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NATIONAL ECONOMY OF THE MPR IN 1981

A COMPILATION OF STATISTICS

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27 January 1986

MONGOLIA REPORT

NATIONAL ECONOMY OF THE MPR IN 1981

A COMPILATION OF STATISTICS

Ulaanbaatar BNMAU-YN ULS ARDYN AJ AJUY 1981 [The National Economy of the MPR in 1981] in Mongolian 1982 pp 1-410

[Excerpts from the Mongolian-language monograph issued by the Central Statistical Bureau of the Council of Ministers of the Mongolian People's Republic]

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FOREWORD

[The excerpts from this monograph do not include tables which do not show any changes in terminology or statistics and are already available in the English language. However, all data published for the first time or corrected by the Central Statistical Bureau of the Council of Ministers of the Mongolian People's Republic has been translated and published in this report.]

PopulationTOTAL POPULATION AND DENSITY
(at beginning of year)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Number of Persons (in thousands)</u>	<u>Persons Per Square Kilometer</u>
1918	647.5	0.41
1925	651.7	0.42
1935 (according to census of 1 June)	738.2	0.47
1940	738.6	0.47
1944 (according to census of 15 October)	759.2	0.48
1945	759.3	0.49
1952	787.8	0.51
1956 (according to census of 5 February)	845.5	0.54
1960	936.9	0.60
1963 (according to census of 5 January)	1,017.1	0.65
1965	1,076.0	0.69
1969 (according to census of 10 January)	1,197.6	0.76
1970	1,230.5	0.79
1975	1,424.4	0.91
1979 (according to census of 5 January)	1,595.0	1.02
1980	1,639.7	1.05
1981	1,685.4	1.08
1982	1,732.4	1.11

MIDYEAR POPULATION

<u>Year</u>	<u>Mid-Year Population (in thousands)</u>	<u>As Percentage of 1918</u>
1918	647.8	100.0
1925	667.8	103.1
1940	741.2	114.4
1944	759.2	117.2
1950	765.5	118.2
1955	836.4	129.1
1960	952.5	147.1
1965	1,090.2	168.3
1970	1,247.6	192.6
1975	1,445.6	223.2
1980	1,662.5	256.6
1981	1,708.9	263.8

POPULATION BY SOCIAL GROUPS
(in percentage of total population)

	<u>1925</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>1979</u>
Total Population	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workers, Employees (and Members of Their Families)	0	25.9	26.6	46.5	56.4	61.7 [sic]
Agricultural Cooperative Members, Artisans (and Members of Their Families)	--	11.1	28.3	53.3	43.5	38.1 [sic]
Private Economy Workers, Non-Collectivized Artisans (and Members of Their Families)	86.6	62.8	45.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other Social Groups	13.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

TERRITORY AND POPULATION ACCORDING TO AYMAG OR CITY

Aymag	Territory in 1,000 Square Kilometers	Population (at beginning of year, in thousands)					
		1950	1963	1975	1981	1982	
						Total Population	Persons Per Square Kilometer
MPR	1,566.5	758.7	1,017.1	1,424.4	1,685.4	1,732.4	1.11
Arhangay	55	58.6	63.4	75.6	79.3	79.4	1.44
Bayan-Olgiy	46	36.9	47.8	66.6	74.5	78.9	1.72
Bayanhongor	116	40.2	45.7	58.8	65.3	65.8	0.57
Bulgan	49	31.0	33.1	40.2	43.5	43.7	0.89
Gobi-Altay	142	34.9	42.8	52.7	58.0	59.3	0.42
Dornogobi	111	18.7	27.5	38.3	44.9	44.6	0.40
Dornod	123.5	32.0	36.1	52.6	61.9	63.7	0.52
Dundgobi	78	32.9	28.8	35.9	40.8	41.9	0.54
Dzabhan	82	59.2	60.0	76.0	81.7	85.2	1.04
Oborhangay	63	48.9	56.2	77.0	86.0	88.5	1.40
Omnogobi	165	18.5	22.8	30.3	34.1	33.8	0.20
Suhbaatar	82	27.8	32.1	39.9	44.6	44.2	0.54
Selenge	42.8	39.9	45.1	56.5	69.9	72.4	1.69
Tob	81	64.7	52.5	74.0	84.4	85.5	1.06
Ubs	69	44.1	51.8	67.8	74.8	77.5	1.12
Hobd	76	37.6	47.3	59.2	64.5	67.2	0.88
Hobsgol	101	55.4	63.7	82.3	91.1	92.2	0.91
Hentiy	82	31.9	36.7	48.0	55.6	58.0	0.71
Ulaanbaatar	2	55.5	223.7	348.7	435.4	451.1	225.2
Darhan	0.2	--	--	39.9	56.4	59.0	295.0
Erdenet	--	--	--	4.1	38.7	40.5	--

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION
(in thousands at beginning of year)

	<u>1956</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1981¹</u>	<u>1982¹</u>
Urban	183.0	408.8	527.4	817.0	861.4	883.7
Of this:						
Ulaanbaatar	118.4	223.7	267.4	402.3	435.4	451.1
Darhan	--	--	23.3	50.7	56.4	59.0
Erdenet	--	--	--	31.9	38.7	40.5
Rural	662.5	608.3	670.2	778.0	824.0	848.7
Percent of population						
Urban	21.6	40.2	44.0	51.2	51.1	51.0
Rural	78.4	59.8	56.0	48.8	48.9	49.0

1. At the beginning of the year.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION OF AYMAGS
(according to the 1969, 1979 census; in thousands)

Aymag	Urban Population		Rural Population		Percentage of Total Population			
					Urban		Rural	
	1969	1979	1969	1979	1969	1979	1969	1979
Arhangay	13.4	14.9 [sic]	58.9	62.2	18.5	19.2	81.5	80.8 [sic]
Bayan-Olgii	14.0	21.2 [sic]	44.1	50.2 [sic]	24.1	29.7 [sic]	75.9	70.3 [sic]
Bayanhongor	11.5	15.6 [sic]	40.9	47.4	21.9	24.8 [sic]	78.1	75.2 [sic]
Bulgan	10.0	11.8 [sic]	27.4	30.6 [sic]	26.7	27.8 [sic]	73.3	72.2 [sic]
Gobi-Altay	10.3	13.8 [sic]	37.1	42.0 [sic]	21.7	24.7 [sic]	78.3	75.3 [sic]
Dornogobi	15.9	24.9 [sic]	15.0	17.5 [sic]	51.5	58.7 [sic]	48.5	41.3 [sic]
Dornod	21.0	29.8 [sic]	21.9	29.0 [sic]	49.0	50.7 [sic]	51.0	49.3 [sic]
Dundgobi	7.1	10.8 [sic]	23.7	28.3 [sic]	23.1	27.6 [sic]	76.9	72.4 [sic]
Dzabhan	18.4	24.8 [sic]	52.4	55.0 [sic]	26.0	31.1 [sic]	74.0	68.9 [sic]
Oborhangay	10.0	24.0 [sic]	56.8	58.6 [sic]	15.0	29.1 [sic]	85.0	70.9 [sic]
Omnogobi	6.8	10.4	19.6	22.5	25.8	31.6	74.2	68.4
Suhbaatar	11.0	13.7 [sic]	24.3	29.3 [sic]	31.2	31.9 [sic]	68.8	68.1 [sic]
Selenge	22.3	34.3 [sic]	20.4	30.8 [sic]	52.2	52.7 [sic]	47.8	47.3 [sic]
Tob	14.8	14.6 [sic]	48.8	65.9 [sic]	23.3	18.1 [sic]	76.7	81.9 [sic]
Ubs	10.9	18.2 [sic]	49.4	54.0 [sic]	18.1	25.2 [sic]	81.9	74.8 [sic]

	Urban		Rural		Percentage of Total Population			
	Population		Population		Urban		Rural	
	1969	1979	1969	1979	1969	1979	1969	1979
<u>Aymag</u>								
Hobd	13.8	17.8 [sic]	40.2	44.8 [sic]	25.6	28.4 [sic]	74.4	71.6 [sic]
Hobsgol	15.8	23.9 [sic]	59.0	64.3 [sic]	21.1	27.1 [sic]	78.9	72.9 [sic]
Hentiy	9.7	16.6 [sic]	30.4	36.2 [sic]	24.2	31.4 [sic]	75.8	68.6 [sic]

POPULATION OF AYMAG CENTERS
(according to [1969, 1979] census; in thousands)

<u>Aymag Center</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>Percentage of Total Aymag Population</u>	
			<u>1969</u>	<u>1979</u>
Tsetserleg	12.9	14.9	17.8	19.2
Olgiy	11.9	18.8	20.5	26.3
Bayanhongor	11.4	15.5	21.8	24.6
Bulgan	9.8	11.4	26.2	26.9
Altay	10.0	13.8	21.1	24.7
Saynshand	8.3	11.3	26.9	26.7
Choybalsan	19.3	28.6	45.0	48.6
Mandalgobi	6.4	10.4	20.9	26.6
Uliastay	11.4	16.3	16.1	20.4
Arbayheer	9.4	12.4	14.1	15.0
Dalandzadgad	6.6	10.1	25.0	30.7
Baruun-Urt	8.0	11.6	22.7	27.0
Suhbaatar	10.0	14.4	23.4	22.1
Dzuunmod	7.1	10.0	11.2	12.4
Ulaangom	10.6	17.9	17.6	24.8
Hobd	13.5	17.6	25.0	28.1
Moron	11.2	16.5	15.0	18.7
Ondorhaan	7.7	11.1	19.2	21.0

POPULATION BY SEX
(in thousands at beginning of year)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Population</u>	<u>Of this</u>		<u>Percentage of Total Population</u>	
		<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
1918	647.5	330.2	317.3	51.0	49.0
1922	649.9	334.0	315.9	51.4	48.6
1925	651.7	331.9	319.8	50.9	49.1
1935 (according to census of 1 June)	738.2 [sic]	370.8	367.4	50.2	49.8
1940	738.6	360.5	378.1	48.8	51.2
1950	758.7	372.7	386.0	49.1	50.9
1956 (according to census of 1 February)	845.5	420.3	425.2	49.7	50.3
1960	936.9	467.6	469.3	49.9	50.1
1965	1,076.0	538.6	537.4	50.1	49.9
1970	1,230.5	613.8	616.7	49.9	50.1
1975	1,424.4	711.4	713.0	49.9	50.1
1979 (according to census of 5 January)	1,595.0	798.4	796.1	50.1	49.9
1980	1,639.7	821.2	818.5	50.1	49.9
1981	1,685.4	844.0	841.4	50.1	49.9
1982	1,732.4	867.2	865.2	50.1	49.9

POPULATION BY SEX ACCORDING TO AYMAĞ
(according to 1979 census)

<u>Aymag</u>	Total Population (in thousands)	Of this,		Percentage of Total Population	
		<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
Arhangay	77.5	38.9	38.6	50.2	49.8
Bayan-Olgıy	71.4	36.0	35.4	50.4	49.6
Bayanhongor	63.0	31.1	31.9	49.4	50.6
Bulgan	42.4	21.6	20.8	50.9	49.1
Gobi-Altay	55.8	27.2	28.6	48.8	51.2
Dornogobi	42.4	21.3	21.1	50.2	49.8
Dornod	58.8	29.8	29.0	50.7	49.3
Dundgobi	39.1	19.6	19.5	50.1	49.9
Dzabhan	79.8	39.6 [sic]	40.2	49.6	50.4
Oborhangay	82.6	41.6	41.0	50.4	49.6
Omnogobi	32.9	16.0	16.9	48.6	51.4
Suhbaatar	43.0	22.2	21.0	51.2	48.8
Selenge	65.1	33.8	31.3	51.9	48.1
Tob	80.5	41.8	38.7	51.9	48.1
Ubs	72.2	36.8	35.4	51.0	49.0
Hobd	62.6	31.1	31.5	49.7	50.3
Hobsgol	88.2	43.5	44.7	49.3	50.7
Hentiy	52.8	26.5	26.3	50.2	49.8

SEX DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN BORN ACCORDING TO YEAR
(in percent)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
1965	51.2	48.8
1970	51.6	48.4
1975	50.8	49.2
1976	50.7	49.3
1977	50.9	49.1
1978	51.2	48.8
1979	51.2	48.8
1980	50.9	49.1
1981	50.4	49.6

NATIONAL COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION
(according to the 1969, 1979 censuses)

	Thousand Persons		Percentage of Total Population	
	<u>1969</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>1979</u>
Total Population	1,188.3	1,594.4	100.0	100.0
Khalkha	911.1	1,235.8	76.7	77.5
Kazakh	62.8	84.3	5.3	5.3
Dorbet	34.7	45.0	2.9	2.8
Buryat	29.8	29.8	2.5	1.9
Bayat	25.5	31.1	2.1	2.0
Dariganga	20.6	24.6	1.7	1.5
Urianhay	15.7	19.0	1.3	1.2
Dzakchin	15.0	19.5	1.3	1.2
Torguut	7.1	8.6	0.6	0.5
Oold	6.9	8.8	0.6	0.6
Others	59.1	87.9	5.0	5.5

LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION
(per thousand persons over 10 years of age)

	<u>1963</u> ¹	<u>1969</u>	<u>1979</u>
Total Number of Educated Persons	369	469	779
Higher, Incomplete Higher	18	25	45
Specialized Secondary	22	28	55
Complete Secondary	19	36	74
Incomplete Secondary	76	112	231
Primary	234	268	374

1. Per thousand persons over 12 years of age.

LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION BY SEX
(per thousand persons over 10 years of age)

Year	Total Educated Persons		Of this,							
			Higher, Incomplete		Specialized Secondary		Complete Secondary		Incomplete Secondary	
			Higher		Secondary		Secondary		Secondary	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1963 ¹	440	298	27	8	31	12	27	11	98	55
1969	528	410	38	12	35	21	45	27	133	91
1979	817	741	60	31	53	57	74	75	264	199
									257	212
									277	259
									366	379

1. Per thousand persons over 12 years of age.

LEVEL OF EDUCATION ACCORDING TO SOCIAL GROUPS
(according to 1979 census, per thousand persons
over 10 years of age according to group)

	Total Num- ber of Educated Persons	Of this,				
		Higher, Incom- plete Higher	Special- ized Secon- dary	Com- plete Secon- dary	Incom- plete Secon- dary	Primary
Total Population	779	45	55	74	231	374
Workers and Mem- bers of Their Families	842	6	30	98	339	369
Employees and Members of Their Families	934	205	193	135	173	228
Agricultural Cooperative Members and Members of Their Families	626	4	7	16	143	456
Other Social Groups	393	13	6	50	114	210

MARRIED, DIVORCED
(per thousand persons)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Married</u>	<u>Divorced</u>
1960	7.8	0.3
1965	6.1	0.2
1970	3.1	0.1
1971	4.1	0.1
1972	4.7	0.1
1973	4.9	0.1
1975	6.6	0.1
1979	4.2	0.2
1980	5.6	0.3
1981	5.0	0.3

VITAL STATISTICS
(per thousand persons)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Births</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Natural Increase</u>
1955	32.3	14.2	18.1
1960	43.2	10.5	32.7
1965	38.0	12.0	26.0
1970	40.2	12.3	27.9
1975	39.4	10.0	29.4
1976	37.1	9.9	27.2
1977	37.0	10.1	26.9
1978	38.3	9.0	29.3
1979	37.2	9.5	27.7
1980	37.9	10.4	27.5
1981	36.7	9.2	27.5

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND NET NATURAL INCREASE IN POPULATION
ACCORDING TO AYMAG OR CITY
(per thousand persons)

<u>Aymag/City</u>	<u>1960</u>			<u>1970</u>		
	<u>Births</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Net Natural Increase in Population</u>	<u>Births</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Net Natural Increase in Population</u>
Arhangay	37.6	7.1	30.5	43.4	10.1	33.3
Bayan-Olgii	49.4	12.3	37.1	43.1	8.5	34.6
Bayanhongor	45.5	13.0	32.5	42.6	14.2	28.4
Bulgan	43.7	8.6	35.1	41.8	12.8	29.0
Gobi-Altay	42.0	9.3	32.7	39.3	10.5	28.8
Dornogobi	45.9	13.4	32.5	40.7	12.9	27.8
Dornod	33.1	13.0	20.1	37.1	17.2	19.9
Dundgobi	44.7	13.0	31.7	37.1	10.8	26.3
Dzabhan	42.0	11.2	30.8	42.8	11.7	31.1
Oborhangay	36.7	10.2	26.5	42.5	13.5	29.0
Omnogobi	40.7	13.2	27.5	39.9	17.8	22.1
Suhbaatar	37.8	11.2	26.6	39.9	10.7	29.2
Selenge	29.2	5.2	24.0	38.8	13.6	25.2
Tob	47.4	10.3	37.1	38.4	13.5	24.9
Ubs	39.7	4.8	34.9	37.8	5.0	32.8
Hobd	45.8	11.9	33.9	42.6	8.4	34.2
Hobsgol	42.9	13.8	29.1	41.3	15.3	26.0
Hentiy	39.1	10.2	28.9	37.6	13.5	24.1
Ulaanbaatar	54.0	11.2	42.8	38.6	13.3	25.3
Darhan	--	--	--	38.7	12.4	26.3
Erdenet	--	--	--	--	--	--

	1975			1980			1981		
	<u>Aymag/City</u>	<u>Net Natural</u>		<u>Net Natural</u>		<u>Net Natural</u>		<u>Net Natural</u>	
		<u>Births</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Population</u>	<u>Births</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Population</u>	<u>Births</u>	<u>Deaths</u>
	Arhangay	43.2	9.6	33.6	42.7	11.5	31.2	41.4	10.2
	Bayan-Olgii	45.5	11.0	34.5	43.1	9.7	33.4	41.9	8.3
	Bayanhongor	44.1	11.4	32.7	41.7	11.7	30.0	41.7	10.6
	Bulgan	44.1	10.7	33.4	32.9	9.9	23.0	32.5	7.5
	Gobi-Altay	41.5	7.9	33.6	39.0	8.1	30.9	39.2	8.8
	Dornogobi	38.0	10.6	27.4	37.0	11.6	25.4	38.5	8.8
	Dornod	37.8	13.0	24.8	38.2	12.4	25.8	38.3	11.4
	Dundgobi	39.8	8.9	30.9	38.9	10.0	28.9	37.7	10.2
	Dzabhan	40.7	9.8	30.9	38.8	8.3	30.5	38.3	8.8
	Oborhangay	42.4	11.6	30.8	43.1	11.7	31.4	39.6	12.0
	Omnogobi	40.2	11.5	28.7	39.1	11.6	27.5	39.4	12.0
	Suhbaatar	39.7	8.5	31.2	40.1	8.9	31.2	41.5	8.1
	Selenge	36.4	7.9	28.5	41.1	10.5	30.6	37.3	7.9
	Tob	37.3	10.5	26.8	38.7	11.2	27.5	36.7	9.1
	Ubs	40.4	8.2	32.2	44.6	7.6	37.0	38.4	7.7
	Hobd	41.9	7.9	34.0	48.4	8.8	39.6	37.8	6.9
	Hobsgol	40.2	10.6	29.6	38.5	13.2	25.3	37.6	12.7

<u>Aymag/City</u>	<u>1975</u>			<u>1980</u>			<u>1981</u>		
	<u>Births</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Net Natural Increase in Population</u>	<u>Births</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Net Natural Increase in Population</u>	<u>Births</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Net Natural Increase in Population</u>
Hentiy	39.6	12.8	26.8	43.5	12.2	31.3	39.9	11.1	28.8
Ulaanbaatar	36.4	9.9	26.5	32.3	10.7	21.6	32.3	9.0	23.3
Darhan	37.7	9.7	28.0	30.6	8.1	22.5	33.7	7.8	25.9
Erdenet	--	--	--	25.3	6.9	18.4	28.0	3.9	24.1

NUMBER AND SIZE OF FAMILIES
(according to 1979 census)

<u>Family</u>	<u>Total Families</u>		<u>Of this,</u>			
			<u>Urban</u>		<u>Rural</u>	
	<u>Thousands</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>	<u>Thousands</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>	<u>Thousands</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>
Up to 3 persons	64.4	20.7	24.6	17.0	39.8	23.9
3 to 4 persons	88.9	28.6	42.2	29.3	46.7	28.0
5 to 6 persons	70.9	22.8	36.7	25.4	34.4	20.7
7 to 8 persons	50.1	16.1	24.8	17.2	25.2	15.1
9 or more persons	36.7	11.8	16.1	11.1	20.5	12.3
Total	311.0	100	144.4	100	166.6	100

NUMBER OF DEPUTIES
(according to 1981 elections)

	<u>People's Great Hural</u>		<u>Local Assemblies of People's Deputies</u>	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>
Total Number of Deputies	370	100	15,313	100
Of this:				
Party and Candidate Party Members	334	93.0	9,258	60.5
Workers	100	27.0	3,112	20.3
Agricultural Coopera- tive Members	106	28.7	4,661	30.4
Employees, Intellectuals	164	44.3	7,540	49.3
Women	90	24.3	4,342	28.3

General Statistics

BASIC DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY (1940 = 1)

	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Social Output	1.5	3.7	4.5	5.8	8.4	11.4	12.4
National Income	1.4	3.8	4.0	4.9	6.8	8.9	9.7
Total Fixed Assets (including live- stock)	1.2	2.5	4.3	6.6	9.1	15.3 [sic]	17.4
Fixed Production Assets	1.2	2.0	3.2	4.7	6.7	11.3 [sic]	12.6
Gross Agricultural Output	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.3
Animal Husbandry	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8
Agricultural Output	15.4	60.8	81.6	69.4	123.8	86.4 [sic]	107.5
Areas Under Culti- vation (1941=1)	2.0	10.0	18.1	17.1	19.2	26.5	25.7
Grain Harvested ¹ (1941=1)	2.3	17.2	23.7	21.9	36.0	19.2	23.1
Gross Industrial Output	1.9	5.4	8.7	13.9	21.6	32.2	35.6
Production of Producers Goods (Group A)	1.8	5.8	8.6	15.1	22.1	38.9	39.3
Production of Con- sumer Goods (Group B)	2.1	5.1	8.8	12.7	21.1	26.0	32.2
Total Capital Invest- ment	2.4	33.7	47.4	61.7	109.4	180.5	238.6
Freight Transport Turnover	2.4	244.2	99.4	161.5	233.0	373.5	392.7

1. In bunker weight.

	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Retail Trade Turn- over	1.9	5.3	8.6	10.4	13.6	18.1	18.8
Average Annual Num- ber of Workers and Employees in the National Economy)	1.9	4.4	5.2	6.1	7.4	9.7 [sic]	10.1
Social Labor Pro- ductivity	--	2.4	3.0	3.7	4.5	5.4	5.8

BASIC DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY

(1960 = 1)

	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Social Output	1.2	1.5 [sic]	2.3	3.0	3.3
National Income	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.6
Fixed Assets to the National Economy (including livestock)	1.7	2.7	3.7	6.2 [sic]	7.1
Fixed Production Assets	1.6	2.3	3.3	5.5	6.2
Gross Agricultural Output	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4
Animal Husbandry Output	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3
Agricultural Output	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.4 [sic]	1.8
Area Under Cultivation	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.7	2.6
Grain Harvested ¹	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.1	1.4
Gross Industrial Output	1.6	2.6	4.0	5.9	6.6
Production of Producer Goods (Group A)	1.5	2.6	3.8	6.7	6.8
Production of Consumer Goods (Group B)	1.7	2.5	4.1	5.1	6.3
Total Capital Investment	1.4	1.8	3.2	5.4	7.1
Freight Transport Turnover (1965 = 1)	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.8	4.0
Retail Trade Turnover	1.6	2.0	2.6	3.4	3.6
Number of Workers and Employees	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.3
Social Labor Productivity	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.4
Real Income of Population	1.6	1.9	2.6	3.5	3.7
Pensions and Assistance Granted to Population From Social Fund	3.1	4.8	8.4	12.7	12.4

1. In net weight.

BASIC DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY

(1970 = 100)

	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Social Output	152.3	158.2	171.3	188.0	195.1 [sic]	212.6
National Income	145.5	148.4	161.2	175.2	181.2	196.4
Fixed Assets of the National Economy (including livestock)	149.6	161.8	174.8	206.3	234.1 [sic]	265.9
Fixed Production Assets	156.7	171.1	186.3	219.7	241.4 [sic]	269.8
Gross Agricultural Output	112.2	105.1	121.5	124.0	107.6 [sic]	120.8
Animal Husbandry Output	103.8	92.9	115.6	116.9	104.4 [sic]	114.3
Agricultural Output	157.1	169.8	152.8	161.4	124.6 [sic]	154.9
Area Under Cultivation	118.4	130.3	149.9	153.4	154.9	150.3
Grain Harvested ¹	132.1	145.5	124.6	116.1	91.0 [sic]	112.5
Gross Industrial Output	166.7	173.4	185.1	210.5	231.9	256.1
Production of Producer Goods (Group A)	156.0	168.3	182.3	217.0	256.7	259.3
Production of Consumer Goods (Group B)	178.6	179.1	188.3	203.3	204.3	252.6
Total Capital Investment	242.5	283.4	350.7	244.8	292.3	386.4
Freight Transport Turnover	175.5	173.4	187.6	207.6	231.2	243.1
Retail Turnover	136.7	144.5	153.7	163.0	174.9	181.6
Average Annual Number of Workers and Employees in the National Economy	129.1	136.6	143.9	152.0	159.3 [sic]	166.7
Social Labor Productivity	127.5	127.0	136.7	145.1	145.7 [sic]	157.7
Real Income of Population	142.1	149.3	157.3	168.5	178.9	190.2
Pensions and Assistance Granted to Population From Social Fund	186.7	197.6	207.2	231.4	265.5 [sic]	258.4

1. In net weight.

BASIC DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY
(1975 = 100)

	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981 Compared with 1980</u>
Total Social Output	105.4	109.5	118.5	130.1	135.0	109.0
National Income	105.1	107.2	116.4	126.6	130.9	108.4
Fixed Assets of the National Economy (including live- stock)	107.3	116.1	125.4	148.0	167.9	113.6
Fixed Production Assets	108.8	118.8	129.4	152.6	167.7	111.8
Gross Agricultural Output	91.3	85.5	98.8	100.8	87.5	112.2
Animal Husbandry Output	92.2	82.6	102.7	103.9	92.8	109.5
Agricultural Output	88.1	95.2	85.7	90.5	69.8	124.4
Area Under Cultivation	105.6	116.2	133.6	136.7	138.1	97.1
Grain Harvested ¹	78.0	85.9	73.6	68.5	53.7	123.7
Gross Industrial Output	107.4	111.7	119.3	135.7	149.4	110.4
Production of Producer Goods (Group A)	106.9	115.3	124.9	148.7	175.9	101.0
Production of Consumer Goods (Group B)	107.9	108.2	113.8	122.9	123.5	123.6
Total Capital Investment	136.8	159.9	197.8	138.1	164.9	132.2
Freight Transport Turnover	121.7	120.2	130.1	144.0	160.3	105.1
Retail Turnover	103.9	109.8	116.9	123.9	133.0	103.9
Average Annual Number of Workers and Employees in the National Economy	105.2	111.3	117.3	123.8	129.8	104.6
Social Labor Productivity	103.2	102.8	110.6	117.4	118.0	108.2
Real Income of Population	102.8	110.1	116.0	124.3	131.7	106.5
Pensions and Assistance Granted to Population From Social Fund	106.3	112.5	117.9	131.7	151.1	97.3

1. In net weight.

STRUCTURE OF NATIONAL INCOME

	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total National Income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Industry	9.8	14.6	19.3	22.6	24.7	29.3	29.4
Agriculture	59.4	22.9	30.2	25.3	22.4	15.0 [sic]	16.4
Construction	1.3	6.7	4.4	5.8	5.4	6.1 [sic]	5.6
Transportation and Communications	6.5	9.1	6.8	7.5	9.1	11.2 [sic]	10.9
Trade, Procurement, Material and Technical Equipment Supply	11.0	44.2	35.8	36.5	36.2	36.3 [sic]	35.9
Other	12.0	2.5	3.5	2.3	2.2	2.1 [sic]	1.8

UTILIZATION OF NATIONAL INCOME
(in percent)

	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total National Income Utilized	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Consumption Fund	89.0	69.6	67.3	67.3	61.9	63.7	57.9
Accumulation Fund	11.0	30.4	32.7	32.7	38.1	36.3	42.1

SHARE OF SOCIALIST SECTOR IN NATIONAL ECONOMY
(in percent)

	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
National Income	29.5	99.99	99.99	99.99	99.99	100	100
Gross Indus- trial Output	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Gross Agricul- tural Output	3.7	99.99	99.99	99.99	99.99	99.99	100
Retail Trade Turnover (including restaurants)	38.4	100	100	100	100	100	100

[AVERAGE] DAILY [ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES] OF THE COUNTRY

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Output of Main Industrial Products							
Electric Power (1,000 kilowatt hours)	31.4	290.7	732.9	1,502.2	2,324.1	4,279.5	4,281.6
Coal (1,000 tons)	0.48	1.69	7.71 [sic]	5.48	7.47	11.96	11.78
Fluorspar (tons)	--	110.1	135.9	210.7	796.2	1,648.9	1,630.0
Bricks (1,000 pieces)	5.74	211.7	119.5	176.4	226.0	300.8	298.6
Lime (tons)	4.64	47.3	41.9	82.2	98.1	174.3	217.5
Sawn Materials (meters ³)	--	414.5	512.3	1,153.7	1,313.1	1,528.4	1,585.5
Washed wool (tons)	4.64	15.3	21.64	26.85	31.78	32.24	96.7
Felt (1,000 meters)	0.37	0.81	1.22	1.51	1.64	1.68	1.69
Felt shoes (1,000 pairs)	0.23	0.21	0.72	1.08	1.22	1.27	1.15
Leather Shoes (1,000 pairs)	0.45	2.47	3.84	4.44	4.88	5.75	5.25
Leather Deels (pieces)	--	30.1	43.3	131.2	159.7	145.6	175.6
Woolen Cloth (1,000 meters)	0.13	0.63	1.41	1.71	2.5	2.63	2.63

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Flour (tons)	--	71.9	211.2	227.9	289.6	227.9	343.0
Bakery Goods (tons)	7.38	27.0	61.4	76.4 [sic]	105.2	129.0	135.1
Confectionery Items (tons)	1.4	10.9	23.0	25.5	44.7	62.6	65.5
Meat (tons)	13.1	34.9	53.7	95.6	147.1	155.2	183.8
Sausage (tons)	1.06	1.80	2.87	1.87	3.81	8.10	9.61
Newspaper Editions (1,000 copies)	--	147.2	180.3	218.5	231.3	294.9	315.5
Periodical Editions (1,000 copies)	--	6.5	7.0	10.7	10.6	14.4	146.8
Capital Invested in the National Economy (million tugriks)	0.05	1.58	2.23	2.91	5.16	8.48	11.24
Construction and Installation Work Executed (million tugriks)	0.04	1.07	1.48	2.09	3.57	5.95	7.60
Freight Turnover by All Kinds of Freight Turnover (million kilometers)	0.04	8.91	3.63	5.91	8.52	13.63	14.36
Of this							
Rail	--	8.30	2.47	4.19	5.89	9.42	9.88
Motor	0.04	0.60	1.16	1.71	2.61	4.18	4.44

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
By Rail							
Freight (1,000 tons)	--	10.7	6.6	12.9	18.9	26.8	29.3
Passengers (1,000 persons)	--	1.09	1.09	1.92	3.01	3.83	4.38
By Motor							
Freight (1,000 tons)	0.11	11.2	24.4	26.6	38.1	63.7	76.2
Passengers (1,000 persons)	2.38	48.1	78.1	143.6	237.5	328.4	353.7
Passenger Turnover by All Kinds of Transport Media (in 1,000 persons-kilometers)	60.4	556.8	812.9	1,226.8	1,927.7	2,751.6	2,977.3
Rail	--	154.1	202.2	370.4	584.7	810.4	894.8
Motor	60.4	339.1	430.1	565.5	952.9	1,358.5	1,447.1
Air	--	63.7	180.5	290.9	390.1	582.8	635.3
Retail Trade Turnover (million tugriks)	0.5	2.7	4.4	5.2	6.9	9.1	9.5
Foreign Trade Turnover (1,000 rubles)	88.5	416.1	442.4	505.7	957.3	1,740.2	2,152.1
Of this							
Exports	33.6	178.1	199.7	207.9	431.5	737.4	860.3
Imports	54.9	238.0	242.7	297.8	525.8	1,002.8	1,291.8

FIXED ASSETS IN THE NATIONAL ECONOMY
(at the prices of corresponding years)

Year	Total Fixed Assets (including livestock)	Fixed Produc- tion Assets	Of this,					Non- Production Fixed Assets
			Industry	Agri- culture, Forestry	Construc- tion	Transpor- tation, Communica- tions	Trade, Procurement, Material and Technical Supply	
(in million tugriks)								
1924	691.0	676.1	2.0	662.1	--	2.0	10.0	14.9
1940	1,502.0	1,350.8	28.9	1,201.0	5.5	71.3	44.1	151.2
1950	1,820.0	1,610.0	220.7	1,081.0	18.3	230.4	59.6	210.0
1960	3,706.7	2,752.8	540.6	1,071.4	45.8	1,009.3	85.7	953.9
1965	6,430.9	4,360.8	939.9	1,648.8	130.0	1,339.9	252.2	2,070.1
1970	9,837.0	6,313.6	1,997.8	2,146.5	211.4	1,557.7	400.2	3,523.4
1975	13,711.9	9,088.9	3,155.9	3,128.8	308.3	1,946.8	549.1	4,623.0
1980	23,026.7	15,240.8	6,540.3	4,562.6	536.4	2,714.1	887.4	7,785.9
1981	26,157.1	17,035.2	7,732.0	4,709.0	619.3	3,085.3	889.6	9,121.9

Year	Total Fixed Assets (including livestock)	Fixed Production Assets	Of this,					Non-Production Fixed Assets
			Industry	Agri-culture, Forestry	Construc-tion	Transpor-tation, Communica-tions	Trade, Procurement, Material and Technical Supply	
(1940 = 1)								
1950	1.2	1.2	7.6	0.9	3.3	3.2	1.4	1.4
1960	2.5	2.0	18.7	0.9	8.3	14.2	1.9	6.3
1965	4.3	3.2	32.5	1.4	23.6	19.5	5.7	13.7
1970	6.6	4.7	69.1	1.8	38.4	21.9	9.1	23.3
1975	9.1	6.7	109.2	2.6	56.1	27.3	12.5	30.6
1980	15.3	11.3	226.3	3.8	97.5	38.1	20.1	51.5
1981	17.4	12.6	267.5	3.9	112.6	43.3	20.2	60.3
(1960 = 100)								
1965	173.5	158.4	173.9	153.9	283.8	137.7	294.3	217.0
1970	265.4	229.4	369.6	200.3	461.6	154.3	467.0	369.4
1975	369.9	330.2	583.8 [sic]	292.0	673.1	192.9	640.7	484.6
1980	621.2	553.6	12.1 times	425.9	11.7 times	268.9	10.4 times	816.2
1981	705.7	618.8	14.3 times	439.5	13.5 times	305.7	10.4 times	956.3

Year	Of this,							
	Total Fixed Assets (including livestock)	Fixed Production Assets	Industry	Agri-culture, Forestry	Construc-tion	Transpor-tation, Communica-tions	Trade,	
							Procurement, Material and Technical Supply	Non-Production Fixed Assets
						</		

Year	Of this,						
	Of this,						
	Total Fixed Assets (including livestock)	Fixed Produc- tion Assets	Industry	Agri- culture, Forestry	Construc- tion	Transpor- tation Communica- tions	Trade, Procurement, Material and Technical Supply

Percentages Compared to 1981

1975	190.8	187.4	245.0	150.5	200.9	158.5	162.0	197.3
1979	128.9	122.8	132.2	109.4	130.7	127.2	108.5	142.0
1980	113.6	111.8	118.2	103.2	115.5	113.7	100.2	117.2

STRUCTURE OF FIXED ASSETS OF NATIONAL ECONOMY
(as a percentage of the total)

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Fixed Assets (including livestock)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Fixed Production Assets	89.9	88.5	74.3	67.8	64.2	66.3	66.2	65.1
Industry, Construction	2.3	13.1	15.9	16.6 [sic]	22.5	25.3	30.7	31.9
Agriculture, Forestry	80.0	59.4	28.9	25.6 [sic]	21.8	22.8	19.8	18.0
Transportation and Communications	4.7	12.7	27.2	21.6 [sic]	15.8	14.2	11.8	11.8
Trade, Procurement, Material and Techni- cal Supply	2.9	3.3	2.3	4.0 [sic]	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.4
Non-production Fixed Assets	10.1	11.5	25.7	32.2	35.8	33.7	33.8	34.9

AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF INCREASE IN THE FIXED ASSETS
OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY
(in percent)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Fixed Assets</u>	<u>Of this,</u>	
		<u>Production</u>	<u>Non-Production</u>
1925-1940	5.3	4.7	16.7
1941-1950	2.0	1.8	3.3
1951-1960	7.3	5.5	16.3
1961-1970	10.3	8.7	14.0
1971-1975	6.9	7.5	5.6
1971-1980	8.9 [sic]	9.2 [sic]	8.3 [sic]
1976-1980	10.9	10.9	11.0

STATE BUDGET OF THE MPR
(in million tugriks)

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Revenues	123.9	323.2 [sic]	1,067.0	1,544.1	1,965.0	2,752.9	4,073.3 [sic]	4,438.7
Turnover Taxes	42.9	158.0 [sic]	699.7	1,107.3	1,412.2	1,786.8	2,713.6 [sic]	2,948.2
Profit With- holding Taxes	9.7	33.9 [sic]	189.7	228.8	303.6	602.5	764.9 [sic]	841.1
Income From Forestry and Hunting	--	3.4	7.3	9.2	13.0	27.8	31.7 [sic]	30.0
Payment on Capital	--	--	--	--	49.3	101.5	238.6 [sic]	263.3
Income Tax From Agricultural Cooperatives	--	--	6.5	6.4	7.3	12.9	12.9	14.4
Social Insurance	--	7.1	51.4	63.1	77.9	106.3	158.5 [sic]	169.3
Taxes and Dues From the Population	20.7	63.5	51.4	27.7	38.6	39.5	32.9 [sic]	34.4
Local Dues	--	13.6 [sic]	8.6	11.8	9.3	10.6	13.0 [sic]	14.3
Other Revenues	50.6	43.0 [sic]	52.4	89.8	53.8	65.0	107.2 [sic]	123.7
Expenditures	122.1	315.8 [sic]	1,016.8	1,468.2	1,909.5	2,683.4	4,044.0 [sic]	4,219.9
Development of National Economy	26.7	45.4 [sic]	539.5	740.8	883.5	1,008.7	1,555.8 [sic]	1,591.5

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Social and Cultural Measures	24.1	96.3 [sic]	319.5	548.7	741.5	1,123.5	1,634.1 [sic]	1,700.9
Administrative and Other Expenditures	71.3	174.1 [sic]	157.8	178.7	284.5	551.2	854.1 [sic]	927.5

STRUCTURE OF THE REVENUES, EXPENDITURES OF THE STATE BUDGET
(as a percentage of the total)

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Revenues	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Turnover Taxes	34.6	49.0 [sic]	65.6	71.9	64.9	66.6 [sic]	66.4
Profit Withholding Taxes	7.8	10.5 [sic]	17.8	15.5	21.9	18.8 [sic]	19.0
Income From Forestry and Hunting	--	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7
Profit on Capital	--	--	--	2.5	3.7	5.9 [sic]	5.9
Income Tax From Agricultural Cooperatives	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
Social Insurance	--	2.2	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.9 [sic]	3.8
Taxes and Dues From the Population	16.7	19.7 [sic]	4.8	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.8
Local Dues	--	4.2 [sic]	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Other Revenues	40.9	13.3 [sic]	4.9	2.7	2.3	2.6 [sic]	2.8
Expenditures	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Development of the National Economy	21.9	14.4 [sic]	53.1	46.3	37.6	38.5 [sic]	37.7
Social and Cultural Measures	19.7	30.5 [sic]	31.4	38.8	41.9	40.4 [sic]	40.3
Administrative and Other Expenditures	58.4	55.1 [sic]	15.5	14.9	20.5	21.1 [sic]	22.0

DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS AND EMPLOYEES ACCORDING TO
SECTORS OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY
(as a percentage of the total)

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Employed in the National Economy	100	100	100	100	100	100
Material Production Sector	87.0	84.2	80.6	78.2	76.0 [sic]	75.1
Industry	12.1	14.1	15.5	15.0	16.0 [sic]	16.4
Construction	6.9	6.0	5.8	5.8	6.0 [sic]	6.2
Agriculture	60.8	53.0	47.0	44.8	39.7 [sic]	37.7
Forestry	--	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Transportation, Communications	3.7	4.7	5.4	5.8	7.1 [sic]	7.3
Trade, Material and Technical Supply	3.5	6.1	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.1
Non-Material Production Sector	13.0	15.8	19.4	21.8	24.0 [sic]	24.9
Social Economy, Housing	0.6	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.8 [sic]	3.0
Science, Research Organizations	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.7 [sic]	1.8
Culture, Education, Art Organizations	3.7	5.8	7.8	9.0	9.6 [sic]	10.0
Health, Social Supply, Physical Culture, Tourism	2.8	4.5	5.2	5.8	6.3 [sic]	6.4
Finance, Credit, State Insurance Organizations	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4 [sic]	0.4
Other	4.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2 [sic]	2.4

STRUCTURE AND INCREASE IN NUMBER OF WORKERS AND EMPLOYEES ACCORDING
TO SECTORS OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY
(according to average number)

Year	Total Workers, Employees	Of this,				Of this,		
		Material Production Area	Industry	Construc- tion	Agriculture	Transporta- tion, Commu- nica- tions	Trade, Procurement, Material and Technical Supply	Non- Production Area
					(1960 = 100)			
1965	88.5	85.7	103.2	77.5	77.1	113.0	153.7	107.7
1970	92.7	85.9	119.0	77.9	71.6	137.0	172.8	138.1
1975	107.0	96.2	133.1	90.0	78.8	169.5	200.0	179.0
1979	118.5	103.7	154.2	103.8	78.4	222.7	233.3	217.1
1980	122.3 [sic]	106.8 [sic]	162.0 [sic]	106.2 [sic]	79.7 [sic]	237.0 [sic]	238.1 [sic]	225.9
1981	123.9	106.9	168.7	109.7	76.9	246.1	251.0	237.5
					(1970 = 100)			
1975	115.6 [sic]	112.0	111.8	115.6	110.2	123.7	115.7	129.7
1979	127.8	120.8	129.5	133.3	109.5	162.6	135.0	157.3
1980	132.0 [sic]	124.3	136.0 [sic]	136.4 [sic]	111.4 [sic]	173.0 [sic]	137.0 [sic]	163.7 [sic]
1981	133.7 [sic]	124.5	141.7	140.9	107.4	179.6	145.3	172.0

		Of this,		Of this,					
Year	Total Workers, Employees	Material Production Area	Industry	Construc- tion	Agriculture	Transpor- tation, Communica- tions	Trade, Procurement, Material and Technical Supply	Non- Production Area	
					1981 As a Percentage of...				
1976	113.0	109.1	123.2	113.2	97.9	136.3	120.6	126.5	
1977	109.6	106.5	119.2	110.8	96.6	127.6	117.1	120.2	
1978	107.8	105.7	114.4	107.1	99.3	114.2	113.2	114.8	
1979	104.6	103.1	109.4	105.7	98.1	110.5	107.6	109.4	
1980	101.3	100.1	104.2	103.3	96.4	103.8	105.4	105.1	

DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS AND EMPLOYEES IN THE NATIONAL ECONOMY
(as percentage of total)

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Number of Workers and Employees in National Economy	100	100	100	100	100	100
Of this,						
In Material Produc- tion Sector	72.7	67.9	64.0	61.6	62.4	62.2
In Non-Production Sector	27.3	32.1	36.0	38.4	37.6	37.8

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS AND EMPLOYEES IN THE NATIONAL ECONOMY

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Workers and Employees</u>	<u>Of this, Workers</u>
	(in thousands)	
1940	33.1	14.8
1950	62.8	28.2
1955	101.3	45.6
1960	144.6	66.2
1965	173.2	84.4
1970	200.7	96.7 [sic]
1975	246.3	111.9
1980	319.8 [sic]	144.6 [sic]
1981	334.6	149.8
	(1940 = 100)	
1950	189.7	190.5
1955	306.0	308.1
1960	436.9	447.3
1965	523.3	570.3
1970	606.3	633.1
1975	744.1	756.1
1980	966.2 [sic]	977.0 [sic]
1981	1,010.9	1,012.2

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Workers and Employees</u>	<u>Of this, Workers</u>
	(1960 = 100)	
1965	119.8	127.5
1970	138.8	141.5
1975	170.3	169.0
1980	221.2	218.4 [sic]
1981	231.4	226.3
	(1970 = 100)	
1975	122.7	119.4
1979	152.0	147.7
1980	159.3 [sic]	154.3 [sic]
1981	166.7	159.9
	1981 As a Percentage of...	
1975	135.9	133.9
1979	109.7	108.2 [sic]
1980	104.6	103.6

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS AND EMPLOYEES IN THE MAIN
SECTORS OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY

Year	Total Workers, Employees	Of this,					
		Industry	Construc- tion	Agriculture	Transpor- tation, Communica- tions	Trade, Procurement, Material and Technical Supply	
			(in thousands)				
1940	33.1	13.7	--	1.0	1.4	7.3	
1944	45.5	17.1	--	4.7	2.0	7.4	
1950	62.8	23.7	1.7	7.8	2.8	5.0	
1955	101.3	18.0	7.3	16.1	4.0	13.0	
1960	144.6	35.3	19.3	20.4	15.4	14.7	
1965	173.2	39.9	13.6	22.8	17.5 [sic]	22.6	
1970	200.7	46.2	15.4	19.5	21.1	24.8	
1975	246.3	53.7	18.3	24.9	25.0	28.8	
1979	305.0	63.9	22.1	34.6	33.3	33.6	
1980	319.8 [sic]	67.9 [sic]	24.2 [sic]	36.4 [sic]	35.0 [sic]	34.3 [sic]	
1981	334.6	71.8	24.4	36.5	36.6	36.8	

Of this,

Year	Total Workers, Employees	Of this,				Trade, Procurement, Material and Technical Supply
		Industry	Construc- tion	Agriculture	Transporta- tion, Commu- nications	
			(1960 = 100)			
1965	119.8	113.0	70.5	111.8	113.0	153.7
1970	138.8	130.9	79.8	95.6	137.0	168.7
1975	170.3	152.1	94.8	122.1	162.3	195.9
1979	210.9	181.0	114.5	169.6	216.2	228.6
1980	221.2 [sic]	192.4 [sic]	125.4 [sic]	178.4 [sic]	227.3 [sic]	233.3 [sic]
1981	231.4	263.4	126.4	178.9	237.7	250.3
			(1970 = 100)			
1975	122.7	116.2	118.8	127.7	118.5	116.1
1979	152.0	138.3	143.5	177.4	157.8	135.5
1980	159.3 [sic]	147.0 [sic]	157.1 [sic]	186.7 [sic]	165.9 [sic]	138.3 [sic]
1981	166.7	155.4	158.4	187.2	173.5	148.4
1981 As a Percentage of...						
1975	135.9	133.7	133.3	146.6	146.4	127.8
1979	109.7	112.4	110.4	105.5	109.9	109.5
1980	104.6	105.7	100.8	100.3	104.6	107.3

AVERAGE ANNUAL INCREASE IN NUMBER OF WORKERS AND EMPLOYEES
IN THE NATIONAL ECONOMY
(in percent)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Workers and Employees</u>	<u>Of this, Workers</u>
1941-1950	6.6	6.7
1951-1960	8.7	8.9
1961-1970	3.3	3.5
1966-1970	3.0	2.1
1971-1975	4.2	3.6
1976-1980	5.4 [sic]	5.3 [sic]
1976-1981	5.2	5.0

NUMBER OF SPECIALISTS WITH HIGHER AND SPECIALIZED SECONDARY
EDUCATION IN THE NATIONAL ECONOMY
(in thousands at end of year)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Number of Specialists in National Economy</u>	<u>Of this,</u>	
		<u>Higher Education</u>	<u>Specialized Secondary Education</u>
1970	44.1	17.7	26.4
1971	48.8	19.5	29.3
1972	54.9	22.7	32.2
1973	58.9	25.1	33.8
1974	62.5	26.7	35.8
1975	66.9	28.6	38.3
1976	73.2	31.0	42.2
1977	76.3	32.8	43.5
1978	81.2	34.6	46.6
1979	85.6	36.7	48.9
1980	90.4 [sic]	39.2 [sic]	51.2 [sic]
1981	96.0	42.1	53.5 [?]

NUMBER OF FEMALE WORKERS AND EMPLOYEES
IN THE NATIONAL ECONOMY

<u>Year</u>	<u>Number of Female Workers and Employees (in thousands)</u>	<u>Percent of Total Workers and Employees</u>
1960	43.4	30.8
1965	61.0	35.2
1970	80.6	40.3
1975	110.1	44.7
1979	141.2	45.6
1980	149.2 [sic]	46.2 [sic]
1981	162.7	47.7

INCREASE IN LABOR PRODUCTIVITY IN MAIN SECTORS
OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY

<u>Year</u>	<u>Industry</u>	<u>Agriculture</u>	<u>Construction</u>
(1960 = 100)			
1965	118.9	145.9	128.0
1970	167.4	157.6	178.2
1975	229.3	173.7	260.4
1980	272.0 [sic]	151.7 [sic]	321.9 [sic]
1981	287.4	176.8	334.6
(1970 = 100)			
1975	137.0	110.2	146.1
1978	146.9	110.5	156.8 [sic]
1980	162.5 [sic]	96.2 [sic]	180.7 [sic]
1981	171.7	112.2	187.8
1981 As a Percentage of...			
1975	125.3	101.8	128.5
1978	116.9	101.5	112.5
1979	110.9	99.9	107.0
1980	105.7	116.5	105.2

SOME INDICATORS OF THE RISE IN LIVING STANDARDS
OF THE POPULATION

	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
	(1965 = 100)			
Per-Capita National Income	107.6	128.7	146.4	154.4
Real Income	118.2	160.3	211.1 [sic]	224.8
Monetary Income of the People	118.1	155.6	206.0 [sic]	217.8
Public Consumption Fund	129.7	220.2	311.8 [sic]	337.4
Grants-in-Aid, Pensions	155.8	273.8	413.7 [sic]	402.6
Assistance Given to Women Having Many Children	147.1	213.1	230.0 [sic]	222.6
	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	
	(1970 = 100)			
Per-Capita National Income	119.5	136.0	143.4	
Real Income	135.6	178.5 [sic]	190.2	
Monetary Income of the People	131.8	174.5 [sic]	184.5	
Public Consumption Fund	169.7	240.3 [sic]	260.0	
Grants-in-Aid, Pensions	175.7	265.5 [sic]	258.4	
Assistance Given to Women Having Many Children	144.8	156.3 [sic]	151.3	

GROWTH OF DEPOSITS AT SAVINGS BANKS

<u>Year</u>	<u>Number of Depositors</u>	<u>Savings Balance</u>
	(1960 = 100)	
1965	1.9	2.7
1970	3.4	4.9
1975	5.8	10.9
1978	9.1	17.2
1979	10.0	18.7
1980	11.8	20.5
1981	12.8	22.2
	(1970 = 100)	
1975	170.3	222.6
1976	205.3	261.6
1978	269.5 [sic]	350.5
1979	295.1	380.3
1980	349.7	417.0
1981	379.9	453.1
	1981 As a Percentage of...	
1975	223.1	203.6
1978	140.9	129.3
1979	128.7	119.1
1980	108.6	108.7

PER-CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF SOME FOOD PRODUCTS
(in kilograms)

	<u>1971-1975 Average</u>	<u>1976-1980 Average</u>
Meat, Meat Products (in terms of meat)	98.8	96.6
Milk, Dairy Products (in terms of milk)	170.7	161.8
Sugar, Sweets (in terms of sugar)	18.4	19.9
Flour, Bakery Goods (in terms of flour)	94.7	96.8
Potatoes	9.7	13.1
Vegetables (in terms of fresh vegetables)	10.5	12.7
Butter	2.2	2.6

Scientific and Technical Progress

NUMBER OF RESEARCH ORGANIZATIONS AND WORKERS (at end of year)

	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>
Number of Research Organizations	36	39	40	40
Number of Research Workers	2,818	2,825	2,617	2,690
Total Number of Persons Holding Academic Degrees	692	769	804	901
Doctor	55	60	62	71
Candidate	637	709	742	830

STATE BUDGETED DISBURSEMENTS EARMARKED FOR
RESEARCH ORGANIZATIONS
(in million tugriks)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Yearly Average</u>
Fifth Five Years (1971-1975)	134.4	26.9
Sixth Five Years (1976-1980)	196.6	39.3

NUMBER OF QUALITY SYMBOL AND GOLD MEDAL PRODUCTS

	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>
Quality Symbol Products	33	38	52	72
Gold Medal Products	102	172	197	268
Total	135	210	249	340
(1977 = 100)				
Quality Symbol Products	100	115.2	157.6	218.2
Gold Medal Products	100	168.7	193.1	262.8
Total	100	155.6	184.4	251.9

ELECTRIFICATION OF WORK IN BASIC SECTORS OF THE
NATIONAL ECONOMY
(in kilowatt-hours per worker)

	<u>1968</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Industry	2,906	4,588	6,699	12,822	14,535
Agriculture, Forestry	90	115	177	471	487
Construction	354	569	777	1,951	2,814
Transportation, Communications	1,148	754	1,360	1,865	2,134
Trade, Procurement, Material and Technical Supply	401	614	966	1,362	1,499

AGRICULTURAL POWER CAPACITIES
(at end of year)

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
			(thousand h.p.)			
Total Power Capacities	652.3	995.3	1,165.8	1,482.9	2,153.4	2,217.2
a) Mechanical Motive Power	303.8	608.2	802.1	1,235.7	1,652.0	1,710.2
Tractors (in terms of motive power)	84.6	206.5	278.4	441.1	578.5	604.3
Motors of Combines	67.5	134.0	138.8	184.5	221.4	226.3
Vehicles	137.3	224.5	326.5	532.6	742.8	761.4
Electric Installations	14.4	43.2	58.4	74.5	109.3	118.2
b) Draft Animals (in terms of mechanical power)	348.5	387.1	363.7	247.2	501.4	507.0
	As Percentage of Total					
Total Power	100	100	100	100	100	100
a) Mechanical Motive Power	46.6	61.1	68.8	83.3	76.7	77.1
Tractors (in terms of motive power)	13.0	20.7	23.9	30.0	26.8	27.3
Motors of Combines	10.3	13.5	11.9	12.4	10.3	10.2
Vehicles	21.1	22.6	28.0	35.9	34.5	34.3
Electric Installations	2.2	4.3	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3
b) Draft Animals (in terms of mechanical power)	53.4	38.9	31.2	16.7	23.3	22.9

POWER CAPACITIES AT AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES
(at end of year)

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
	(thousand h.p.)						
Total Power	415.6	545.4	770.1	875.2	1,010.4	1,052.4	1,071.6
a) Mechanical Motive Power	77.7	169.7	420.7	639.6	768.5	815.5	832.9
Tractors (in terms of motive power)	1.8	36.3	121.1	179.0	220.1	235.0	246.6
Motors of Combines	0.6	6.0	34.4	34.2	31.5	32.9	32.4
Vehicles	71.6	113.8	225.0	365.8	433.3	456.6	456.1
Electric Installations	3.7	13.6	40.2	60.6	83.6	91.0	97.8
b) Draft Animals (in terms of mechanical power)	337.9	375.7	349.4	235.6	241.9	236.9	238.7
	As Percentage of Total						
Total Power	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
a) Mechanical Motive Power	18.6	30.5	54.6	73.1	76.1	77.5	77.7
Tractors (in terms of motive power)	0.4	6.4	15.7	20.5	21.8	22.3	23.0
Motors of Combines	0.1	1.0	4.5	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.0
Vehicles	17.2	20.6	29.2	41.8	42.9	43.4	42.6
Electric Installations	0.9	2.5	5.2	6.9	8.3	8.7	9.1
b) Draft Animals (in terms of mechanical power)	81.4	69.5	45.4	26.9	23.9	22.5	22.8

POWER CAPACITIES AT STATE FARMS
(at end of year)

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
	(thousand h.p.)						
Total Power	162.8	305.9	326.4	470.9	690.4	695.4	736.5
a) Mechanical Motive Power	157.6	295.7	313.0	460.0	673.3	678.1	718.6
Tractors (in terms of motive power)	57.9	111.5	124.0	195.0	268.9	266.7	281.3
Motors of Combines	49.2	89.2	96.1	132.6	172.1	172.3	177.8
Vehicles	44.0	74.9	77.8	122.7	216.0	224.8	244.1
Electric Installations	6.5	20.1	15.1	9.7	16.3	14.3	15.4
b) Draft Animals (in terms of mechanical power)	5.2	10.2	13.4	10.9	17.1	17.3	17.9
	As Percentage of Total						
Total Power	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
a) Mechanical Motive Power	96.8	96.7	95.9	97.7	97.5	97.5	97.6
Tractors (in terms of motive power)	35.6	36.4	38.0	41.4	38.9	38.3	38.2
Motors of Combines	30.2	29.2	29.5	28.2	24.9	24.8	24.2
Vehicles	27.0	24.5	23.8	26.1	31.3	32.3	23.1
Electric Installations	4.0	6.6	4.6	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.1
b) Draft Animals (in terms of mechanical power)	3.2	3.3	4.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4

MECHANIZATION OF SOME AGRICULTURAL WORK
(as a percentage of the total work)

	1970			1975			1979			1980			1981		
	Agricul- tural			Agricul- tural			Agricul- tural			Agricul- tural			Agricul- tural		
	State	Coopera-	Farms	State	Coopera-	Farms	State	Coopera-	Farms	State	Coopera-	Farms	State	Coopera-	Farms
	Coopera-	tives		Coopera-	tives		Coopera-	tives		Coopera-	tives		Coopera-	tives	
Potato Planting	95.0	45.6		97.6	66.6		100.0	77.2		100.0	75.3		100.0	80.3	
Potato Harvesting	63.1	17.4		64.7	25.2		84.9	14.8		91.0	17.7		90.4	14.5	
Vegetable Planting	78.6	3.8		83.9	29.2		72.7	1.0		80.0	7.2		82.0	11.3	
Vegetable Harvesting	--	--		9.3	6.1		22.7	0		14.0	14.5		27.9	0	
Hay Mowing	79.3	52.6		81.6	56.2		87.3	69.1		84.0	64.6		88.5	66.7	
Hay Stacking	68.1	14.2		75.2	43.7		75.7	53.9		70.7	54.8		77.7	43.3	
Milking of Cows	3.1	0.1		8.7	0.2		16.3	0.3		28.2	0.4		18.9	0.2	
Shearing of Sheep	14.0	0.9		10.6	0.4		16.2	0.3		14.2	0.1		9.9	9.1	

MECHANIZATION OF BASIC CONSTRUCTION WORK
(percent of work mechanized)

	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Earth Work	97.6	93.5	99.0	95.4	94.2	93.4	90.5
Loading, Unloading							
Stones, Gravel, Sand, Ash	83.4	86.9	85.4	80.0	90.6	79.4	65.0
Lumber	45.3	89.2	60.8	42.9	42.4	48.1	44.3
Reinforced Concrete, Concrete Slabs	35.7	95.8	92.8	93.0	94.3	93.0	94.4
Cement	48.2	78.4	38.1	38.7	51.6	39.2	77.9
Concrete and Reinforced Concrete Slab Installation Work	84.2	99.2	94.3	95.9	95.9	96.1	94.5
Prefabricated Metal Parts Installation Work	--	94.1	99.6	77.2	83.4	96.1	92.0
Concrete Preparing Work	79.3	87.4	85.8	86.7	69.5	85.3	84.0
Proportioning	--	80.5	80.9	84.3	84.8	83.3	82.8
Plastering	26.4	28.8	24.5	28.7	30.4	25.1	34.0
Painting	41.8	40.7	38.9	37.8	32.4	30.4	46.0

INCREASE IN FUND EFFICIENCY
(1970 = 100)

<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>
100	114.7	129.4	119.8	108.6	104.6	114.7

MECHANIZATION OF SOME RAIL TRANSPORT WORK
(in percent)

	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Loading, Unloading	90.4	90.1	87.8	90.6	92.3	93.6

Agriculture

NUMBER OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION ENTERPRISES

<u>Enterprise</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
State Farms	10	12	18	25	29	32	36	49	50
Feed Economies	--	--	--	--	2	10	11	13	13
Agricultural Coopera- tives	91	139	239	354	289	272	259	255	255
Inter-Cooperative Enterprises	--	--	--	17	17	17	17	17	17
Inter-Agricultural Cooperative Associa- tion	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	11	15

INCREASE IN TOTAL AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Output</u>	<u>Of this,</u>	
		<u>Animal Husbandry</u>	<u>Cultivation</u>
(1940 = 100)			
1950	137.6	131.4	15.4 times
1960	166.9	141.1	60.8 times
1965	187.1	152.3	81.6 times
1970	190.2	160.8	69.4 times
1975	233.9	180.9	123.8 times
1980	204.9	167.9 [sic]	86.4 [sic] times
1981	229.7	183.8	107.5 times
(1960 = 100)			
1965	112.1	107.9	134.2
1970	114.0	113.9	114.1
1975	140.1	128.2	203.6
1980	122.6 [sic]	119.0 [sic]	142.2 [sic]
1981	137.6	130.2	176.8
(1970 = 100)			
1975	123.0	112.5	178.3
1978	121.5	115.6	152.8
1980	107.6 [sic]	104.4 [sic]	124.6 [sic]
1981	120.8	114.3	154.9

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Output</u>	<u>Of this,</u>	
		<u>Animal Husbandry</u>	<u>Cultivation</u>
1981 As a Percentage of...			
1975	98.2	101.6	86.9
1976	107.6	110.2	98.6
1977	114.9	123.0	91.2
1978	99.4	98.9	101.4
1979	97.4	97.8	96.0
1980	112.2	109.5	124.4

STRUCTURE OF GROSS AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT
(in percent)

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Gross Agricultural Output	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Animal Husbandry	99.6	82.6	71.8	81.9	81.6	76.1	79.5	78.3
Cultivation	0.4	17.4	28.2	18.1	18.4	23.9	20.5	21.7

NUMBER OF ANIMALS

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Camels</u>	<u>Horses</u>	<u>Cattle</u>	<u>Sheep</u>	<u>Goats</u>
(in thousand heads)						
1918	9,645.6	228.7	1,150.5	1,078.4	5,700.1	1,487.9
1924	13,776.1	275.0	1,339.8	1,512.1	8,444.8	2,204.4
1930	23,676.2	480.9	1,566.9	1,887.3	15,660.3	4,080.8
1950	22,702.2	844.2	2,317.0	1,987.8	12,574.6	4,978.6
1960	23,000.5	859.1	2,502.7	1,905.5	12,101.9	5,631.3
1970	22,574.9	633.5	2,317.9	2,107.8	13,311.7	4,204.0
1975	24,351.5	617.1	2,254.6	2,427.0	14,458.1	4,594.7
1980	23,771.4	591.5	1,985.4	2,397.1	14,230.7	4,566.7
1981	24,263.0	586.2	1,991.1	2,376.3	14,714.0	4,595.4
(1918 = 100)						
1924	142.8	120.2	116.5	140.2	148.2	148.2
1930	245.4	210.3	136.2	175.0	274.7	274.3
1940	271.6	281.3	204.9	252.5	269.8	334.6
1950	235.3	369.1	201.5	184.3	220.6	334.6
1960	238.4	375.6	217.5	176.7	212.3	378.5
1970	234.0	277.0	201.5	195.4	233.5	282.5
1975	252.5	269.8	196.0	225.1	253.6	308.8
1980	246.5	258.4	172.6	222.3	249.7	306.9
1981	251.5	256.3	173.1	220.4	258.1	308.9

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Camels</u>	<u>Horses</u>	<u>Cattle</u>	<u>Sheep</u>	<u>Goats</u>

(1970 = 100)

1975	107.9	97.4	97.3	115.1	108.6	109.3
1976	104.9	95.9	95.1	114.7	104.5	108.2
1980	105.0	93.4	85.7	113.7	106.9	108.6
1981	107.5	92.5	85.9	112.7	110.5	109.3

1981 As a Percentage of...

1975	99.6	95.0	88.3	97.9	101.8	100.0
1979	99.9	95.5	95.8	95.9	102.2	97.5
1980	102.1	99.1	100.3	99.1	103.4	100.6

NUMBER OF ANIMALS ACCORDING TO AYMAG, CITY IN 1981
(in thousand heads)

Aymag/City	Total	Of this,				
		Camels	Horses	Cattle	Sheep	Goats
Throughout MPR	24,263.0	586.2	1,991.1	2,376.3	14,714.0	4,595.4
Arhangay	1,512.3	2.1	174.2	249.4	910.5	176.1
Bayan-Olgiy	1,135.3	11.1	65.9	87.7	678.7	291.9
Bayanhongor	1,887.8	55.9	130.0	135.2	996.6	570.1
Bulgan	962.0	4.2	92.5	149.1	604.8	111.4
Gobi-Altay	1,571.9	54.6	88.4	96.7	899.2	433.0
Dornogobi	869.5	65.5	95.7	70.0	480.2	158.1
Dornod	1,130.5	16.6	85.4	131.2	838.5	58.8
Dundgobi	1,288.5	52.4	122.8	62.2	730.4	320.7
Dzabhan	1,777.7	16.4	119.1	141.2	1,231.1	269.9
Oborhangay	1,928.8	35.1	171.6	180.7	1,206.0	335.4
Omnogobi	998.8	143.6	81.0	21.0	305.9	447.3
Suhbaatar	1,131.0	19.6	121.8	134.1	714.5	141.0
Selenge	418.3	0.2	22.0	70.0	306.7	19.4
Tob	1,347.8	10.5	153.4	155.9	877.3	150.7
Ubs	1,445.1	39.1	101.9	111.5	934.5	258.1
Hobd	1,641.3	41.5	87.8	109.8	950.8	451.4
Hobsgol	1,675.0	6.6	120.7	237.5	1,078.1	232.1
Hentiy	1,447.3	11.2	145.7	194.5	933.6	162.3
Darhan	24.4	--	2.0	7.0	14.0	1.4
Ulaanbaatar	55.8	0.02	8.1	26.3	15.9	5.5
Erdenet	13.9	--	1.1	5.3	6.7	0.8

DISTRIBUTION OF ANIMALS ACCORDING TO AYMAG IN 1981
(in percent)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Camels</u>	<u>Horses</u>	<u>Of this,</u> <u>Cattle</u>	<u>Sheep</u>	<u>Goats</u>
Throughout Mongolia	100	100	100	100	100	100
Arhangay	6.2	0.4	8.8	10.5	6.2	3.8
Bayan-Olgii	4.7	1.9	3.3	3.7	4.6	6.4
Bayanhongor	7.8	9.5	6.5	5.7	6.8	12.4
Bulgan	4.0	0.7	4.6	6.3	4.1	2.4
Gobi-Altay	6.5	9.3	4.4	4.1	6.1	9.4
Dornogobi	3.6	11.2	4.8	2.9	3.3	3.4
Dornod	4.7	2.8	4.3	5.5	5.7	1.3
Dundgobi	5.3	8.9	6.2	2.6	5.0	7.0
Dzabhan	7.3	2.8	6.0	6.0	8.4	5.9
Oborhangay	7.9	6.0	8.6	7.6	8.2	7.3
Omnogobi	4.1	24.5	4.1	0.9	2.1	9.7
Suhbaatar	4.7	3.3	6.1	5.6	4.8	3.1
Selenge	1.7	0.0	1.1	2.9	2.1	0.4
Tob	5.5	1.9	7.7	6.6	6.0	3.3
Ubs	6.0	6.7	5.1	4.7	6.3	5.6
Hobd	6.8	7.1	4.4	4.6	6.5	9.8
Hobsgol	6.9	1.1	6.1	10.0	7.3	5.1
Hentiy	6.0	1.9	7.3	8.2	6.3	3.5

INCREASE IN NUMBER OF ANIMALS DURING SIXTH FIVE YEARS
(1980 compared to 1975)

Aymag	All Animals (in units of livestock)	All Animals (in heads)	Of these,				Number of Heads of Brood Stock
			Camels	Horses	Cattle	Sheep	
Arhangay	94.2	93.6	77.8	88.5	99.6	92.0	97.8
Bayan-Olgii	98.7	101.2	83.3	94.5	100.1	103.4	101.4
Bayanhongor	102.8	106.4	96.0	97.6	105.0	107.6	112.1
Bulgan	94.0	92.5	100.0	87.9	100.2	90.4	98.4
Gobi-Altay	103.8	105.6	101.0	91.9	112.6	109.9	107.4
Dornogobi	95.5	95.3	94.5	89.3	108.0	96.0	109.4
Dornod	91.5	94.7	90.8	73.0	102.5	97.5	108.1
Dundgobi	88.3	94.2	83.4	78.1	99.3	97.3	108.8
Dzabhan	96.1	102.1	84.9	84.3	95.1	106.8	105.4
Oborhangay	102.0	103.1	94.4	97.2	107.4	103.8	109.5
Omnogobi	102.7	99.9	103.5	100.5	134.0	95.5	114.8
Suhbaatar	99.0	99.5	99.5	89.9	107.7	100.1	117.5
Selenge	91.5	89.3	200.0	99.1	91.3	89.5	107.7
Tob	85.4	85.8	94.5	85.7	83.5	87.6	93.2
Ubs	92.9	92.0	99.5	88.8	96.3	89.7	96.5

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>All Animals (in units of livestock)</u>	<u>All Animals (in heads)</u>	<u>Of these,</u>				<u>Number of Heads of Brood Stock</u>
			<u>Camels</u>	<u>Horses</u>	<u>Cattle</u>	<u>Sheep</u>	<u>Goats</u>
Hobd	93.1	96.7	98.6	81.8	91.3	97.1	100.4
Hobsgol	93.9	98.6	84.4	86.9	92.6	100.3	105.8
Hentiy	93.1	95.8	88.1	85.7	06.2	06.4	104.1
							110.0

NUMBER OF SOMONS, COOPERATIVES AND STATE FARMS WHICH FULFILLED
THEIR PLAN TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF HEADS OF ANIMALS

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>Somons</u>			<u>Cooperatives</u>			<u>State Farms</u>		
	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	13	11	17	13	14	14	1	--	1
Bayan-Olgiy	3	11	12	4	10	8	1	1	1
Bayanhongor	13	9	16	13	8	14	--	1	1
Bulgan	12	8	11	10	6	9	1	1	1
Gobi-Altay	14	7	10	14	8	9	--	--	--
Dornogobi	12	3	7	12	4	5	--	--	1
Dornod	12	--	11	9	--	8	3	--	2
Dundgobi	14	1	--	14	1	--	--	--	--
Dzabhan	17	14	11	18	14	6	--	--	--
Oborhangay	15	1	7	14	1	5	1	--	--
Omnogobi	3	--	12	5	--	11	--	--	--
Suhbaatar	11	2	7	9	3	7	1	--	1
Selenge	11	2	11	1	--	--	7	1	9
Tob	19	11	20	14	5	10	5	7	6
Ubs	10	14	7	9	11	8	--	1	1
Hobd	9	8	10	10	9	10	--	--	--
Hobsgol	9	7	15	8	12	14	1	1	1
Hentiy	9	2	15	10	1	9	--	1	2

NUMBER OF SOMONS, COOPERATIVES AND STATE FARMS WHICH INCREASED
THE NUMBER OF THEIR ANIMALS

Aymag	Somons			Cooperatives			State Farms		
	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981
Arhangay	9	13	17	8	13	16	1	1	1
Bayan-Olgii	2	11	10	2	10	8	--	1	1
Bayanhongor	15	14	16	15	13	15	--	1	--
Bulgan	7	8	13	6	8	9	1	1	2
Gobi-Altay	15	9	8	15	10	8	--	--	--
Dornogobi	5	6	7	4	7	6	1	--	1
Dornod	9	3	13	4	2	9	4	1	4
Dundgobi	5	3	5	6	3	5	--	--	--
Dzabhan	17	18	3	17	16	3	--	--	--
Oborhangay	18	7	10	17	7	9	1	--	--
Omnogobi	14	2	13	14	3	13	--	--	--
Suhbaatar	8	2	9	4	2	9	1	--	1
Selenge	11	3	11	--	--	--	8	1	9
Tob	13	13	21	8	6	11	3	6	7
Ubs	3	9	7	3	8	6	--	1	1
Hobd	3	12	16	3	11	16	--	--	--
Hobsgol	8	11	18	7	14	17	--	--	--
Hentiy	13	3	18	12	2	16	1	1	2

INCREASE IN NUMBER OF ANIMALS AT STATE FARMS

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total</u>	Of this,				
		<u>Camels</u>	<u>Horses</u>	<u>Cattle</u>	<u>Sheep</u>	<u>Goats</u>
(1960 = 1)						
1965	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.3
1970	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.6	1.7	5.4
1975	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.7	2.2	7.0
1980	2.8	2.5	3.4	4.3	2.5	9.1
1981	2.9	2.6	3.5	4.4	2.6	9.4
(1970 = 100)						
1975	127.8	104.3	119.3	143.4	125.8	130.2
1976	122.7	106.6	116.0	142.0	119.9	122.7
1977	132.6	102.2	119.9	150.8	130.4	136.7
1978	148.7	117.4	159.5	170.2	142.9	174.0
1979	154.5	119.6	163.5	173.6	149.3	178.9
1980	148.9	113.0	154.6	169.1	144.1	167.7
1981	155.4	117.4	157.6	172.1	151.6	172.9
(1975 = 100)						
1976	96.0	102.1	97.3	99.0	95.3	94.2
1977	103.7	97.9	100.5	105.2	103.7	105.0
1978	116.3	95.8	133.8	118.7	113.6	133.6
1979	120.8	91.7	137.1	121.2	118.7	137.4
1980	116.5	108.3	129.6	117.9	114.6	128.8
1981	121.6	112.5	132.2	120.0	120.5	132.8

INCREASE IN NUMBER OF PUBLIC OWNED ANIMALS AT
AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Of this,</u>				
		<u>Camels</u>	<u>Horses</u>	<u>Cattle</u>	<u>Sheep</u>	<u>Goats</u>
(1960 = 100)						
1963	101.7	85.9	92.5	94.7	111.8	88.7
1965	108.0	84.4	97.3	102.5	124.0	84.6
1970	97.4	84.2	86.7	86.0	115.8	69.6
1975	105.1	89.7	79.6	100.4	126.1	76.1
1980	106.6	93.5	75.9	115.8	126.0	78.9
1981	108.3	93.2	75.5	113.7	129.6	78.8
(1970 = 100)						
1975	107.9	106.5	91.8	116.8	108.8	109.3
1980	109.4	111.0	87.6	134.7	108.8	113.3
1981	111.2	110.7	87.1	132.2	111.9	113.1
1981 As a Percentage of...						
1975	103.0	103.9	94.8	113.2	102.8	103.5
1979	99.5	96.5	93.0	95.1	102.0	96.3
1980	101.6	99.7	99.4	98.1	102.9	99.8

DISTRIBUTION OF KINDS OF ANIMALS
(as a percent of total)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Animals</u>	<u>Of this,</u>				
		<u>Camels</u>	<u>Horses</u>	<u>Cattle</u>	<u>Sheep</u>	<u>Goats</u>
1918	100	2.4	11.9	11.2	59.1	15.4
1924	100	2.0	9.7	11.0	61.3	16.0
1930	100	2.0	6.6	8.0	66.2	17.2
1950	100	3.7	10.2	8.8	55.4	21.9
1960	100	3.7	10.9	8.3	52.6	24.5
1965	100	2.9	10.2	8.8	58.0	20.1
1970	100	2.8	10.3	9.3	59.0	18.6
1975	100	2.5	9.2	10.0	59.4	18.9
1980	100	2.5	8.3	10.1	59.9	19.2
1981	100	2.4	8.2	9.8	60.6	19.0

NUMBER OF ANIMALS ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC SECTOR
(in thousand heads)

	<u>Throughout Mongolia</u>	<u>State Farms</u>	<u>Of this,</u>		
			<u>[Other] Official Organizations</u>	<u>Agricultural Cooperatives</u>	<u>[Private Econo- mies] of Coopera- tive Members, Workers, Officials, Other Citizens</u>
			Total		
1950	22,702.2	92.0	171.6	118.8	22,316.6 ¹
1960	23,000.5	475.3	141.3	16,968.8	5,415.1
1965	23,834.6	769.8	86.6	18,328.3	4,649.9
1970	22,574.9	896.6	141.2	16,531.5	5,005.6
1975	24,351.5	1,146.3	168.5	17,840.4	5,196.3
1980	23,771.4	1,335.4	187.9	18,086.8	4,161.3
1981	24,263.0	1,393.4	226.8	18,380.2	4,262.6
			Camels		
1950	844.2	0.6	26.7	1.5	815.1 ¹
1960	859.1	2.1	3.7	522.7	330.6
1965	684.7	3.8	1.4	441.2	238.3
1970	633.5	4.6	1.3	440.1	187.5
1975	617.1	4.8	3.0	468.7	140.6
1980	591.5	5.2	4.4	488.6	93.3
1981	586.2	5.4	4.3	487.0	89.5

1. Includes the privately owned livestock of herders (does not include livestock of jas).

		Of this,			
	<u>Throughout Mongolia</u>	<u>State Farms</u>	<u>[Other] Official Organizations</u>	<u>Agricultural Cooperatives</u>	<u>[Private Econo- mies] of Coopera- tive Members, Workers, Officials, Other Citizens</u>
Horses					
1950	2,317.0	11.4	101.6	10.9	2,192.8 ¹
1960	2,502.7	23.7	27.4	1,563.2	888.4
1965	2,432.6	46.8	11.2	1,520.8	853.8
1970	2,317.9	52.4	14.1	1,355.0	896.4
1975	2,254.6	62.5	21.5	1,243.7	926.9
1980	1,985.4	81.0	25.2	1,186.4	692.8
1981	1,991.1	82.6	28.4	1,179.5	700.6
Cattle					
1950	1,987.8	7.2	17.2	12.3	1,950.9 ¹
1960	1,905.5	46.9	17.1	1,051.3	790.2
1965	2,093.0	109.1	19.8	1,077.7	886.4
1970	2,107.8	120.5	15.9	903.8	1,067.6
1975	2,427.0	172.8	22.6	1,056.0	1,175.6
1980	2,397.1	203.8	22.7	1,217.6	953.0
1981	2,376.3	207.4	27.3	1,195.0	946.6
Sheep					
1950	12,574.6	72.1	25.2	80.2	12,395.1 ¹
1960	12,101.9	395.5	68.6	9,094.1	2,543.7
1965	13,838.0	601.2	50.7	11,280.7	1,905.4
1970	13,311.7	680.7	103.9	10,534.5	1,992.6
1975	14,458.1	856.2	103.6	11,466.4	2,031.9
1980	14,230.7	981.0	118.0	11,456.8	1,674.9
1981	14,714.0	1,031.6	147.7	11,788.1	1,746.6

		Of this,			
	<u>Throughout Mongolia</u>	<u>State Farms</u>	<u>[Other] Official Organizations</u>	<u>Agricultural Cooperatives</u>	<u>[Private Econo- mies] of Coopera- tive Members, Workers, Officials, Other Citizens</u>
			Goats		
1950	4,978.6	0.7	0.9	13.9	4,962.6 ¹
1960	5,631.3	7.1	24.5	4,737.5	862.2
1965	4,786.3	8.9	3.5	4,007.9	766.0
1970	4,204.0	38.4	6.0	3,298.1	861.5
1975	4,594.7	50.0	17.8	3,605.6	921.3
1980	4,566.7	64.4	17.6	3,737.4	747.3
1981	4,595.4	66.4	19.1	3,730.6	779.3

DISTRIBUTION OF ANIMALS ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC SECTOR
(in percent)

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1945</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
State Farms	--	0.1	0.4	2.1	4.0	4.7	5.6	5.7
Agricultural Cooperatives	--	0.1	0.5	73.8	73.2	73.3	76.1	75.8
[Other] Official Organizations	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
[Private Economies] of Cooperative Members, Workers, and Officials	--	--	--	23.5	22.2	21.3	17.5	17.6
[Private Economies] of Other Citizens	99.8	98.9	98.3	--	--	--	--	--

DISTRIBUTION OF ANIMALS ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC SECTOR AND AYMAG
(in percent)

Aymag	Of this,											
	Social Economy						Agricultural Cooperatives					
	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981
Arhangay	78.0	81.2	81.4	75.2	78.6	78.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	22.0	18.8	18.6
Bayan-Olgii	64.2	67.3	66.4	58.2	60.2	59.2	5.6	6.2	6.2	35.8	32.7	33.6
Bayanhongor	82.9	85.5	85.3	78.5	80.8	80.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	17.1	14.5	14.7
Bulgan	84.7	87.1	87.1	83.0	77.1	76.3	1.5	8.6	8.8	15.3	12.9	12.9
Gobi-Altay	72.5	79.7	79.4	72.0	78.9	78.3	--	--	--	27.5	20.3	20.6
Dornogobi	77.9	84.0	83.9	67.7	75.4	74.5	9.6	7.4	8.0	22.1	16.0	16.1
Dornod	90.6	92.6	92.8	72.7	72.7	72.9	17.4	18.5	18.3	9.4	7.4	7.2
Dundgobi	76.9	83.9	84.1	76.9	83.7	83.8	--	--	--	23.1	16.1	15.9
Dzabhan	78.2	82.6	81.6	77.7	81.4	80.2	--	--	--	21.8	17.4	18.4
Oborhangay	73.5	78.4	78.4	70.6	75.1	75.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	26.5	21.6	21.6
Omnogobi	75.5	83.1	83.5	74.8	81.9	82.1	--	--	--	24.5	16.9	16.5
Suhbaatar	82.2	83.8	84.5	79.7	80.7	81.1	1.9	2.2	2.3	17.8	16.2	15.5
Selenge	88.8	89.1	89.0	11.0	--	--	69.9	83.2	82.4	11.2	10.9	11.0
Tob	78.2	82.5	82.5	66.0	62.2	61.8	9.9	17.1	16.9	21.8	17.5	17.5
Uvs	81.0	81.1	80.1	80.4	79.3	77.8	0.5	0.8	1.1	19.9	18.9	19.9

DISTRIBUTION OF CAMELS ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC SECTOR AND AYMAG
(in percent)

Aymag	Of this,											
	Social Economy			Agricultural Cooperatives			State Farms			Private Economy		
	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981
Arhangay	92.6	97.2	97.7	88.9	97.2	97.7	--	--	--	7.4	2.8	2.3
Bayan-Olgii	29.5	37.0	38.6	23.5	29.8	31.2	5.7	6.9	7.1	70.5	63.0	61.4
Bayanhongor	78.9	84.0	84.4	78.0	83.1	83.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	21.1	16.0	15.6
Bulgan	97.6	98.9	98.9	97.6	98.9	98.9	--	--	--	2.4	1.1	1.1
Gobi-Altay	57.4	67.4	69.0	56.8	66.3	68.0	--	--	--	42.6	32.6	31.0
Dornogobi	85.4	92.3	92.4	83.5	90.1	90.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	14.6	7.7	7.6
Dornod	91.9	96.4	96.5	78.6	80.1	80.4	12.5	15.0	14.7	8.1	3.6	3.5
Dundgobi	82.7	89.8	89.8	82.7	89.8	89.7	--	--	--	17.3	10.2	10.2
Dzabhan	77.4	88.4	89.5	77.9	88.4	89.5	--	--	--	22.6	11.6	10.5
Oborhangay	85.3	91.8	92.3	85.1	91.2	91.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	14.7	8.2	7.7
Omnogobi	80.5	87.0	87.4	79.8	85.9	86.3	--	--	--	19.5	13.0	12.6
Suhbaatar	88.0	92.2	92.7	86.4	89.9	90.4	0.7	1.2	1.3	12.0	7.8	7.3
Selenge	90.0	96.6	95.2	--	--	--	90.0	96.6	95.2	10.0	3.4	4.8
Tob	86.4	94.7	94.7	81.8	88.7	88.6	4.6	5.9	6.0	13.6	5.3	5.3
Ubs	68.5	76.1	76.9	68.8	76.1	76.9	--	0.01	0.01	31.5	23.9	23.1

	Of this,											
	Social Economy			Agricultural Cooperatives			State Farms			Private Economy		
	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981
Aymag												
Hobd	68.0	75.5	75.9	67.3	74.4	74.8	--	--	--	32.0	24.5	24.1
Hobsgol	63.6	78.1	80.1	63.6	77.6	79.8	--	--	--	36.4	21.9	19.9
Hentiy	80.2	89.5	89.8	77.8	86.7	87.2	2.1	2.1	2.6	19.8	10.5	10.2

DISTRIBUTION OF HORSES ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC SECTOR AND AYMAG
(in percent)

	Of this,											
	Social Economy						Agricultural					
				Cooperatives						State Farms		
	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981
Aymag												
Arhangay	59.6	67.1	67.4	58.6	65.5	65.6	0.9	1.3	1.3	40.4	32.9	32.6
Bayan-Olgii	27.5	29.8	30.2	22.9	23.7	23.9	3.3	4.2	4.3	72.5	70.2	69.8
Bayanhongor	61.6	65.0	64.6	59.0	61.6	61.3	2.5	3.1	3.0	38.4	35.0	35.4
Bulgan	69.2	74.2	74.0	68.3	68.8	68.0	0.7	4.5	4.7	30.8	25.8	26.0
Gobi-Altay	44.0	47.4	46.7	43.8	46.7	45.9	--	--	--	56.0	52.6	53.3
Dornogobi	69.9	78.1	77.4	64.6	70.5	69.1	3.6	4.5	4.8	30.1	21.9	22.6
Dornod	77.8	76.7	76.7	63.4	54.3	54.9	11.7	16.5	15.9	22.2	23.3	23.3
Dundgobi	60.3	71.0	69.2	60.3	70.8	69.1	--	--	--	39.7	29.0	30.8
Dzabhan	54.0	59.7	58.8	53.7	59.1	58.2	--	--	--	46.0	40.3	41.2
Oborhangay	48.1	61.0	59.7	44.3	56.1	54.5	3.6	4.4	4.7	51.9	39.0	40.3
Omnogobi	66.8	76.2	76.3	66.7	75.9	76.1	--	--	--	33.2	23.8	23.7
Suhbaatar	69.1	68.8	70.4	65.1	61.8	63.4	2.3	3.3	3.4	30.9	31.2	29.6
Selenge	56.0	68.9	69.6	3.7	--	--	39.5	58.1	58.6	44.0	31.1	30.4
Tob	49.8	63.1	62.1	43.6	52.9	51.7	4.5	8.3	8.2	50.2	36.9	37.9
Ubs	59.0	62.2	61.6	57.2	59.8	59.1	1.4	2.0	2.0	41.0	37.8	38.4

	Of this,											
	Social Economy			Agricultural Cooperatives			State Farms			Private Economy		
	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981
Aymag												
Hobd	55.2	52.4	52.1	54.2	50.8	50.5	--	--	--	44.8	47.6	47.9
Hobsgol	55.1	64.9	65.4	50.4	60.0	60.6	4.2	4.2	4.2	44.9	35.1	34.6
Hentiy	70.2	75.7	76.0	68.9	72.6	72.8	1.1	2.4	2.3	29.8	24.3	24.0

DISTRIBUTION OF CATTLE ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC SECTOR AND AYMAG
(in percent)

Aymag	Of this,									
	Social Economy					Agricultural				
	Cooperatives		State Farms			Private Economy				
	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	
Arhangay	56.1	64.5	64.6	53.5	60.9	61.2	2.3	3.1	2.7	43.9 35.5 35.4
Bayan-Olgii	29.9	31.6	31.9	28.2	29.6	29.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	70.1 60.4 68.1
Bayanhongor	52.3	57.6	56.7	48.4	52.2	51.2	3.9	4.2	4.2	47.7 42.4 43.3
Bulgan	64.9	73.0	73.5	59.0	62.0	62.3	5.6	10.2	10.3	35.1 27.0 26.5
Gobi-Altay	48.1	62.7	63.6	47.8	61.5	62.0	--	--	--	51.9 37.3 36.4
Dornogobi	50.5	64.9	64.8	43.4	58.4	57.8	5.4	3.4	3.3	49.5 35.1 35.2
Dornod	66.1	74.6	74.9	35.3	38.2	39.4	29.3	33.9	33.0	33.9 25.4 25.1
Dundgobi	46.4	66.7	65.6	46.4	66.1	65.0	--	--	--	53.6 33.3 34.4
Dzabhan	39.4	44.8	44.4	39.2	43.9	43.4	--	--	--	60.6 55.2 55.6
Oborhangay	38.2	51.8	52.4	36.2	49.0	49.0	1.7	2.4	2.7	61.8 48.2 47.6
Omnogobi	67.4	73.8	73.8	67.3	73.2	72.8	--	--	--	32.6 26.2 26.2
Suhbaatar	46.6	58.1	59.2	38.2	46.9	47.3	7.4	9.7	10.3	53.4 41.9 40.8
Selenge	70.7	70.6	69.2	3.2	--	--	60.2	63.3	61.2	29.3 29.4 30.8
Tob	54.3	64.4	63.9	40.8	47.5	45.4	11.1	15.4	16.6	45.7 35.6 36.1
Ubs	34.3	43.9	41.6	33.1	41.6	38.8	1.2	1.8	2.0	65.7 56.1 58.4

	Of this,											
	Social Economy						Agricultural					
				Cooperatives						State Farms		
	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981
Aymag												
Hobd	50.4	55.3	53.8	49.7	53.8	52.2	--	--	--	49.6	44.7	46.2
Hobsgol	52.4	60.0	60.4	44.1	49.7	49.8	7.9	9.8	10.0	47.6	40.7	39.6
Hentiy	66.2	74.6	74.2	63.7	70.4	69.7	2.0	3.6	3.7	33.8	25.4	25.8

DISTRIBUTION OF SHEEP ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC SECTOR AND AYMAG
(in percent)

Aymag	Of this,											
	Social Economy			Agricultural Cooperatives			State Farms			Private Economy		
	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981
Arhangay	86.4	87.9	88.0	82.8	85.0	84.8	3.5	2.6	2.7	13.6	12.1	12.0
Bayan-Olgii	72.4	74.7	74.3	67.1	69.6	69.1	4.8	4.2	4.2	27.6	25.3	25.7
Bayanhongor	88.7	90.8	90.4	81.4	83.2	83.1	6.6	6.8	6.5	11.3	9.2	9.6
Bulgan	91.8	92.8	92.6	90.6	81.8	80.6	1.0	9.2	9.4	8.2	7.2	7.4
Gobi-Altay	80.1	85.8	85.4	79.2	84.7	84.0	--	--	--	19.9	14.2	14.6
Dornogobi	80.7	85.6	85.9	64.6	73.2	72.6	16.1	11.6	12.3	19.3	14.4	14.1
Dornod	95.8	96.9	96.9	78.3	79.0	78.6	17.3	17.1	17.2	4.2	3.1	3.1
Dundgobi	81.9	86.5	86.6	81.8	86.2	86.2	--	--	--	18.1	13.5	13.4
Dzabhan	84.7	88.3	87.4	84.3	86.9	85.8	--	--	--	15.3	11.7	12.6
Oborhangay	83.4	85.0	84.5	79.5	80.8	80.3	3.9	3.7	3.6	16.6	15.0	15.5
Omnogobi	66.7	74.2	75.1	66.4	73.2	73.7	--	--	--	33.3	25.8	24.9
Suhbaatar	89.8	90.2	90.5	88.1	88.6	88.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	10.2	9.8	9.5
Selenge	96.5	96.4	96.3	12.6	--	--	76.7	91.4	90.5	3.5	3.6	3.7
Tob	87.9	89.9	89.9	72.6	63.4	63.6	12.6	22.2	21.4	12.1	10.1	10.1
Ubs	88.3	87.9	87.2	87.6	85.6	84.4	0.4	0.8	1.2	11.7	12.1	12.8

	Of this,								
	Social Economy			Agricultural			Private Economy		
	Cooperatives			State Farms					
	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981
Aymag									
Hobd	84.8	87.2	87.1	84.7	86.7	86.5	--	--	--
Hobsgol	84.9	88.8	89.0	80.7	84.6	85.4	4.1	3.9	3.2
Hentiy	93.2	94.7	94.8	88.0	85.2	85.0	4.4	7.5	7.6
							6.8	5.3	5.2

DISTRIBUTION OF GOATS ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC SECTOR AND AYMAG
(in percent)

Aymag	Of this,											
	Social Economy			Agricultural Cooperatives			State Farms			Private Economy		
	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981
Arhangay	83.9	85.0	84.3	83.9	85.0	84.2	--	--	--	16.1	15.0	15.7
Bayan-Olgii	66.2	69.9	67.7	57.1	57.0	54.2	8.9	12.1	12.6	33.8	30.1	32.3
Bayanhongor	86.4	88.0	87.9	86.0	87.7	87.5	0.3	--	--	13.6	12.0	12.1
Bulgan	82.9	85.7	85.8	82.8	77.7	77.7	--	7.4	7.4	17.1	14.3	14.2
Gobi-Altay	71.5	79.3	78.3	71.5	79.1	78.1	--	--	--	28.5	20.7	21.7
Dornogobi	82.1	87.8	86.7	80.6	85.5	84.4	1.3	2.1	2.1	17.9	12.2	13.3
Dornod	96.6	97.3	96.9	89.6	90.6	90.5	7.1	6.2	5.7	3.4	2.7	3.1
Dundgobi	81.2	87.2	87.0	81.2	87.0	86.7	--	--	--	18.8	12.8	13.0
Dzabhan	83.0	85.4	84.2	82.2	84.1	83.0	--	--	--	17.0	14.6	15.8
Oborhangay	72.5	79.1	78.4	72.5	79.1	78.4	--	--	--	27.5	20.9	21.6
Omnogobi	82.1	89.6	89.8	80.6	88.1	88.0	--	--	--	17.9	10.4	10.2
Suhbaatar	87.6	88.0	88.7	87.4	88.0	88.0	--	--	--	12.4	12.0	11.3
Selenge	72.7	69.1	68.6	20.5	--	--	38.3	60.8	59.4	27.3	30.9	31.4
Tob	79.2	79.7	78.1	78.1	79.1	77.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	20.8	20.3	21.9
Ubs	84.0	80.8	78.9	84.0	80.6	78.6	--	--	--	16.0	19.2	21.1

	Of this,									
	Social Economy					Agricultural				
	Cooperatives			State Farms		Private Economy				
	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	
<u>Aymag</u>										
Hobd	79.6	82.0	81.3	79.5	81.9	81.3	--	--	--	20.4 18.0 18.7
Hobsgol	76.9	83.1	82.4	75.1	81.7	81.0	1.8	1.0	1.0	23.1 16.9 17.6
Hentiy	92.1	92.6	92.6	91.3	92.5	92.1	--	--	--	7.9 7.4 7.4

DISTRIBUTION OF BREEDING STOCK
(in percent)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Throughout Mongolia</u>	<u>Of this,</u>		
		<u>State Farms</u>	<u>Agricultural Cooperatives</u>	<u>[Private Econo- mies] of Coopera- tive Members, Workers, Officials and Other Citizens</u>
Total				
1960	47.1	50.9	50.2	37.4
1965	45.8	49.8	47.6	38.4
1970	44.7	49.9	46.4	38.1
1975	44.9	49.1	46.5	38.3
1980	48.3	52.6	50.3	38.4
1981	47.2	50.7	49.0	38.3
Camels				
1960	30.2	23.8	33.7	25.1
1965	29.0	25.2	32.6	22.6
1970	28.6	27.2	31.5	21.9
1975	27.6	28.5	29.3	22.4
1980	27.5	27.8	28.6	22.7
1981	27.9	28.3	29.0	22.8
Horses				
1960	25.3	28.3	31.7	14.6
1965	26.6	27.4	32.1	17.2
1970	27.2	27.3	32.6	19.3
1975	26.5	26.5	31.1	20.3
1980	26.3	26.3	30.6	19.3
1981	27.0	27.0	31.4	19.8

Year	Throughout Mongolia	Of this,		
		State Farms	Agricultural Cooperatives	[Private Econo- mies] of Coopera- tive Members, Workers, Officials and Other Citizens
Cattle				
1960	41.7	43.1	41.8	41.8
1965	41.8	46.2	42.3	40.8
1970	41.3	45.4	43.2	39.3
1975	40.4	43.9	42.4	38.1
1980	42.1	47.4	44.8	37.7
1981	41.9	47.3	44.4	37.6
Sheep				
1960	50.3	53.4	52.6	42.4
1965	49.2	52.4	49.8	44.7
1970	47.9	52.8	48.4	43.8
1975	48.5	52.0	49.0	44.3
1980	52.8	56.3	53.8	44.4
1981	51.1	53.5	51.9	43.8
Goats				
1960	54.1	53.5	55.6	46.8
1965	49.9	51.4	50.2	47.7
1970	48.1	46.7	48.5	46.4
1975	47.0	48.0	47.3	45.7
1980	49.8	48.3	50.6	45.6
1981	48.7	49.2	49.3	45.4

DISTRIBUTION OF BREEDING STOCK ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in percent)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	44.9	46.8	46.9
Bayan-Olgii	48.2	48.3	48.2
Bayanhongor	44.2	46.5	45.9
Bulgan	45.0	47.8	46.6
Gobi-Altay	46.8	47.6	47.1
Dornogobi	42.6	48.9	47.0
Dornod	46.9	53.5	49.7
Dundgobi	42.5	49.1	50.8
Dzabhan	45.1	46.5	47.4
Oborhangay	43.2	45.8	45.2
Omnogobi	41.1	47.2	44.6
Suhbaatar	42.8	50.5	48.1
Selenge	46.8	56.4	53.3
Tob	45.0	49.0	48.1
Ubs	46.5	48.8	48.4
Hobd	47.7	48.3	46.0
Hobsgol	43.2	46.3	44.1
Hentiy	45.8	52.6	48.3

DISTRIBUTION OF BREEDING STOCK IN TOTAL NUMBER OF CAMELS
ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in percent)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	29.6	29.7	28.9
Bayan-Olgii	25.8	25.0	24.8
Bayanhongor	25.4	24.6	25.6
Bulgan	29.3	31.9	32.7
Gobi-Altay	27.9	28.0	27.9
Dornogobi	29.2	28.3	28.9
Dornod	28.9	27.1	27.1
Dundgobi	26.7	27.6	28.0
Dzabhan	22.6	25.8	26.5
Oborhangay	25.6	26.6	28.0
Omnogobi	29.6	28.3	29.1
Suhbaatar	27.2	28.7	29.0
Selenge	50.0	21.6	25.5
Tob	25.5	29.3	28.3
Ubs	28.7	27.6	27.3
Hobd	27.6	27.3	26.1
Hobsgol	26.0	26.1	25.4
Hentiy	24.6	28.5	28.0

DISTRIBUTION OF BREEDING STOCK IN TOTAL NUMBER OF HORSES
ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in percent)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	28.2	30.4	30.8
Bayan-Olgii	26.5	23.8	23.8
Bayanhongor	28.3	26.8	27.1
Bulgan	28.9	28.7	29.0
Gobi-Altay	27.5	25.1	25.2
Dornogobi	27.2	28.9	29.6
Dornod	23.1	21.3	21.6
Dundgobi	26.7	30.2	32.7
Dzabhan	28.4	25.7	26.2
Oborhangay	26.0	25.7	27.1
Omnogobi	28.1	28.9	29.2
Suhbaatar	24.2	25.8	26.8
Selenge	20.8	23.5	25.6
Tob	24.9	25.1	26.2
Ubs	26.6	24.1	24.8
Hobd	27.5	23.7	23.9
Hobsgol	24.6	24.6	25.0
Hentiy	25.8	25.8	26.7

DISTRIBUTION OF BREEDING STOCK IN TOTAL NUMBER OF CATTLE
 ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
 (in percent)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	38.4	41.1	40.6
Bayan-Olgii	42.9	40.4	39.3
Bayanhongor	39.7	39.7	39.6
Bulgan	33.4	41.7	42.0
Gobi-Altay	43.6	43.0	42.9
Dornogobi	39.1	43.5	43.3
Dornod	43.7	46.4	45.6
Dundgobi	37.9	42.4	48.8
Dzabhan	40.7	39.0	38.7
Oborhangay	38.5	40.2	42.3
Omnogobi	37.4	41.1	42.9
Suhbaatar	41.1	44.1	41.3
Selenge	42.2	46.5	46.7
Tob	40.3	43.8	44.6
Ubs	44.1	43.6	42.3
Hobd	41.8	38.7	37.7
Hobsgol	38.9	40.5	40.0
Hentiy	40.9	44.3	42.2

DISTRIBUTION OF BREEDING STOCK IN TOTAL NUMBER OF SHEEP
ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in percent)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	49.5	51.4	51.4
Bayan-Olgii	50.6	52.2	52.1
Bayanhongor	46.6	49.6	49.2
Bulgan	48.7	52.2	50.4
Gobi-Altay	49.9	51.3	51.2
Dornogobi	48.2	55.4	52.5
Dornod	51.1	58.4	53.6
Dundgobi	46.3	53.6	54.2
Dzabhan	47.3	49.3	50.3
Oborhangay	46.8	49.9	47.9
Omnogobi	44.5	51.2	48.1
Suhbaatar	46.3	56.1	52.7
Selenge	49.8	61.7	57.0
Tob	49.4	54.3	52.7
Ubs	49.7	53.6	52.4
Hobd	51.6	53.0	49.4
Hobsgol	46.2	50.2	47.0
Hentiy	50.4	58.6	53.2

DISTRIBUTION OF BREEDING STOCK IN TOTAL NUMBER OF GOATS
ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in percent)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	47.9	49.0	49.1
Bayan-Olgii	50.5	48.0	48.1
Bayanhongor	47.3	49.7	47.8
Bulgan	46.8	48.2	47.4
Gobi-Altay	48.3	48.1	46.6
Dornogobi	43.7	53.3	50.3
Dornod	47.6	57.1	49.7
Dundgobi	46.8	52.6	54.2
Dzabhan	47.2	47.3	49.4
Oborhangay	45.2	48.0	48.0
Omnogobi	44.9	54.4	50.1
Suhbaatar	46.3	52.9	51.9
Selenge	45.0	51.3	50.5
Tob	48.0	50.0	49.1
Ubs	46.3	46.9	49.1
Hobd	47.9	48.0	46.9
Hobsgöl	46.3	46.6	45.1
Hentiy	48.8	55.8	48.0

NUMBER OF YOUNG ANIMALS RAISED
(in thousand heads throughout the country)

<u>Young Animals</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Of this,</u>				
		<u>Young Camels</u>	<u>Colts</u>	<u>Calves</u>	<u>Lambs</u>	<u>Kids</u>
(1940)						
Number Born	7,753.3	74.7	353.0	661.5	4,882.4 [sic]	1,781.7
Number Raised	6,516.6	67.2	301.0	602.6	4,185.9	1,359.9
Percent Raised	84.0	89.9	85.3	91.1	85.7	76.3
(1960)						
Number Born	7,160.3	104.0	309.1	504.8	4,282.3	1,960.1
Number Raised	6,226.7	98.2	288.6	472.8	3,806.9	1,560.2
Percent Raised	87.0	94.4	93.4	93.7	88.9	79.6
(1970)						
Number Born	8,549.5	68.3	355.1	607.7	5,715.8	1,802.6
Number Raised	7,741.5	63.2	337.0	577.6	5,158.8	1,604.9
Percent Raised	90.5	92.5	94.9	95.0	90.3	89.0
(1975)						
Number Born	9,635.9	80.4	321.8	673.8	6,609.7	1,950.2
Number Raised	8,627.9	74.4	303.2	637.0	5,894.7	1,718.6
Percent Raised	89.5	92.6	94.2	94.5	89.2	88.1
(1980)						
Number Born	9,994.6	64.3	272.9	668.5	7,024.0	1,964.9
Number Raised	8,483.4	56.1	258.0	639.5	5,864.9	1,664.9
Percent Raised	84.9	87.2	94.5	95.7	83.5	84.7

<u>Young Animals</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Of this,</u>				
		<u>Young Camels</u>	<u>Colts</u>	<u>Calves</u>	<u>Lambs</u>	<u>Kids</u>
		(1981)				
Number Born	9,934.8	68.1	284.5	652.9	6,996.5	1,932.8
Number Raised	9,118.5	63.5	276.8	631.0	6,389.9	1,753.3
Percent Raised	91.8	93.3	97.3	96.0	91.3	90.9

NUMBER OF YOUNG ANIMALS RAISED AT STATE FARMS
(in thousand heads)

<u>Young Animals</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Of this,</u>				
		<u>Young Camels</u>	<u>Colts</u>	<u>Calves</u>	<u>Lambs</u>	<u>Kids</u>
(1950)						
Number Born	20.84	0.04	1.2	1.1	18.2	0.3
Number Raised	17.74	0.04	1.1	0.9	15.5	0.2
Percent Raised	85.1	93.7	91.7	81.8	85.2	66.7
(1960)						
Number Born	154.9	0.1	3.4	11.8	137.5	2.1
Number Raised	131.9	0.1	3.2	11.3	115.3	2.0
Percent Raised	85.2	90.0	94.1	95.8	83.9	95.2
(1970)						
Number Born	334.44	0.54	7.94	32.54	276.62	16.8
Number Raised	282.3	0.50	7.30	30.10	228.90	15.5
Percent Raised	84.4	92.60	91.90	92.50	82.70	92.3
(1975)						
Number Born	460.3	0.6	8.9	47.2	380.3	23.3
Number Raised	395.9	0.5	8.1	42.9	325.2	19.2
Percent Raised	86.0	84.4	90.4	91.0	85.5	82.2
(1980)						
Number Born	553.3	0.7	11.5	56.1	456.8	28.2
Number Raised	429.1	0.6	10.4	51.6	343.5	23.0
Percent Raised	77.5	80.3	90.4	92.0	75.2	81.6

<u>Young Animals</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Of this,</u>				
		<u>Young Camels</u>	<u>Colts</u>	<u>Calves</u>	<u>Lambs</u>	<u>Kids</u>
		(1981)				
Number Born	579.0	0.7	11.9	58.8	480.9	26.7
Number Raised	512.5	0.6	11.2	55.4	421.4	23.9
Percent Raised	88.5	83.2	93.5	94.3	87.6	89.8

NUMBER OF YOUNG ANIMALS RAISED AT AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES
(in thousand heads)

<u>Young Animals</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Of this,</u>				
		<u>Young Camels</u>	<u>Colts</u>	<u>Calves</u>	<u>Lambs</u>	<u>Kids</u>
(1950)						
Number Born	39.3	0.1	1.6	3.0	29.6	5.0
Number Raised	35.3	0.1	1.4	2.6	27.1	4.1
Percent Raised	89.8	93.6	87.5	86.7	91.6	82.0
(1960)						
Number Born	5,544.9	69.9	238.1	254.4	3,310.0	1,672.5
Number Raised	4,797.3	66.4	223.6	238.7	2,936.9	1,332.7
Percent Raised	86.5	95.0	93.9	93.8	88.7	79.7
(1970)						
Number Born	6,537.0	50.6	229.5	240.5	4,590.7	1,425.7
Number Raised	5,870.0	46.9	219.1	224.8	4,124.3	1,254.9
Percent Raised	89.8	92.7	95.5	93.5	89.8	88.0
(1975)						
Number Born	7,453.6	65.0	193.1	266.9	5,379.4	1,549.2
Number Raised	6,626.4	60.3	182.2	248.2	4,777.2	1,358.5
Percent Raised	88.9	92.8	94.4	93.0	88.8	87.7
(1980)						
Number Born	8,023.3	54.7	170.7	314.2	5,841.7	1,642.0
Number Raised	6,740.4	47.7	161.9	297.6	4,856.0	1,377.2
Percent Raised	84.0	87.2	94.8	94.7	83.1	83.9

<u>Young Animals</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Of this,</u>				
		<u>Young Camels</u>	<u>Colts</u>	<u>Calves</u>	<u>Lambs</u>	<u>Kids</u>
		(1981)				
Number Born	7,902.2	58.4	179.8	302.4	5,758.5	1,603.1
Number Raised	7,215.5	54.6	175.5	288.8	5,246.9	1,449.7
Percent Raised	91.3	93.5	97.6	91.1	91.1	90.4

NUMBER OF YOUNG ANIMALS RAISED ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in thousand heads)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	544.1	485.3	414.0	560.4	476.4	527.3	556.3
Bayan-Olgii	372.0	414.9	339.5	442.5	425.3	439.7	472.9
Bayanhongor	608.4	504.4	576.7	659.1	596.6	666.2	707.5
Bulgan	364.2	306.6	267.1	348.3	322.1	325.7	352.6
Gobi-Altay	536.3	535.2	499.8	626.8	549.0	601.5	619.5
Dornogobi	320.1	289.3	286.2	325.3	306.5	295.8	312.3
Dornod	404.6	353.2	383.3	412.9	419.2	338.6	451.5
Dundgobi	509.3	474.6	383.1	567.0	515.4	460.4	425.7
Dzabhan	646.6	600.4	499.8	712.8	628.6	688.4	645.1
Oborhangay	670.8	634.7	635.0	769.5	701.3	662.6	701.3
Omnogobi	322.6	306.7	303.9	370.3	298.9	282.2	337.2
Suhbaatar	399.9	354.7	382.2	452.2	442.0	349.9	433.0
Selenge	141.8	123.4	141.6	161.3	154.2	130.6	161.0
Tob	547.0	444.0	309.2	499.2	475.6	485.7	508.1
Ubs	623.0	507.0	489.1	572.0	565.4	606.4	562.7
Hobd	577.5	635.8	457.1	642.4	591.8	612.8	656.3
Hobsgol	557.6	452.8	470.3	596.2	581.5	592.4	631.5
Hentiy	459.5	396.5	387.6	513.2	478.9	391.7	554.3

PERCENT OF YOUNG ANIMALS RAISED ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	88.7	82.9	77.0	94.3	87.2	89.0	94.3
Bayan-Olgii	78.2	88.0	81.4	91.4	91.5	89.7	94.0
Bayanhongor	87.7	78.6	86.4	89.5	81.9	88.3	94.4
Bulgan	89.6	81.3	78.1	93.1	87.9	87.5	91.6
Gobi-Altay	89.1	86.5	81.1	91.3	82.5	87.8	92.6
Dornogobi	94.4	93.8	90.8	95.1	92.0	72.9	93.1
Dornod	95.1	83.6	92.3	93.9	91.1	80.8	94.2
Dundgobi	92.3	91.5	75.6	94.0	88.4	86.5	83.2
Dzabhan	89.6	88.6	73.2	95.0	87.4	87.2	86.0
Oborhangay	91.7	87.2	85.5	95.0	90.6	78.6	92.0
Omnogobi	96.1	90.8	88.7	94.1	84.9	71.9	90.8
Suhbaatar	94.0	91.1	90.2	95.6	93.4	75.2	89.8
Selenge	87.6	79.8	86.0	89.7	87.1	88.5	86.7
Tob	92.2	81.8	69.5	94.9	91.3	91.1	92.7
Ubs	87.9	81.6	84.9	93.6	92.6	87.9	89.6
Hobd	88.1	92.7	76.1	94.3	89.2	91.2	95.6
Hobsgol	85.7	77.7	82.1	95.2	93.3	68.9	94.9
Hentiy	88.6	81.3	81.1	93.9	86.4	84.7	91.8

NUMBER OF YOUNG ANIMALS RAISED BY COOPERATIVE MEMBERS,
WORKERS, OFFICIALS AND OTHER CITIZENS
(in thousand heads)

<u>Young Animals</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Of this,</u>				
		<u>Young Camels</u>	<u>Colts</u>	<u>Calves</u>	<u>Lambs</u>	<u>Kids</u>
(1940)						
Number Born	7,753.3	74.7	353.0	661.5	4,882.4	1,781.7
Number Raised	6,516.9	67.2	301.0	602.6	4,185.9	1,359.9
Percent Raised	84.1	89.9	85.3	91.1	85.7	76.3
(1960)						
Number Born	1,452.8	33.4	66.2	237.6	831.1	284.5
Number Raised	1,289.7	31.1	60.5	221.7	751.8	224.6
Percent Raised	88.8	93.1	91.4	93.3	90.5	78.9
(1970)						
Number Born	1,636.3	17.2	116.3	331.5	812.7	358.6
Number Raised	1,553.4	15.8	109.3	319.7	775.5	338.1
Percent Raised	94.9	91.8	94.0	96.4	95.4	92.9
(1975)						
Number Born	1,674.8	14.7	118.2	354.7	814.5	372.5
Number Raised	1,562.1	13.5	111.3	341.2	759.6	336.5
Percent Raised	93.3	92.0	94.2	96.2	93.3	90.3
(1980)						
Number Born	1,331.9	8.8	87.3	290.9	657.5	287.4
Number Raised	1,238.5	7.7	82.6	283.2	606.4	258.6
Percent Raised	93.0	87.8	94.6	97.4	92.2	90.0

<u>Young Animals</u>	<u>Total</u>	Of this,				
		<u>Young Camels</u>	<u>Colts</u>	<u>Calves</u>	<u>Lambs</u>	<u>Kids</u>
		(1981)				
Number Born	1,347.5	8.9	89.2	283.2	673.1	293.1
Number Raised	1,292.3	8.2	86.7	278.6	643.7	275.1
Percent Raised	95.9	92.2	97.2	98.4	95.6	93.9

NUMBER OF YOUNG ANIMALS PER 100 HEAD OF BROOD STOCK
(in heads)

<u>Young Animals</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Throughout Mongolia						
Young camels	37	34	35	43	33	39
Colts	47	55	53	50	48	53
Calves	58	68	69	65	62	63
Lambs	62	78	83	83	76	85
Kids	52	72	80	80	70	77
State Farms						
Young camels	40	40	42	38	37	38
Colts	43	58	50	49	48	52
Calves	70	60	58	57	53	57
Lambs	66	59	65	73	62	76
Kids	77	44	82	80	67	71
Agricultural Cooperatives						
Young camels	38	33	34	44	33	39
Colts	48	52	48	47	43	49
Calves	58	62	58	55	54	53
Lambs	65	78	83	85	77	86
Kids	53	70	78	80	69	77
[Private Economies] of Cooperative Members, Workers, Officials and Other Citizens						
Young camels	36	34	37	43	34	39
Colts	45	62	67	59	60	65
Calves	58	78	81	76	77	78
Lambs	53	90	92	84	80	87
Kids	48	82	89	80	75	81

NUMBER OF YOUNG CAMELS RAISED PER 100 FEMALE ANIMALS
ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in heads)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	19	25	32	48	42
Bayan-Olgii	25	30	27	33	39
Bayanhongor	40	34	44	35	42
Bulgan	33	36	41	41	44
Gobi-Altay	36	38	40	36	39
Dornogobi	47	34	46	31	37
Dornod	39	39	40	27	43
Dundgobi	33	32	39	28	33
Dzabhan	28	35	37	34	33
Oborhangay	32	34	43	31	37
Omnogobi	44	35	54	32	44
Suhbaatar	29	32	41	34	38
Selenge	--	--	47	55	71
Tob	28	38	41	40	38
Ubs	30	37	34	38	36
Hobd	35	35	39	38	37
Hobsgol	17	23	28	32	38
Hentiy	25	37	32	27	38

Explanation: At the Eighth Plenum held in 1970 the goal to raise 36 young camels per 100 female animals, 55 foals, 70 calves, 85 lambs, and 77 kids was advanced.

NUMBER OF FOALS RAISED PER 100 MARES
ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in heads)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	45	52	58	51	56
Bayan-Olgii	42	63	23	55	65
Bayanhongor	58	48	45	52	54
Bulgan	44	49	53	54	58
Gobi-Altay	44	52	38	51	49
Dornogobi	55	50	47	37	43
Dornod	52	65	65	51	74
Dundgobi	56	49	52	32	23
Dzabhan	38	49	36	50	49
Oborhangay	54	54	55	38	41
Omnogobi	44	51	49	33	57
Suhbaatar	49	55	66	51	71
Selenge	28	42	48	46	51
Tob	48	60	65	58	55
Ubs	35	59	32	56	52
Hobd	42	57	34	46	61
Hobsgol	35	55	51	59	66
Hentiy	52	55	56	48	61

NUMBER OF CALVES RAISED PER 100 COWS
ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in heads)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	55	69	67	61	63
Bayan-Olgii	69	73	52	76	79
Bayanhongor	63	70	67	69	66
Bulgan	61	62	72	60	62
Gobi-Altay	60	68	54	63	57
Dornogobi	84	83	74	66	59
Dornod	52	68	62	56	64
Dundgobi	74	76	82	56	34
Dzabhan	58	71	61	70	65
Oborhangay	64	74	74	59	55
Omnogobi	66	80	76	54	69
Suhbaatar	66	69	68	65	71
Selenge	44	69	69	57	63
Tob	60	67	72	60	58
Ubs	56	74	51	65	60
Hobd	60	72	51	67	72
Hobsgol	49	64	65	64	64
Hentiy	54	66	64	55	65

NUMBER OF LAMBS RAISED PER 100 EWES
ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in heads)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	61	77	84	81	88
Bayan-Olgii	57	85	71	86	92
Bayanhongor	61	84	85	82	90
Bulgan	72	79	82	77	83
Gobi-Altay	61	90	88	83	90
Dornogobi	72	81	87	78	84
Dornod	66	85	85	62	84
Dundgobi	63	89	87	73	75
Dzabhan	59	85	86	80	78
Oborhangay	63	81	88	79	87
Omnogobi	56	89	99	64	88
Suhbaatar	60	75	86	63	83
Selenge	68	73	71	55	74
Tob	66	81	84	78	85
Ubs	53	87	83	86	83
Hobd	59	91	82	82	93
Hobsgol	62	81	80	83	90
Hentiy	64	76	73	55	81

NUMBER OF KIDS RAISED PER 100 FEMALE ANIMALS
ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in heads)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	55	72	78	81	85
Bayan-Olgii	49	83	69	78	87
Bayanhongor	47	75	77	71	82
Bulgan	65	83	85	75	84
Gobi-Altay	52	77	77	72	78
Dornogobi	71	84	84	63	65
Dornod	62	83	88	54	85
Dundgobi	53	80	82	61	60
Dzabhan	50	73	77	70	68
Oborhangay	49	79	83	69	76
Omnogobi	53	85	96	56	72
Suhbaatar	48	72	88	66	80
Selenge	54	85	84	62	79
Tob	58	80	82	72	80
Ubs	32	85	77	85	72
Hobd	52	92	77	77	87
Hobsgol	56	74	74	82	88
Hentiy	84	74	75	54	85

PERCENT OF PURE-BRED AND HYBRID ANIMALS
ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>Cattle</u>			<u>Sheep</u>			<u>Goats</u>		
	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	0.4	3.3	3.8	4.1	3.2	3.1	--	--	--
Bayan-Olgii	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.4	0.1	--	3.8	14.4	16.9
Bayanhongor	0.1	0.3	0.3	10.3	17.8	18.4	2.4	6.0	6.7
Bulgan	9.1	12.7	13.7	16.9	18.2	14.6	--	--	--
Gobi-Altay	0.8	1.6	1.5	--	--	--	5.0	11.1	12.0
Dornogobi	1.0	1.9	2.0	23.8	24.8	26.1	7.1	10.3	9.9
Dornod	6.3	6.7	7.2	14.2	12.3	13.0	--	--	--
Dundgobi	0.7	1.0	1.5	4.8	4.8	5.4	2.2	4.9	5.7
Dzabhan	0.7	1.7	1.5	2.5	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	--
Oborhangay	1.0	2.1	1.8	7.3	7.3	7.1	3.9	6.5	6.8
Omnogobi	1.7	1.3	1.5	11.9	10.2	10.6	10.7	17.0	16.9
Suhbaatar	1.5	1.3	1.3	6.2	4.8	4.9	0.8	3.2	2.7
Selenge	14.5	27.5	30.0	47.6	55.9	55.5	--	--	--
Tob	10.7	18.4	21.1	12.1	19.4	18.2	3.1	8.7	10.1
Ubs	0.1	0.3	0.5	--	0.0	0.1	--	0.5	0.4
Hobd	2.0	3.4	3.0	5.6	8.2	7.3	1.4	4.1	3.9
Hobsgol	1.3	2.6	3.2	3.5	2.3	1.3	--	--	0.1
Hentiy	2.9	4.5	4.9	18.1	19.0	18.3	0.0	0.3	0.1

NUMBER OF SWINE AND POULTRY ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC SECTOR
(in thousand heads)

<u>Economic Sector</u>	<u>1961</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Swine	10.9	19.6	10.7	12.5	33.9	35.0
At State Farms	6.0	10.8	2.6	4.5	9.6	10.7
At Official Organizations	0.2	0.9	1.6	1.2	8.9	9.9
At Agricultural Cooperatives	1.3	3.7	1.3	1.2	6.0	5.2
At [Private Economies] of Cooperative Mem- bers, Workers, Offi- cials and Other Citizens	3.4	4.2	5.2	5.6	9.4	9.2
Total Fowl	104.4	179.0	132.6	150.3	249.3	243.0
At State Farms	78.6	130.6	95.0	111.4	209.5	209.3
At Official Organizations	1.3	2.2	3.6	6.1	3.2	4.8
At Agricultural Cooperatives	6.0	20.3	14.6	20.0	29.3	22.6
At [Private Economies] of Cooperative Mem- bers, Workers, Offi- cials and Other Citizens	18.5	25.9	19.4	12.8	7.3	6.3

NUMBER OF PIGS ACCORDING TO AYMAG OR CITY AND YEAR
(in heads)

<u>Aymag, City</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	24	100	210	317	502	450	594
Bayan-Olgii	--	--	16	127	491	288	240
Bayanhongor	32	52	94	203	355	499	552
Bulgan	421	492	773	1,158	1,397	1,418	1,351
Gobi-Altay	53	141	218	425	503	330	304
Dornogobi	158	170	230	607	949	831	670
Dornod	313	548	692	1,115	1,122	1,264	1,018
Dundgobi	12	7	73	277	481	774	772
Dzabhan	75	197	252	527	852	839	677
Oborhangay	417	370	544	1,538	1,528	1,178	959
Omnogobi	157	185	178	323	475	595	663
Suhbaatar	16	36	71	211	347	340	361
Selenge	5,957	5,401	8,416	9,509	9,828	9,748	8,963
Tob	1,750	1,334	2,138	3,458	4,028	3,411	3,648
Ubs	--	--	14	186	459	695	683
Hobd	--	31	94	141	238	245	221
Hobsgol	232	214	296	452	455	539	693
Hentiy	214	174	398	794	979	806	797
Ulaanbaatar	1,612	4,090	4,538	5,114	6,465	7,424	9,193
Darhan	1,052	940	1,089	1,652	2,351	1,641	1,868
Erdenet	30	12	127	320	737	631	723
Total	12,525	14,494	20,461	28,454	34,542	33,946	34,950

NUMBER OF FOWL ACCORDING TO AYMAG OR CITY AND YEAR
(in heads)

<u>Aymag, City</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	624	57	113	1,083	1,688	1,030	1,140
Bayan-Olgii	390	845	1,986	4,019	3,575	1,809	1,132
Bayanhongor	1,703	2,040	2,063	2,754	4,361	1,430	1,800
Bulgan	413	727	1,384	806	545	372	454
Gobi-Altay	5,460	6,217	5,535	8,589	6,228	5,998	4,038
Dornogobi	1,551	792	853	1,788	872	369	272
Dornod	2,720	1,103	700	851	662	541	472
Dundgobi	921	524	409	591	266	111	195
Dzabhan	2,499	1,295	2,136	2,575	1,877	2,674	2,280
Oborhangay	7,467	8,126	11,201	10,938	10,947	8,181	7,526
Omnogobi	480	310	714	617	610	144	770
Suhbaatar	566	285	1,202	1,586	917	320	198
Selenge	12,279	9,381	14,592	15,867	8,334	6,423	3,643
Tob	17,572	15,098	16,210	15,586	11,876	5,609	5,212
Ubs	1,272	1,733	3,046	5,570	3,698	5,884	2,788
Hobd	6,583	8,108	6,783	7,042	7,057	7,408	6,788

<u>Aymag, City</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Hobsgol	850	567	1,780	1,524	2,433	1,831	2,331
Hentiy	780	1,007	3,514	2,225	1,286	1,249	429
Ulaanbaatar	83,123	51,896	99,086	175,487	195,245	196,141	194,707
Darhan	2,983	2,328	2,032	2,369	2,442	1,749	2,943
Erdenet	22	--	--	17	7	20	18
Total	150,258	112,439	175,339	261,884	264,926	249,293	243,036

LIVESTOCK AND MILK PROCUREMENT

<u>Year</u>	<u>Cattle</u>	<u>Sheep</u>	<u>Goats</u>	<u>Horses</u> (in 1,000 heads)	<u>Milk</u> (in million liters)
(live weight in thousand tons)					
1940	44.7	38.2	4.9	20.7 ¹	86.5 ¹
1960	48.3	69.0	18.3	38.8	93.7
1965	41.7	79.0	22.4	86.7	89.7
1970	45.1	82.5	16.8	88.1	64.9
1975	57.5	112.9	23.2	94.6	75.2
1980	65.6	105.4	24.5	101.2	92.4
1981	73.6	130.6	28.2	76.7	97.7
(1940 = 100) ²					
1960	108.1	180.6	373.5	187.6 ²	108.3 ²
1965	93.3	206.8	457.1	418.8	103.7
1970	100.9	216.0	342.9	425.6	75.0
1975	128.6	295.5	472.8	457.2	86.9
1980	146.8	275.9	500.0	488.9	106.8
1981	164.7	341.9	575.5	370.5	112.9
(1960 = 100)					
1965	86.3	114.5	122.3	223.1	95.7
1970	93.4	119.5	91.7	226.8	69.3
1975	118.9	163.6	126.3	243.6	80.3
1980	135.8	152.8	133.9	260.8	98.6
1981	152.4	189.3	154.1	197.7	104.3

1. 1950

2. 1950 = 100

<u>Year</u>	<u>Cattle</u>	<u>Sheep</u>	<u>Goats</u>	<u>Horses (in 1,000 heads)</u>	<u>Milk (in million liters)</u>
(1970 = 100)					
1975	127.3	136.9	137.7	107.4	115.9
1979	152.1	137.0	130.8	119.2	149.2
1980	145.5	127.8	145.8	114.9	142.4
1981	163.2	158.3	167.9	87.1	150.5
1981 As a Percentage of...					
1975	128.0	115.7	121.6	81.1	129.9
1979	107.3	115.6	128.2	73.0	100.9
1980	112.2	123.9	115.1	75.8	105.7

LIVESTOCK PROCUREMENT ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(live weight in tons)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	15,503.6	13,739.1	9,891.6	14,314.1	13,325.8	15,774.7	16,749.8
Bayan-Olgii	6,585.9	7,703.5	5,945.3	7,429.5	5,576.1	6,179.2	8,485.1
Bayanhongor	12,090.3	10,903.3	10,704.6	15,694.5	15,623.1	15,683.9	17,293.1
Bulgan	9,451.8	8,873.2	7,266.8	8,568.1	10,039.1	10,254.0	13,377.2
Gobi-Altay	8,739.3	9,161.7	8,016.2	12,524.1	11,896.9	13,636.1	16,488.7
Dornogobi	7,314.1	6,147.1	5,949.8	7,111.4	7,409.4	7,830.4	8,423.7
Dornod	13,003.8	12,229.7	13,307.4	10,622.7	14,789.5	7,664.5	11,443.1
Dundgobi	12,305.1	9,434.9	8,846.5	11,924.8	12,996.1	12,806.6	10,191.9
Dzabhan	12,829.6	11,086.5	10,568.7	13,842.3	14,454.1	16,114.5	19,356.6
Oborhangay	13,263.7	12,392.1	12,961.4	16,427.6	17,297.8	16,846.8	18,773.0
Omnogobi	2,956.3	5,004.3	5,939.4	7,159.7	7,448.4	6,411.2	6,605.1
Suhbaatar	10,505.0	9,818.4	9,113.1	12,143.0	12,893.8	5,904.0	11,938.8
Selenge	3,925.4	4,819.0	3,529.6	4,535.4	5,082.4	4,826.4	5,190.2
Tob	11,591.7	14,092.0	6,816.2	9,092.6	8,335.6	10,478.1	12,363.5
Ubs	14,325.4	14,097.3	7,714.7	10,420.6	9,741.5	12,568.6	12,758.9
Hobd	11,544.6	13,469.7	9,344.6	11,392.8	10,718.6	12,482.3	12,183.0

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Hobsgol	13,711.1	13,607.5	10,700.1	13,376.6	15,556.5	17,023.1	17,942.9
Hentiy	13,424.4	13,946.8	11,454.8	14,962.2	14,886.3	8,135.2	17,808.8

WOOL PROCUREMENT

<u>Year</u>	<u>Sheep Wool</u>	<u>Camel Wool</u>	<u>Goat Wool</u>	<u>Soft Goat Wool</u>	<u>Sheddings From Large Animals</u>	<u>Hair From Large Animals</u>
(in thousand tons)						
1940	10.6	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6 ¹
1960	14.8	3.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
1965	18.6	3.4	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6
1970	18.6	3.2	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.5
1975	21.3	3.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2
1980	20.0	3.1	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.1
1981	20.7	3.0	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.1
(1940 = 100)						
1960	140.3	189.2	343.9	810.7	386.1	215.3 ²
1965	175.6	170.5	320.5	838.0	445.2	238.3
1970	175.9	159.9	269.8	704.5	424.6	218.0
1975	201.2	149.9	309.7	841.5	391.9	176.7
1980	188.9	152.9	272.1	900.6	390.2	168.8
1981	195.3	148.9	253.0	886.6	386.0	163.6
(1960 = 100)						
1965	125.2	90.1	93.2	103.4	115.3	110.7
1970	125.4	84.5	78.5	86.9	109.9	101.3
1975	143.4	79.2	90.1	103.8	101.5	82.1
1980	134.7	80.8	79.1	110.8 [sic]	100.6	78.4
1981	139.2	78.7	73.6	109.4	99.5	76.0

1. 1945

2. Hair from large animals 1945 = 100

<u>Year</u>	<u>Sheep Wool</u>	<u>Camel Wool</u>	<u>Goat Wool</u>	<u>Soft Goat Wool</u>	<u>Sheddings From Large Animals</u>	<u>Hair From Large Animals</u>
(1970 = 100)						
1975	114.4	93.7	114.8	119.4	92.3	81.0
1980	107.4	95.6	100.9	127.8	91.9	77.4
1981	111.0	93.1	93.8	125.8	90.9	75.0
1981 As a Percentage of...						
1975	97.1	99.3	81.7	105.4	98.5	92.6
1979	100.6	98.9	82.9	100.6	98.1	95.8
1980	103.3	97.3	94.0	98.7	99.1	96.1

HIDES AND SKINS PROCUREMENT

Year	Hides			Skins	
	Cattle	Horse	Camel	Sheep	Goat
(in thousand pieces)					
1940	84.0	31.5	3.1	1,003.7	540.6
1960	196.1	111.2	20.2	1,277.3	863.6
1965	248.6	91.6	24.8	1,839.4	924.5
1970	315.1	96.4	21.1	2,393.6	943.3
1975	368.7	110.7	21.0	3,473.0	1,186.9
1980	462.1 [sic]	115.1 [sic]	26.5 [sic]	3,869.5 [sic]	1,228.4 [sic]
1981	481.7	105.8	32.3	4,094.9	1,201.7
(1940 = 100)					
1960	233.4	353.0	652.0	127.3	159.7
1965	295.9	290.8	800.0	183.3	171.0
1970	375.1	306.0	681.0	238.5	174.5
1975	438.9	351.4	677.0	346.0	219.6
1980	550.1 [sic]	365.4 [sic]	854.8 [sic]	385.5 [sic]	227.2
1981	573.5	335.9	10.4 times	408.0	222.3
(1960 = 100)					
1965	126.8	82.4	122.8	144.0	107.1
1970	160.7	86.7	104.4	187.4	109.2
1975	188.0	99.6	104.1	271.9	137.4
1980	235.6 [sic]	103.5 [sic]	131.2 [sic]	302.9 [sic]	142.2 [sic]
1981	245.6	95.1	159.9	320.6	139.2

<u>Year</u>	<u>Hides</u>			<u>Skins</u>	
	<u>Cattle</u>	<u>Horse</u>	<u>Camel</u>	<u>Sheep</u>	<u>Goat</u>
(1970 = 100)					
1975	117.0	114.8	99.5	145.1	125.8
1980	146.7 [sic]	119.4 [sic]	125.6 [sic]	161.6 [sic]	130.2 [sic]
1981	152.9	109.8	153.1	171.1	127.4
1981 As a Percentage of...					
1975	228.3	95.6	153.8	117.9	101.2
1979	118.8	92.4	124.2	113.9	107.3
1980	104.2	94.9	121.9	105.8	97.8

PELT PROCUREMENT

<u>Year</u>	<u>Marmot Skins</u>	<u>Squirrel Skins</u>	<u>Wolf Skins</u>	<u>Other Pelts (in 1,000 tugriks)</u>
(in thousand pieces)				
1940	968.1	141.8	5.8	45.0
1960	1,034.2	140.3	3.5	188.5
1965	1,208.8	112.8	3.6	180.9
1970	1,222.6	36.3	4.5	188.6
1975	939.2	48.6	4.7	258.3
1980	846.2	8.0	3.7	202.3
1981	855.5	10.3	3.7	355.6
(1940 = 100)				
1960	106.8	98.9	60.3	418.9
1965	124.9	79.5	62.1	402.0
1970	126.3	25.6	77.6	419.1
1975	97.0	34.3	81.0	574.0
1980	87.4	5.6	63.8	449.6
1981	88.4	7.3	63.8	790.2
(1960 = 100)				
1965	116.9	80.4	102.9	96.0
1970	118.2	25.9	128.6	100.1
1975	90.8	34.6	134.3	137.0
1980	81.8	5.7	105.7	107.3
1981	82.7	7.3	105.7	188.6

<u>Year</u>	<u>Marmot Skins</u>	<u>Squirrel Skins</u>	<u>Wolf Skins</u>	<u>Other Pelts (in 1,000 tugriks)</u>
		(1970 = 100)		
1975	76.8	133.9	104.4	137.0
1980	69.2	22.0	82.2	107.3
1981	70.0	28.4	82.2	188.5
		1981 As a Percentage of...		
1975	91.1	21.2	78.7	137.7
1979	102.2	68.2	94.9	143.7
1980	101.1	128.8	100.0	175.8

PELT PROCUREMENT ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in thousand pieces)

Aymag	Marmot Skins			Squirrel Skins			Wolf Skins		
	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980	1981
Arhangay	138.4	120.2	119.1	6.9	1.1	1.4	240	206	200
Bayan-Olgii	44.6	46.7	39.5	--	--	--	110	137	118
Bayanhongor	123.1	125.0	131.2	--	--	--	180	104	166
Bulgan	22.5	--	--	1.3	0.2	0.9	250	214	235
Gobi-Altay	36.7	52.2	42.3	--	--	--	170	176	183
Dornogobi	13.5	--	--	--	--	--	260	176	202
Dornod	58.1	55.4	62.8	--	--	--	660	439	459
Dundgobi	20.2	13.5	16.3	--	--	--	--	11	10
Dzabhan	102.6	100.8	107.8	4.5	2.2	1.7	270	221	231
Oborhangay	58.0	62.0	63.7	3.0	0.3	0.7	120	102	92
Omnogobi	--	--	--	--	--	--	80	77	63
Suhbaatar	28.3	19.5	18.3	--	--	--	430	234	219
Selenge	--	--	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.7	290	237	233
Tob	103.1	79.3	75.8	3.0	0.6	0.7	490	308	319
Ubs	23.6	21.6	20.7	0.9	0.6	0.2	150	145	137
Hobd	28.8	32.4	32.4	--	--	--	190	161	175
Hobsgol	20.0	--	--	25.0	1.3	2.4	230	221	276
Hentiy	115.3	109.8	112.4	2.8	1.3	1.6	500	374	353

AVERAGE LIVE WEIGHT PER ANIMAL DELIVERED TO STATE
PROCUREMENT [OFFICES] ACCORDING TO YEAR
(in kilograms)

<u>Animal</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Cattle	242	248	240	243	237	217	249
Sheep	37	36	36	36	34	33	39
Goats	28	23	29	28	27	26	31

AVERAGE LIVE WEIGHT PER HEAD OF CATTLE
DELIVERED TO STATE PROCUREMENT [OFFICES]
ACCORDING TO AYMAĞ AND YEAR
(in kilograms)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	262	243	233	210	236
Bayan-Olgiy	278	235	205	195	222
Bayanhongor	237	210	212	196	221
Bulgan	245	229	240	240	270
Gobi-Altay	223	223	208	206	230
Dornogobi	256	259	280	234	246
Dornod	262	252	281	271	277
Dundgobi	247	234	248	219	261
Dzabhan	243	249	226	210	246
Oborhangay	253	217	216	202	227
Omnogobi	241	234	256	234	250
Suhbaatar	266	266	245	233	276
Selenge	282	255	274	272	273
Tob	246	242	265	227	264
Ubs	234	212	197	199	224
Hobd	277	216	271	199	231
Hobsgol	215	230	216	215	254
Hentiy	245	272	257	231	286

AVERAGE LIVE WEIGHT PER SHEEP DELIVERED
TO STATE PROCUREMENT [OFFICES]
ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in kilograms)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	32	33	31	30	37
Bayan-Olgii	45	35	32	32	37
Bayanhongor	36	36	35	32	38
Bulgan	36	34	32	36	43
Gobi-Altay	36	36	33	32	37
Dornogobi	41	36	38	34	38
Dornod	37	39	41	42	41
Dundgobi	36	35	33	32	39
Dzabhan	35	37	32	34	39
Oborhangay	35	32	33	31	37
Omnogobi	36	38	38	34	38
Suhbaatar	36	37	35	34	40
Selenge	39	36	38	36	41
Tob	37	35	34	32	37
Ubs	35	33	32	33	39
Hobd	37	37	33	32	38
Hobsgol	34	32	32	33	38
Hentiy	37	38	36	36	40

AVERAGE LIVE WEIGHT PER GOAT DELIVERED TO STATE PROCUREMENT
[OFFICES] ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in kilograms)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	25	26	24	25	29
Bayan-Olgii	29	27	24	25	29
Bayanhongor	28	28	28	26	31
Bulgan	29	25	25	28	43
Gobi-Altay	27	27	24	27	29
Dornogobi	34	29	35	27	34
Dornod	31	35	39	39	36
Dundgobi	28	26	26	26	33
Dzabhan	27	31	27	28	33
Oborhangay	27	26	26	26	30
Omnogobi	28	29	27	25	30
Suhbaatar	28	29	27	27	35
Selenge	30	25	29	29	32
Tob	29	28	27	26	33
Ubs	26	26	26	27	31
Hobd	--	29	27	26	30
Hobsgol	27	27	27	28	33
Hentiy	31	32	28	29	37

PRODUCTIVITY PER ANIMAL
(in grams)

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Sheep Wool	1,186	1,430	1,502	1,456	1,399	1,470
Camel Wool	4,104	4,858	5,273	4,967	5,034	5,141
Goat Wool	195	225	231	226	188	187
Soft Goat Wool	200	259	263	267	279	287
Milk per cow (in kilograms)	344	318	292	290	292	297

OUTPUT OF CHIEF ANIMAL HUSBANDRY PRODUCTS
(in thousand tons)

	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Meat (in slaughter weight)	157.3	184.5	179.8	234.6	226.8 [sic]	235.7
Beef	48.7	62.3	51.7	60.6	70.6 [sic]	69.9
Pork	0	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0 [sic]	1.4
Mutton, Goat Meat	76.4	96.2	95.9	132.1	115.7 [sic]	126.8
Sheep Wool	15.0	15.2	19.0	21.1	20.1 [sic]	20.9
Milk	240.8	227.7	220.6	230.1	225.7	227.8

BUTTER PRODUCTION ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in tons)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	534.6	541.1	536.3	654.3	646.9	655.8	706.6
Bayan-Olgii	66.3	88.1	59.4	99.2	101.5	102.8	115.1
Bayanhongor	257.0	278.7	320.9	343.8	349.5	380.0	367.1
Bulgan	337.8	321.7	310.6	342.4	351.4	324.3	349.8
Gobi-Altay	12.0	15.2	39.5	53.0	55.6	60.0	60.6
Dornogobi	--	--	5.1	8.7	8.6	5.4	7.9
Dornod	99.5	147.0	154.5	166.6	170.4	176.2	182.1
Dundgobi	1.8	0.7	19.2	17.5	18.8	6.5	8.9
Dzabhan	246.9	248.8	211.8	290.9	303.2	320.7	271.0
Oborhangay	354.8	363.9	327.4	382.9	408.4	373.8	363.1
Suhbaatar	86.7	108.6	107.3	124.8	139.0	101.8	144.7
Tob	64.6	82.1	34.5	72.3	92.7	67.1	70.1
Ubs	102.0	119.3	125.8	118.1	140.7	158.4	140.5
Hobd	178.8	224.0	205.3	236.3	242.2	250.0	248.1
Hobsgol	521.7	499.2	476.3	570.7	559.0	543.6	543.6
Hentiy	322.9	318.1	307.5	366.0	311.3	286.4	360.3
Total	3,187.4	3,356.5	3,241.4	3,847.5	3,899.2	3,812.8	3,940.2

STATE PROCUREMENT OF MILK ACCORDING TO AYMAG OR CITY AND YEAR
(in thousand liters)

<u>Aymag, City</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	715.6	192.5	785.7	838.2	900.0	791.6	--
Bulgan	--	--	235.7	315.9	317.8	--	--
Dornod	2,339.5	1,085.8	1,298.9	1,264.6	1,500.7	1,333.1	1,586.1
Oborhangay	482.1	473.4	507.2	542.8	562.3	318.9	--
Selenge	3,469.8	4,002.0	4,472.0	4,115.3	4,329.6	4,014.4	4,012.2
Tob	8,828.3	10,432.0	10,368.5	13,378.8	13,063.7	11,646.8	13,614.8
Ulaanbaatar	4,240.5	5,401.8	5,507.2	6,806.0	6,687.2	5,819.0	6,805.8
Erdenet	--	--	--	--	--	941.1	1,274.6
Total	20,075.8	21,587.9	23,175.2	27,261.6	27,361.3	24,864.9	27,293.5

MILK DELIVERED TO [AYMAG] CENTERS AND SETTLEMENTS
ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in thousand liters)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	208.0	227.6	213.5	198.2	220.8	295.8	239.7
Bayan-Olgii	78.8	97.4	109.8	100.0	100.4	350.0	271.5
Bayanhongor	297.0	373.4	339.6	447.9	346.7	380.3	327.9
Bulgan	234.6	146.0	137.9	282.1	170.7	217.5	174.6
Gobi-Altay	252.5	430.4	322.2	352.1	450.0	361.0	346.0
Dornogobi	16.8	32.8	103.6	117.8	173.1	95.8	190.6
Dornod	--	--	--	32.0	50.0	28.3	91.6
Dundgobi	12.6	--	--	93.5	38.2	6.0	94.1
Dzabhan	710.3	545.9	554.0	546.8	584.7	924.8	568.4
Oborhangay	251.4	319.4	283.4	370.1	429.2	299.9	431.5
Omnogobi	528.7	33.3	742.6	494.9	615.5	384.2	338.8
Suhbaatar	128.0	86.3	122.3	168.5	250.0	126.5	213.3
Selenge	--	1,031.2	941.8	2,095.3	1,121.4	876.5	1,198.4
Tob	390.0	378.0	326.6	428.4	337.9	173.8	628.0
Ubs	139.8	141.1	112.7	336.9	343.7	543.0	334.3
Hobd	265.3	235.6	244.1	310.9	259.9	289.1	429.2
Hobsgol	299.0	478.7	444.1	635.0	636.0	470.0	669.1
Hentiy	435.8	327.2	409.1	304.7	156.9	249.4	512.7

PER-CAPITA OUTPUT OF SOME KINDS
OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS
(in kilograms)

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Grain	238.7	228.2	333.7	155.8 [sic]	187.5
Wheat	205.1	200.5	253.0	124.6 [sic]	161.1
Potatoes	19.4	16.7	28.2	22.8 [sic]	23.6
Vegetables	7.1	10.2	14.7	15.8 [sic]	17.0
Meat ¹ (in slaughter weight)	193.7	144.1	162.3	136.4 [sic]	137.9
Milk	239.1	176.9	159.2	135.8 [sic]	133.3
Eggs (by number)	1.9	4.6	5.8	12.7	11.2

1. Includes the fat of animals delivered to the state

AGRICULTURAL AREA
(in thousand hectares)

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Agricultural Area	140,683	140,683	140,683	124,587	124,519
Arable Land	532	744	827	1,182	1,212
Plowland	447	650	749	1,021	1,026
Natural Meadows and Pastures	140,151	139,939	139,856	123,405	123,307

CULTIVATED AREA
(in thousand hectares)

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total	265.5	454.6	509.9	704.0	683.3
Grain	246.7	419.5	437.1	557.5	542.3
Vegetables	0.8	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.5
Potatoes	2.2	2.9	4.3	7.4	4.7
Fodder Crops	15.8	30.8	66.6	136.7	133.8

STRUCTURE OF CULTIVATED AREA
(in percentage of total)

	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Grain	96.3	92.9	92.3	85.7	84.0	79.2	79.3
Potatoes	2.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.7
Vegetables	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Fodder Crops	--	6.0	6.8	13.1	14.6	19.4	19.6

CULTIVATED LAND ACCORDING TO FORM OF OWNERSHIP
(in percentage of total)

	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
State	37.8	77.5	75.4	77.3	80.0	79.1	79.0
Cooperative	--	22.5	24.6	22.7	20.0	20.9	21.0
Private	62.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

AGRICULTURAL AREA ACCORDING TO AYMAG
(as of 1981, in thousand hectares)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>Size of Area</u>	<u>Of this,</u>		<u>Size of Area of Agricultural Cooperatives</u>
		<u>Hay Fields</u>	<u>Pastures</u>	
Arhangay	4,602.4	55.7	4,490.9	4,258.5
Bayan-Olgii	4,176.4	8.5	4,163.7	3,898.9
Bayanhongor	8,760.2	25.2	8,716.2	8,193.7
Bulgan	3,258.9	138.7	3,051.4	2,536.6
Gobi-Altay	8,899.7	4.9	8,887.4	8,811.2
Dornogobi	10,167.7	2.8	10,161.8	9,705.1
Dornod	9,630.8	541.6	8,998.8	6,694.1
Dundgobi	7,397.4	1.2	7,393.5	7,256.2
Dzabhan	6,937.8	6.0	6,869.2	6,856.3
Oborhangay	6,032.2	6.5	5,978.3	5,683.7
Omnogobi	14,677.0	0.6	14,671.0	14,598.1
Suhbaatar	6,827.9	130.4	6,665.7	6,317.9
Selenge	2,450.1	193.9	1,949.5	--
Tob	6,388.3	101.3	6,000.5	4,542.8
Ubs	5,779.0	25.8	5,639.7	5,546.7
Hobd	5,995.6	29.7	5,954.8	5,945.8
Hobsgol	5,985.3	39.4	5,895.5	5,663.8
Hentiy	6,483.6	318.8	6,100.3	5,804.8

CULTIVATED AREA IN 1981 ACCORDING TO AYMAG
(in thousand hectares)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Of this,</u>			
		<u>Grain</u>	<u>Vegetables</u>	<u>Potatoes</u>	<u>Fodder Crops</u>
Arhangay	31.5	25.1	0.1	0.2	6.1
Bayan-Olgii	3.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	2.3
Bayanhongor	10.2	1.8	0.1	0.1	8.2
Bulgan	46.0	41.4	0.1	0.1	4.4
Gobi-Altay	4.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	3.7
Dornogobi	1.4	--	0	0	1.4
Dornod	31.8	26.8	0.1	0.2	4.7
Dundgobi	0.4	--	0	0	0.4
Dzabhan	34.2	17.1	0.1	0.1	16.9
Oborhangay	28.9	20.8	0.1	0.2	7.8
Omnogobi	0.4	--	0	0.1	0.3
Suhbaatar	13.3	13.0	0	0.1	0.2
Selenge	191.8	177.1	0.3	0.6	13.8
Tob	171.9	132.2	1.0	2.0	36.7
Ubs	34.9	28.8	0.0	0.2	5.9
Hobd	7.3	3.0	0.1	0.1	4.1
Hobsgol	23.9	19.8	0.0	0.1	4.0
Hentiy	39.3	31.4	0.1	0.1	7.7

[GROSS] HARVEST OF MAIN AGRICULTURAL CROPS
(in net weight-thousand tons, throughout the country)

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Grains	227.4	322.0	284.8	482.5	259.1 [sic]	320.5
Wheat	195.4	291.2	250.2	365.7	207.2	275.1
Barley	3.3	8.6	9.0	64.1	31.6	30.8
Oats	25.9	19.4	23.9	49.4	18.0	12.1
Other Grains	2.8	2.8	1.7	3.3	2.3	2.5
Potatoes	18.5	24.4	20.8	40.7	37.9	40.4
Vegetables	6.8	15.8	12.7	21.2	26.3	29.1
Fodder Crops	37.4	58.6	34.7	164.5	110.9	251.3

[GROSS] HARVEST OF MAIN AGRICULTURAL CROPS
IN STATE SECTOR
(in net weight-thousand tons)

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Grain	184.5	259.2	252.2	425.9	220.6	284.5
Wheat	171.9	243.5	226.5	331.8	180.0	250.6
Barley	--	3.7	6.3	55.2	26.3	24.1
Oats	10.3	9.4	18.0	36.0	12.4	7.6
Other Grains	2.3	2.6	1.4	2.9	1.9	2.2
Potatoes	13.5	17.4	15.8	36.6	30.4	31.3
Vegetables	4.8	9.5	10.5	18.4	21.1	23.4
Fodder Crops	30.2	29.2	16.1	109.4	54.6	163.7

[GROSS] HARVEST OF MAIN AGRICULTURAL CROPS
IN COOPERATIVE SECTOR
(in net weight-thousand tons)

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Grain	42.9	62.8	32.6	56.6	38.5 [sic]	36.0
Wheat	23.5	47.7	23.7	33.9	27.2 [sic]	24.5
Barley	3.3	4.9	2.7	8.9	5.3 [sic]	6.7
Oats	15.6	10.0	5.9	13.4	5.6 [sic]	4.5
Other Grains	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4 [sic]	0.3
Potatoes	5.0	7.0	5.0	4.1	7.5 [sic]	9.0
Vegetables	2.0	6.3	2.2	2.8	5.2 [sic]	5.6
Fodder Crops	7.2	29.4	18.6	55.1	56.3 [sic]	87.6

GRAIN HARVEST ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in thousand tons)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>
Arhangay	15.4	14.0	17.3	13.5	13.2	13.3
Bayan-Olgii	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Bayanhongor	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.06	0.2	0.1
Bulgan	29.0	21.3	34.8	34.8	28.9	36.5
Gobi-Altay	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Dornod	14.8	12.2	23.9	15.3	13.6	12.6
Dundgobi	--	0.08	0.02	--	--	--
Dzabhan	4.4	11.8	8.9	9.9	12.0	6.4
Oborhangay	27.7	24.4	27.9	10.7	16.0	12.6
Omnogobi	0.03	--	--	0.04	--	--
Suhbaatar	9.1	8.0	8.9	2.6	6.3	3.0
Selenge	187.0	134.5	143.8	147.2	99.4	70.3
Tob	157.5	98.5	82.0	82.8	76.6	53.7
Ubs	8.8	24.7	19.0	1.7	30.5	17.3
Hobd	2.7	1.1	1.9	2.1	0.9	1.1
Hobsgol	11.7	13.2	19.1	12.1	12.0	22.2
Hentiy	13.1	10.9	20.3	18.9	18.4	9.0

POTATO HARVEST ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in tons)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>
Arhangay	634.2	1,059.2	880.4	676.4	1,289.1	696.2
Bayan-Olgii	317.7	614.7	664.5	455.3	1,477.8	1,082.1
Bayanhongor	298.8	566.6	376.4	546.5	595.0	393.6
Bulgan	439.1	519.6	564.6	501.2	1,060.5	704.6
Gobi-Altay	354.1	559.1	483.6	560.9	720.4	546.6
Dornogobi	17.2	36.0	97.7	50.9	162.0	152.9
Dornod	473.0	529.7	778.6	920.2	1,248.8	1,160.9
Dundgobi	32.2	44.5	43.7	28.7	62.7	12.0
Dzabhan	322.2	686.3	505.0	623.7	935.5	597.3
Oborhangay	271.7	737.0	734.6	311.2	505.5	909.6
Omnogobi	109.1	92.6	114.5	212.1	297.0	304.1
Suhbaatar	39.0	110.0	275.6	203.1	401.3	248.3
Selenge	8,945.6	7,451.8	11,630.3	12,899.1	19,308.4	6,691.5
Tob	25,374.5	20,115.7	23,287.6	25,102.1	32,629.5	19,192.8
Ubs	198.4	233.8	676.0	821.2	1,566.2	1,032.7
Hobd	527.8	710.2	1,059.7	958.3	3,158.0	1,100.7

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>
Hobsgol	201.8	416.3	434.2	130.8	665.1	285.6
Hentiy	222.9	210.9	486.0	471.6	780.9	284.5

VEGETABLE HARVEST ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in tons)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>
Arhangay	151.2	345.9	195.8	310.5	370.3	334.2
Bayan-Olgii	191.8	177.9	277.3	142.4	290.8	279.2
Bayanhongor	156.7	118.5	158.8	230.0	509.0	468.5
Bulgan	225.7	135.6	166.6	155.6	172.8	245.1
Gobi-Altay	280.3	795.3	545.7	676.7	727.0	617.8
Dornogobi	0.3	10.7	7.8	56.5	86.4	132.6
Dornod	375.0	233.2	299.5	565.9	720.3	636.9
Dundgobi	2.8	11.1	9.9	16.8	24.6	11.5
Dzabhan	158.6	76.1	107.4	159.4	259.3	239.4
Oborhangay	170.5	327.7	393.5	395.0	444.2	417.8
Omnogobi	19.3	16.8	29.7	134.5	180.6	203.6
Suhbaatar	20.2	53.7	119.2	73.7	96.2	95.2
Selenge	1,865.6	2,446.0	2,612.7	3,863.9	3,843.0	4,238.0
Tob	11,873.8	13,225.6	7,393.4	12,453.6	7,576.5	9,981.8
Ubs	81.0	114.2	271.8	259.7	564.4	264.2
Hobd	847.0	1,095.3	913.7	964.4	1,380.6	1,347.4
Hobsgol	153.6	296.2	294.7	170.1	424.4	284.5
Hentiy	157.0	111.5	151.9	196.2	217.0	232.3

AVERAGE PER-HECTARE YIELD OF MAIN AGRICULTURAL CROPS
(throughout the country, in centners)

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1961- 1965</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1966- 1970</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971- 1975</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976- 1980</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Grains	9.2	7.4	7.7	6.0	6.8	8.6	11.0	6.5	4.6	5.9
Wheat	9.6	7.7	8.0	6.2	7.3	8.8	11.6	6.9	5.1	6.7
Oats	9.0	5.8	5.6	4.9	4.6	6.4	8.4	5.8	3.7	2.5
Barley	3.3	6.5	6.7	5.6	5.9	9.0	11.9	5.7	3.4	3.9
Potatoes	84.1	70.3	90.4	69.3	71.7	70.8	94.4	75.6 [sic]	50.9	86.1
Vegetables	85.0	97.7	108.0	81.4	90.7	100.0	108.0	99.9 [sic]	106.1	109.5

PER-HECTARE YIELD OF MAIN AGRICULTURAL CROPS
AT STATE FARMS
(in centners)

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Grain	9.8	8.2	7.8	12.2	4.7	6.4
Wheat	10.0	8.2	7.8	12.2	5.1 [sic]	7.1
Barley	--	6.0	9.0	16.1	3.2	4.0
Oats	9.7	7.0	8.0	10.5	3.7 [sic]	2.3
Potatoes	108.7	105.0	86.7	119.9	58.0 [sic]	90.8
Vegetables	169.0	128.4	121.0	147.8	140.5 [sic]	133.6

PER-HECTARE YIELD OF GRAIN ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in centners)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>
Arhangay	10.3	3.6	8.8	5.6
Bayan-Olgii	2.6	3.8	4.5	5.1
Bayanhongor	18.7	2.3	5.9	0.2
Bulgan	11.1	6.5	10.1	9.5
Gobi-Altay	2.8	3.3	10.7	6.9
Dornogobi	3.8	--	--	--
Dornod	7.5	2.4	9.7	5.1
Dundgobi	5.3	1.9	--	--
Dzabhan	17.9	2.4	3.9	4.3
Oborhangay	9.3	5.8	14.4	6.9
Omnogobi	0.4	--	15.5	--
Suhbaatar	5.3	3.4	9.2	3.3
Selenge	12.4	10.8	14.0	4.5
Tob	13.7	9.1	15.8	4.0
Ubs	2.0	7.0	4.2	6.4
Hobd	15.6	7.2	8.6	7.6
Hobsgol	5.9	4.6	6.6	12.6
Hentiy	9.3	5.3	8.4	2.9

Explanation: Per-hectare harvest is computed according to the weight when first received.

PER-HECTARE YIELD OF POTATOES ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in centners)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>
Arhangay	52.6	70.5	44.6	32.5
Bayan-Olgii	34.3	103.2	50.7	76.2
Bayanhongor	3.4	3.5	47.7	35.7
Bulgan	26.6	60.3	46.7	46.4
Gobi-Altay	19.3	172.6	84.9	88.3
Dornogobi	41.3	58.9	58.8	45.6
Dornod	83.0	28.0	51.5	39.9
Dundgobi	21.0	25.2	31.3	6.2
Dzabhan	--	85.8	34.3	35.4
Oborhangay	40.4	70.0	33.5	56.9
Omnogobi	22.3	24.6	56.7	90.0
Suhbaatar	24.6	42.1	21.0	33.1
Selenge	104.2	91.3	113.1	45.9
Tob	103.1	83.8	127.6	62.6
Ubs	33.1	39.3	60.6	46.2
Hobd	24.8	79.9	76.5	92.2
Hobsgol	65.8	38.2	46.1	34.9
Hentiy	124.5	67.2	23.3	23.0

Explanation: Per-hectare harvest is computed according to the weight when first received.

PER-HECTARE YIELD OF VEGETABLES ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in centners)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>
Arhangay	76.3	39.7	28.8	55.3
Bayan-Olgii	4.3	44.0	43.8	57.3
Bayanhongor	28.0	0.9	62.0	69.7
Bulgan	14.8	32.4	31.7	38.7
Gobi-Altay	10.0	76.2	48.6	85.8
Dornogobi	50.7	25.0	55.5	97.2
Dornod	60.0	16.1	36.9	63.2
Dundgobi	15.0	39.0	52.0	16.6
Dzabhan	--	124.0	79.5	62.3
Oborhangay	25.4	34.8	43.9	54.3
Omnogobi	22.9	17.2	61.8	111.7
Suhbaatar	89.5	13.1	20.8	35.6
Selenge	63.9	178.1	146.0	108.3
Tob	150.6	99.3	126.2	107.4
Ubs	10.6	52.7	107.5	36.3
Hobd	10.2	101.2	132.3	115.9
Hobsgol	15.3	61.6	42.4	55.3
Hentiy	27.7	29.3	39.3	36.3

Explanation: Per-hectare harvest is computed according to the weight when first received.

HAY PRODUCTION
(in thousand tons)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Mowed</u>	<u>State Farms</u>	<u>Agricultural Cooperatives</u>	<u>Feed and Other State Economies</u>	<u>Agricultural Cooperative Members, Workers, and Employees</u>
1960	791.1	49.8	728.8	12.5	--
1965	592.1	62.0	467.9	14.9	47.3
1970	522.2	116.2	328.9	34.4	42.7
1975	923.8	209.2	470.3	167.0	77.3
1979	1,067.7	267.8	556.9	151.4	91.6
1980	1,069.9 [sic]	246.3	563.2	161.8	98.6
1981	1,076.8	275.3	543.4	182.2	75.9

[STATE] PROCUREMENT OF HAY ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in thousand tons)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	56.8	56.3	67.0	71.5	72.8	73.3	66.3
Bayan-Olgii	20.0	18.9	23.2	22.4	27.4	27.2	27.7
Bayanhongor	18.8	16.4	20.2	22.2	23.6	23.4	23.6
Bulgan	72.6	70.3	85.7	91.2	93.6	105.7	122.0
Gobi-Altay	11.5	12.3	12.2	12.9	13.4	15.0	13.8
Dornogobi	5.0	5.6	6.9	6.2	6.9	7.4	7.3
Dornod	101.6	99.3	107.7	109.7	123.2	126.3	143.4
Dundgobi	8.1	6.9	8.1	8.3	8.7	8.1	9.3
Dzabhan	28.6	29.3	34.5	30.4	38.4	36.4	37.3
Oborhangay	20.6	20.9	24.9	25.7	27.9	29.7	29.6
Omnogobi	7.3	7.0	7.6	8.3	7.9	9.8	8.2
Suhbaatar	62.8	56.3	62.6	68.3	64.0	69.6	83.4
Selenge	197.4	187.5	191.6	189.0	188.6	183.5	177.4
Tob	106.6	108.0	120.6	115.0	117.1	92.0	102.6
Ubs	45.7	52.3	58.7	60.6	67.2	69.4	68.5
Hobd	27.2	28.1	34.2	38.4	39.5	45.1	43.8
Hobsgol	56.7	56.2	63.9	70.0	71.3	69.3	54.3
Hentiy	86.5	86.9	89.1	93.6	99.9	103.3	95.0

[STATE] PROCUREMENT OF FEED ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR
(in thousand tons in terms of feed units)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	38.9	41.2	45.7	47.6	43.5	40.6	42.6
Bayan-Olgii	10.1	10.2	12.7	13.4	16.5	16.5	18.2
Bayanhongor	11.3	15.1	16.3	18.2	21.6	14.9	22.3
Bulgan	40.9	41.4	47.1	50.9	50.0	55.8	65.1
Gobi-Altay	8.3	10.1	9.6	11.3	13.6	11.5	13.9
Dornogobi	2.6	2.9	3.8	3.8	5.2	4.3	4.6
Dornod	54.7	52.6	60.1	59.3	64.3	65.4	72.6
Dundgobi	4.7	4.0	4.1	5.2	4.9	4.6	5.7
Dzabhan	30.9	31.5	32.6	26.8	55.7	32.8	35.0
Oborhangay	28.5	27.8	30.9	27.3	26.1	21.9	27.7
Omnogobi	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.0	5.8	6.3	5.9
Suhbaatar	34.6	31.8	35.0	36.5	33.2	38.0	42.8
Selenge	125.2	133.7	149.2	138.0	129.5	109.1	128.2
Tob	100.0	95.9	100.6	86.5	86.2	67.1	85.1
Ubs	25.1	33.3	32.5	30.7	36.4	39.8	37.5
Hobd	20.7	19.5	24.9	26.2	25.9	28.1	28.1
Hobsgol	38.1	38.2	41.4	41.6	43.5	44.2	34.8
Hentiy	48.2	49.0	50.1	54.3	56.3	52.7	49.2

AVERAGE SIZE OF STATE FARMS

Year	Number of Workers (in 1,000 persons)	Culti- vated Area (in 1,000 hec- tares)	Grain Har- vested (in 1,000 tons)	Total Number of Animals (in 1,000 heads)	Of this,					Trac- tors (in terms of h.p. units)	Grain Com- bines	Trucks	Elec- tric Power Sta- tions
					Camels	Horses	Cattle	Sheep	Goats				
1955	0.2	1.9	1.2	11.8	0.1	1.0	1.1	9.5	0.1	22	--	--	--
1960	0.4	8.1	7.8	19.0	0.1	0.9	1.9	15.0	0.3	100	33	22	3
1965	0.4	10.8	8.6	25.7	0.1	1.6	3.6	20.1	0.3	161	47	31	8
1970	0.4	9.9	8.5	28.0	0.1	1.6	3.8	21.8 [sic]	1.2	168	42	27	7
1975	0.5	9.5	10.7	31.8	0.1	1.7	4.8	23.8	1.4	240	45	33	4
1980	0.5	10.2	4.1	27.3	0.1	1.7	4.2	20.0	1.3	238	36	39	4
1981	0.5	9.6	5.3	27.9	0.1	1.7	4.2	20.6	1.3	248	36		4

AVERAGE SIZE OF AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES

<u>Year</u>	<u>Cash Income (in 1,000 tugriks)</u>	<u>Culti- vated Area (in 1,000 hec- tares)</u>	<u>Grain Har- vested (in 1,000 tons)</u>	<u>Total Number of Animals (in 1,000 heads)</u>	<u>Of this,</u>				<u>Trac- tors (in terms of h.p. units)</u>	<u>Grain Com- bines</u>	<u>Trucks</u>	<u>Elec- tric Power Sta- tions</u>
					<u>Camels</u>	<u>Horses</u>	<u>Cattle</u>	<u>Sheep</u>	<u>Goats</u>			
1955	73.1	0.02	0.01	8.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	5.0	1.6	--	--	--
1960	728.3	0.2	0.1	47.9	1.5	4.4	2.9	25.7	13.4	--	3	0.4
1965	1,875.0	0.5	0.2	63.4	1.5	5.3	3.7	39.0	13.9	0.4	5	1
1970	2,056.1	0.4	0.1	60.7	1.6	5.0	3.8	38.7	12.1	1.8	9	2
1975	3,225.5	0.4	0.2	68.9	1.8	4.8	4.1	44.3	13.9	1.7	13	3
1980	3,680.2	0.6	0.2	70.6	1.9	4.6	4.7	44.7	14.6	1.4	15	5
1981	3,858.4	0.5	0.1	71.7	1.9	4.6	4.7	45.9	14.6	1.4	15	5

GROUPING OF AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES
 ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF STANDARD
 LIVESTOCK UNITS
 (at the end of 1981)

	<u>Number of Agricultural Cooperatives</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>
Total Number of Agricultural Cooperatives	255	100
Number of Animals (in heads)		
1- 9,999	8	3.1
10,000-15,999	69	27.1
16,000-21,999	91	35.7
22,000-27,999	56	22.0
28,000-33,999	20	7.8
34,000-39,999	9	3.5
40,000 or more	2	0.8

GROUPING OF AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES
ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF ANIMALS
(at the end of 1981)

	<u>Number of Agricultural Cooperatives</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>
Total Number of Agricultural Cooperatives	255	100
Number of Animals (in heads)		
1-19,999	1	0.4
20,000-39,999	14	5.5
40,000-59,999	71	27.8
60,000-79,999	88	34.5
80,000-99,999	51	8.2
100,000-119,999	21	2.4
120,000-139,999	6	1.2
140,000 or more	3	1.2

NUMBER OF ANIMALS PER AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVE FAMILY,
MEMBER AT THE END OF 1981

<u>Livestock</u>	Total Number of <u>Animals</u>	<u>Of this,</u>				
		<u>Camels</u>	<u>Horses</u>	<u>Cattle</u>	<u>Sheep</u>	<u>Goats</u>
Public Livestock Per Agricultural Cooperative (in 1,000 heads)	71.7	1.9	4.6	4.7	45.9	14.6
Private Livestock Per Agricultural Cooperative Family (in heads)	30.2	0.7	5.0	6.1	12.8	5.6
Public Livestock Per Agricultural Cooperative Member (in heads)	80.4	2.1	5.2	5.2	51.5	16.4
Private Livestock Per Agricultural Cooperative Member (in heads)	16.4	0.4	2.7	3.3	6.9	3.1

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE
(in thousand persons)

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Number Employed in Agriculture	243.7	176.2	196.6	197.0	189.7
At Agricultural Cooperatives ¹	234.1	162.3	175.7	166.2	158.8
At State Farms	8.8	15.5	18.3	26.8	27.1
At Feed Economies	--	1.4	2.6	4.0	3.8

1. Includes those employed in inter-cooperative enterprises.

MONETARY INCOME OF AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES
ACCORDING TO YEAR

Year	Total Monetary Income of Cooperatives (in 1,000 tugriks)	Average Income Per Agricultural Cooperative (in 1,000 tugriks)	1955 = 1	
			Total Monetary Income of Cooperatives	Average Monetary Income Per Cooperative
1955	17,478.6	73.1	1	1
1959	159,169.4	409.1	9	6
1960	257,818.1	728.3	15	10
1965	541,881.6	1,875.0	31	26
1970	632,293.9	2,324.6	36.2	31.8
1975	835,397.3	3,225.5	47.8	44.1
1980	938,451.4	3,680.2	53.7	50.3
1981	983,905.7	3,858.4	56.3	52.8

NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK ENCLOSURES

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Enclosures</u>	<u>Of this,</u>	
		<u>Large Animals</u>	<u>Small Animals</u>
(in thousands)			
1965	37.7	8.5	29.2
1970	47.1	8.9	38.2
1975	54.1	10.3	43.8
1980	60.2	12.0	48.2
1981	62.1	12.5	49.6
(1970 = 100)			
1975	114.9	115.7	114.7
1977	115.7	116.9	115.4
1980	127.8	134.8	126.2
1981	131.9	140.5	129.8
1981 As a Percentage of...			
1975	114.8	121.4	113.2
1979	103.2	104.2	102.9
Percentage of Animals Enclosed			
1965	--	45.5	75.7
1970	--	62.4	105.4
1975	--	64.7	114.4
1979	--	72.9	127.0
1980	--	77.6	131.7
1981	--	80.9	134.0

NUMBER OF ARTESIAN AND PIT WELLS

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Wells</u>	<u>Of this,</u>	
		<u>Pit Wells</u>	<u>Artesian Wells</u>
(in thousands)			
1965	14.7	14.0	0.7
1970	21.4	20.0	1.4
1975	28.1	25.2	2.9
1980	34.6	29.9	4.7
1981	36.2	31.1	5.1
(1970 = 100)			
1975	131.3	126.0	207.1
1979	161.7	151.0	314.3
1980	161.7	149.5	335.7
1981	169.2	155.5	364.3
1981 As a Percentage of...			
1975	128.8	123.4	175.9
1980	104.6	104.0	108.5

NUMBER OF ENCLOSURES PUT INTO OPERATION
ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	207	167	200	252	275	196	237
Bayan-Olgii	114	81	67	154	91	101	141
Bayanhongor	82	68	103	354	170	211	127
Bulgan	105	105	91	191	175	192	153
Gobi-Altay	113	64	72	146	200	217	178
Dornogobi	131	70	53	137	135	100	122
Dornod	100	112	140	146	193	209	208
Dundgobi	88	55	60	149	118	111	125
Dzabhan	232	128	254	529	464	368	232
Oborhangay	204	93	77	158	161	235	228
Omnogobi	110	67	61	132	71	111	136
Suhbaatar	85	99	73	217	200	164	168
Selenge	41	88	112	101	102	111	98
Tob	129	109	152	224	233	191	151
Ubs	284	207	202	191	134	226	221
Hobd	94	99	287	183	212	141	201
Hobsgol	235	213	248	366	338	295	196
Hentiy	154	176	225	249	216	200	231

NUMBER OF WATERING POINTS PUT INTO OPERATION
ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	95	89	95	96	114	120	95
Bayan-Olgii	67	55	52	47	25	18	21
Bayanhongor	69	94	91	91	97	97	96
Bulgan	43	43	42	61	61	64	63
Gobi-Altay	59	94	97	104	114	100	101
Dornogobi	72	83	93	95	88	94	94
Dornod	62	82	81	80	68	91	92
Dundgobi	94	90	91	92	98	90	95
Dzabhan	84	82	63	62	49	65	55
Oborhangay	109	85	93	94	108	92	92
Omnogobi	97	93	93	93	94	95	96
Suhbaatar	71	86	84	88	86	96	93
Selenge	20	22	29	32	65	66	65
Tob	96	108	106	106	106	109	122
Ubs	97	98	68	67	67	68	57
Hobd	89	95	76	75	52	51	47
Hobsgol	88	82	73	74	75	77	76
Hentiy	90	67	93	94	91	90	97

NUMBER OF ARTESIAN WELLS PUT INTO OPERATION
ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	17	17	18	19	18	22	23
Bayan-Olgii	16	20	20	20	22	10	14
Bayanhongor	14	14	17	13	15	17	17
Bulgan	9	10	10	16	16	23	22
Gobi-Altay	12	19	20	21	21	23	22
Dornogobi	12	17	20	20	19	18	17
Dornod	30	17	18	17	12	22	13
Dundgobi	15	17	18	17	19	18	20
Dzabhan	24	25	26	25	20	29	20
Oborhangay	22	21	23	20	22	20	22
Omnogobi	20	20	21	22	21	22	21
Suhbaatar	14	17	28	20	16	22	20
Selenge	6	4	9	7	17	21	18
Tob	18	23	24	21	28	31	31
Ubs	16	21	18	18	20	22	19
Hobd	18	22	21	20	16	15	15
Hobsgol	18	26	21	17	22	25	23
Hentiy	15	20	19	21	21	15	20

NUMBER OF PIT WELLS PUT INTO OPERATION
ACCORDING TO AYMAG AND YEAR

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	78	72	77	77	64	63	46
Bayan-Olgii	6	10	10	12	3	8	7
Bayanhongor	48	69	68	71	70	70	53
Bulgan	32	27	27	32	37	30	35
Gobi-Altay	47	60	62	67	64	64	55
Dornogobi	57	66	73	75	69	76	75
Dornod	32	65	63	63	56	69	63
Dundgobi	79	73	73	75	76	72	75
Dzabhan	21	20	15	7	--	--	--
Oborhangay	82	49	60	64	64	57	60
Omnogobi	77	73	70	71	73	73	75
Suhbaatar	52	62	51	62	65	65	62
Selenge	14	18	20	16	34	33	31
Tob	78	85	82	78	65	68	79
Ubs	50	40	28	27	15	24	21
Hobd	62	56	43	35	19	20	16
Hobsgol	45	36	26	22	28	26	26
Hentiy	70	44	69	63	60	65	67

NUMBER OF PIECES OF AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY
AND TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT
(in thousands)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total No of Tractors</u>		<u>Tractor Ploughs</u>	<u>Tractor Cultivators</u>	<u>Tractor Drills</u>	<u>Grain Combines</u>
	<u>In Physical Units</u>	<u>In Terms of 15 h.p.</u>				
Throughout the Economic Sector						
1955	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.04	0.2	0.09
1960	1.7	3.6	1.6	0.4	1.7	1.1
1965	4.3	8.4	2.3	0.6	3.6	2.1
1970	5.5	11.6	2.5	0.6	3.2	1.9
1975	8.1	18.5	2.5	1.1	3.4	2.3
1980	9.7	23.5	2.5	2.5	4.6	2.3
1981	10.0	24.3	2.2	2.5	4.3	2.3
State Farms						
1955	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.04	0.2	0.09
1960	1.1	2.5	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.8
1965	2.3	4.7	1.4	0.4	2.3	1.4
1970	2.4	5.4	1.6	0.5	2.2	1.3
1975	3.3	8.6	1.6	0.9	2.3	1.6
1980	4.1	11.6	1.5	2.1	3.4	1.8
1981	4.3	12.1	1.3	2.1	3.2	1.8
Agricultural Cooperatives						
1960	0.04	0.1	--	--	--	0.01
1965	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.06	0.2	0.1
1970	2.5	4.8	0.7	0.09	0.8	0.5
1975	3.5	7.1	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.4
1980	4.2	8.8	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.4
1981	4.3	9.2	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.4

TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT DELIVERED TO AGRICULTURE
(in number of pieces)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Tractors (in terms of 15 h.p.)</u>	<u>Combines</u>	<u>Ploughs</u>	<u>Tractor Drills</u>
1950	113	12	--	7
1955	52	24	17	47
1960	800	301	312	355
1965	309	107	67	274
1970	1,425	324	388	477
1975	2,474	581	346	315
During the Sixth Five Years	11,351	1,402	1,460	1,985
1980	1,730	173	209	692
1981	2,745	396	62	496

BASIC AGRICULTURAL INDICATORS OF THE AYMAGS
(as of 1981)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>Number of Agricultural Cooperatives</u>	<u>Number of State Farms</u>	<u>Number of Feed Economies</u>	<u>Inter- Cooperative Enterprises, Associations</u>	<u>Total Area Cultivated (in 1,000 hectares)</u>
Arhangay	16	1	--	2	31.5
Bayan-Olgii	11	1	1	1	3.4
Bayanhongor	18	1	--	3	10.2
Bulgan	11	2	1	1	46.0
Gobi-Altay	17	--	1	3	4.6
Dornogobi	12	1	--	1	1.4
Dornod	10	4	--	2	31.8
Dundgobi	15	--	--	2	0.4
Dzabhan	21	--	1	4	34.2
Oborhangay	17	1	--	2	28.9
Omnogobi	14	--	--	1	0.4
Suhbaatar	11	1	1	2	13.3
Selenge	--	14	2	--	191.8
Tob	15	10	2	1	171.9
Ubs	17	1	2	1	34.9
Hobd	16	--	1	2	7.3
Hobsgol	18	1	--	2	23.9
Hentiy	16	3	1	2	39.3

[Table continued on next page]

<u>Aymag</u>	Number of Animals ¹ (in 1,000 heads)	Agricultural Products Delivered to State Procurement [Offices]		
		Animals (in 1,000 tons)	Wool (tons)	Hides, Skins (1,000 pieces)
Arhangay	1,512.3	16.7	10.6	191.3
Bayan-Olgii	1,135.3	8.5	58.3	230.6
Bayanhongor	1,887.8	17.3	292.2	250.5
Bulgan	962.0	12.4	21.3	170.6
Gobi-Altay	1,571.9	16.5	286.0	307.0
Dornogobi	869.5	8.4	337.0	130.3
Dornod	1,130.5	11.4	75.2	65.9
Dundgobi	1,288.5	10.2	288.4	175.9
Dzabhan	1,777.7	19.4	88.8	287.7
Oborhangay	1,928.8	18.8	185.8	216.6
Omnogobi	998.8	6.6	743.4	127.7
Suhbaatar	1,131.0	11.9	89.3	217.2
Selenge	418.3	5.2	0.7	42.2
Tob	1,347.8	12.4	52.5	192.5
Ubs	1,445.1	12.8	194.1	238.3
Hobd	1,641.3	12.2	201.1	253.1
Hobsgol	1,675.0	17.9	30.6	237.1
Hentiy	1,447.3	17.8	49.8	223.3

1. In live weight

[Table continued on next page]

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>Mowed Hay (1,000 tons)</u>	<u>Total Number of Water Points</u>	<u>Provision of Livestock With Enclosures (in percent)</u>	
			<u>Small Animals</u>	<u>Cattle Enclosures</u>
Arhangay	66.3	1,468	152.4	106.2
Bayan-Olgii	27.7	845	151.1	60.8
Bayanhongor	23.6	3,099	141.4	61.1
Bulgan	122.0	888	144.3	90.3
Gobi-Altay	13.8	2,615	133.5	61.4
Dornogobi	7.3	3,213	120.6	41.7
Dornod	143.4	2,477	120.1	98.9
Dundgobi	9.3	3,094	123.7	87.1
Dzabhan	37.3	1,222	148.4	90.7
Oborhangay	29.6	2,541	110.9	49.1
Omnogobi	8.2	4,774	146.0	--
Suhbaatar	83.4	2,851	134.7	87.5
Selenge	177.4	767	123.0	119.8
Tob	102.6	2,299	119.6	86.3
Ubs	68.5	1,333	116.4	43.1
Hobd	43.8	2,060	131.5	59.2
Hobsgol	54.3	1,050	167.9	84.3
Hentiy	95.0	1,937	108.9	118.9

IndustryGROSS INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT
(in percent)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Industry</u>	<u>Of this,</u>	
		<u>State</u>	<u>Cooperative</u>
1922	0.1	0.1	--
1924	0.3	0.3	--
1930	1.0	1.0	--
1935	19.9	15.8	4.1
1940	124.7	100.9	23.8
1947	219.5	163.1	56.4
1950	242.6	190.2	52.4
1955	319.7	257.6	62.1
1960	676.8	552.2	124.6
1965	1,081.9	875.5	206.4
1970	1,733.2	1,427.8	305.4
1975	2,689.6	2,616.5	73.1
1976	2,889.0	2,813.2	75.8
1977	3,005.1	2,933.3	71.8
1978	3,208.9	3,126.6	82.3
1979	3,648.5	3,562.1	86.4
1980	4,019.3	3,938.4	80.9
1981	4,439.2	4,354.7	84.5

INCREASE IN GROSS INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT
[in fixed 1967 prices]

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Industry</u>	<u>Of this,</u>	
		<u>Production of the Pro- duction Means (Group A)</u>	<u>Production of Consumer Goods (Group B)</u>
(1940 = 1)			
1950	1.9	1.8	2.1
1960	5.4	5.8	5.1
1965	8.7	8.6	8.8
1970	13.9	15.1	12.7
1975	21.6	22.1	21.1
1980	32.2	38.9	26.0
1981	35.6	39.3	32.2
(1960 = 100)			
1965	159.9	148.1	172.4
1970	256.1	261.2	250.6
1975	397.4	381.2	414.7
1980	593.9	670.6	512.1
1981	655.9	677.4	633.1
(1970 = 100)			
1975	155.2	146.0	165.4
1976	166.7	156.0	178.6
1977	173.4	168.3	179.1
1978	185.1	182.3	188.3
1979	210.5	217.0	203.3
1980	231.9	256.7	204.3
1981	256.1	259.3	252.6

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Industry</u>	<u>Of this,</u>	
		<u>Production of the Pro- duction Means (Group A)</u>	<u>Production of Consumer Goods (Group B)</u>
1981 As a Percentage of...			
1975	165.0	177.7	152.7
1979	121.7	119.5	124.3
1980	110.4	101.0	123.6

AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATE OF GROSS INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT
(in percent)

<u>Period</u>	<u>Total Industry</u>	Of this,	
		<u>Production of Producers Goods (Group A)</u>	<u>Production of Consumer Goods (Group B)</u>
1941-1950	6.9	6.1	7.5
1941-1960	8.8	9.2	8.4
1951-1960	10.8	12.3	9.4
1951-1970	10.3	11.2	9.5
1951-1973	10.3	10.9	9.8
1961-1970	9.8	10.1	9.6
1966-1970	9.9	12.0	7.7
1971-1975	9.2	7.85	10.6
1971-1976	8.9	7.7	10.15
1973-1979	7.9	10.4	5.3
1976-1980	8.4	12.0	4.3
1976-1981	8.7	10.1	7.3

PROPORTION OF THE PRODUCTION OF THE MEANS OF PRODUCTION
AND CONSUMER GOODS IN GROSS INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT

<u>Year</u>	<u>Gross Output</u>	Of this,	
		<u>Production of Production Means (Group A)</u>	<u>Production of Consumer Goods (Group B)</u>
1940	100	48.3	51.7
1950	100	44.9	55.1
1960	100	51.6	48.4
1965	100	47.8	52.2
1970	100	52.6	47.4
1975	100	49.5	50.5
1976	100	49.2	50.8
1977	100	51.1	48.9
1978	100	51.8	48.2
1979	100	54.2	45.8
1980	100	58.3	41.7
1981	100	53.3	46.7

INCREASE IN GROSS INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT
ACCORDING TO INDUSTRIAL SECTOR
(in fixed 1967 prices)

<u>Industry</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
	(1960 = 100)				
Electric and Thermal Power	273.2	647.5	1,052.2	1,743.8	19.3 times
Fuel	105.2	132.5	180.2	290.0	285.1
Coal	159.9	323.1	439.5	290.0 [sic]	285.1
Machine Building and Metal Working	121.0	363.1	574.9	913.1	10.1 times
Chemical	137.7	198.3	508.3	860.1	901.0
Construction Materials	81.0	192.0	316.7	483.9	456.8
Lumber Procurement and Woodworking	138.4	264.4	370.3	514.8	514.0
Glass and Porcelain	129.3	218.4	386.7	396.8	491.9
Textile	162.7	216.9	347.3	439.8	465.7
Wool Washing	148.7	202.3	231.1	253.1	211.8
Sewing	213.5	383.3	738.4	1,123.8	11.5 times
Tanning and Shoe	189.3	287.1	351.0	473.4	502.5
Shoe	136.5	195.8	199.0	216.2	187.1
Publishing	169.4	213.6	293.8	425.5	437.3
Food	177.7	237.6	357.4	413.7	483.6

	1970 = 100			1981 As a Percentage of...	
	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>
Electric and Thermal Power	162.5	269.3	297.4	183.0	110.4
Fuel	136.0	218.9	215.2	158.2	98.3

Industry	1970 = 100			1981 As a Percentage of...	
	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980
Machine Building and Metal Working	158.3	251.5	279.3	176.4	111.0
Chemical	256.2	433.6	454.2	177.3	104.8
Construction Materials	164.9	252.1	238.0	144.3	94.4
Lumber Procurement and Woodworking	140.0	194.7	194.4	138.9	99.8
Glass and Porcelain	176.8	181.7	225.2	127.4	124.0
Textile	160.1	202.8	214.7	134.1	105.9
Wool Washing	114.3	125.1	104.7	94.4	83.7
Sewing	192.7	293.2	299.4	155.3	102.1
Tanning and Shoe	122.2	164.9	175.0	143.2	106.2
Shoe	101.7	110.4	95.6	96.4	86.6
Publishing	137.5	199.2	204.7	148.9	102.8
Food	152.9	174.1	203.6	135.3	116.9

AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATE OF GROSS INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT
 ACCORDING TO INDUSTRIAL SECTOR
 ([in 1967 fixed prices,] in percent)

<u>Industry</u>	<u>1941- 1950</u>	<u>1951- 1960</u>	<u>1961- 1970</u>	<u>1971- 1975</u>	<u>1976- 1980</u>	<u>1976- 1981</u>
Total	6.9	10.8	9.8	9.2	8.4	8.7
Electric and Thermal Power	4.1	12.6	20.5	10.2	10.6	10.6
Fuel	4.5	18.8	2.8	6.35	10.0	7.9
Machine Building and Metal Working	7.2	17.1	13.8	9.6	9.7	9.9
Construction Materials	7.7	34.0	6.8	10.5	8.8 [sic]	6.3
Lumber Procurement and Woodworking	20.2	15.3	10.2	6.9	6.8	5.6
Textile	5.3	4.1	8.1	9.8	4.8	5.0
Sewing	5.3	7.2	14.4	14.0	8.8	7.6
Tanning and Shoe	4.5	6.7	11.1	4.15	6.2	6.2
Publishing	8.8	9.8	7.9	6.6	7.7	6.9
Food	8.1	9.2	9.0	8.5 [sic]	3.0	5.2

PROPORTION OF INDUSTRIAL SECTOR IN TOTAL OUTPUT

<u>Industry</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Electric and Thermal Power	3.8	3.0	3.5	5.9	8.8	9.2	10.2	10.2
Fuel	5.7	4.6	9.1	6.0	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.0
Machine Building and Metal Working	1.3	1.3	2.3	1.8	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6
Construction Materials	1.0	1.1	7.7	3.9	5.8	6.2	6.3	5.4
Lumber Procurement and Woodworking	3.3	10.8	16.0	13.9	16.6	14.9	13.9	12.6
Textile	23.6	20.3	10.9	11.1	9.2	9.5	8.0	7.7
Sewing	7.1	6.1	4.4	5.8	6.5	8.2	8.3	7.6
Tanning and Shoe	23.0	18.8	13.0	15.4	14.5	11.4	10.3	9.9
Publishing	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
Food	27.7	31.0	26.9	29.9	25.0	24.2	18.8 [sic]	19.9

OUTPUT OF MAIN INDUSTRIAL GOODS

Product	Unit	1940	1947	1950	1957	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1981
Electric Power	Million kWh	11.5	16.8	21.0	84.4	106.4	267.5	548.3	848.3	1,566.3 [sic]	1,562.8
Coal	1,000 tons	174.1	260.5	269.9	407.7	618.8	989.5	1,999.3	2,726.2	4,376.1	4,302.9
Fluorspar	1,000 tons	--	--	--	33.5	40.3	49.6	76.9	290.6	603.5	594.9
Bricks	Million pieces	2.1	--	9.7	39.2	77.5	43.6	64.4	82.5	110.1	109.0
Lime	1,000 tons	1.7	--	4.9	12.8	17.3	15.3	30.0	35.8	63.8	79.4
Cement	1,000 tons	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.2	158.7	177.9	106.1
Sawn Lumber	1,000 cubic meters	--	8.6	12.8	42.4	151.7	187.0	421.1	479.3	559.4	578.7
Yurt Frames (complete)	1,000 pieces	--	--	2.3	--	9.3	4.8	5.0			
Matches	Million pieces	--	--	4.8	19.2	32.7	4.5	35.0	12.7	21.4	35.3
Washed Wool	1,000 tons	1.7	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.6	7.9	9.8	11.6	11.8	10.2
Felt	1,000 meters	135.9	163.8	266.4	387.1	295.2	445.8	550.2	600.0	614.6	615.1
Felt Shoes	1,000 pairs	84.1	148.3	140.5	240.4	76.7	263.4	394.2	446.4	465.8	420.8
Woolen Cloth	1,000 linear meters	46.7	98.6	66.5	55.1	229.1	514.1	623.7	910.8	963.5	962.4
Coats	1,000 pieces	--	--	--	--	15.9	45.9	64.9	75.0	190.6	201.0
Suits	1,000 pairs	--	--	--	--	32.0	96.5	47.5	116.5	179.2	188.9

Product	Unit	1940	1947	1950	1957	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1981
Hides	1,000 tons	0.6	80.1 ²	0.9	137.9 ²	0.6 [sic]	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.2
Small Skins	Million sq. decimeters	288.2 ¹	215.0 ¹	531.8 ¹	1,269.8 ¹	54.8	139.9	218.6	211.4	164.5	208.6
Leather Shoes	1,000 pairs	163.3	173.4	207.7	574.3	904.3	1,403.0	1,621.5	1,780.1	2,104.9	1,916.4
Leather Deels	1,000 pieces	--	--	1.0	10.2	11.0	15.8	47.9	58.3	53.3	64.1
Sheepskin Deels	1,000 pieces	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	44.6	83.0	82.9
Meat	1,000 tons	4.8	12.0	4.0	11.7	12.8	19.6	34.9	53.7	56.8	67.1
Sausage	Tons	388.0	199.6	285.5	537.0	659.0	1,049.0	683.5	1,391.7	2,966.1	3,510.8
Fish	Tons	--	26.0	24.1	759.5	815.0	357.3	336.5	204.1	346.1	261.9
Butter	1,000 tons	--	2.5	4.2	5.4	4.8	4.1	3.0	3.2	3.8	4.0
Flour	1,000 tons	--	--	1.5	--	26.3	77.1	83.2	105.7	83.4	125.2
Bakery Goods	1,000 tons	2.7	10.2	7.1	7.3	9.9	22.4	28.0	38.4	47.2	49.3
Confections	1,000 tons	0.5	2.3	2.1	3.1	4.0	8.4	9.3	16.3	22.9	23.9
Alcohol	1,000 liters	--	69.3	256.4	501.8	467.8	443.0	439.8	2,212.2	2,600.0	2,679.8
Wine	1,000 liters	789.4	1,127.8	536.1	1,018.7	909.3	978.6	2,723.3	3,915.8	5,971.5	6,353.7
Beer	1,000 liters	703.2	294.0	991.8	1,514.5	1,129.4	1,712.0	1,801.0	7,206.5	9,814.2	10,063.6
Hand Soap	Million pieces	--	--	--	0.5	1.5	2.6	3.1	5.0	5.2	5.4

1. Small skins--in 1,000 pieces

2. Skins--in 1,000 pieces

<u>Product</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1947</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Laundry Soap	1,000 tons	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.7	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.9	3.4
Published Items	Million										
	printers										
	sheets	19.2	31.8	40.6	65.9	115.2	163.6	253.0	274.1	299.2	318.7

GROWTH OF OUTPUT OF SELECTED INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS

<u>Product</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
				(1940 = 1)				
Electric Power	1.8	7.3	9.3	23.3	47.7	73.8	136.2	135.9
							[sic]	
Coal	1.5	2.3	3.6	5.7	11.5	15.7	25.1	24.7
Bricks	6.2	18.6	37.0	20.7	30.7	39.2	52.4	51.9
Sawn Lumber (1950 = 1)	1.0	3.3	11.9	14.6	32.9	37.4	43.7	45.2
Washed Wool	2.6	2.9	3.3	4.6	5.7	6.8	6.9	6.0
Felt	1.9	2.8	2.2	3.3	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.5
Leather Shoes	1.3	3.5	5.5	8.6	9.9	10.9	12.9	11.7
Hides	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.0
Skins	1.8	4.4	2.9	6.6	9.1	11.1	9.7	11.4
Woolen Cloth	1.4	1.2	4.9	11.0	13.3	19.5	20.6	20.6
		[sic]						
Flour (1950 = 1)	1.0	--	17.5	51.4	55.5	70.5	54.1	81.2
Bakery Goods	2.6	2.7	3.7	8.3	10.4	14.2	17.5	18.3
		[sic]						
Confections	4.2	6.2	8.0	16.8	18.6	32.6	45.8	47.8
	[sic]	[sic]						
Alcohol (1950 = 1)	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	7.8	10.1	10.4

<u>Product</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
	(1960 = 100)				
Electric Power	2.5 times	5.1 times	8.0 times	14.7 [sic] times	14.7 times
Coal	159.9	323.1	440.6	707.2	695.4
Bricks	56.3	83.1	106.4	142.1	140.6
Sawn Lumber	123.3	277.6	316.0	368.8	381.5
Washed Wool	141.1	175.0	207.1	210.7	182.1
Felt	151.0	186.4	202.5	208.2	208.4
Leather Shoes	155.1	179.3	199.3	232.8	211.9
Hides	200.0	233.9	201.9	247.0	211.5
Skins	225.3	398.9 [sic]	377.3	331.1	386.7
Woolen Cloth	224.4	272.2	397.6	420.6	420.1
Flour	293.2	316.3	401.9	317.1	476.0
Bakery Items	226.3	282.8	387.9	476.8	498.0
Confections	210.0	232.5	407.5	572.5	597.5

Product	1970 = 100			1981 As a Percentage of...		
	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Electric Power	154.7	285.7 [sic]	285.0	184.2	99.8	
Coal	136.4	218.9 [sic]	215.2	157.8	98.3	
Fluorspar	377.9	784.8 [sic]	773.6	204.7	98.6	
Bricks	128.0	171.0 [sic]	169.3	132.1	99.0	
Lime	119.3	212.7 [sic]	264.7	221.8	124.5	
Cement	165.0	184.9 [sic]	110.3	66.9	59.6	
Sawn Lumber	113.8	132.8 [sic]	137.4	120.7	103.5	
Yurt Frames	116.0	144.0 [sic]	96.0	82.8	66.7	
Washed Wool	118.4	120.4 [sic]	104.1	87.9	86.4	
Felt	109.0	111.7 [sic]	111.8	102.5	100.1	
Woolen Cloth	146.0	154.5 [sic]	154.3	105.7	99.9	
Rugs	45 times	70 times [sic]	82.8 times	184.0	117.8	
Knitted Goods	403.8	720.5 [sic]	725.7	179.7	100.7	
Coats	115.6	293.7 [sic]	309.7	268.0	105.5	
Suits	245.3	377.3 [sic]	397.7	162.1	105.4	
Leather Deels	121.7	111.3 [sic]	133.8	109.9	120.3	
Meat	153.9	162.8 [sic]	192.3	125.0	118.1	

Product	1970 = 100		1981 As a Percentage of...	
	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>
Sausage	203.6	434.0 [sic]	252.3	118.4
Fish	60.7	102.9 [sic]	128.3	75.7
Milk, Dairy Products	199.1	229.6 [sic]	130.2	112.9
Butter	106.4	127.9 [sic]	117.8	104.2
Flour	127.0	100.2	118.4	150.1
Bread	137.1	168.6	128.4	104.4
Confections	175.3	246.2	146.6	104.4
Mixed Feed	693.3	343.0	40.8	81.6

PER-CAPITA OUTPUT OF SELECTED INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS

<u>Product</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Electric Power	Kilowatt hours	15.5	111.7	245.4	439.3	586.8	942.1 [sic]	914.5
Coal	Kilograms	234.9	649.7	907.6	1,602.0	1,885.9	2,632.2	2,517.9
Washed Wool	Kilograms	2.3	5.9	7.2	7.9	8.0	7.1	6.0
Felt	Meters	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Hides and Skins	Pieces	0.4	0.9	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.9
Leather Shoes	Pairs	0.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1
Woolen Cloth	Meters	0.06	0.24	0.47	0.50	0.63	0.6	0.6
Meat	Kilograms	6.5	13.4	18.0	28.0	37.1	34.2	39.3
Sausage	Kilograms	0.52	0.70	0.96	0.55	0.97	1.8	2.1
Butter	Kilograms	--	5.0	3.8	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3
Flour	Kilograms	--	27.6	70.7	66.7	73.1	50.2	73.3
Bakery Items	Kilograms	3.7	10.4	20.5	22.4	26.5	28.4	28.8
Confections	Kilograms	0.7	4.2	7.7	7.4	11.3	13.8	14.0
Industrial Soap	Kilograms	0.54	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.0

GROSS INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT ACCORDING TO AYMAG
(in 1967 fixed prices, in million tugriks)

<u>Aymag</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	24.5	31.5	37.1	41.5	47.1	43.3
Bayan-Olgii	26.4	37.9	42.1	43.2	55.4	58.0
Bayanhongor	14.9	22.4	28.0	31.3	32.0	32.8
Bulgan	19.0	41.4	53.8	38.5	35.5	40.2
Gobi-Altay	8.3	9.7	13.2	15.5	19.2	20.6
Dornogobi	16.9	54.2	54.7	78.3	80.1	85.0
Dornod	79.9	141.6	149.8	142.2	145.0	168.8
Dundgobi	6.9	9.1	13.7	17.1	20.4	20.9
Dzabhan	51.1	72.3	87.3	88.8	95.7	92.5
Oborhangay	37.6	63.5	68.8	81.2	74.2	81.2
Omnogobi	12.3	10.6	15.5	19.1	21.0	23.5
Suhbaatar	14.6	19.5	22.8	24.1	23.4	67.2
Selenge	113.8	215.7	211.8	230.7	266.7	281.6
Tob	14.9	46.3	38.5	57.1	62.2	70.0
Ubs	22.2	38.5	46.1	41.8	49.6	48.9
Hobd	12.9	23.1	27.3	29.9	32.8	35.3
Hobsgol	36.2	57.1	68.3	73.4	75.4	71.8
Hentiy	39.1	72.7	72.8	86.1	94.0	107.4

GROWTH OF INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT ACCORDING TO AYMAG
(in 1967 fixed prices)

<u>Aymag</u>	(1970 = 100)			1981 As a Percentage of...	
	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>
Arhangay	128.6	192.4	176.9	137.7	91.9
Bayan-Olgii	143.6	209.8	219.9	153.0	104.8
Bayanhongor	150.3	215.1	220.0	146.6	102.3
Bulgan	217.9	187.0	211.9	97.2	113.3
Gobi-Altay	116.9	231.9	248.0	212.2	107.0
Dornogobi	320.7	473.8	502.9	156.9	106.1
Dornod	177.2	181.4	211.3	119.2	116.4
Dundgobi	131.9	295.6	302.4	230.5	102.3
Dzabhan	141.5	187.3	181.1	128.0	96.7
Oborhangay	168.9	197.4	216.0	127.9	109.5
Omnogobi	86.2	170.6	191.4	221.5	112.2
Suhbaatar	133.6	160.5	460.4	345.2	286.8
Selenge	189.5	234.4	247.4	130.5	105.6
Tob	310.7	417.5	470.1	151.3	112.6
Ubs	173.4	223.3	220.1	127.0	98.6
Hobd	179.1	254.3	273.9	152.7	107.7
Hobsgol	157.7	208.2	198.3	125.7	95.2
Hentiy	185.9	240.5	274.7	147.7	114.2

INSTALLED CAPACITY OF ELECTRIC POWER
STATIONS AND ELECTRIC POWER OUTPUT

<u>Year</u>	<u>Installed Capacity (in 1,000 kw)</u>	<u>Electric Power Production (in million kWh)</u>
1957	35.7	84.4
1960	60.9	106.4
1965	185.0	267.5
1970	219.0	548.3
1975	266.3	848.3
1976	279.5	936.9
1977	329.7	1,100.6
1978	355.0	1,174.0
1979	402.7	1,290.4
1980	430.0	1,566.3
1981	432.0	1,562.8

DISTRIBUTION OF FIXED PRODUCTION ASSETS OF STATE INDUSTRY
ACCORDING TO INDUSTRIAL SECTOR
(in millions of tugriks)

<u>Industry</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total State Industry	511.8	1,879.1	2,901.2	6,306.2	7,486.0
Electric and Thermal Power	88.9	740.7	775.5	1,626.8	1,753.1
Fuel	174.0	171.4	207.0	405.1	413.1
Machine Repair and Metalworking	9.0	84.6	107.3	130.5	148.8
Chemical	14.5	25.7	187.2	239.7	258.3
Construction Materials	17.5	150.8	188.4	446.2	481.1
Lumber Procurement and Woodworking	40.1	100.5	221.8	340.0	350.8
Glass and Porcelain	2.0	7.1	13.8	14.7	26.6
Textile	30.4	81.1	124.6	171.0	663.7
Sewing	0.5	3.1	69.8	130.2 [sic]	149.0
Tanning and Shoe	17.8	53.3	118.2	219.6 [sic]	264.0
Publishing	11.4	30.1	41.7	47.5	49.0
Food	91.8	386.1	757.7	810.6	838.8

GROWTH OF FIXED ASSETS OF STATE INDUSTRY
ACCORDING TO INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

<u>Industry</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
			(1960 = 100)		
Total State Industry	169.8	367.2	566.9	12.3 times	14.6 times
Electric and Thermal Power	230.9	382.7	871.4	18.3 times [sic]	19.7 times
Fuel	120.6	98.5	118.9	232.8	237.4
Coal	149.6	183.7	221.7	232.8	237.4
Machine Building and Metalworking	246.0	942.4	11.9 times	14.5 times	16.6 times
Chemical	160.7	177.9	12.9 times	16.6 times	17.8 times
Construction Materials	144.0	859.0	10.7 times	25.4 times	27.4 times
Lumber Procurement and Woodworking	214.2	250.7	553.5	848.3 [sic]	875.3
Glass and Porcelain	115.0	356.1	690.2	737.1	13.4 times
Textile	112.2	267.0	410.0	562.9	21.8 times
Sewing	560.0	589.2	132.3 times	246.6 times [sic]	283.8 times
Tanning and Shoe	191.2	299.9	665.4	12.4 times	14.9 times
Publishing	243.0	264.0	365.4	416.7	429.1
Food	184.5	420.7	825.6	883.3	914.0

<u>Industry</u>	<u>1970 = 100</u>			<u>1981 As a Percentage of...</u>	
	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>
Total State Industry	154.4	335.6	398.4	258.0	118.7
Electric and Thermal Power	104.6	219.6	236.7	226.2	107.8
Fuel	120.7	236.3	240.9	199.6	102.0
Coal	120.7	236.3	240.9	199.6	102.0
Machine Building and Metalworking	126.8	154.2	175.9	138.8	114.1
Chemical	728.4	931.5	10.0 times	137.9	107.7
Construction Materials	124.9	295.9	319.1	255.3	107.8
Lumber Procurement and Woodworking	220.7	338.4	349.1	158.1	103.0
Glass and Porcelain	194.4	207.0	375.2	193.6	181.2
Textile	153.6	210.9	818.5	532.9	388.2
Sewing	22.5 times	41.9 times	47.9 times	213.4	115.0
Tanning and Shoe	221.8	412.1	495.5	223.3	120.2
Publishing	138.4	157.9	162.6	117.4	103.0
Food	196.2	209.9	217.2	110.7	103.5

GROWTH OF FIXED PRODUCTION ASSETS OF STATE INDUSTRY ACCORDING TO TYPE

	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
	(1960 = 100)				
Fixed Production Assets of Industry	169.8	367.2	566.9	12.3 times	14.6 times
Buildings	178.7	399.8	734.8 [sic]	12.8 times	15.7 times
Equipment	118.3	219.7	248.2	905.1	11.6 times
Power Machinery	210.6	480.5	488.8	14.5 times	17.0 times
Production Machinery	143.0	341.9	599.3	12.7 times	14.5 times
Means of Transport	124.2	274.9	509.4	993.6	11.5 times
Transmitting Devices	254.7	656.5	941.9	23 times	24.1 times
Production Instruments and Laboratory Equipment	159.4	420.6	502.6	777.6	804.4
Office Inventory	136.4	192.0	420.8	535.0	686.5
	1970 = 100				
	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	1981 As a Percentage of...	
Fixed Production Assets of Industry	154.4	335.6	398.4	258.0	118.7
Buildings	183.6	319.7	391.9	213.4	122.6
Equipment	113.0	412.0	527.6	466.9	108.1
Power Machinery	101.7	301.8	354.6	348.6	117.5
Production Machinery	175.3	372.2	423.8	241.8	113.9

	1970 = 100			1981 As a Percentage of...	
	1975	1980	1981	1975	1980
	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>
Means of Transport	185.3	361.5	420.3	226.8	116.3
Transmitting Devices	143.5	351.0	367.7	256.3	104.8
Production Instruments and Laboratory Equipment	119.3	184.9	191.2	160.1	103.5
Office Inventory	218.8	278.7	357.6	163.1	128.3

STRUCTURE OF FIXED PRODUCTION ASSETS OF STATE INDUSTRY
(as percentage of total)

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Fixed Production Assets of Industry	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Buildings	36.2	38.1	39.4	46.9	37.5	38.8
Equipment	20.1	14.1	12.0	8.8	14.8	15.9
Power Machinery	11.5	14.3	15.0	9.9	13.5	13.4
Production Machinery	15.3	13.0	14.5	16.2	15.8	15.2
Means of Transport	4.3	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.4
Transmitting Devices	7.5	10.9	12.9	12.0	13.6 [sic]	11.9
Production Instruments and Laboratory Equipment	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5
Office Inventory	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.9

INCREASE IN AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS AND EMPLOYEES IN INDUSTRY

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Number of Workers and Employees</u>	<u>Of this, Workers</u>
	(in thousand persons)	
1940	13.7	9.8
1950	14.0	11.8
1960	35.3	26.0
1965	39.9	32.6
1970	46.2	36.3
1975	53.7	41.6
1978	59.6	46.2
1979	63.9	49.3
1980	67.9	51.6
1981	71.8	54.6
	(1940 = 100)	
1950	102.2	120.4
1960	257.7	265.3
1965	291.2	332.7
1970	337.2	370.4
1975	392.0	424.5
1978	435.0	471.4
1979	466.4	503.1
1980	495.4	526.1
1981	524.4	557.0

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Number of Workers and Employees</u>	<u>Of this, Workers</u>
	(1960 = 100)	
1965	113.0	125.4
1970	130.9	139.6
1975	152.1	160.0
1978	169.1	177.7
1979	181.0	189.6
1980	192.3	198.2
1981	203.5	209.8
	(1970 = 100)	
1975	116.2	114.6
1978	129.3	127.2
1979	138.3	134.0
1980	147.0	142.1
1981	155.6	150.4
	1981 As a Percentage of...	
1975	133.8	131.2
1979	112.4	110.7
1980	105.8	105.8

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS AND EMPLOYEES IN INDUSTRY
 ACCORDING TO INDUSTRIAL SECTOR
 (in thousands of persons)

<u>Industry</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Industry	35.3	39.9	46.2	53.7	67.9	71.8
Electric and Thermal Power	0.6	1.5	2.9	3.5	4.9	5.4
Fuel	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.3	3.3	3.3
Coal	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.3	3.3
Machine Building and and Metalworking	0.8	1.5	2.4	2.4	4.8 [sic]	4.4
Chemical	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.1	2.0
Construction Materials	3.7	3.5	5.7	4.7	5.7	6.2
Lumber Procurement and Woodworking	3.9	6.2	6.7	8.9	9.1	9.2
Glass and Porcelain	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Textile	1.1	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.8	4.4
Sewing	2.4	4.5	4.7	7.5	9.8	10.4
Tanning and Shoe	3.5	4.6	5.0	5.7	6.5	6.7
Publishing	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0
Food	5.0	9.2	8.9	9.7	11.1 [sic]	12.1

Industry	1965	1970	1975	1980	1981
	(1960 = 100)				
Total Industry	113.0	130.9	152.2	192.3	203.5
Electric and Thermal Power	250.0	483.3	580.9	805.7 [sic]	887.2
Fuel	111.1	96.3	84.7	121.0	121.3
Coal	113.0	113.0	98.4	121.0	121.3
Machine Building and Metal- working	187.5	300.0	309.2	613.8 [sic]	565.9
Chemical	114.3	114.3	218.7 [sic]	318.9	306.7
Construction Materials	94.6	154.1	128.4	154.9	169.0
Lumber Procurement and Woodworking	159.0	171.8	226.4	231.7	234.9
Glass and Porcelain	100.0	250.0	191.6	183.6	201.4
Textile	200.0	245.5	288.9	343.9	406.3
Sewing	187.5	195.8	306.4	401.7	426.0
Tanning and Shoe	131.4	142.9	160.3	185.7	189.4
Publishing	141.7	141.7	151.5	169.8	165.0
Food	184.0	178.0	193.2	221.2 [sic]	240.7

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<u>Industry</u>	<u>1970 = 100</u>			<u>1981 As a Percentage of...</u>	
	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>
Machine Building and Metal- working	101.4	203.2	187.4	184.9	92.2
Chemical	156.5	228.2	219.5	143.9	96.2
Construction Materials	83.6	100.8	110.0	131.9	109.1
Lumber Procurement and Woodworking	132.6	135.7	137.6	103.4	101.4
Glass and Porcelain	81.2	77.8	85.3	107.7	109.7
Textile	116.6	138.8	163.9	138.5	118.2
Sewing	159.3	208.8	221.4	138.6	106.0
Tanning and Shoe	113.3	131.3	133.9	117.2	102.0
Publishing	107.1	120.0	116.6	110.3	97.2
Food	109.9	125.8	136.9	124.9	108.8

DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS IN INDUSTRY
(in percent)

<u>Industry</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Industry	100	100	100	100	100	100
Electric and Thermal Power	1.5	3.7	5.9	6.1	7.0 [sic]	7.3
Fuel	8.8	7.3	5.6	4.2	5.0 [sic]	4.9
Coal	7.7	6.4	5.6	4.2	5.0 [sic]	4.9
Machine Building and Metalwork- ing	2.3	3.4	4.8	4.3	7.6 [sic]	6.6
Chemical	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.9 [sic]	2.6
Construction Materials	13.1	9.2	12.8	8.9	8.8 [sic]	8.9
Lumber Procure- ment and Woodworking	12.3	14.7	14.8	16.6	12.9 [sic]	12.3
Glass and Porcelain	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.5 [sic]	0.6
Textile	3.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.9 [sic]	6.6
Sewing	7.3	12.3	10.7	15.0	15.2 [sic]	14.9
Tanning and Shoe	11.2	12.3	11.7	11.3	10.0 [sic]	10.0
Publishing	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.7 [sic]	2.4
Food	15.0	23.3	13.3 [sic]	17.4	15.3 [sic]	15.7

INCREASE IN LABOR PRODUCTIVITY IN INDUSTRY
ACCORDING TO SECTOR

<u>Industry</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
	(1960 = 100)					
Total Industry	118.9	167.4	229.3	245.9	272.0 [sic]	287.4
Electric and Thermal Power	140.5	150.3	228.7	252.1	259.6	256.8
Fuel	92.8	136.4	219.2	255.4	239.4	234.9
Of This, Coal	142.0	286.3	445.9	536.1	239.4	234.9
Machine Building and Woodworking	81.6	133.4	210.0	213.3	239.4	262.4
Chemical	95.1	120.0	216.8	252.5	292.4 [sic]	325.8
Construction Materials	75.8	160.1	263.7	239.9	281.4	254.3
Lumber Procurement and Woodworking	134.7	189.2	240.3	273.1	303.9	302.8
Glass and Porcelain	160.1	142.7	265.5	296.7	325.2	371.9
Textile	121.1	140.0	194.6	197.0	206.8 [sic]	181.1
Sewing	93.0	158.7	228.7	248.0	373.4 [sic]	260.0
Tanning and Shoe	172.3	234.0	260.5	264.5	288.6 [sic]	297.8
Publishing	120.3	151.9	193.7	235.7	263.2 [sic]	277.6
Food	101.6	149.9	280.9	249.7	233.4 [sic]	257.1

<u>Industry</u>	1970 = 100			1981 As a Percentage of...	
	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>
Total Industry	137.0	162.5	171.7	125.3	105.7
Electric and Thermal Power	152.2	185.4	183.4	120.8	98.9
Fuel	160.7	175.5	172.2	107.2	98.1
Of This, Coal	160.7	175.5	172.2	107.2	98.1
Machine Building and Metalworking	157.4	179.4 [sic]	196.7 [sic]	124.9	109.6
Chemical	180.7	244.1 [sic]	271.5 [sic]	150.2	111.2
Construction Materials	164.7	175.8 [sic]	158.8 [sic]	96.4	90.4
Lumber Procurement and Woodworking	127.0	160.6 [sic]	160.1 [sic]	126.0	99.6
Glass and Porcelain	186.1	227.9	260.7	140.1	114.4
Textile	139.0	147.7 [sic]	129.3	93.0	87.6
Sewing	144.1	172.2 [sic]	163.8	113.7	95.1
Tanning and Shoe	111.3	123.4 [sic]	127.3	114.8	103.2
Publishing	127.4	173.2 [sic]	182.7	143.3	105.5
Food	147.3	155.7 [sic]	171.5	116.4	110.2

CLASSIFICATION OF INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES
(in terms of gross output)

	<u>1975</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Number of Industrial Enterprises	214	227	234	285
Output Valued				
Up to 0.5 million tugriks	20	18	22	34
0.5-3 million tugriks	69	64	60	81
3-15 million tugriks	76	84	90	107
15-63 million tugriks	45	53	51	51
More than 63 million tugriks	4	8	11	12

CLASSIFICATION OF INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES
(in terms of average annual value of basic fixed assets)

	<u>1975</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Number of Industrial Enterprises	214	227	234	285
Fixed Assets Valued				
Up to 0.5 million tugriks	20	14	12	25
0.5-3 million tugriks	88	81	73	100
3-15 million tugriks	67	85	95	95
15-63 million tugriks	29	37	43	50
63-127 million tugriks	8	5	6	10
More than 127 million tugriks	2	5	5	5

CLASSIFICATION OF INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES
(in terms of the average number of workers)

	<u>1975</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Number of Industrial Enterprises	214	227	234	285
Up to 50 workers	74	67	68	94
51-200 workers	74	84	76	101
201-500 workers	52	58	65	66
501-1,000 workers	13	13	20	19
1,001-3,000 workers	3	5	5	5

COST STRUCTURE OF PRODUCTION OUTPUT OF INDUSTRY
(as percentage of total)

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Cost	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Raw Materials and Basic Auxiliary Materials	50.0	58.9	56.3	60.4	54.8 [sic]	53.3
Fuel	5.0	7.1	9.3	6.6	8.0 [sic]	7.0
Power	9.0	3.5	4.5	3.2	5.3 [sic]	6.9
Amortization	4.0	3.8	8.2	8.3	12.9 [sic]	12.8
Wages and Salaries, Contributions	25.0	22.4	15.0	15.0	13.4 [sic]	13.6
Other Costs	7.0	4.3	6.7	6.1	5.6 [sic]	6.4

ELECTRIC POWER BALANCE-SHEET
(in million kilowatt-hours)

	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Electric Power Produced	267.4	548.3	848.3	1,531.1	1,562.8
Electric Power Imported	--	--	--	263.0	478.3
Total Distributed	267.4	548.3	848.3	1,794.1	2,041.1
Consumed	206.0	414.4	647.7	1,402.0	1,658.2
Industry, Capital Construction	99.8	204.7	334.1	838.1	1,058.2
Transportation	14.1	9.8	25.3	68.1	80.9
Agriculture	12.7	20.9	35.4	95.6	95.1
Housing, Social Services	56.0	109.3	147.2	325.1	374.9
Other Sectors	23.4	69.7	105.7	75.1	55.3
Circuit Losses	16.7	50.5	65.0	124.9	110.2
[Internal] Consumption of Electric Power Plants	44.7	83.4	135.6	267.2	272.7

COAL BALANCE-SHEET
(in thousand tons)

	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Resources	1,305.4	2,244.6	3,013.1	5,106.4	5,128.0
Surplus at Beginning of Year	236.7	235.9	285.3	728.9	790.7
Total Produced	989.4	2,007.0	2,726.2	4,376.1	4,302.9
Imported	79.3	1.7	1.6	1.4	34.4
Total Distributed	1,305.4	2,244.6	3,013.1	5,106.4	5,128.0
Thermal Electric Power Plants	725.0	1,001.9	1,762.8	2,184.0	2,211.3
Production	528.6	962.2	989.9	2,131.7	2,369.9
Industry, Capital Construction	297.2	356.1	391.5	711.7	810.5
Agriculture	36.1	51.1	76.7	321.9	347.7
Housing, Social Services	--	237.1	311.2	671.5	774.9
Other Sectors	190.4	281.2	195.5	426.6	436.8
Losses	4.9	1.4	15.0	--	--
Exported	--	35.8	--	--	--
Surplus at End of Year	46.9	243.3	245.4	790.7	546.8

BRICKS BALANCE-SHEET
(in million pieces)

	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Resources	71.3	97.2	124.5	117.6
Surplus at Beginning of Year	6.9	14.1	9.8	6.4
Produced	64.4	82.5	111.5	110.7
Imported	--	0.6	3.2	0.5
Total Distributed	71.3	97.2	124.5	117.6
Building	48.6	85.3	117.8	108.4
Market Fund	--	1.7	0.1	--
Exported	11.0	5.0	0.2	--
Surplus at End of Year	11.7	5.2	6.4	9.2

CEMENT BALANCE-SHEET
(in thousand tons)

	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Resources	122.8	210.2	221.7	229.6
Surplus at Beginning of Year	7.9	18.9	6.1	11.4
Produced	96.2	158.7	177.9	106.1
Imported	18.7	32.6	37.7	112.1
Total Distributed	122.8	210.2	221.7	229.6
Building	91.7	164.9	203.5	212.3
Market Fund	1.0	1.0	--	--
Exported	23.6	33.9	6.8	0.7
Surplus at End of Year	6.5	10.4	11.4	16.6

BEAMS AND LUMBER BALANCE-SHEET
(in thousand cubic meters)

	Beams				Sawn Lumber			
	1975	1978	1979	1981	1975	1978	1979	1981
Total Resources	1,147.5	1,598.9 [sic]	1,856.0	1,441.5	555.8	552.9 [sic]	629.4 [sic]	617.0
Surplus at Beginning of Year	171.7	13.2	465.9	80.0	76.5	20.4	61.7	37.7
Produced (Procured)	975.8	1,585.7	1,390.1	1,361.5	479.3	532.5	56.77	579.3
Total Distributed	1,147.5	1,598.9 [sic]	1,856.0	1,441.5	555.8	552.9 [sic]	629.4 [sic]	617.0
Industry	520.6	1,093.6	1,126.0	887.5	148.3	173.2	198.4	175.9
Building	57.2	75.6	69.8	174.4	118.9	138.3	150.3	119.2
Agriculture	86.0	159.8	142.8	102.9	98.4	82.5	90.5 [sic]	120.6
Other Sectors	50.5	91.9	94.6	36.2	28.3	25.8	30.4	34.1
Exported	127.7	78.4	75.4	89.5	59.8	103.7	116.2	131.4
Surplus at End of Year	305.5	99.6	347.4	151.0	102.1	29.4	43.6	35.8

Capital Investments, Construction

TOTAL CAPITAL INVESTED IN THE NATIONAL ECONOMY
(in million tugriks)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Capital Invested</u>	<u>Of this,</u>	
		<u>Construction and Installation Work</u>	<u>Machinery and Equipment</u>
1940	17.2	14.1	3.1
1945	26.3	18.4	7.9
First Five-Year Plan (1948-1952)	203.7	147.9	38.7
1950	41.1	33.1	4.1
Second Five-Year Plan (1953-1957)	811.1	613.8	165.8
1955	123.9	78.9	37.7
Three-Year Plan (1958-1960)	1,467.8	1,029.9	394.0
1960	579.4	393.2	163.9
Third Five-Year Plan (1961-1965)	3,862.4	2,420.7	1,184.8
1965	814.9	556.7	193.4
Fourth Five-Year Plan (1966-1970)	5,290.2	3,400.3	1,573.5
1970	1,061.9	698.1	321.3
Fifth Five-Year Plan (1971-1975)	7,010.5	4,456.2	2,174.0
1975	1,882.5	1,212.0	563.3
Sixth Five-Year Plan (1976-1980)	15,013.4	9,505.0 [sic]	4,534.8
1980	3,104.4	2,060.8	806.2 [sic]
1981	4,103.2	2,669.0	1,111.0

GROWTH OF VOLUME OF CAPITAL INVESTED IN THE NATIONAL ECONOMY

Year	Total Capital Invested	Of this,	
		Construction and Installation Work	Machinery and Equipment
(1940 = 1)			
1945	1.5	1.3	2.5
1950	2.4	2.3	1.3
1960	33.7	27.9	52.9
1965	47.4	39.5	62.4
1970	61.7	49.5	103.6
1975	109.4	86.0	181.7
1980	180.5	145.2	259.4
1981	238.6	189.3	358.4
(1960 = 100)			
1965	140.6	141.6	118.0
1970	183.3	177.5	196.0
1975	324.9	308.2	343.7
1980	535.7	520.8	490.7
1981	708.2	678.8	677.9
(1970 = 100)			
1975	177.3	173.6	175.3
1980	292.3	293.3	250.3
1981	386.4	382.3	345.8
1981 As a Percentage of...			
1975	218.0	220.2	197.2
1979	157.8	156.5	154.5
1980	132.2	130.3	138.1

AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF INCREASE IN CAPITAL
INVESTED IN THE NATIONAL ECONOMY
(in percent)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Capital Invested</u>	<u>Of this,</u>	
		<u>Material Production Sector</u>	<u>Non-Material Production Sector</u>
1941-1950	9.1	7.2	11.2
1941-1960	19.2	20.1	17.7
1941-1970	14.7	15.7	12.3
1941-1975	16.9	17.2	16.5
1951-1960	30.3	35.0	24.6
1951-1970	17.7	20.2	15.2
1951-1975	21.05	22.5	19.2
1961-1965	7.1	4.7	11.3
1961-1970	6.3	7.4	3.4
1961-1975	8.2	7.6	9.1
1966-1970	5.4	10.2	3.8
1966-1975	8.75	9.2	8.1
1971-1975	12.1	8.1	21.5
1971-1980	11.3	10.3	14.1
1976-1980	10.5	12.4	7.1
1976-1981	13.9	16.1	9.5

INCREASE IN CAPITAL INVESTMENTS
ACCORDING TO SECTOR OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY

<u>Year</u>	<u>Industry</u>	<u>Agri- culture</u>	<u>Construc- tion</u>	<u>Transpor- tation, Commu- nications</u>	<u>Trade, Procure- ment, Material and Technical Supply</u>	<u>Culture, Educa- tion, Health</u>	<u>Housing, Social Services</u>	<u>Other Sectors</u>
					(1960 = 100) ¹			
1965	177.2	71.7	426.3	98.9	87.7	107.7	214.6	76.3
1970	193.2	191.3	1,363.1	174.4	229.5	287.9	91.9	86.3
1975	234.7	248.7	2,089.5	453.2	531.1	396.4	377.2	293.8
1980	742.0 [sic]	269.9 [sic]	1,592.1	595.2	431.1	415.7	492.6	897.5
1981	11.3 times	283.1	12.1 times	644.6	473.0	451.6	625.7	10.9 times
					(1970 = 100)			
1975	121.5	130.0	153.3	259.9	253.2	137.7	410.3	340.6
1980	384.1	141.1	116.8	341.3	187.9	144.4	535.9	1,040.6
1981	587.0	148.0	237.1	369.6	206.1	156.9	680.7	12.6 times
					1981 As a Percentage of...			
1975	483.3	113.8	154.7	142.2	81.4	113.9	165.9	371.3
1979	211.4	109.5	48.1	286.2	138.0	397.1	154.2	425.0
1980	152.8	203.0	104.9	108.3	109.7	108.6	127.0	121.5

1. Construction (1961 = 100)

TECHNOLOGICAL STRUCTURE OF CAPITAL INVESTMENTS
(as percentage of total)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Capital Investments</u>	<u>Of this,</u>		
		<u>Construction, Installation Work</u>	<u>Machinery, Equipment</u>	<u>Other</u>
1940	100.0	82.0	18.0	--
First Five-Year Period (1948-1952)	100.0	72.6	19.0	8.4
1950	100.0	80.7	9.7	9.6
Second Five-Year Period (1953-1957)	100.0	75.7	20.4	3.9
1955	100.0	63.7	30.4	5.9
Three-Year Period (1958-1960)	100.0	70.2	26.8	3.0
1960	100.0	67.7	28.3	4.0
Third Five-Year Period (1961-1965)	100.0	62.7	30.7	6.6
1965	100.0	68.3	23.7	8.0
Fourth Five-Year Period (1966-1970)	100.0	64.3	29.7	6.0
1970	100.0	65.7	30.3	4.0
Fifth Five-Year Period (1971-1975)	100.0	63.6	31.0	5.4
1975	100.0	64.4	29.9	5.7
Sixth Five-Year Period (1976-1980)	100.0	63.3	30.2	6.5
1980	100.0	66.0	26.0	8.0
1981	100.0	65.0	27.1	7.9

CAPITAL INVESTMENTS IN THE NATIONAL ECONOMY
 ACCORDING TO FINANCIAL SOURCE AND FORM OF OWNERSHIP
 (in million tugriks)

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Financial Resource						
Centralized	16.1	502.2	916.2	1,778.8	2,967.3	3,435.5
Non-Centralized	1.1	77.2	145.7	103.7	136.7	667.7
Form of Ownership						
State	16.1	522.0	949.6	1,811.7	3,032.2	4,023.1
Cooperative	1.1	27.4	112.3	70.8	71.8	80.1

STRUCTURE OF CAPITAL INVESTMENTS
ACCORDING TO SECTOR OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY
(as percentage of total)

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Capital Investments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Industry, Capital Construction	48.1	29.2	35.7	25.3	42.4 [sic]	49.7
Agriculture	6.1	26.4	27.6	20.2	13.3 [sic]	10.6
Transportation, Communications	1.5	9.4	8.9	13.1	10.4 [sic]	8.5
Trade, Procurement, and Material and Technical Supply	1.5	2.1	2.6	3.8	1.7 [sic]	1.4
Culture, Education, and Health	15.3	8.3	13.0	10.1	6.4 [sic]	5.2
Housing, Social Services	6.9	20.5	10.3	23.8	18.9 [sic]	18.1
Other Sectors	20.6	4.1	1.9	3.7	6.9 [sic]	6.5

CAPITAL INVESTMENTS IN INDUSTRY ACCORDING TO SECTOR
(as percentage of total)

<u>Industry</u>	<u>1956- 1960</u>	<u>1961- 1965</u>	<u>1966- 1970</u>	<u>1971- 1975</u>	<u>1976- 1980</u>
Total Industry	100	100	100	100	100
Fuel and Power	42.7	40.2	35.2	22.2	28.8
Metalworking and Nonferrous Metal	1.7	4.1	4.0	20.5	36.1
Chemical	0.5	0.4	4.2	6.2	1.7
Construction Materials	12.2	25.3	11.1	14.1	15.5
Lumber Procurement and Woodworking	10.3	5.0	4.1	12.6	4.7
Light	15.6	4.6	11.8	6.7	10.1
Food	17.0	15.8	17.5	11.4	1.7

GROWTH OF GROSS CONSTRUCTION OUTPUT

<u>Year</u>	<u>1940 = 1</u>	<u>1960 = 100</u>	<u>1970 = 100</u>
1960	29.2	100.0	--
1970	41.2	141.1	100.0
1971	45.3	155.1	110.0
1972	48.4	165.6	117.4
1973	58.4	199.9	141.7
1974	58.9	201.6	142.9
1975	59.7	204.2	144.7
1976	66.6	227.9	161.5
1977	69.0	236.2	167.4
1978	76.4	261.3	185.2
1979	82.8	283.3	200.8
1980	95.7	327.4	232.1
1981	100.1	342.7	242.9

TOTAL VOLUME OF CONSTRUCTION AND INSTALLATION WORK
(in million tugriks)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Volume of Construction and Installation Work</u>	<u>Of this, Construction and Installation Work Completed by Contract Construction Organi- zations</u>
1940	14.1	14.1
First Five-Year Period (1948-1952)	147.9	103.9
1950	33.1	21.8
Second Five-Year Period (1953-1957)	545.8 [sic]	279.7
1955	78.9	52.2
Three-Year Period (1958-1960)	1,029.9 [sic]	883.0 [sic]
1960	393.3	330.7
Third Five-Year Period (1961-1965)	2,486.1	2,220.7
1965	538.5	464.3
Fourth Five-Year Period (1966-1970)	3,522.0	3,057.5
1970	761.4	655.1
Fifth Five-Year Period (1971-1975)	4,849.0	4,274.9
1975	1,304.4	1,186.7
Sixth Five-Year Period (1976-1980)	10,100.0	9,440.9
1980	2,178.6	2,061.1
1981	2,777.2	2,650.4

INCREASE IN CONSTRUCTION AND INSTALLATION WORK
(in percent)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Volume of Construction and Installation Work</u>	<u>Of this, Construction and Installation Work Completed by Contract Construction Organi- zations</u>
(1940 = 1)		
1950	2.3	1.5
1960	27.9	23.4 [sic]
1965	38.2	32.9 [sic]
1970	54.0	46.5
1975	92.5	84.2
1980	154.5	146.2
1981	197.0	188.0
(1960 = 100)		
1965	137.0	140.4
1970	193.6	198.1
1975	331.7	358.8
1980	554.1	623.3
1981	706.3	801.5
(1970 = 100)		
1975	171.3	181.1
1980	286.1	314.6
1981	364.7	404.6
1981 As a Percentage of...		
1975	212.9	223.2
1979	152.5	157.4
1980	127.5	128.6

GROWTH OF FIXED ASSETS OF CONSTRUCTION ORGANIZATIONS ACCORDING TO TYPE

	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
			(1960 = 100)		
Total Fixed Assets	264.1	793.9	968.1	12.2 times	19.4 times
Basic Fixed Production Assets	277.2	364.8	528.5	922.3	10.6 times
Production Buildings, Equipment and Transmitting Devices	210.1	326.9	572.8	13.5 times	15.9 times
Power and Production Machinery	493.7	696.8	942.9	12.9 times	15.3 times
Vehicles	180.9	211.8	280.8	498.2 times	543.2 times
Production Instruments	661.0	946.7	995.6	14.7 times	16.8 times
Office Inventory and Other Property	373.3	214.1	589.4	13.0 times	13.8 times
Subsidiary Production Fixed Assets	1.0 [sic]	45.5 times	38.6 times	63.1 times	175.0 times
Non-Production Fixed Assets	194.4	12.6 times	16.4 times	789.8	978.9

	1970 = 100			1981 As a Percentage of...	
	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>
Total Fixed Assets	121.9	153.2	244.5	200.5	159.5
Basic Fixed Production Assets	144.9	252.6	291.0	200.9	115.2
Production Buildings, Equipment and Transmitting Devices	175.2	408.6	482.7	275.4	118.1
Power and Production Machinery	135.3	186.7	221.3	163.3	128.3
Vehicles	132.6	235.4	256.4	193.4	108.9
Production Instruments	105.2	160.0	183.6	174.1	114.8
Office Inventory and Other Property	275.4	539.0	573.2	217.6	106.3
Subsidiary Production Fixed Assets	84.7	138.5	384.4	453.8	277.5
Non-Production Fixed Assets	129.7	62.7	77.7	59.9	123.9

STRUCTURE OF FIXED CONSTRUCTION ASSETS
(as percentage of total)

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total Fixed Assets	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Basic Fixed Production Assets	78.2	82.1	35.9	42.7	59.3	42.8
Subsidiary Production Fixed Assets	--	1.9	29.4	20.4	26.5	46.2
Non-Production Fixed Assets	21.8	16.0	34.7	36.9	14.2	11.0
Basic Fixed Production Assets	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Production Buildings and Transmitting Devices	22.4	17.0	20.1	24.3	32.5	33.3
Power and Production Machinery	24.3	43.2	46.4	43.3	34.2	35.2
Vehicles	48.0	31.3	27.9	25.5	25.9	24.6
Production Instruments	1.3	3.0	3.3	2.4	2.5	2.1
Office Inventory and Other Property	4.0	5.5	2.3	4.5	4.9	4.8

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS AND EMPLOYEES IN CONSTRUCTION

<u>Year</u>	<u>Workers and Officials</u>	<u>Of this, Workers</u>
(in thousand persons)		
1960	19.3	16.5
1965	13.6	10.7
1970	15.4	12.2
1975	18.3	14.0
1978	21.6	16.4
1979	22.0	16.9
1980	24.7	18.7
1981	24.9	18.6
(1970 = 100)		
1975	118.8	114.8
1978	140.3	134.4
1979	142.9	138.5
1980	160.4	153.3
1981	161.7	152.5
1981 As a Percentage of...		
1975	136.1	132.9
1979	113.2	110.1
1980	100.8	99.5

INCREASE IN LABOR PRODUCTIVITY IN CONSTRUCTION SECTOR

<u>Year</u>	<u>1960 = 100</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>1970 = 100</u>
1965	128.0	1975	146.1
1970	178.2	1976	156.2
1975	260.4	1977	158.8
1976	278.3	1978	169.9
1977	279.5	1979	175.5
1978	297.3	1980	178.5
1979	312.7	1981	187.8
1980	318.0		
1981	334.6		

NUMBER OF PIECES OF CONSTRUCTION MACHINERY

<u>Year</u>	<u>Excavators</u>	<u>Scrapers</u>	<u>Bulldozers</u>
	(by number)		
1960	71	20	68
1965	103	35	118
1970	196	25	169
1975	250	13	191
1978	256	18	177
1979	327	27	193
1980	358 [sic]	30	216
1981	371	26	221
	(1960 = 100)		
1965	145.1	175.0	173.5
1970	276.1	125.0	248.5
1975	352.1	65.0	280.9
1978	360.6	90.0	260.3
1979	460.6	135.0	283.8
1980	504.2 [sic]	150.0	317.6
1981	522.5	104.0	325.0

HOUSING FACILITIES PUT INTO OPERATION
(in 1,000 square meters)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Useful Space Put Into Operation</u>	<u>Of this, Housing Area</u>
1960	90.9	65.2
1965	80.2	57.2
1969	91.7	68.5
1970	70.6	52.0
1971-1975	610.5	420.0
1975	205.0	145.3
1976-1980	1,154.3	741.6
1980	296.7	183.4
1981	214.3	131.9

Transportation and Communications

FREIGHT TURNOVER OF ALL TYPES OF TRANSPORT MEDIA

Year	All Types of Transport	Of this,			
		Rail	Motor	Air	Water
(in million ton-kilometers)					
1925	0.3	--	0.3	--	--
1940	13.3	--	13.3	--	--
1950	32.4	12.1	20.3	--	--
1960	3,259.9	3,036.3	220.2	0.8	2.6
1965	1,326.5	900.3	421.9	1.2	3.1
1970	2,157.2	1,527.6	624.5	1.5	3.6
1975	3,110.7	2,150.2	952.6	2.9	5.0
1980	4,987.2	3,449.4	1,528.7	4.5	4.8
1981	5,243.3	3,609.0	1,624.1	5.5	4.7
(1940 = 1) ¹					
1950	2.4	--	1.5	--	--
1960	244.2	17.1	16.5	6.7	1.5
1965	99.4	5.1	31.6	9.8	1.8
1970	161.5	8.6	46.7	12.8	2.1
1975	233.0	12.1	71.3	24.8	2.8
1980	373.2	19.5	114.5	38.3	2.7
1981	392.7	20.4	121.6	45.9	2.7

1. Rail transport 1951 = 1
 Air transport 1957 = 1
 Water transport 1953 = 1

<u>Year</u>	<u>All Types of Transport</u>	<u>Of this,</u>			
		<u>Rail</u>	<u>Motor</u>	<u>Air</u>	<u>Water</u>
		(1965 = 100)			
1970	162.6	169.7	148.0	130.6	116.6
1975	234.5	238.8	225.8	250.5	160.0
1980	376.0	383.1	362.3	388.7	153.9
1981	395.3	400.9	384.9	465.8	150.7
		(1970 = 100)			
1975	144.2	140.8	152.5	191.9	137.1
1980	231.2	225.8	244.8	297.7	132.0
1981	243.1	236.3	260.1	356.8	129.3
		1981 As a Percentage of...			
1975	168.6	167.8	170.5	186.0	94.3
1980	105.1	104.6	106.2	119.8	97.9

ROLE PLAYED BY VARIOUS TRANSPORT MEDIA
IN TOTAL FREIGHT TURNOVER
(as percentage of total)

<u>Year</u>	<u>All Types of Transport</u>	<u>Of this,</u>			
		<u>Rail</u>	<u>Motor</u>	<u>Air</u>	<u>Water</u>
1940	100.0	--	100.0	--	--
1950	100.0	37.4	62.6	--	--
1960	100.0	93.1	6.8	0.0	0.1
1965	100.0	67.9	31.8	0.1	0.2
1970	100.0	70.8	28.9	0.1	0.2
1975	100.0	69.1	30.6	0.1	0.2
1980	100.0	69.2	30.6	0.1	0.1
1981	100.0	68.8	31.0	0.1	0.1

FREIGHT TRANSPORTED BY ALL TYPES OF TRANSPORT MEDIA

<u>Year</u>	<u>All Types of Transport</u>	<u>Of this,</u>			
		<u>Rail</u>	<u>Motor</u>	<u>Air</u>	<u>Water</u>
(in million tons)					
1940	0.04	--	0.04	--	--
1950	0.3	0.27	0.05	--	--
1960	8.0	3.9	4.1	0	0.02
1965	11.3	2.4	8.9	0.001	0.02
1970	14.4	4.7	9.7	0.002	0.03
1975	20.9	6.9	13.9	0.005	0.05
1980	33.1	9.8	23.3	0.009	0.04
1981	38.5	10.7	27.8	0.01	0.04
(1940 = 1) ¹					
1950	8.5	--	1.4	--	--
1960	211.5	4.6	107.9	4.7	1.5
1965	297.2	2.8	234.1	12.1	1.7
1970	380.7	5.5	255.5	18.7	2.0
1975	550.3	8.1	368.3	34.3	3.5
1980	870.9	11.5	612.2	59.1	2.7
1981	1,014.3	12.5	732.6	63.7	3.0

1. Rail transport 1951 = 1
 Air transport 1957 = 1
 Water transport 1953 = 1

<u>Year</u>	<u>All Types of Transport</u>	<u>Of this,</u>			
		<u>Rail</u>	<u>Motor</u>	<u>Air</u>	<u>Water</u>
		(1965 = 100)			
1970	128.0	198.9	109.2	154.7	117.2
1975	185.1	288.9	157.3	281.8	207.5
1980	293.0	411.9	261.5	490.1	160.0
1981	341.2	448.6	313.0	528.2	177.7
		(1970 = 100)			
1975	144.7 [sic]	145.2	144.1	182.1	177.0
1980	228.8	207.1	239.6	316.8	136.5
1981	266.4	225.5	286.7	341.4	151.5
		1981 As a Percentage of...			
1975	184.3	155.3	198.9	187.5	85.6
1980	116.5	108.9	119.7	107.8	111.0

AVERAGE LENGTH OF HAULAGE PER TON OF FREIGHT
BY TYPES OF TRANSPORT MEDIA
(in kilometers)

Type of Transport Media	<u>1955</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Rail	294.1	775.9	379.1	323.3	313.3	352.6	338.8
Motor	417.1	53.7	47.4 [sic]	64.3	68.1	65.7	58.3
Water	132.3 [sic]	127.2	132.4 [sic]	131.6	102.0	127.4	112.3

PASSENGER TURNOVER BY ALL TYPES OF TRANSPORT MEDIA

<u>Year</u>	<u>All Types of Transport</u>	<u>Of this,</u>		
		<u>Rail</u>	<u>Motor</u>	<u>Air</u>
(in million passenger-kilometers)				
1940	22.1	--	22.1	--
1950	35.7	--	35.7	--
1960	203.8	56.4	124.1	23.3
1965	296.7	73.8	157.0	65.9
1970	447.8	135.2	206.4	106.2
1975	703.6	213.4	347.8	142.4
1980	1,007.1	296.6	497.2	213.3
1981	1,086.7	326.6	528.2	231.9
(1940 = 1) ¹				
1950	1.62	--	1.62	--
1960	9.2	3.0	5.6	10.3
1965	13.4	3.9	7.1	29.3
1970	20.3	7.2	9.3	47.2
1975	31.8	11.4	15.7	63.3 [sic]
1980	45.6	15.9	22.5	94.9
1981	49.2	17.5	23.9	103.2
(1965 = 100)				
1970	150.9	183.2	131.1	161.3
1975	237.1	289.2	316.7 [sic]	216.1
1980	339.4	401.9	316.7	323.7
1981	366.3	442.5	336.4	352.0

1. Rail transport 1951 = 1
Air transport 1957 = 1

<u>Year</u>	<u>All Types of Transport</u>	<u>Of this,</u>		
		<u>Rail</u>	<u>Motor</u>	<u>Air</u>
(1970 = 100)				
1975	157.1	157.8	168.5	134.1 [sic]
1980	224.9	219.4	240.9	200.7
1981	242.7	241.6	255.9	218.3
1981 As a Percentage of...				
1975	154.5	153.0	151.9	162.9
1980	107.9	110.1	106.2	108.8

ROLE PLAYED BY VARIOUS TRANSPORT MEDIA
IN PASSENGER TURNOVER
(as percentage of total)

<u>Year</u>	<u>All Types of Transport</u>	<u>Of this,</u>		
		<u>Rail</u>	<u>Motor</u>	<u>Air</u>
1940	100.0	--	100.0	--
1950	100.0	--	100.0	--
1960	100.0	27.7	60.9	11.4
1965	100.0	24.9	52.9	22.2
1970	100.0	30.2	46.1	23.7
1975	100.0	30.3	49.5	20.2
1980	100.0	29.4	49.4	21.2
1981	100.0	30.1	48.6	21.3

PASSENGERS TRANSPORTED ACCORDING TO TYPE OF TRANSPORT MEDIA

<u>Year</u>	<u>All Types of Transport</u>	<u>Of this,</u>		
		<u>Rail</u>	<u>Motor</u>	<u>Air</u>
(in million persons)				
1940	0.87	--	0.87	--
1950	0.91	--	0.91	--
1960	18.0	0.4	17.6	0.05
1965	29.0	0.4	28.5	0.1
1970	53.3	0.7	52.4	0.2
1975	88.1	1.1	86.7	0.3
1980	122.1	1.4	120.2	0.5
1981	131.2	1.6	129.1	0.5
(1940 = 1) ¹				
1950	1.05	--	1.05	--
1960	20.7	6.1	20.1	14.9
1965	33.2	6.4	32.5	39.7
1970	61.1	10.8	59.9	73.2
1975	100.8	15.7	99.3	94.4
1980	139.8	20.8	137.6	133.8
1981	150.1	23.0	147.8	146.6
(1965 = 100)				
1970	183.9	170.0	184.2	184.4
1975	303.9	247.2	305.1	237.8
1980	421.1	328.0	422.9	337.0
1981	452.3	362.0	459.1	369.2

1. Rail transport 1951 = 1
Air transport 1957 = 1

<u>Year</u>	<u>All Types of Transport</u>	<u>Of this,</u>		
		<u>Rail</u>	<u>Motor</u>	<u>Air</u>
		(1970 = 100)		
1975	165.2	145.8	165.6	129.0
1980	228.9	193.0	229.6	182.8
1981	245.8	213.0	246.5	200.2
	1981 As a Percentage of...			
1975	148.8	146.1	148.8	155.2
1980	107.4	110.4	107.4	109.6

INTRA-CITY TRANSPORT

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Passenger Turnover by Buses (in million passenger-kilometers)	59.8	96.9	170.9	317.6	458.8	489.6
Number of Passengers Transported by Bus (in million persons)	17.3	28.1	52.2	86.5	120.0	128.9
By Taxi (in paid million kilometers)	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.5	3.9	4.3

INCREASE IN INTRA-CITY TRANSPORT

<u>Year</u>	<u>Passenger Turnover by Bus</u>	<u>Number of Passengers Transported by Bus</u>	<u>By Taxi (in paid kilometers)</u>
(1960 = 100)			
1965	162.1	162.9	81.0
1970	286.0	302.3	82.4
1975	531.5	501.2	128.9
1980	767.8	695.1	201.1
1981	819.3	746.2	218.4
(1970 = 100)			
1975	185.8	165.8	156.4
1980	268.4	230.0	244.0
1981	286.5	249.5	265.1
1981 As a Percentage of...			
1975	154.1	151.5	169.5
1980	106.7	107.4	108.6

BASIC COMMUNICATIONS INDICATORS

<u>Facilities</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Number of Postal Sectors	25	230	401	391	403	408
Number of Telephone Exchanges	20	36	93	211	252	255
Telephone Stations (in thousands)	2.4	5.6	19.5	31.0	39.8	41.5
Number of Radio Rediffusion Stations	16	71	365	362	367	372
Radio Points (in thousands)	4.4	33.7	66.6	90.9	134.4	142.9
Radio Receivers (in thousands)	...	19.0	99.8	116.5	164.3	171.4
Length of Telephone and Telegraph Lines (in 1,000 kilometers)	10.9	13.8	16.8	21.6	25.0	26.0
Number of Television Sets (in thousands)	--	--	14.8	--	52.9	58.0

BASIC INDICATORS PERTAINING TO COMMUNICATIONS WORK

<u>Year</u>	<u>Letters</u>	<u>Telegrams</u>	<u>Parcels</u>	<u>Inter-City Telephone Conversations</u>	<u>Printed Matter</u>	<u>Revenues Derived From Communications</u>
			(1965 = 100)			
1970	101.9	132.2	111.7	185.1	114.4	128.1
1975	145.0	205.4	213.8	409.9	124.5	185.2
1980	218.6	249.1	402.2	669.2	155.3	301.2
1981	218.9	265.5	430.8	718.7	167.1	364.4
			(1970 = 100)			
1975	142.2	155.4	191.5	221.6	108.8	144.6
1980	214.5	188.4	360.1	361.7	135.8	235.2
1981	214.7	200.9	385.8	388.5	146.1	284.5
			1981 As a Percentage of...			
1975	151.0	129.3	201.5	175.3	134.2	196.8
1980	100.1	106.6	107.0	107.4	107.6	121.0

Trade

RETAIL TRADE TURNOVER
(in prices of the corresponding year)

Year	Total Retail Trade Turnover (in million tugriks)	Increase in Retail Trade Turnover			
		1924 = 1	1940 = 1	1960 = 100	1970 = 100
1921	0.06	--	--	--	--
1924	8.7	1.0	--	--	--
1930	40.5	4.6	--	--	--
1935	122.5	14.0	--	--	--
1940	184.8	21.1	1.0	--	--
1945	368.1	42.1	2.0	--	--
1950	351.6	40.4	1.9	--	--
1955	479.2	54.8	2.6	--	--
1960	975.8	111.6	5.3	100.0	--
1965	1,590.8	182.0	8.6	163.0	--
1970	1,914.6	219.0	10.4 [sic]	196.2	100.0
1975	2,518.4	289.5	13.6	258.1	131.5
1980	3,348.3	383.0	18.1	343.1	174.9
1981	3,477.5	399.7	18.8	356.4	181.6

STRUCTURE OF RETAIL TRADE TURNOVER¹
(in prices of the corresponding year)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Of this,</u>	
		<u>Foodstuffs</u>	<u>Non-Foodstuffs</u>
(in million tugriks)			
1960	965.8	447.5	518.3
1965	1,431.1	707.4	723.7
1970	1,758.4	970.0	788.4
1975	2,352.4	1,237.6	1,114.8
1980	3,176.7	1,499.0	1,677.7
1981	3,301.1	1,646.1	1,655.0
(as percentage of total)			
1960	100	46.3	53.7
1965	100	49.4	50.6
1970	100	55.2	44.8
1975	100	52.6	47.4
1980	100	47.2	52.8
1981	100	49.9	50.1

1. Excluding trade of the agricultural cooperatives

INCREASE IN RETAIL TRADE TURNOVER¹
(in prices of the corresponding year)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Of this,</u>	
		<u>Foodstuffs</u>	<u>Non-Foodstuffs</u>
(1960 = 100)			
1965	148.2	158.1	139.6
1970	182.1	216.7	152.1
1975	243.6	276.6	215.1
1980	328.9	335.0	323.7
1981	341.8	367.8	319.3
(1970 = 100)			
1975	133.8	127.6	141.4
1980	180.7	154.5	212.8
1981	187.7	169.7	209.9
1981 As a Percentage of...			
1975	140.3	133.0	148.5
1980	103.9	109.8	98.6

1. Excluding agricultural cooperative trade

RETAIL TRADE TURNOVER ACCORDING TO FORM OF OWNERSHIP
(in prices of corresponding year)

Year	Total	Of this,			
		State Trade	Cooperative Trade	Agricultural Cooperative Trade	Private Trade
[in million tugriks]					
1940	184.8	57.2	110.0	--	17.6
1950	351.6	118.6	192.3	--	40.7
1955	479.2	198.4	264.8	--	16.0
1960	975.9	872.4	93.4	10.0	--
1965	1,590.8	1,287.7	143.4	159.7	--
1970	1,914.6	1,600.0	158.4	156.2	--
1975	2,518.4	2,352.4	--	166.0	--
1980	3,348.3	3,176.7	--	171.6	--
1981	3,477.5	3,301.1	--	176.4	--
(as percentage of total)					
1940	100	30.9	59.6	--	9.5
1950	100	33.7	54.7	--	11.6
1955	100	41.4	55.3	--	3.3
1960	100	89.4	9.6	1.0	--
1965	100	81.0	9.0	10.0	--
1970	100	83.6	8.3	8.1	--
1975	100	93.4	--	6.6	--
1980	100	94.9	--	5.1	--
1981	100	94.9	--	5.1	--

RETAIL TRADE TURNOVER ACCORDING TO AYMAG OR CITY¹
(in prices of corresponding year, in million tugriks)

<u>Aymag or City</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Arhangay	20.4	34.4	53.0	62.6	78.2	99.9	101.8
Bayan-Olgii	11.8	22.3	39.0	48.7	63.8	93.0	92.4
Bayanhongor	14.3	25.5	41.2	50.5	68.9	90.6	97.5
Bulgan	14.0	25.1	35.5	47.2	66.2	78.0	77.1
Gobi-Altay	11.2	23.1	38.0	44.4	60.1	84.4	85.8
Dornogobi	9.4	35.4	40.1	47.4	68.2	95.2	94.7
Dornod	19.2	35.2	54.2	69.1	91.2	114.5	113.7
Dundgobi	9.6	18.2	27.2	35.7	49.4	66.9	68.1
Dzabhan	16.0	29.3	52.9	64.7	84.1	111.7	113.7
Oborhangay [sic]	16.3	32.1	49.1	60.9	84.5	110.4	116.2
Omnogobi	8.7	17.3	28.7	36.5	45.0	62.4	62.1
Suhbaatar	10.8	20.8	31.8	39.5	53.9	65.9	68.5
Selenge	36.7	66.1	55.8	73.2	101.9	129.7	130.2
Tob	21.4	40.5	55.4	73.6	97.5	132.0	128.4
Ubs	13.4	25.3	43.7	56.1	72.8	96.8	98.3
Hobd	12.9	24.3	44.8	51.1	68.4	97.8	100.3
Hobsgol	20.2	37.2	56.9	75.9	94.2	123.1	127.2
Hentiy	15.8	27.1	42.4	54.1	71.1	92.8	90.8
Ulaanbaatar	181.1	426.6	614.9	710.7	949.1	1,264.2	1,355.4
Darhan	--	--	26.5	56.5	83.9	120.9	121.5
Erdenet	--	--	--	--	--	46.5	57.4

1. Excluding agricultural cooperative trade

PRINCIPAL RETAIL TRADE COMMODITIES¹

	Unit	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1981
Flour	Thousand tons	67.1	82.5	87.5	104.2	113.2 [sic]	110.3
Bread	Thousand tons	7.1	16.9	22.2	30.1	37.8	40.7
Rice	Thousand tons	4.4	4.1	6.8	7.5	9.8	11.1
Millet	Thousand tons	3.5	4.0	4.2	5.8	4.9	5.6
Green Tea	Thousand tons	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.2	5.4	5.6
Sugar	Thousand tons	6.4	13.8	18.2	15.7	20.7	21.0
Confections	Thousand tons	4.0	6.3	8.2	12.0	13.8	11.9
Meat and Meat Products	Thousand tons	5.3	21.6	29.7	48.1	48.2	53.1
Butter	Thousand tons	0.7	1.3	1.6	3.0	3.7	2.9
Milk and Milk Products	Million tugriks	11.9	28.2	35.2	61.5	66.7	71.1
Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Million tugriks	26.1	36.8	68.9 [sic]	83.0	93.7	95.3
Cotton Fabric	Million meters	44.3	47.0	15.9	18.9	28.8	19.3
Wool Fabric	Thousand meters	305.8	21.3	87.3	522.5	316.3	259.6
Silk Fabric	Million meters	3.6	4.1	3.1	3.9	3.3	3.3
Cotton	Thousand tons	1.1	1.3	0.65	1.0	0.8	1.0

1. Excluding agricultural cooperative trade

	<u>Unit</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Perfume	Million tugriks	7.9	7.2	4.4	8.3	20.3	21.6
Ready-to-Wear Clothing	Million tugriks	37.4	136.2	82.3	148.4	352.3	366.9
Leather Shoes	Million pairs	0.5	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.6
Felt Boots	Thousand pairs	63.6	231.0	365.0	446.0	722.6	465.7
Sporting Goods	Million tugriks	1.4	2.1	4.0	8.7	23.9	17.1
Cultural Goods	Million tugriks	15.0	35.1	33.4	53.8	73.6	94.6
Sewing Machines	Thousand units	9.2	23.1	1.6	3.5	5.2	5.8
Bicycles	Thousand units	13.7	5.8	2.1	1.6	3.4	4.4
Radio Receivers	Thousand units	16.4	16.9	9.9	23.3	20.1	14.1
Washing Machines	Thousand units	0.04	2.4	1.6	3.0	2.6	4.9
Refrigerators	Thousand units	0.007 [sic]	0.5	0.7	2.1	4.5	4.9
Television Sets	Thousand units	--	--	4.5	3.1	3.4	13.1
Watches and Clocks	Thousand units	13.1 [sic]	59.7	28.0	74.0	45.6	33.1

PRINCIPAL PER-CAPITA TRADE COMMODITIES¹

	Unit	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1981
Flour	Kilograms	70.5	75.7	70.1	72.1	68.1 [sic]	64.5
Bread	Kilograms	7.5	15.5	17.8	20.8	22.7	23.8
Rice	Kilograms	4.6	3.8	5.5	5.2	5.9	6.5
Green Tea	Kilograms	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.3
Sugar	Kilograms	6.7	12.7	14.6	10.9	12.5	12.3
Confections	Kilograms	4.2	5.8	6.6	8.3	8.3	7.0
Meat and Meat Products	Kilograms	5.5	19.8	23.8	33.3	29.0 [sic]	31.1
Butter	Kilograms	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.2	1.7
Milk and Milk Products	Tugriks	10.9	25.9	25.2	42.5	40.1 [sic]	41.6
Cotton Fabric	Meters	46.6	43.1	12.7	13.1	17.3	11.3
Wool Fabric	Meters	0.3	0.02	0.07	0.4	0.2	0.2
Cotton	Kilograms	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6
Ready-to-Wear Clothes	Tugriks	39.3	124.9	65.9	102.6	211.9	214.7
Leather Shoes	Pairs	0.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5
Felt Boots	Pairs	0.06	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Sporting Goods	Tugriks	1.5	1.9	3.2	6.0	14.3	10.0

1. Excluding agricultural cooperative trade

	<u>Unit</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Cultural Goods	Tugriks	15.8	31.8	26.8	37.2	44.3	55.4
Sewing Machines ²	Units	93.1	212.2	13.1	23.9	31.2	33.9
Vacuum Cleaners ²	Units	--	11.0	6.6	6.8	18.1	12.7
Radio Receivers ²	Units	167.1	155.2	79.4	161.2	120.7	82.5
Washing Machines ²	Units	0.0	22.0	12.7	20.6	15.6	28.7
Refrigerators ²	Units	0.0	4.8	5.3	14.6	26.8	28.7
Television Sets ²	Units	--	--	35.7	21.3	20.7	76.7
Motorcycles ²	Units	--	10.3	13.4	19.7	22.2	30.0

2. Per 10,000 persons

PUBLIC CATERING TURNOVER
(at prices of corresponding year)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total (in million tugriks)</u>	<u>Increase in Public Catering Turnover</u>	
		<u>1960 = 100</u>	<u>1970 = 100</u>
1952	19.5	--	--
1960	59.1	100.0	--
1965	101.2	171.2	--
1970	122.2	206.7	100
1975	161.2	272.8	131.9
1980	214.3	362.6	175.4
1981	228.6	386.8	187.1

NUMBER OF RETAIL TRADE AND PUBLIC CATERING ENTERPRISES¹

<u>Year</u>	<u>Shops</u>	<u>Counters, Agents</u>	<u>Restaurants, Dining Rooms</u>
Total			
1955	523	4,885	138
1960	701	2,579	151
1965	881	2,664	228
1970	1,040	2,762	282
1975	1,161	2,435	341
1980	1,340	2,503	439
1981	1,363	2,589	445
State			
1955	77	115	31
1960	675	2,471	132
1965	838	2,488	207
1970	997	2,587	270
1975	1,161	2,435	341
1980	1,340	2,503	439
1981	1,363	2,589	445
Cooperative			
1955	446	4,669	69
1960	26	108	19
1965	43	156	21
1970	43	175	12

1. Number of pharmaceutical supply centers and agricultural cooperative retail trade and public catering sectors not included

NUMBER AND KINDS OF SHOPS¹

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Number of Shops</u>	<u>Of this,</u>			<u>As Percentage of Total</u>			
		<u>Food- stuffs</u>	<u>Non- Food- stuffs</u>	<u>Mixed</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Food- stuffs</u>	<u>Non- Food- stuffs</u>	<u>Mixed</u>
1965	881	255	327	299	100	29.0	37.1	33.9
1970	1,040	309	305	426	100	29.7	29.4	40.9
1971	1,064	346	309	409	100	32.5	29.1	38.4
1972	1,062	369	298	395	100	34.7	28.1	37.2
1973	1,119	400	308	411	100	35.7	27.6	36.7
1974	1,177	422	337	418	100	35.9	28.6	35.5
1975	1,161	420	342	399	100	38.1	28.6	33.3
1977	1,248	447	369	432	100	35.8	29.6	34.6
1980	1,340	462	435	443	100	34.5	32.4	33.1
1981	1,363	459	442	462	100	33.7	32.4	33.9

1. Number of pharmaceutical supply centers and agricultural cooperative retail trade and public catering sectors not included

FOREIGN TRADE TURNOVER
(according to the prices of the year)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Foreign Trade Turnover</u>	<u>Of this,</u>	
		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
(million rubles)			
1950	63.5	32.8	30.7
1960	152.3	65.2	87.1
1965	161.5	72.9	88.6
1970	184.6	75.9	108.7
1975	349.4	157.5	191.9
1980	636.9	269.9	367.0
1981	785.5	314.0	471.5
(1940 = 1)			
1950	2.0	2.7	1.5
1960	4.7	5.3	4.3
1965	5.0	5.9	4.4
1970	5.5	6.1	5.1
1975	10.8	12.8	9.5
1980	19.6	21.9	18.3
1981	24.2	25.5	23.5
(1960 = 100)			
1965	106.0	111.8	101.7
1970	121.2	116.4	124.8
1975	229.4	241.6	220.3
1980	418.2	414.0	421.4
1981	515.8	481.6	541.3

<u>Year</u>	<u>Foreign Trade Turnover</u>	<u>Of this,</u>	
		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
(1970 = 100)			
1975	189.3	207.5	176.5
1977	242.3	225.1	254.3
1980	345.0	355.6	337.6
1981	425.5	413.5	433.9
1981 As a Percentage of...			
1975	224.8	199.3	245.8
1980	123.3	116.3	128.5

STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS
(as percentage of total)

	Exports					Imports				
	1965	1970	1975	1980	1981	1965	1970	1975	1980	1981
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Machinery, Equipment and Means of Transport	--	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	23.7	25.9	35.8	33.1	34.9
Fuels, Minerals, Metals	0.6	5.4	6.5	26.4	34.4	10.1	12.8	10.3	24.1	24.4
Chemical Products, Fertilizers, Rubber	0.1	0.0	0.1	--	--	4.3	5.1	5.2	6.3	5.0
Construction Materials, Detail Pieces	--	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.5	2.6	1.7	2.6	1.9	1.7
Non-Foodstuff Raw Materials, Processed Goods	56.9	58.5	34.9	30.9	27.5	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.4	2.0
Raw Materials for Food Production	34.3	19.5	27.2	13.4	9.6	2.4	0.3	3.0	2.9	4.9
Food Products	5.5	9.6	21.6	19.0	17.0	16.6	12.7	7.3	8.4	7.6
Industrial Consumer Goods	2.6	5.9	9.1	9.6	10.8	36.2	36.3	33.4	20.9	19.5
Other	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	3.2	0.9	--	--

INCREASE IN IMPORTS

	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
	(1960 = 100)				
Total Imports	101.7	124.8	220.3	421.4	541.3
Machinery, Equipment and Means of Transport	80.4	108.0	262.8	465.1	631.4
Fuels, Minerals, Metals	100.0	154.4	220.0	981.1	1,280.0
Chemical Products, Fertilizers, Rubber	76.0	112.0	202.0	462.0	476.0
Construction Materials, Detail Pieces	127.8	105.5	288.9	377.8	433.3
Non-Foodstuff Raw Materials, Processed Goods	75.0	110.0	140.0	440.0	465.0
Raw Materials for Food Production	190.9	27.3	527.3	963.6	2,100.0
Food Products	177.1	172.5	169.9	373.5	430.1
Industrial Consumer Goods	143.9	177.1	286.6	345.3	411.7

	<u>1970 = 100</u>			<u>1981 As a Per- centage of...</u>	
	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>
Total Imports	176.5	337.6	433.8	245.7	128.5
Machinery, Equipment and Means of Transport	243.3	430.5	584.4	240.2	135.7
Fuels, Minerals, Metals	142.5	635.3	828.8	581.8	130.5
Chemical Products, Fertilizers, Rubber	180.4	412.5	425.0	235.6	103.0
Construction Materials, Detail Pieces	263.2	357.9	410.5	156.0	114.7
Non-Foodstuff Raw Materials, Processed Goods	127.3	400.0	422.7	332.1	105.7

	1970 = 100			1981 As a Percentage of...	
	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>
Raw Materials for Food Production	19.3 times	35.3 times	77.0 times	398.3	217.9
Food Products	102.2	224.6	258.7	253.2	115.2
Industrial Consumer Goods	161.8	194.9	232.4	143.7	119.2

INCREASE IN SOME EXPORTS

	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
	(1960 = 100)				
Warm Washed Wool	149.4	172.6	202.1	193.1	159.2
Short Lamb Wool	108.3	110.2	100.4	99.0	108.3
Camel Wool	103.6	87.5	88.4	92.4	88.0
Soft Goat's Wool	98.8	91.8	110.2	117.5	86.0
Horses' Manes	109.3	106.0	69.0	97.2	78.3
Lamb Skins	80.1	97.0	83.2	214.9	157.3
Marmot Skins	156.6	159.0	125.4	86.0	45.1
Beef	93.2	342.7	548.3	666.9	639.7
Lamb	105.3	464.6	1,118.0	1,513.5	1,460.9
<u>Eedemtser</u> (1962 = 100)	1,181.2	1,309.7	1,161.9	1,336.1	1,520.1
Leather Coats	150.0	670.0	911.7	705.0	928.3
Leather Shirts (1962 = 100)	578.2	1,261.9	2,625.5	560.0	456.4
Wool Blankets (1961 = 100)	109.7	79.2	301.0	696.4	672.8
Wool Cloth (1961 = 100)	120.3	160.8	143.4	22.3	28.0
Kid Leather	238.4	197.7	300.7	154.0	158.0
Imitation Kid Leather (1963 = 100)	215.2	525.7	688.7	163.9	42.3

Social Economy and Services

SOCIAL ECONOMY AND SERVICES

	Unit	1960	1970	1975	1980	1981
Hotels						
Hotels	Number	214	307	331	362	373
Capacity	Beds	1,714	6,731	8,762	9,090	9,100
Bed-Days Utilized	1,000 bed-days	80.7	575.1	1,058.0	1,138.7	1,494.4
Hot Water						
Hot Water Facilities	Number	256	306	344	672	693
Capacity	Persons	1,822	2,178	2,539	3,389	3,436
Persons Served	1,000 persons	487.2	2,179.0	2,434.3	3,635.6	3,932.9
Hairdressers						
Facilities	Number	135	205	319	360	360
Seating Capacity	Number	263	399	503	597	635
Persons Served	1,000 persons	880.4	1,435.8	1,994.3	2,957.4	2,970.6

STATE AND COOPERATIVE HOUSING FUND¹

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Useful Space (in 1,000 sq. m.)	805.5	1,271.4	1,646.1	2,257.2	3,411.5	3,625.8
Housing Space (in 1,000 sq. m.)	543.9	838.6	1,113.2	1,533.2	2,274.8	2,406.7
	(1960 = 100)					
Useful Space	100	157.8	204.3	280.2	423.5	450.1
Housing Space	100	154.2	204.7	281.9	418.2	442.5

1. Excludes yurts

Culture and Education

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS

<u>Year</u>	<u>General Education Schools</u>				<u>Specialized Schools for Technology</u>	<u>Specialized Secondary Schools</u>	<u>Institutes</u>
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Day</u>	<u>Of this, Evening</u>	<u>Other</u>			
1921	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
1930	122	122	--	--	--	3	--
1940	331	331	--	--	--	7	--
1950	422	421	1	--	--	12	4
1960	468	419	49	--	--	15	7
1965	557	448	109	--	10	18	7
1970	761	503	90	168	28	19	5
1975	891	555	53	283	34	22	6
1980	885	571	80	234 [sic]	37	25	7
1981	871	576	91	204	37	25	7

NUMBER OF GENERAL EDUCATION DAY SCHOOLS ACCORDING TO AYMAG OR CITY
(1981-1982 Academic Year)

<u>Aymag or City</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Of this,</u>		
		<u>Primary</u>	<u>Incomplete Secondary</u>	<u>Complete Secondary</u>
Throughout Mongolia	576 [sic]	111 [sic]	352	113
Arhangay	33	13	15	5
Bayan-Olgii	24	8	12	4
Bayanhongor	28	6	17	5
Bulgan	24	8	13	3
Gobi-Altay	27	6	17	4
Dornogobi	22	3	16	3
Dornod	22	2	16	4
Dundgobi	19	2	15	2
Dzabhan	35	7	23	5
Oborhangay	34	13	16	5
Omnogobi	17	1	14	2
Suhbaatar	18	2	14	2
Selenge	28	1	22	5
Tob	35	7	23	5
Ubs	28	5	18	5
Hobd	22	1	17	4
Hobsgol	32	6	18	8
Hentiy	28	7	18	3
Ulaanbaatar	82	12	36	34
Darhan	12	1	8	3
Erdenet	6	--	4	

NUMBER OF PUPILS AND STUDENTS
(in thousands)

	1940	1960	1970	1975	1980	1981
Total Number of Students	25.8	131.0	276.0	363.1	458.4	466.5
Total Number of Students at General Education Schools	24.3	115.3	245.9	322.5	394.4	399.9
Day	24.2	107.2	230.4	301.9	372.1	378.9
Evening	0.1	8.1	9.2	8.5	13.3	13.1
Other	--	--	6.3	12.1	9.0	7.9
Specialized Schools for Technology	--	--	10.6	13.5	22.1	22.7
Specialized Secondary Schools	1.3	8.8	11.1	13.5	18.7	19.8
Institutes	0.3	6.9	8.4	13.6	23.2	24.1
Total Number of Students per 10,000 Persons	350	1,375	2,212	2,511	2,758	2,730
General	330	1,210	1,970	2,231	2,372	2,340
Specialized Schools for Technology	--	--	85	93	133	133
Specialized Secondary Schools	18	92	89	93	113	116
Institutes	2	73	68	94	140	141

INCREASE IN NUMBER OF STUDENTS

Year	Total	Of this,			
		General Education Secondary Schools	Specialized Schools for Technology	Specialized Secondary Schools	Institutes
(1960 = 100) ¹					
1965	144.4	142.6	100.0	104.5	155.1
1970	210.7	149.6	220.0	126.1	121.7
1975	277.2	279.7	281.3	153.4	197.1
1980	349.9	342.0	464.4	212.6	336.0
1981	356.0	346.8	476.3	224.3	348.7
(1970 = 100)					
1975	131.6	131.2	127.4	121.6	161.9
1980	166.1	160.4	208.3	168.5	275.5
1981	169.0	162.7	213.4	177.7	285.9
1981 As a Percentage of...					
1975	128.5	124.0	168.2	146.8	176.6
1979	105.1	104.0	112.1	109.9	114.1
1980	101.8	101.4	102.6	105.5	103.8

1. Students at specialized schools for technology 1965 = 100

NUMBER OF STUDENTS AT GENERAL EDUCATION DAY SCHOOLS
ACCORDING TO AYMAG OR CITY
(1981-1982 Academic Year)

<u>Aymag or City</u>	<u>Total Number of Students (1,000 persons)</u>	<u>Of this,</u>		
		<u>1-3 Classes</u>	<u>4-8 Classes</u>	<u>9-10 Classes</u>
Throughout Mongolia	378.9	146.6	202.7	29.6
Arhangay	19.2	7.7	10.1	1.4
Bayan-Olgii	17.8	7.3	9.2	1.3
Bayanhongor	15.6	6.0	8.6	1.0
Bulgan	11.1	4.2	6.1	0.8
Gobi-Altay	14.4	5.6	7.8	1.0
Dornogobi	9.6	3.9	5.1	0.6
Dornod	12.1	4.8	6.6	0.7
Dundgobi	9.0	3.6	4.8	0.6
Dzabhan	20.1	8.2	10.5	1.4
Oborhangay	20.7	8.1	11.3	1.3
Omnogobi	7.9	3.0	4.4	0.5
Suhbaatar	10.0	4.2	5.3	0.5
Selenge	15.2	6.1	8.1	1.0
Tob	19.0	7.4	10.3	1.3
Ubs	19.1	7.3	10.5	1.3
Hobd	15.9	6.1	8.5	1.3
Hobsgol	22.5	8.5	12.3	1.7
Hentiy	11.9	4.8	6.3	0.8
Ulaanbaatar	92.5	33.8	48.9	9.8
Darhan	10.0	3.9	5.3	0.8
Erdenet	5.3	2.1	2.7	0.5

PROPORTION OF WOMEN ENROLLED AT HIGHER
AND SPECIALIZED SECONDARY SCHOOLS

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Students at Higher Schools	38.0	43.0	48.3	49.7	49.8	56.4	55.8
Students at Specialized Secondary Schools	36.3	39.5	43.5	50.3	59.4	65.0	64.1

NUMBER OF STUDENTS ENROLLED IN GENERAL
EDUCATION DAY SCHOOLS
(in thousand persons)

<u>Year</u>	<u>First Class</u>	<u>Ninth Class</u>
1960	20.2	3.0
1965	30.1	2.1
1970	40.3	3.4
1975	43.9	6.4
1980	50.2	14.5
1981	50.7	14.9

NUMBER OF GRADUATES FROM GENERAL
EDUCATION SCHOOLS
(in thousand persons)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Seventh, Eighth Class</u>	<u>Tenth Class</u>
1924	0.04	--	--
1940	2.1	0.4	--
1950	10.2	1.7	--
1960	21.4	5.9	1.5
1965	30.7	8.3	3.4
1970	43.2	13.3	2.7
1975	28.6	23.7	4.9
1979	43.3	32.6	10.7
1980	48.5	33.9	14.6
1981	49.0	33.0	15.4

NUMBER OF GRADUATES FROM HIGHER AND SPECIALIZED
SECONDARY SCHOOLS ACCORDING TO SPECIALTY
(in thousand persons)

Year	Total	Of this,					
		Industry, Construction, Transportation, Communications	Agri- culture	Economics, Law	Health, Physical Culture	Education, Art	Other
Institutes							
1950	0.18	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.01	0.03	--
1960	1.1	0.2	0.13	0.31	0.13	0.37	--
1965	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	--
1970	1.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	--
1975	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1
1980	3.0	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2
1981	3.3	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.2
Specialized Secondary Schools							
1950	0.53	0.03	0.11	0.11	0.03	0.25	--
1960	1.24	0.23	0.3	0.29	0.22	0.2	--
1965	2.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	--
1970	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	--
1975	3.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4
1980	4.7	1.3	0.7	1.1 [sic]	1.0	0.6	--
1981	5.0	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.6	--

TOTAL NUMBER OF TEACHERS ACCORDING TO [TYPE OF] SCHOOL
(in thousand persons)

	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
General Education Schools	5.7	8.7	11.2	12.9	13.6	13.9	14.3
Specialized Secondary Schools	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Institutes	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2

NUMBER OF GENERAL EDUCATION SCHOOL TEACHERS
ACCORDING TO AYMAG OR CITY
(1981-1982 Academic Year)

<u>Aymag or City</u>	<u>Teachers</u>	<u>Of this,</u>	
		<u>Primary Classes</u>	<u>Secondary Classes</u>
Throughout Mongolia	14,321	4,604	9,717
Arhangay	780	318	462
Bayan-Olgii	671	226	445
Bayanhongor	645	202	443
Bulgan	425	143	282
Gobi-Altay	496	190	306
Dornogobi	350	124	226
Dornod	469	149	320
Dundgobi	385	119	266
Dzabhan	811	266	545
Oborhangay	752	249	503
Omnogobi	301	97	204
Suhbaatar	406	133	273
Selenge	603	203	400
Tob	700	240	460
Ubs	645	225	420
Hobd	593	215	378
Hobsgol	760	250	510
Hentiy	476	168	308
Ulaanbaatar	3,495	914	2,581
Darhan	352	108	244
Erdenet	206	65	141

PROPORTION OF WOMEN TEACHERS AT GENERAL
EDUCATION DAY SCHOOLS

<u>Year</u>	<u>Number of Women Teachers</u>	<u>Percentage of All Teachers</u>
1940	342	35.9
1950	1,513	54.9
1960	1,912	51.0
1970	3,356	38.5
1979	8,535	62.4
1980	8,786	63.3
1981	9,409	65.7

KINDERGARTENS

<u>Year</u>	<u>Number of Kindergartens</u>	<u>Number of Children (in thousands)</u>
1940	6	0.14
1945	15	0.6
1950	49	1.8
1955	79	3.9
1960	160	9.7
1965	483	26.6
1970	546	31.8
1975	542	37.0
1980	617	49.8
1981	624	52.3
(1940 = 1)		
1950	8.1	12.9
1960	26.7	69.3
1965	80.5	190.0
1970	91.0	227.1
1975	90.3	264.3
1980	102.8	355.7
1981	104.0	373.6
(1960 = 1)		
1965	3.0	2.7
1970	3.4	3.3
1975	3.4	3.8
1980	3.9	5.1
1981	3.9	5.4

<u>Year</u>	<u>Number of Kindergartens</u>	<u>Number of Children (in thousands)</u>
	(1970 = 100)	
1975	99.3	116.4
1980	113.0	156.6
1981	114.3	164.5
	1981 As a Percentage of...	
1975	115.1	141.4
1979	104.9	111.3
1980	101.1	105.0

NUMBER OF KINDERGARTENS ACCORDING TO AYMAG OR CITY
(at end of 1981)

<u>Aymag or City</u>	<u>Number of Kindergartens</u>	<u>Number of Children (in thousands)</u>
Arhangay	22	1.6
Bayan-Olgii	24	1.8
Bayanhongor	28	1.9
Bulgan	25	1.6
Gobi-Altay	25	1.5
Dornogobi	25	1.9
Dornod	28	2.2
Dundgobi	21	1.3
Dzabhan	31	1.9
Oborhangay	29	2.0
Omnogobi	22	1.3
Suhbaatar	19	1.3
Selenge	36	3.1
Tob	46	2.8
Ubs	30	1.9
Hobd	24	1.3
Hobsgol	32	2.0
Hentiy	31	1.8
Ulaanbaatar	102	15.5
Darhan	15	2.4
Erdenet	9	1.2

NUMBER OF KINDERGARTEN TEACHERS AND EDUCATORS
(at the beginning of the school year)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Number of Teachers and Educators</u>	<u>1963 = 100</u>
1963	755	100.0
1965	1,241	164.4
1970	1,440	190.7
1975	1,699	225.0
1976	1,518	209.0
1977	1,598	211.7
1978	1,579	209.1
1979	1,703	225.6
1980	1,813	240.1
1981	1,835	243.0

NUMBER OF CHILDREN THREE-SEVEN YEARS OF AGE IN KINDERGARTENS
(per 10,000 children)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Number of Children</u>	<u>1950 = 100</u>
1950	211	100
1955	385	182.5
1970	1,589	753.1
1977	1,657	785.3
1978	1,683	797.6
1979	1,738	823.7
1980	1,814	859.7
1981	1,858	880.6

NUMBER OF CULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS

	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Aymag and City Clubs and Cultural Palaces	356	363	387	396	411	415
Red Corners	1,422	1,535	1,312	1,376	1,362	1,240
Libraries	425	440	612	728	772	776
Books at Libraries (million volumes)	5.1	6.5	9.4	10.0	11.1	11.6
Reading Rooms	537	638	638	611	618	595
Books in Reading Rooms (thousand volumes)	189.3	326.6	373.0	371.9	387.7	346.3
Theaters	11	12	15	15	15	16
Movie Theaters	17	21	24	23	23	25
Stationary Movie Units	27	31	37	28	34	32
Mobile Movie Units	446	432	443	460	463	480

NUMBER OF CULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS ACCORDING TO AYMAG OR CITY
(at end of 1981)

Aymag or City	Aymag and City Clubs and Cultural Palaces	Red Corners	Books at		Reading Rooms (in 1,000)	Books at Reading Rooms (in 1,000)	Stationary Movie Units	Mobile Movie Units
			Public Libraries	Public Libraries (in 1,000)				
Arhangay	17	76	17	243.8	31	7.0	--	27
Bayan-Olgii	11	27	12	243.7	18	15.3	--	25
Bayanhongor	18	77	19	233.8	69	17.0	--	26
Bulgan	14	37	14	219.5	37	9.5	--	22
Gobi-Altay	18	22	19	254.4	22	13.0	--	27
Dornogobi	12	32	13	193.1	32	8.4	--	18
Dornod	10	17	11	173.2	15	7.4	--	24
Dundgobi	16	46	16	199.9	25	10.0	1	17
Dzabhan	22	73	23	272.2	41	13.5	1	33
Oborhangay	18	60	18	229.0	26	12.5	--	33
Omnogobi	15	41	16	238.9	41	12.5	--	19
Suhbaatar	12	33	12	206.4	33	40.7	--	21
Selenge	4	--	2	103.0	--	--	3	24
Tob	16	65	16	221.3	30	9.5	--	35
Uvs	19	56	19	248.8	36	14.5	--	26

<u>Aymag or City</u>	<u>Aymag and City Clubs and Cultural Palaces</u>	<u>Red Corners</u>	<u>Books at Public Libraries</u>		<u>Reading Rooms</u>	<u>Books at Reading Rooms (in 1,000)</u>	<u>Stationary Movie Units</u>		<u>Mobile Movie Units</u>
			<u>Public Libraries</u>	<u>(in 1,000)</u>			<u>Movie Units</u>	<u>Units</u>	
Hobd	17	46	17	196.5	20	11.1	--	--	22
Hobsgol	20	64	21	341.1	32	14.2	--	--	30
Hentiy	17	53	16	211.3	41	13.1	--	--	31
Ulaanbaatar	14	47	13	606.0	--	--	14	--	2
Darhan	1	4	3	102.0	9	9.0	--	--	2
Erdenet	2	--	2	31.0	--	--	2	--	3

NUMBER OF VIEWERS OF PERFORMANCES
(in million persons)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Number of Viewers of Performances</u>	<u>Of this, Viewers of Movies</u>	<u>Average Number of Performances Viewed Annually Per Person</u>
1950	1.0	0.8	1.3
1960	5.4	4.7	5.7
1965	11.2	10.3	10.2
1970	10.5	9.4	8.4
1975	15.0	11.6	10.4
1980	22.7	15.3	13.7
1981	25.1	16.6	14.7

PUBLICATION OF NEWSPAPERS

<u>Year</u>	<u>Number of Newspapers</u>	<u>Annual Circulation (in thousand copies)</u>
1950	24	25,876.2
1960	29	53,858.8
1965	30	65,809.6
1970	36	79,760.7
1975	38	84,415.9
1979	39	100,828.6
1980	40	107,930.4
1981	40	115,157.8

PUBLICATION OF PERIODICALS

<u>Year</u>	<u>Number of Periodicals</u>	<u>Annual Circulation (in thousand copies)</u>
1950	12	975.5
1960	16	2,394.5
1965	14	2,538.7
1970	28	3,892.9
1975	31	3,872.0
1976	30	3,845.0
1977	30	4,129.0
1978	30	4,158.2
1979	30	4,481.1
1980	31	5,261.8
1981	34	5,374.4

Public Health

NUMBER OF PHYSICIANS

<u>Year</u>	<u>Physicians</u>	<u>Physicians Per 10,000 Persons</u>
1925	2	0.03
1930	27	0.4
1940	108	1.5
1950	139	1.8
1960	873	9.7
1965	1,511	13.5
1970	2,259	17.9
1975	2,920	19.9
1980	3,686	21.9
1981	3,881	22.4

NUMBER OF PHYSICIANS ACCORDING TO AYMAG OR CITY
(at end of 1981)

<u>Aymag or City</u>	<u>Physicians</u>	<u>Physicians Per 10,000 Persons</u>
Arhangay	109	13.7
Bayan-Olgii	87	11.0
Bayanhongor	79	12.0
Bulgan	70	16.0
Gobi-Altay	82	13.8
Dornogobi	80	17.9
Dornod	90	15.6
Dundgobi	71	16.9
Dzabhan	105	12.3
Oborhangay	95	10.7
Omnogobi	66	19.5
Suhbaatar	72	16.3
Selenge	89	12.3
Tob	98	11.5
Ubs	74	9.5
Hobd	82	12.2
Hobsgol	94	10.2
Hentiy	84	14.5
Ulaanbaatar	1,934	42.9
Darhan	128	21.7
Erdenet	76	18.8

NUMBER OF FEMALE PHYSICIANS

<u>Year</u>	<u>Physicians</u>	<u>Percent of All Physicians</u>
1965	637	42.2
1966	741	44.3
1967	860	47.8
1968	934	47.1
1969	1,032	49.0
1970	1,174	52.0
1971	1,280	53.0
1972	1,330	51.6
1973	1,471	53.7
1974	1,483	54.5
1975	1,547	53.0
1976	1,559	51.0
1977	1,784	56.0
1978	1,940	58.2
1979	2,129	60.0
1980	2,262	61.4
1981	2,422	62.4

NUMBER OF AVERAGE-SKILLED PUBLIC HEALTH WORKERS

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total	923	4,584	7,952	10,529	12,552	12,938
Physician's Assistants ¹	167	955	2,125	2,910	3,245	3,330
Pharmacists	34	403	700	868	965	984
Laboratory Workers	17	211	541	763	864	874
Nurses ²	691	2,905	4,220	5,454	6,836	7,097
Hygienists	14	54	138	243	337	333
Dental Technicians	--	--	42	53	62	67
X-Ray Technicians	--	56	186	238	243	254

1. Includes midwife-physician assistants

2. Includes midwife-nurses

PUBLIC HEALTH AND CHILD CARE FACILITIES

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Hospitals	20	68	112	120	108	107
Beds (in thousands)	1.0	5.8	9.0	10.9	13.3	13.8
Physician-Staffed Medical Stations	20	86	176	259	289	290
Beds	...	1,088	1,618	2,207	3,203	3,255
Hospital Beds Attended by Physicians (in thousands)	1.0	7.7	11.9	14.3	18.1	18.4
Hospital Beds Attended by Physicians Per 10,000 Persons	14	81	94	97.7	107.6	106.2
Stations Staffed With Medical Assistants	157	476	710	1,034	1,144	1,193
Beds	744	1,423	903	348	488	501
Hygiene Stations	1	19	24	26	27	28
Nurseries	5	99	320	345	392	398
Beds (in thousands)	0.1	4.7	14.8	15.6	18.7	18.8
Rest Centers	2	9	9	30	33	37
Beds (in thousands)	0.1	1.3	1.8	4.2	5.5	5.4
Pharmacies	16	129	273	366	402	402

PUBLIC HEALTH FACILITIES ACCORDING TO AYMAG OR CITY
(at end of 1981)

<u>Aymag or City</u>	<u>Hospitals</u>	<u>Hospital Beds</u>	<u>Physician- Staffed Medical Stations</u>	<u>Physician- Staffed Medical Station Beds</u>	<u>Hospital Beds Attended by Physicians</u>	<u>Hospital Beds Attended by Physicians Per 10,000 Persons</u>
Arhangay	5	460	15	205	840	105.7
Bayan-Olgii	4	470	13	170	640	81.1
Bayanhongor	5	345	15	150	550	83.6
Bulgan	3	215	12	120	400	91.6
Gobi-Altay	5	330	15	145	530	89.4
Dornogobi	3	210	12	130	390	87.5
Dornod	6	420	12	110	720	113.3
Dundgobi	3	270	14	110	380	90.7
Dzabhan	6	580	19	225	825	96.8
Oborhangay	5	535	16	190	725	81.9
Omnogobi	2	160	13	110	300	88.8
Suhbaatar	3	235	13	140	420	95.0
Selenge	4	385	18	210	650	89.8
Tob	5	415	25	250	665	77.8
Ubs	4	370	15	220	640	82.5

<u>Aymag or City</u>	<u>Hospitals</u>	<u>Hospital Beds</u>	<u>Physician- Staffed Medical Stations</u>	<u>Physician- Staffed Medical Station Beds</u>	<u>Hospital Beds Attended by Physicians</u>	<u>Hospital Beds Attended by Physicians Per 10,000 Persons</u>
Hobd	4	395	13	160	660	98.2
Hobsgol	6	505	17	220	805	87.3
Hentiy	5	295	18	180	560	96.6
Ulaanbaatar	22	5,840	8	65	6,145	136.2
Darhan	3	470	1	15	605	102.6
Erdenet	1	340	2	60	400	98.8

PUBLIC HEALTH, CHILD CARE FACILITIES
ACCORDING TO AYMAG OR CITY
(at the end of 1981)

<u>Aymag or City</u>	<u>Medical Assistants Staffed Stations</u>	<u>Medical Assistants Staffed Station Beds</u>	<u>Hygiene Stations</u>	<u>Nurseries</u>	<u>Nursery Beds</u>	<u>Pharmacies</u>
Arhangay	80	69	1	13	525	18
Bayan-Olgii	62	45	1	14	590	15
Bayanhongor	69	30	1	17	735	20
Bulgan	48	20	1	18	755	16
Gobi-Altay	67	50	1	16	655	20
Dornogobi	42	20	2	17	510	18
Dornod	52	10	1	23	935	18
Dundgobi	49	15	1	18	515	17
Dzabhan	85	30	2	23	900	24
Oborhangay	72	40	1	20	850	21
Omnogobi	50	15	1	14	385	16
Suhbaatar	40	5	1	11	520	16
Selenge	34	5	2	25	1,050	24
Tob	65	25	1	23	1,090	30
Ubs	63	30	1	24	995	20
Hobd	63	5	1	18	870	18
Hobsgol	81	60	1	27	1,085	24
Hentiy	72	30	1	23	795	23
Ulaanbaatar	66	--	3	45	4,300	34
Darhan	24	--	2	3	260	5
Erdenet	3	--	1	5	350	5

NUMBER OF HOSPITAL BEDS ACCORDING TO SPECIALTY

	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total	10,200	11,926	14,332	18,133	18,400
Internal [Medicine]	1,514	1,631	1,916	2,519	2,521
Surgery and Orthopedics	858	993	1,125	1,377	1,404
Ophthalmology	50	74	114	133	123
Otorhinolaryngology	121	136	133	136	146
Gynecology	237	285	371	484	503
Obstetrics	1,112	1,460	1,782	2,210	2,223
Psychiatry	400	450	600	900	900
Neurology	226	305	421	514	529
Pediatrics	1,148	1,964	2,826	4,219	4,313

NUMBER OF PHYSICIANS ACCORDING TO SPECIALTY

	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total	1,511	2,259	2,920	3,686	3,881
Internal Medicine	158	233	362	541	511
Public Health Organizer	104	129	145	238	253
Surgery and Orthopedics	98	143	183	215	227
Obstetrics and Gynecology	91	142	172	232	257
Pediatrics	200	337	437	643	736
Infectious Diseases	63	80	123	137	130
Tumour Research	3	14	16	22	26
Ophthalmology	21	23	40	46	51
Otorhinolaryngology	21	41	47	63	67
Venereal Diseases	62	79	94	99	99
Tuberculosis	100	97	100	96	102
Radiology	43	63	59	68	72
Psychiatry	47	82	109	147	151
Physical Therapy	13	31	43	64	73
Stomatology	52	87	103	146	168
Accidents, Injuries and Legal Medicine	25	41	48	56	58
Research	59	108	122	113	163
Hygiene and Infectious Diseases	63	126	161	224	211
Other Specialties	148	174	282	365	301

NUMBER OF CHILDREN 0-2 YEARS OF AGE IN NURSERIES

<u>Year</u>	<u>Number of Children</u>	<u>1950 = 100</u>
1950	137	100
1955	236	172.3
1965	1,079	787.6
1970	1,166	851.1
1975	1,009	736.5
1976	1,143	834.3
1977	1,234	900.7
1978	1,238	903.6
1979	1,282	935.8
1980	1,326	967.9
1981	1,355	989.1

NUMBER OF PERSONS [CARED FOR] AT REST HOMES,
HEALTH RESORTS AND SANITARIUMS
(in thousand persons)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Rest Homes</u>	<u>Health Resorts</u>	<u>Sanitariums</u>
1960	10.7	9.7	2.0
1965	19.6	10.4	2.9
1970	29.5	16.9	3.8
1975	50.9	27.4	4.4
1978	58.1	24.2	4.0
1979	62.3	25.6	4.5
1980	72.1	24.2	5.1
1981	74.7	22.2	5.4

NUMBER OF ATHLETIC ASSOCIATIONS AND ATHLETES

	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Athletic Associations	30	30	30	32	31
Athletes (in 1,000 persons)	10.2	18.7	33.7	55.4	58.5

NUMBER OF ATHLETES HOLDING SPORTS TITLES

	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Distinguished Master Sportsmen	2	8	23	24	23
Number of Distinguished Coaches	8	9	12	12	11
National Record-Holders	51	134	166	41	43
National Champions	135	246	278	468	288
Master Sportsmen	236	360	743	1,093	1,094
Athletes With Other Sports Ratings	8,537	16,148	32,951	54,259	57,312

NUMBER OF OLYMPIC, WORLD AND CONTINENT MEDALS

	Received in 1971-1981		
	<u>Gold</u>	<u>Silver</u>	<u>Bronze</u>
Olympic	--	4	2
World	17	32	19
Continent	27	19	26

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