DETECT THE MAIN CONCENTRATIONS OF THE ENEMY FORCE, PROCESS AND ANALYZE THE INFORMATION, THEN PASS IT TO THE 'SHOOTERS' BEFORE IT BECOMES OBSOLETE."

**LES ASPIN, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE  
16 JUNE 1993**

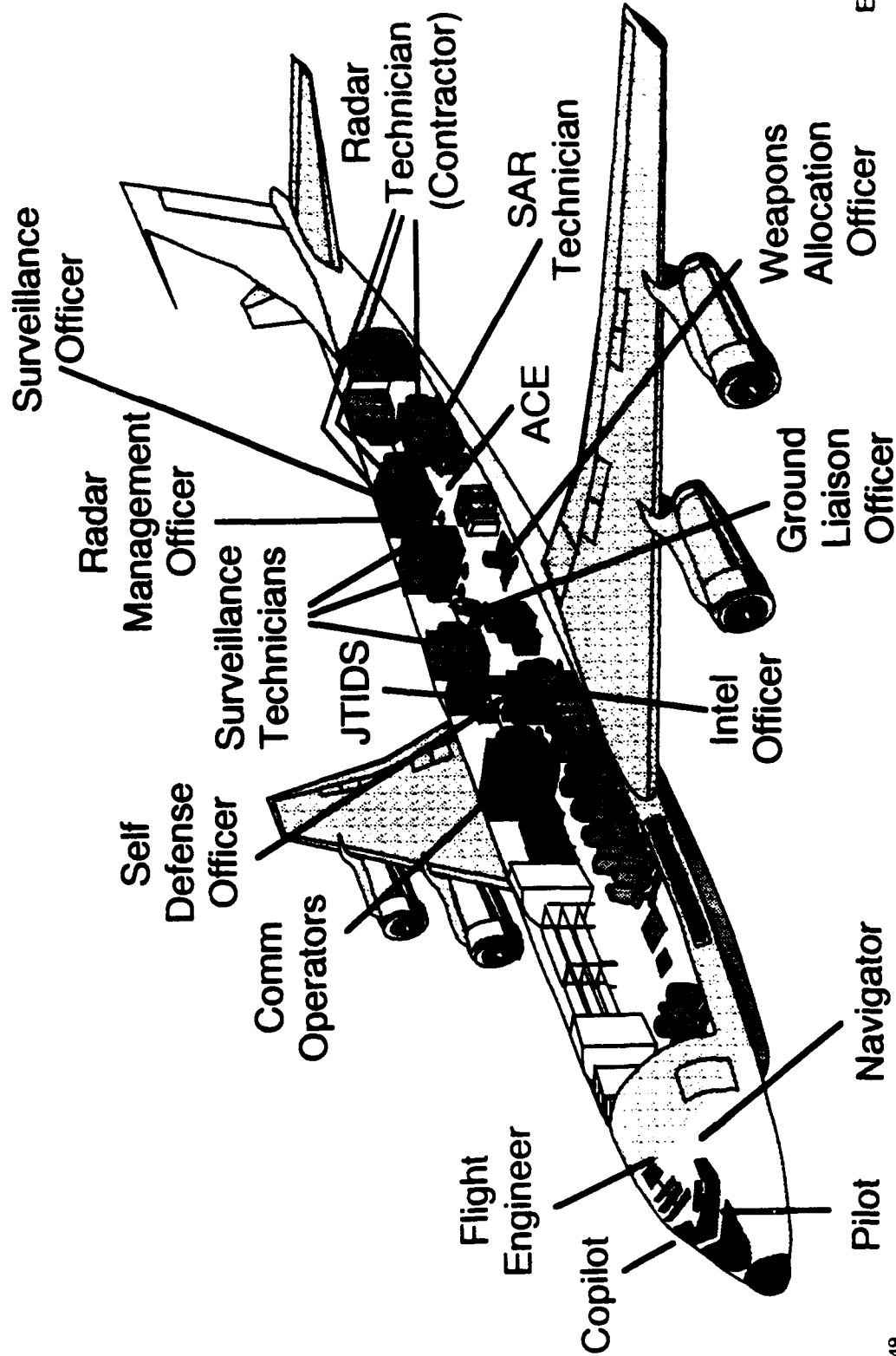


# Joint STARS

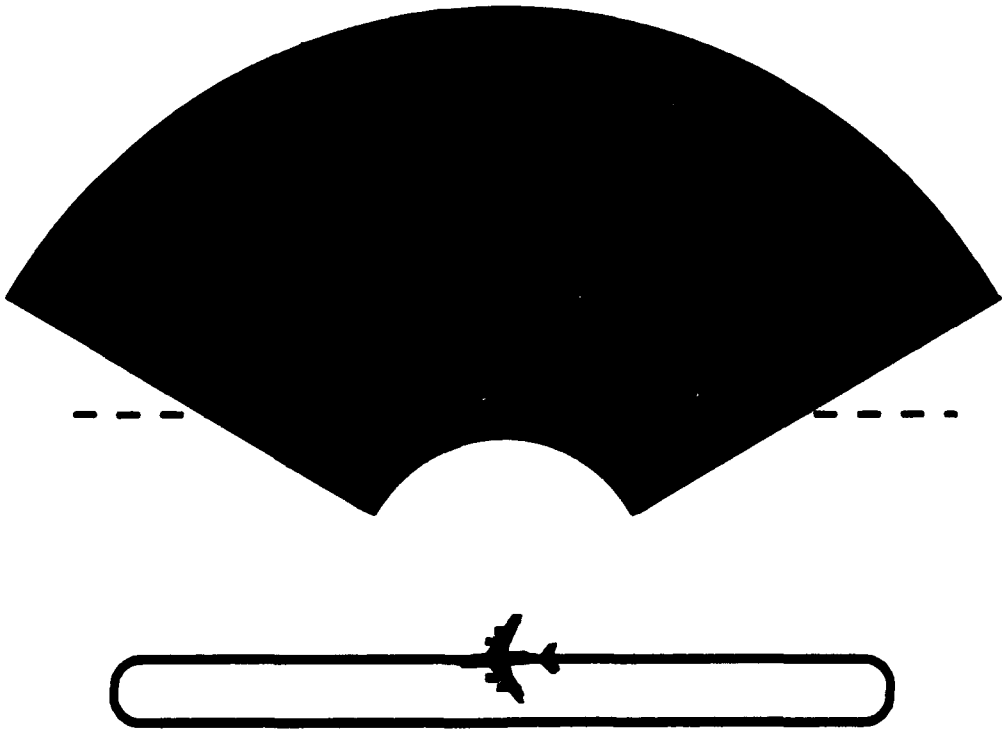


ESD 92-050

# CREW POSITIONS

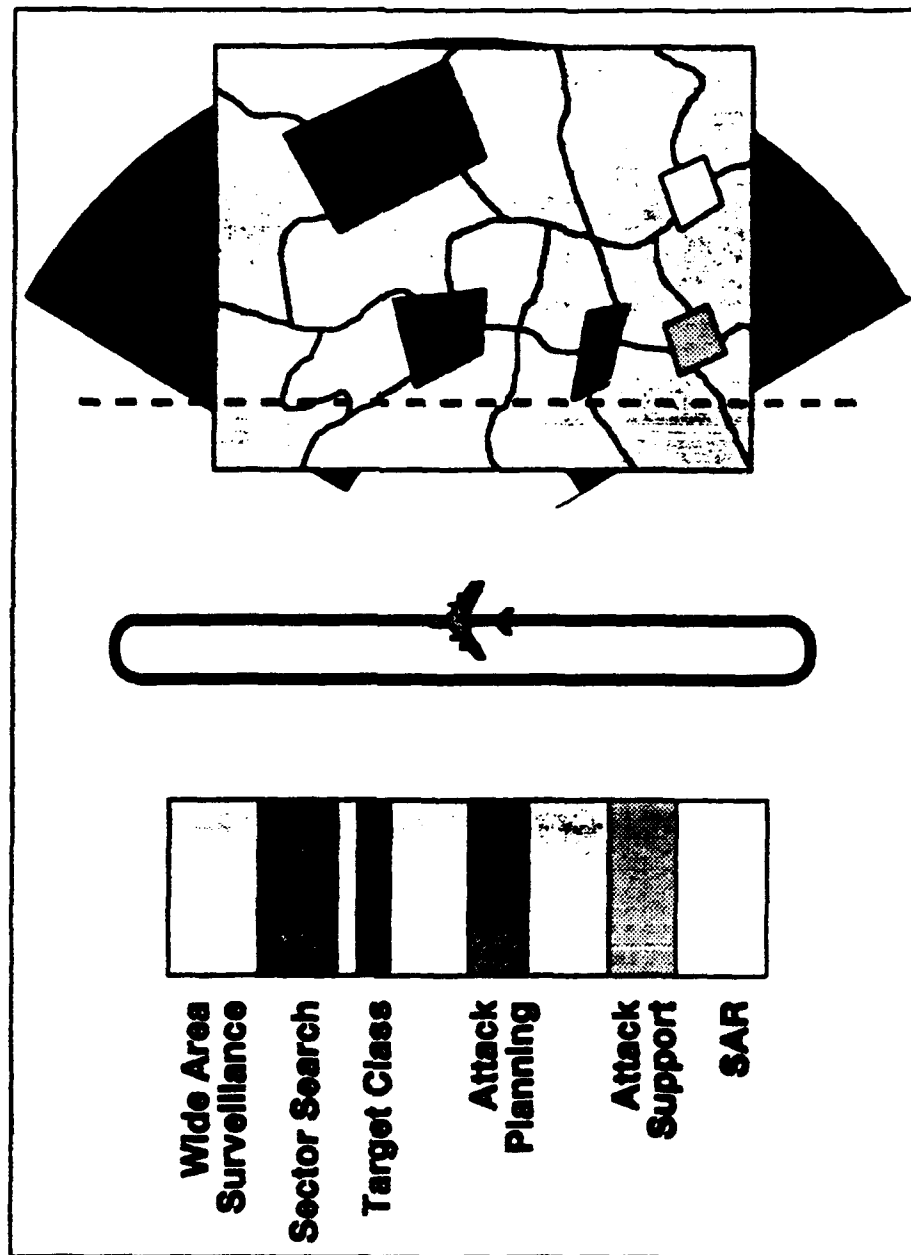


# RADAR COVERAGE



ESD 92-050

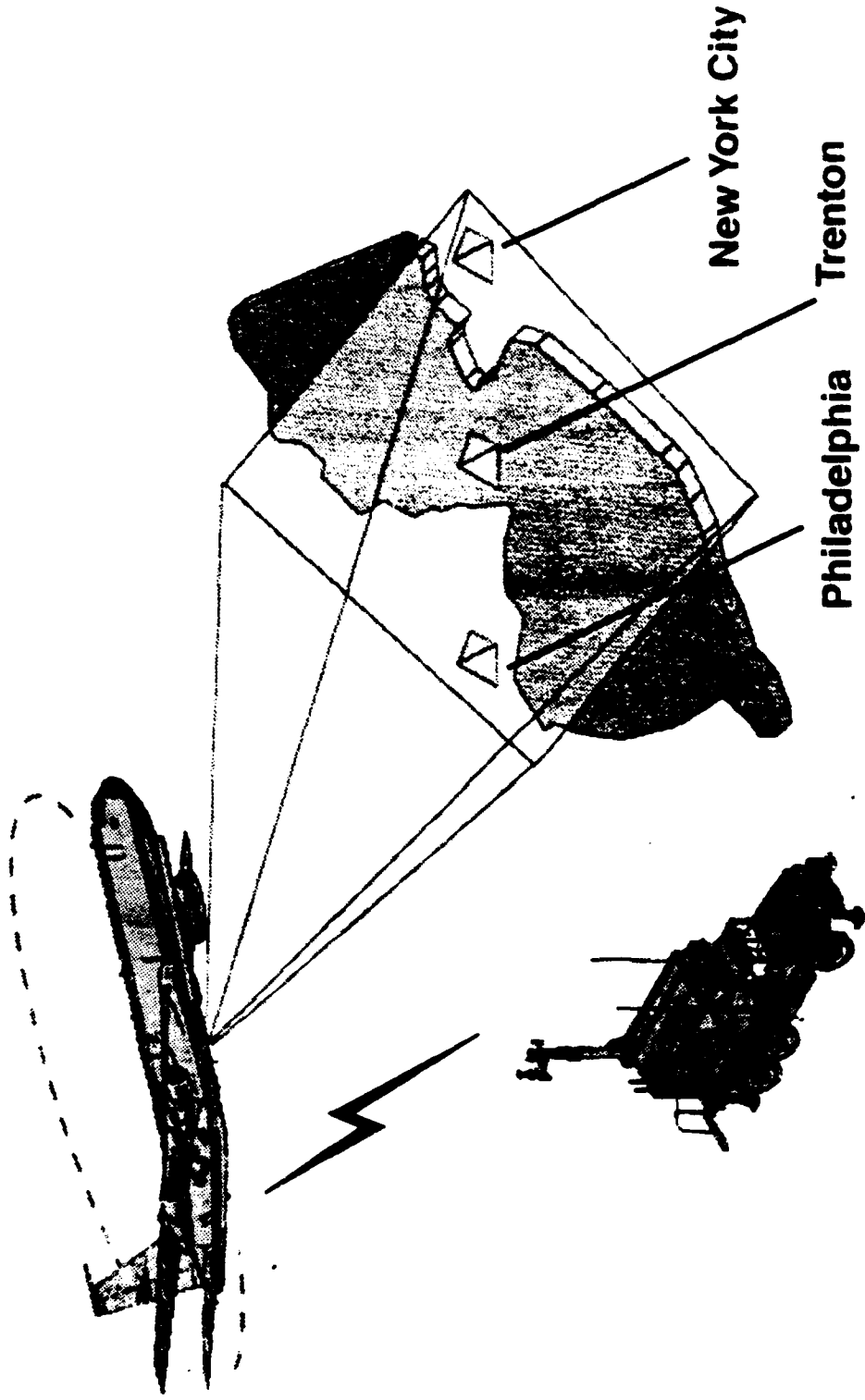
# RADAR OPERATION



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# JOINT STARS

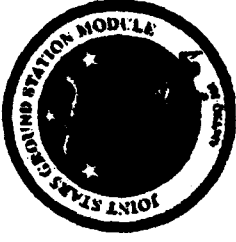
Ground Reference Coverage Area  
(GRCA)



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# JOINT STARS

Joint STARS System



## The Army Developing Ground Station Modules (GSMs):



**Block 1 Medium**

- 5 Ton Mounted
- Simultaneous Multi-Sensor Operations



**Block 1 Heavy**

- Bradley Variant
- Simultaneous Multi-Sensor Operations



**Block 1 Light**

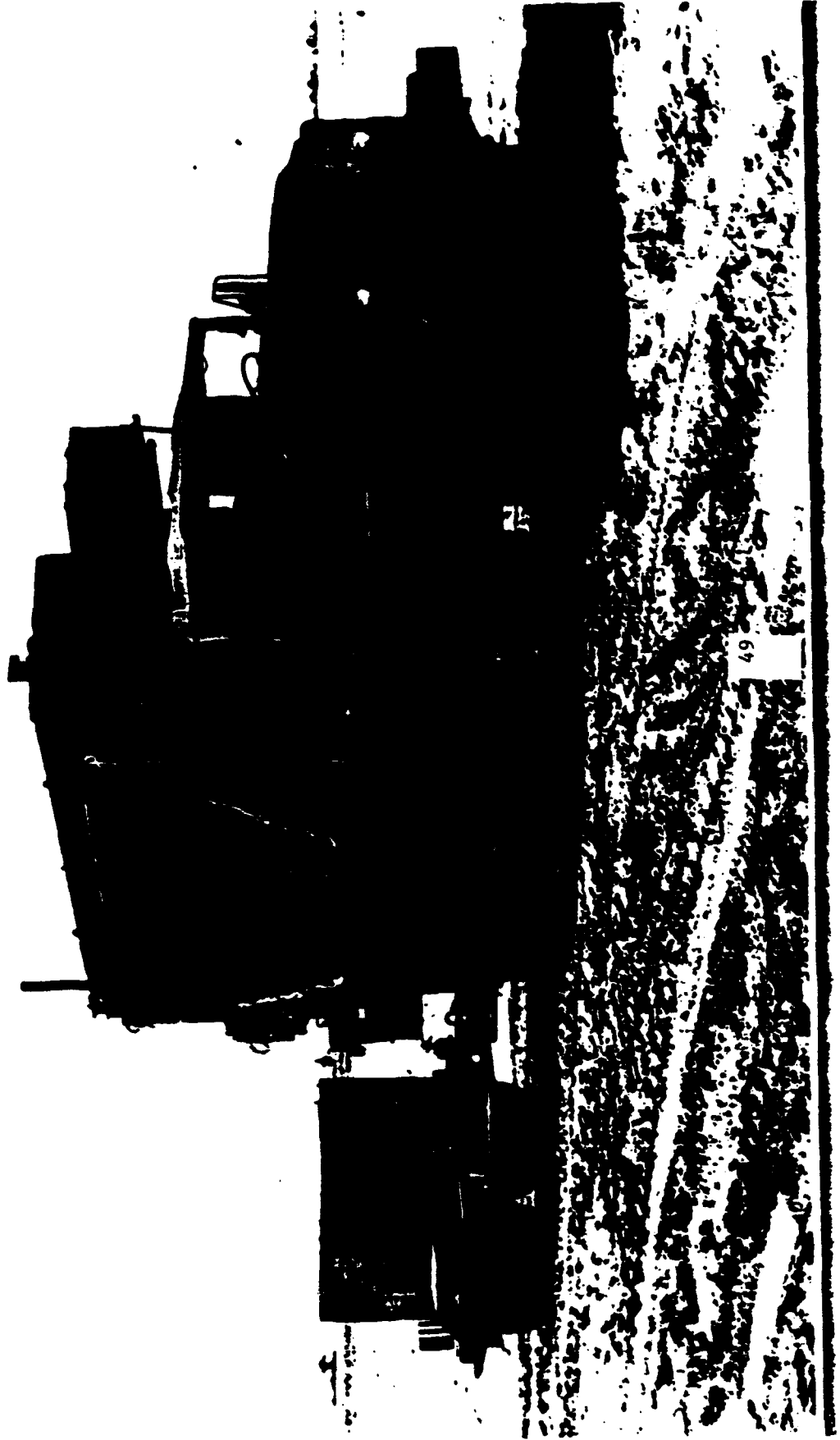
- HMMWV Mounted
- Simultaneous Multi-Sensor Operations

## Joint STARS Has Both Airborne and Ground Components:

- Air Force Developing
  - E-8 Aircraft
  - Multi-Mode Radar
  - Required C2 Systems
  - Self-Defense Suite
  - Surveillance Control Data Link



**Block I GSM**





50



# System Features



- **Multi-Sensor Operation**
  - MTI/SAR Radar
  - UAV Imagery
  - SIGINT via Commander's Tactical Terminal
- **UHF SATCOM for C<sup>2</sup> On-the-Move**
- **Remote Display System for Detached Operations**
- **Universal I/O Processor**
  - Permits virtually unlimited interface with sensors and supporting and supported systems
- **VME Based Open Architecture**
  - Allows upgrades as technology changes
  - Allows reconfiguration as operational needs change
  - Permits use of components from a wide variety of sources

# LGSM



## Major Components

- 2 High performance graphic workstations
- Commander's Tactical Terminal
- Universal I/O Processor
- Surveillance Control Data Link (SCDL)
- Secure telephonerfax
- Color Printer
- Radios
  - PRC-140 SATURN, SATCOM
  - VRC-83 UHF LOS
  - VRC-92A VHF LOS
- Encryption
  - KY-57
  - KY-68

## Connectivity

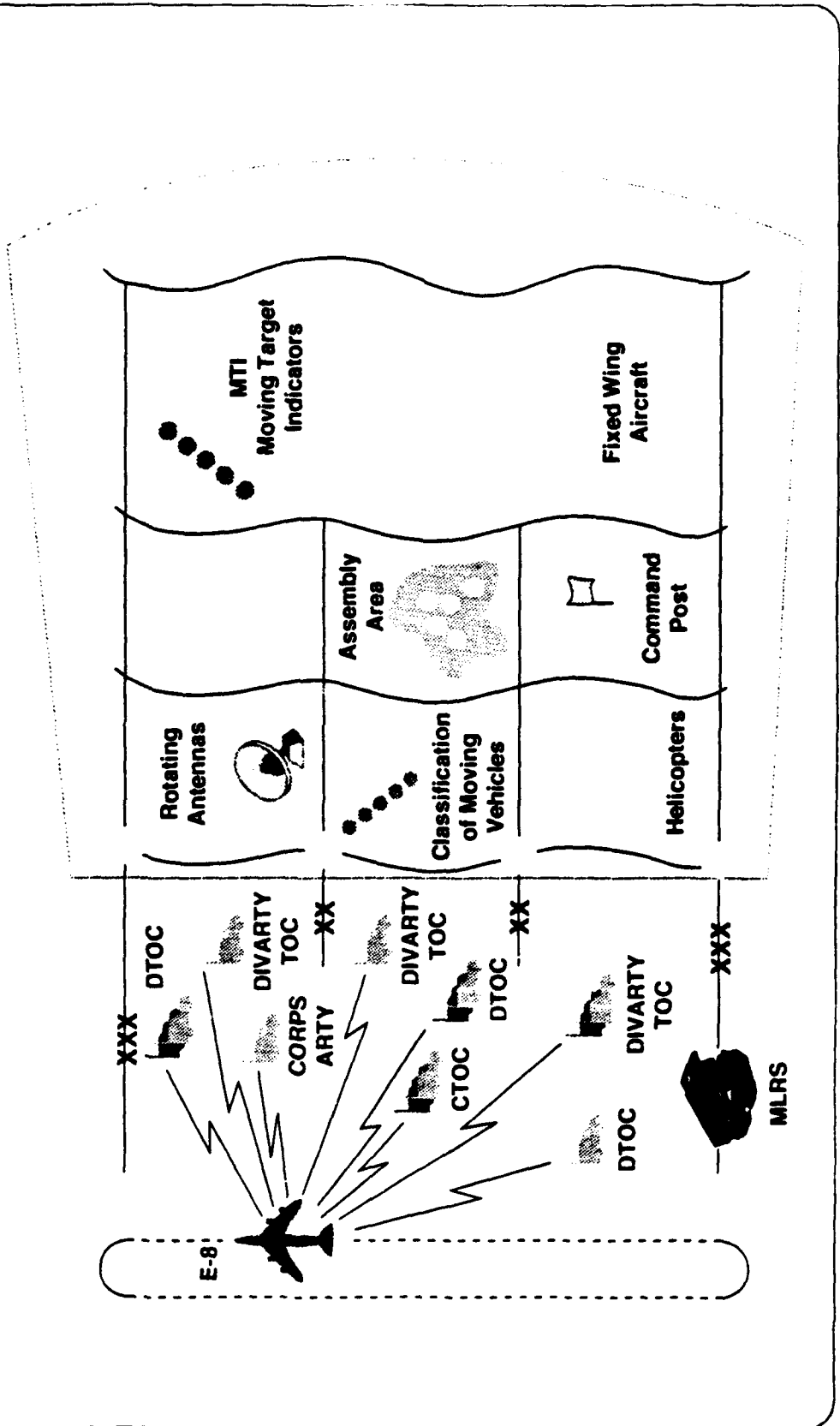
- ATCCS via MSE
- ASAS
- TACFIRE
- TROJAN
- Other GSMS



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# JOINT STARS

## GSM Operations



01 JSTARS 03 07

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## The Commanders' Perspective

*"...from a warfighter's perspective, tactical intelligence was not good. What I got, I had to get myself. It was late and did not give me the chance to exploit. You would have thought that someone would have given me access to J-STARS."*

Lieutenant General Ronald Griffith, US Army  
Commanding General  
1st Armored Division  
(during Desert Storm)

*"At the strategic level, [intelligence] was fine. But we did not get enough tactical intelligence - front-line battle intelligence."*

Lieutenant General William C. Keys, USMC  
Commanding General  
2nd Marine Division  
(during Desert Storm)

*"We will never again want to fight without a Joint STARS kind of system."*

General Merrill A. Mc Peak  
Chief of Staff  
United States Air Force

*"As you know better than I, Joint Stars was an invaluable tool during the Gulf Crisis. Considering the tough environment for developing and expansion of projects, I genuinely hope that the upcoming acquisition board and oversight council will support the continuation of the J-STARS project."*

Major General John Stewart, Jr.  
Deputy Chief of Staff for Intelligence  
United States Army, Europe  
(former ARCENT G-2 during Desert Storm)

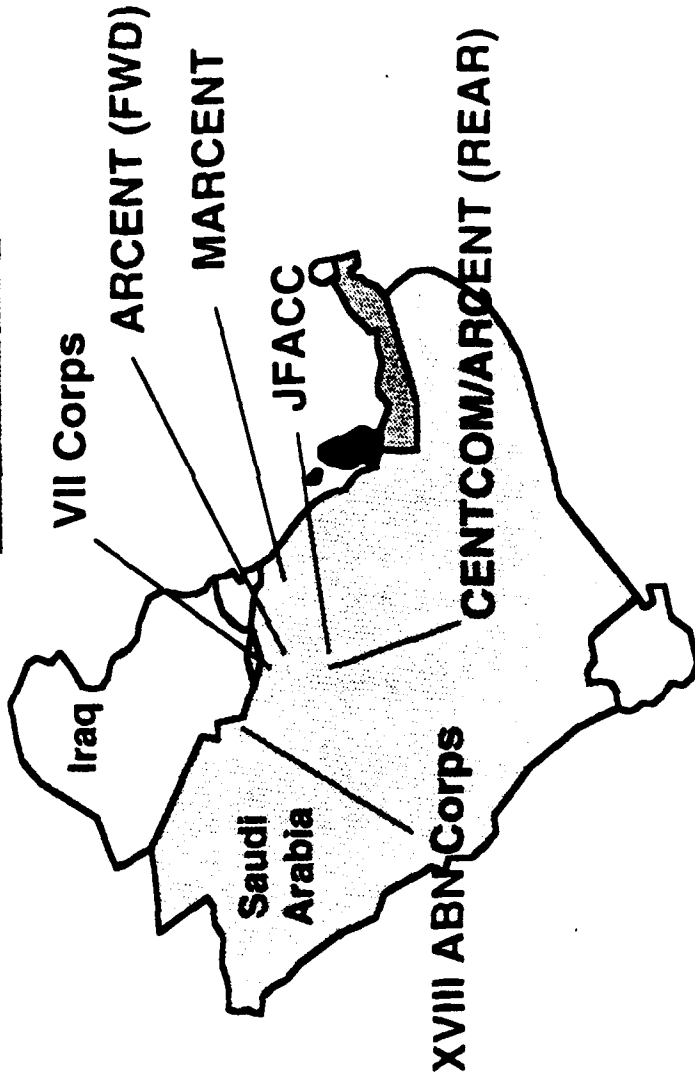
# Ground Station Modules

**Who did not have GSMS**

*The maneuvering units*

- 82nd Abn Div
- 101st Abn Div (AASLT)
- 1st Inf Div (Mech)
- 24th Inf Div (Mech)
- 1st Armd Div
- 3rd Armd Div
- 1st Cav Div
- Tiger Bde
- 2d Armd Cav Regt
- 3d Armd Cav Regt
- 11th Avn Bde
- 12th Avn Bde
- 18th Avn Bde
- SOF

**Who had GSMS**



## Impact

- No real-time actionable intelligence to the fighting units
- Actions tied to processed intelligence from higher headquarters (has corps commander's focus)
- Extended reaction time from sensors to shooters

# Why 24 IGSMs?

## CONTINGENCY CORPS REQUIREMENT

2 per EAC	=	2
6 per Corps	=	6
5 per Div	=	15
1 per ACR	=	1
Total	=	24

### IRAN

- Protects vulnerable early entry forces. Reduces casualties.
- Provides target acquisition to strike enemy deep, but also supports close artillery target acquisition.
- Provides commanders with electronic binoculars of entire battlefield. (180KM x 160KM)
- GSM needed at levels where commanders can affect battle.
- Provides real-time, actionable intelligence, day/night all weather limited visibility

### IRAQ

Provides commanders with electronic binoculars of entire battlefield. (180KM x 160KM)

### KUWAIT

- Provides real-time, actionable intelligence, day/night all weather limited visibility

### SAUDI ARABIA

**During DESERT STORM 6 IGSMs were insufficient. 3 IGSMs dedicated to EAC. Only 3 IGSMs directly supported maneuver commanders and then only at Corps level.**

# GSM DISTRIBUTION

Based on Desert Shield/Storm  
Demonstrated Capability

EAC

2 Per  
• Support to Air Force / JTF

XXX


6 Per  
• Support to:  
2 - Tactical Operations Centers  
1 - Analysis Control Element  
1 - Aviation Brigade  
2 - Corps Artillery

XX

5 Per  
• Support to:  
2 - Tactical Operations Centers  
-- Fire Support Element  
-- Analysis Control Element  
3 - Maneuver Brigades

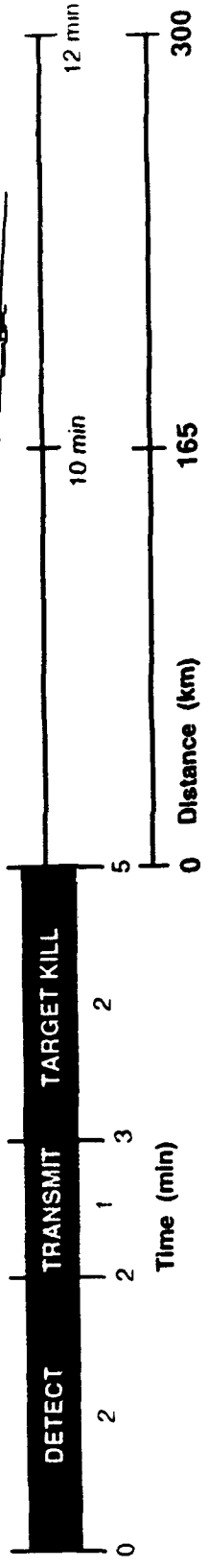
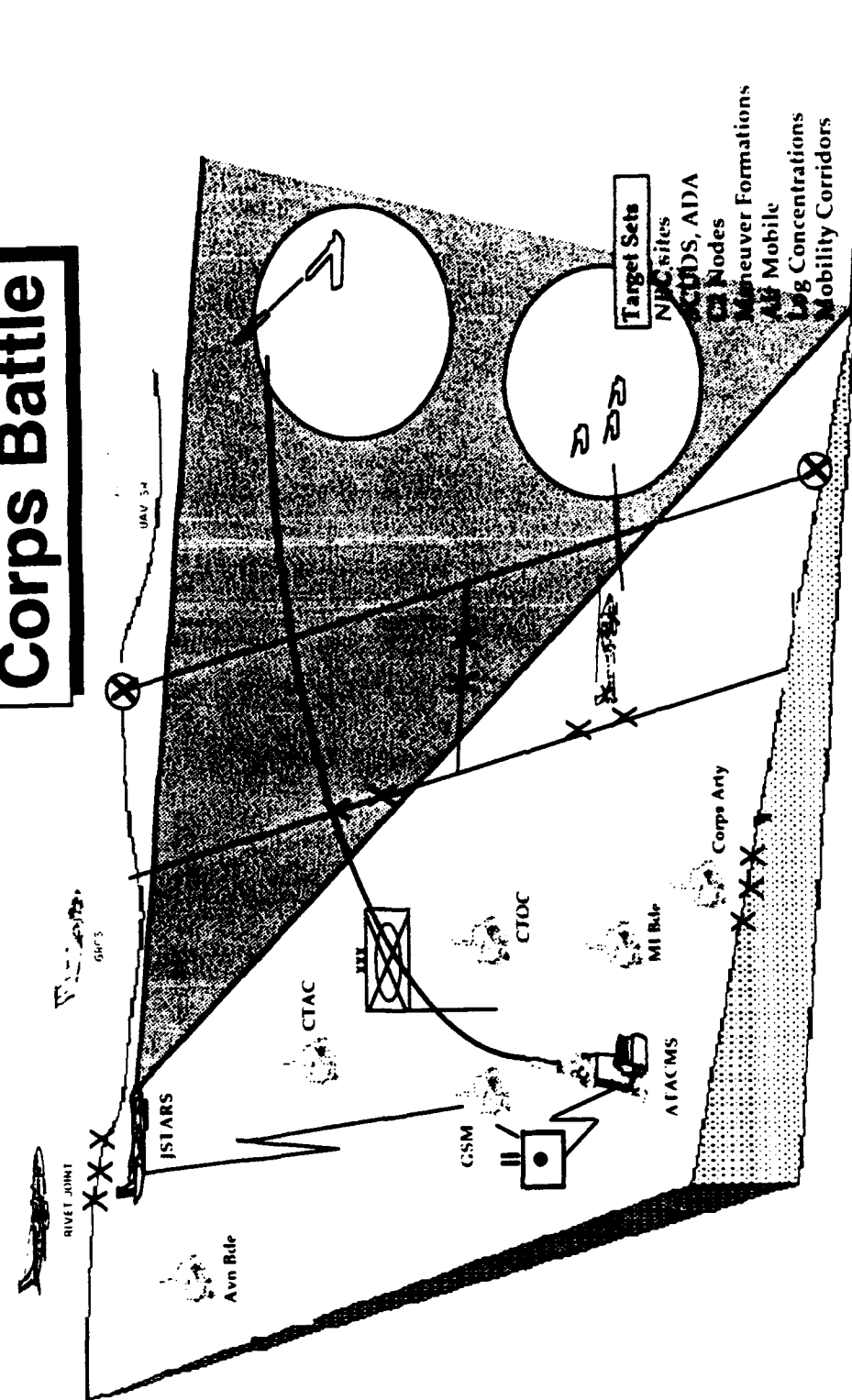
X

1 Per SEP BDE

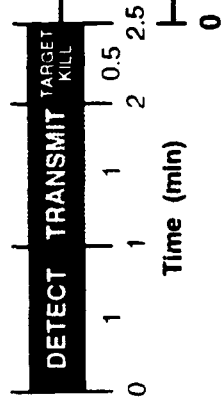
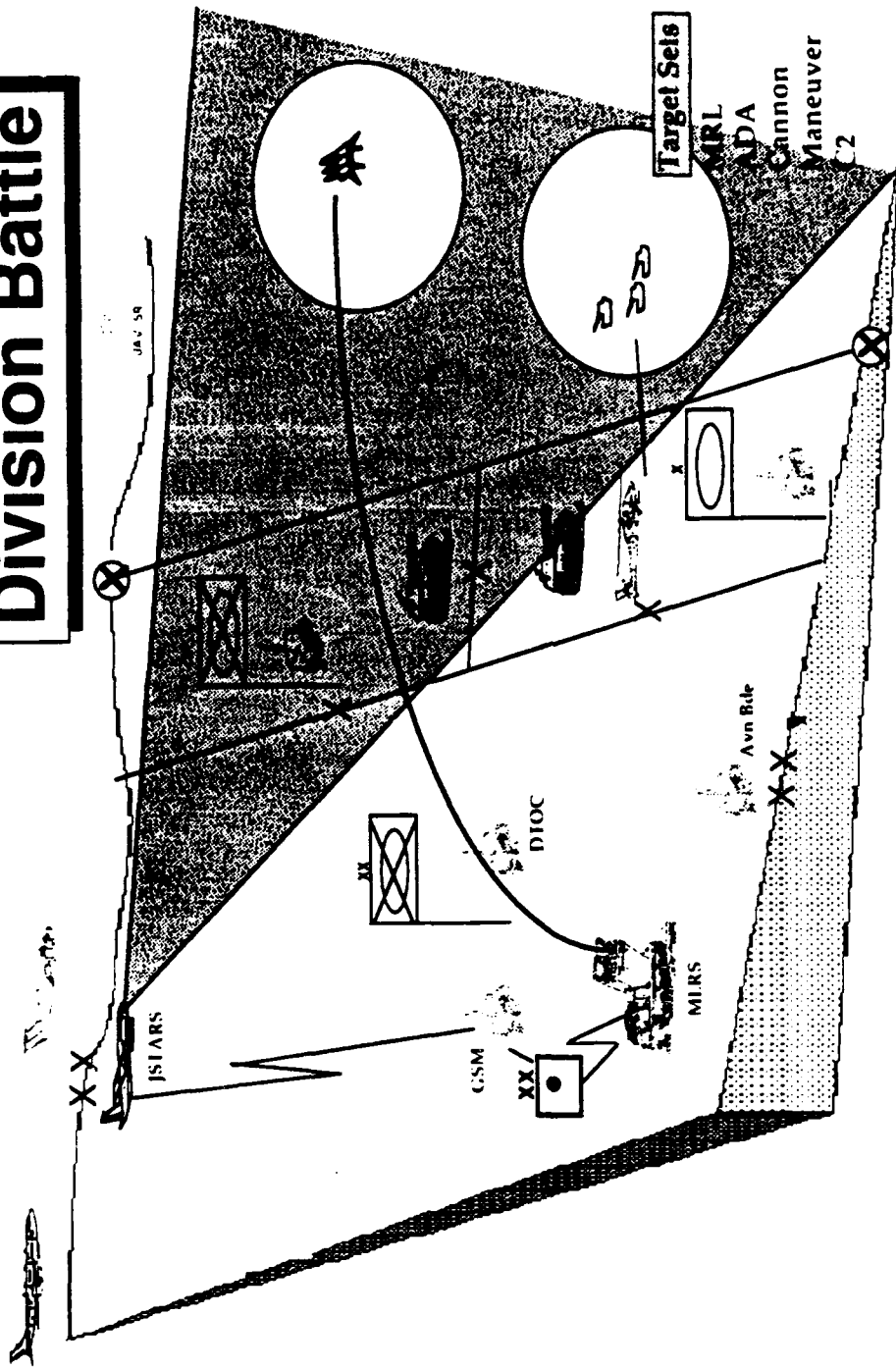
III  


1 Per ACR

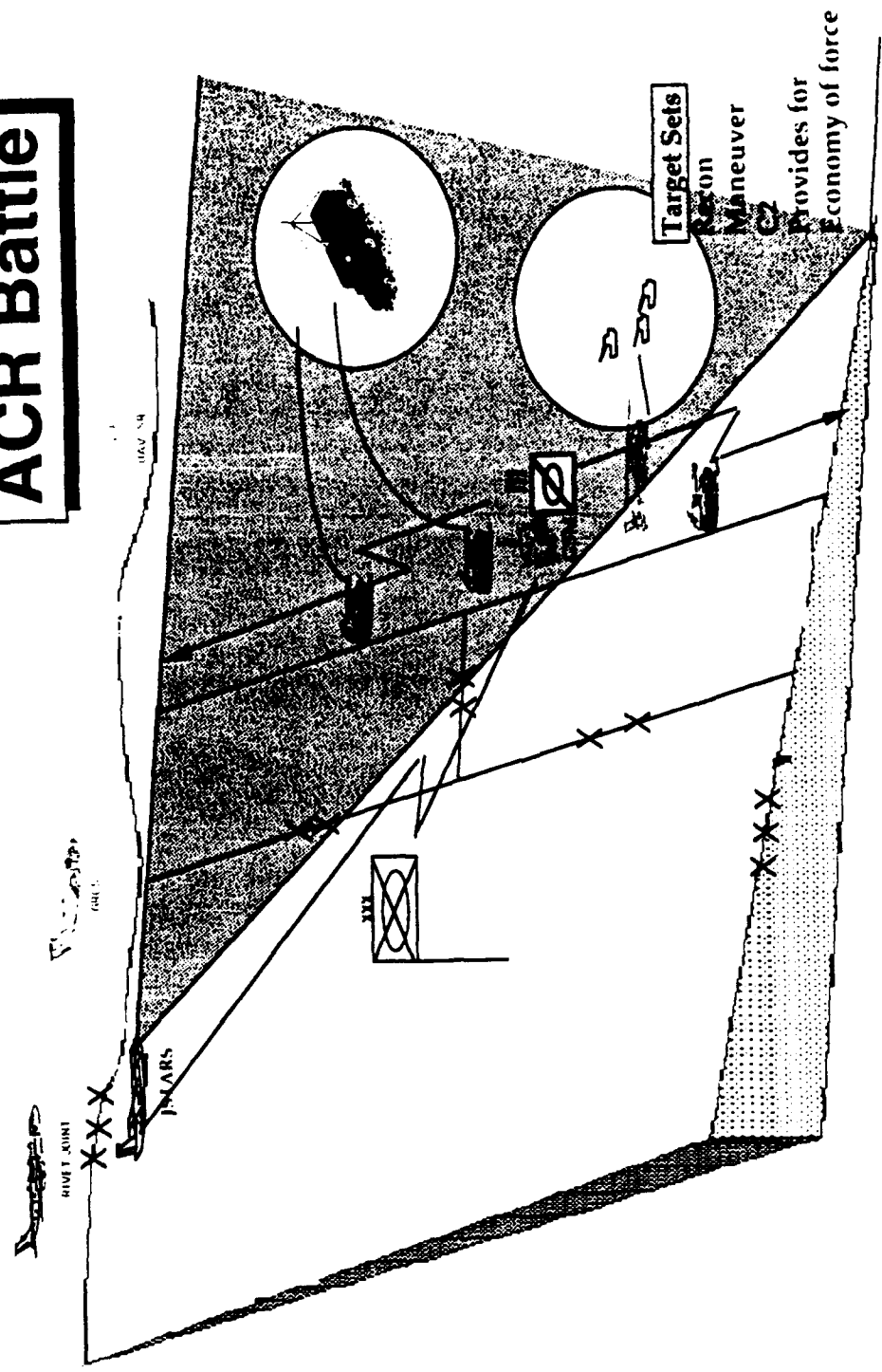
# Corps Battle



# Division Battle



# ACR Battle



DETECT 1  
TRANSMIT 1  
TARGET KILL 0.5

Time (min)

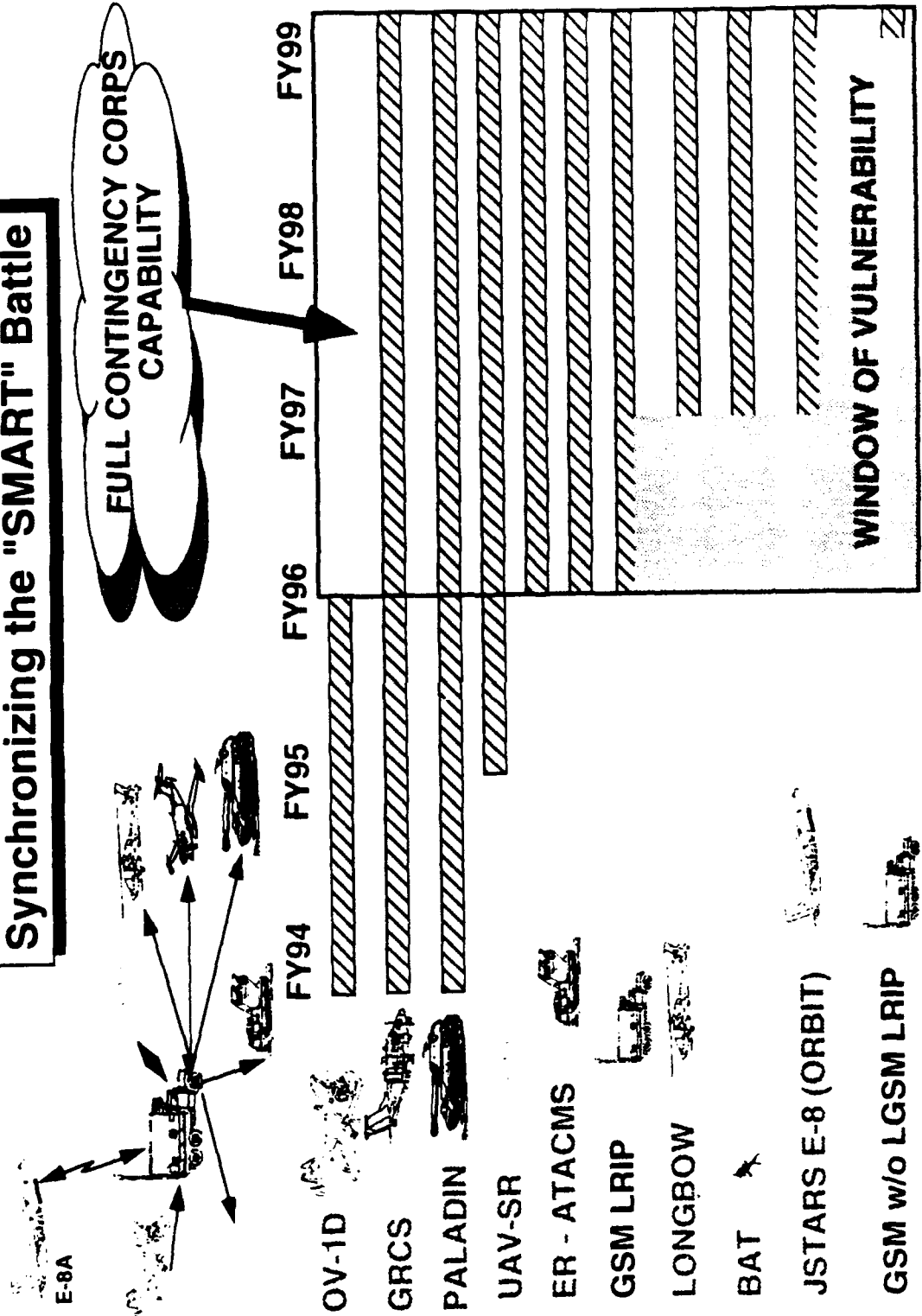
PALADIN (M109A6) 30 KM

3 min

0 Distance (km)

30

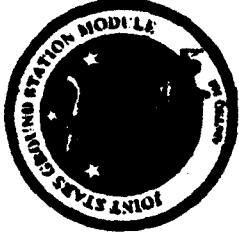
# Synchronizing the "SMART" Battle



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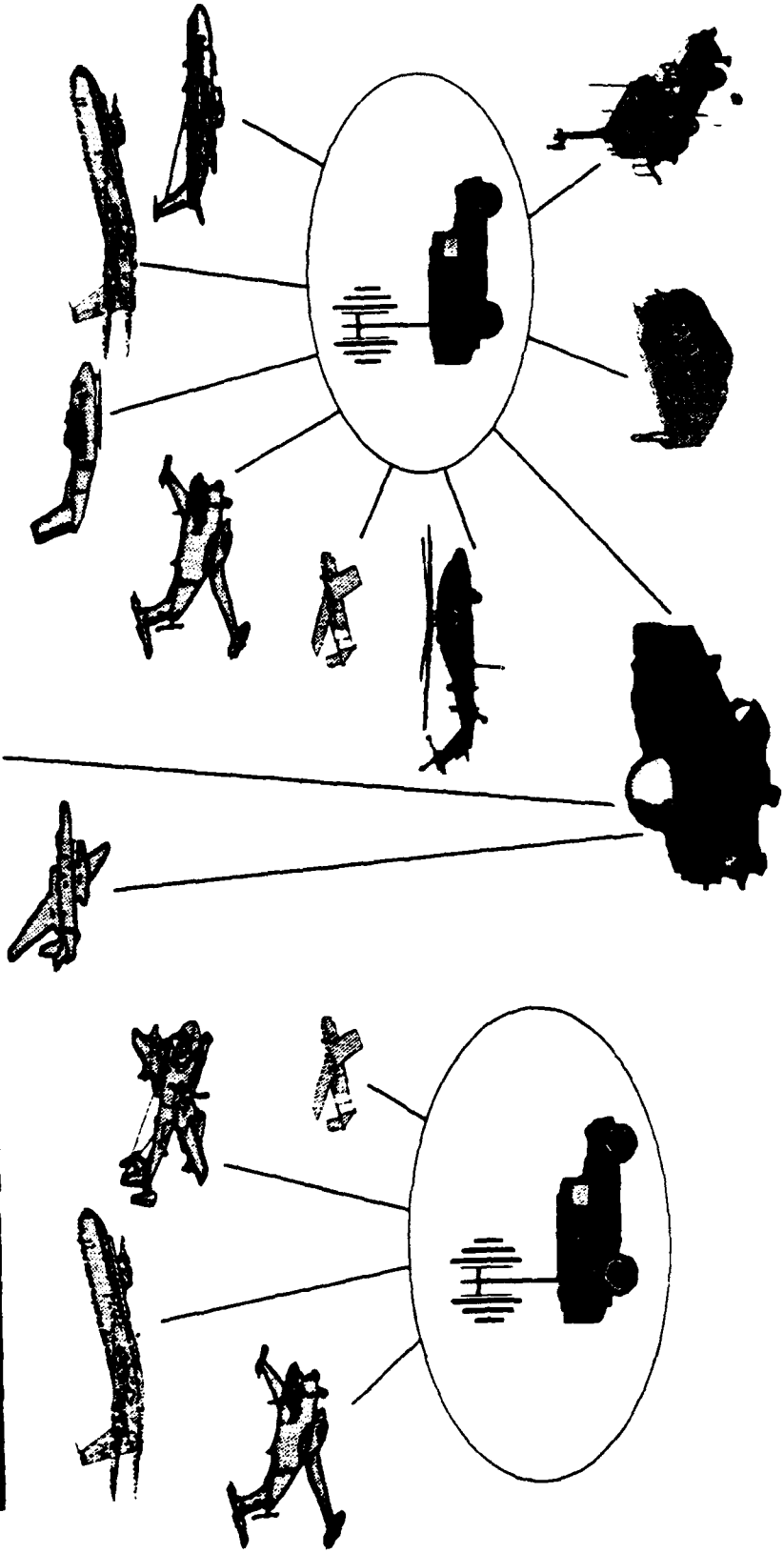
# JOINT STARS

GSM to Common Ground  
Station Module

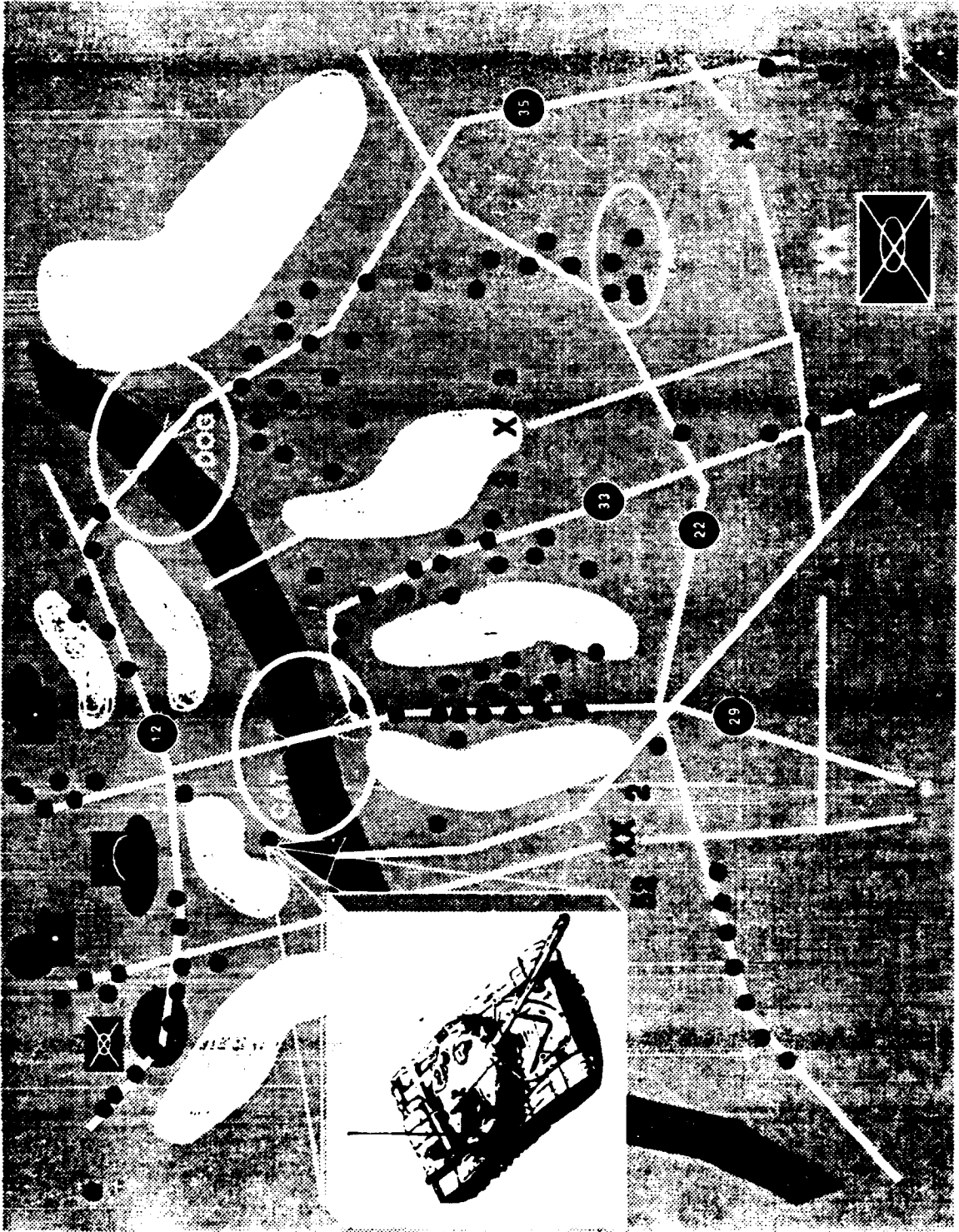


GSM

Multiple Sensors  
National/Theater/Tactical

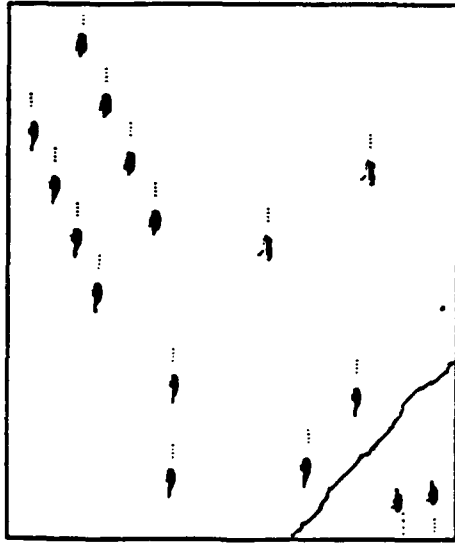


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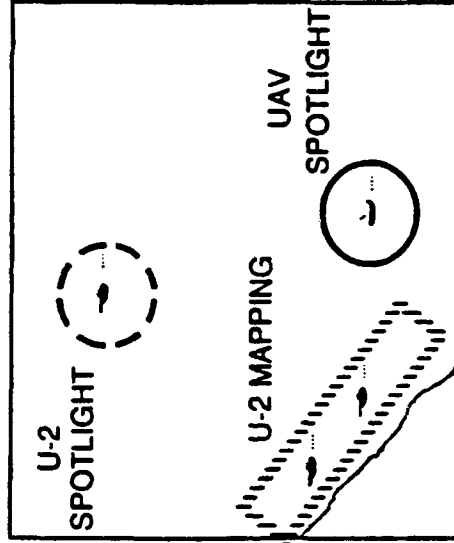
# JOINT STARS PAYOFF

ACTUAL SITUATION



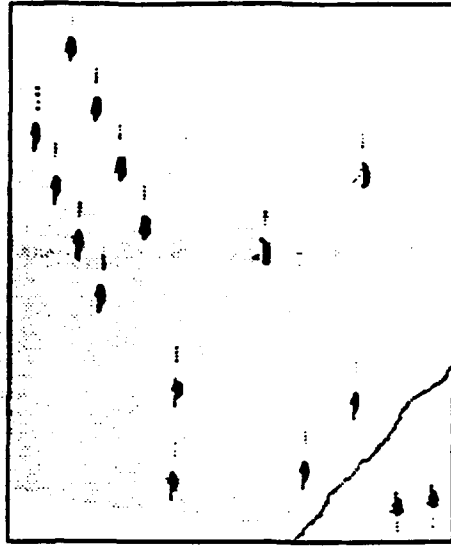
FLOT

U-2 AND UAV COVERAGE



FLOT

JOINT STARS COVERAGE



FLOT

**JOINT STARS SEES THE ENTIRE BATTLEFIELD CONTINUOUSLY IN REAL TIME**

- FRIENDLY AND ENEMY
- DEEP AND CLOSE

# CANDIDATE TECHNOLOGY

## INSERTION

### Functions/ Capabilities

- Robust "On the Move" Capability
- Auto Target Recognition
- Advanced Work Aids & A.I. Algorithms
- Wireless LAN for GSM's Remote Work Station
- Helicopter Detection
- Improved SW Interface to ASAS & S2 WS at Brigade
- Extended Range SCDL
- Beyond Line Of Sight Operations
- Advanced Autotracking and Battle Damage Assessment
- Live Full-Motion Video
- Downsize/ More Robust/ Portable
- Expanded Commo ie. SATCOM, A/C Relay, etc.

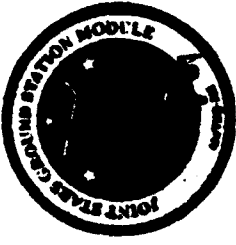
# **CANDIDATE TECHNOLOGY INSERTIONS**

## **Sensor Inputs**

- Apache Longbow Fire Control Radar
- ISAR on Navy P-3
- Helicopter Video Imagery - Phototelesis
- TR-1 Radar and Electro-Optical Products
- UAV Close Range
- MITT Functionality
- ATARS Products
- Selected NATO Systems

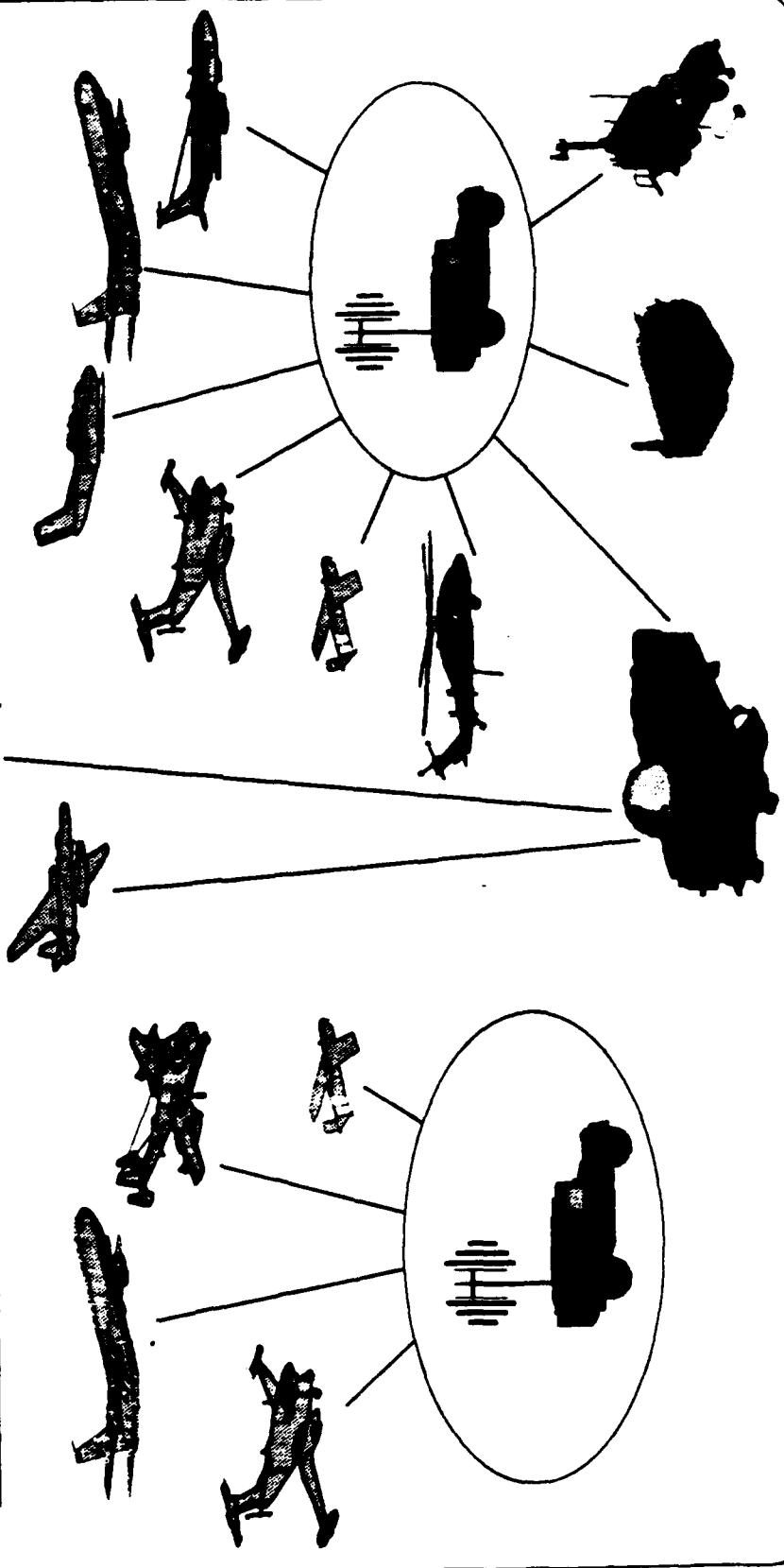
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# JOINT STARS GSM to Common Ground Station Module



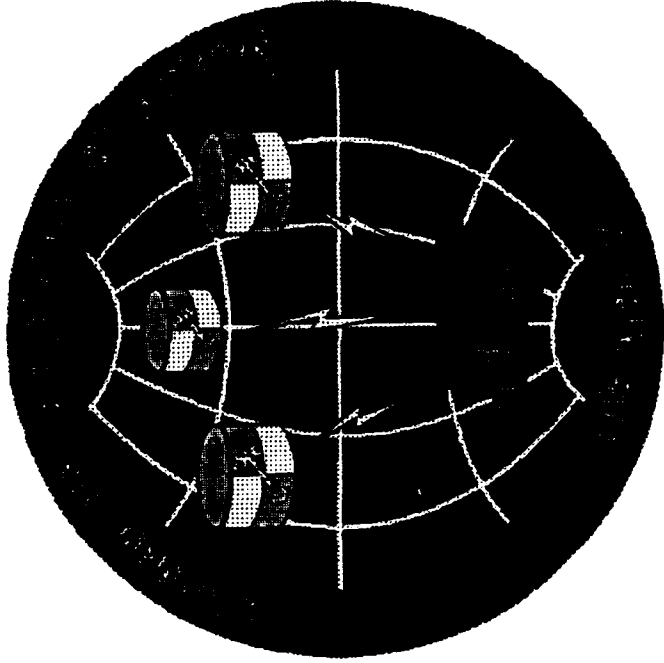
GSM

Multiple Sensors  
National/Theater/Tactical



UNCLASSIFIED

**COMMON GROUND STATION**  
**Advanced Technology Demonstration**



**THOMAS C. NEWSOME, JR.**  
**ATD Technical Manager**  
**Intelligence and Electronic Warfare Directorate**  
**CECOM Research, Development and Engineering Center**



# COMMON GROUND STATION (CGS) ATD

**OBJECTIVE:**

- DEVELOP & DEMONSTRATE THE PROOF-OF-CONCEPT TECHNOLOGY FOR PROVIDING RESPONSIVE, TIMELY AND USABLE COMBAT INFORMATION AND INTELLIGENCE DATA TO BRIGADE COMMANDER.
- DEMONSTRATE CRITICAL TECHNOLOGY SOLUTIONS FOR THE JOINT STARS BLOCK II EMD AND RECOMMEND IEW STANDARD MODULES, THUS REDUCING THE PROLIFERATION OF UNIQUE GROUND STATIONS.

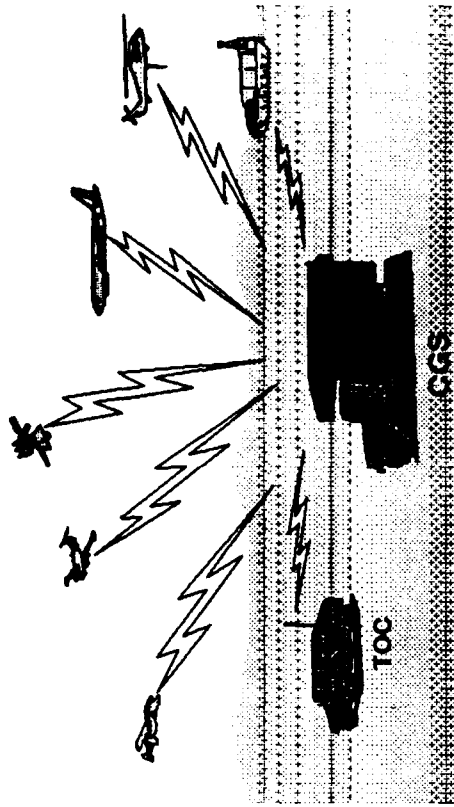
**JUSTIFICATION:**

- TRADOC APPROVED UPDATE TO JOINT STARS ROC - 18 NOV 92
- DRAFT TRADOC OPERATIONAL CONCEPT - COMMON GROUND STATION, 30 SEP 1991
- ARMY IEW MODERNIZATION PLAN (APPROVED FY96 FSD AWARD)
- LINKS TO BDP'S 003, 015, 018, 041, 060 & 076

**BATTLELAB**

DEPTH AND SIMULTANEOUS ATTACK BATTLE LAB  
BATTLE FOCUS BATTLE LAB

PEO  
IEW



## PROGRAM SCHEDULE

	FY-93	FY-94	FY-95	FY-96
OPERATOR CONSOLE DEVELOPMENT	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████
DESERT CAPTURE	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████
SENSOR DATABASE PROCESSOR (Display of Desert Capture)	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████
CGS ARCHITECTURE & DISTRIBUTED DATABASE DEVELOPMENT	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████
EMULATION AND MODELING (DSB)	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████
MAN-IN-LOOP EVALUATION	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████
ON-THE-MOVE TECHNOLOGIES	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████
EXTERNAL INTERFACES	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████
TECH DEVELOPMENT DEMONSTRATOR	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████
INTELL DISSEMINATION DEMO	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████

- APPROACH:**
- EARLY EFFORTS TO CONCENTRATE ON SIMULATION AND MODELING
  - SIMULATE CGS FUNCTIONALITY DEVELOPMENT USING MAN-IN-THE-LOOP CONCEPT
  - DEVELOP BRIGADE DEMONSTRATOR BUILT AROUND A SCALABLE, PLATFORM-INDEPENDENT, TAILORABLE OPEN ARCHITECTURE APPROACH ON A HW/MW
  - INTEGRATE, DEMONSTRATE & SIMULATE DISSEMINATION OF INTEL PRODUCTS FOR THE BRIGADE ON-THE-MOVE
- APPLICATIONS:**
- JSTARS GROUND STATION
  - DOD THRUST AREA 2/ JOINT PRECISION STRIKE
  - INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY
  - SATCOM ON-THE-MOVE
  - ASAS

CGS\_OUA

# CGS ATD Program Schedule

	FY-93	FY-94	FY-95	FY-96
OPERATOR CONSOLE DEVELOPMENT	▽ Awd			
DESERT CAPTURE	I — II —			
SENSOR DATABASE PROCESSOR (Replay of Desert Capture)	—			
CGS ARCHITECTURE & DISTRIBUTED DATABASE DEVELOPMENT	▽ Contract Awd			
SIMULATION AND MODELING (DSI)	—			
MAN-IN-LOOP EVALUATION	▽ CG TRADOC DEMO			
ON-THE-MOVE TECHNOLOGIES	▽ Voice — ▽ Antenna			
EXTERNAL INTERFACES	—			
TECH DEVELOPMENT DEMONSTRATOR			▽ JPSD	
INTELL DISSEMINATION DEMO				

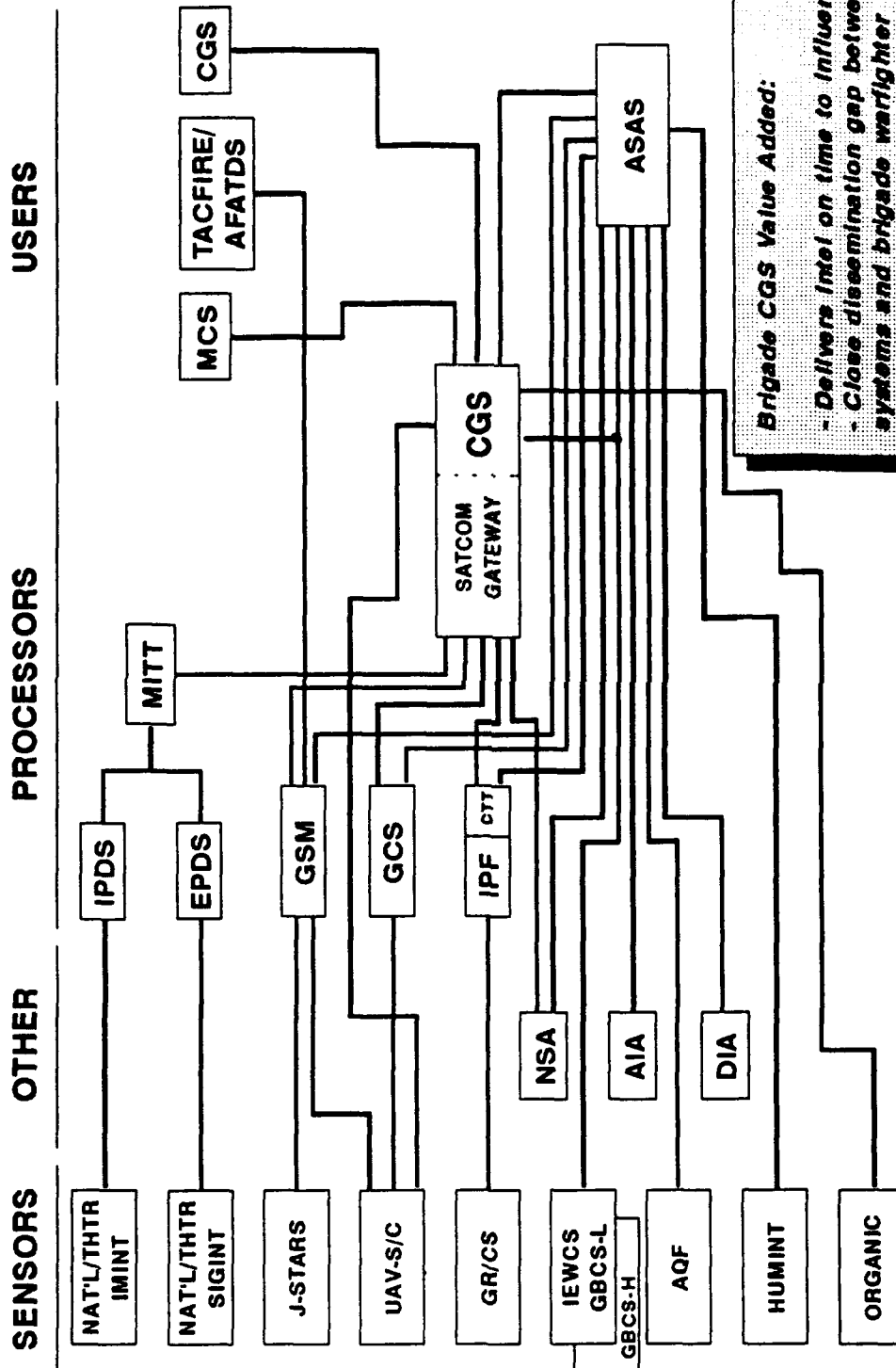


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Communications  
Electronics Command



Intelligence  
and Electronic  
Warfare  
Directorate

# BRIGADE LEVEL COMMON GROUND STATION WITH SATCOM GATEWAY INTEGRATION EXTRA-PLATFORM FUNCTIONAL FLOW



**Brigade CGS Value Added:**

- Delivers Intel on time to influence battles
- Close dissemination gap between EAD systems and brigade warfighter
- Allows synthesis of voluminous data into relevant visually oriented intelligence

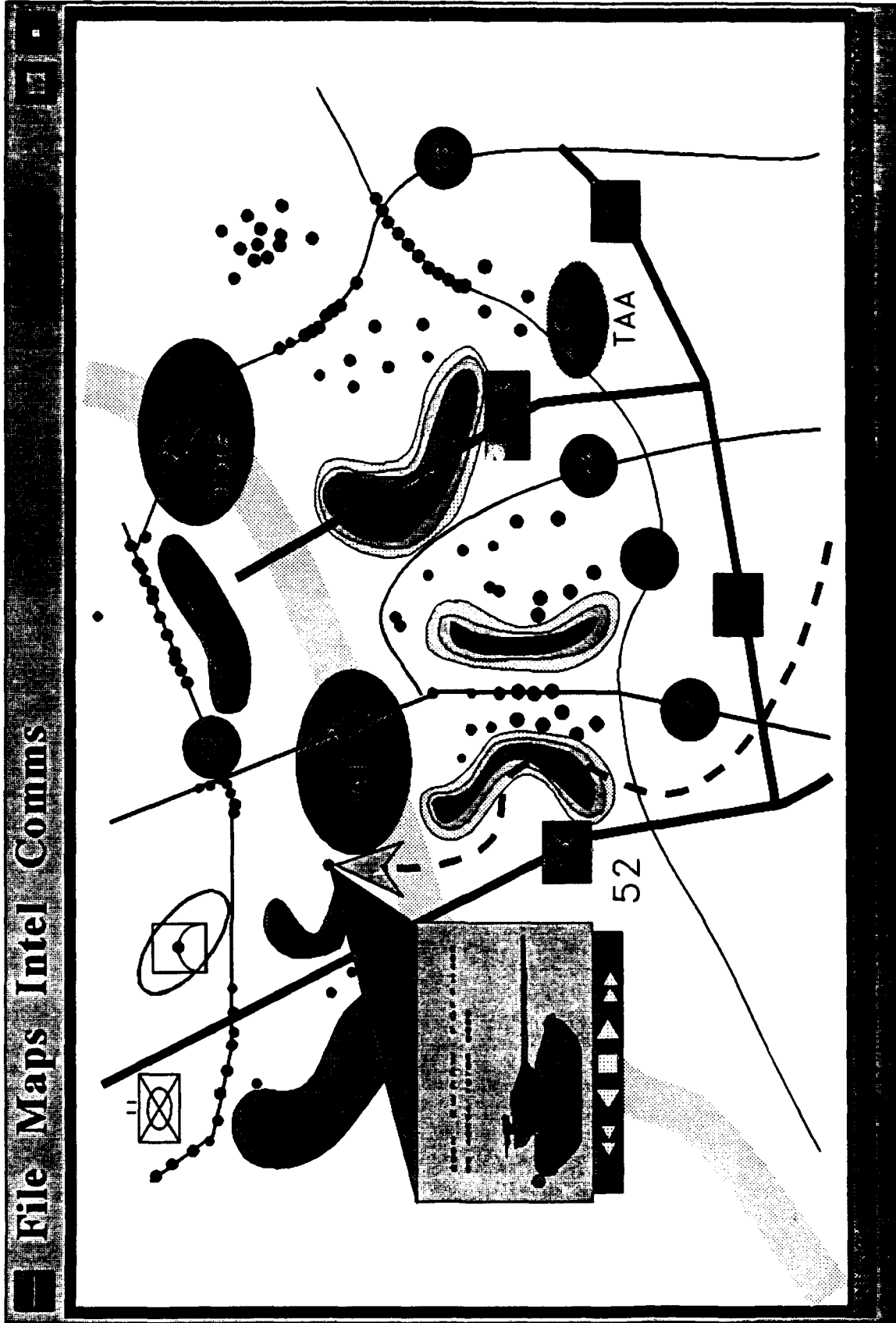


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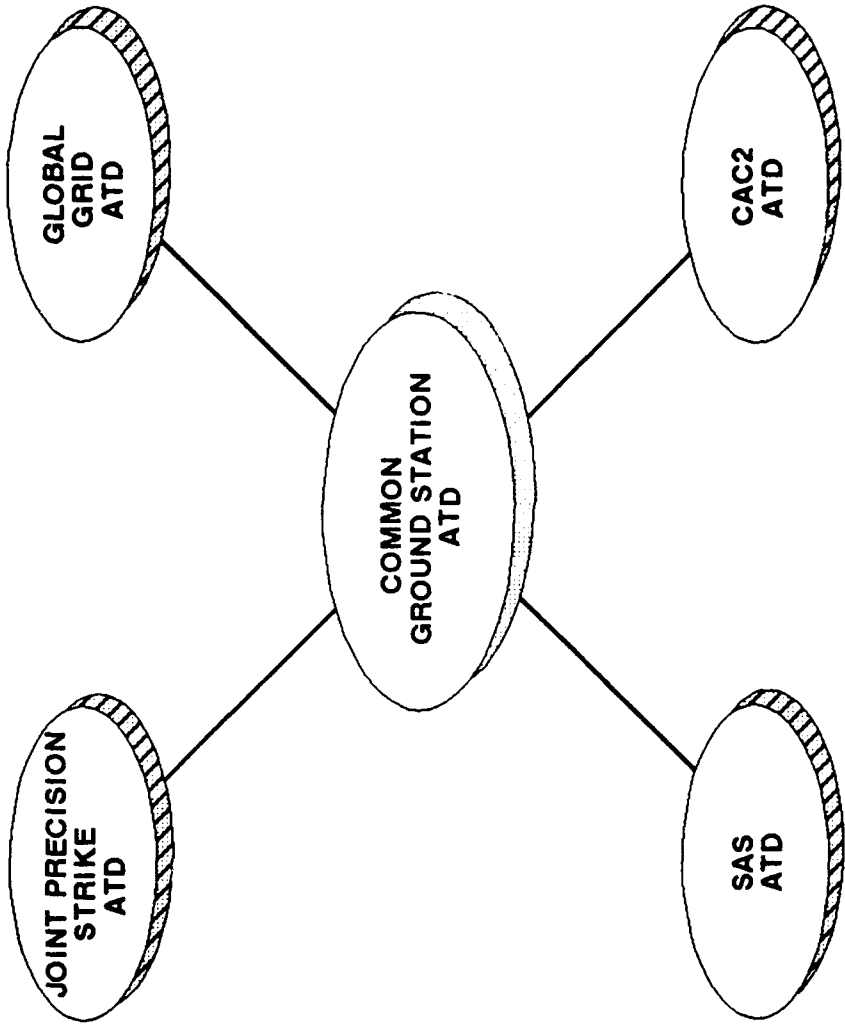
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and Electronic  
Warfare  
Directorate

# CGS - MAP DISPLAY



# CGS SUPPORTING PROGRAMS

ATD



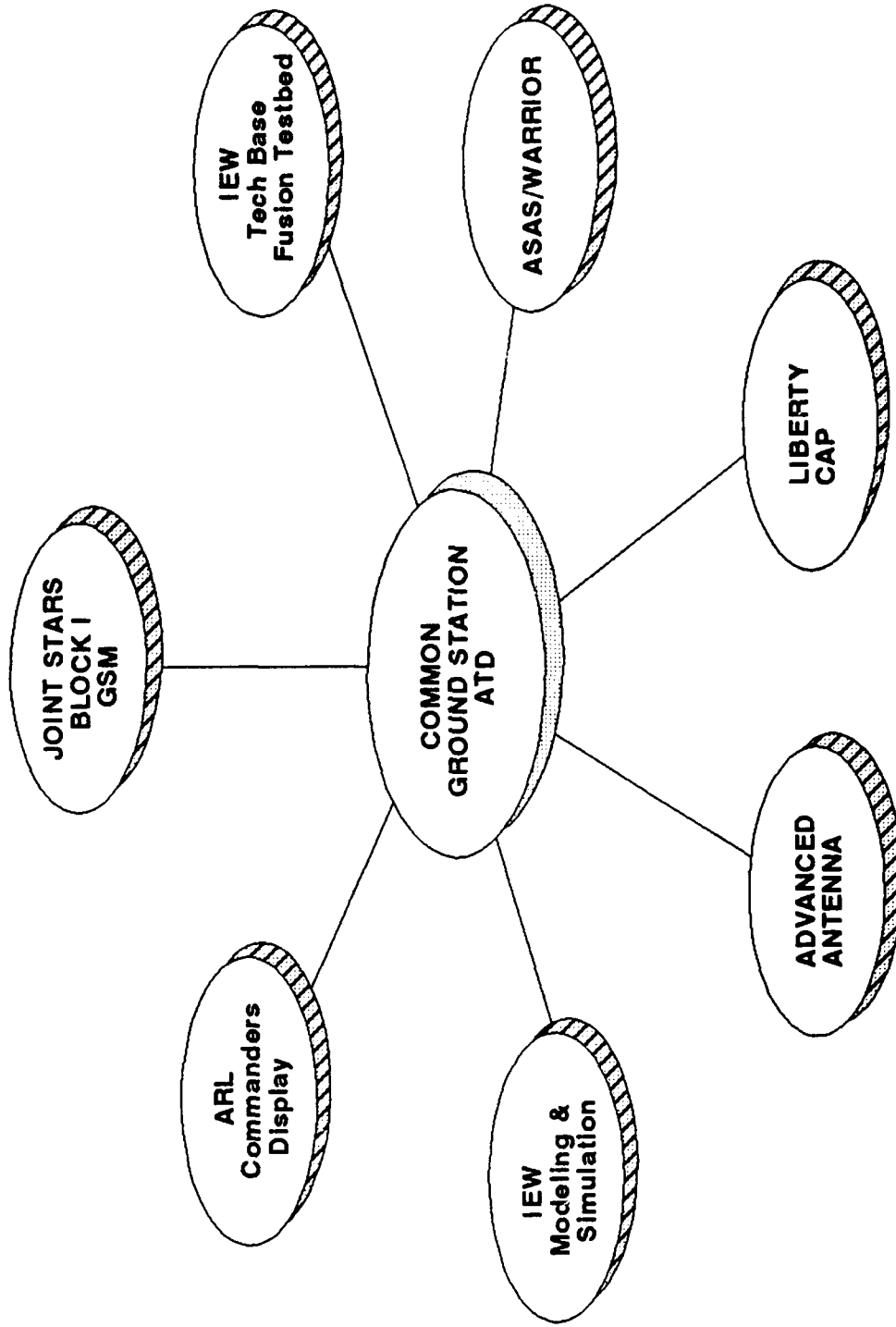
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DEMO-243



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# CGS SUPPORTING PROGRAMS



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# CGS ATD PERFORMANCE

## Exit Criteria Operational Capability Thresholds

## Technical Performance Parameters

Advanced Antenna On-The-Move capability	Intell Function- On-The-Move Operation and Sensor Tasking
Distributed IEW multisensor Database Development	Intell Function- On-Demand Responsiveness, Timeliness
Man-In-The-Loop Simulation	Input/Output (Man Machine)
Commander Display/Improved symbology	Dissemination Media (Improved graphics and imagery)
Voice I/O	
Operation Desert Capture	
DSI	
Sensor Correlation	Target Location Accuracy



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# TEST PLAN

- Interactive testing of the CGS ATD in 3 separate demonstrations
  - a. Gen Franks demonstration and follow up on Technology Assessment Center evaluation using Operation Desert Capture Sensor Data
  - b. Joint Precision Strike 94 Demonstration
  - c. CGS Final 95 Demonstration at Fort Huachuca
    - Shelter Mounted Systems
    - Advanced Antenna integrated with CGS System
    - Technology Assessment Center (TAC) Evaluation
- Depth and Simultaneous Attack Battle Lab is the identified Battle Lab. USAICS Technology Assessment Center/Battle Focus Battle Lab is the TRADOC Cognizant Element.
- Test Plan Participants include:
  - USAICS - PM Joint Stars
  - TSM Joint Stars - JPSD
  - PEO-IEW - IEWD



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TESTPLAN



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# EXIT CRITERIA FOR COMMON GROUND STATION

OPERATIONAL CAPABILITY	CURRENT BASELINE	ATD MINIMUM	ATD GOAL	TENTATIVE FSED REQUIREMENT
INTELLIGENCE FUNCTION	NONE AT BRIGADE	RECEIVE INTELL PRODUCT ON DEMAND, FOR SPECIFIC AREA	SAME AS MINIMUM PLUS ON-THE-MOVE OPERATION & SENSOR TASKING CAPABILITY	SAME AS GOAL, PLUS INCREASED PROCESSING AND TASKING CAPABILITIES
RESPONSIVENESS *	HOURS	DEEP BATTLE: 3 HRS CLOSE BATTLE: 30 MIN	DEEP BATTLE: 2 HRS CLOSE BATTLE: 15 MIN	DEEP BATTLE < 2 HRS CLOSE BATTLE < 10 MIN
TIMELINESS **	SENSOR DEPENDENT (MINUTES TO HOURS)	DEEP BATTLE: 30 MIN CLOSE BATTLE: 2 MIN	DEEP BATTLE: 2 MIN CLOSE BATTLE: 1 MIN	DEEP BATTLE < 2 MIN CLOSE BATTLE < 1 MIN
DISSEMINATION MEDIA	TEXT REPORT	TEXT REPORT, GRAPHICS & IMAGERY	TEXT REPORT, IMPROVED GRAPHICS & IMAGERY	TEXT REPORT, GRAPHICS, ANNOTATED IMAGERY
TARGET LOCATION ACCURACY (SENSOR DEPENDENT)	INDIVIDUAL SENSOR ACCURACIES	ENHANCED BY COMBINED SENSOR REPORTS	ADDITIONAL ENHANCEMENTS USING PREDICTIVE LOCATION ALGORITHMS	ADDITIONAL ENHANCEMENTS USING MORE AUTOMATION
INPUT/OUTPUT (MAN-MACHINE)	KEYBOARD ENTRY AT EACH GROUND STATION	SOME VOICE I/O AND SYMBOLOGY OVERLAYS	PRIMARILY VOICE I/O & SIGNIFICANTLY IMPROVE SYMBOLOGY	IMPROVEMENTS OVER GOAL PLUS EMBEDDED TRAINING
* TIME FROM INTELL REQUIREMENTS TO USER RECEIVING PRODUCT				
** TIME FROM RAW DATA COLLECTION TO FINAL PRODUCT				



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# CGS MODELING AND SIMULATION

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- DSI Node Installation Planned for 1QFY94
  - Limited MTI DIS Integration
  - Exploring Alternate Funding for Remaining Sensors
- Operation Desert Capture (ODC) Data
  - Collected Dec 92
  - Drives Current Man-in-Loop Simulation
  - Capability for Simultaneous Replay of ODC Data into CGS Technology Demonstration will be operational FY94

# CGS FY93 ACCOMPLISHMENTS

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- Demonstrated CGS with Operation Desert Capture Data
- FY93 Man-In-Loop CGS Simulation Completed
- Integrated Efforts of CECOM, ARL and USAICS for CGS Prototype
- Participated in Operation Desert Capture Exercise and Tested Concept of Cueing a UAV FLIR Package with MTI Radar Data
- Initiated Design and Development of CGS for Brigade Demonstration
- Began Advanced Antenna Development and Integration
- Supported Joint Precision Strike Demonstration First Light Demo



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# PLANNED ACCOMPLISHMENTS

FY94 - FY95

## PLANNED ACCOMPLISHMENTS FY94

- Advanced Antenna Proof-of-Concept Stationary Demo and HQ TRADOC coordinated OPSCON
- Joint Precision Strike Surface-to-Surface 94 Demo
- DSI Node installation and limited MTI DIS compatibility
- Lab Demo of Multimedia Distributed Data Base

## PLANNED ACCOMPLISHMENTS FY95

- Common Ground Station Brigade Proof-of-Concept Demo
  - Advanced Antenna On-the-Move
  - Close Battle Exit Criteria
  - SAS ATD Integration
  - CAC2 Integration



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ACCOMP



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and Electronic  
Warfare  
Directorate

# TRANSITION PLAN

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- Transition to FY96 Joint STARS EMD
- Supports SATCOM On-the-Move
- Supports ASAS



# **Joint STARS Ground Station Module**

**COL James L. Mitchell**  
**Project Manager - Joint STARS**  
**PEO-IEW**

**UNCLASSIFIED**

M93PAPI

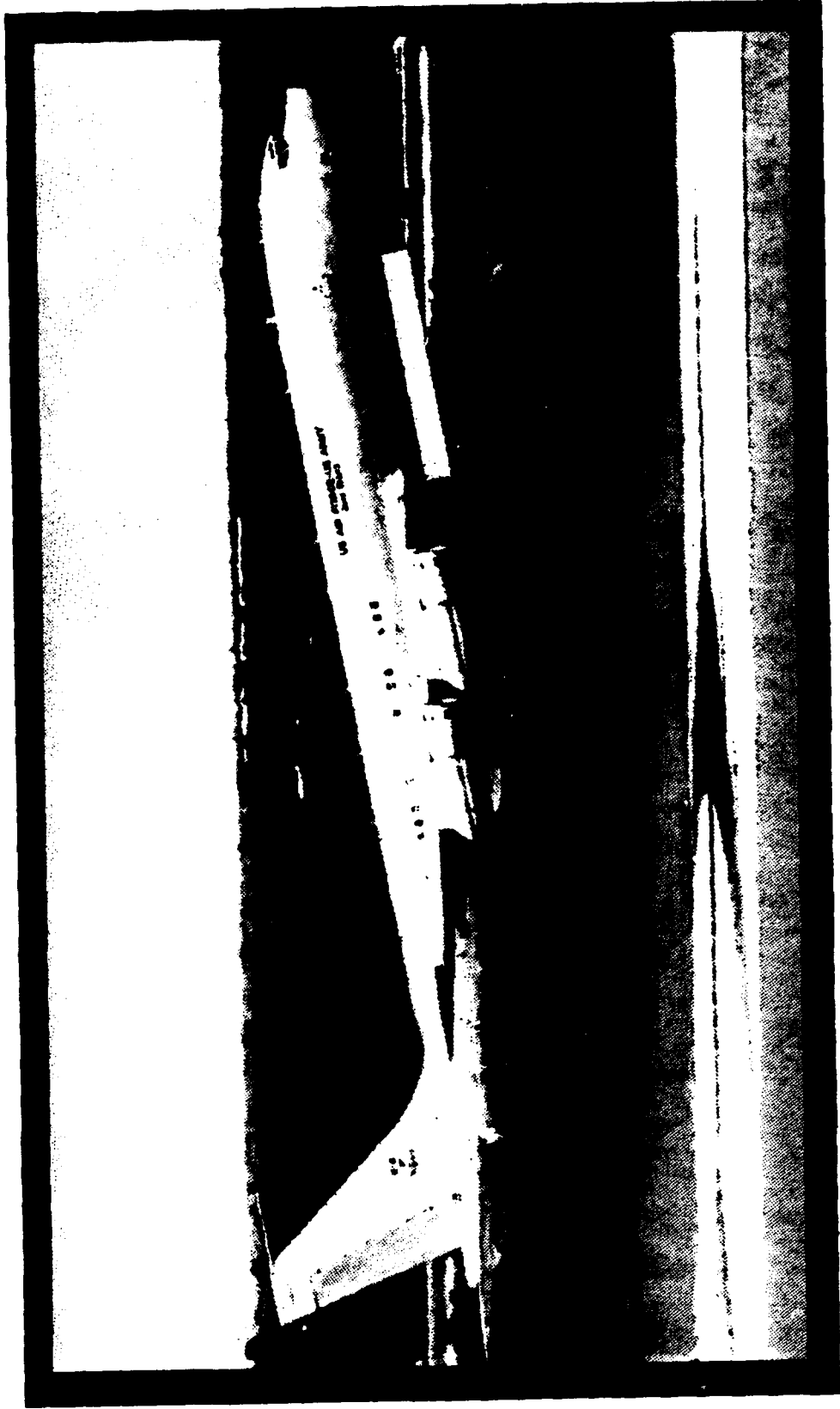
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# **JOINT STARS Ground Station Module Description**

**The Ground Station Module is an Element of The Joint Army Air Force Surveillance Target Attack Radar System. Using Common Subsystems in Different Carriers (5 Ton Truck, Enhanced Electronic Fighting Vehicle System and HMMWV) the System Disseminates Intelligence and Target Data in Near Real-Time to Army C3I Nodes Via Wire or Radio. GSM's Will Support Situation Development, Targeting and Battle Management Functions at All Echelons Where Fielded.**



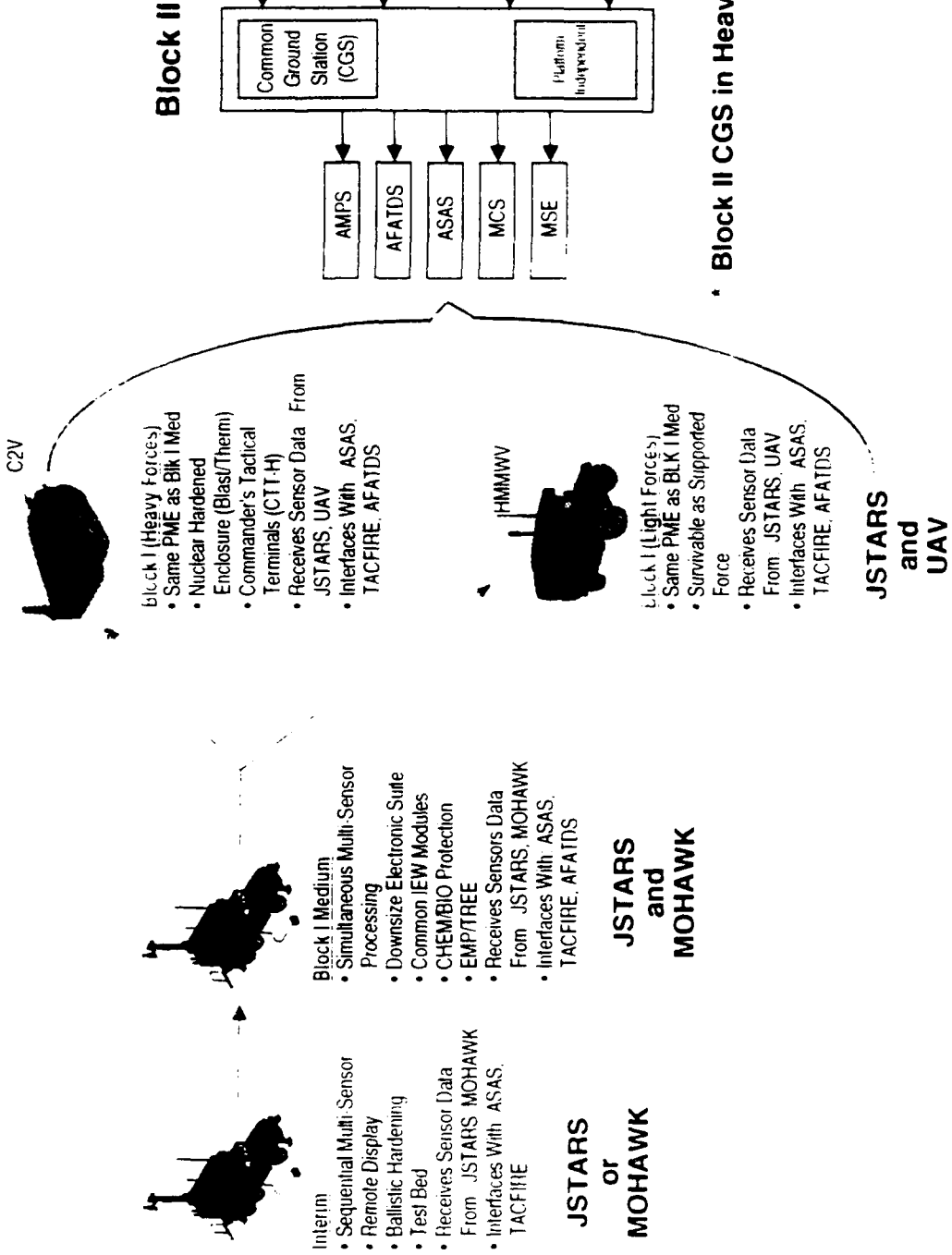
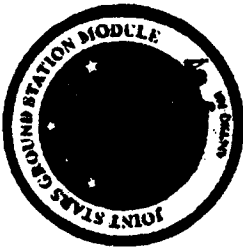
# Joint STARS E-8 Aircraft





# JOINT STARS

## Ground Station Module (GSM) Evolutionary Program



• Block II CGS in Heavy and Light Variants

# **Joint STARS Ground Station Module Objectives**

- **Receive, Process, Analyze, and Disseminate JSTARS Radar Data**
- **Receive, Process, Analyze, and Disseminate Additional Sensor Data**
- **Will be Configured to Support All Army Forces**
- **Evolve Into a Common Ground Station at Tactical & Operational Echelons**

# **Joint STARS Ground Station Module Long Term Milestones**

## **FY-96 and Beyond**

- **Award Competitive Contract For Block I Light Ground Station Module Production (FY96)**
- **Award Competitive Contract For Block I Heavy Ground Station Module Production (FY96)**
- **Award Competitive Contract For Block II Common Ground Station Development (FY96)**
- **Award Competitive Contract For Common Ground Station Production (FY99)**

# Joint STARS Ground Station Module Funding Profile

	RDTE \$M	PROC \$M	OMA \$M
FY 94	25-35	60-70	1-5
FY 95	15-25	70-80	1-5
FY 96	15-25	80-90	1-5
FY 97	20-30	75-85	1-10
ETC.	45-55	430-450	1-40
<b>Total</b>	<b>120-170</b>	<b>715-775</b>	<b>5-65</b>

# Joint STARS Ground Station Module Contract Opportunity

**Title:** Joint STARS Ground Station Modules (Heavy & Light)

**Objective:** Procure 42 Block I Production Models

**Proposed Contract Type:** Competitive Firm Fixed Price

**Key Milestones:** Contract Award 2Q FY96

**Estimated Value:** \$345-365M

**POC Telephone:** COL James L. Mitchell  
(908) 544-5165

# Joint STARS Ground Station Module Contract Opportunity

**Title:** Joint STARS Common Ground Station (CGS)

**Objective:** Development of CGS

**Proposed Contract Type:** Cost Plus

**Key Milestones:** Contract Award 2Q FY96

**Estimated Value:** \$50-80M

**POC Telephone:** COL James L. Mitchell  
(908) 544-5165

# **Joint STARS Ground Station Module Contract Opportunity**

**Title:** Joint STARS Common Ground Station (CGS)

**Objective:** Procure 31 ( Heavy & Light) Production Models of CGS

**Proposed Contract Type:** Competitive Firm Fixed Price

**Key Milestones:** Contract Award 3Q FY99

**Estimated Value:** \$240-260M

**POC Telephone:** COL James L. Mitchell  
(908) 544-5165

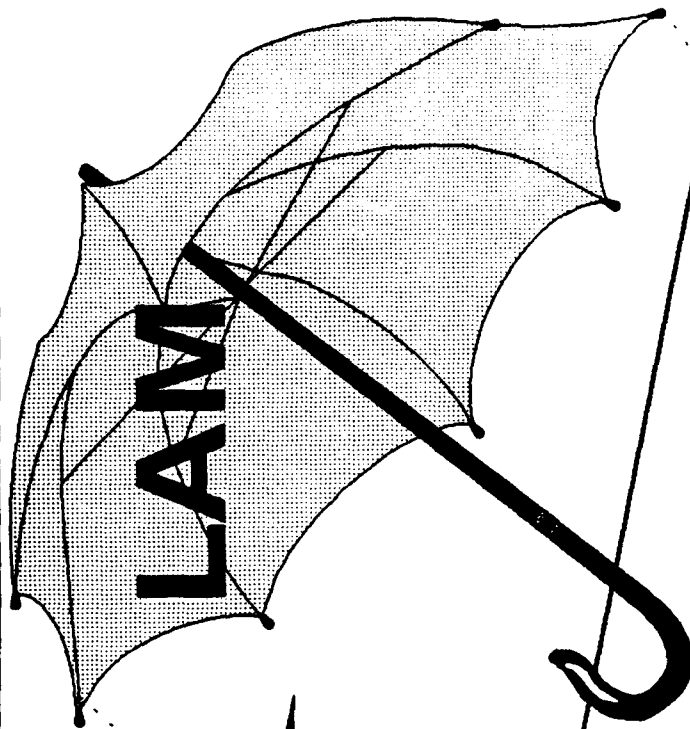
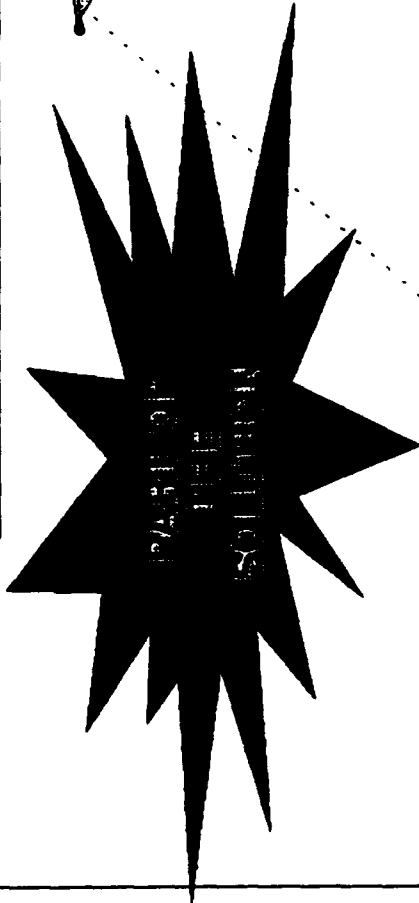
TACTICAL INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT TO THE FORCE PROJECTION ARMY

***NTC ROTATION 94-07  
OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II***

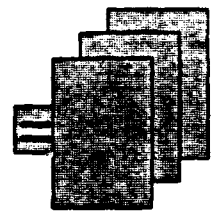
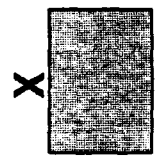
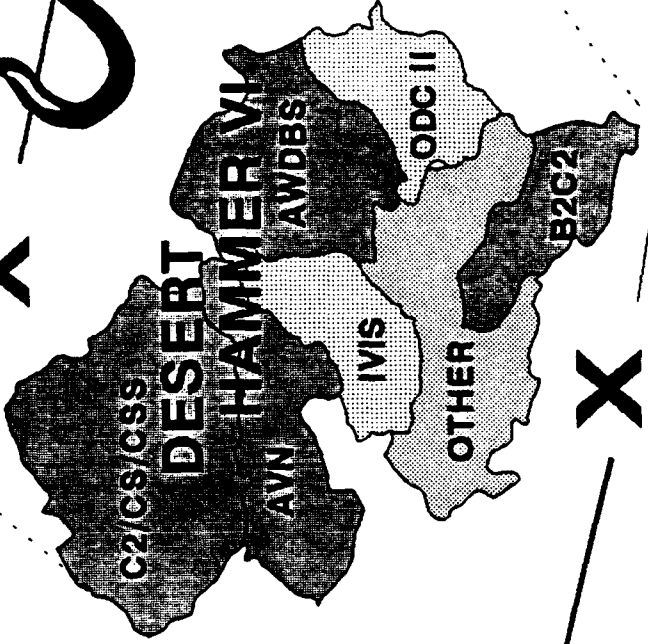
U.S. ARMY INTELLIGENCE CENTER, FORT HUACHUCA, AZ 85613-6000

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**OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II**



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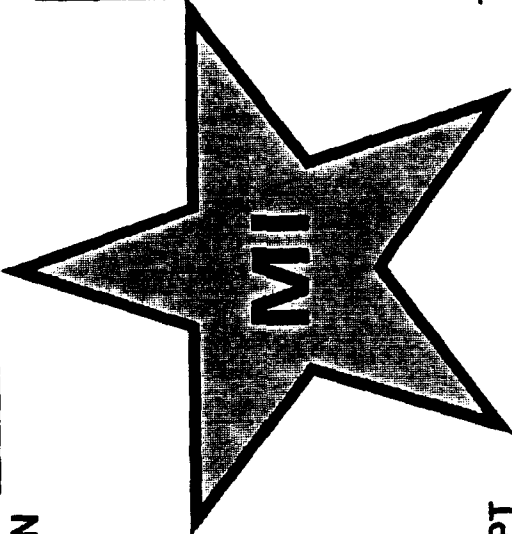
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PUZL

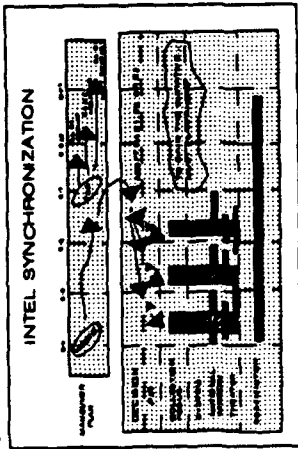
# OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II

FORCE PROJECTION  
FIVE MI DOCTRINAL CONCEPTS

THE COMMANDER  
DRIVES  
INTELLIGENCE

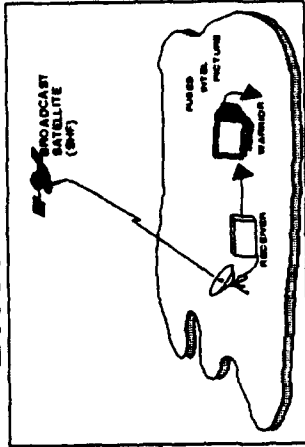


INTEL SYNCHRONIZATION



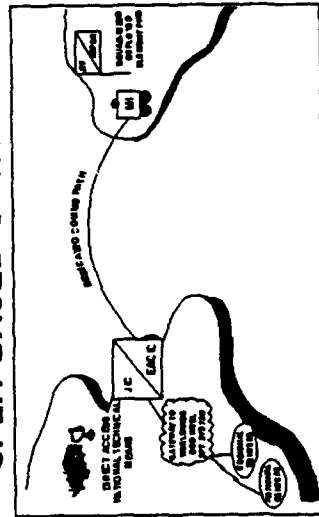
MELD W/OPNS

BROADCAST



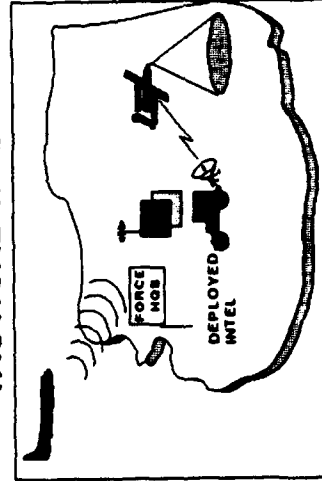
DIAL-UP... QUICK

SPLIT-BASED CONCEPT



FOCUS DOWN

TACTICAL TAILORING



FLEXIBLE

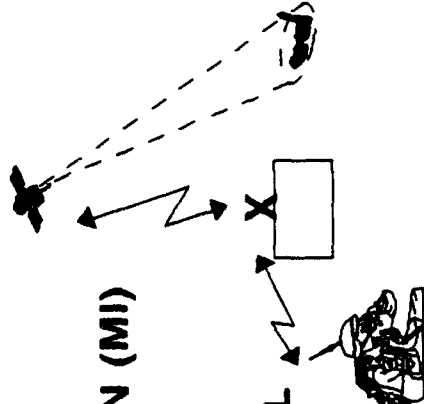
CCSLD15 CW3

# OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II

## OBJECTIVES

- ▶ AUTOMATE BOTTOM UP (CAV), WITH TOP DOWN (MI)
- COMMON GRAPHIC OF ENEMY SITUATION

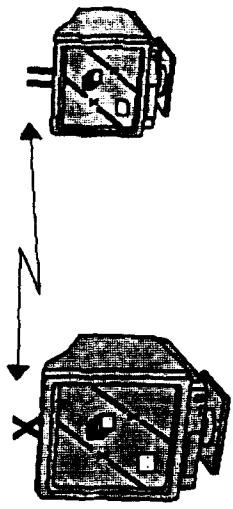
--FOCUS INTEL SENSORS ON TACTICAL LEVEL



- ▶ LINK INTERACTIVE GRAPHIC INTEL

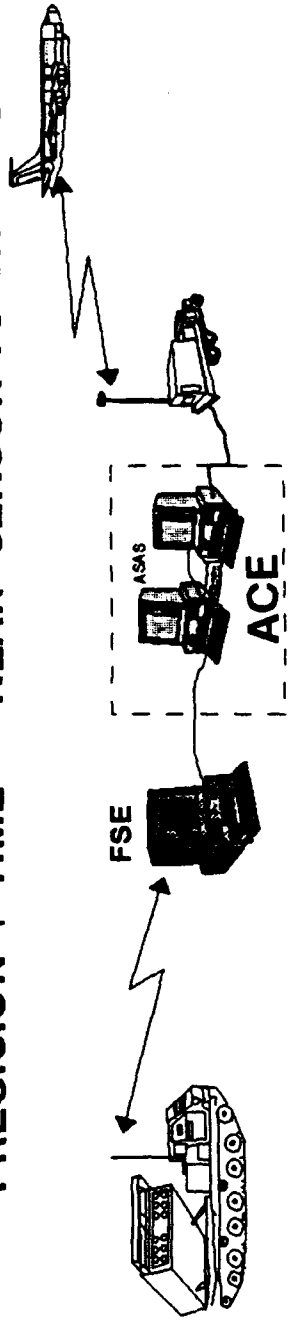
--FUSION DIV - BDE

--MAYBE DOWN TO BN LEVEL



- ▶ ENHANCE INTEL SUPPORT TO TARGETING & BDA

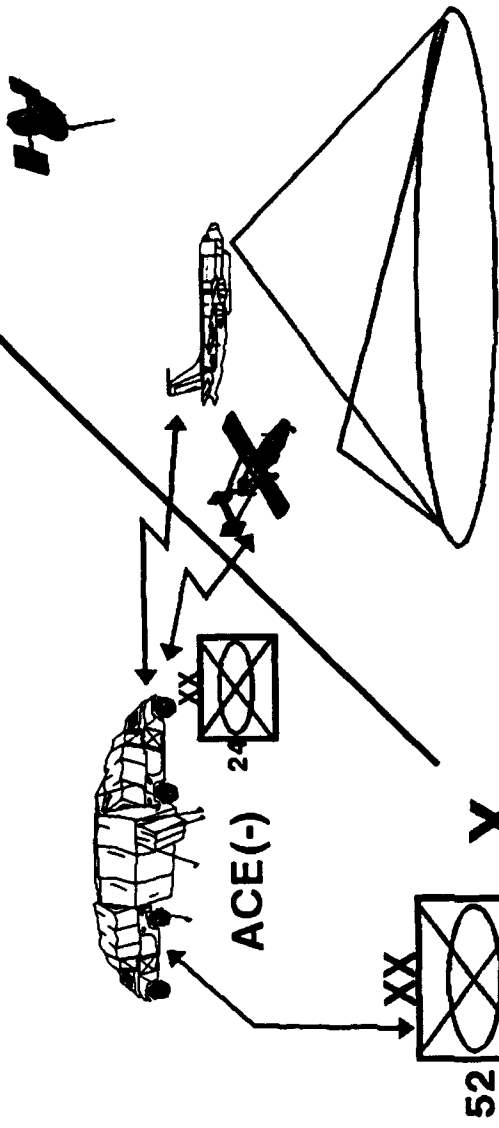
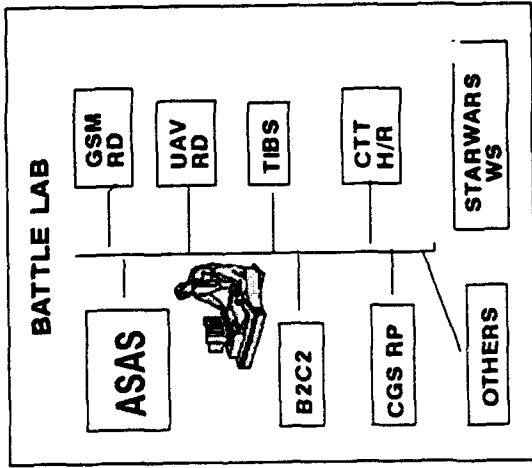
--PRECISION + TIME = "NEAR" SENSOR TO SHOOTER



OBJTVS

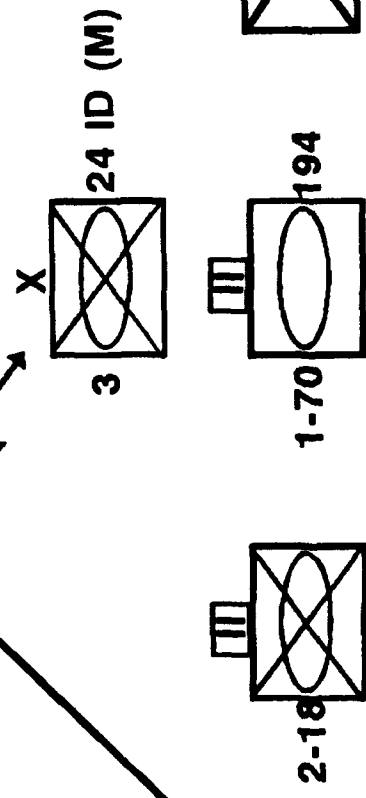
# OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II

## EXERCISE ARCHITECTURE



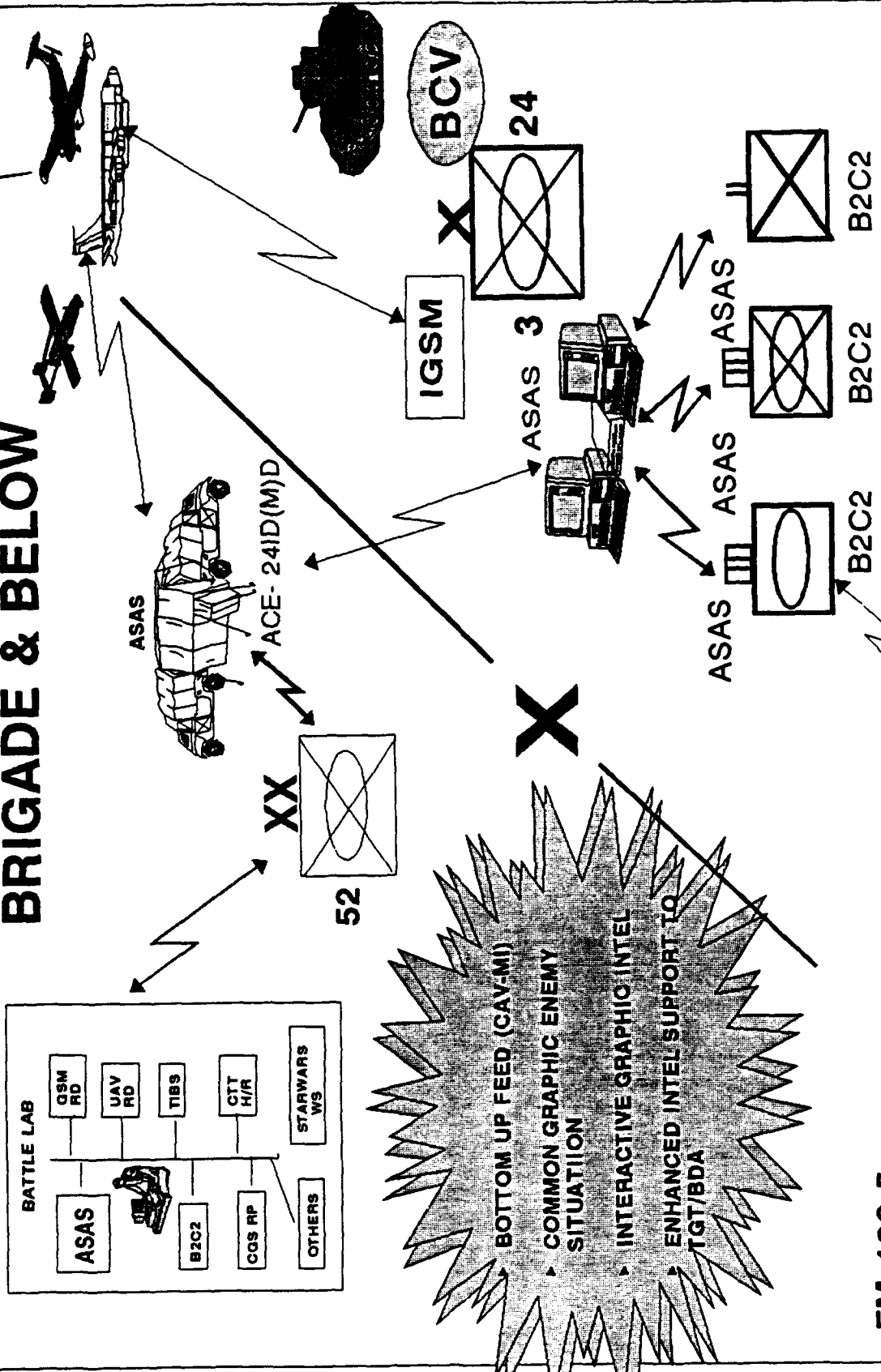
**CHARACTERISTICS**

- GRAPHIC INTELLIGENCE
- PRECISION ACCURACIES
- MUST SEE OVER THE HILL



# OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II

## BRIGADE & BELOW



**FM 100-5:**

TACTICAL TAILORING OF INTEL SUPPORT  
FLEXIBLE RESPONSE

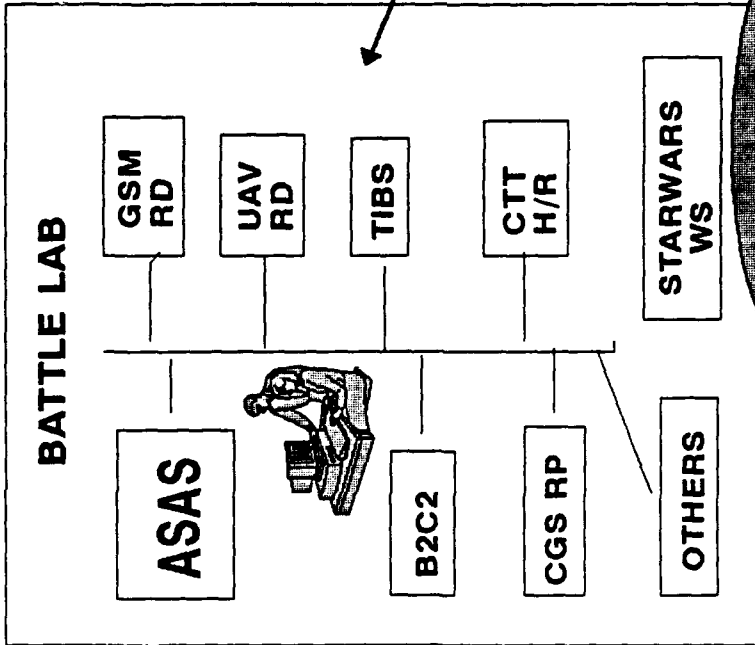
IVIS

BDE+BL



# OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II

## DIVISION & ABOVE

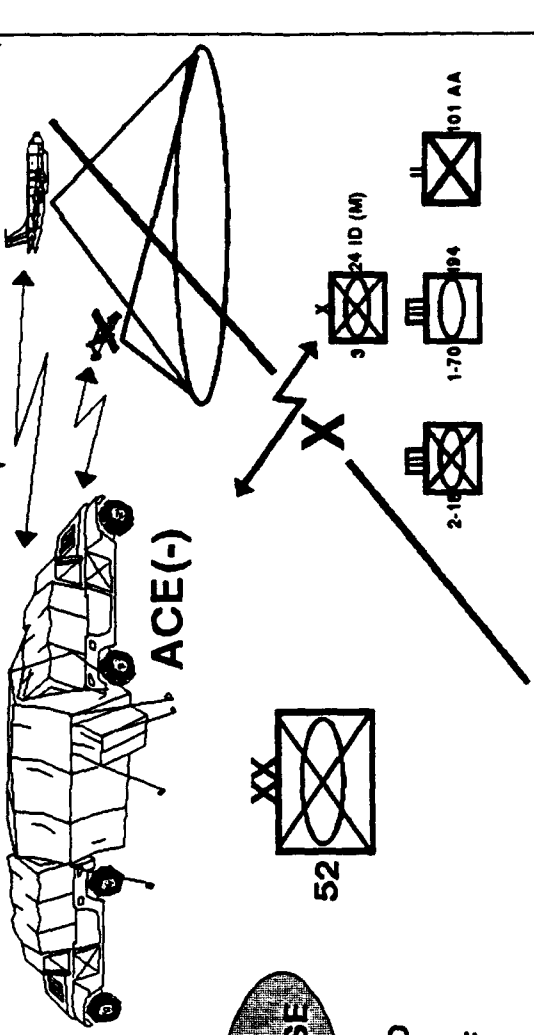


MASTER DATABASE FOR FUTURE LAB USE

**FM 100-5:**

ACCURATE PICTURE OF THE BATTLEFIELD  
REQUIRES CENTRALIZED DIRECTION,  
SIMULTANEOUS ACTION AT ALL LEVELS OF  
COMMAND AND TIMELY DISTRIBUTION OF  
INFORMATION

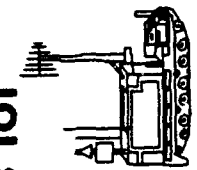
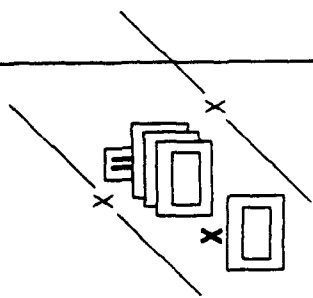
- > SPLIT-BASED INTEL SUPPORT
- > ACCESS ABILITY TO DISSEMINATE
- > REALISTIC EXPECTATIONS PRESENTED
- > TTP SENSOR TO SHOOTER LINKAGE
- > NATIONAL TACTICAL FOCUSED ON THE WARFIGHTER



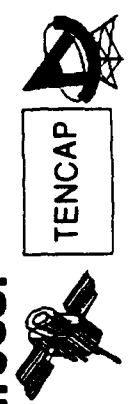
# OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II

## LAM ISSUES

- Develop and deliver a Common Enemy Picture.
- Work tactics, techniques, and procedures for electronic warfare.
- Work split-based operations.
- Examine Analysis and Control Element at division and above.
- Work early entry intelligence support to 2K and 10K forces.
- Examine requirements for space resources.



XX  
ACE



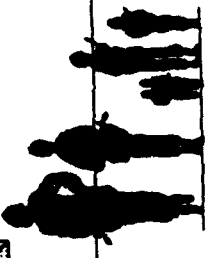
TENCAP

# OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II

SEP OCT NOV DEC JAN FEB MAR APR

GOOD IDEA	ASAS	ASAS	3BDE, 24
CUT-OFF	INTERFACE	FIELD/TRNG	ID(M)
	WITH B2C2	CPX,24	VICTORY
	IVIS/GSM	ID(M)	IVIS FOCUS
	INTEROPERABILITY		VERSION
	DEMO		2.3
	IFTX-ASAS/WARRIOR/	AWDBS	LOADED IN
	MSE/CTT	SIMULATION	VEHICLES
	PROCESSING ARCH		TF1-70
		B2C2 TEST WITH IVIS	AT
	ASAS/GSM/B2C2/		VICTORY
BCV	IVIS DEMO	B2C2 NETT	FOCUS
DESIGNED			
	IFTX-ASAS/WARRIOR/		
	CGS/CTT		
	COMMS ARCH		
		CGS	BFBL
		CONNECTIVITY	MOVES TO
	2xIGSM TO 224 MI BN	WITH WARRIOR	NTC FOR
	FIELD/NETT		TRAIN-UP
		3xIGSM TO 525 MI	
	BCV	BDE	NTC
	FIELD/NETT	FIELD/NETT	ROTATION
			94-07

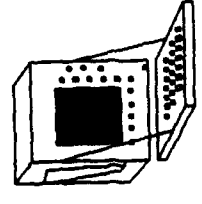
# OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II



## ISSUES/IMPACTS



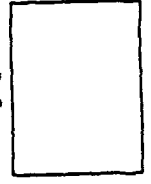
- RESOURCES (FORSCOM - TRADOC - HQDA)
  - FUNDS
  - PEOPLE - OC's/Operators/Assessors (FORSCOM TRADOC)
  - SYSTEMS AVAILABILITY:
    - UAV/JOINT STARS/GRCs/GSMs/BCV/SIMULATIONS



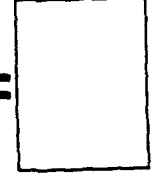
- TRAINING IMPACTS
  - + MINIMIZE INTERFERENCE
  - + MAXIMIZE TRAINING VALUE TO UNIT (G2 S2)
- EMBED "ARMY MI CAPABILITIES" DEEPER INTO THE UNIT
- DIRECT SOLDIER INVOLVEMENT IN MI COMBAT DEVELOPMENTS



X



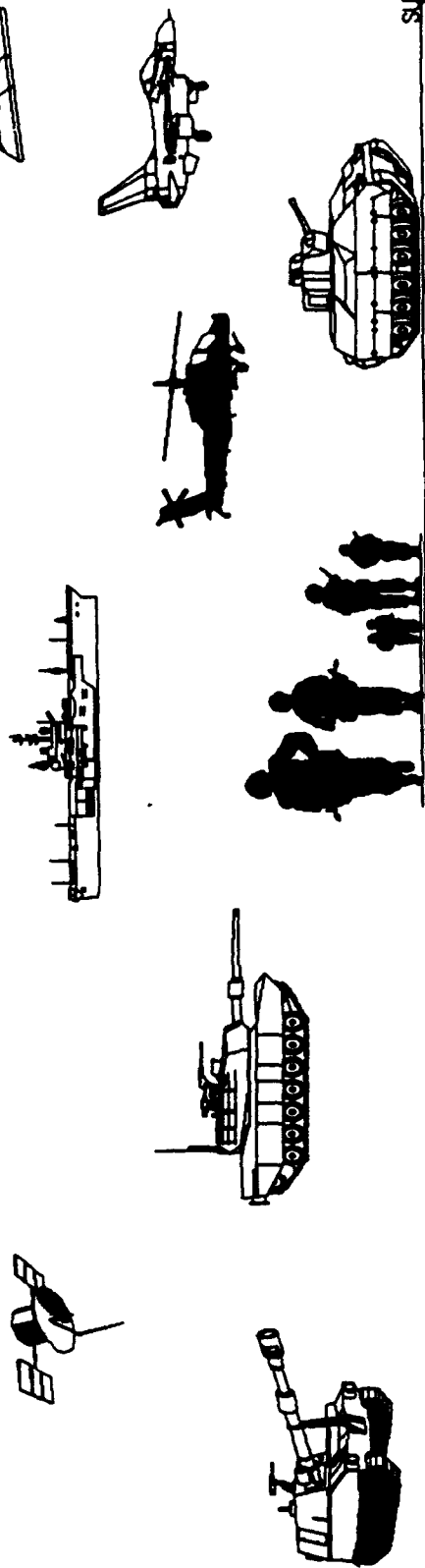
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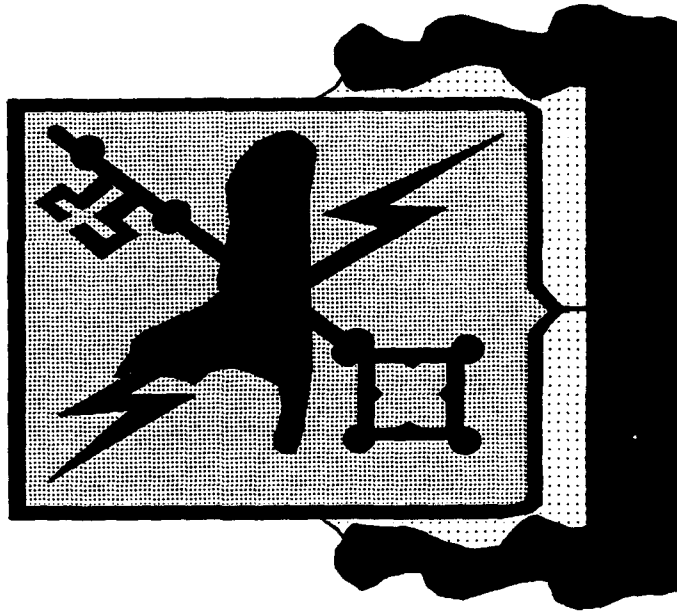
# OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II

## SUMMARY

**ODC II IS PART OF THE PROCESS TO OPTIMIZE  
THE INTEGRATION OF IEW CAPABILITIES INTO  
THE WARFIGHTERS' ENVIRONMENT.**



**BATTLE FOCUS  
SUPPORT  
BATTLE LAB**



**THE COMMANDER DRIVES INTELLIGENCE**

# **WHY BATTLE LABS?**

## **CAUSES FOR CHANGE**

### **CHANGE IN BATTLEFIELD DYNAMICS**

#### **POWER PROJECTION ARMY**

- \* WIN DECISIVELY
- \* WIN QUICKLY
- \* MINIMUM CASUALTIES

#### **REVISED PRIORITIES**

- \* UNPREDICTABLE THREAT
- \* REDUCED RESOURCES
- \* REVISED PROCUREMENT POLICIES

## **WHAT HAS NOT CHANGED**

### **MODERNIZATION REQUIREMENTS**

### **TECHNOLOGICAL OPPORTUNITIES**

### **ESSENCE OF CBRS**

**BATTLE LABS ARE A MEANS TO DEVELOP CAPABILITIES FOR A POWER PROJECTION ARMY IN THE CONTEXT OF THE NEW BATTLEFIELD DYNAMIC AND ENCOURAGES EXPERIMENTATION VIA SIMULATIONS OR VIRTUAL PROTOTYPING TO DETERMINE TECHNOLOGY INSERTIONS OR REQUIREMENTS.**



# ARMY ENTERPRISE STRATEGY

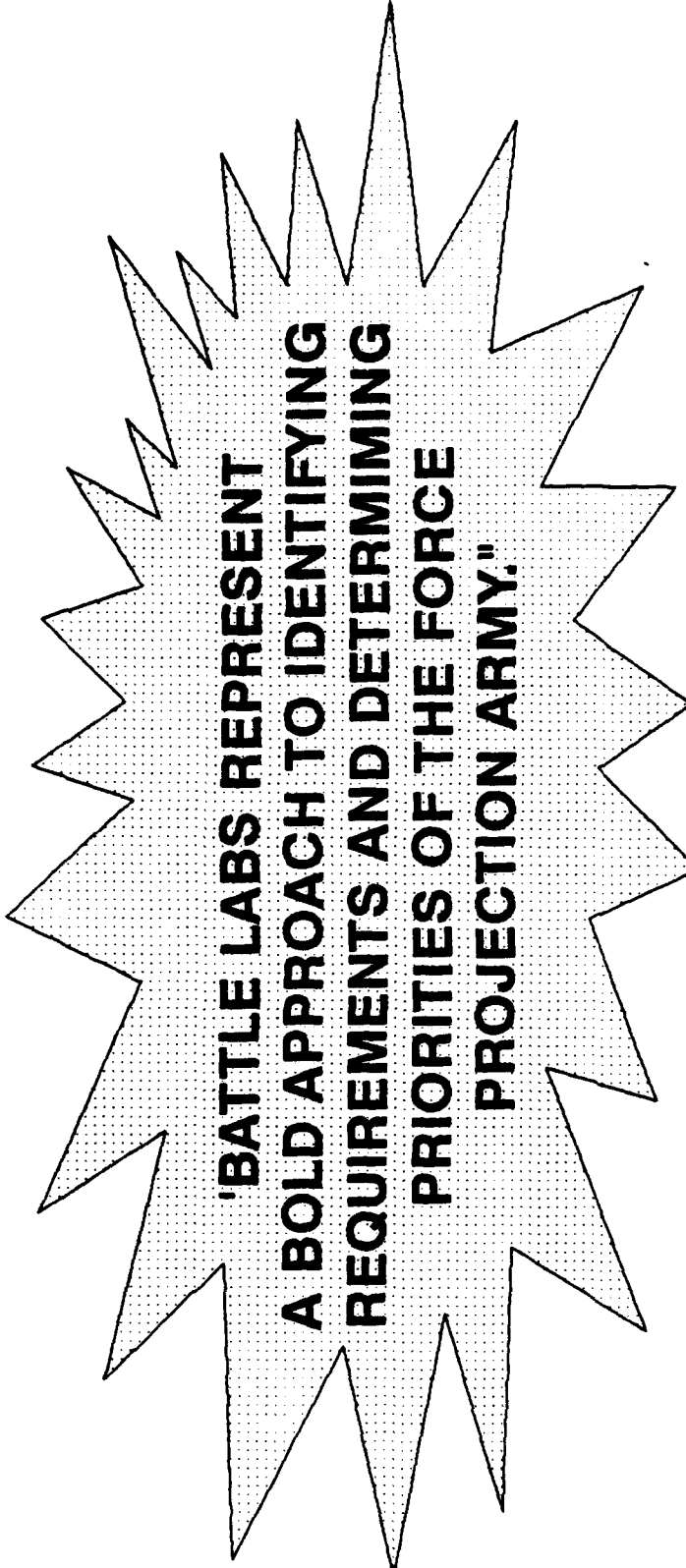
...SEARCHING FOR FORCE MULTIPLIERS TO  
MAINTAIN OUR WARFIGHTING EDGE...

... WE WILL EXPLOIT CURRENT AND  
FUTURE INFORMATION TECHNOLOGIES,  
ADOPTING NEW SYSTEMS AND  
USING EXECUTION PRECISION  
MAKING AS A MEANS TO  
ADVANCE THE CAPABILITIES OF  
THE TOTAL ARMY FORCE.

GENERAL SULLIVAN, CSA



SUPPORT THE  
WARFIGHTER IN  
COMBAT &  
IN GARRISON



**'BATTLE LABS REPRESENT  
A BOLD APPROACH TO IDENTIFYING  
REQUIREMENTS AND DETERMINING  
PRIORITIES OF THE FORCE  
PROJECTION ARMY.'**

## **ENTERPRISE STRATEGY**

**'A NEW WAY OF DOING BUSINESS!'**

**GENERAL FRANKS**

**BATTLE FOCUS SUPPORT BATTLE LAB  
VISION**

**INSTITUTIONALIZE LAB AS ENGINE OF CHANGE:**

- IDENTIFY REQUIREMENTS**
- INTEGRATE IEW CAPABILITIES INTO WARFIGHTING SYSTEMS**
- FOCAL POINT FOR IEW ARCHITECTURE**
- ENCOURAGE INDUSTRY AND GOVERNMENT TO FEELY EXCHANGE IDEAS**
- DEMONSTRATE IEW CAPABILITIES**

# BATTLE FOCUS SUPPORT BATTLE LAB

## MISSION

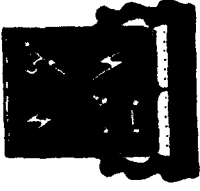
- in support of the Primary TRADOC Battle Labs -  
Identify requirements, define capabilities, and prototype advanced materiel solutions, concepts and tactics techniques and procedures to support the warfighter.  
Work towards a commonality of systems, including protocols and interfaces across Army and the joint community.  
Demonstrate advanced concepts of IEW support to future warfare.

# BATTLE FOCUS SUPPORT BATTLE LAB

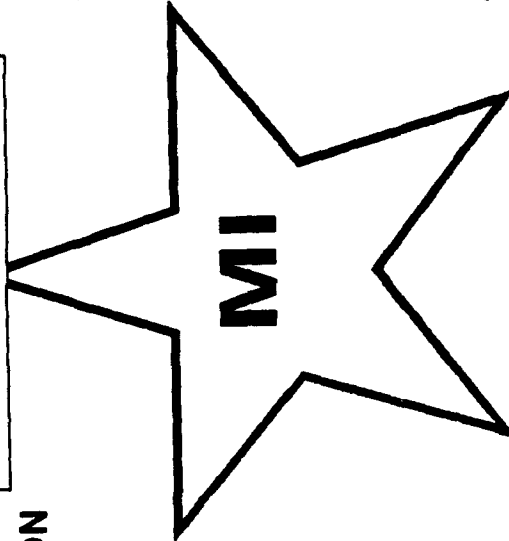
## MISSION ESSENTIAL TASK LIST

- \* EXPLORE and INVESTIGATE current and emerging TECHNOLOGIES, CONCEPTS, TACTICS, TECHNIQUES and PROCEDURES to OPTIMIZE the INTEGRATION of IEW CAPABILITIES into WARFIGHTING systems.
- \* DEVELOP PROTOTYPES, INTEGRATED HORIZONTALLY and VERTICALLY to ENABLE the IEW CAPABILITY.
- \* DEMONSTRATE the INTEGRATED PROTOTYPE through SIMULATIONS and FIELD EXERCISES, to EXECUTE the IEW CAPABILITY as part of the WARFIGHTING system
- \* VALIDATE and DOCUMENT the prototyped IEW CAPABILITY to HARNESS the potential of the DEMONSTRATED EFFORT.

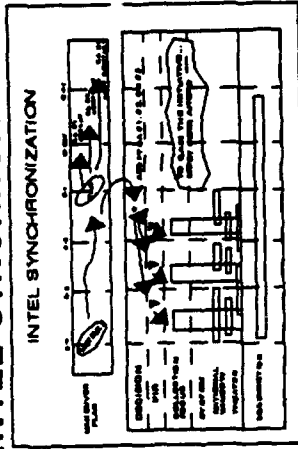
# BATTLE FOCUS SUPPORT BATTLE LAB CHARTER



THE COMMANDER  
DRIVES  
INTELLIGENCE

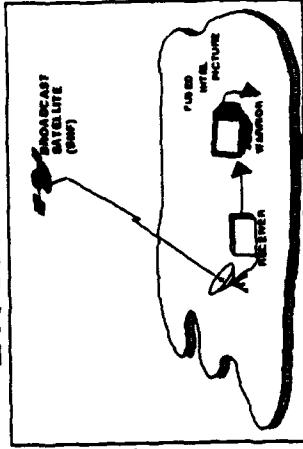


INTEL SYNCHRONIZATION



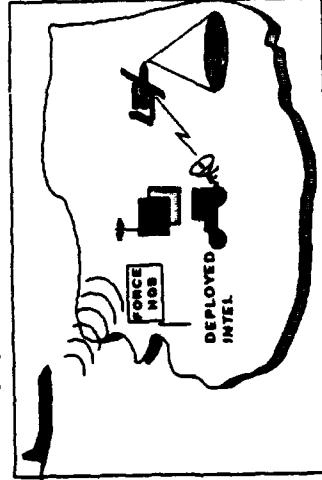
MELD W/OPNS

BROADCAST



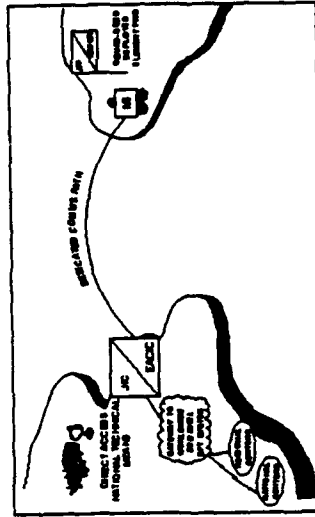
DIAL-UP... QUICK

TACTICAL TAILORING



FLEXIBLE

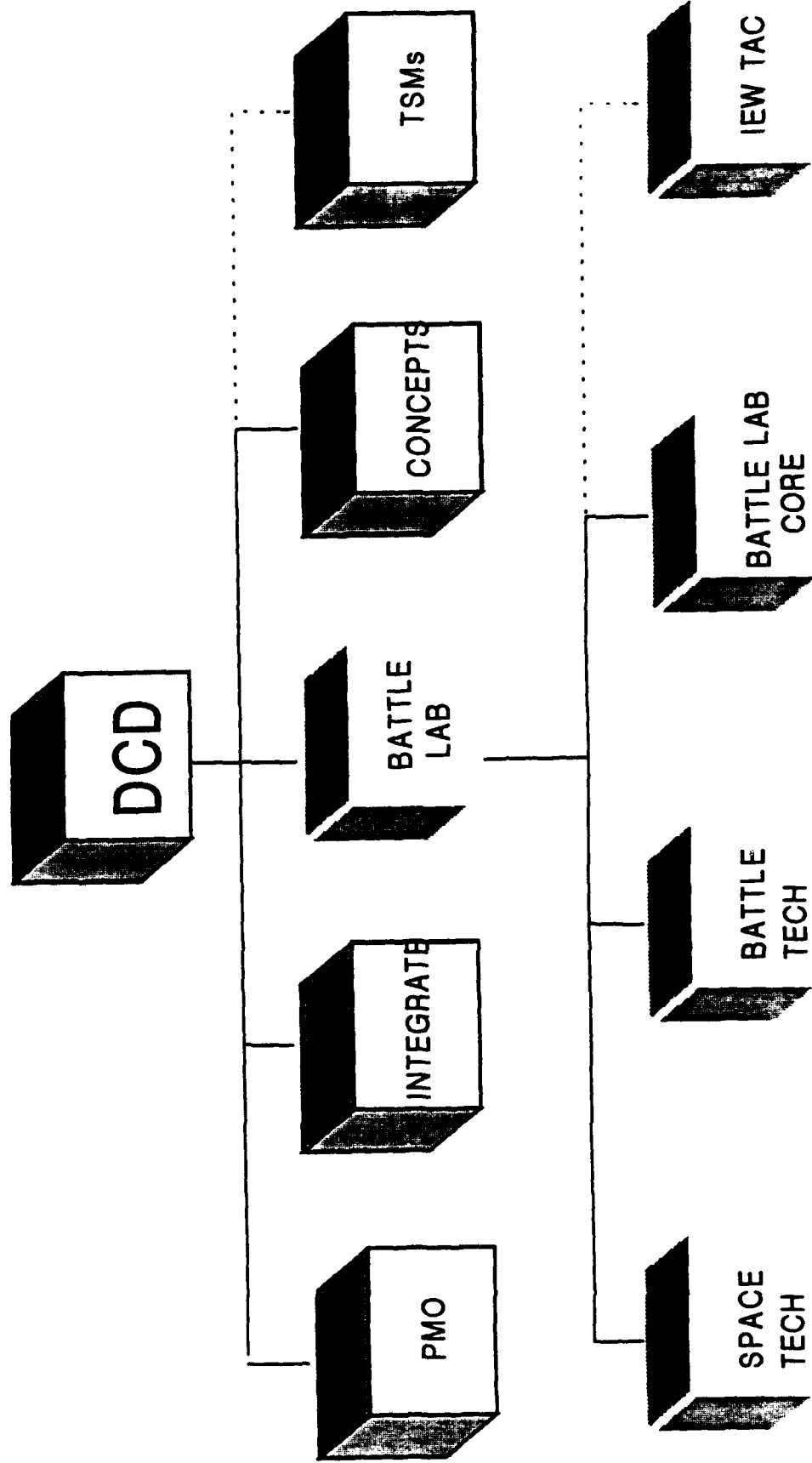
SPLIT-BASED



FOCUS DOWN

# BATTLE FOCUS SUPPORT BATTLE LAB

## TDA ORGANIZATION



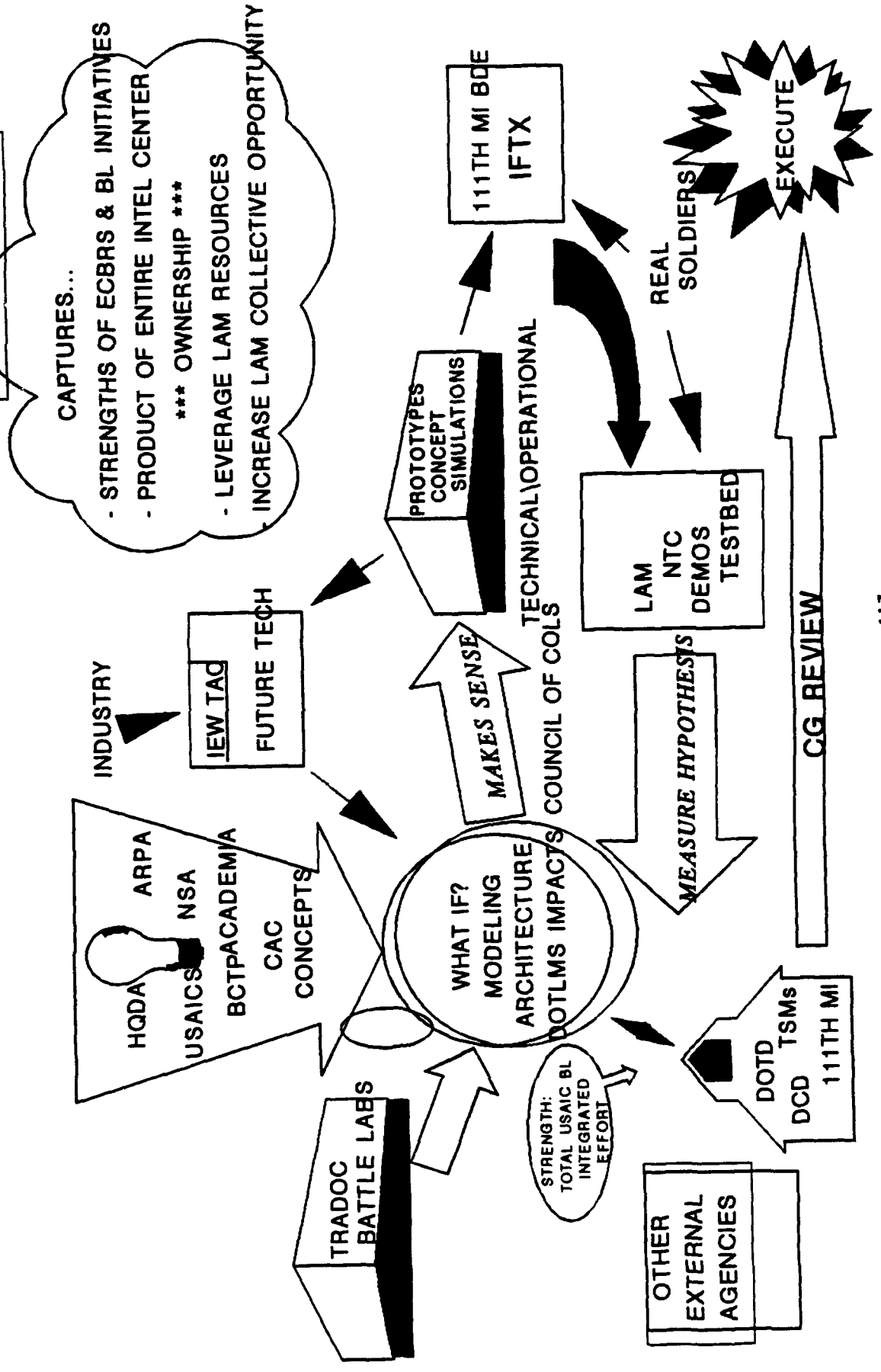
# BATTLE FOCUS SUPPORT BATTLE LAB

## BATTLE LAB CORE

DIRECTOR	/08/XX	MG STEWART
VICE DIRECTOR	/06/35	COL WILLIAMSON
DEPUTY DIRECTOR	/05/35-53	MAJ BROOKS
CONCEPTS	/GS12/00132	MS SILVESTRI
MI OFFICER	/04/35	CPT FAHEY
ELECTRONICS ENG	/GS-13/00855	MR PETERS
LAM COOR	/W4/35	CW4 MARTIN
MI OFFICER	/04/353Y	MAJ MORTENSEN
COMBAT ARMS OFFICER	/04/XX	MAJ BALDERSTON
COMBAT ARMS OFFICER	/04/XX	CPT GATICA
COMBAT ARMS OFFICER	/04/XX	
COMBAT ARMS OFFICER	/04/XX	
SIGNAL OFFICER	/04/25	CPT VEGA
DOCTRINE\TRAINING	/GS-12/00132	DOTD
INSCOM LNO	/04/35	MAJ CRAWFORD
NSA LNO		NSA

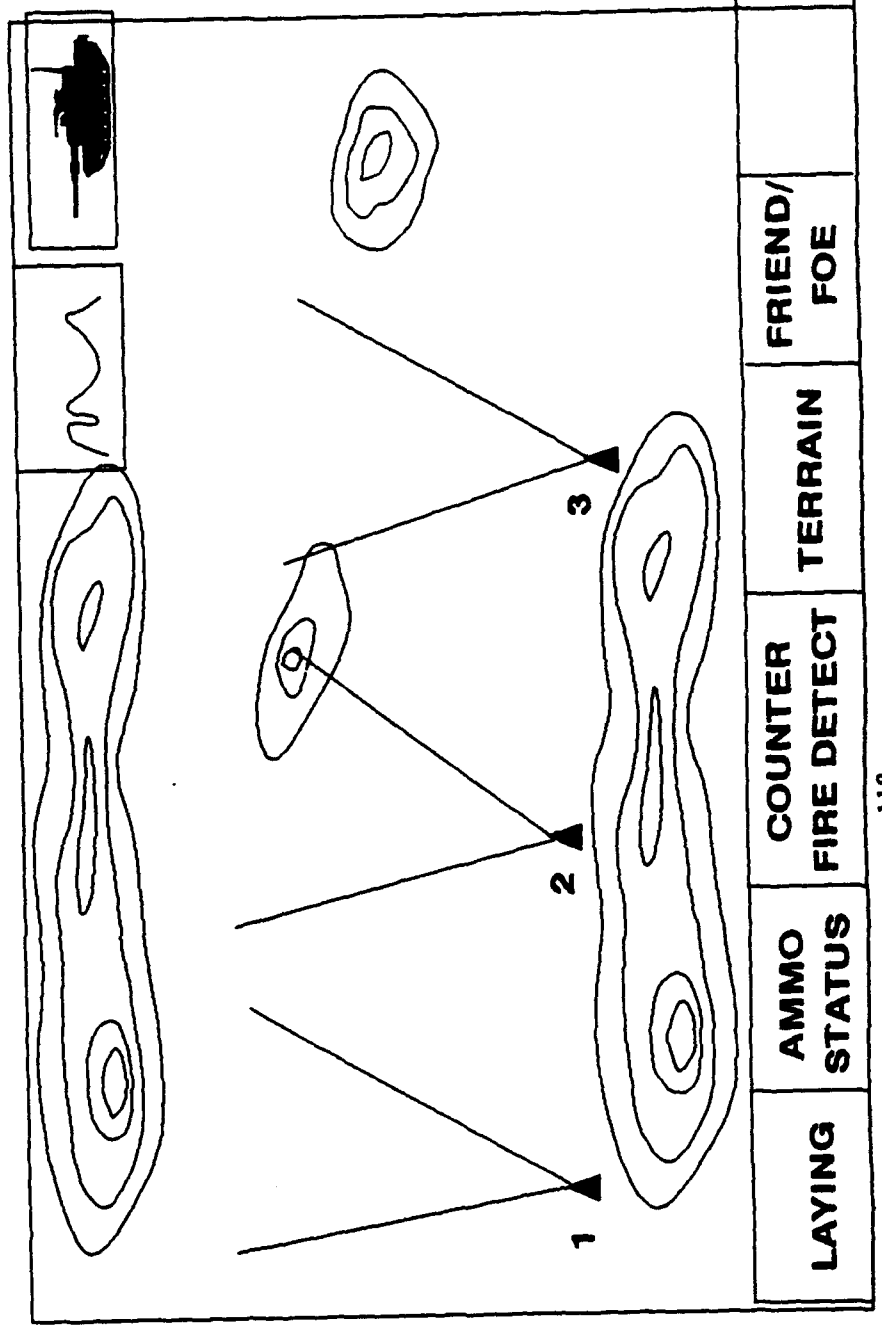
# BATTLE FOCUS SUPPORT BATTLE LAB

## PROCESS



# END STATE

OPTIMIZE THE  
INTEGRATION  
OF IEW  
CAPABILITIES  
INTO THE  
WARFIGHTING  
DECISION  
CYCLE



## **BATTLE FOCUS SUPPORT BATTLE LAB III CORPS ROLE**

- **HEAVY TEST BED (W/2D ARMORED DIV)**
  - **FORCE PROJECTION**
  - **TTP (BDE & BELOW)**
  - **JOINT ELECTRONIC WARFARE**
  - **COMMON PICTURE**
  - **BOTTOM UP**
  
- **EXERCISE AND DEMONSTRATION INVOLVEMENT**
  - **NIGHT HAWK & NIGHT STALKER**
  - **ASAS**
  - **ODC II (GUARDRAIL & IPF)**
  - **IMETS**
  - **STDN**
  
- **SENDING III CORPS GOOD IDEAS TO BATTLE LAB**