

JPRS-SSA-87-015-A

21 FEBRUARY 1987

Sub-Saharan Africa Report

TABLES OF CONTENTS

JPRS-SSA-86-068, 1 JULY 1986-

JPRS-SSA-86-095, 15 SEPTEMBER 1986

19980611 166

DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT A
Approved for public release;
Distribution Unlimited

FBIS

FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE

REPRODUCED BY
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL TECHNICAL
INFORMATION SERVICE
SPRINGFIELD, VA. 22161

DTIC QUALITY INSPECTED 6

16
161
A08

JPRS-SSA-87-015-B PUBLISHED SEPARATELY. CONTAINS TABLES OF CONTENTS FROM JPRS-SSA-86-096, 17 SEPTEMBER 1986 TO JPRS-SSA-86-125, 30 DECEMBER 1986.

NOTE

JPRS publications contain information primarily from foreign newspapers, periodicals and books, but also from news agency transmissions and broadcasts. Materials from foreign-language sources are translated; those from English-language sources are transcribed or reprinted, with the original phrasing and other characteristics retained.

Headlines, editorial reports, and material enclosed in brackets [] are supplied by JPRS. Processing indicators such as [Text] or [Excerpt] in the first line of each item, or following the last line of a brief, indicate how the original information was processed. Where no processing indicator is given, the information was summarized or extracted.

Unfamiliar names rendered phonetically or transliterated are enclosed in parentheses. Words or names preceded by a question mark and enclosed in parentheses were not clear in the original but have been supplied as appropriate in context. Other unattributed parenthetical notes within the body of an item originate with the source. Times within items are as given by source.

The contents of this publication in no way represent the policies, views or attitudes of the U.S. Government.

PROCUREMENT OF PUBLICATIONS

JPRS publications may be ordered from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia 22161. In ordering, it is recommended that the JPRS number, title, date and author, if applicable, of publication be cited.

Current JPRS publications are announced in Government Reports Announcements issued semi-monthly by the National Technical Information Service, and are listed in the Monthly Catalog of U.S. Government Publications issued by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Correspondence pertaining to matters other than procurement may be addressed to Joint Publications Research Service, 1000 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Virginia 22201.

1 JULY 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

BENIN

Briefs	
Loan Agreement With WADB	1

CAMEROON

Briefs	
Balanced Budget Approved	2

LIBERIA

Doe Rejects Opposition Proposals as Unconstitutional (NEW LIBERIAN, 16 May 86)	3
Doe Appoints Six New Finance Officers (NEW LIBERIAN, 22 May 86)	5
Armed Forces Urged To Remain Loyal (NEW LIBERIAN, 19 May 86)	6
House of Representatives Condemns Grand Coalition Statement (NEW LIBERIAN, 23 May 86)	7
Justice Minister Warns Detractors Against Destabilization (J. N. Elliott; NEW LIBERIAN, 12 May 86)	8
Inadequate Marketing Facilities Hampering Food Production (Joseph Teh; NEW LIBERIAN, 13 May 86)	9

MOZAMBIQUE

Relations With Portugal Reported Deteriorating (Augusto de Carvalho; EXPRESSO, 10 May 86)	11
--	----

Finland Retains Confidence in Its Nacala Port Project (Heikki Alli; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 21, 22 May 86)	13
Despite Delays, Disappointments	13
Agriculture Disrupted by Fighting	17
Economic Difficulties of Niassa Province Reported (O DIA, 7 May 86)	21
'Unproductive Citizens' To Be Sent to the Rural Sector (Augusto de Carvalho; EXPRESSO, 3 May 86)	24
Briefs	
Government Reshuffle Analyzed	26
NIGERIA	
Briefs	
Energy Trade Union Vice Presidency	27
TANZANIA	
Mini Hydro Development Experience Discussed (Maneno J. Katyega; SADCC ENERGY IV, 1986)	28
UGANDA	
Besigye Launches Crime Prevention Week (Kampala Domestic Service, 9 Jun 86)	36
Briefs	
Soviet Doctors Praised	37
SOUTH AFRICA	
AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT	
Action White Natal Rejects Natal-Kwazulu Common Administration (DIE AFRIKANER, 30 Apr 86)	38
Bill Introduced for Natal-Kwazulu Joint Authority (SAPA, 9 Jun 86)	39
ANC Intimidation Campaign in Sekukuniland Affects Blacks, Whites (DIE AFRIKANER, 14 May 86)	41
Officials Comment on Abolition of Influx Control Bill (SAPA, 9, 10 Jun 86)	43
NP MP Supports Legislation	43
Deputy Minister Defends Bill	44

Legislation Introduced on Provincial Executive Committees (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 6 Jun 86)	45
NP, CP MP's Discuss Electoral Act Amendment Bill (SAPA, 6 Jun 86)	46
Details of Correspondence With EPG Released (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 10 Jun 86)	47
Briefs	
Van Der Merwe on Influx Control	48
Mining Companies Urged To Help Blacks	48
Separate Status for Eastern Cape Urged	48

BLACKS

Inkatha Calls on Whites To Reject AWB (SAPA, 9 Jun 86)	49
ANC's Tambo Issues Rallying Call to Nation (Addis Ababa in English to Neighboring Countries, 5 Jun 86)	50
UDF Secretary Addresses 'Unban the ANC' Campaign Meeting (SAPA, 10 Jun 86)	54
Briefs	
Talks on Citizenship	56
Northern Homelands Summit	56
Matanzima on Terrorism	56
Gazankulu Chief on School Boycotts	57
Manuel Discusses 'People's Power'	57

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

Tutu, Sparks, Kaunda Discuss Security, Sanctions (Hugh Pricey-Jones; BBC World Service, 11 Jun 86)	58
Naude Says Whites Must Take 'More Radical Stance' (SAPA, 11 Jun 86)	61
Possible NP Move To Include Black in Cabinet Questioned (Ameen Akhalwaya; POST NATAL, 21-24 May 86)	63
Meer: Across Border Raids Imperil Negotiations (Kanthan Pillay; POST NATAL, 21-24 May 86)	65
UWUSA President Issues Stern Warning on Worker Exploitation (Kanthan Pillay; POST NATAL, 21-24 May 86)	67
MP's Discuss Abolition of Influx Control Laws (SAPA, 9, 10 Jun 86)	68
PFP's Olivier Supports Repeal	68

NPP's Pachai Views End of Pass Laws	69
Labor's Wentworth Sees 'Giant Step'	69
Police Action Against Cape Town Protest Reported (SAPA, 10 Jun 86)	70
PFP Members Call for Crossroads Inquiry (SAPA, 10 Jun 86)	72
Ministers Questioned on Pietersburg Meeting Disruption (SAPA, 10 Jun 86)	75
SACC Leaders Express Concern on Security Bills, Crossroads (SAPA, 11 Jun 86)	76
PFP's Suzman Charges Police Aid Crossroads Vigilantes (SAPA, 11 Jun 86)	78
Eglin Describes Country as 'Police State' After Emergency (SAPA, 13 Jun 86)	79
PFP's Dalling Cites 'Evidence' of Police Brutality (SAPA, 11 Jun 86)	81
Groups React to Restrictions on Media (SAPA, 12, 13 Jun 86)	83
Journalists Society Condemns Measures	83
MWASA Cites Government 'Intransigence'	83
BUSINESS DAY Editor Views Report on Reform (Hugh Pricey-Jones; BBC World Service, 9 Jun 86)	85
NUM's Ramaphosa, Oppenheimer Exchange Views on Press (SAPA, 9 Jun 86)	87
Church Groups React to Internal Security Bill (SAPA, 6, 11 Jun 86)	90
Methodist Group Condemns Bills	90
Anglican Council to Disobey New Laws	91
'Network' Program Discusses Violence at Wits University (Karl Tober Interview; Johannesburg Television Service, 3 Jun 86)	92
Project Free Enterprise Report Discussed (Chris Ball; et al.; Johannesburg Television Service, 10 Jun 86)	96

Briefs	100
Immigration, Emigration in March	100
Call for 16 June Paid Holiday	100
Racially Based Admission Opposed	101
Newcastle Residents Reject Rezoning	101
Report on Unrest	102
Firms Forced To Leave	102
East London Committee	102

ECONOMIC

Anglo-American Corporation's De Beer Discusses Sanctions (BBC World Service, 11 Jun 86)	103
Emergency, Foreign Reaction Leads To Fall in Value of Rand (SAPA, 12 Jun 86)	105
Minister, Report Assess Effects of Unemployment (SAPA, 10 Jun 86)	106
Du Plessis Views Structural Unemployment	106
Report Sees 'Gloomy Future'	106
Naawu Shop Steward: Union Wants Swedish Company To Remain (Peter Sandberg; DAGENS NYHETER, 7 May 86)	108
Businessman Views Sanctions, Dangers of Ignoring Politics (SAPA, 9 Jun 86)	110
Briefs	
Insolvencies Reported	112
Reserve Bank Reports Assets, Liabilities	112

/9986

7 JULY 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

CHAD

- Libya Seen Behind GUNT Training Camp in Benin
(Laurent Zecchini; LE MONDE, 11-12 May 86) 1

GHANA

- Bilateral Talks With Mali End, Ministers Depart
(Accra Domestic Service, 5 Jun 86) 5

LIBERIA

- Commissioner Taye Underscores Role of Paramilitary
(Gus D. Jaeploe; NEW LIBERIAN, 9 May 86) 6
- Rural Development Project Receives High Priority Funding
(NEW LIBERIAN, 9 May 86) 7
- Recruitment of Agriculturalist for 'Nucleus Estates'
(NEW LIBERIAN, 12 May 86) 8
- Government To Prosecute Illegal 'Money Changers'
(J. N. Elliott; NEW LIBERIAN, 13 May 86) 9
- Treason Trial Judge Receives New Assignment
(NEW LIBERIAN, 13 May 86) 10
- Riot Police Disperse Employees at Labor Ministry
(Gabriel Williams; SUNTIMES, 13 May 86) 11
- Few Monrovia Teachers, Students Show Up for Classes
(Ambrose Gibormie; SUNTIMES, 8 May 86) 13
- Ban on University Student Group Lifted
(Gabriel Williams; SUNTIMES, 12 May 86) 14

University Students To Pay Additional Fees (NEW LIBERIAN, 12 May 86)	16
Clashes Reported in Bong Mines Over Land Ownership (Abdullah Dukuly; SUNTIMES, 12 May 86)	17
MOZAMBIQUE	
President Machel Visits Workers at Beira Port (Atanasio Dimas; NOTICIAS, 12 May 86)	18
Bridge Over Nkomati River To Be Built With UNDP Assistance (NOTICIAS, 9 May 86)	20
Commentary Urges Help for African Development (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 29 May 86)	22
48 Officers Graduate From British Army Training Program (THE KENYA TIMES, 6 May 86)	23
Nampula Administrator Stresses Importance of Tax Collection (NOTICIAS, 9 May 86)	24
Nova Mambone Saltworks Ships Stored Salt, Awaits More Fuel (NOTICIAS, 10 May 86)	26
Agricultural Technicians Trained in Beira (NOTICIAS, 12 May 86)	28
Briefs	
Evo Fernandes on Resistance	29
Opposition Movements Meet	29
SOMALIA	
Briefs	
New Opposition Movement Formed	31
TANZANIA	
Briefs	
Income in Zanzibar Falls	32
Economic Recovery Plan	32
ZIMBABWE	
Defection of Smith Party Member Reveals Talks (Umtata Capital Radio, 5 Jun 86; SAPA, 5 Jun 86)	33
Duke Joins ZANU-PF	33
Further on Defection	33

Party Official Urges Emergency Congress on Leadership Code (PANA, 5 Jun 86)	36
Government Announces General Salary Increase (Harare Domestic Service, 4 Jun 86)	38
Minister Comments on Police Action During RSA Raid (SAPA, 8 Jun 86)	39
University Awards Law Doctorate to Mandela (Harare Domestic Service, 7 Jun 86)	40
Government Declares RSA Journalist 'Undesirable Alien' (SAPA, 11 Jun 86)	41
Militias Reportedly Fail To Act 'Soldierly' (SAPA, 1 Jun 86)	42
Two Army Lieutenants Apply for Release (SAPA, 6 Jun 86)	43
Briefs	
CAZ MP Joins ZANU-PF	45
Information Minister on Sanctions Debate	45
Minister on Warning to Squatters	45

SOUTH AFRICA

AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT

Elimination of Passbooks, Influx Control Seen as Reckless (DIE AFRIKANER, 30 Apr 86)	46
Lower Interests, Taxes Recommended To Stimulate Economy (DIE BURGER, 9 May 86)	48

BLACKS

Heunis' National Council Bill Criticized (Khulu Sibiyi; CITY PRESS, 25 May 86)	50
Correspondent Probes Reason Behind Crossroads Violence (CITY PRESS, 25 May 86)	51
Briefs	
Black-on-Black Killings Rise	52

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

Reactions to Internal Security Amendment Bill (SAPA, various dates)	53
PFP MP Criticizes Bill	53
PFP's Gastrow on Revolutionaries, Activists	55
PFP's Dalling Predicts Rule by Police	56
Hendrickse Says Detainee Safeguards Needed	58
Opposition Leader Opposes Bill	59
CP, HNP Criticize Heunis Move	60
PFP MP Says Bill Show 'Ungovernability'	61
PFP's Suzman Condemns Bills	62
Anti-Apartheid Groups Condemn Bills	64
Repression Monitoring Group Criticism	66
DPSC Opposes Amendment	67
Jewish Organization Opposes Amendment	68
Groups Oppose Government Ban on 16 June Commemorations (SAPA, 4, 5 Jun 86)	70
NUSAS Condemns Ban	70
SACC's Naude Reacts	70
'Necklacing' Called Ritual Political Tool (Chris Erasmus; CAPE TIMES, 28 May 86)	72
Private School Parents Resolve To Identify With 'Struggle' (SAPA, 1 Jun 86)	74
Black Sash Report Details Police Abuse of Children (SAPA, 2 Jun 86)	77
PFP MP Opposes Publications Amendment Bill (SAPA, 5 Jun 86)	79
Reportage on Reaction to AMCHAM Ideas on Race Laws (SAPA, 3, 4 Jun 86; Johannesburg Domestic Service, 6 Jun 86)	81
Series of Suggestions Outlined	81
AMCHAM Denies Supporting 'Civil Disobedience'	83
Commentary Says AMCHAM Memo Harmful	84
Businessmen's Project Free Enterprise Report Released (SAPA, 8 Jun 86; Johannesburg International Service, 9 Jun 86)	86
Research Leader Comments	86
Warning on Black Industrial Sabotage	88
Reactions to Report	89

CCAWUSA, Foschini Reach Agreement on Industrial Dispute (SAPA, 4 Jun 86)	90
Reporter Sees Retrenchment as Key to Industrial Relations (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; BUSINESS DAY, 29 May 86)	92
Briefs	
Group Questions Police Action	93
Israeli Contacts	93

ECONOMIC

Finance Minister Pessimistic on Economy (SAPA, 2 Jun 86)	94
Nation's Private Institutions Accused of Causing Disinvestment (Beulah Brown; BUSINESS DAY, 22 May 86)	96
BER Figures Show Growing Unemployment Levels (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; BUSINESS DAY, 30 May 86)	97
Weak Oil Price Affects Coal Export Picture (Helga St Blaize-Molony; BUSINESS DAY, 30 May 86)	98
Commentary Says Falling Business Confidence Unfounded (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 2 Jun 86)	100
Briefs	
'Cheaper To Import' Warning	102
Business Confidence Drops Further	102
New Shipping Markets Opening	102
Afrikaner Businessmen Told To Adapt	103
Non-Black Unemployment Rate Decreases 'Marginally'	103
Black Businessmen Urged To Play Role in Reform	104

/9987

8 JULY 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

MALAWI

German Assistance Agreement, Allocation to Economy Described (DAILY TIMES, 29 May 86).....	1
Government Anxious To Tap Tourist Potential, Hotels Planned (Samuel Chunga; DAILY TIMES, 28 May 86).....	3
Mining Licences Sought, Mineral Survey Update (Chatonda Mhone; DAILY TIMES, 26 May 86).....	5

TANZANIA

French Grant To Rehabilitate Dar es Salaam Airport (James Mwakisyala; DAILY NEWS, 17 May 86).....	6
Danish Agency To Provide Equipment for Water Project (Elizabeth Marealle; DAILY NEWS, 23 May 86).....	8
Zanzibar To Revive 25 State Factories (Dainess-Mary Kuhanga; DAILY NEWS, 29 May 86).....	9
Iringa-Dodoma Inauguration Marks End of Electricity Shortage (Zephania Ubwani; DAILY NEWS, 16 May 86).....	11
Gold Mining Company Plans Repairs To Raise Production (DAILY NEWS, 28 May 86).....	12
Briefs Zanzibar Launches First Co-op	13

ZAMBIA

Highlights of SADCC Report on TAZAMA Pipeline (Achille Lollo; SADCC ENERGY, No 11, 1986).....	14
--	----

SOUTH AFRICA

AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT

'Moderate' Black Leaders Visit UK, Criticize EPG (Johannesburg Television Service, 11 Jun 86).....	16
Right-Wing Afrikaners Reaffirm Pledge for Sovereign State (Sue Leeman; THE STAR, 2 Jun 86).....	17
Gathering at Voortrekker Monument	17
Transvaal Separatists Make Presence Felt	18

BLACKS

Most Blacks Said To Support Disinvestment (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 7 Jun 86).....	19
Saths Cooper Discusses National Forum's Structure, Operation (Saths Cooper, Lusiba Ntloko Interview; WORK IN PROGRESS, May 86).....	21
Thriving Homes Business Developing in Soweto (Frank Jeans; THE STAR, 3 Jun 86).....	26
Black Commuters To Get City Center Bus Stops (Shirley Woodgate; THE STAR, 30 May 86).....	27

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

Front Runners in Botha Succession Race Described (Bruce Cameron; WEEKEND ARGUS, 31 May 86).....	28
Correspondent Notes Terreblanche's 'Fascist' Trappings (Andrew Beattie; WEEKEND ARGUS, 31 May 86).....	30
Labor Party MP Envisions Indaba for Western Cape (THE DAILY NEWS, 30 May 86).....	32
More Black Participation in Courts Seen Necessary (Radford Jordan; BUSINESS DAY, 28 May 86).....	33
Government's Color Classification Criticized (Bruce Cameron; THE STAR, 4 Jun 86).....	35

Witwatersrand Violence Seen Mirroring Strife in Townships (Susan Fleming; THE STAR, 3 Jun 86).....	36
Shell's Black Education Role Praised (BUSINESS DAY, 29 May 86).....	38
Lesotho Water Deal Said Hampered by ANC Presence (Gerald L'Ange; THE STAR, 2 Jun 86).....	39
Unrest Related Deaths Monitored, Seen Doubling (THE STAR, 5 Jun 86).....	41
Daisy Commemorates Soweto Uprising (THE STAR, 7 Jun 86).....	42
Spending Doubles on New Colored Schools (Joe Openshaw; THE STAR, 30 May 86).....	43
Reporter Discusses Racial Policy of Nature Reserves, Resorts (Zenaide Vendeiro; THE STAR, 2 Jun 86).....	44
Apartheid Linked to Mental Health at Conference (THE STAR, 19 May 86).....	46
Commentator Reports on Phoenix Squatter Dilemma (Kanthan Pillay; POST NATAL, 28-31 May 86).....	48
Psychiatrist Comments on Black Child's Violent World (Joe Openshaw; THE STAR, 3 Jun 86).....	50
Columnist Criticizes Police Questioning (Ameen Akhalwaya; POST NATAL, 4-7 Jun 86).....	51
Journalist Describes Recording Unrest as 'Toughest Job' (Jon Qwelane; POST NATAL, 4-7 Jun 86).....	53
Whites Said To Hold Most, Best Public Service Jobs (Bruce Cameron; THE DAILY NEWS, 26 May 86).....	55
Unemployment Leads to Increased Unrest, Strikes (Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 3 Jun 86).....	57
Unions Affected by Overseas Contacts (BUSINESS DAY, 22 May 86).....	60
NUM Starts Talks With 45 Percent Wage Increase Demand (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; BUSINESS DAY, 22 May 86).....	61
Bid for Farm Workers' Unions Gathers Force (Andrew Beattie; THE SUNDAY STAR, 18 May 86).....	62

Passing Out Parade for Men of SAS Jalsena (Bobby Harrypersadh; POST NATAL, 28-31 May 86).....	64
Briefs	
Police Recruiting Professionals	65
New Township for Indians	65
Durban Businessman Helps Mozambique	65
Survey on Indian Unemployment	66

ECONOMIC

Debt Negotiator on SADF Raids Implications (Gerald Prosalendis; BUSINESS DAY, 22 May 86).....	67
Paper Analyzes Economic Costs of Raids (FINANCIAL MAIL, 23 May 86).....	69
Police Launch Probe Into African Bank (Gerald Prosalendis; BUSINESS DAY, 22 May 86).....	71
Farmers' Debt Grows, Cooperatives Under Greater Pressure (Sue Leeman; THE STAR, 5 Jun 86).....	72
Nation's Export Drive Into EC Markets Expected To Founder (Mick Collins; BUSINESS DAY, 30 May 86).....	73
Canada Moves Toward Limiting Steel Imports (BUSINESS DAY, 28 May 86).....	74
Court Freezes Utah Deals in Gold, Mineral Mines (Brian Zlotnick; BUSINESS DAY, 22 May 86).....	75
Politics, Economics Leave Nation's Sea Routes in Doldrums (David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 30 May 86).....	76
Rand Depreciation Affects Air Fares (Zenaide Vendeiro; THE STAR, 4 Jun 86).....	78
Export Trade Seen as Good, Imports Suffering (BUSINESS DAY, 30 May 86).....	79
Chemicals: Imports Overshadow Exports (Arnold van Huyssteen; BUSINESS DAY, 30 May 86).....	81
Shrinking Export Prospects Blocking Richards Bay Expansion (Helga St Blaize-Molony; BUSINESS DAY, 30 May 86).....	83
Sand Dunes Near Richards Bay Rich Source of Minerals (Stan Kennedy; THE STAR, 4 Jun 86).....	84

Weaker Rand Disguises Mineral Export Situation (Roy Bennetts; BUSINESS DAY, 30 May 86).....	85
Amcoal Forecasts Lower Earnings for 1986 (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 4 Jun 86).....	87
Transvaal Facing Continued Drought, Water Crisis (THE DAILY NEWS, 29 May 86).....	88
Mervest Acquiring Diamonds in Deeper Waters (THE CITIZEN, 2 Jun 86).....	89
New Facility Opened at Optimum Collieries (THE CITIZEN, 2 Jun 86).....	90
Briefs	91
Farm Jobs Dwindling	91
Mining Important Job Creator	91
Consumer Crisis Bars Economic Recovery	92
Antracite Colliery Opened	92
Free Training Offer to Jobless	92
Bleak Consumer Trend	93
Orange River Development Project	93
New Fishing Techniques Urged	93
Record Wool Earnings	93

INDUSTRIAL/S&T

Sugar Industry Ethanol Project Discussed (BUSINESS DAY, 23 May 86).....	94
Tugela River Basin Development Project (Richard Cluver; THE DAILY NEWS, 26 May 86).....	95
Richards Bay Difficulties in Attracting Industries Viewed (FINANCIAL MAIL, 23 May 86).....	97
Government Industrial Development Strategy Criticized (David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 23 May 86).....	99
Briefs	101
GM Seeks South African Partner	

/6539

9 JULY 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Israel Offers Drought Aid on Arid Land Farming (THE CITIZEN, 30 May 86)	1
Population, Development Council Established in Nairobi (THE DAILY NATION, 29 May 86)	2

BOTSWANA

Briefs Swedish Foreign Minister Visit	3
--	---

CHAD

Minister Discusses Current Situation During Baghdad Visit (Muhammad Isma'il Interview; AL-DUSTUR, 26 May 86)	4
---	---

DJIBOUTI

Renegotiation of Airline Agreement With France Desired (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 10 May 86)	8
Details Provided on Departure of Aden Robleh Awaleh (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 17, 24 May 86)	9
Dismissed From Ministry	9
Bomb Attack	10
Briefs Chinese Aid	11

ETHIOPIA

Deputy SIDA Chief To Serve as Forestry Advisor (Peter Bratt; DAGENS NYHETER, 24 May 86)	12
--	----

Villagization Reportedly Continues in Shoa (THE KENYA TIMES, 26 May 86)	14
--	----

MOZAMBIQUE

Government Launches River Irrigation Projects (Zephania Ubwani; SUNDAY NEWS, 25 May 86)	15
Inhambane Governor on Drought, Other Economic Problems (Jose Pascoal Zandamela; NOTICIAS, 17 May 86)	17
Major Grain Storage Complex Inaugurated in Chokwe (NOTICIAS, 19, 20 May 86)	24
Governors Attend Ceremony To Promote Food Production	24 25
Mabote Expects Poor Harvest Results Due to Seed Delay (NOTICIAS, 27 May 86)	27
Water Works, Construction Projects in Nampula at Standstill (NOTICIAS, 20 May 86)	29
Small-Scale Farming Encouraged in Nampula (Rogerio Siteo; NOTICIAS, 6 May 86)	32
Manioc Cultivation Urged To Fight Drought in Vilanculo (NOTICIAS, 27 May 86)	34
New Hybrid Coconut Palms To Promote Zambezia Copra Production (NOTICIAS, 17 May 86)	36
Fishing Sector Development To Be Centered on Chicoca Basin (Benjamin Faduco; NOTICIAS, 9 May 86)	38
Inhassoro Fish Production Reported Low (NOTICIAS, 27 May 86)	44
Briefs	
Tripartite Meeting in Inhambane	46
Delegation to FRG	46
Maputo Floating Dock	47
Mozambicans in Moscow	47

UGANDA

Problems in Country's Reconstruction Indicated (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 23 Apr 86)	48
Islamic Bank Provides Water Supply Aid (FOCUS, 29 Apr 86)	51

Briefs	52
Envoy to UN Dies	52
Minister Commends Chinese Experts	52
Aid for SA Freedom Fighters	52
NOTU Uninformed on Strikes	53
Envoy to Denmark Missing	53
Changes in District Administration	53
Price Controls	53

ZAMBIA

West German Debt Relief Rescheduled for K847 Million (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 29 May 86)	54
Minister Says Present Crime Rate Worries State (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 23 May 86)	55
Northern Province To Lay Off 600 Civil Servants (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 23 May 86)	56

SOUTH AFRICA

BLACKS

Firebombers Confess, Claim Police Backing of Attacks (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 30 May-5 Jun 86; BUSINESS DAY, 29 May 86)	57
UDF Holds Press Conference, by Jo-Ann Bekker	57
Erapo Press Conference, by Sophie Tema, Sipho Ngcobo	58
Correspondent Reports on Continuing Strife in KwaNdebele (Phillip van Kiekerk; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 23-29 May 86)	59
NECC's National Secretary on People's Education Program (Ingrid Obery; WORK IN PROGRESS, May 86)	61
Tshikota Township's Pedi People Resist Removal (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 24 Jun 86)	67
ANC Militant Discusses Unfolding of People's War (Ronnie Kasrils Interview; SECHABA, May 86)	68
Cosatu, SACTU, ANC Issue Joint Communique (SECHABA, May 86)	75
Cosatu Under Pressure for More Vigorous Antiapartheid Stance (Wolfgang Mueller-Haeseler; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 21 May 86)	77

Membership Dispute Boils at Cosatu Congress (Pippa Green; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 23-29 May 86)	80
Ciskei's Sebe Addresses National Assembly (DAILY DISPATCH, 13 May 86)	82
'Exploitation' of Ciskei Workers Under Fire (DAILY DISPATCH, 22 May 86)	83
Mozambique Refugee Crisis Hits Lebowa (CAPE TIMES, 29 May 86)	84
Expatriates 'Flooding' Transkei Job Market Called Disturbing (DAILY DISPATCH, 31 May 86)	85
Surveys Says PWV Blacks Opt for Negotiations (Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 29 May 86)	86
Nation's Muslims' Role in Fighting Apartheid Praised (Farook Ali; SECHABA, Mar 86)	87
Briefs	
Sebe To Pursue Foreign Recognition	89
Bisho Development Praised	89
New Resort Boosts Ciskei Tourism	89
Ciskei Bulembu Airport Nearly Complete	90
Support of Black Supervisors Urged	90
Black Policemen Praised	90
Employment for 27,000 Ciskeians	90

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

Portuguese Daily Analyzes Reactions to Raids (O DIABO, 27 May 86)	92
Some City Councils Call for Open Areas (Dianna Games; BUSINESS DAY, 28 May 86)	94
Briefs	
Wyebank Indians Need Land	95
'Anticrime' Group Formed	95
Students' SADF Resolution	95
Isacor Accused of Racism	96
Emigrants Uprooting at Greater Pace	96

ECONOMIC

Government Unable To Pay Food Subsidies (BUSINESS DAY, 22 May 86)	97
--	----

More Moves To Phase Out Rent Control Foreseen (Barry Streek; BUSINESS DAY, 22 May 86)	98
Local Firms Merge To Encourage Expansion (Bob Kernohan; WEEKEND POST, 24 May 86)	99
Economist Urges Competition To Stimulate Economy (BUSINESS DAY, 22 May 86)	101
Briefs	
Utah To Sell RSA, Namibia Interests	102
Bid To Find Use for Unsaleable Coal	102
Ethanol To Create Jobs	102
Coal Industry Figures	103
Development Boost for Edendale	103
King William's Town First CBD	103

/7310

10 JULY 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

BOTSWANA

Chiepe Praises Cuba, Criticizes RSA (Larona Sedimo; DAILY NEWS, 12 May 86)	1
BDF Commander Defends Need To Safeguard Classified Information (DAILY NEWS, 19 May 86)	2
Merafhe Says Politicians Want To Politicize BDF (Larona Sedimo; DAILY NEWS, 27 May 86)	3
World Bank Loan for Selebi-Phikwe Project (DAILY NEWS, 23 May 86)	4

CAMEROON

Active German Investing Firms To Take Part in Trade Fair (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 1 Apr 86)	5
--	---

DJIBOUTI

Police Getting Maintenance Shop, Radio Networks From FRG Army (WEHRDIENST, 7 Apr 86)	8
---	---

ETHIOPIA

New Policy Seen in Release of 67 Church Leaders (Trond Bo; AFTENPOSTEN, 6 May 86)	10
--	----

LESOTHO

Briefs Highlands Water Project	12
-----------------------------------	----

SWAZILAND

Political Balancing Act of Africa's 'Switzerland' Successful (Robert Lucius; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 2 Jun 86)	13
Briefs	
Women's Group Now Recognized	16
Swazi-RSA Dam Planned	16
Refugees Facing Shortage of Food	16

SOUTH AFRICA

AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT

New Legislation To Have Stabilizing Effect (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 15 May 86)	18
Right-Wing Party Leader Warns Against Talks With ANC (DIE AFRIKANER, 14 May 86)	19
Pretoria's Conservatives Reject Regional Service Councils (DIE AFRIKANER, 14 May 86)	21
Local Administration Police Force To Help RSA Police (T. Heath; SERVAMUS, Mar 86)	23
Integration of Originally White Universities Leading To Unrest (DIE AFRIKANER, 2 Apr 86)	26
Checks and Balances Seen Essential to Democracy (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 15 May 86)	29
Labor MP Says Community Development Hope for Future (DIE BURGER, 8 May 86)	31

BLACKS

Rise of Dual Power, Creation of People's Committees (Alex Mashinini; SECHABA, Apr 86)	34
Mamelodi Seen Example of Success of People's Power (Marimuthu Subramoney; DAILY NEWS, 27 May 86)	42
AZAPO Condemns Use of 'Necklace,' Advocates (THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Jun 86)	44
Columnist on 'Price To Pay for Freedom,' Inevitability of 16 June (Percy Qoboza; THE STAR, 8 Jun 86)	45
Briefs	
Students Burn Books	47

VAAL Street Defence Committees	47
Red Meat Boycott	48
No 'Necklace' in Transkei	48

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

Parallels Between ANC, Ultra-Right Threat Analyzed (Andreas Razumovsky; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 4 Jun 86)	49
AD Appeals to Whites To Use Flowers in Support of Soweto Day (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 6-12 Jun 86)	52
Firearms, Ammunition Sales Rocket on Rand (THE STAR, 14 Jun 86)	54
New NCW Head Plans To Help Detained Children (Kate McKinnell; THE STAR, 13 Jun 86)	55
International Study Blasts Nation's Human Rights Record (John D'Oliveira; THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Jun 86)	56
Hundreds of Architects Leaving Profession, Out of Work (Ruth Golembo; SUNDAY TIMES, 8 Jun 86)	58
Black Anglican Bishop Appeals to White Youth (Estelle Trengove; THE STAR, 14 Jun 86)	59
Need for Stability, Trust To Solve Education Crisis Discussed (Ken Andrew; SUNDAY TIMES, 8 Jun 86)	60
Briefs	
Concern for Detained Children	62
Low-Cost Housing Designs Sought	62

ECONOMIC

PFP MP Calls for New Economic Policy (Brian Goodall; THE WEEKEND ARGUS, 24 May 86)	64
BIS Notes Nation's Improved External Debt Position (Neil Behrmann; BUSINESS DAY, 9 Jun 86)	67
Red Tape Said To Hamper Business Initiative (Lesley Lambert; BUSINESS DAY, 4 Jun 86)	68
Investment Trust Fund Formed To Help Blacks (THE CITIZEN, 9 Jun 86)	69
Extent of Amcoal's Interests Described (John Orpen; THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Jun 86)	70

Minister on Government Aid to Agriculture (Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 5 Jun 86)	72
New Platinum Mining Project for Northwestern Transvaal (THE STAR, 12 Jun 86; THE CITIZEN, 12 Jun 86)	73
Production Begins in 5 Years, by Gareth Costa	73
Employment for Over 5,000, by Erik Larsen	74
Absentee Farmers Present Security Problem (Linda Ensor; BUSINESS DAY, 5 Jun 86)	75
Factors Leading To Increase in Unemployment Discussed (Bruce Cameron; THE DAILY NEWS, 15 May 86)	76
Briefs	
Hotels Feeling Pinch	78
U.S. Organization To Help Blacks	78
Refinery Construction Go-Ahead	79
Building Jobs Fall 25 Percent	79
Farm Drought Aid	79
Gold Reserves Up 8.9 Percent	79
Foreign Debt Repayments	80
U.S. Chemical Company To Leave	80
Nation Leads in Fuel Price Increases	81
New Life for Kimberley Mines	81

INDUSTRIAL/S&T

Stakes Getting Higher as Country Beats Arms Bans (Michael Morris; THE STAR, 31 May 86)	82
Engineering Sector Launches Export Drive (Malcolm Fothergill; THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Jun 86)	84
Work Force Affected by Building Industry Crisis (DAILY DISPATCH, 3 Jun 86)	85
Computer Industry Expanding Rapidly (Amrit Manga; SUNDAY TIMES, 8 Jun 86)	87
Diversification of Port Elizabeth Industry Noted (EVENING POST, 28 May 86)	88
Ferrous Casting Sector Production Down (BUSINESS DAY, 9 Jun 86)	89
National Oil Rig Tenders Replace Foreigners (George Young; EVENING POST, 30 May 86)	90

New Discovery To Revolutionize Method of Exploring Gas, Oil (Dan Side; THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Jun 86)	92
Mossel Bay Seagas Resources Described (THE STAR, 11 Jun 86; BUSINESS DAY, 6 Jun 86)	93
Resources Considered Inexhaustible, by Jaap Boekkooi	93
U.S. Sanctions Could Hinder, by Hamish McIndoe	94
Motor Industry Problems Likely To Continue (THE SUNDAY STAR, 25 May 86)	95
Steel Company Official Expresses Optimistic Views (Barry Baxter; BUSINESS DAY, 27 May 86)	96
New Low-Chrome Stainless Steel Described (BUSINESS DAY, 27 May 86)	99
Briefs	
Natal Building Firms in Difficulty	101
Escom Builds World's Largest Radiator	101
Gaskets for Japanese Car Market	101

/9987

11 JULY 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

BOTSWANA

Libya Pledges Aid for Nation in Wake of RSA Attack (Douglas Tsiako; THE GUARDIAN, 23 May 86).....	1
Masire Discusses Agricultural Planning (DAILY NEWS, 26 May 86).....	2
Residents Urged To Plant Trees To Counter Encroaching Desert (Jowitt Mbongwe; DAILY NEWS, 6 May 86).....	4

MOZAMBIQUE

Chissano Opens SADCC Council of Ministers Meeting (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 12 Jun 86).....	5
Briefs Moldavian Delegation	6

NIGERIA

Economic Crisis Forces FRG Business To Consider Withdrawal (Carola Kaps; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 21 Apr 86).....	7
Finance Minister Announces Quarterly Earnings (THE TRIUMPH, 27 May 86).....	11
Security Measures Intensified at Jos Airport (Mike Reis; NEW NIGERIAN, 28 May 86).....	12
Former Representative Junaidu Mohammed Arrested (THE TRIUMPH, 28 May 86).....	13

Census as Political Weapon, Solutions Probed (Yahaya Sanda; NEW NIGERIAN, 28 May 86).....	14
Early Rains Augur Well for Farmers (Dapo Ajibola; BUSINESS TIMES, 26 May 86).....	17
Briefs	
World Bank, IFAD Development Loans	18
Government Approves ECOWAS Protocol	18
SOMALIA	
Key Figures in Succession Race Noted (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 4 Jun 86).....	19
ZAMBIA	
Kaunda Praises Role of Parastatals in Development (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 30 May 86).....	22
Kaunda on Agricultural Incentives, Maize Export Ban (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 31 May 86).....	23
Kaunda Appoints Tariff Inquiry Panel, Terms of Reference (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 3 Jun 86).....	25
Belgium Firms Invest in Agricultural Projects (Gunston Chola; TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 20 May 86).....	27
Agreement Signed With Netherlands, Sweden Cancels Debt (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 31 May 86).....	28
Finland Donates Trucks, Spare Parts (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 31 May 86).....	29
Mozambican, Angolan Refugee Numbers Soar (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 2 Jun 86).....	30
University of Zambia Update (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 30 May 86; TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 30 May 86)...	31
Deans Office Restructured	31
Returning Students To Be Fined	32
Civil Servants Union Rejects Rent Hikes (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 4 Jun 86).....	33
Luanshya Smelter Shut Down for Maintenance (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 30 May 86).....	34

Briefs

Manipulation by 'Destructive Critics' Warning

35

SOUTH AFRICA

AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT

President Reagan, Crocker Understanding of Country Praised (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 11 Apr 86).....	36
No Change in PFP Policy Noted (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 11 Apr 86).....	37
Role of Development Councils Questioned; Alternatives Discussed (Retief Pienaar; DIE BURGER, 11 Apr 86).....	39
Afrikaner Language Threatened by Simulcasting of TV Programs (DIE BURGER, 15 Apr 86).....	42
Le Grange Discusses Unrest in Black Areas (Louis Le Grange Interview; DIE BURGER, various dates)	43
Heunis on Measures To Improve Crossroads (DIE BURGER, 23 May 86).....	53
New National Council Bill Praised (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 23 May 86).....	54
Police To Gain Greater Authority in Case of Increased Unrest (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 23 May 86).....	55
NG Church Urged To Acknowledge Apartheid as Sin (Adrio Koenig; DIE BURGER, 22 May 86).....	56
CP Rejects AWP Boer Republic Idea (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 27 May 86).....	59
Structure of GBS System Within National Security Council (DIE BURGER, 27 May 86).....	61
HNP Calls for Expulsions of Indian South Africans (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 30 May 86).....	64
Fighting Fathers' Training in Western Cape Described (DIE BURGER, 3 Jun 86).....	66
Terre Blanche's Role at Republic Day Celebrations (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 2 Jun 86).....	68

- c -

Tutu's Campaign for Sanctions Criticized (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 3 Jun 86).....	70
New Security Measures, Better Treatment of Detainees Proposed (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 3 Jun 86).....	71
Briefs	
West Coast Oil Exploration	73
BLACKS	
Azapo Member on Strategies Against Apartheid (Dan Habedi Interview; KNACK, 16 Apr 86).....	74
First Black PFP Organizer Discusses Background (Franz Kruger; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 6-12 Jun 86).....	78
Transkei Minister Views on TBV-RSA Cooperation (SAPA, 15 Jun 86).....	81
Tambo Comments on Sanctions, Durban Blast (PANA, 16 Jun 86).....	82
Briefs	
Security Bills' Withdrawal Urged	84
Blacks Favor Mixed Suburbs	84
Blacks on Management Participation	84
SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER	
EPG Report Describes Failure To Initiate Dialogue (SAPA, 12 Jun 86; BBC World Service, 12 Jun 86).....	85
Group Issues Warning Against 'Bloodbath'	85
EPG Cochairman Interviewed	88
Failure of Cosatu's Merger Attempts Described (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 4 Jun 86).....	90
Findings, Recommendations of Project Free Enterprise Reviewed (Colleen Ryan; THE STAR, 9 Jun 86).....	93
Nation's Downward Slide Warning	93
'Negotiate With Black Leaders'	94
Inadequate Reform Worsens Crisis	95
Education Ministry Call	96
Economic Prosperity Essential	96
Business Attitude Toward Blacks Criticized	97
Report Advocates Involving Workers	97
'Commitment To Advancement Needed'	98

PFP MP Comments on ANC Flags at Funerals (SAPA, 12 Jun 86).....	99
Commentary Views Fighting Among Black Groups (Johannesburg International Service, 12 Jun 86).....	100
Columnist Views Government Attitude Toward Sanctions (Harald Pakendorf; SUNDAY TIMES, 15 Jun 86).....	101

/6539

15 JULY 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

- Liberation Groups Join Preferential Trade Area
(TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 4 Jun 86) 1

ANGOLA

- Dos Santos Meets With Western Businessmen
(Luanda Domestic Service, 14 Jun 86) 2

BOTSWANA

- Minister of Agriculture Encourages Rice Farming
(Kesaobaka Kooreng; DAILY NEWS, 26 May 86) 3

- Chinese Ambassador Praises Nation's Role
(Nathanial Motshabi; DAILY NEWS, 26 May 86) 4

CONGO

- Briefs
Bridge Over Congo River 5

ETHIOPIA

- Conservative FRG Daily: Peasant Resettlement 'Voluntary'
(Guenter Krabbe; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 3 Jun 86) 6

- Briefs
Villagization Continues in Gedeo 10
New Credit Policy Announced 10

GHANA

Trade Union Congress Issues Statements on Soweto Day (Accra Domestic Service, 16 Jun 86)	11
---	----

Briefs

Minister Condemns Apartheid	13
Cooperation Agreement With Gambia	13
Commonwealth Membership Reconsiderations	14
Military Delegation to Burkina Faso	14
Power Lines to Nigeria	14

KENYA

GDP Exceeds Population Growth Rate (Anderea Morara; DAILY NATION, 31 May 86)	15
---	----

Briefs

Shipping Line Expands	16
-----------------------	----

LIBERIA

More Officials Implicated in Finance Ministry Scandal (Westmore Dahn; SUNTIMES, 28 May 86)	17
---	----

IMF Team, Government Commitment to Economic Revival (NEW LIBERIAN, 30 May 86)	19
--	----

UN Aid Blocked by Failure To Verify Previous Grant (J. Nagbe Sloh; SUNTIMES, 30 May 86)	20
--	----

Acting Finance Minister on Arrears Disbursement (Ambrose Gbormie; SUNTIMES, 30 May 86)	22
---	----

Students Condemn Decision To Raise Tuition (DAILY STAR, 28 May 86)	23
---	----

Flight Suspension Blamed on Strikes (DAILY STAR, 26 May 86)	25
--	----

MALAWI

President Banda Congratulates Botha on Independence Day (DAILY TIMES, 2 Jun 86)	26
--	----

RSA Ambassador Albers on Bi-Lateral Relations (DAILY TIMES, 30 May 86)	27
---	----

Commonwealth Development Corporation Investments Outlined (DAILY TIMES, 5 Jun 86)	28
--	----

MOZAMBIQUE

Significance of Bishops' Letter to Machel Discussed (Editorial; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 4 Jun 86)	30
Maputo Faces Food Distribution, Transportation Crisis (O DIA, 25 May 86)	32
British Officers Accused of Supporting Executions of Soldiers (O DIABO, 27 May 86)	34
Renamo Information Officer on Opening Office in RSA (Denyse Armour; SUNDAY TIMES, 8 Jun 86)	36
Portuguese Government Alerted to Cabora Bassa Situation (O DIABO, 3 Jun 86)	37
Beira Aeroclub Reopened, Parachute, Pilot Courses Offered (NOTICIAS, 14 May 86)	41
ICAO Delegation Visits, To Discuss Aviation Matters (NOTICIAS, various dates)	43
Met by State Civil Aviation Official	43
Received by Transportation Vice Minister	43
Aviation School Praised	44

NIGERIA

President Babangida Calls for Resumption of Joint Commission (Lagos Domestic Service, 17 Jun 86)	45
Road Construction, Introduction of Tolls Reported (Anene Ozoagu; NEW NIGERIAN, 30 May 86)	46
Command, Staff College Celebrates 10th Anniversary (Tony Ikeakanam; NEW NIGERIAN, 31 May 86)	47
Commandant Omu on Jaji Accomplishments	47
History, Facilities, Programs of College Reviewed	48
Kano State Government Rehabilitation of Groundnuts (NEW NIGERIAN, 29 May 86)	51
Briefs	
Aid for Nonaligned Movement	52
Government To Donate Naval Vessel	52
Foreign Minister Speaks on Soweto Day	52

TANZANIA

Briefs

Bridges Repaired	53
Muslim Society Formed	53

ZAIRE

President Addresses Cabinet; Confirms Plans to Rejoin OAU (ELIMA, 4 May 86)	54
Foreign Press Accusing Zaire on Arms to UNITA (ELIMA, 5 May 86)	57
French Elf-Aquitaine Delegation Discusses Projects (Mbiya Mueni Mpala; ELIMA, 15 May 86)	58
Women Given Equal Status in Military Forces (ELIMA, 1 May 86)	59
Briefs	
French Industrialists	61
Ubungui River Navigation Project	61

ZAMBIA

Briefs

Tazara Rail Bridge Down	62
Sweden Pledges Refugee Camp, Aid	62

SOUTH AFRICA

AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT

History of Emerging Rightwing Afrikaner Groups Traced (Andrew Beattie; SUNDAY STAR, 8 Jun 86)	63
Nationalist MP's Admit Mistake of Influx Control (THE STAR, 14 Jun 86)	65
'Gag Orders' Imposed on Organizations (SAPA, 21 Jun 86)	66
Districts Affected	66
Alphabetical List	66
Navy Head on Nation's Need To Become Maritime Power (BUSINESS DAY, 4 Jun 86)	68

Briefs	69
Afrikaner Youth To Join Natal Indaba	69
Land Acquired	69
Under-20 Arrests	69
Northern Border Security	70
Minister on Job Creation	70
School Integration Opposed	70

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

National Party's Treatment of EPG Seen as 'Monumental Blunder'	71
(Stanley Uys; BUSINESS DAY, 10 Jun 86)	
Report Looks at Wits University's Role in Changing Society	73
(Susan Fleming; THE STAR, 12 Jun 86)	
Need for Locally Trained Skilled Manpower Noted	75
(Helga St Blaize-Molony; BUSINESS DAY, 13 Jun 86)	
Article Reviews Training Incentives for Semi-Skilled Workers	76
(Melanie Sergeant; BUSINESS DAY, 13 Jun 86)	
Briefs	77
Urban White Unemployed	77
Expenditures on Refugees	77

ECONOMIC

Immediate Government Action Urged To Save Economy	78
(Arnold Van Huyssteen; BUSINESS DAY, 6 Jun 86)	
Urgent Call for Strategy To Regain Economic Confidence	81
(Gerald Prosalendis; BUSINESS DAY, 6 Jun 86)	
Experts Paint Picture of Gloomy Future Under Sanctions	84
(John MacLennan; THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Jun 86)	
Local Pessimism Seen as Causing Rand's Decline	86
(Harold Fridjhon; BUSINESS DAY, 10 Jun 86)	
Weak Rand Leads To Decrease of Manufactured Goods Exported	87
(Malcolm Fothergill; THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Jun 86)	
FRG Increases Investments Despite 'Pressure'	88
(Peter Wallington; BUSINESS DAY, 12 Jun 86)	
Trade War With Sweden Expected To Grow	89
(Hamish McIndoe; BUSINESS DAY, 6 Jun 86)	
Management Buy-Outs Seen Gaining Impetus	90
(Malcolm Fothergill; THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Jun 86)	

Promise of Increased Consumer Spending Seen as Myth (Michael Chester; THE STAR, 11 Jun 86)	92
Business Urged To Help Reform Drive (Chris Cairncross; BUSINESS DAY, 12 Jun 86)	95
Recession Hits Civil Engineering Firms (Frank Jeans; THE STAR, 10 Jun 86)	96
Prison Labor on Farms To Cease (THE STAR, 16 Jun 86)	97
Government Aid Averts Disaster in Maize Triangle (Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 9 Jun 86)	98
Gold Mining Industry Said in Good Position (Roy Bennetts; BUSINESS DAY, 9 Jun 86)	99
Briefs	
Probe Into Minerals Requested	100
Weak Rand Seen To Affect Mining	100
Call To Double Foreign Exchange Earnings	100
Minister: Minerals Not To Be Used as Threat	101
Drinking Water for KwaZulu	101
Businessmen Bid for British Company	102
Water to Middle East	102
Israeli Arms Connection	102
U.S. Firm Quits	102
Putco Applies for Fare Increase	103

/9986

17 JULY 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

- UNITA's Claims of Major Battle Remain Unconfirmed
(Arnold Kirkby; THE ARGUS, 3 Jun 86) 1

BENIN

- Analysis Provided of Political, Tribal, Economic Problems
(AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 4 Jun 86) 3

BOTSWANA

- New Security Act Promulgated, Explained
(DAILY NEWS, 22, 26 May 86) 8
- Masire Explains New Act, by Jowitt Mbongwe 8
- Act Viewed as Protecting Ruling Class 9
- New Act Criticized, by Charity Nkala, Desmond Montshiwa 10

BURKINA

- Briefs
- Agreements With PRC, France, FRG 12
- Cement Donation From Libya 12
- Cooperation With Netherlands 13
- Energy Negotiations With Ghana 13

GABON

- French Adviser Foccart Comments on Visit, Issues
(Libreville Africa No 1, 14 Jun 86) 14

GHANA

Agriculture Secretary Announces Export Drive (Joe Bradford Nvinah, Faustina Ashirifie; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 22 May 86)	16
Promotion of Co-ops	16
Grain Storage Facilities	17
Food Distribution Corporation To Expand Role (Albert Sam; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 27 May 86)	19
Salaries, Allowances of PNDC Officials Announced (THE GHANAIAN TIMES, 26 May 86)	20
Long-Term Nature of Recovery Program Explained (Editorial; THE GHANAIAN TIMES, 24 May 86)	21
Conversion of June 4 Movement to Political Organization Denied (Francis Kokutse; THE GHANAIAN TIMES, 6 Jun 86)	23
Force Sergeant Major Addresses Jungle Warfare School (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 23 May 86)	24
Briefs	
TUC-Government Talks	25
Aid to Immigrants	25
Trade With Mali	26
Libyan Embassy Debt	26
Soviet Writers	27
Fishing Service Centers	27
Manganese Export Plans	27

LIBERIA

Armed Sierra Leonean Police Arrested Near Border (Mustapha Kamara; THE MIRROR, 30 May 86)	28
Local Industrialist Complains of Unfair Competition (NEW LIBERIAN, 29 May 86)	29
Airport Institutes Cost-Saving Measures (THE MIRROR, 29 May 86)	31
Briefs	
Senate Repeals Controversial Decree	32
UK Memorandum of Understanding	32

MALAWI

World Bank Team Member on Structural Adjustment Program (DAILY TIMES, 9 Jun 86)	33
--	----

MALI

Briefs

Senior Military Officers Appointed	34
French Fund Grant	34
Assembly Speaker Receives Soviet Envoy	34

MOZAMBIQUE

Durban-Based Renamo Representative Reacts to Pik's Statement (THE CITIZEN, 19 Jun 86)	35
--	----

NAMIBIA

War Spurs RSA Development of Bushmanland (THE CITIZEN, 14 Jun 86)	36
Churches Take Stand on Racial Issues, Brutalities (Brendan Seery; THE STAR, 17 May 86)	37
Businessmen Describe Budget as Too Cautious (Joe Putz; THE ADVERTISER, 28 May 86)	39

NIGER

President Kountche Interviewed by French Radio (AFP, 18 Jun 86)	41
--	----

NIGERIA

Babangida on New Government Agriculture Institutions, Plans (NEW NIGERIAN, 30 May 86)	43
'Leftist Lecturers' Accused of Fanning Student Violence (DAILY TIMES, 31 May 86)	45
Registration of Koranic Schools in Gongola (Abu Tapidi; NEW NIGERIAN, 30 May 86)	46
Briefs	
AFRC Meeting, Babangida Statement	47
World Bank, IFAD Loans	47
Naira Change Rumors Denied	47

SIERRA LEONE

Momoh on 'Constructive Nationalism' as National Philosophy (WE YONE, 29 May, 5 Jun 86)	48
Special Antismuggling Team Makes Arrests (WE YONE, 23 May 86)	57

Precious Mineral Hoarders, Smugglers Deported (THE NEW CITIZEN, 29 May 86)	59
Briefs	
Momoh To Visit Guinea	61
Momoh Receives British Envoy	61
SOMALIA	
Italian Role in Economic Development Growing (Vittorio Fedele; IL TEMPO, 23 May 86)	62
TANZANIA	
Government Gives TRC Highest Priority in Resource Allocation (DAILY NEWS, 5 Jun 86)	65
Rehabilitation of Navigational Aids To Improve Port Safety (DAILY NEWS, 4 Jun 86)	67
Usango Irrigation Project in Mbeya To Be Operational in 1988 (DAILY NEWS, 5 Jun 86)	68
Technical School Planned for Pemba, Literacy Campaign Pushed (Daines-Mary Kuhanga; DAILY NEWS, 5 Jun 86)	69
Briefs	
Party Names New District Secretaries	70
Closer Ties With Kenyan Army Pledged	70
UGANDA	
WEEKEND DIGEST Editors, Owners Feared Dead (WEEKEND DIGEST, 30 May 86)	72
Barclays Bank Reported Defying NRM Policies (WEEKEND DIGEST, 30 May 86)	74
New Financial Measures To Be Implemented (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 4 Jun 86)	76
Briefs	
Clampdown on Press	78
ZAMBIA	
Kaunda Praises France on RSA Sanctions (PANA, 19 Jun 86)	79
Refugees in Country Rise to 135,000 (PANA, 20 Jun 86)	81

Briefs	
Flights Banned Over Strategic Areas	83
Kwacha Sinks Further	83
Cultural Agreement With Czechoslovakia	83

SOUTH AFRICA

BLACKS

Minister Notes International Interest in Ciskei Airport (DAILY DISPATCH, 5 Jun 86)	85
Buthlezi Defends Right to Education (THE CITIZEN, 17 Jun 86)	86
Bophuthatswana Budget Tabled in Parliament (THE CITIZEN, 21 Jun 86)	87
Briefs	
Ciskei's Aircraft Fleet Listed	88
Blacks Face Energy Shortage	88
Jobless Blacks	88
PUTCO Takes Over Germiston	88

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

Transvaal Seen as Key to White Power With More Votes (David Brier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 1 Jun 86)	89
Wage War Rages Over Black Miners' Pay (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; BUSINESS DAY, 12 Jun 86)	91
Briefs	
Vote Against Mixed Beaches	94
Israelis Call Off Trip	94

ECONOMIC

Sweden Introduces Licensing for All Trading With Country (DAGENS NYHETER, 4 Jun 86)	95
Response to Pretoria Measure, by Kaa Eneberg	95
Swedish Liberal Newspaper Comments, Editorial	97
Disinvestment Prompts Management Buyouts (Lesley Lambert; BUSINESS DAY, 13 Jun 86)	98
Uncertainty Over Future of Minerals Noted (THE CITIZEN, 14 Jun 86)	99

Outrage Over Ban on Petrol Discounting (Hamish McIndoe; BUSINESS DAY, 3 Jun 86)	100
VOLKSKAS: Assets Still Exceed Liabilities (Sven Lunsche; THE STAR, 16 Jun 86)	102
Briefs	
Large Drop in Coal Exports Forecast	103
Firms' Dividend Repatriation	103
West Wits Gold Doubles Reserves	104
Denmark Affects Fertilizer Exports	104

/9986

22 JULY 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

UNITA Military Preparedness Discussed (Carlos de Matta; SEMANARIO, 10 May 86)	1
Relations With Portugal Analyzed (AFRICA HOJE, No 11, Apr 86)	4
Sugar Shortage Due to Unloading Difficulties at Lobito Port (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 18 Apr 86)	6
Meat, Fish Marketing in Kwanza Sul Discussed (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 18 Apr 86)	7
Port Improvement Plans Described (AFRICA HOJE, No 11, Apr 86)	9
French Firm's Contribution to Construction, Training Detailed (Leonel Liborio; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr '86)	10
Briefs	
Pro-UNITA Foundation in Washington	12
Political Interest Lacking in Cabinda	12
FAPLA, UNITA Estimates According to Jane's	12
Shortage of School Supplies, Teachers	13
Refugees Return to Cabinda	13

KENYA

West German Economic Association With PTA Outlined (G. Krabbe; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 23 Sep 86)	14
---	----

LIBERIA

Doe Makes Additional Government Appointments (ELWA, 20 Jun 86)	16
---	----

- a -

Legislature Expresses Satisfaction, Confidence in Doe (ELWA, 20 Jun 86)	17
MOZAMBIQUE	
Chinhamacungo Agricultural Successes Noted by Reporter (Benjamin Faduco; NOTICIAS, 26 May 86)	18
Zimbabwean Students, Professors on Working Visit (NOTICIAS, 30 May 86)	26
Inhambane Governor Discusses Cashew Campaign, Other Projects (NOTICIAS, 30 May 86)	28
Briefs	
TDM, UEM Sign Agreement	30
Ship To Be Repaired	30
NAMIBIA	
'Conference of Representative Authorities' Criticized (Editorial; DIE REPUBLIKEIN, 24 Apr 86)	31
SIERRA LEONE	
Momoh Expected To Address Opening Parliament Session (DAILY MAIL, 7 Jun 86)	33
Chinese Doctors Complain About Rotifunk Hospital Conditions (Jon Foray; THE NEW CITIZEN, 6 Jun 86)	34
United Nations Development Program Funds, Projects (THE NEW CITIZEN, 10 May 86)	36
Government Condemns RSA Frontline States Attack (WE YONE, 23 May 86)	37
APC Issues 'Constructive Nationalism' Manifesto (WE YONE, 29 May 86)	38
Commission Reports Civil Servants Underpaid (WE YONE, 5 Jun 86)	40
TANZANIA	
Students Leave for Engineering Courses in India (Daniel Mshana; DAILY NEWS, 10 Jun 86)	43
Korean Agricultural Experts To Advise on Farming (DAILY NEWS, 14 Jun 86)	44

Masaka-Kagera Power Line Awaits Funds From Italy (DAILY NEWS, 14 Jun 86)	45
Zanzibar Livestock Scandal Uncovered (Abdallah Yakuti; SUNDAY NEWS, 15 Jun 86)	46
Rau River Irrigation Project Nearing Completion (DAILY NEWS, 18 Jun 86)	48
Briefs New Body for Capital Transfer	49

ZIMBABWE

Personality Cult Reportedly Building Around Mugabe (Robert von Lucius; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 21 May 86)	50
---	----

SOUTH AFRICA

AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT

Minister Warns Against Business 'Civil Disobedience' (SAPA, 18 Jun 86)	53
NP MP Says Government Can Avoid Sanctions (SAPA, 18 Jun 86)	55
NP MP Says ID Bill Will Promote Nationalism (SAPA, 21 Jun 86)	57
Regional Service Councils To Be Financed Locally (Theuns v.d. Westhuizen; DIE BURGER, 8 May 86)	59
Heunis Reemphasizes Country Will Not Follow Rhodesia's Path (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 12 May 86)	62
Consequences of Cape Provincial Council Changes Viewed (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 13 May 86)	63
PFP Moderates Reportedly Led by Olivier, Radicals by Eglin (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 14 May 86)	64
Progress in Khayelitsha Settlement Described (DIE BURGER, 14 May 86)	65
Escom Privatization Not Being Considered at Present (DIE BURGER, 14 May 86)	66
Briefs Natal-Kwazulu Authority	67
Conservative Party Opposes Single Register	67

BLACKS

Kangwane's Mabuza Comments on State of Emergency (SAPA, 27 Jun 86)	68
Survey Says Urban Blacks Have Strong National Ties (Erik Larsen; THE CITIZEN, 19 Jun 86)	70
APS Interviews ANC Official on Situation in RSA (APS, 28 Jun 86)	71
Concept of 'People's Education' Explained (CITY PRESS, 1 Jun 86)	74
Idea Is Not New	74
Education Charter Rally, by Sello Seripe	75
'Taking It to the Desks'	76
Briefs	
13 Detained in Venda	77
Cape Teachers 'on People's Education	77

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

Opposition Leader Eglin Calls for 'Crisis Cabinet' (SAPA, 18 Jun 86)	78
Eglin Calls for Mandela Release, Lifting Emergency (SAPA, 18 Jun 86)	81
Suzman Compares Country With El Salvador, Argentina (SAPA, 24 Jun 86)	83
Socialist 'Azania' Could Have Sandinista-Type Regime (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 11 Jun 86)	85
LP MP Says Group Areas Act Being Ignored (SAPA, 20 Jun 86)	88
PFP Member Says Tricameral System Being Buried (SAPA, 20 Jun 86)	90
UK's Waite Gives Press Conference on Visit (SAPA, 21 Jun 86)	92
Commentary Views Application of Economic Package (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 23 Jun 86)	95
Sanctions Said Possible Cost of Emergency (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 20 Jun 86)	97

Commentary Discusses New Economic Measures (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 19 Jun 86)	99
Flower Gathering in Soweto Support Seen as Subversive (THE CITIZEN, 16 Jun 86)	100
More White Adults on Government Payroll (THE CITIZEN, 20 Jun 86)	101
Mixed Residential Area for Johannesburg Foreseen (Janine Simon; THE STAR, 18 Jun 86)	102
Group Spreads Moderate Viewpoints in Britain (THE CITIZEN, 16 Jun 86)	103
Engineering Education Lagging Behind Requirements (William Ramwell; BUSINESS DAY, 13 Jun 86)	104
Briefs	
Multiracial Spiritual Group Growing	105
Indian Schools Bill	105
Record Survey for Black Homes	105

ECONOMIC

AHI President: Afrikaans Business Faces Up to Reality (Beulah Brown; BUSINESS DAY, 2 Jun 86)	106
Major Real Estate Opportunities by 2000 (THE STAR, 18 Jun 86)	107
Drive To Aid Farmers in North-Western Transvaal (THE CITIZEN, 16 Jun 86)	108
Reserve Bank: Sharp Increase in Import of Minerals (Daan de Kock; THE CITIZEN, 21 Jun 86)	109
Requirement to Monitor Swedish Imports in Effect (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 17 Jun 86)	110
General Motors Achieves Breakthrough Into Export Market (Bob Kernohan; EVENING POST, 10 Jul 86)	111
Profits Surge at Northwestern Cape Diamond Mining Company (THE ARGUS, 11 Jun 86)	112
Call for Five-Yearly Auction of Mining Rights (THE STAR, 17 Jun 86)	113
Gencor Notes Nation Still Major Coal Supplier (THE CITIZEN, 20 Jun 86)	115

23 JULY 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Briefs	1
SADCC Losses Due to RSA	1
PRC Aids OAU	1
Association of Central African Economists	1

BURKINA

Briefs	2
DPRK Donates Materials	

CAMEROON

Briefs	3
Trade Mission in Seoul	3
Presidential Decree Validates Finance Bill	

ETHIOPIA

Italian Aid Advances Tana Lake Irrigation, Settlement Project (Guenter Krabbe; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 7 Jun 86)	4
Briefs	8
USSR Education, Culture Agreement	

GUINEA

Briefs	9
Diplomatic Relations With Malta	9
Sports Agreement With USSR	

IVORY COAST

Briefs	10
Army Signals Unit Report	

MOZAMBIQUE

Better Cooperation With Scandinavian Countries Sought (NOTICIAS, 23 Apr 86)	11
Niassa Party Provincial Committee Session Defines Priorities (NOTICIAS, 8 Apr 86)	12
Secretary of State Reports on Nation's Professional Training (NOTICIAS, 15 May 86)	15
District Committee Concludes Bilene Self-Sufficient in Food (Bento Niquice; NOTICIAS, 8 Apr 86)	17
Strategic Importance of Beira, 'Beira Corridor', Noted (Emidio Paulino; NOTICIAS, 30 Apr 86)	19
Gaza Military Commander on Political-Military Situation (NOTICIAS, 23 Apr 86)	21
Italian Journalist Discusses Travels With Renamo (BBC World Service, 19 Jun 86)	22
Commentary Discusses South African Emergency (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 19 Jun 86)	24
Briefs	
Buzi Farmers Get Land	26
Political Commissars Trained	26
Bulgarian Labor Union Talks	27
Dates From Iran	27
AIM, PRELA Increase Cooperation	27

NIGERIA

Babangida Delivers Eid-El-Fitr Message (SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 8 Jun 86)	28
National Planning Minister Defends IMF (Lawson Omokhodion, et al.; NEWSWATCH, 2 Jun 86)	29
ECA Secretary Disappointed With UN Session (DAILY TIMES, 3 Jun 86)	30
Customs Administrator on Border Policing Difficulties (Ad'agbo Onoja; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 1 Jun 86)	31
Outside Incitement of Students Alleged (THE TRIUMPH, 2 Jun 86; DAILY TIMES, 7 Jun 86)	32
Secret Organization Cited, by Salamatu Babatunde	32
Teachers' Union Blamed	33

Religious Intolerance Increasing at Northern Universities (Kolawole Ilori; NEWSWATCH, 2 Jun 86)	34
NYSC To Study Military Training Proposal (NEW NIGERIAN, 3 Jun 86)	38
Corporate Abuse of NYSC Labor Decried (Editorial; DAILY STAR, 5 Jun 86)	39
Kano Merchants Complain of Low Eid Feast Sales (Shehu Durbunde; THE TRIUMPH, 11 Jun 86)	40
Union Issues Ultimatum on Commodity Board Bans (DAILY TIMES, 3 Jun 86)	41
Steel Industry Issues: Production, Expansion (Various sources, various dates)	42
Support for Ajaokuta Mill Reaffirmed	42
Minister Woos Ancillary Industry Investors	42
Raw Material Shortages at Delta Steel	43
Potential for Exports to Europe, Elsewhere, by Mduka Nwosu	43
Imo State Governor on Airport Contract (NEW NIGERIAN, 7 Jun 86)	45
SIERRA LEONE	
Briefs	
Currency Flotation, Leone Sinks	46
TOGO	
Government Denies Amnesty International Report (AFP, 18 Jun 86)	47
Foreign Minister Comments on Relations With Ghana (BBC World Service, 18 Jun 86)	49
Briefs	
French Loan for Airport Project	51
UGANDA	
NRA Finds Hidden Arms in Kampala Residential Areas (THE STAR, 4 Jun 86)	52
UNEP To Fund Survey of Environmental Destruction (David Musoke; DAILY TIMES, 10 Jun 86)	54
Changes in Lake Victoria Said Due to Industrial Waste (THE STAR, 4 Jun 86)	56

FUNA Delegation Threatens To Abandon Talks (THE STAR, 12 Jun 86)	57
ZAIRE	
Briefs	
London-Kinshasa Air Link	58
Canadian Agricultural, Food Aid	58
ZAMBIA	
Briefs	
Lack of Famine Relief Airlift Funds	59
ZIMBABWE	
Machel: Southern Africa Endures 'Darkest' Situation (SAPA, 18 Jun 86)	60
Businessmen Unhappy With Calls for RSA Sanctions (SAPA, 19 Jun 86)	62
Briefs	
ZIANA, INA Agreement	64
SOUTH AFRICA	
AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT	
New Security Legislation Sparks Controversy (DIE BURGER, 5 Jun 86)	65
Right-Wingers at Odds Over Actions at Rally (DIE BURGER, 5 Jun 86)	67
Briefs	
Police Figures	68
Police Reservists Put in Hours	68
Radioactive Unit Missing	68
Civil Defense Copes With Explosions	69
BLACKS	
Vleifontein Residents Resent Incorporation Into Venda (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 24 Jun 86)	70
Briefs	
Land Grant for Tembisa Homes	71
Record Degrees for University of Zululand	71
Crossroads Refugees Move	71
Crossroads Gift From Spain	72

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

Professor van der Merwe Discusses Prospects for Negotiation (Hendrik W. van der Merwe; LEADERSHIP, No 2, 1986)	73
Buthlezi, Mandela Relationship Explored (Graham Spence; THE DAILY NEWS, 12 Jun 86)	79
Nation Said To Be Facing Overwhelming Odds in Propaganda War (Bruce Cameron; THE DAILY NEWS, 9 Jun 86)	81
Nigel Mandy Examines White Paper, Introduction of RSC's (Nigel Mandy; LEADERSHIP, No 2, 1986)	83
Educationist Proposes Alternative System of Schooling (Richard Todd; LEADERSHIP, No 2, 1986)	89
Ameen Akhalwaya Comments on State of Emergency (POST NATAL, 18-21 Jun 86)	92

ECONOMIC

Government Says Sanctions Will Hurt Neighbors More (THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	94
Escom Chairman Displays Confidence in Nation's Future (LEADERSHIP, No 2, 1986)	96
Ergo Expects To Maintain Gold Output (THE CITIZEN, 26 Jun 86)	99
Sugar Industry Prospects Seen Improving (THE CITIZEN, 26 Jun 86)	100
Briefs	
Cement Terminal Expansion	101
New Insurance Group Created	101

INDUSTRIAL/S&T

Condensation System at Power Plant Described (DIE TRANSVALER, 19 May 86)	102
Sats Tests Coal Train To Improve Competitiveness of Exports (THE CITIZEN, 27 Jun 86)	103

/9986

24 JULY 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ETHIOPIA

Draft Constitution Said To Evade Nationalities Issue (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 18 Jun 86)	1
--	---

GHANA

Obeng Stresses Country Not Anti-American, Opposes Specifics (Editorial; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 30 May 86)	4
GHANAIAN TIMES Urges OAU Peace-Keeping Force (Editorial; THE GHANAIAN TIMES, 30 May 86)	6
Chinese-Aided Rice Project Cited as Model Case (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 18 Jun 86)	8
Committee Formed To Monitor Technology Transfer (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 13 May, 12 Jun 86)	9
Find Suitable Technology	9
Technology Consultancy Center	9
TUC-Government Discussions Continue (THE GHANAIAN TIMES, 7 Jun 86)	10
Regional Development Corporations Need Overhauling (Editorial; THE GHANAIAN TIMES, 11 Jun 86)	11
Briefs	
Industrial Sector Growth	13
ID Cards for Farmers	13
Medical Cooperation With Benin	14
New Sheanut Purchase Procedure	14
Yugoslav Agricultural Gift	15
Fishing Equipment From Japan	15

Upper West Water Resources	15
Revenue Share for Regions	16
Gold, Diamond Smuggling	16
Japanese Road Repair Project	16

MOZAMBIQUE

Chissano Salutes OAU on 23rd Anniversary (NOTICIAS, 26 May 86)	17
Chissano Speaks at Inauguration of New Nampula Governor (NOTICIAS, 16 May 86)	19
Distribution of Portuguese Potato Donation Praised (NOTICIAS, 30 Apr 86)	22
Actual Representation of Renamo Debated (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 7 Jun 86)	24
Renamo Plan for 'Breakaway State' Revealed (FOREIGN REPORT, 19 Jun 86)	25
Military in Chokwe Rewarded for Bravery (NOTICIAS, 15 May 86)	26
Briefs	
Great Britain Book Donation	28
Nation Participates in Tashkent Festival	28
COMECON Accord	29
Transport Agreement Signed With FRG	29
Vietnamese Ambassador Reaffirms Solidarity	29
DPRK Support for Army	30
New Corn Seed for Nampula	30

NIGERIA

Decline in Exports to France Recorded (BUSINESS TIMES, 2 Jun 86)	31
Infiltration of Foreign Spies Into Aviation Industry Alleged (Tony Masha; SUNDAY TIMES, 8 Jun 86)	32
Finance Minister Briefs Press on Ministry Activities (BUSINESS TIMES, 9 Jun 86)	33
Former Political Figures on Future Government, Issues (Various sources, various dates)	38
Ex-Kaduna Governor Supports Socialism	38
Major-General Haruna on 'Power-Sharing', by Tajudeen Yusuff	38
Ex-NPP Secretary General Stresses Census, by Jonathan Emereole	39

- b -

Ex-NPN Vice-Chairman Wants States Abolished, by Tawey Zakka	39
National Shipping Policy Decree Expected (Chukunyere Nwosu; DAILY STAR, 13 Jun 86)	41
Fertilizer Requirement Estimates, State Allocations (BUSINESS TIMES, 2 Jun 86)	42
Ogun Governor on Compulsory Relinquishing of Land (DAILY TIMES, 7 Jun 86)	43
Air, Train Fares Increased by 40 Percent (Anene Ozoagu; NEW NIGERIAN, 2 Jun 86)	44
National Electric Power Authority Problems (DAILY TIMES, 9 Jun 86; NEW NIGERIAN, 10 Jun 86)	45
Inability of Authority To Halt Power Cuts	45
Road Construction Delay Blamed, by Aliyu Modibbo	45
Ongoing, Internal Petroleum, Gas Worker Union Dispute (Funmi Jolaosho; DAILY TIMES, 9 Jun 86)	47
Economic Downturn Puts Job Out of Reach of Citizens (Sly Edaghese; NEWSWATCH, 2 Jun 86)	50
Dangers of High Unemployment Rate Discussed (Jackson Imafidon; DAILY TIMES, 9 Jun 86)	52
Job Insecurity Identified as Cause of Low Productivity (Sani Babadoko; NEW NIGERIAN, 11 Jun 86)	54
Inner Council Appointed for Sultan of Sokoto (Adebisi Adekunle; NEW NIGERIAN, 11 Jun 86)	55
Sultan of Sokoto Urges Students To Shun Violence (Adebisi Adekunle; NEW NIGERIAN, 10 Jun 86)	56
Men, Materials Dispatched To Rebuild RSA Targets (DAILY TIMES, 12 Jun 86)	58
Military Abuse of Civilians in Kaduna Described (NEW NIGERIAN, 11 Jun 86)	59
Quality of Military Recruits Upheld by Correspondent (SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 8 Jun 86)	60
Youth Syllabus To Include Military Drills (DAILY TIMES, 9 Jun 86)	61
Governor on Paramilitary Training of Religious Groups (DAILY TIMES, 12 Jun 86)	62

- c -

Police Mobile Force Units: Genesis, Training (THE AFRICAN GUARDIAN, 12 Jun 86)	63
Work Resumes on Abandoned Biu Dam Project (Inusa Shehu; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 1 Jun 86)	64
Niger River Hydrological Forecasting Stations (AFRICAN DEFENCE JOURNAL, Jun 86)	65
Borno State Government Buys Excess Grains (Inusa Shehu; THE TRIUMPH, 6 Jun 86)	66
Gongola State Expects Bumper Harvest (Abu Tapidi; NEW NIGERIAN, 11 Jun 86)	67
Cattle Reserves Advocated To Halt Fulani Disputes (DAILY TIMES, 9 Jun 86)	69
Briefs	
Airport Security Tightened	70
Hausa Community Dispute	70
Army Weapons Meeting	70
Port Handling of Relief Materials	71
Magistrates Seconded to Tanzania	71
RSA Crude Oil Sales Alleged	71
Crop Prices Announced	71
ASUU Chiefs Arrested	72

TANZANIA

Tanzanian Minister Delivers Budget Speech (Cleopa Msuya; Dar es Salaam Domestic Service, 19 Jun 86)	73
--	----

SOUTH AFRICA

BLACKS

NECC National Secretary Discusses People's Education Program (Ihron Rensburg Interview; CITY PRESS, 15 Jun 86)	88
Partial List of 14 June Detainees Given (CITY PRESS, 15 Jun 86)	90
KwaNdebele's Troubled Path to Independence Explored (Mckeed Kotlolo; THE STAR, 24 Jun 86)	91
Briefs	
Poor Black Response to New ID	93
Shortages Hit Blacks	93
Transvaal Shops Deserted	93

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

Israel Said Shifting Stance, Seeking Better Black Relations (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 7 Jun 86)	95
--	----

ECONOMIC

Long-, Short-Term Effects of Sanctions Explored (Gerald Prosalendis; BUSINESS DAY, 18 Jun 86)	96
Draft Legislation To Give BTI Greater Powers (BUSINESS DAY, 19, 23 Jun 86)	99
New Bill, by Chris Cairncross, David Furlonger	99
Chairman's Comments, by David Furlonger	99
Briefs	
Tourist Campaign in Full Swing	101

INDUSTRIAL/S&T

Industrial Production Capacity Said Critically Low (David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jun 86)	102
--	-----

/9986

25 JULY 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

ANC's Tambo Urges Greater OAU Support (PANA, 3 Jul 86)	1
Tambo Urges Increased African Assistance (PANA, 3 Jul 86)	3
APTU Session Ends, Communique Describes Reorganization (PANA, 30 Jun 86)	5

CAMEROON

Cocoa Production Slumps, Quality Improves (CAMEROON TRIBUNE, 18 Jun 86)	7
--	---

DJIBOUTI

Relief Food en Route to Ethiopia on WFP Assignment (DAILY TIMES, 17 Jun 86)	8
--	---

MALAWI

Nation Solves Urban Migration Problem (Simon Mhone; THIS IS MALAWI, Jun 86)	9
Indian Cooperation: Aid, Training, Programs (Simon Mhone; THIS IS MALAWI, Jun 86)	13

MOZAMBIQUE

Frelimo CC Member Comments on Visit to Mongolia (NOTICIAS, 10 Jun 86)	15
Millions of Muslims Celebrate End of Ramadan (NOTICIAS, 10 Jun 86)	17

Minister Praises Graduates in Construction (NOTICIAS, 10 Jun 86)	19
Rural Expansion Program for Beira Underway (NOTICIAS, 6 Jun 86)	21
Briefs	
Shipping Agreement With Norway	23
Soviet Book Fair	23

NAMIBIA

Nujoma Interviewed at Brussels Conference in Namibia (AFRICA NOW, Jun 86)	24
Calls for Sanctions, Sam Nujoma Interview	24
Warns of UDI Threat	26
RSA Said To Use Human Rights as Ploy To Discredit SWAPO (Pauline Cohen; AFRICA NOW, Jun 86)	27
Minister Discusses Removal of Race Restrictions (SAPA, 2 Jul 86)	28
Agreement Reached With RSA on Water (SAPA, 2 Jul 86)	29
Briefs	
Minister Wants SWAPO To Negotiate	30
Venda Army Units Training	30

NIGERIA

Babangida Stresses Role of Military to New Officers (THE TRIUMPH, 16 Jun 86)	31
Impracticality of Pan-African Defense Force Discussed (Abdullahi Umar Yelwa; SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 15 Jun 86)	32
Babangida Discusses RSA Sanctions, Relations With Niger (Niamey Domestic Service, 18 Jun 86)	33
Commonwealth Group on RSA Gives Report to Babangida (Lagos Domestic Service, 27 Jun 86)	35
Babangida Receives Panel Report on Students' Unrest (Lagos Domestic Service, 23 Jun 86)	36
Government Issues Report on Students' 'Crisis' (Kaduna Domestic Service, 27 Jun 86)	37
Official on Political Bureau Independence (Lagos Domestic Service, 20 Jun 86)	39

Radio Commentary on Clashes Over Land (Sam Coroma; Kaduna Domestic Service, 19 Jun 86)	40
Federal Enterprises Split Into Five Categories (Kaduna Domestic Service, 18 Jun 86)	42
National Road Repair Contracts To Be Awarded (Mike Reis; NEW NIGERIAN, 14 Jun 86)	43
Agip's Agbara Oil Field Production Discussed (NEW NIGERIAN, 16 Jun 86)	44
Drilling Gear Scarcity Threatens Chad Basin Oil Project (Inusa Shehu; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 15 Jun 86)	45

UGANDA

Soviets Request Repayment of Military Debt (DAILY TIMES, 17 Jun 86)	46
Briefs Uganda Freedom Army Dissolved	47

ZAIRE

Briefs Trade Agreement With Cuba	48
-------------------------------------	----

SOUTH AFRICA

AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT

Rightwing Afrikaner Nationalism, Structure of AWB Discussed (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 18 Jun 86)	49
Deputy Minister Praises Black Councillors for Stand (Simon Hoff; THE CITIZEN, 1 Jul 86)	55
Akademie Initiative To End White Exclusivity (Hannes de Wet; THE STAR, 2 Jul 86)	57
National Fingerprint Register May Be Available to Police (SAPA, 1 Jul 86)	58
Briefs	59
Student Pilots Get Wings	59
SAP Charges	59
No Radical Ties	59
Blacks Uniform Identity Documents	60

BLACKS

Ciskei Minister Spells Out Plans for Rural Development (DAILY DISPATCH, 24 Jun 86)	61
Zulu King Criticizes Church Role in Black Crisis (THE STAR, 30 Jun 86)	62
Briefs	
New Intelligence Unit	63
Loss of Moutse Challenged	63
Blacks Favor New ID's	64
Black Opinion Poll	64

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

New U.S. Sanctions Bill Said To Work Against Peace (Simon Barber; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jun 86)	65
PFP's New Missing Person's Bureau Seen as Beacon of Hope (John MacLennan; WEEKEND ARGUS, 21 Jun 86)	67
DPSC Urges More Humane Treatment of Detainees (SAPA, 2 Jul 86)	68
PFP Leader Discusses Nation After Apartheid (Colin Eglin Interview; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 28 Jun 86) ...	70
First Indian To Join Transvaal Executive Criticized (Colleen Ryan; THE STAR, 1 Jul 86)	72
COSATU's Naidoo Discusses Emergency Effect on Unions (Jay Naidoo Interview; THE STAR, 1 Jul 86)	73
NUM Leader Comments on Union Protest Strikes (BBC World Service, 2 Jul 86)	75
White Managers Surveyed on Concerns for Future (Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 28 Jun 86)	77
Performance, Problems of Black University Students Analyzed (Thelma Tuch; BUSINESS DAY, 25 Jun 86)	79
Witwatersrand Professor Stresses Graduates' Role in Future (THE STAR, 27 Jun 86)	81
Port Elizabeth's Chinese Community Still Segregated (Denise Boutall; WEEKEND POST, 21 Jun 86)	82
Islamic Group Appeals for Crossroads Relief Aid (SAPA, 2 Jul 86)	83

Briefs	84
134 Detained Daily	84
SACC on Aid to 'Oppressed'	85
Breakdown of Voters	85
Emigration Trends	85

ECONOMIC

Israeli Company Taps Local Market for \$8.5 Million (Alan Sendzul; BUSINESS DAY, 25 Jun 86)	86
New Organization To Help Launch Small Businesses (THE STAR, 27 Jun 86)	87
Wholesale-Retail Sales Continue To Show Big Drops (David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 24 Jun 86)	88
Plans for Orange River Water Deal With Namibia Underway (THE CITIZEN, 3 Jul 86)	89
ERPM Gets Loan for Far East Vertical Project (THE CITIZEN, 2 Jul 86)	90
Iscor Cuts Steel Costs for Eastern Cape (Chris Cairncross, David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 26 Jun 86)	91
Briefs	92
Sanlam's Jobless Figures	92
West German Firm Increases Investment	93
Daimler-Benz Rejects Disinvestment	93
Loans in Independent, Self-Governing States	93
Fruit Ban 'Disastrous'	93
Jobless PE Car Workers	94

INDUSTRIAL/S&T

Mass Unemployment in Building Industry Reported (CAPE TIMES, 18 Jun 86)	95
SATS To Cut Inter-City Train Service (David Braun; THE STAR, 27 Jun 86)	96
Car Industry Representatives Plead for Government Help (BUSINESS DAY, 24 Jun 86)	97
Briefs	99
Drop in Number of Building Plans	99
Technology Transfer From Japan	99
SATS' Port Expenditures	99

/9986

28 JULY 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Makoni Stresses Regional Security in SADCC (Simba Makoni Interview; NOTICIAS, 19 Jun 86)	1
PTA Minister Reports Recommendations (KNA, 3 Jul 86)	8
PTA Ministers Agree on Civil Aviation Centers (Kampala Domestic Service, 4 Jul 86)	9

LIBERIA

Briefs	10
Trawlers Obtained by Barter	10
Classes Suspended at State University	10
New Radio Station To Be Constructed	10

MALI

French Radio Accused of Fomenting Discord (L'ESSOR, 15 May 86)	11
---	----

MOZAMBIQUE

SNTFP Head Discusses Problems of Sector in Nampula (NOTICIAS, 12 Jun 86)	13
Beira Drainage Project Leads to Better Rice Harvest (NOTICIAS, 12 Jun 86)	16
Soviet Youth Leader Discusses Cooperation With OJM (Farit Mukhametshin Interview; DOMINGO, 15 Jun 86)	18
Briefs	21
Land Leasehold Extended	21

- a -

ZAMBIA

UNIP Delegation Welcomed in Prague (Prague Domestic Service, 9 Jul 86)	22
ZCCM Reports Record Low in Copper Production (THE CITIZEN, 26 Jun 86)	23

ZIMBABWE

Shamuyarira Interviewed on South African Claims (London World Service, 27 Jun 86)	24
Industrialists Call for RSA Sanctions (SAPA, 3 Jul 86)	26
White Seats, Senate To Be Abolished (SAPA, 30 Jun 86)	28
Government Takes Measures on Illegal Squatters on White Farms (THE CITIZEN, 30 Jun 86)	30
Mugabe Urges Alternate Transport Routes (Harare Domestic Service, 3 Jul 86)	31
Briefs	
ZANU Leaders' Holdings	32
PLO Donation for Summit	32

SOUTH AFRICA

AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT

Du Plessis on Foreign Investment, Political Situation (Bernhard du Plessis Interview; INDUSTRIE, 28 May 86)	33
Heunis Discusses Reform, Emergency on Network Program (Andre le Roux; Johannesburg Television Service, 27 Jun 86)	39
New Navy Strike Craft Commissioned (SAPA, 4 Jul 86)	44
Air Force Operation Shows 'Preparedness' (SAPA, 7 Jul 86)	45
SADF Members Required To Learn African Language (SAPA, 9 Jul 86)	47

BLACKS

Buthlezi Warns Businessmen on Apartheid (SAPA, 9 Jul 86)	48
Survey Reports on Black Employment (SAPA, 3 Jun 86)	50
Buthlezi Discusses Statement on Sanctions, Soweto Rally (BBC World Service, 30 Jun 86)	51
Venda Minister Appeals for Calm Over Citizenship (SAPA, 4 Jul 86)	54
Inkatha Calls for Release of Mandela (SAPA, 6 Jul 86)	55
Briefs	56
End to Black 'Intimidation'	56
Black Farmers' Needs	56

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

SABC on Importance of Border Areas, Population (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 4 Jun 86)	57
Rajbansi Says NPP 'Disappointed' in Security Bills (SAPA, 23 Jun 86)	59
House Debates Regional Service Councils (SAPA, 24 Jun 86)	60
PFP Member Criticizes Development Board Bill (SAPA, 25 Jun 86)	61
PFP's Olivier Comments on Land Bill (SAPA, 25 Jun 86)	62
Theologians Told Church 'Under Siege' (AFP, 25 Jun 86)	64
Psychologist Says 'Media Clamp Creates Fear, Rumors' (Sue Leeman; THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	66
State of Emergency Detention Secrecy Worries Parents (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	67
CUSA Leader Discusses Detention (BBC World Service, 26 Jun 86)	68

Paper Publishes Breakdown of Detained Unionists (THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	70
Employers Under Fire Over Silence on Union Detentions (Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	71
Radio on Need for Press Controls (Johannesburg International Service, 26 Jun 86)	72
Whites Interviewed Support State of Emergency (THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	73
White Management Said To Remain Optimistic (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 27 Jun 86)	74
'National Effort' Needed To Restore Confidence (SAPA, 27 Jun 86)	75
FAWU Wins Large Wage Increases in Cape (SAPA, 30 Jun 86)	77
Protest Action by Miners Discussed (BBC World Service, 2 Jul 86)	79
Urban Whites' Attitude Toward Government Surveyed (SAPA, 7 Jul 86)	82
White Cape Farmers Offer To Sell Land to Coloreds (SAPA, 8 Jul 86)	84
PFP Chairman on 'Hardening' Attitudes Among Moderate Blacks (SAPA, 9 Jul 86)	85
Briefs	
Trade Union Agreement	86
PFP Records Missing Persons	86
French Aid to Crossroads	86
Call for Restoration of Citizenship	87

ECONOMIC

UK Minister Comments on 15 Million Pounds for Region (BBC World Service, 3 Jul 86)	88
Regional Impact of Sanctions Discussed (Wim Holtes Interview; Johannesburg Television Service, 3 Jul 86)	90
'Chronic Unemployment' Situation Feared as Population Grows (SAPA, 7 Jul 86)	94

Commentary Discusses Business Role in Job Creation (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 9 Jul 86)	96
Dairy Board Subsidizes Butter, Lowers Price (SAPA, 3 Jul 86)	98
Briefs	
Survey on Threatened Jobs	100
Decline in GDP	100
Barclay's 'Affected' by ANC Link	100
New Factories for Gazankulu	101
Diamond Sales in 1986	101
Other Countries To Get Aircraft	101

/9986

29 JULY 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

ECOWAS External Debt List Released (Nduka Nwosu; BUSINESS TIMES, 2 Jun 86)	1
Appeal of East, West to Countries of Region Compared (Simon Barber; BUSINESS DAY, 2 Jun 86)	2

BURUNDI

Worship in Work Time Banned To Curb Church Influence (Michael Rank; DAILY TIMES, 10 Jun 86)	4
--	---

GABON

Briefs	
New Oil Field Found	6
Joint Exercise Held With French	6

MOZAMBIQUE

Statistics Reveal Slight Effect on RSA Sanctions on Economy (John D'Oliveira; THE STAR, 30 Jun 86)	7
---	---

NIGERIA

Overseas Banks Demand Thirty Percent Reserve Deposit (BUSINESS TIMES, 16 Jun 86)	9
French Credit Agency Rescues Fourth Refinery (Ndu Ughamadu; BUSINESS TIMES, 16 Jun 86)	10
Briefs	
Commonwealth Sanctions Urged	11

UGANDA

- Museveni Says Kenya To Permit Access to Port
(THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 21 Jun 86) 12

ZIMBABWE

- Banana Says Nation To Increase Military Budget
(THE CITIZEN, 25 Jun 86) 13
- Government Blamed for "Dismal" State of Construction
(THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 14 May 86) 14
- Columnist Outlines Ideal Agenda for NAM Conference
(Travor V. Ncube; SUNDAY DAILY MAIL, 25 May 86) 16
- Party Members Urged To Play Security Role at NAM Summit
(SUNDAY DAILY MAIL, 22 Jun 86) 19
- Parastatals Urged To Start Making Profits
(THE HERALD, 24 Jun 86) 21
- Editorial Calls for Economic Self-Reliance for Africa
(SUNDAY DAILY MAIL, 1 Jun 86) 22

SOUTH AFRICA

AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT

- Hendrickse Criticizes President's Council's Decision
(SAPA, 23 Jun 86) 24
- HNP MP Says RSA Citizenship Will Bring More Blacks
(SAPA, 23 Jun 86) 25
- Finance Minister on Partition; Bill Read
(SAPA, 25 Jun 86) 26
- Deputy Minister on Blacks Owning Property
(SAPA, 25 Jun 86) 27
- Briefs
E. Cape Team Named 28

BLACKS

- Squatter Camp Spreading Behind Colored Township
(Shirley Pressly; WEEKEND POST, 28 Jun 86) 29

Books To Boost Young Black Adult Education (Kate McKinnell; THE STAR, 30 Jun 86)	31
Briefs	
Mamelodi Residents Get Ultimatum	32
Kuni Community Saved From Resettlement	32
UDF, Cosatu Deny Pamphlets	33
SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER	
Government Urged To Clear Its Name in Crossroads Issue (Hermann Giliomee; THE STAR, 17 Jun 86)	34
Nation's Reaction to U.S. Policy Criticized (Neil Lurssen; THE STAR, 20 Jun 86)	36
Commentary Underscores Nation's International Isolation (Van Zyl Slabbert; THE STAR, 20 Jun 86)	38
Broederbond's Influence in Nation's Education Explored (THE NEW NATION: 19 Jun-2 Jul 86)	40
Emigration Inquiries Increase After Emergency (THE STAR, 20 Jun 86)	42
Teachers Address Deteriorating Relationship With DEC (Ronnie Morris; CAPE TIMES, 24 Jun 86)	44
Reporters Take Government Sponsored Tour of Black Townships (Kanthan Pillay; POST NATAL, 25-28 Jun 86)	45
Paper Notes Militant History of Saawu (Mike Siluma; THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	47
Lawyer Spells Out Regulations Governing Detainees in Emergency (CAPE TIMES, 27 Jun 86)	48
Statistics Show 'Dramatic Drop' in Violence (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 28 Jun 86)	50
NP's Consideration of Nonaligned, Neutral RSA Seen as Ludicrous (Hugh Robertson; THE DAILY NEWS, 30 Jun 86)	51
Natal PFP Leader Fears Consequences of New Exco System (Bruce Cameron; THE DAILY NEWS, 30 Jun 86)	53
Article Sees Mining Unrest To Continue (THE NEW NATION, 19 Jun-2 Jul 86)	55
Transport Workers Union Breakaway From CUSA (THE NEW NATION, 19 Jun-2 Jul 86)	56

Job Reservation Restructuring Along Citizenship Lines Revealed (THE NEW NATION, 19 Jun-2 Jul 86)	57
University of Pretoria ISS Figures Reveal Cost of Unrest (THE NEW NATION, 19 Jun-2 Jul 86)	59
Briefs	
Clowu Battles GWU Control	60
Central Pretoria Development Plan	60
SACC on Exiles	60

ECONOMIC

Finance Minister Comments on Tax Changes (SAPA, 25 Jun 86)	62
Armcor General Manager Discusses Sanctions (THE STAR, 24 Jun 86)	64
Experts Say Economy Facing 'Confidence Crisis' (Daan de Kock; THE CITIZEN, 26 Jun 86)	65
Thousands of Jobs Cut in Major Sectors (THE STAR, 27 Jun 86; BUSINESS DAY, 2 Jul 86)	67
Statistics Reveal 10-Year Decline, by Sheryl Raine	67
Construction Manufacturing Worse Hit, by Gerald Reilly	68
Battle Raging Among Economic Policymakers Over Controls (Gerald Prosalendis; BUSINESS DAY, 30 Jun 86)	69
Building Societies Concerned With Black Home Financing (Arnold Van Huyssteen; BUSINESS DAY, 20 Jun 86)	71
Johannesburg Building Slump 64 Percent (Frank Jeans; THE STAR, 24 Jun 86)	72
Business Plans To Cut Housing Backlog (Thelma Tuch; BUSINESS DAY, 1 Jul 86)	73
Barclay's Bank Manager Discusses Future of Blacks in Top Posts (Peter Wallington; BUSINESS DAY, 25 Jun 86)	75
Firms Re-Examining Security After Bomb Blasts (Michael Chester; THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	76
Outgoing Chamber of Mines Head Views Reform, Economy (SAPA, 24 Jun 86)	77
Mining Production Declines 6.3 Percent (Mick Collins; BUSINESS DAY, 24 Jun 86)	79

International Campaigns To Deal Heavy Blow to Krugerrand (Neil Behrmann; THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	80
Precious Metals Export Earnings Seen Boosted by Sanctions (FINANCIAL MAIL, 27 Jun 86)	82
Profits Show Palamin as Highly Efficient Copper Producer (Christopher Marchand; FINANCIAL MAIL, 27 Jun 86)	84
Metal, Engineering Firms Table New Wages Offer (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; BUSINESS DAY, 30 Jun 86)	86
Gold Mining Employment Sets New Record (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 25 Jun 86)	87
Coins Ban Will Not Affect Gold Consumption (Mervyn Harris; BUSINESS DAY, 1 Jul 86)	88
Transvaal Facing Critical Water, Grazing Shortage (THE CITIZEN, 5 Jun 86)	90
Hopes of Finding Second Witwatersrand Basin Discussed (Jaap Boekkooi; THE STAR, 24 Jun 86)	91
Brighter Prospects for Sugar Farmers (THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	93
Eastern Cape Industry Urged To Show More Initiative in Oil Sector (Denise Boutall; WEEKEND POST, 28 Jun 86)	94
Companies Warn Strikes Threaten Drug Production (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; BUSINESS DAY, 2 Jul 86)	95
Briefs	
3% GDP Hopes Fade	96
Johannesburg Budget Said Unrealistic	96
Local Exporters Face Hostile Attitude	97
New Car Sales Promising	97
BER Survey on Manufacturing	97
Employment for Soldiers	98
Business Confidence Up	98
Pretoria Opens CBD	98
Cape Housing Project	98
Southern Cape Drought	99
Exports Up to Antiapartheid Countries	99
Precious Metal Smuggling Operation	99
Neighborly Water Agreement	100
Home Building Figures	100
West Transvaal Water Drying Out	100

JPRS-SSA-86-082

4 AUGUST 1986

Sub-Saharan Africa Report

TABLES OF CONTENTS

JPRS-SSA-86-001, 6 JANUARY 1986-

JPRS-SSA-86-067, 27 JUNE 1986

FBIS FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE

5 AUGUST 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

Overview of Recent Economic Developments (AFRICA HOJE, No 12, May 86).....	1
New Coffee-Marketing Enterprise Begins Operation (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 29 Apr 86).....	6

BURUNDI

Briefs	
Medical Protocol With PRC	9
Franc Devalued Against IMF SDR	9

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Briefs	
Military Cooperation With France	10

CHAD

Cotton Production Crisis Analyzed, 'Strong Measures' Needed (AFP, 13 Jul 86).....	11
--	----

GHANA

Briefs	
Aliens Control Timber Sector	13

GUINEA-BISSAU

Consul Defends Vieira's Integrity (Valentim Loureiro Interview; EXPRESSO, 7 Jun 86).....	14
---	----

- a -

Correia Trial Called 'Farce'; Repression, Persecution Charged (Jose Antonio Salvador; EXPRESSO, 7 Jun 86).....	16
KENYA	
Briefs	
Oil Pipeline Agreement With Uganda	19
Trade Agreement With Ethiopia	19
KNA To Cooperate With XINHUA	20
MOZAMBIQUE	
Naval School Celebrates First Anniversary (NOTICIAS, 4 Jun 86).....	21
CCPM President Discusses Economic Ties With Portugal (DOMINGO, 8 Jun 86).....	23
ANC Youth Delegation Ends Week-Long Visit (NOTICIAS, 19 Jun 86).....	26
Strategic Importance of Beira Stressed by Governor (NOTICIAS, 14 Jun 86).....	28
Chimoio Agrarian Institute To Improve Teaching Methodology (NOTICIAS, 6 Jun 86).....	31
Lichinga Enterprise Official Discusses Farm Problems (NOTICIAS, 14 Jun 86).....	35
Briefs	
Ex-Policeman Sentenced	37
Algerian Donation for Children	37
Command Post Graduations	38
British Cooperative Workers	38
NIGER	
Restructuring of Industrial Sector Urged (Editorial; LE SAHEL, 10 Jun 86).....	39
Priority of Rural Sector Reaffirmed (Editorial; LE SAHEL, 4 Jun 86).....	41
NIGERIA	
Awolowo Urges Patience With Present Administration (DAILY TIMES, 17 Jun 86).....	43
Minister Reviews Unemployment Figures, Policies (Funmi Jolaosho; DAILY TIMES, 19 Jun 86).....	44

Industrialists Surveyed on Views of Economy (Geoffery O. Omorodion; BUSINESS TIMES, 23 Jun 86).....	45
Independents Gain in Oil Products Marketing (DAILY TIMES, 21 Jun 86).....	47
NNPC Oil Revenue Protection Predicts Decline (Ndu Nghamadu; BUSINESS TIMES, 23 Jun 86).....	48
Briefs	
Nuclear Energy Research	49
Literacy Campaign Progress	49
SENEGAL	
Complaints Voiced Against New Government Economic Policies (FAGARU, May 86).....	50
Farmers Being Hurt	50
Industrial Policy Termed Provocation	51
ZIMBABWE	
U.S. Attitude Toward Mozambique, Renamo Connection Criticized (Paul Fauvet; MOTO, No 46).....	53
Mugabe Warns of Destabilization From Pretoria at CZI (THE HERALD, 3 Jul 86).....	55
'Brace for SA Sabotage'	55
Strive To Increase Exports, Industry Urged	56
CGPA Congress Addresses Sanctions, Lessening Dependence on RSA (THE HERALD, 3 Jul 86).....	57
Sound Production Base Needed	57
New Export Route Aid Pledge	58
Finance Ministry Releases Report on External Development (THE HERALD, 3 Jul 86).....	59
Swedish Authority Finances Children's Feeding Program (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 29 Jun 86).....	60
New Wages, Increased Gazetted (THE HERALD, 28, 30 Jun 86).....	62
Figures Given	62
ZCTU Expresses Disappointment	62

Zanu Backbench MP Proposes Digging Mutare-Beira Ship Canal (THE CITIZEN, 2 Jul 86; THE HERALD, 3 Jul 86).....	64
Would Lessen Dependence on South Africa	64
MP's: Canal Idea Not Feasible	64
Harare Firm Assembles Digital Meters (David Masunda; THE HERALD, 3 Jul 86).....	65
Progress Report on Mutare-Beira Railway Rehabilitation (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 27 Jun 86).....	66
Road Infrastructure Needed To Exploit Coal Region in Zambezi Valley (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 27 Jun 86).....	67
Briefs	
Changes Urged in Law Firms	68
Cost of Living for Poor	68

SOUTH AFRICA

AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT

AWB Branches Reportedly To Get Specially Equipped Vans (THE STAR, 2 Jul 86).....	69
Afrikaans Teachers Launch Campaign To Counter Unitary Education (Claire Robertson; THE STAR, 10 Jul 86).....	70
Briefs	
SAAF in Transvaal Exercises	71

BLACKS

Three Mentioned as Possible Tutu Successors (Estelle Trengove; THE STAR, 5 Jul 86).....	72
Transvaal's New Black MEC's May Get Group Areas Exemptions (Sue Leeman; THE STAR, 4 Jul 86).....	73
Ciskei Cuts Spending for One Year (DAILY DISPATCH, 21 Jun 86).....	75
Opposition Leader Files Interdict Against Ciskei's Sebe (SAPA, 11 Jul 86).....	76
Many Optimistic About Big Boom in Black Housing (Frank Jeans; THE STAR, 5 Jul 86).....	78

Soweto Residents Report Deaths in Rent Clashes (SAPA, 16 Jul 86).....	79
Briefs	
Job Creation Program	80
SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER	
Pik Botha's Stand on Sanctions Criticized (John D'Oliveira; THE SUNDAY STAR, 6 Jul 86).....	81
Business Executives Give Opinions on ANC, Mandela (Kitt Katzin; THE SUNDAY STAR, 6 Jul 86).....	83
Doctors' Report Calls for Release of All Jailed Children (THE STAR, 7 Jul 86).....	85
Educator Says Lebanon Situation Possible (SAPA, 14 Jul 86).....	87
Commentary Decries Media Portrayal of Country (Johannesburg International Service, 17 Jul 86).....	88
PFP Reacts to Ambassador's Comments on Free Press (David Braun; THE STAR, 4 Jul 86).....	89
Editor Says Road to Western Style Democracy Difficult But Possible (David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 6 Jul 86).....	91
ANC Representatives Visit Portuguese Women's Group (AFRICA HOJE, No 12, May 86).....	93
SAIRR Says Reforms Overshadowed by Economic, Political Instability (Colleen Ryan; THE STAR, 9 Jul 86).....	94
SAPOA Says Reef To Bear Brunt of Urban Influx (Winnie Graham; THE STAR, 5 Jul 86).....	96
Commentary on Zambia's, Zimbabwe's Call for Sanctions (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 11 Jul 86).....	97
Commentary on Plan for Black Education Unrest (Johannesburg International Service, 10 Jul 86).....	99
Commentary Stresses Black Economic Advancement (Johannesburg International Service, 11 Jul 86).....	100
Vista University Campuses Not Closed (SAPA, 14 Jul 86).....	101

Commentary Says ANC Has No Chance of Seizing Power (Johannesburg International Service, 14 Jul 86).....	102
Briefs	
Statistics on White Wages	103
UCASA Restructured	103
ECONOMIC	
Government Boost to Northern Transvaal Experiences Delays (Dirk Nei; THE STAR, 7 Jul 86).....	104
Minister Comments on Wheat Sale From U.S. (SAPA, 10 Jul 86).....	105
Debt Crisis, Locusts, Drought Put Farmers on Brink of Ruin (THE SUN, 5 Jul 86; THE STAR, 5 Jul 86).....	106
Debt Soars, by Andrew Beattie	106
Latest Locust Invasion, by Andrew Beattie	107
Seed Mix-Up, by Gary van Staden	107
INDUSTRIAL/S&T	
Technological Achievements of Mining Industry Reviewed (BUSINESS DAY, 27 Jun 86).....	109
Gold Mining	109
Technology Developed Locally, by Peter Holz	110
Deeper, Safer Mining, by Arnold Van Huysteen	111

/12223

7 AUGUST 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

West African Textile Industry Receives International Financial Aid (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 15 May 86)	1
FRG Technical, Financial Aid for West African Water Projects (W. An; FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 10 Jun 86)	4
East Africa Receives International Aid for New Harbor Projects (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 5 Jun 86)	8

MOZAMBIQUE

Commentary Discusses New RSA Fighter Plane (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 17 Jul 86)	11
Daily Expresses Significance of 16 June (NOTICIAS, 16 Jun 86)	13
Future Math, Physics Teachers Visit GDR (NOTICIAS, 17 Jun 86)	15
Netherlands Donation for Day-Care Center (NOTICIAS, 17 Jun 86)	17
DPCCN Report Reveals Hunger Still Threatens Various Districts (NOTICIAS, 17 Jun 86)	18
Nampula Governor Visits Institutions (NOTICIAS, 24 Jun 84)	21
Cabo Delgado Cotton Production Recovering (NOTICIAS, 11 Jun 86)	23

New Fishing Enterprise Created in Nampula (NOTICIAS, 11 Jun 86)	25
Briefs	
Soviet Delegation Visits Press	27
SENEGAL	
1986-1987 Armed Forces Budget Detailed (AFRICAN DEFENCE JOURNAL, Jul 86)	28
SOMALIA	
Briefs	
Refugee Figures	31
UGANDA	
Public Security Restored, Economic Policy Still Lacking (Gunter Krabbe; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 8 Jul 86)	32
Police Arrest 'Undisciplined' Soldiers (DAILY TIMES, 20 Jun 86)	34
Swedish Aid Agency Recommends Emergency Assistance (Peter Bratt; DAGENS NYHETER, 14 Jun 86)	35
Kampala Seen Facing Long Term Water Shortage (WEEKLY TOPIC, 25 Jun 86)	37
ZIMBABWE	
Commentators Differ on Nation's Five-Year Plan (MOTO, No 46, 1986)	39
People Take Second Place	39
Unemployment To Get Worse	41
Productive Sectors To Benefit	43
Minister Addresses Church Body on RSA Struggle (Harare Domestic Service, 14 Jul 86)	45
Experts Report 'High Likelihood' of Exploitable Reserves (Robin Drew; THE STAR, 15 Jul 86)	46
Briefs	
Zapu Member Cleared	47
Aid Deal With Cuba Signed	47

SOUTH AFRICA

AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT

Disneyland-Like Park Planned for Bophuthatswana (DIE BURGER, 11 Jun 86)	48
Government Aid to Farmers Praised (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 9 Jun 86)	49
Businessmen's Involvement in Solution to Problems Viewed (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 10 Jun 86)	50
Actions Leading to State of Emergency Analyzed (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 13 Jun 86)	51

BLACKS

Fanaroff Speaks at Mawu Annual Congress (CITY PRESS, 6 Jul 86)	53
Bophuthatswana Defense Force Now Has Crack Paratroopers (PARATUS, Jul 86)	54
Crossroads Refugees Threatened With Eviction From Shelters (THE NEW NATION, 3-16 Jul 86)	56
Winterveld Residents Organize To Fight Repression (Cedric Kekana; THE NEW NATION, 3-16 Jul 86)	58
Briefs	
Nafcoc President Speaks at Congress	61
More Land for Qwaqwa	61
Eviction Threat to Sowetan Renters	61
Teachers Back People's Education	62
NUM on Gold Miners' Plight	62
Bophuthatswana Overspends	62
Pamphlets Against UDF	63

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

Paper Views Effects if Economic Sanctions Applied (THE SUNDAY STAR, 6 Jul 86)	64
Most Victims Would Be Neighbors, by Gerald L'Ange	64
On Zambia	65
On Lesotho	66
On Mozambique	67
On Botswana	67
On Swaziland	68
On Malawi	68

On Zaire	69
On Zimbabwe	69
List of Released Detainees by Geographical Region (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 4-10 Jul 86)	71
LRC Director Says Citizenship Issues in 'Shambles' (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; BUSINESS DAY, 10 Jul 86)	74
Black Sash President on Citizenship, Documentation Questions (THE STAR, 11 Jul 86)	75
ID Applicants Encounter Confusion, by Jo-Anne Collinge	75
Regaining Citizenship Poses Problems	75
Millions 'Worse Off' Under New Influx System	76
Employer Bodies Fear Black Union Mergers (Mike Collins; BUSINESS DAY, 10 Jul 86)	77
Conference Calls for Planning New Education Order (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 11-17 Jul 86)	78
Professor Speaks, by Barbara Ludman	78
Where To Spend Money	79
Briefs	
TV, Press Influence	81

ECONOMIC

Unisa Study: Sanctions Threaten One Million (David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 6 Jul 86)	82
Australia Loses Massive Wheat Contract (THE CITIZEN, 11 Jul 86)	84
Paper Reports on Rising Cost of Emigration (Michael Chester; THE STAR, 7 Jul 86)	85
Role of Foreign Investment in Nations Mines Declining (Sven Lunsche; THE STAR, 10 Jul 86)	88
Improved Quarterly Profits Reported for Rand Mines (THE CITIZEN, 15 Jul 86)	90
Higher Rand Gold Price Boosts Randfontein Profits (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 16 Jul 86)	92
Anglovaal's Mines Beat Higher Costs (THE CITIZEN, 16 Jul 86)	94

Gencor Gold Mines Increase Total Income (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 17 Jul 86)	96
Freegold Increases Gold Production (THE CITIZEN, 18 Jul 86)	98
Transvaal Gold Mines Profits Up Slightly (THE CITIZEN, 18 Jul 86)	99
Copper, Zinc Producer Improves Quarterly Results (THE CITIZEN, 16 Jul 86)	101
Twistdraai Colliery First Worldwide To Produce Over 1 Million Tons (THE CITIZEN, 9 Jul 86)	102

/9986

NOTICE: Please be advised that
no report was published in this
series under the number
JPRS-SSA-86-063.

JPRS-SSA-86-085

15 AUGUST 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

New Institute for State Administration Created (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 12 Jun 86)	1
Minister Gives Analysis of Coffee Production (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 11 Jun 86)	2
Dos Santos Approves Resident Foreign Workers Statute (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 5 Jun 86)	4
Diplomatic Corps Visits Soyo as Guests of SONANGOL (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 7 Jun 86)	6
Briefs Antonio Russo Visits Malanje	7

ETHIOPIA

Preparations for Offensive Against EPLF Described (AFRIQUE NOUVELLE, 28 May 86)	8
Government Approves SIDA Study of Villagization (Peter Bratt; DAGENS NYHETER, 1 Jul 86)	9
PRC Researcher on Cooperation To Control Desertification (XINHUA, 7 Jul 86)	11

GAMBIA

Briefs Gendarmerie Established	13
---	----

GUINEA-BISSAU

Cabral Names Brother's Assassin (AFRIQUE NOUVELLE, 18 Jun 86)	14
--	----

MOZAMBIQUE

Italian Group Finances Maputo Water Distribution Systems (NOTICIAS, 24 Jun 86)	15
Chissano Opens New International Relations Institute (NOTICIAS, 2 Jul 86)	16
Muslim Message to Machel (NOTICIAS, 3 Jul 86)	18
BPD Offers Financing to Sofala's State Agricultural Sector (NOTICIAS, 24 Jun 86)	19
Beira Greenbelt Farmers Expect Record Rice Crop (A. Siteo, E. Paulino; NOTICIAS, 3 Jul 86)	21
National Savings Campaign Seen as Successful (NOTICIAS, 27 Jan 86)	25
National Beekeeping Program Successfully Trains 300 Beepeepers (NOTICIAS, 25 Jun 86)	27
Briefs	
GDP Registers Rise	29
Weather Radar Installed at Beira	29

NAMIBIA

SWAPO's Nujoma Interviewed on Vienna TV (Herbert Hamersky; Vienna Television Service, 9 Jul 86)	30
Windhoek Churches To Form Non-Political League (SAPA, 26 Jun 86)	31

SENEGAL

Briefs	
Badea Loan for Electric Project	32

SWAZILAND

Matsebula in Europe To Oppose Sanctions (Mogens Kofod-Hansen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 7 Jul 86)	33
--	----

TANZANIA

SIDA Chief on Aid Program, IMF Conditions (Peter Bratt; DAGENS NYHETER, 1 Jul 86)	36
Briefs	
Transportation, Trade Links With Uganda	38

SOUTH AFRICA

AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT

ANC-Broederbond Meeting Explained (DIE VADERLAND, 19 Jun 86)	39
Treurnicht Comments on AWB (Gerhard Burger; DIE VADERLAND, 10 Jun 86)	40
Right Wing Extremist Threat to NP Viewed (J. S. Liebenburg; DIE VADERLAND, 5 Jun 86)	42
NP's 'Moderates' Theory Criticized (Gawie; DIE AFRIKANER, 18 Jun 86)	44
Government Urban Migration Policy Criticized (Editorial; DIE AFRIKANER, 18 Jun 86)	46
AVW Prepares for Anniversary of Great Trek (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 14 Jun 86)	48
AWB To Train Children in Use of Firearms (THE CITIZEN, 14 Jun 86)	49
Afrikaans Writers Condemn State of Emergency (THE STAR, 14 Jul 86)	50
Education Minister Gives Opinion on People's Education (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 15 Jul 86)	52
New Cape Policy Approach Toward Blacks Viewed (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 26 Jun 86)	53
Black Internal Strife at Crossroads Deplored (Editorial; DIE VADERLAND, 11 Jun 86)	54
SADF Conducts Intensive Security Training for Blacks (D. R. Kneen; PARATUS, Jul 86)	55
Black Role in Statutory Council Discussed (DIE VADERLAND, 12 Jun 86)	57

Need To Support Border Farmers Defended (Editorial; 17 Jun 86)	59
Arab Funds Helping Muslim Community Construction (Ina Schaum; BEELD, 19 Jun 86)	60
Refugee Office Reports Influx From Mozambique (DIE BURGER, 26 Jun 86)	62
Briefs	
Colored, Indian Security Vote	63
Funds for Black Businessmen	63
Reported Renamo Office	63

BLACKS

Inkatha's Dhlomo Comments on Ending Apartheid (SAPA, 21 Jul 86)	65
CRG Reports Rent Boycott Spreading to 28 Townships (THE CITIZEN, 18 Jul 86)	67
Columnist Reports on Buthelezi's Waning Popularity (Patrick Laurence; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 4-10 Jul 86)	68
Inkatha's Dhlomo Praises Buthelezi (SAPA, 21 Jul 86)	70
Briefs	
Buthelezi Calls for More Land	72
Bar Council To Attract More Blacks	72

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

Causes of Crossroads Violence Discussed (SAPA, 18 Jul 86)	73
PFP Warns Against Privately Armed Groups (THE CITIZEN, 15 Jul 86)	74
Emigration Averaging 40 Persons Per Day (THE CITIZEN, 17 Jul 86)	75
Colored Teachers Withdraw From Government Structures (THE CITIZEN, 17 Jul 86)	76
Government Program Trains 50,000 Natal Jobless (THE CITIZEN, 18 Jul 86)	77
Consultant Says Nation's Trade Unions Just Emerging (THE CITIZEN, 18 Jul 86)	78

Briefs

Technical College Group	79
FRG Greens End Visit	79
Cape Town Unrest Deaths	80
TUCSA Opposed to Politics	80

ECONOMIC

Regional Economic Interdependence Emphasized (Johannesburg International Service, 21 Jul 86)	81
Phenomenon of Increasing White Poverty Explored (Various sources, various dates)	82
Middle Class Hit by Recession, by Lester Venter	82
Lining Up at Soup Kitchens, by Maureen Johnson	84
Whites Doing Unskilled Jobs, by David Sandison	85
Unskilled Blacks Fear for Jobs, by Mudini Maivha	86
CSS Figures Predict Another Year of Negative Growth (BUSINESS DAY, 10 Jul 86)	88
Chamber of Mines President Sees Stable Gold Price, Poor Growth (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 25 Jun 86)	89
Mobil Chief Spells Out Commitment to RSA (THE CITIZEN, 15 Jul 86)	90
High Interest Rates Blamed for Debt Problem (THE CITIZEN, 25 Jun 86)	92
AECI Forms New Specialty Subsidiary (THE CITIZEN, 24 Jun 86)	93
Pollution Problem Along Natal Coast Causing Concern (THE CITIZEN, 26 Jun 86)	94
Biyela Development Plan Seen as Small Farm Model (Duncan Guy; THE STAR, 10 Jul 86)	95
Toll Road Could Boost Northern Transvaal Development (THE CITIZEN, 18 Jul 86)	97
Heunis Reveals Plans for Bloemfontein Development (THE CITIZEN, 18 Jul 86)	98
Briefs	
Duduza Water, Sewerage Project Underway	99

/9986

18 AUGUST 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

Dos Santos Congratulates Kampuchean Leader (Luanda Domestic Service, 17 Jul 86).....	1
MPLA Party Official on Threats, Oil Price Drop (Luanda Domestic Service, 11 Jul 86).....	2
Briefs	
Cooperation Agreement With Bulgaria	4
Government To Disband Diamang	4
Minister Meets Brazilian President	4
Minister Addresses Rally	5

BOTSWANA

First Iraqi Ambassador Presents Credentials (Gaborone Domestic Service, 10 Jul 86).....	6
Briefs	
Minister on Effect of Sanctions	7

CHAD

Col Kamougue Proposes Opposition Conference (Libreville Africa No 1, 11 Jul 86).....	8
---	---

LESOTHO

Military Council Approves 1986-87 Budget (Maseru Domestic Service, 9 Jul 86).....	9
--	---

MALI

Two-Year Agreement Signed With USSR (L'ESSOR, 21 May 86).....	11
--	----

MOZAMBIQUE

Deputy Minister Ends Visit to Inhambane (NOTICIAS, 28 Jun 86).....	12
Niassa Leader on Conduct of Soldiers (NOTICIAS, 3 Jul 86).....	13
Pemba Water Supply To Improve (NOTICIAS, 28 Jun 86).....	15
Cabo Delgado Studies Peanut Farming (NOTICIAS, 23 Jun 86).....	16
Vilanculo Expects Good Manioc, Peanut Crops (NOTICIAS, 23 Jun 86).....	18
Briefs	
Soviet Aid To Rebuild Factory	19
Residents of Maganja da Costa Lauded	19

NIGER

Government Plan To Aid Agriculture Described (L'ESSOR, 20 May 86).....	20
---	----

NIGERIA

Foreign Minister's Comment on Libya Praised (Ita Akuku; NEW NIGERIAN, 1 Jul 86).....	21
Parastatals Would Benefit From Higher Salaries (DAILY STAR, 19 Jun 86).....	23
10-Year Ban on Former Politicians Discussed (Various sources, 7, 9 Jul 86).....	25
NAP Leader Comments	25
Awolowo Says Not Feasible, by Sehinde Dagunduro	26
Politicians Criticize Ban, by Emma Ikwueze	27
Azikiwe Says Old, New Politicians Should Exchange Ideas (Stan Okeke; DAILY STAR, 10 Jul 86).....	28
Islamic Political System Proposed as Alternative (Bala Mohammed; NEW NIGERIAN, 28 Jun 86).....	29

Sokoto Issues Edict on Islamic Preaching (Ibrahim Salihu; NEW NIGERIAN, 3 Jul 86).....	30
Imo, Cross River Border Communities Continue Peace Efforts (Isaac Ohaeri; DAILY STAR, 27 Jun 86).....	31
Former PPP Leader Ikoku Comments on Military Political Role (Ment Nomeh; DAILY STAR, 27 Jun 86).....	32
Soldiers Warned Against Religious Sects (DAILY TIMES, 12 Jul 86; NEW NIGERIAN, 23 Jun 86).....	33
'Lure out of Uniform'	33
Guru's Sect, Editorial	33
Role of Local Courts Criticized (Editorial; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 6 Jul 86).....	35
Execution, Amputation as Methods Against Armed Robbery Discussed (SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Jul 86; DAILY TIMES, 2 Jul 86).....	37
Police Chiefs Oppose Execution	37
Editorial on Amputation Idea	38
Katsina Emir Expels Prostitutes; Incidents Ensur (NEW NIGERIAN, 3 Jul 86; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 9 Jul 86).....	39
Teenagers' Rampage, by Shitu Saude	39
SUNDAY TRIUMPH Editorial	39
Unemployment Rate Was 9.8 Percent in December 1985 (Michael Oduniyi; BUSINESS TIMES, 7 Jul 86).....	41
Plan for Farm Jobs for Laid Off Workers Praised (DAILY TIMES, 15 Jul 86).....	42
Pros, Cons of Privatization Discussed (C.O. Dureke; DAILY TIMES, 2 Jul 86).....	43
NLC President Chiroma Discusses Exchange Tier, Wages (Odafe Othihiwa; DAILY TIMES, 10 Jul 86).....	45
Manufacturers' Association Head Discusses Second Tier Exchange (Roseline Umesi; BUSINESS TIMES, 7 Jul 86).....	46
LPG Production, Distribution Problems Reviewed (Dapo Ajibola; BUSINESS TIMES, 30 Jul 86).....	48
Oil Policy 'Exemplary' in Face of Diversity (Ndu Ughamadu; BUSINESS TIMES, 14 Jul 86).....	50

Gongola Traditional Rulers Banned From Land Allocation (Obi Udefuna; DAILY STAR, 9 Jul 86).....	51
Minister Cited on Guidelines for Airport Construction (Lagos Domestic Service, 16 Jul 86).....	52
Construction Industry Suffering From Recession (BUSINESS TIMES, 30 Jun 86).....	53
Railway Corporation Scores Gains Despite Problems (Michael Oduniyi; BUSINESS TIMES, 14 Jul 86).....	54
Babangida Launches Tree Planting Campaign (DAILY STAR, 9 Jul 86).....	55
Receding Lake Chad Thwarts Grain Production Plans (Clement Unegbu; SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 22 Jun 86).....	56
Small Farmers To Get Direct Loans (Adebisi Adekunle; NEW NIGERIAN, 19 Jun 86).....	57
Briefs	
State Cabinet Reshuffle	58
Koran Teachings at WAI	58
Commodity Boards Elimination Criticized	58
Revival of Cotton-Growing	59
Holding of Census Urged	59
Muri Emirate Council Dissolution	59
Fulani Settlement Plan	60
Kano Promotion of Groundnuts	60
Civil Aviation Training Center	61
Air Fares Increase Explanation	61
Oil Refineries Expansion	61
Air Force Antismuggling Measures	62
Road Contract Awards	62
Anambra Family Planning Program	62
Accelerated Anambra Police Investigation	63
Onitsha Airstrip, Air Service	63
ECOWAS Insurance Card Program	64

SOUTH AFRICA

AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT

Intelligence Service Refuses Comment on Newspaper Report (SAPA, 24 Jul 86).....	65
Heunis Criticizes Eglin's National Council Remarks (SAPA, 23 Jul 86).....	66

SADF Spokesman Denies Impending Raid (SAPA, 24 Jul 86).....	67
Cabinet Urged To Give Preference to Local Goods (THE STAR, 23 Jul 86).....	69
Briefs Afrikaners Urged To Control Schools	70
BLACKS	
Greens Announce Support for ANC (Hans Brandt; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 11-17 Jul 86).....	71
Unrest Greatest in Soweto, Eastern Cape (THE CITIZEN, 25 Jul 86).....	72
Crossroads Refugees' Prospect of Stability Termed Bleak (Andrew Donaldson; CAPE TIMES, 7 Jul 86).....	73
Black Businessman Says No Black Middle-Class Buffer (David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 13 Jul 86).....	75
SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER	
Classified Ads Permit Publication of Anti-Apartheid Statements (THE STAR, 23 Jul 86).....	79
Fingerprinting New Facet of Population Registration (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 25 Jul 86).....	81
Whites Split on Talks With ANC (THE CITIZEN, 21 Jul 86).....	82
U.S. Favorite Place to Emigrate (Garner Thomson; WEEKEND ARGUS, 5 Jul 86).....	83
17 Million Blacks Arrested Under Pass Laws (Estelle Trengove; THE STAR, 24 Jul 86).....	84
New Residence Rules Exclude Commuters (THE STAR, 24 Jul 86).....	85
Nation's Architects Face International Isolation (Deon Delport, Carol Lazar; THE SUNDAY STAR, 13 Jul 86).....	86
Experts Say Government Policies Destroying Family Life (THE STAR, 9 Jul 86).....	88

Unrest Increases in Johannesburg Township Schools (THE STAR, 21 Jul 86).....	89
Students Said 'More Militant', by Claire Robertson	89
DET Authorities Deny Closing	90
DET To Revise Black Enrollment Figures (THE CITIZEN, 22 Jul 86).....	91
Mawu Challenges Emergency; Government Booklet Cited (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 9 Jul 86).....	92
Briefs	
White Manual Labor Recalls Depression	94
Deaths at 969	94

ECONOMIC

Lack of Investment Could Lead to Higher Unemployment (Michael Chester; THE STAR, 24 Jul 86).....	95
Organization Formed To Combat Escalating Unemployment (Lesley Cowling; THE STAR, 24 Jul 86).....	98
Operation Unemployment Projects Described	98
Market for Crafts Established	99
Economist Says Investment Set To Decline Again (THE CITIZEN, 17 Jul 86).....	100
Disposable Income Drops One Percent Per Year (Stan Kennedy; THE STAR, 22 Jul 86).....	102
Gold Mines Increase Profits in Second Quarter (Sven Lunsche; THE STAR, 19 Jul 86).....	104
Clamps Imposed on Krugerrand Sales (Peter Farley; THE STAR, 19 Jul 86).....	106
Queenstown Factory Production Linked to GM (Denise Boutall; THE WEEKEND POST, 5 Jul 86).....	107
Mining, Communications Sectors Strong (Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 22 Jul 86).....	108
Briefs	
Irish Bank Pulls Out	109
Maize Export Figures	109

INDUSTRIAL/S&T

Upgrade of Cape Rail Links Planned (THE CITIZEN, 25 Jul 86).....	110
---	-----

26 AUGUST 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

Chirac Statement on UNITA Support Discussed (O JORNAL, 29 May-5 Jun 86)	1
Italian Industrial Group Meets With Officials (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 10 Jun 86)	3
Law on Foreign Technical Assistants Approved in Luanda (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 3 Jun 86)	4
Soyo Development Plan Costs, Foreign Cooperation Reported (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 10 Jun 86)	6
Luanda-Addis Ababa Air Link Inaugurated (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 7 Jun 86)	10
Production of Construction Materials in Huila Shows Promise (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 6 Jun 86)	11
Director of Water, Sanitation Company Describes Inefficiency (Ricardo Bango Interview; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 6 Jun 86)	13
Lunda-Norte Province Faces Supply Problems (Mauricio Pereira Interview; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 5 Jun 86)	15
Huambo Provincial Commissar Visits Ukuma (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 5 Jun 86)	17
Namibe's Agricultural, Cattleraising Potential Reported (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 12 Jun 86)	18
Briefs	
State Security Official Detained	21
Portuguese Military Cooperation Criticized	21

Merchant Marine Academy	21
Bie Provincial Commissar Visits Cuamba	22
Delegation Visits PETROMAR	22
Free Mandela Campaign	22
New Commissars Named	22
Swearing-In Ceremony	23

LESOTHO

Briefs	
Surrender of Firearms Ordered	24
Detractors Warned of Armed Forces	24

MOZAMBIQUE

French Ambassador Presents Gift of Wheat (NOTICIAS, 1 Jul 86)	25
Cabo Delgado Government Representative Meets With Pemba Muslims (NOTICIAS, 23 Jun 86)	26
Contemplation of Nation's Victims Urged (Adelino Jorge Fernandes; NOTICIAS, 2 Jul 86)	28
Gaza Independence Celebrations, Governor's Speech, Reported (Bento Niquice; NOTICIAS, 2 Jul 86)	30
Briefs	
Mozambique, GDR Sign Protocol	34

NIGERIA

Christian Church Leaders Raise Issues With Government (NEW NIGERIAN, 17 Jul 86)	35
'DAILY STAR' Urges End to Sectional Patriotism (DAILY STAR, 17 Jul 86)	36
Traditional Ruler Urges AFRC To Disband Political Bureau (Anene Ozoagu; NEW NIGERIAN, 21 Jul 86)	37
Succession Issue in Sokoto of National Importance (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 2 Jul 86)	38
Minister Reviews Communications Plans, Satellite Possibility (Martins Nwanne; DAILY TIMES, 19 Jul 86)	41
Ministry Explains New Law on Union Dues Deduction (DAILY STAR, 19 Jul 86)	42

Computer Centers Planned for Registration, ID Card Programs (DAILY TIMES, 19 Jul 86)	43
Air Controllers Union Warns of Inadequate Communications (Dupe Olanipekun; SUNDAY TIMES, 20 Jul 86)	44
Higher Foreign Charges Impeding Imports (Ngozi Ikeand; BUSINESS TIMES, 21 Jul 86)	45
Warri, Kaduna Oil Refineries Increasing Capacity (Ibrahim Biu; NEW NIGERIAN, 16 Jul 86)	46
Elf Oil Company Granted Exploration Leases in Southeast (Lola Ibironke; DAILY TIMES, 19 Jul 86)	47
Briefs	
Promotion of Groundnuts	48
Kerosene Shortage Explanation	48
Minna Road Project	49
Politicians' Restriction Not Punitive	49
New Islamic Newspaper	50
Bread From Corn Flour	50
Import License Problem	50
Drug Death Sentences Reduced	50
UGANDA	
New Regulations Governing NRA Soldiers Detailed (THE EQUATOR, 14 Jul 86)	51
Population Growth Rate Set at 3 Percent (Gaspar Gasana; WEEKLY TOPIC, 2 Jul 86)	52
'Appalling State' of Agricultural Centers Described (WEEKLY TOPIC, 16 Jul 86)	55
ZAMBIA	
Commentary Condemns U.S. Opposition to Sanctions (Lusaka Domestic Service, 24 Jul 86)	56
Briefs	
USSR, GDR Reschedule Loans	58
ZIMBABWE	
Topics for Nonaligned Summit Previewed (SAPA, 27 Jul 86)	59

SOUTH AFRICA

BLACKS

Kwanatal Indaba Bill of Rights Offers Alternative Vision (POST NATAL, 16-19 Jul 86)	61
Patel Article	61
Editorial Comment	62
Government Backtracking on Bantustans Residents Status (BUSINESS DAY, 28 Jul 86)	63
Provincial Council Replacement Criticized (Editorial; POST NATAL, 2-5 Jun 86)	65
Development of Industry in Ciskei Evaluated (K. H. Hammonds; BUSINESS DAY, 18 Jul 86)	66
Briefs	
Advice on Tracing Detainees	68

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

ERRATUM: Items on Pages 69 - 85 Inadvertently Omitted From JPRS SSA-86-081, 29 July 1986	69
Teachers Address Deteriorating Relationship With DEC (Ronnie Morris; CAPE TIMES, 24 Jun 86)	71
Emigration Inquiries Increase After Emergency (THE STAR, 20 Jun 86)	72
Lawyer Spells Out Regulations Governing Detainees in Emergency (CAPE TIMES, 27 Jun 86)	74
Reporters Take Government Sponsored Tour of Black Township (Kanthan Pillay; POST NATAL, 25-28 Jun 86)	76
Statistics Show 'Dramatic Drop' in Violence (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 28 Jun 86)	78
Article Sees Mining Unrest To Continue (THE NEW NATION, 19 Jun-2 Jul 86)	79
Transport Workers Union Breakaway From CUSA (THE NEW NATION, 19 Jun-2 Jul 86)	80
Paper Notes Militant History of Saawu (Mike Siluma; THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	81

NP's Consideration of Nonaligned, Neutral RSA Seen as Ludicrous (Hugh Robertson; THE DAILY NEWS, 30 Jun 86)	82
Natal PFP Leader Fears Consequences of New Exco System (Bruce Cameron; THE DAILY NEWS, 30 Jun 86)	84

ECONOMY

Business Leaders Debate Pros, Cons of Social, Political Role (K. H. Hammonds; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jul 86)	86
Private Sector Said Not Doing Its Part in Low-Cost Housing (Linda Ensor; BUSINESS DAY, 25 Jul 86)	88
Inflation Rate Decline Offers 'Glimmer of Light' (BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jul 86)	89
Role of Financial Rands Explained (Harold Fridjhon; BUSINESS DAY, 15 Jul 86)	90
Failure of Triomf Fertilizer Plant Due to World Market (BUSINESS DAY, 16 Jul 86)	92
Pick 'n Pay Chain Planning Moves Into Black Market (Dianna Games; BUSINESS DAY, 21 Jul 86)	93
Pessimistic Coal Employment Reduction Predictions Disputed (David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jul 86)	94
Black Taxi Minibus Market Shows Spectacular Growth (Arnold Van Huyssteen; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jul 86)	95
Briefs	
Fewer Engineers	97
Fishing Talks With Namibia	97
Maize Exports Facing Glut	98
No Change in Immigration Policy	98
Mechanization Effect on Mining	98

INDUSTRIAL

Possible Effects of Sanctions on Truck Market Discussed (Colin Haynes; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jul 86)	99
Transport Services Show Surplus in First Quarter (Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jul 86)	100

/9986

2 SEPTEMBER 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

- Needs, Rules for Portugal-Lusophone Africa Cooperation Suggested
(Rui Teixeira Santos; SEMANARIO, 12 Jul 86) 1

ANGOLA

- Air Defense Officials Hold Methodological Meeting in Lobito
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 30 Apr 86) 5
- Sonangol Signs Cooperation, Research Agreement With U.S. Company
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 7 Jun 86) 6
- Patriotic Duties Stressed at Andrada Miners' Holiday Gathering
(Diogo Paixao; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 30 Apr 86) 7
- Power Shortage in Cabinda, Road Repair Described
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 1 May 86) 9
- Brazilian Technicians Arrive To Discuss Gove Dam Project
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 3 May 86) 11
- Japanese Company Acquires Interests in Offshore Oil Production
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 12 Jun 86) 13
- Briefs
 Largest Parallel Market Dismantled 14
 TAAG Accident 14

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

- Briefs
 French Donate Military Vehicles 15

MOZAMBIQUE

DPRK Ambassador Reaffirms Wish for Cooperation (Maputo Domestic Service, 28 Jul 86)	16
Gaza Governor Discusses Provincial, District Issues (Bento Niquice; NOTICIAS, 3 Jul 86)	17
RSA Said Behind Regional Transport Dependence (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 24 Jul 86)	19
Chimoio Green Zones To Experience Improved Land Utilization (NOTICIAS, 3 Jul 86)	20
Zambezia Government Renders Production Accounts (NOTICIAS, 1 Jul 86)	21
Cooperatives Lease Market Stands To Counter Price Increases (NOTICIAS, 3 Jul 86)	23
Cabo Delgado Initiates Agricultural Marketing Campaign (NOTICIAS, 1 Jul 86)	25
Mafambisse Sugar Mill To Undergo Renovation (NOTICIAS, 1 Jul 86)	27
Briefs	
Zambezia 'Bandits' Liquidated	29
MNR Expelled From Sofala	29
'Bandit' Camps Destroyed	29
'Bandits' Killed in Milanje	29
FPLM Kill 'Armed Bandits'	30
Moscow-Maputo Air Link	30

NIGER

Briefs	
Medical Protocol With PRC	31

NIGERIA

Briefs	
Support for 'Radio Freedom' Urged	32

RWANDA

Commentary Outlines Policy on Refugees (Kigali Domestic Service, 27 Jul 86)	33
--	----

SENEGAL

Briefs	
PRC Medical Donation	35

SIERRA LEONE

Briefs	
PRC Acrobatic Team Visits	36

TANZANIA

Briefs	
Finland Approves Harbor Project	37

ZAIRE

Yugoslav Ambassador Cited on Cooperation (AZAP, 25 Jul 86)	38
Briefs	
Minister Arrives in Yugoslavia	39
Strengthening of Japanese Ties	39

SOUTH AFRICA

AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT

Motion To Ban ASF Challenged (Editorial; DIE AFRIKANER, 21 May 86)	40
UDF, COSATU's Roles in May Day Work Stoppage, Current Unrest (DIE AFRIKANER, 21 May 86)	41
NGK's Support of Influx Control Elimination Criticized (Editorial; DIE AFRIKANER, 21 May 86)	43
Portuguese Minister Agrees With PFP's Eglin (SAPA, 2 Aug 86)	45
Progressive Press Blamed for Present Situation (Dawie; DIE BURGER, 14 Jun 86)	46
Cape Heading for Equal Status for All Races (DIE BURGER, 9 Jun 86)	48
Botha Reportedly Backs Multiracial Youth Movement (Editorial; DIE AFRIKANER, 21 May 86)	50

University of Pretoria To Remain All-White (Editorial; DIE AFRIKANER, 21 May 86)	51
---	----

Briefs	
Matanzima Warns Against 'Necklacing'	52

BLACKS

Transkei Prime Minister Comments on Communism, UDF (SAPA, 13 May 86)	53
---	----

Buthlezi Urges Business To Approach Botha (SAPA, 12 May 86)	55
--	----

UCASA President 'Cautiously' Welcomes Provincial System (SAPA, 13 May 86)	57
--	----

Lebowa Chief Minister To Demand More Money From Government (Thomas Lekgothoane, Samkelo Kumalo; SUNDAY TIMES, 11 May 86)	58
--	----

SBDC Welcomes Black Freehold Rights Bill (SAPA, 13 May 86)	60
---	----

Kangwane Minister Announces Establishment of Police Force (SAPA, 12 May 86)	61
--	----

COSATU Official Says UWUSA Causes Division (PANA, 14 May 86)	62
---	----

Education Director Appeals to Parents on Schools (SAPA, 18 Jul 86)	63
---	----

Briefs	
AZASM, AZAYO Deny Kabasos Links	65
35,000 Arrivals in Khayelitsha	65
Border Area Remains South African	65
Applicants for Identity Documents	66
Crossroads, KTC Upgrading	66
Homeland, Foreign Labor Controls	66
March on Soweto Town Council	66
Blacks Moving to George Township	67

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

Freehold Ownership Rights to Blacks Delayed (Sipho Ngcobo; BUSINESS DAY, 2 Jul 86)	68
---	----

Introduction of Trade Unions for Farm Workers Imminent (DAILY DISPATCH, 4 Jul 86)	69
--	----

Expansion of Electrical Services Urged; Coal Industry Plans (Sue Leeman; THE STAR, 17 Jun 86)	70
Langa, Guguletu Parents Reject DET Measures (SAPA, 28 Jul 86)	71
Teachers Union Appeals To Court on Orders (SAPA, 1 Aug 86)	72
SABC Commentary Supports Black Education Policies (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 29 Jul 86)	74
Briefs	
Nurses To Earn Equal Pay	76
Cape Town Defends Mixed Couples	76
Teacher Salary Parity Announced	76
Mandela Release Motion Rejected	77
Immigrant, Emigrant Flow Statistics	77
Beach Apartheid Signs To Stay	77
Eastern Cape Schools Closed	78
Non-White Tourists Increasing	78

ECONOMIC

Minister of Finance Discusses Economic Outlook (Barend du Plessis Interview; FINANCIAL MAIL, 9 May 86) ...	79
Hong Kong Bans Import of South African Gold Coins (Jennifer Henricus; HONGKONG STANDARD, 1 Aug 86)	83
GM To Reduce Staff by 270 Workers (SAPA, 29 Jul 86)	85
Briefs	
Finance Institutions Affected	86
Emergency Halts Citrus Exports	86
Sharp Imports Increase Seen	86
Buthlezi Praises Portuguese	87

INDUSTRIAL/S&T

Spain's Engineering Export Organization Offers Cooperation (Malcolm Fothergill; THE SUNDAY STAR FINANCE, 13 Jul 86)	88
Optimistic Outlook for Natal Construction Industry (THE SUNDAY STAR FINANCE, 13 Jul 86)	90
Naamsa Reports BMW, Volkswagen Sales Up (THE STAR, 16 Jun 86)	92

Industry Shows Signs of Recovery (THE ARGUS, 24 Jun 86)	93
--	----

Briefs

New Association for Plastics Industry	95
Vehicle Testing System Developed	95

/7310

4 SEPTEMBER 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

Eduardo dos Santos Congratulates Polish Counterpart (Luanda Domestic Service, 22 Jul 86).....	1
Envoy Kalinin on Soviet Ideals, Support for Government (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 19 Mar 86).....	2
Soviet Contribution to Education Noted (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 19 Apr 86).....	3
Italy Donates Fertilizer To Help Solve Agricultural Problems (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 4 May 86).....	4
Residential Compound Built for Swedish Workers (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 24 May 86).....	6
Production Problems of Huila Glass Company (Gabriel Sobrinho; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 24 Apr 86).....	7
New Commercial Dock Inaugurated in Soyo (Joaquim Artur; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 8 May 86).....	8
Briefs	
Dos Santos Greet Cuba	10
Cuban Officials Speak at Rally	10
Kwanza Sul Military Council President	11
Iko Carreira To Be Replaced	11
Cuban Minister of Culture Welcomed	11
Nation Joins IPU	11
Refugees Flee Into Zambia	11

BOTSWANA

Country's Economic Management Praised (Barry Sergeant; BUSINESS DAY, 11 Jun 86).....	12
Briefs	
UK Donation	14
Soda Ash Project	14

GHANA

Ceredec Accused of Destroying Cocoa Farms (Peter Abban; GHANAIAN TIMES, 18 Jul 86).....	15
Chief Justice Urges Procedural Changes (Francis Kokutse; GHANAIAN TIMES, 12 Jul 86).....	16
Misconceptions on Iron, Steel Project Explained (Akilagpa Sawyerr; GHANAIAN TIMES, 21 Jul 86).....	17
Briefs	
Policy on Indiscipline Indicated	20
Goods Smuggled From Ivory Coast	20

LESOTHO

Briefs	
Surrender of Firearms Ordered	21
Public Utilities Renamed	21

MOZAMBIQUE

Machel Comments on Role of Governors, Ministers (NOTICIAS, 25 Jun 86).....	22
South African Military Threat Charged (Editorial; NOTICIAS, 24 Apr 86).....	24
Amasp Delegation Welcomed in Alma-Ata (NOTICIAS, 25 Jun 86).....	25
Swedish Shipowner Reportedly Smuggles Arms to MNR (SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Jul 86).....	27
Scandinavian Countries To Continue Investing in Agriculture (NOTICIAS, 19 Apr 86).....	28
Bulgaria To Continue Cooperative Efforts (NOTICIAS, 29 Apr 86).....	30

Efforts To Turn Buzi District Into Sofala's Granary Under Way (NOTICIAS, 19 Apr 86).....	32
Rehabilitation Work on Lime Furnace Stagnated (NOTICIAS, 24 Jun 86).....	34
Briefs	
Delegation to USSR	35

NAMIBIA

Possible Impact of Sanctions Discussed (Joe Putz; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 15 Jul 86).....	36
Agreement With RSA on Orange River Water Under Negotiation (Joe Putz; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 2 Jul 86).....	37
Benefits of Ministers' Visit to Israel Reviewed (WINDHOEK OBSERVER, 26 Jul 86).....	38
German 'Greens' Public Meeting, Arrest Cause Controversy (Jean Sutherland; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 7 Jul 86).....	39
Swanu, Swapo-D Proclaim Stands on Constitutional Development (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 4 Jul 86).....	41
Information Meeting in Windhoek, by Joe Putz	41
Further Details	42
Katjiuongua, Shipanga Statements	43
Becker Tackles Shipanga, Radio Use of 'Namibia' (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 11, 18 Jul 86).....	44
Ties With South Africa	44
'Unpatriotic' Term	44
Gwen Lister Comments on Swapo Political Meetings Ruling (Gwen Lister; THE NAMIBIAN, 11 Jul 86).....	45
DTA Announces Decision for Independent Action (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, various dates).....	47
Executive Meeting Decision, by Jean Sutherland	47
Statement Content	48
WINDHOEK ADVERTISER Comment, by Joe Putz	49
Nanso Leader Calls for Resistance, Mobilization (Jean Sutherland; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 8 Jul 86).....	51
Damara Leader Denies Party Merge Plan (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 15 Jul 86).....	52

Conditions in Kavango Region Reported (Christine Von Garnier; THE NAMIBIAN, 4 Jul 86).....	53
Paper Criticizes Importing of Venda Troops (Editorial; THE NAMIBIAN, 4 Jul 86).....	56
Fishing Companies Report Satisfactory Year (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 28 Jul 86).....	58
Briefs	
Development of Bushmanland	59
First Autonomous University	59

NIGERIA

'Sudden Flush' of New Publications Reviewed (May Ellen Ezekiel; NEWSWATCH, 21 Jul 86).....	60
---	----

SWAZILAND

Possible Effects of Sanctions Analyzed (Gerald L'Ange; THE STAR, 23 Jun 86).....	62
Political Power Reportedly Back With Monarchy (Gerald L'Ange; THE STAR, 27 Jun 86).....	64
New Currency Planned To Start at Par (Gerald L'Ange; THE STAR, 24 Jun 86).....	66
Briefs	
Land Shortage Due to Refugees	67
Currency Change Generating Confusion	67

ZAMBIA

Mining Equipment Domestically Manufactured (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 27 Jun 86).....	68
---	----

ZIMBABWE

Companies Explore Feasibility of Carbon From Coconut Shells (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 18 Jul 86).....	69
--	----

SOUTH AFRICA

AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT

Government Denies Refugee Camps Recruiting for MNR (John D'Oliveira; THE STAR, 7 Aug 86).....	70
--	----

Oranjewerkers Choose Doomed Town for All-White Homeland (Elsabe Wessels; SUNDAY TIMES, 20 Jul 86).....	71
---	----

Graph Shows Government Salary Increases Over Last 8 Years (THE STAR, 4 Aug 86).....	73
--	----

BLACKS

Possible AFL-CIO Involvement With UWUSA Explored (THE NEW NATION, 17-30 Jul 86).....	74
---	----

Reportage on COSATU, Metal Union Activities (THE NEW NATION, 17-30 Jul 86).....	76
--	----

COSATU Membership Increases	76
Mine, Metal Workers Join Forces	76
ILO-COSATU Talks Break Silence	77

Plight of Brits Residents Facing Removal Described (THE NEW NATION, 17-30 Jul 86).....	78
---	----

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

PFP MP's Discuss Political Situation (SAPA, 22 Jul 86).....	80
--	----

DET Concerned About Campaign To Disrupt Schools (SAPA, 22 Jul 86).....	82
---	----

Sasol Workers Participate in Illegal Strike (SAPA, 22 Jul 86).....	83
---	----

Report Views Industrial Relations Under Emergency (SAPA, 24 Jul 86).....	84
---	----

SABC Responds to Howe's 'Winds of Change' (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 25 Jul 86).....	85
--	----

Briefs

Proclamation Clarifies Student Position	87
COSATU, ICFTU Meet Government Official	87
Nonwhites in Diplomatic Posts	87
Group Summarizes Emergency Detentions	87
RMG Issues Death Report	88
Import Restrictions on Swedish Goods	88
Students Stay Away From Schools	88

ECONOMIC

Coal Mining Industry Fears Sanctions (John Orpen; THE SUNDAY STAR, 27 Jul 86).....	90
Midrand Township Housing Project To Alleviate Unemployment (THE SUNDAY STAR, 27 Jul 86).....	91
Possibility Seen of New Gold Boom Through Technology (THE STAR, 28 Jul 86).....	92
Opencast Mining Trucks Made Locally for First Time (Don Robertson; SUNDAY TIMES, 27 Jul 86).....	93

INDUSTRIAL/S&T

ISCOR Suing Two Iranian Partners Over Company Breakup (BUSINESS DAY, 9 Jul 86).....	94
'Diamond Act' To Restructure, Boost Gems Industry (Beulah Brown; BUSINESS DAY, 11 Jul 86).....	95
Government Measures Concerning Motor Industry (Hamish McIndoe; BUSINESS DAY, 2 Jul 86).....	96
Experts Laud New SAAF Jet, Modified Mirage 111 (CAPE TIMES, 17 Jul 86).....	97
Answers Air Force Requirements, by Ian Hobbs	97
Cheetah Gives Edge to Pilots	97
Long-Range Missiles Next in Line From Arms Industry (Stephan Terblanche; SUNDAY TIMES, 20 Jul 86).....	99
Training of Computer, Electronics Technicians Described (Heath Young; BUSINESS DAY, 13 Jun 86).....	101
Briefs	
Remote-Controlled Aircraft	103
Local Airship Set To Fly	103
Fuel Corrosion Inhibitor Discovered	103

/12223

5 SEPTEMBER 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

BOTSWANA

Masire Denounces Apartheid, Emphasizes RSA Links (Gaborone Domestic Service, 10 Aug 86)	1
Four South Africans Sentenced for Arms Possession (Gaborone Domestic Service, 8 Aug 86)	2
Briefs	
BDF Commander on Security	3
40 'Aliens' Arrested	3

GHANA

PNDC Publishes Laws on Mining, Mineral Resources (Accra Domestic Service, 2 Aug 86)	4
Accra Radio Advocates OAU Force To Fight Apartheid (Osei-rutu Danquah; Accra Domestic Service, 5 Aug 86)	6
Government To Extend Color TV to Rural Areas (Accra Domestic Service, 31 Jul 86)	8
Briefs	
Rise in Cocoa Production	9

MOZAMBIQUE

Two Writers Give Conflicting Views of Internal Situation (John D'Oliveira; THE STAR, 30 Jul, 7 Aug 86)	10
Frelimo's Failures Described	10
Paul Fauvet Counters Criticism	11
AIM Accuses RSA of Recruiting Refugees for MNR (THE STAR, 4 Aug 86)	13

- a -

NIGERIA

Nigeria Urged To Stay in Commonwealth To Pressure UK (Lagos Domestic Service, 2, 3 Aug 86)	14
NLC President's Comment	14
NEW NIGERIAN Comment	14
Editorial Praises Zaire's Return to OAU (SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 27 Jul 86)	15
Muslim Organization Addresses Babangida on OIC Membership (NEW NIGERIAN, 25 Jul 86)	17
AFRC Abolishes Capital Punishment (Clement Eluaka; NEW NIGERIAN, 25 Jul 86)	18
White Paper Contains Politicians' Activity Bans, Sentences (NEW NIGERIAN, 26 Jul 86)	19
50 Persons Banned for Life	19
Some Sentences Reduced	20
Other Sentences Continued	20
Babangida Issues Warning on Dangers of Ethnic Rivalry (NAN, 6 Aug 86)	21
THE TRIUMPH Criticizes Religious 'Provocative Statements' (Editorial; THE TRIUMPH, 23 Jul 86)	23
NEW NIGERIAN Comments on Dissolution of Muri Emirate Council (Editorial; NEW NIGERIAN, 22 Jul 86)	24
Northern Governors Hold Meeting (Abubakar Buhari; THE TRIUMPH, 21 Jul 86)	25
Bauchi Governor Notes Problems With Joint Institutions (Tawey Zakka; NEW NIGERIAN, 24 Jul 86)	26
Kaduna Governor Vows To Deal With Katsina-Zaira Dissension (Conrad Bosah; DAILY STAR, 29 Jul 86)	27
External Reserve Declines Slightly in April (BUSINESS TIMES, 28 Jul 86)	28
Progress of Agricultural Development Programs Reviewed (Nduka Nwosu; BUSINESS TIMES, 28 Jul 86)	29
Textile Mills To Modernize for Wax Printing (BUSINESS TIMES, 28 Jul 86)	30

Labor Force Survey Shows More Going Into Farming (Omafume Amurun; NEW NIGERIAN, 28 Jul 86)	31
NLC President Proposes 'Workers Government' (DAILY STAR, 29 Jul 86)	32
National Transport Policy Committee Inaugurated (DAILY TIMES, 31 Jul 86)	33
Ox Plows Replace Tractors Due to Shortage (Waziri Garba; NEW NIGERIAN, 22 Jul 86)	34
Paper Questions Performance of Newsprint Company (NEW NIGERIAN, 26 Jul 86)	35
Briefs	
Anambra Aluminum Factory	36
Dosunmu Indicted	36
High-Yield Maize Seeds	36
Documentation of Traditional Medicines	37
Enugu Steel Company Rehabilitation	37
Rural Facilities Survey	37
Bakers Request Wheat Ban Delay	38
Police Training in Egypt	38
Completion of Low-Cost Housing Assessed	39
Central Bank Reports	39

ZAMBIA

Kaunda Says West 'Poisoning' Race Relations (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 11 Aug 86)	40
Kaunda Comments on Relations With Iraq (Lusaka Domestic Service, 11 Aug 86)	41
Businessmen Urged To Find Alternate Sources of Supply (Lusaka Domestic Service, 11 Aug 86)	42
Briefs	
West Urged To Dismantle Apartheid	44
Kaunda on RSA Mining Equipment	44
Kaunda Says Forces on Alert	44
Kaunda Welcomes Gorbachev Peace Initiatives	45

ZIMBABWE

Conservative, Government Deal Falls Through (SAPA, 8 Aug 86)	46
Mugabe, Banana Speak on Hero's Day (Harare Domestic Service, 11 Aug 86)	47

BBC Views Internal ZANU-ZAPU Tensions (BBC World Service, 9 Aug 86)	48
Briefs	
Information Minister Welcomes Computer Service	50
False Data to Amnesty International	50
Funds Collected for Mozambican Port	50
Minister Expresses Confidence in Plan	51

SOUTH AFRICA

AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT

AHI 'Deplores' Commonwealth Sanctions (SAPA, 6 Aug 86)	52
Nel Says Australia To Benefit From Sanctions (Johannesburg Television Service, 8 Aug 86)	54
Minister Speaks on Education System (SAPA, 5 Aug 86)	56
WEEKLY MAIL Carries 'Apartheid Barometer' (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 25-31 Jul 86)	58
Eastern Province Police Withdraw Emergency Orders (SAPA, 31 Jul 86)	61
Briefs	
Funeral Ban Lifted	62

BLACKS

Heunis Proposes New Township North of Johannesburg (SAPA, 7 Aug 86)	63
Tambo Criticizes Nonimposition of RSA Sanctions (Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 7 Aug 86)	64
Buthlezi Urges 'Proper Structures' for Black Leaders (SAPA, 11 Aug 86)	66
People's Army Leader Discusses Internal Struggle (Joe Modise Interview; Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 30 Jul 86)	68
UDF Among Worst Hit by Section 29 Detentions (SAPA, 6 Aug 86)	74
Kwandebele School Attendance Said 80-100 Percent (SAPA, 6 Aug 86)	75

Radio Freedom Marks 30th Anniversary of Women's Day (Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 3 Aug 86)	76
ANC Leader Speaks in Maputo at Women's Day Rally (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 9 Aug 86)	79
Briefs	
Soweto Crime Rate Increases	80
UDF Criticizes Thatcher	80

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

Failure Seen for Port Elizabeth Decentralization Plan (THE STAR, 30 Jul 86)	81
NGK Asked To Confess Guilt for Apartheid (Estelle Trengove; THE STAR, 31 Jul 86)	82
LMG Says Cosatu's Demands Not Met by Employers (Mike Siluma; THE STAR, 1 Aug 86)	83
Coloreds in White Areas Have 'No Legal Recourse' (Shirley Woodgate, Pat Deveraux; THE STAR, 1 Aug 86)	84
Mixed Residence at Wits University Said Successful (Claire Robertson; THE STAR, 7 Aug 86)	85
Wits Professor Speaks on Inevitability of Rapid Urbanization (Lesley Cowling; THE STAR, 7 Aug 86)	86
Wits Students Express Solidarity With Detainees (Claire Robertson; THE STAR, 7 Aug 86)	87
Natal Nonracial School Needs More Whites (THE STAR, 31 Jul 86)	88
Briefs	
EEC Yellow Ribbon Protest	89

ECONOMIC

Saudi Buyer Backs Off From Richards Bay Plant Sale (Kerry Clarke; SUNDAY TIMES, 20 Jul 86)	90
Mitsubishi, Mazda, Ford To Maintain Links (Chris Cairncross; BUSINESS DAY, 4 Aug 86)	91
SAA Selling Jetliners to Overseas Banks in Lease-Back Deals (Zenaide Vendeiro, Michael Chester; THE STAR, 4 Aug 86)	92
Immigrants Blacklisting Foreign Products (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 6 Aug 86)	93

Thousands Benefit From Natal's Work Creation Projects (PHOENIX, Jul 86)	95
Greatest Gold Exploration Boom in Nation's History Underway (BUSINESS DAY, 8 Aug 86)	97
Nation's Tin Mines Face 3-Year Fight for Survival (Cherilyn Ireton; BUSINESS DAY, 4 Aug 86)	99
Briefs	
Building Industry Loses Jobs	100
Mussel Farming Scheme	100
Costs of Equal Wages	100

INDUSTRIAL/S&T

Platinum Industry Could Benefit From New Fuel-Saving Device (Don Holliday; THE STAR, 30 Jul 86)	101
Over Capacity Plagues Escom (David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 31 Jul 86)	103
Briefs	
Mossel Bay Gas Project	104

/9987

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

BOTSWANA

- Minister on Cooperation Talks With Tanzania
(Gaborone Domestic Service, 13 Aug 86) 1

BURKINA

- Cabinet Creates Anti-Apartheid Fund
(Ouagadougou Domestic Service, 6 Aug 86) 2

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

- Kolingba Makes New Army Appointments
(Bangui Domestic Service, 29 Jul 86) 3
- Briefs
CAR, PRC Medical Agreement 4

GHANA

- Agreement With Britain Reportedly To Improve Industry
(Accra Domestic Service, 13 Aug 86) 5
- Briefs
Increased Livestock Production Urged 6
Civil Aviation Authority Legalized 6
Hydroelectric Dam on Volta 7
Ban on Arms 7
Swiss Grant Utilization 8

GUINEA-BISSAU

- Briefs
Saudi Loan for Roads 9

IVORY COAST

Government Pledges To Combat Fraud (FRATERNITE MATIN, 31 Jul 86)	10
Briefs	
International Cocoa Accord	11

LESOTHO

Briefs	
District Military Officers Appointed	12

LIBERIA

Former Vice President on Reconciliation Offer (Radio ELWA, 29 Jul 86)	13
Further Reportage on School Difficulties (AFP, 30 Jul 86; Radio ELWA, 31 Jul, 5 Aug 86)	15
Suspensions for Political Activities	15
Students Continue Boycott	15
Ministry Given 'Grace Period'	16
Briefs	
New Rice Policy	17

MALAWI

Minister Calls for Cooperation Programs (PANA, 13 Aug 86)	18
--	----

MALI

Briefs	
Chinese Medical Team Welcomed	19

MOZAMBIQUE

Missionary Testifies to Frelimo Atrocities (THE CITIZEN, 8 Aug 86)	20
Frelimo Suspected of Planting Landmines on Malawian Soil (Tony Stirling; THE CITIZEN, 14 Aug 86)	22
International Community Aid for Bandit, Famine Victims Detailed (NOTICIAS, 24 Jul 86)	24
Beira Port Rehabilitation Projects Detailed (NOTICIAS, 29 Jul 86)	27

Briefs		
FRG Group Donation		30
NAMIBIA		
Government Asks Change in Legal Status		
(SAPA, 15 Aug 86)		31
TANZANIA		
Sugarcane Cutters Riot Over Wages, 3 Killed		
(PANA, 29 Jul 86)		33
Briefs		
Soviet Loan		34
TOGO		
Briefs		
Clemency in 'Leaflet' Case		35
ZAIRE		
FAZ Chief, New Belgian Military Official Hold Talks		
(AZAP, 30 Jul 86)		36
Briefs		
France Donates Radio Transmitters		37
ZAMBIA		
UNITA 'Terrorist', Seven Villagers Arrested		
(DAKAR PANA, 17 Aug 86)		38
Consequences of RSA Trade Restrictions Examined		
(BBC World Service, 15 Aug 86)		39
Commentary Urges Botha To Hear 'Voices of Reason'		
(Lusaka Domestic Service, 14 Aug 86)		41
Briefs		
Claim to Disputed Land Dropped		43
Army Leader Affirms Strength		43
Kaunda Defends Teaching Socialism		43
ZIMBABWE		
Mugabe Announces Net Growth in Agriculture		
(Harare Domestic Service, 31 Jul 86)		44

Briefs		
Zimbabwe, PRC Technical Cooperation		45

SOUTH AFRICA

AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT

Four Surface-to-Surface Missile Carriers Assigned to Cape Waters (THE CITIZEN, 7 Aug 86)	46
Minister Says Sanctions Not To Affect Health Services (THE CITIZEN, 8 Aug 86)	47

BLACKS

Nafcoc President Calls for Mandela's Release (Michael Tissing; THE STAR, 6 Aug 86)	48
Black-White Unity Against Apartheid Urged (Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 14 Aug 86)	49
Government Reportedly Launching Alien 'Witchhunt' (SOWETAN, 8 Aug 86)	52
Ciskei Minister Discusses Homeland's Industrial Growth (Owen Vanqa; DAILY DISPATCH, 30 Jul 86)	54
Reporter Discusses Study on Complexities of Crossroads Situation (Jean Le May; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 18-24 Jul 86)	56
High Prices for Black Housing Projects (McKeed Kotlolo; THE STAR, 31 Jul 86)	61
Transkei Resettlement Area Becomes Model Town (Frank Jeans; THE STAR, 28 Jul 86)	62
Cape Study Predicts Massive Black Influx (THE STAR, 5 Aug 86)	63
Efforts Underway To Encourage Transkei Industrial Development (Janette Bennett; DAILY DISPATCH, 30 Jul 86)	64

Briefs	
Kwandebele: 'Regrets' Loss of Life	67
Lebowa Leader Congratulates Botha	67
AZAPO Hails Kwandebele	67
Kwandebele Independence Opponents Released	68
Schools 'Out of Control'	68
Underqualified Black Teachers	68
Kangwane Swazi Leader on Death List	68
Venda One-Party Rule 'No Surprise'	69

Cost of Rent Boycotts	69
Donation for Black Education	70

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

Suzman Says Botha To Blame for Sanctions (SAPA, 13 Aug 86)	71
Catholic Archbishop Says Churches Failing (SAPA, 13 Aug 86)	73
Commentary Lauds Botha's 'Strongly Reformist Speech' (Johannesburg International Service, 14 Aug 86)	75
Newspaper Pays Fine for Publishing Tambo Interview (SAPA, 14 Aug 86)	76
Lawyer Argues Against Press Restrictions (SAPA, 12 Aug 86)	77
Commentary Says Blacks Should Elect Authentic Leaders (Johannesburg International Service, 16 Aug 86)	79
Commentary Says West, African Leaders Should Talk to Botha (Johannesburg International Service, 18 Aug 86)	80
Police Reports Note 'Insatiable' Demand for Firearms (THE CITIZEN, 30 Jul 86)	81
WECTU Members Complain About School Situation (THE CITIZEN, 2 Aug 86)	83
Further on Immigration, Emigration Figures (SAPA, 19 Aug 86)	84
Cape Town Educator on 'Abhorrent' Trial Policies (SAPA, 15 Aug 86)	85
PFP Leader Questions Botha Sincerity on Reform (Johannesburg Television Service, 15 Aug 86)	87
PFP MP Says Many Oppose Closed Racial Education (SAPA, 17 Aug 86)	88
Briefs	
Rent Increases for Coloreds	90
Jewish Group Condemns Apartheid	90
Most Favor Open Beaches	90
All-Race College Planned	91
'Brain Drain' Increases	91
Durban Swimming Pools Open to All	91

ECONOMIC

Israeli Trade Mission Shrouded in Secrecy (THE CITIZEN, 8, 13 Aug 86)	92
Seeking Change in Investments	92
Financial Incentives for Jews	92
East London Harbor Activities on Upswing in Spite of Recession (Angela Peat; DAILY DISPATCH, 30 Jul 86)	94
Licensing Required for Swedish Firms To Trade (Ronald Niklasson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 3 Jul 86)	96
Danish, French Coal Import Ban Hurting Mines (Christian Palme; DAGENS NYHETER, 1 Aug 86)	98

/9987

10 SEPTEMBER 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

Savimbi on RSA Support, Soviet Aggression (Johannesburg Television Service, 10 Aug 86)	1
Statement Urges Action Against 'Ideological Aggression' (Luanda Domestic Service, 6 Aug 86)	3
Angop Says RSA To Blame for Tension (Luanda Domestic Service, 7 Aug 86)	5
Commentary Derides Savimbi's Remarks (Luanda Domestic Service, 8 Aug 86)	8
UNITA Representative Discusses 'Preemptive Strike' (BBC World Service, 11 Aug 86)	11
Briefs	
Defense Minister on Preparedness	13
Desertion of MPLA Troops	13
Battalion Chief Captured	13

BENIN

Briefs	
Medical Aid	14

BURKINA

Briefs	
Changes in Names of Rivers	15
Cuban Training Approved	15

MALAWI

Technical Assistance Agreement Signed With Belgium (Blantyre Domestic Service, 8 Aug 86)	16
---	----

- a -

Briefs		
U.S. Aid To Improve Sea Links		17
MOZAMBIQUE		
Briefs		
Maritime Border Talks		18
Journalists Urged To Help		18
ZAMBIA		
Briefs		
Oil Potential		19
ZIMBABWE		
Ministers Warn Against RSA Sabotage		
(SAPA, 15 Aug 86)		20
Shamuyarira Condemns RSA 'Terrorism'		
(Harare Domestic Service, 16 Aug 86)		21
Chidzero Unveils Budget Before House of Assembly		
(THE HERALD, 1 Aug 86)		22
Budget Called 'Particularly Difficult'		22
Businessmen Satisfied		24
Ministries Vote Appropriations, by Gareth Willard, et al.		26
New Ministry for Cooperatives Established		
(THE HERALD, 1 Aug 86)		31
Multinationals Said 'Gearing' for Sanctions Against RSA		
(SAPA, 14 Aug 86)		32
Briefs		
Ties With Indonesia, Laos		34
'Effects of Sanctions' Committee		34
Gold Refinery To Be Built		34
SOUTH AFRICA		
BLACKS		
Government's Hollow Promises to TBVC Citizens Reviewed		
(David Braun; THE STAR, 1 Aug 86)		35
ANC Comments on Outcome of Commonwealth Summit		
(Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 6 Aug 86)		37
ANC Radio Lauds Commonwealth Isolation of Thatcher		
(Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 6 Aug 86)		38

ANC Criticizes Thatcher, Urges Concerted Action (PANA, 7 Aug 86)	41
ANC Radio Scorns South African Pass Reforms (Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 8 Aug 86)	42
SABC Move Angers Bophuthatswana Government (THE NEW NATION, 31 Jul-13 Aug 86)	44
Kwandebele Independence Issue Splits Royal Family, Government (Cedric Kekana; THE NEW NATION, 31 Jul-13 Aug 86)	45
Increasing Influence of Black Independent Churches Noted (Garry Brennan; THE DAILY NEWS, 1 Aug 86)	47
Black Pretoria Commuters Dissatisfied (THE CITIZEN, 15 Aug 86)	49
Sarmcol Workers Co-Op Increases Activities (THE NEW NATION, 31 Jul-13 Aug 86)	50
Inkatha's Uwusa Said To Invite International Isolation (THE NEW NATION, 31 Jul-13 Aug 86)	52
Fawu Planning Action To Secure Workers' Reinstatement (THE NEW NATION, 31 Jul-13 Aug 86)	53
Blacks Get More Opportunities in Business World (Claire Robertson; THE STAR, 7 Aug 86)	55
School Principal Speaks on Effects of Emergency (Montshiwa Moroke; THE STAR, 1 Aug 86)	56
Soweto Pupils Renaming High Schools After Political Leaders (Sipho Ngcobo; BUSINESS DAY, 30 Jul 86)	57
Briefs	
200 Face Removal	58
New Jobs in Gazankulu	58

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

Israel Intensifies Emigration Recruitment Effort (Sybrand Mostert; SUNDAY TIMES, 27 Jul 86)	59
Commentary Warns Kaunda, Mugabe on Sanctions (Johannesburg International Service, 4 Aug 86)	60
Commentary Says Kaunda, Mugabe To Blame for Hardships (Johannesburg International Service, 6 Aug 86)	62

Commentary Dismisses Mugabe Claim of Role Model (Johannesburg International Service, 8 Aug 86)	63
Effects of Sanctions Discussed on 'Network' Program (Arthur Hammond-Tooke, et al.; Johannesburg Television Service, 5 Aug 86)	64
Commentary Assesses Need To Meet Sanctions Challenge (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 11 Aug 86)	68
English Press Unites To Fight Emergency (Claire Robertson; THE STAR, 30 Jul 86)	70
Suzman, Others Criticize Government, Emergency (SAPA, 5 Aug 86)	71
Commentary Calls for Elected National Constitutional Committee (N. C. H. Ferrandi; THE STAR, 5 Aug 86)	74
Urban Foundation Head Discusses Reform (SAPA, 6 Aug 86)	76
Commentary Evaluates Progress of Political Reform (Johannesburg International Service, 5 Aug 86)	80
Twenty-Three Percent Urban Whites Back Talks With ANC (CAPE TIMES, 30 Jul 86)	81
Monitoring Group Reports on Union Detentions (SAPA, 31 Jul 86)	82
Group Reports Increase in Number of Unionists Detained (SAPA, 7 Aug 86)	84
More Families Seen To Rely on Government Aid To Survive (Janine Simon; THE STAR, 4 Aug 86)	86
Wits Group Tells of Strategy To Bust Rent Boycotters (THE STAR, 4 Aug 86)	87
Official Comments on Tourism Promotion Ban (SAPA, 6 Aug 86)	89
Briefs Refugees Arrested in Kruger	90

ECONOMIC

Minister Views Broadening Use of Financial Rand in Investment (SAPA, 8 Aug 86)	91
---	----

Undercover Army of 'Sanctions Busters' Prepared for Action (David Jackson; SUNDAY TIMES, 27 Jul 86)	92
Shipbuilding Firm Lands Contract With Chilean Navy (Graham Ferreira; THE SUNDAY STAR, 27 Jul 86)	93
Citrus Exports to Japan Halted (Mick Collins; BUSINESS DAY, 30 Jul 86)	94
Weak Rand Costs Millions, Helps Exports (Michael Chester; THE STAR, 31 Jul 86)	95
Research Points Way to New Goldfields (Dave Edwards; SUNDAY TIMES, 27 Jul 86)	99
Earnings Statistics for Whites, Blacks, Others (SAPA, 23 Jul 86)	100
Briefs	
Farmers Define Plight	101
Exports From Sweden Decline	101
Pretoria Saves Over 15 Million	101
Natural Gas Reserves	102
Six Month Trade Surplus	102
ISCOR Chief on Ban	102
Security Vehicle for Commercial Use	102

INDUSTRIAL/S&T

Computer Giants Reportedly Prepare 'Contingency Plans' (David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 7 Aug 86)	103
Briefs	
Engineering Industry's Import Substitution	104
New Pharmaceutical Plant	104

/9986

11 SEPTEMBER 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

USSR Training Figures Given, Cooperation Stressed (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 24 May 86).....	1
Finida Funds Meteorological Services of SADCC Countries (NOTICIAS, 1 Jul 86).....	2

ANGOLA

Factors Affecting Possibility for Dialogue Discussed (Xavier de Figueiredo; SEMANARIO, 5 Jul 86).....	4
Factions Within MPLA, Popular Discontent Viewed (Carlos Da Matta; SEMANARIO, 5 Jul 86).....	7
Minorities, 'Racial Weapon' Discussed (Carlos da Malta; SEMANARIO, 12 Jul 86).....	9

LIBERIA

Loss of Press Freedom, Closing of Newspapers Deplored (DAILY STAR, 10 Jul 86).....	11
Statements by Two Veteran Journalists	11
International Body Expresses Concern	12
Telecommunication Corporation Investigating Paycheck Scandal (Ephraim Johns; DAILY STAR, 10 Jul 86).....	13
Compulsory Elementary, Primary Education Proposed (Gabriel S. Nyanfor; NEW LIBERIAN, 1 Jul 86).....	14

NIGERIA

Soviet Union Plans To Import Cocoa, Other Products (Victor Attai; NEW NIGERIAN, 4 Aug 86).....	16
National Seminar on Traditional Rulers Ends in Disagreement (NEW NIGERIAN, 7 Aug 86).....	17
Decrees on NLC Affiliations, Universities, Customs Issued (NEW NIGERIAN, 5 May 86).....	18
Tactics of Nigerian Labor Congress Discussed (Umoh James Omoh; DAILY TIMES, 6 Aug 86).....	20
Smuggling of Kerosene, Rice Causes Shortages (SUNDAY TIMES, 3 Aug 86).....	22
Kerosene to Benin	22
Rice Diverted, by Kunle Odufuwa	23
Alternative to Commodity Boards Advised (NEW NIGERIAN, 11 Aug 86).....	25
Government Reviewing Petroleum Legislation (NEW NIGERIAN, 8 Aug 86).....	26
Natural Gas Production Reported Higher in March (DAILY TIMES, 6 Aug 86).....	27
Agricultural Production Down in 1985 (NEW NIGERIAN, 7 Aug 86).....	28
Domestic Fish Production Declines, Demand Increasing (Jackson Imafidon; BUSINESS TIMES, 4 Aug 86).....	29
Badagry Telephone Exchange Inaugurated (DAILY TIMES, 5 Aug 86).....	30
Road Money Allocations Announced, Sokoto, Borno Lead (NEW NIGERIAN, 2 Aug 86).....	31
Anambra Phasing Out Almost All Teacher Training Schools (Gil Ugwu; DAILY STAR, 4 Aug 86).....	32
Statistics on Airports Passenger Traffic Issued (Roseline Umesi; BUSINESS TIMES, 4 Aug 86).....	33
Paper Praises Modification of Death Penalty (NEW NIGERIAN, 29 Jul 86).....	34

Alkai Courts Said To Discredit Sharia Law (Ibrahim Salihu; NEW NIGERIAN, 1 Aug 86).....	35
Muslim Women's Seminar Raises Issues (THE TRIUMPH, 28, 29 Jul 86).....	36
Religion in Schools, by Olu Ojewale	36
Babangida's Wife's Address	36
Islamic Conference Rejects Secularism (NEW NIGERIAN, 5 Aug 86).....	38
Archbishop Criticizes Religious Council Proposal (DAILY TIMES, 4 Aug 86).....	39

SENEGAL

LD/MPT Paper Criticizes Government Agricultural Policy (Editorial; FAGARU, Jun 86).....	40
LD/MPT Paper: Press Campaign Against Party Charged (FAGARU, Jul 86).....	42

SOUTH AFRICA

AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT

Information Chief Defends Regime to Liberal German Weekly (Louis Nel Interview; DER SPIEGEL, 16 Jun 86).....	44
Author Talks to AWB Leader Eugene Terre' Blanche (Wessel Ebersohn; LEADERSHIP, No 3, 1986).....	54
Professor on Afrikaans Students' Challenges, Frustrations (Mike de Vries; LEADERSHIP, No 3, 1986).....	58
Black Sash Official Deplores Government's Regulatory Powers (Sheena Duncan; LEADERSHIP, No 3, 1986).....	61
Possibilities of Proposed National Statutory Council Weighed (David Welsh; LEADERSHIP, No 3, 1986).....	64
Ability To Cope With Guerrilla, Conventional War Assessed (Mike Hough; LEADERSHIP, No 3, 1986).....	67
SADF Short Service System Termed Helpful to Economy (Helmoed-Romer Heitman; PARATUS, Aug 86).....	71

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

Journalist Discusses Nation's 'Special' Ties With Israel (Dan Sagir; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 18-21 Jul 86).....	75
New Member of Transvaal Executive Committee Spells Out Views (Ismail Fakir Hassen Mayet Interview; POST NATAL, 6-9 Aug 86).....	77
Millenarian Theology Seen Inflaming Black, White Radicalism (Andreas Graf Razumovsky; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 14 Jun 86).	80
Local Families Opposed to New Township (Andrew Thomson; THE CITIZEN, 12 Aug 86).....	88
Farm Family on Northern Border Lives in State of Siege (Vivienne Walt; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 25-31 Jul 86).....	89

ECONOMIC

Views of Anglo-American's Deputy Chairman on National Issues (Julian Ogilvie Thompson Interview; LEADERSHIP, No 3, 1986).....	92
Employer Groups Submit Memo on Privatization (SAPA, 19 Aug 86).....	98
Briefs	
Floating Exchange Rates System	100
Funds to Israel Monitored	100
Energy Official Speaks on Sanctions	100
Business Professor: Nation Profitable Market	101
GST May Be Abolished	101
President's Economic Powers Amendment	101
Survey: Business Committed to Reform	102
De Kock: Loan Installment	102
Official: Country Self-Sufficient	102

INDUSTRIAL/S&T

Effect of Sanctions on Coal, Steel, Iron Ore Industries Noted (BUSINESS DAY, 6 Aug 86).....	103
Briefs	
Richards Bay Not To Close	105

/6539

12 SEPTEMBER 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

UNITA Predicts End of Apartheid (O DIABO, 5 Aug 86)	1
Prospects for Peace Analyzed (Carlos da Matta; SEMANARIO, 26 Jul 86)	3
Unidentified UNITA Leader on Movement's Goals (EXPRESSO, 12 Apr 86)	7
UNITA Andrada Captives Describe Ordeal (J. Henriques Coimbra, Luisa Ribeiro; EXPRESSO, 22 Mar 86)	9
UNITA's Andrada Attack Analyzed (EXPRESSO, 22 Mar 86)	11

BOTSWANA

Briefs	
Expanded FM Broadcast Plans	14

NAMIBIA

Government Standstill Averted, Budget Signed (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 1 Aug 86)	15
Cabinet Accepts 'Namibia First' Fishing Report (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 1 Aug 86)	17
SWA Bar Council Condemns Ban on Murder Trial (Gwen Lister; THE NAMIBIAN, 1 Aug 86)	18

NIGERIA

Briefs	
Preservation of Forest Reserves	20

- a -

Road Construction in Kaduna	20
LG Officials Replaced by Locals	20
UGANDA	
Ugandan Finance Minister Presents Budget (Ponciano Mulema; Kampala Domestic Service, 23 Aug 86)	22
Briefs	
Radio Uganda Upgrade	37
ZIMBABWE	
Reserve Bank Moves To Curb Excessive Growth in Money Supply (THE HERALD, 15 Aug 86)	38
Businessmen Fear South African Backlash (Michael Hartnack; BUSINESS DAY, 7 Aug 86)	39
Briefs	
Barter Deal Signed With Romania	40
Rural Cooperation Agreement With UK	40
Role of People's Militia Praised	41
Expatriate Labor at Hwange Reduced	41
SOUTH AFRICA	
AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT	
Treurnicht Says Reforms Creating 'Strife' (SAPA, 15 Aug 86)	42
Treurnicht on Rajbansi Letter, Church Leaders (Johannesburg Television Service, 16 Aug 86)	43
De Beer Meets Ministers on Port Elizabeth Schools (SAPA, 16 Aug 86)	44
Counsel for P.W. Botha Defends Emergency Rules (SAPA, 19 Aug 86)	46
Minister Advises Political Parties to 'Keep Paths Clean' (SAPA, 19 Aug 86)	48
Heunis Says Tricameral Parliament Gaining Acceptance (SAPA, 19 Aug 86)	50
Court Hears Arguments Against Press Restrictions (SAPA, 18 Aug 86)	51

Group Areas Exemption Possible for Certain Areas (Tony Stirling; THE CITIZEN, 15 Aug 86)	53
Rightwing Parties Meet in Pretoria (SAPA, 12 Aug 86)	54
Briefs	
Le Grange: No Journalists Charged	56
Universities 'Silent Majority'	56
Afrikaans Newspapers To Cooperate	56
Natal: 'Guinea Pig' for Government	57

BLACKS

Buthelezi Says Botha 'Not Moving Fast Enough' (SAPA, 21 Aug 86)	58
Buthelezi Discusses Afrikaner-Zulu Coexistence (SAPA, 22 Aug 86)	59
People's Army Leader, ANC's Modise Discusses Struggle (Joe Modise Interview; Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 10 Aug 86)	61
ANC's Maharaj on Consolidating Struggle (Mac Maharaj; Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 21 Aug 86)	66
ANC Radio Hails SWAPO Struggle (Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 25 Aug 86)	69
Inkatha Support of Vigilantes Against UDF, COSATU Continuing (WORK IN PROGRESS, No 43, Aug 86)	73
Inkatha-COSATU Rivalry in Natal Townships Described (WORK IN PROGRESS, No 43, Aug 86)	76
Radio Freedom Marks 3d Anniversary of UDF (Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 21 Aug 86)	83
SOWETAN Editor Projects Continued Police Presence at Schools (BBC World Service, 21 Aug 86)	86
Briefs	
ANC Official on Offensive	88
Bophuthatswana Financial Problems Denied	88
ANC Official on Expelling Offices	88
Black Employment Statistics	89

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

DPSC Member Comments on Release of Detainees List (BBC World Service, 20 Aug 86)	90
RSA Heritage Being Sold to Foreigners (SAPA, 22 Aug 86)	92
PRP MP Says University Quotas Do No Good (SAPA, 22 Aug 86)	94
Commentary Says TBVC States Viable Countries (Johannesburg International Service, 22 Aug 86)	95
Meeting Opposes Township North of Johannesburg (Johannesburg Television Service, 23 Aug 86)	96
Briefs	
Report on Detained Children	97
SACBC Protests 'Hardships'	97
Effects of Unrest Reporting	97
Devolution of Power Urged	98
Scrapping of Pass Laws	98
Support of Own Affairs Education	99

ECONOMIC

Sanlam: Sanctions Threat, Lack of Confidence 'Serious Problems' (SAPA, 23 Aug 86)	100
Reserve Bank Predicts Increased Private Spending (SAPA, 24 Aug 86)	102
Briefs	
Reserve Bank: Economy Recovering	103
Transvaal Colored Business Gets Support	103
Debt, Bankruptcies Figures	103
Trade Relations With Zambia	104
Finance Minister: Payment to IMF	104
Reserve Bank on Rand Depreciation	104

INDUSTRIAL/S&T

Briefs	
Transmitters To Extend Services	105

/7310

15 SEPTEMBER 1986

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

- FRG Engineering Firms Involved in Road Construction Project
(FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 12 May 86) 1

ANGOLA

- Dos Santos Congratulates Guinea-Bissau President
(Luanda Domestic Service, 12 Aug 86) 4

- Briefs
Embassy in Nicaragua Inaugurated 5
Spy Death Sentence Commuted 5

BOTSWANA

- Briefs
CDC Investment 6

ETHIOPIA

- FRG Correspondent Assesses 'Villagization' as Successful
(Guenter Krabbe; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 24 May 86) 7

- Orphans' Villages Serve for Training Future Cadres
(Guenter Krabbe; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 28 May 86) 10

MOZAMBIQUE

- Machel Repeats Warning on Anti-White Racism
(THE STAR, 15 Aug 86) 13

- Commentary Evaluates Significance of Elections
(Editorial; Maputo Domestic Service, 15 Aug 86) 15

Commentary Sees No Change in Apartheid System (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 14 Aug 86)	16
Frelimo Criticizes National Media for Insufficient Coverage (THE STAR, 12 Aug 86)	17
Farmer's Struggle for New Land Intensifies (THE STAR, 13 Aug 86)	18
Briefs	
Operations in Manica	19
Zimbabwe Tourists to Bieria	19

NAMIBIA

No Chance Seen for Escape From Sanctions Against RSA (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 8 Aug 86)	20
Interim Government Brings No Significant Change, Says Columnist (Gwen Lister; THE NAMIBIAN, 13 Jun 86)	21
Defense Force Said To 'Make Politics, Not War' (THE NAMIBIAN, 13 Jun 86)	23

SOUTH AFRICA

AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT

Possibility of Sanctions Viewed (Dawie; DIE AFRIKANER, 5 Jul 86)	24
State Counsel Admits Two Press Restrictions Invalid (SAPA, 20 Aug 86)	26
'More Informative' News With Only One Network (SAPA, 15 Aug 86)	27
NP Stance on ANC, Liberalization Scored (Editorial; DIE AFRIKANER, 2 Jul 86)	28
Division Among Rightist Ranks Derided (Editorial; BEELD, 23 Jun 86)	30
Problems of Afrikaner Disunity Viewed (Wille Kuehn; BEELD, 27 Jun 86)	31
Afrikaners Urged To Cooperate With Moderates of Other Races (Hannes de Wet; THE STAR, 13 Aug 86)	33

Official Supports Joint Parliamentary Debates (SAPA, 27 Aug 86)	34
Conservatives Reject Blacks' Participation in Decisionmaking (Colleen Ryan; THE STAR, 18 Aug 86)	35
Transvaal Indians To Benefit From Delegates' Housing Package (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 21 Aug 86)	36
Minister Supports Internal Schooling for Blacks (SAPA, 25 Aug 86)	37
CP MP Protests New Randburg Township (SAPA, 24 Aug 86)	38
Problem of Rural Depopulation Reviewed (Editorial; DIE VOLKSBLAD, 27 Jun 86)	40
Future Urbanization Patterns Viewed as Yet Unpredictable (DIE BURGER, 4 Jul 86)	41
Zimbabwe's Lesson in Black Rule Exemplified (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 2 Jul 86)	43
Police Merger Bill Approved (THE CITIZEN, 21 Aug 86)	44
Prospects of Economy Examined (Editorial; DIE VOLKSBLAD, 18 Jun 86)	45
Blacks Encouraged To Participate in Free Enterprise (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 8 Jul 86)	46
White Paper Calls for Mineral Substitutes Over Imports (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 20 Aug 86)	47
Conservative Party Criticizes Government's Privatization Plan (THE CITIZEN, 22 Aug 86)	49
Finance Minister Says Not To Depend on Increased Foreign Investment (THE CITIZEN, 21 Aug 86)	50
Minister Urges Private Sector To Abandon Negative Attitudes (THE CITIZEN, 22 Aug 86)	51
Government Spells Out Farmers' Role in New 'Food Strategy' (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 22 Aug 86)	52
Briefs	
Sharing River With Namibia	53
Venda Troops in Namibia	53

Renamo Assurances	54
Warning on Lists for Gun Orders	54
Illegal Workers Targeted	54
De Klerk on Groups' Survival	55
Minister Says Apartheid Alive	55
Police Cash Reward	55
'Illegal Aliens' Hiring Opposed	56
Minister on Training Crisis	56
Conscientious Objection Broadened	57
Weapons Surrendered	57
Black Decisionmaking Advocated	57

BLACKS

KwaNdebele Celebrates Rejection of Independence Plans (Derrick Luthayi; CITY PRESS, 17 Aug 86)	58
Plight of KwaZulu's Rural Poor Described (Phillip Van Niekerk; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 15-21 Aug 86)	59
Briefs	
Black Population Burgeons	62

SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

Malnutrition Increasing Among Poor Coloreds (Raymond Hill; WEEKEND POST, 9 Aug 86)	63
Unions Continuing Fight for Full Pay for Emergency Detainees (Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 15 Aug 86)	64
Doctors Warned About Detainees' Ill-Treatment (THE STAR, 8 Aug 86)	65
CSIR Head Warns of Sanctions' Effects (THE CITIZEN, 22 Aug 86)	66
Urban Foundation Spending To Soar (Linda Ensor; BUSINESS DAY, 6 Aug 86)	67
Union To Push for Greater Security for Farmers (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 22 Aug 86)	68
Chokka Fishing Could Turn Into Massive Industry (Jack Dewes; WEEKEND POST, 9 Aug 86)	69
Applications for Unemployment Benefits Increase (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 21 Aug 86)	71
Inanda Unrest Victims Face Eviction If Rents Not Paid (Rashida Dhooma; POST NATAL, 13-16 Aug 86)	72

Tension Seen To Be Rising Between Black, White Miners (Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 13 Aug 86)	73
Newly Appointed Authority Will Control Health Services (Joe Openshaw; THE STAR, 15 Aug 86)	75
Information Bureau Gives Figures of Those Burned by Necklacing (Tony Stirling; THE CITIZEN, 21 Aug 86)	77
Briefs	
Union Rivalry Slated	78
Ergo, NUM in Dispute	78
Muslim Youth Collect Meat for Needy	78
Chemical Union Gets Holidays	79
More White Males Jobless	79

ECONOMIC

International Banks Restricting Services (Gerald Prosalendis; BUSINESS DAY, 14 Aug 86)	80
Foreign Currency Earnings Seen Threatened by Capital Outflow (David Southey; SUNDAY TIMES, 17 Aug 86)	82
Uranium Plant Converted Into Gold Processing Plant at WDL (THE CITIZEN, 19 Aug 86)	83
Battling Food Retailers Look Increasingly to Black Market (David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 17 Aug 86)	84
Statistics Reveal July Rise in Vehicle Sales (David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 12 Aug 86)	85
Water Plan With Lesotho Underway (Udo Rypstra; SUNDAY TIMES, 17 Aug 86)	86
Briefs	
India Importing Uncut Diamonds	87

INDUSTRIAL/S&T

Industry Draws Up Stockpiling Plans (BUSINESS DAY, 14 Aug 86)	88
Briefs	
Shortage of Pilots Predicted	89
Laster System 1st for Maties	89
Aviation Acts To Circumvent Sanctions	89

/9987

- e -