

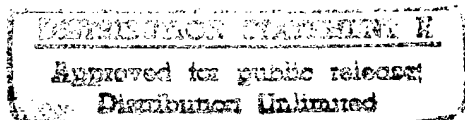
PROGRESS REPORT

June 1 through June 30, 1997

OFFICE OF NAVAL RESEARCH GRANT NO:

N00014-95-1-0055

National Marrow Donor Program®
3433 Broadway Street N.E.
Suite 500
Minneapolis, MN 55413



July 29, 1997

19970812 023

TABLE OF CONTENTS

I. PROJECT DESCRIPTION.....	1
A. Specific Aims	1
B. Budgeted Categories	1
1. \$5,224,188 Scientific Studies of Allele-Specific Typing of Donor\Recipient Samples.	1
2. \$0 NMDP HLA Match Vs. Outcome Research (Reallocated).....	1
3. \$16,124,798 Histocompatibility Laboratories for DNA HLA-DR Typing.....	1
4. \$24,000 Histocompatibility Laboratories for HLA-A, B & DR Typing.....	1
5. \$0 NMDP Staff Immunogeneticist (Reallocated)	1
6. \$553,625 Repository	1
7. \$600,000 Feasibility for Confirmatory Class I DNA Testing	1
8. \$0 Contract Laboratory for Reference/Pre-Test Cells (Reallocated)	2
9. \$100,000 Class I Sequencing Database	2
10. \$853,620 Donor Center Hardware/Software.....	2
11. \$498,023 Facilitation of Rapid Communication with Foreign Registries	2
12. \$12,717 Probability of A, B, DR Identical Matches.....	2
13. \$200,000 Revision of Search Algorithm	2
14. \$209,316 Data Management for the International Consortium on the Effects of Radiation/Studies of effects of Exposure to Ionizing Radiation	2
15. \$34,680 HR/HW Search	2
16. \$0 Resolution of Discrepant HLA Typing on Donors (Reallocated).....	2
17. \$67,545 Donor HLA Override Modifications	2
18. \$0 Enhancements to BMDW Processing (Reallocated)	2
19. \$0 Cord Blood Repository Software (Reallocated).....	2
20. \$0 Transplant Center Software (Reallocated)	2
21. \$0 Modify Repository Software (Reallocated)	2
22. \$11,425,000 Minority HLA-A, B Typing.....	2
23. \$67,153 National Minority Campaigns	2
24. \$232,925 Pilot Recruitment/Retention Program.....	2
25. \$6,250,406 Community HLA-A, B Matching Funds.....	2
26. \$5,859 Donor Center Waiting Lists	2
27. \$135,000 Physician Histocompatibility and Transplant Center Coordinator Education....	2
28. \$963,540 Registry Wide Newsletter	2
29. \$0 Transplant and Collection Center Newsletter (Reallocated)	3
30. \$3,898 Physician Education.....	3
31. \$15,109 Patient Education.....	3
32. \$0 NMDP Speaker Support Materials (Reallocated).....	3
33. \$596,428 Targeted Group Awareness and Education Activities.....	3
34. \$535,818 Integrated Communications for Targeted Campaigns	3
35. \$0 Phase II National Public Service Campaign (Reallocated).....	3

36. \$256,989 Long Term Blood Storage Alternative Investigations	3
37. \$315,625 Program Administration	3
38. \$293,738 Alternative Blood Products Software	3
II. RESULTS BY CATEGORY	3
A. HLA Typing And Research	3
1. Scientific Studies of Allele-Specific Typing of Donor\Recipient Samples	3
3. Histocompatibility Laboratories for DNA HLA-DR Typing	4
6. Repository	5
7. Feasibility for Confirmatory Class I DNA Testing	5
B. Electronic Communication	6
1. Donor Center Hardware/Software	6
2. Facilitation of Rapid Communication with Foreign Registries	6
4. Revision of Search Algorithm	6
10. Cord Blood Repository Software	6
C. Donor Services Activities	7
3. Pilot Recruitment/Retention Programs	7
D. Public education and Awareness	7
4. Physician Education	7
7. Targeted Group Awareness and Education Activities	8
8. Integrated Communications for Targeted Campaigns	8
E. Long Term Blood Storage Alternative Investigations	8
F. Program Administration	9
III. SUMMARY	9
IV. ATTACHMENTS	
1. Reallocation Report	
2. A. High Resolution Class II DNA Typing Laboratories	
B. High Resolution Class I DNA Typing Laboratories	
3. A. Donor Typings Performed	
B. Donor Samples Stored and Shipped	

PROGRESS REPORT FOR OFFICE OF NAVAL RESEARCH

GRANT NO: N00014-95-1-0055

(As Modified through P00001, A00003)

This periodic progress report covers activities supported by Grant #N00014-95-1-0055, as modified, from June 1 through June 30, 1997. This Grant was due to expire on September 30, 1996. Amendment A00002 extended it through December 31, 1996. Amendment A00003 extended it through September 30, 1997. As only 12 budgeted line items will have activity, this report is limited to those items.

I. PROJECT DESCRIPTION

A. Specific Aims

During this period, the National Marrow Donor Program® (NMDP) used grant funds to support activities directed toward the following goals:

1. Enhance an already effective system which rapidly identifies and tracks the availability of matched donors for patients requiring marrow transplants.
2. Increase the total number and racial diversity of the NMDP's volunteer donor file and provide HLA-DR typing on as many donors as possible in an effort to reduce patient search time and costs.
3. Perform HLA typing of the donor/recipient samples stored in the NMDP's research sample repository, and compare the detailed molecular typing results with patient outcome data to determine the correlation between post-transplant outcome and degree of HLA match.

B. Budgeted Categories

1. **\$5,224,188 Scientific Studies of Allele-Specific Typing of Donor\Recipient Samples.**
2. **\$0 NMDP HLA Match Vs. Outcome Research (Reallocated)**
3. **\$16,124,798 Histocompatibility Laboratories for DNA HLA-DR Typing**
4. **\$24,000 Histocompatibility Laboratories for HLA-A, B & DR Typing**
5. **\$0 NMDP Staff Immunogeneticist (Reallocated)**
6. **\$553,625 Repository**
7. **\$600,000 Feasibility for Confirmatory Class I DNA Testing**

8. **\$0 Contract Laboratory for Reference/Pre-Test Cells (Reallocated)**
9. **\$100,000 Class I Sequencing Database**
10. **\$853,620 Donor Center Hardware/Software**
11. **\$498,023 Facilitation of Rapid Communication with Foreign Registries**
12. **\$12,717 Probability of A, B, DR Identical Matches**
13. **\$200,000 Revision of Search Algorithm**
14. **\$209,316 Data Management for the International Consortium on the Effects of Radiation/Studies of Effects of Exposure to Ionizing Radiation**
15. **\$34,680 HR/HW Search**
16. **\$0 Resolution of Discrepant HLA Typing on Donors (Reallocated)**
17. **\$67,545 Donor HLA Override Modifications**
18. **\$0 Enhancements to BMDW Processing (Reallocated)**
19. **\$0 Cord Blood Repository Software (Reallocated)**
20. **\$0 Transplant Center Software (Reallocated)**
21. **\$0 Modify Repository Software (Reallocated)**
22. **\$11,425,000 Minority HLA-A, B Typing**
23. **\$67,153 National Minority Campaigns**
24. **\$232,925 Pilot Recruitment/Retention Program**
25. **\$6,250,406 Community HLA-A, B Matching Funds**
26. **\$5,859 Donor Center Waiting Lists**
27. **\$135,000 Physician Histocompatibility and Transplant Center Coordinator Education**
28. **\$963,540 Registry Wide Newsletter**

29. **\$0 Transplant and Collection Center Newsletter (Reallocated)**
30. **\$3,898 Physician Education**
31. **\$15,109 Patient Education**
32. **\$0 NMDP Speaker Support Materials (Reallocated)**
33. **\$596,428 Targeted Group Awareness and Education Activities**
34. **\$535,818 Integrated Communications for Targeted Campaigns**
35. **\$0 Phase II National Public Service Campaign (Reallocated)**
36. **\$256,989 Long Term Blood Storage Alternative Investigations**
37. **\$315,625 Program Administration**
38. **\$293,738 Alternative Blood Products Software**

II. RESULTS BY CATEGORY

A. HLA Typing And Research

1. Scientific Studies of Allele-Specific Typing of Donor\Recipient Samples

This project's primary objective is to determine the impact of HLA matching, defined by the highest resolution of molecular typing possible, on transplant outcome. The project was initiated with funding from Navy Grant N00014-93-1-0658 and continues under funding from this grant. There are three phases to this study. Phase I continues the allele level Class II typing on the donor-recipient samples stored in the NMDP's repository at Irwin Memorial Blood Center; Phase II continues the allele-level Class I typing on the donor-recipient samples; and Phase III involves data analysis and transplant outcome correlation.

Phase I

The nine laboratories involved in this phase of the project have now completed the typings of the first 1,302 donor-recipient pairs funded under Navy grant N00014-93-1-0658. Upon evaluation of competitive bids, 6 laboratories were selected to continue participation in this project. The new contracts and typing of 1,000 new donor recipient paired samples began in December 1996. The NMDP began to receive

typing results in January 1997. Results reported to date are detailed in Attachment 2A.

Phase II

The five Laboratories involved in this phase of the project have now completed the primary typing of the first 750 pairs. Resolution of identified typing discrepancies and non-amplifiable samples is in progress. New contract amendments were issued on February 12 to type the next 1,500 pairs, and additional samples have been sent to the laboratories. Results reported to date are detailed in Attachment 2B.

The NMDP will be responsible for the management of the data generated by the Class I and II typing laboratories. Software and programming to manage the data and to make the necessary comparison was completed January 1996.

3. **Histocompatibility Laboratories for DNA HLA-DR Typing**

In February 1992, a DNA pilot project was implemented to test the feasibility of using DNA technology, specifically Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) Sequence Specific Oligonucleotide Probe (SSOP) typing to identify the Class II antigens at the HLA-DR and DQ loci. An additional focus of the pilot project was to institute a quality control system which would monitor the performance of the laboratories and establish an accuracy standard for PCR-SSOP typing. The pilot project successfully demonstrated that prospective collection of HLA-DR samples for storage and later typing by DNA contract laboratories was an efficient option for prospective HLA-DR typing of large numbers of volunteer donors as well as for patient-directed typing. In addition, the blind quality control program has shown that molecular HLA-DR typing can be performed at high volume and low cost and still be highly accurate (less than a 2% error rate overall). The efforts of the pilot project were funded under Navy grant N00014-91-J-1895.

Based on the success of the DNA pilot project, the program was expanded (under funding provided through Navy grants N00014-92-J-1551 and N00014-93-1-0658) to include two DNA repositories, 16 contract DNA typing laboratories and all the NMDP donor centers. The design of the DNA project remained virtually identical to that of the pilot project and continues to include ongoing quality control. Funding for these typings was provided through this Navy grant beginning on March 1, 1995. Prior to that time, Navy Grant N00014-93-1-0658 funded the typings for this project. Attachment 3A details the activities of these laboratories.

6. **Repository**

The NMDP's two DNA repositories (American Red Cross National Headquarters and Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh) continued to receive samples from virtually all of the NMDP's donor centers. Approximately 90%-95% of all newly recruited donors have samples submitted to one of the two NMDP DNA repositories. Currently, repository services provided by the Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh are funded separately. The activity of the two repositories during the report period is detailed in Attachment 3B.

7. **Feasibility for Confirmatory Class I DNA Testing**

The technology of molecular HLA typing for identification of Class I HLA types has progressed rapidly in the past few years. Although the technology is not as advanced as in Class II HLA typing, it has progressed to the point where antigen-level typing can be performed by molecular means for the HLA-A and B loci.

The feasibility of developing a network of labs to perform DNA-based HLA-A, B typing, the impact on existing procedures and practices at the transplant centers and DNA repositories, and the costs associated with developing this network would be determined and used to evaluate whether network-wide implementation is possible. The benefit of utilizing molecular Class I typing lies in the ability to perform a very accurate, detailed molecular typing on a stored sample, to confirm a questionable result or to implement confirmatory typing while the donor is completing other parts of the search process, such as the information session or physical exam. Either scenario would result in a shortened search process, because fewer discrepant samples would be identified in later stages of the search process. The ability to conduct confirmatory typing in parallel with other donor procedures would significantly shorten the search process, saving lives in those cases when the patient has little time to spare. An RFP was released November 1, 1996, to solicit proposals from laboratories capable of performing DNA-based HLA-A, B typing. Proposals from 35 laboratories were received by the December 13 due date. The technical review of these proposals was held February 20, 1997. Review of the Business Proposal and offer letters was completed in April. A Principal Investigators' Meeting was held in Bethesda, MD on May 20, 1997, and the level of typing resolution was finalized. During this report period 1,055 typing results were reported to the NMDP.

B. Electronic Communication

1. Donor Center Hardware/Software

The conversion of STAR Link™ to all domestic donor centers using DMAT has been completed. As of the end of June 1997, 87 donor centers were successfully converted to STAR Link.

2. Facilitation of Rapid Communication with Foreign Registries

The NMDP is working in cooperation with foreign registries to provide international data exchange and to streamline international searches. The STAR® system has been installed and is currently operating at the Australian Bone Marrow Donor Registry (ABMDR) in Australia. As of May 1997, the upgrade of ABMDR's version of STAR application has been shipped and is in the process of being tested and installed. A duplicate of ABMDR's system has been set up at the NMDP to provide a test environment for the upgrade.

The NMDP preliminary searches are sent electronically on a daily basis to the Anthony Nolan Bone Marrow Trust in England, who then returns a file of search results. A similar interface has been designed, developed and tested for France Greffe de Moelle (FGM). The NMDP began electronically sending preliminary searches to the FGM in July of 1996.

4. Revision of Search Algorithm

Although the STAR® system stores the DNA typing data for both donors and recipients, the current matching algorithm evaluates the match grade based upon serologic equivalent typing results. The NMDP Histocompatibility Committee addressed the need to revise the algorithm to incorporate molecular-based matching at its November 6, 1995, meeting. A working group of histocompatibility experts and transplant center physicians has been assigned to define the matching criteria. All the funding available for this project in N00014-95-1-0055 has been expended; however, effort continues under the Cooperative Agreement.

10. Cord Blood Repository Software

This category has been reallocated to \$0. Effort on this project was delayed due to completion of other cord blood phases. These funds were reallocated in March 1996 to fund the Alternative Blood Products Software.

C. Donor Services Activities

3. Pilot Recruitment/Retention Programs

In 1993, the NMDP requested Navy funds to continue minority focused recruitment efforts after the targeted campaigns were completed. The goal was to develop models for each racial/ethnic group that would maximize the numbers of donors recruited onto the registry and also improve retention of these donors when they were contacted for further testing on behalf of a patient.

The NMDP seeks to build on previous programs funded by the Navy with special attention to those recruitment strategies and programs that have proven to be most successful and appear to provide the greatest opportunity for replication in other areas.

A Request for Proposal (RFP) was let in the spring of 1995 to community based organizations and donor centers in selected geographic areas. The response was very low and determined not to be competitive. The Navy was asked to allow the NMDP to redefine the use of the funds for this program for the following:

- Provide an opportunity for existing NMDP recruitment groups (8) that focus on minority recruitment to receive one recruitment staff position. The RFP was let in June 1996 with a response deadline of July 19, 1996. Four (4) recruitment groups were awarded subcontracts for a Coordinator for Minority Public Education/Awareness, based on proposals submitted and reviewed through June 1997.
- Provide staff support for the American Indian/Alaska Native initiative, especially for health professional education about unrelated marrow transplantation.

Remaining funds were reallocated out of this line item for community matching typings.

D. Public Education and Awareness

4. Physician Education

The third annual Transplant Center Coordinator Spring Meeting was held on April 14-15 at the Doubletree Hotel in Tucson, AZ. Approximately 90 centers attended, representing over 75% of U.S. transplant centers. The agenda (Attachment 4) included a 90 minute session on Search Strategies, which focused on different approaches to donor searches when the patient has an unusual or hard-to-type HLA type. Attention was also paid to submission and completion of the NMDP recipient data forms, as well as the NMDP's future plans to

incorporate DNA-based Class I and Class II typings into the search algorithm. Overall presentation ratings were either "good" or "excellent".

7. Targeted Group Awareness and Education Activities

Communications & Education staff continue to create new opportunities to generate visibility in the media and help our local centers increase the potential success of events and activities designed to raise awareness of the need for volunteers, particularly minorities, to join the Registry.

Major media hits this month include: Reader's Digest, Good Morning America, and the Tom Joyner Show. We are hoping to create ongoing awareness opportunities with Mr. Joyner. He is a nationally syndicated African American radio talk show host based in Texas. While his program appeals to all audiences, his coverage garnered a significant response from African American listeners who called the NMDP's 800-MARROW-2 number.

During the Month of June, the NMDP averaged 309 calls-per-day to the public information 800 number, 30 percent of which were minority callers.

C&E staff participated in both the National Association of Hispanic Journalists (NAHJ) and the Native American Journalists Association (NAJA) conferences this month.

C&E staff worked with the broadcast students to produce news stories on the need for American Indian/Alaska Native donors. Additional conference activities included recruitment drives and sponsorships. Through these activities the NMDP was able to build relationships that lead to placement of stories and additional opportunities to strengthen support among the journalists of the respective ethnic groups.

8. Integrated Communications for Targeted Campaigns

The NMDP uses communications firms with cultural experience and resources specific to each targeted audience. The expertise of C&E and the firms enables development of culturally sensitive, campaign-specific materials in languages key to our audiences. These materials are tested among representative groups for cultural sensitivity and effectiveness.

The final media breakfast for the Hispanic Campaign was held in Los Angeles on June 24. (See previous reports for an overview of the events and the resulting media coverage.)

E. Long Term Blood Storage Alternative Investigations

A contract (#6030) with Coriell Institute for Medical Research was issued on March 1, 1995, to evaluate alternative methodologies of long term whole blood storage and to compare them with the current protocol of freezing whole blood

in 1 ml aliquots. Based on less than satisfactory performance, this contract was terminated for convenience of the NMDP on November 7, 1995. An amount of \$6,989 was made to Coriell as complete payment for services performed. An RFQ was sent in May 1997 to the DNA-based HLA-A,B and HLA-DR typing contract laboratories to provide typing services for this study. The study is scheduled to begin in July 1997.

F. Program Administration

During this period no funds were expended from this category to cover the salary, office rental, and related expenses of the Administrator of Navy Funded Programs. Attachment 1 reflects all approved reallocations.

III. SUMMARY

Navy grant # N00014-95-1-0055 continues to support the NMDP projects which decrease the time and expense required for patients to find compatible unrelated donors, while funding research designed to increase understanding of the role of HLA matching on patient outcome post-transplant. Many of the activities described in this report represent continuations of successful projects implemented previously.

ATTACHMENT 1

\$45,000,000 NAVY GRANT
SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES

ATTACHMENT 2

- (A) HIGH RESOLUTION CLASS II DNA
TYPING LABORATORIES**
- (B) HIGH RESOLUTION CLASS I DNA
TYPING LABORATORIES**

CUMULATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF TYPING RESULTS BY LOCUS
 HIGH RESOLUTION CLASS II
 TOTAL FOR ALL LABORATORIES

June 30, 1997

LOCUS	RQSTD #	RESULTS COMPLETED		RESULTS OPEN		RESULTS PARTLY COMPLETED		RESULTS NOT COMPLETED		RESULTS NO MAKE	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
DRB1	8151	6942	85.2	917	11.3	215	26.4	1132	13.9	77	0.9
DRB3	4957	4434	89.5	413	8.3	72	1.5	485	9.8	38	0.8
DRB4	4488	3822	85.2	569	12.7	56	1.3	625	13.9	41	0.9
DRB5	2474	2258	91.3	188	7.6	5	0.2	193	7.8	23	0.9
DPA1	7735	6496	84.0	1190	15.4	0	0.0	1190	15.4	49	0.6
DPB1	7742	6454	83.4	1116	14.4	115	1.5	1231	15.9	57	0.7
DQA1	8016	5933	74.0	1905	23.8	88	1.1	1993	25.0	90	0.1
DQB1	7981	6547	82.0	1245	15.6	100	1.3	1345	16.9	89	0.1
TOTAL	51554	42439	82.3	7543	14.6	651	1.3	8194	15.9	464	0.9

(36,537 Phase I, 15,017 Phase II)

RQSTD = # of IDs that will be typed at a given locus

COMPLETED = # of IDs where 2 valid results have been received

OPEN = # of IDs where no results have been received

PARTLY COMPLETED = # of IDs where 1 valid result has been received but the second result has not been received

NOT COMPLETED = Sum of OPEN and PARTLY COMPLETE

NO MAKE = # of IDs where a no make has been received at one or both alleles

CUMULATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF TYPING RESULTS BY LOCUS
 HIGH RESOLUTION CLASS I
 TOTAL FOR ALL LABORATORIES
 June 30, 1997

LOCUS	RQSTD #	RESULTS COMPLETED		RESULTS OPEN		RESULTS PARTLY COMPLETED		RESULTS NOT COMPLETED		RESULTS NO MAKE	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
A	8552	3996	46.7	3752	43.9	83	0.9	3835	44.8	384	4.5
B	8552	3753	43.9	4227	49.4	188	2.2	4415	51.6	44	0.5
C	8552	5219	61.0	2555	29.9	0	0.0	2555	29.9	412	4.8
TOTAL	25656	12968	50.5	10534	41.1	271	1.1	10803	42.1	840	3.3

(9,000 Phase I, 16,656 Phase II)

RQSTD = # of IDs that will be typed at a given locus

COMPLETED = # of IDs where 2 valid results have been received

OPEN = # of IDs where no results have been received

PARTLY COMPLETED = # of IDs where 1 valid result has been received but the second result has not been received

NOT COMPLETED = Sum of OPEN and PARTLY COMPLETE

NO MAKE = # of IDs where a no make has been received at one or both alleles

ATTACHMENT 3

(A) DONOR TYPINGS PERFORMED

(B) DONORS SAMPLES STORED AND SHIPPED

NMDP DNA PROJECT**DONOR TYPINGS PERFORMED****June 1, 1997 - June 30, 1997**

PRIORITY 1	2,080
PRIORITY 2	16,301
PRIORITY 3	17

TOTAL	18,398
-------	--------

NMDP DNA PROJECT**DONOR SAMPLES STORED****June 1, 1997 - June 30, 1997**

ARC - NATIONAL	17,058
PITTSBURGH	10,262

TOTAL	27,320
-------	--------

DONOR SAMPLES SHIPPED**June 1, 1997 - June 30, 1997**

ARC - NATIONAL	12,460
PITTSBURGH	13,100

TOTAL	25,560
-------	--------
