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China Report

POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

No. 362

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PARTY AND STATE

TRIAL OF 'COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES' REPORTED

Sentences Handed Down

HK280253 Wuhan Hubei Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 25 Sep 82

[Text] The Wuhan Municipal Intermediate People's Court pronounced judgment on 28 July on counterrevolutionaries (Xia Fangying, Zhu Hongxia, Hu Hanming and Zhang Liguao), who had been steeped in iniquity in Hubei by following the Lin Biao and Jiang Qing counterrevolutionary cliques. (Zhang Liguao and Xia Fangying) were sentenced to 13 years' imprisonment and deprived of their political rights for 3 years. (Zhu Hongxia) was sentenced to 15 years in prison and deprived of his political rights for 3 years. (Hu Hanming) was sentenced to 20 years in prison and deprived of his political rights for 5 years.

During the decade of internal disorder, Xia Zhu, Hu and Zhang) wantonly carried out counterrevolutionary schemes in Hubei and Wuhan by actively following the Lin Biao and Jiang Qing counterrevolutionary cliques, and thus were guilty of severe counterrevolutionary crimes. With their counterrevolutionary aims of overthrowing the regime of people's democratic dictatorship and the socialist system, they carried out all kinds of schemes and intrigues, vainly attempting to subvert the government and usurp the party leadership in Hubei Province and Wuhan Municipality. They madly fanned up their counterrevolutionary aims, resisted and broke government laws and decrees, and maligned and persecuted cadres and the masses, thus causing serious consequences. However, the public security office and judicial organ took into consideration the specific historical conditions of the "Cultural Revolution" in the investigation, enquiry, examination, prosecution and public trial of the offenses. Therefore, the defendants were only charged with their major criminal actions such as plotting to subvert the government, overthrowing the regime of people's democratic dictatorship, fanning up counterrevolutionary propaganda and maligning and persecuting cadres and the masses.

After the judgment was pronounced, defendants (Zhu Hongxia and Zhang Liguao) refused to accept the decision of the court and lodged an appeal with the Hubei Provincial Higher People's Court. After carrying out a second examination of the case, the provincial higher people's court decided to reject the appeal and maintain the original decision because of ascertained facts and ample evidence.

During the public trial, about 20,000 representatives from all circles of the province attended the hearings on various occasions. They said with one voice

that the judgment of the case was fair and legal. Not only did it protect the dignity of the law, but it manifested the party's policies as well.

'HUBEI RADIO' Comments

HK280356 Wuhan Hubei Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 25 Sep 82

[Station commentary: "Trial by the People and Just Judgment"]

[Text] Counterrevolutionaries (Xia Fangying, Zhu Hongxia, Hu Hanming and Zhang Liguao), who committed all kinds of evil in Hubei by following the Lin Biao and Jiang Qing counterrevolutionary cliques, have been punished by law at last. This was a trial by the people and a just judgment. The masses of the people have given resolute support to the court decision.

During the decade of internal disorder, (Xia Zhu, Hu and Zhang) carried out a series of counterrevolutionary schemes by actively following the Lin Biao and Jiang Qing counterrevolutionary cliques. They plotted to usurp the party leadership in Hubei Province and Wuhan Municipality and subvert the government in a vain attempt to overthrow the regime of people's democratic dictatorship. They unbridledly fanned up counterrevolutionary flames, trampled on government laws and decrees and maligned and persecuted cadres and the masses, thus committing serious crimes against the people. Now they have been tried by history and their counterrevolutionary crimes have been exposed and criticized. This conforms entirely with the will and wishes of the army and the people of the whole province and with the objective law of the development of history. The people of the province are very much elated with and rendered firm support to the decision.

The public trial of (Xia, Zhu Hu and Zhang) and further exposure and criticism of their crimes have promoted justice for the people by means of law and have profoundly educated the vast number of the people in the socialist legal system and class struggle. No doubt this will greatly enhance the understanding of the socialist legal system among the people of our province, further improve the social order and social mood and further consolidate the system of people's democratic dictatorship.

The public trial of (Xia, Zhu, Hu and Zhang) was completely based on legal procedure from beginning to end. During the entire lawsuit, the legitimate rights of plea and defense by the defendants were duly protected. In the course of inquiry, examination and prosecution of the case, the public security office persisted from start to finish in laying stress on evidence and investigation and not rashly believing confessions. In the course of examining, pleading, verifying and judging the case, the court strictly distinguished between the two different kinds of contradiction and demarcated a clear line of being guilty and not being guilty. It pronounced judgment on each criminal by considering not only their crimes, but also the historical backgrounds at the time, the seriousness of the case and damage caused to society. Therefore, the public trial of (Xia, Zhu, Hu and Zhang) really showed the dignity of our country's legal system and set an example in handling criminal cases according to law in our province.

We believe the public trial of the counterrevolutionary cases of (Xia Fangying, Zhu Hongxia, Hu Hanming and Zhang Ligu) will surely attain the aim of exposing and attacking the enemy, uniting and educating the people, strengthening stability and unity and stepping up the four modernizations. It will also encourage us to make greater contributions to creating a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization.

CSO: 4005/98

PARTY AND STATE

SICHUAN'S LU DADONG OUTLINES FUTURE TASKS

HK170238 Chengdu Sichuan Provincial Service in Mandarin 2300 GMT 16 Oct 82

[Excerpts] The 7th Enlarged Plenum of the 3d Sichuan Provincial CPC Committee made arrangements for work in the coming winter and next year on the basis of conveying the 12th party congress documents, appreciating their spirit, enhancing understanding, unifying thinking and getting a clear idea of the tasks. Provincial CPC committee Second Secretary Lu Dadong made an important speech on work arrangements, on behalf of the provincial CPC committee.

Speaking on the question of seriously organizing and leading the study of the 12th party congress documents, Comrade Lu Dadong said: From now on, seriously organizing and leading the study of the 12th party congress documents is the primary task for the whole province, the central task for the coming winter and the first half of next year, and the cardinal matter for the party organizations at all levels.

On the question of doing a good job in reforming the administrative structure, Comrade Lu Dadong said: A leading central comrade has pointed out that the general intention regarding the reform of administrative structure in the provinces, prefectures, municipalities, counties, districts and communes is that the work should be done sooner rather than later. In accordance with this intention, the reform of the provincial-level party and government administrative structure will begin this winter and be completed next March. Chengdu and Chongqing Municipalities should complete the task in April. The other municipal, prefectural and autonomous prefectural organs should start the work next spring and complete it by June. In counties, districts and communes, the work should be carried out in the second half of next year.

In reforming the administrative structure, it is necessary to carry out re-adjustment and strengthening of the leadership cores at all levels, streamline vast and swollen structures, bring in large numbers of young cadres, greatly improve work efficiency, and further overcome bureaucratism. As regards the establishment of the organs, it is necessary to follow the basic principle of gearing this to the requirements of work and helping to overcome bureaucratism and improve work efficiency.

On carrying out party rectification in a planned and measured way, Comrade Lu Dadong said, after analyzing the state of the party organizations in Sichuan:

In accordance with the central plans we must carry out all-round rectification of the party organizations in a planned and measured way. This must be closely integrated with current production and the central tasks. Through carrying out rectification, we must achieve a fundamental turn for the better in party work style, so that our party can present a still more lofty image to the people and lead the masses to fulfill the tasks put forward by the 12th party congress.

On economic work, Comrade Lu Dadong said: Working hard to promote economic work is the first task in achieving the three fundamental turns for the better and creating a new situation in all fields. Sichuan's economic situation this year is good. Industrial and agricultural production and financial revenue may all overfulfill the original plans. Industrial and agricultural production next year must develop at a speed with relatively high economic returns, on the basis of this year's achievements. In agriculture, we must further stabilize and perfect the production responsibility systems and get a good grasp of organizing responsibility systems for diversification. Such systems should be set up, put on a sound basis and perfected. The specialized and key households that have now appeared in the rural areas, together with certain new economic combines that have developed on this basis, have very strong vitality in speeding up the development of rural economy. We must actively support them and vigorously develop them.

In industry, we must further shift to the track of all-round improvement of economic returns and strive for a relatively high development speed. We must continue to straighten out the enterprises and carry out readjustment, reorganization and the formation of joint undertakings. We must carry out technical reforms in a planned way, focusing on key points and centering on improving quality, variety, economic returns and standards. We must seriously implement the central decision on concentrating capital for key construction projects, and promote infrastructure construction such as energy and communications.

Commercial work plays a very important role in national economic development. Party committees at all levels must strengthen leadership over this work, straighten out the enterprises and actively promote various types of responsibility system. Party committees must take effective steps to speed up the development of education and science and strive to improve our standards of science, technology and culture.

On the question of building spiritual civilization, Comrade Lu Dadong said: We must under no circumstances relax the building of spiritual civilization. From now on, we must carry out universal education in communist ideology among the party and CYL members and the masses throughout the province. We must carry out deep-going and sustained activities in the "five stresses and four beautifuls" drive.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

CADRES URGED TO OVERCOME PASSIVITY TOWARD COMMUNIST IDEALS, BELIEFS

SK060931 Lanzhou Gansu Provincial Service in Mandarin 1125 GMT 5 Oct 82

[Text] (Tong Shugao), secretary of the Tianshui Prefectural CPC Committee, has closely linked his work with and conscientiously studied the documents of the 12th party congress. He said to reporters: In order to create a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization, first of all we should fill cadres at all levels with enthusiasm to surmount the idea of inertia.

He said: The 12th party congress indicated a way for long-term stability in politics and a firm way for economic development for the CPC and the Chinese people. But some people of cadres rank lag behind in their understanding under the new situation. They lack communist ideals and beliefs and the spirit of getting right on the job instead of muddling along to attempt something for their own sake. As a result, they prevent work from getting done.

(Tong Shugao), secretary of the Tianshui Prefectural CPC Committee, said: In order to change the situation in which some people at cadre ranks lag behind in their understanding, we should in the first place study the documents of the 12th party congress to raise our understanding so that we can link the realities in work and ideology to solve problems, including problems of promoting tens of thousands of young cadres, consolidating grassroots organizations and so forth. We should also note the favorable factors in our work. With regard to the issue of quadrupling the annual industrial and agricultural output value, some cadres in Tianshui Prefecture have misgivings, looking only at some of the difficulties in implementing the objective of quadrupling the grain production. In fact, under normal conditions, the growth rate of the prefecture's annual industrial output value is over 10 percent. From now on, so long as we maintain or slightly lower this growth rate, and even if there is little increase in grain production, in 20 years we will still be able to implement the objective of quadrupling the prefecture's annual industrial and agricultural output value.

(Tong Shugao) said: Provided that we are inspired with enthusiasm and work with unity to assume the historical responsibility, all counties, all departments and all units will be able to create a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

'SICHUAN RIBAO' ON CORRECT TREATMENT OF COMMUNISM

HK150851 Chengdu SICHUAN RIBAO in Chinese 5 Oct 82 p 3

[Article by Wang Yicheng [3076 0034 6134]: "'Communist Wind,' Extreme 'Leftism,' Communism"]

[Text] More than a century ago, in Europe a "specter" of communism emerged from the proletarian struggle against the bourgeoisie. Nowadays, this communist "specter" has already transcended the European sphere and has been turned into a giant movement on a global sphere, thus making all reactionary forces frightened and restless. Meanwhile, it has also become a lofty ideal for which hundreds of millions of laboring people in the world have been fighting all their lives. Moreover, the first stage of communism--socialism--has already become a living reality in some countries.

In China socialism has also become a reality. However, when the socialist system had first displayed its superiority and when rapid development had been made in socialist revolution and construction, some people immediately asked why China could not enter into communism earlier than expected? Thus, the slogan of "running into communism" was put forth. However, what on earth is communism? And what necessary conditions should there be for communism? These questions have still not been conscientiously exploited and studied by a number of people. Probably old China was too poverty stricken, so people dared not have extravagant hopes in life. Once their livelihood had properly improved to a certain degree, they were apt to think that communism was drawing near. As a result, a "communist wind" blew in. Of course, such a "communist wind" is nothing to do with real communism, but egalitarianism. Egalitarianism cannot propel the communist movement forward. Rather it hinders and puts off the realization of communism because it is detrimental to the development of the socialist cause. Probably we never thought of this simple manifest truth when we were involved in the "leftist" mistakes.

Such "leftist" mistakes later developed into the big error of the "Great Cultural Revolution" before they could be thoroughly corrected. During the "Great Cultural Revolution," in the political, economic and cultural fields, things which were not capitalist in nature but socialist, were opposed and criticized as capitalist. Some slogans and practices which were applicable only before the abolition of the exploiting classes, were adopted and used in a socialist society where the exploiting classes had already been abolished. Moreover, some

systems and requirements which can be adopted step by step as communism draws near, were used at that time. This, in fact, obscured the demarcation line between capitalism, socialism and communism. Taking advantage of such mistakes of our party, the Lin Biao and Jiang Qing counterrevolutionary cliques sought to wreck our communist movement and party from all sides. Flaunting the banner of the communist party, socialism and communism, they distorted, dissected and falsified Marxism-Leninism-Mao Zedong Thought and preached their counterrevolutionary "theories" of sham communism, thus greatly damaging the image of our party and of communism. Due to the above-mentioned influences which have not been thoroughly liquidated yet, some comrades now still regard the previous practices as communism. Thus, they mistakenly think that it is the extreme "leftist" practice to propagate communist ideology and promote communist spirit.

[HK150853] Since the 3d Plenum of the 11th CPC Central Committee, through our efforts of setting things right, we have corrected the longstanding "leftist" mistakes and have adopted a series of correct principles, policies and measures to lead our country onto the road of sound development of socialism. Socialism is a primitive stage of communism and will make the transition to a higher stage in the future. During the socialist stage, we should, therefore, distinguish between the propaganda of communist ideology and the communist social system and the policies being carried out at the present stage of socialism. Neither should we apply policies for communism in the stage of socialism, nor should we stop educating people in communist ideology because we want to implement policies for socialism. There are now various types of socialism in the world. Socialism which is not guided by communist ideology and socialist society which does not take itself as the first phase of communism cannot possibly be called scientific socialism. Only with the magnificent goal of communism, will we be able to spare no efforts today to work out policies which are practical and feasible in the actual situation of our country and in accelerating the development of the socialist cause. In this sense, only under the guidance of communist ideology, will it be possible to define correct policies and do a good job of socialist construction, and will it be possible to correctly understand and implement our party's policies. At present, some party members and cadres, because of lack of communist ideals, are painstakingly contriving to seek petty profits by different means, or they are meticulously building an easy life for themselves only, or else they are carrying out criminal activities in the economic, political or cultural fields, thereby inflicting severe damage on the socialist cause. It is thus clear that our emphasis on propagating communist ideology and promoting communist spirit at the present time is in no way an extreme "leftist" practice, nor is it a sign that the "communist wind" is blowing, but something which is absolutely necessary for upholding socialism and building the four modernizations well.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

PLA COMMANDER SPEAKS AT URUMQI MEETING

HK010356 Urumqi Xinjiang Regional Service in Mandarin 1300 GMT 26 Sep 82

[Excerpts] An Urumqi PLA units' meeting of party members and cadres at and above the regimental level ended yesterday afternoon with complete success. This meeting lasted 6 days. The participating comrades conscientiously listened to a relayed report on the spirit of the 12th National Party Congress and thoroughly studied and discussed the spirit. Members of the Standing Committee of the Urumqi PLA Units' Party Committee and leading comrades of the Urumqi PLA units participated in different group discussions.

At the conclusion of the meeting, Urumqi PLA units commander Xiao Quanfu and Urumqi PLA units Political Commissar Tan Youlin delivered important speeches.

In his speech, Comrade Tan Youlin said: Our current task of primary importance is to fully mobilize all cadres, fighters, staff, workers and their family members to actively throw themselves into the study and propagation of the documents of the 12th National Party Congress. Principal responsible comrades of party committees at all levels must set good examples. They must mobilize and organize all kinds of propaganda forces and mass media to enable the spirit of the 12th National Party Congress to be known to every household, thus taking root in the hearts of the people. In accordance with the plan formulated by the party Central Committee and the PLA general political department, we must conscientiously strengthen organizational leadership over the study, and get rid of the practice of awaiting instructions from the higher authorities and the practice of casting aside documents and going one's own way. We must not only turn the study campaign into a campaign full of sound and color but must also develop it in a down-to-earth manner.

Comrade Tan Youlin said: At present, in accordance with the requirements for the PLA's building of spiritual civilization as put forward by the 12th National Party Congress, and in close connection with the conditions of the Urumqi PLA units, we must do well in grasping the following major tasks:

1. Strengthen education in communist ideology, eradicate the theory that communism is distant and vague, work hard at one's post and strive to do one's own job well.
2. Continue to promote and deepen the activities of building socialist spiritual civilization and material civilization, so as to greet the Urumqi PLA units'

meeting of representatives of progressives in building socialist spiritual civilization and material civilization to be held at the end of this year.

3. Do well in grasping typical cases--at present, we must pay special attention to studying and propagating the Karakorum Steel Sentry Post named by the Central Military Commission of the CPC Central Committee and must also pay attention to studying and propagating the exemplary deeds of other advanced units and individuals such as (Zhang Jingyi) and (Tan Xiaoming).

4. Firmly foster the thoughts of loving the country, the frontier region and peoples of all nationalities in the frontier region, and try in every possible way and to do our best to contribute to the building of the four modernizations in Xinjiang.

5. Strengthen the unity between the army and the government, the unity between the army and the people and the unity between nationalities--during the forthcoming national day, new year's day and the spring festival, we must conscientiously promote the activities of supporting the government and cherishing the people which center on civilization and civility.

After this, Tan Youlin talked about strengthening the building of the party and about upholding and improving party leadership. He called for promoting the work of overhauling and consolidating party committees and organizations at and above the regimental levels, saying: units that have not been overhauled and consolidated must be overhauled and consolidated before the end of this year. We must conscientiously study and implement the new party constitution and conscientiously promote the cadres' training in rotation.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

'NINGXIA RIBAO' ON POLICY TOWARD NATIONAL MINORITIES

HK209417 Yinchuan NINGXIA RIBAO in Chinese 19 Oct 82 p 3

[Article by Su Bing [5685 0393], chairman of Regional Nationalities Affairs Committee: "Implement the 12th Party Congress, Do a Good Job in Nationalities Work"]

[Text] In his report to the 12th CPC National Congress, Comrade Hu Yaobang pointed out: "Since the smashing of the Jiang Qing counterrevolutionary clique in October 1976, and in particular since the 3d Plenum of the 11th Central Committee held in December 1978, we have through the hard work of the whole party, army and people of all our nationalities, accomplished the difficult task of setting the party's guiding ideology to rights, and have won major success in correcting our practical work on all fronts, thereby effecting a great and historic change." This summary is in full accord with the realities of our region.

Since the 3d Plenum of the 11th CPC Central Committee, our region has conscientiously carried out the party's nationality policy, improved the relationship between the different nationalities, strengthened national unity and brought about a closer relationship between the party and the minority nationalities. Through this historic change, people of all nationalities have learned that the road pointed out by the communist party is the only correct road, leading to the prosperity of the minority nationalities. Nationalities work in our region has proceeded along the correct path and a new situation in national unity is beginning to emerge.

In the new historical period, people of different nationalities in our region are determined to ride the east wind of the 12th CPC National Congress so as to create a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization. Since the economy and culture of our region are backward, we are faced with an extremely difficult task. It is necessary for the people of different nationalities to make great efforts regardless of hardships. On 4 October 1981, in a speech delivered at the reception of the minority nationality delegation, Comrade Hu Yaobang pointed out: "To make a success of nationality work, the key is the economic question, if the economy is not managed well, progress is impossible in the fields of education and culture." The economy is the foundation. We can eliminate existing inequalities between the nationalities only by accelerating the development of the economy of the national minority regions. This has important significance in consolidating national defence, accelerating the process of our modernization and making China a modernized socialist power. We should proceed

from the actual conditions of autonomous regions, adopt effective economic policies, make full use of the economic advantages of the regions, suit measures to local conditions, promote diversification and make a success of our region's economic construction. Comrades in the nationalities work departments should seriously study economic theories and the party's economic policy, go deep into the realities of life, conduct investigation and research, make known the opinions and demands of the minority nationalities to the party committee and the people's government without delay, change the backward situation in the national minority regions as soon as possible and bring about the prosperity of their people.

In developing the economy of the national minority regions, it is necessary to continue to eliminate "left" mistakes and pernicious influences, seriously implement the autonomous policy of the national minority regions, adhere to national equality, strengthen national unity, and actively train and select cadres from the minority nationalities in accordance with the demand to "reform the leading bodies and the cadre system and ensure that the ranks of the cadres become more revolutionary, younger in average age, better educated and more professionally competent" as proposed in the 12th CPC National Congress. We must continuously expand the ranks of minority nationalities cadres and produce an appropriate proportion of minority nationality cadres to the total population of the minority nationalities so as to give them equal rights, such as the right to be the masters of their own affairs. In our region, in the long process of historical development, the Han and minority nationalities have built up an intimate relationship; from now on, in our socialist modernization, the Han and minority nationalities should more than ever be united and go forward together. Comrade Mao Zedong pointed out: In order to carry out socialist construction in China, it is necessary to combine the "vast territory and abundant resources." That means the material resources of the minority nationalities, with the "large population," that means the enormous manpower and technical and technological forces of the Han nationality. This means that the Han nationality cannot be separated from the minority nationalities and vice versa. In the fields of cultural, educational, scientific and technological development, the Han nationality people should extend hands of friendship and enthusiastically help the minority nationalities. The cause of the four modernizations in the national minority regions necessarily depends on the hard work of their people, but they need the help of the Han nationality. If there is no help from the manpower and technological force of the Han nationality, the four modernizations in the national minority regions cannot be realized. Similarly, without the rich resources of the national minority regions, the four modernizations in the Han regions cannot be realized. The Han and minority nationalities should learn from each other and help each other, strengthen their unity and work in close cooperation so as to make a success of our four modernizations.

The national minority regions are backward in culture and education; this phenomenon seriously affects the economic development of these regions. To vigorously help the national minority regions develop culture and education is an urgent and important task of the state. The state must proceed from the actual conditions of the national minority regions, adopt special measures to give them positive financial and material assistance and provide them with teachers. In this way, the state can change the backward situation in the education and

culture of national minority regions. In order to speed up enrollment and the popularization of education, the state will increase the proportion of public schools. In the cold high mountain areas and the poverty-stricken border regions, the state will continue to establish and develop minorities' boarding middle and primary schools. [HK290419] The autonomous regions should establish their own public schools, vigorously train all kinds of professional personnel from the minority nationalities and accelerate the development of the cause of the four modernizations. The state will adopt effective measures to develop culture, strengthen the study of the history and culture of minority nationalities, actively publish and translate books and periodicals about the minority nationalities, vigorously develop national literature and art, train more art and literary workers from the minority nationalities, build more broadcasting and television stations and organize more film projection teams. In this way, cultural life among the minority nationalities will be improved.

Article 35 of the "Draft of the Revised Constitution of the People's Republic of China" stipulates that: "Citizens of the PRC enjoy freedom of religious belief.

"No organ of state, mass organization or person is allowed to force any citizen to believe or not to believe in a religion. It is impermissible to discriminate against any citizen who believes or does not believe in a religion.

"The state protects legitimate religious activities. No person is permitted to use religion to conduct counterrevolutionary activities or activities which disrupt social order, harm people's health or obstruct the educational system of the country.

"Religion is not subject to the control of foreign countries."

The full content of this provision constitutes the party's basic policy toward religion in the socialist period. According to this policy, the party's basic task in work concerning religion in the new historical period is to firmly implement the policy of freedom of religious belief, consolidate and protect the patriotic political alliance formed by the religious circles of various nationalities, strengthen patriotic and socialist education among them, and mobilize their positive factors. In this way, we can strive together to build a modernized socialist power, achieve the great cause of unification with Taiwan, oppose hegemonism and uphold world peace.

The respect and protection of religious freedom constitutes a long-term policy of the party. It is one to which we must adhere until all religion naturally dies out in the future. Communist party members are atheists. But we know in dealing with people's ideological problems, in particular the problem of religious belief, it is not only ineffective but also harmful to simply adopt coercive measures. Thus, the policy of freedom of religious belief is one formulated in accordance with the theory of Marxism-Leninism and is really the only correct religious policy in keeping with the interests of the people. In the process of implementing this policy, while protecting people's freedom of religious belief, it is also necessary to protect people's freedom not to believe in a religion. All acts to force nonbelievers to adopt a religion, like the acts to

force believers not to believe, infringe upon people's freedom of religious belief. They are therefore highly erroneous and unacceptable. The question of religious belief is a citizens' private affair. It is absolutely necessary to adhere to the principle of separating religion from political power, judiciary and education; the religions are absolutely not permitted to intervene in state administration, administration of justice, school education and social public education; they are absolutely not permitted to coerce people into becoming believers, monks or nuns or to learn the scriptures in temples or monasteries; they are absolutely not allowed to restore the now abolished feudal religious privileges and the system of oppression and exploitation by religions; it is absolutely not permitted to use religion to oppose the party's leadership or the socialist system, sabotage the unification of the country and nationalities, or use religions to carry out propaganda against Marxism-Leninism-Mao Zedong Thought. In other words, it is necessary to unify believers and non-believers to strive to build a modernized socialist power. This is the starting point and underlying objective of implementing the policy of freedom of religious belief and carrying out all religious work.

People of all nationalities in all the regions should be more closely united under the great banner of Marxism-Leninism-Mao Zedong Thought and seriously implement the line, principles and policies determined by the 12th CPC National Congress. Let us strive to become a powerful state regardless of hardships! Let us march forward dauntlessly and with one heart and one mind!

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

NPC OFFICIAL INSPECTS GANNAN PREFECTURE

SK090420 Lanzhou Gansu Provincial Service in Mandarin 1125 GMT 8 Oct 82

[Text] After winding up his inspection tour in Xiahe, Maqu and Luqa Counties in Ganna Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Bainqen Erdini Qoigyi Gyaincain, vice chairman of the National People's Congress Standing Committee and honorary president of the Buddhist Association of China, delivered a speech at a Gannan Tibetan Autonomous Prefectural staff meeting of high-level units on the morning of 7 October. He expressed the hope that the cadres and masses of various nationalities, under the guidance of the line of the 12th party congress, will strengthen unity among various nationalities within the nation and make positive contributions to building a prosperous new Gannan.

In the speech, Vice Chairman Bainqen enthusiastically publicized the guidelines of the 12th party congress and fully affirmed Gannan Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture's achievements in implementing the national religious policy and in relaxing the policy restriction in the agricultural and pastoral areas since liberation, especially since the 3d Plenum of the 11th CPC Central Committee. He said: The change in the development of Gannan Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture has proven again that under the brilliance of the party's policy on national unity and equality and the active support of the Han and other fraternal nationalities, the vast Tibetan area has reformed its old social system, liberated its production forces, improved the livelihood of its people and greatly developed all its work. After the implementation of regional national autonomy in particular, the Tibetan people have fully enjoyed autonomy, serving as masters in managing the region, established and developed the socialist national fraternal relations and embarked on the road of common prosperity.

Vice Chairman Bainqen emphatically pointed out in his speech: History and practice have fully proven that only by strengthening the great unity among Han and other fraternal nationalities, maintaining the unity of the motherland and unswervingly following the socialist road under the party's leadership, can the Tibetan people achieve prosperity and real happiness,

Vice Chairman Bainqen called on cadres of various nationalities to do a good job in promoting unity. Tibetan cadres assuming leading posts in particular must take the initiative in maintaining unity among Han and other fraternal nationalities, respect and support their work and learn their strong points with an open mind. Cadres of Han nationality also should help Tibetan cadres to improve their knowledge and ability to enable the minority cadres to grow to maturity rapidly. They also should rally together all the people in the prefecture to build our socialist motherland into a better one.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

PARTY CONGRESS OPENING HAILED

Shenyang LIAONING RIBAO in Chinese 4 Sep 82 pp 1, 3

[Report: "Party Members and the Masses Throughout the Province Warmly Hail Triumphant Opening of '12th Congress'---Struggle Hard With One Heart and One Mind in Response to the Party's Call; Dedicate Efforts for Realization of General Task of New Era"]

[Text] The glad tidings of the triumphant opening of the "12th Congress," a congress of great historic significance, are stimulating the people of our province considerably. For a few consecutive days, the vast ranks of the party members, cadres and masses of various municipalities and regions have with incomparably joyous feelings been seriously studying Comrade Deng Xiaoping's opening address and Comrade Hu Yaobang's report and gleefully talking about the fine situation since the Third Plenary Session of the 11th Party Central Committee; they unanimously indicate that they are determined to respond to the call of the 12th Congress, unite together with one heart and one mind, and endeavor to struggle for opening up a new situation in all aspects of the construction of our socialist modernization.

After the convening of the "12th Congress," municipal party committees of municipalities such as Shenyang, Dalian, Dandong, Anshan, Benxi, Fushun, Yinkou, Fuxin, Liaoyang and Jingzhou, together with Tieling and Chaoyang regional party committees have convened their standing committee meetings to seriously study Comrade Deng Xiaoping's opening address and Comrade Hu Yaobang's report; everybody thinks that the party's "12th Congress," like its "7th Congress," is another important meeting in the history of our party. The triumphant opening of the "12th Congress" indicates that our party has already accomplished the formidable task of returning to order from disorder in its guiding ideology and achieved important victories in its practical work on all fronts also in the manner of returning to order from disorder, realized the great, historic shift, opened up the new situation of our country entering into the construction of its socialist modernization. Therefore, this congress is bound to be recorded in our history as a glorious page. The party committee of Benxi Municipality has organized more than 20,000 propagandists to go to factories, mines, and the countryside to propagate the spirit of the "12th Congress." Fuxin municipal party committee has made a decision to ask the principal leading comrades of various units to personally lecture to the masses and provide them with helpful guidance.

The postal and telecommunications bureau of Liaoyang Municipality has speedily conveyed news about the "12th Congress"; it added 4 newspaper retail distribution points at crucial traffic checkpoints in the municipality, which within 2 days sold 200,000 copies of newspapers.

In keeping with the tremendous changes taking place in their respective areas and fronts, the vast ranks of the party members, cadres and masses have been enthusiastically praising the correct line, principles and policies since the Third Plenary Session of the 11th Party Central Committee. As the Dandong municipal party committee looks back at the situation with light and textile industries in the past several years, it realizes that within one year after the Third Plenary Session of the 11th Party Central Committee, the proportion of the municipality's light and industries increased 75 percent, and within 3 years they submitted to the state treasury 1 billion yuan of profits. Deputy secretaries of the Chaoyang regional party committee Xu Hongwen [6079 3163 2429] and Zheng Hua [6774 5478] said during the forum that the Chaoyang region suffered severe drought for 3 consecutive years; yet because various forms of the responsibility system in agricultural production were put into practice, the degree of calamity was greatly reduced. The income of commune members has increased year after year; social order has been fine; the emotions of commune members have been stable; and people's enthusiasm in production has swelled. The policies since the Third Plenary Session of the 11th Party Central Committee have been popular with the people and tally with their wishes; the vast ranks of the masses have refused to bow their heads before disasters, since they have a destination to strive for by following the party in their advance. Looking back at the fact that they have become emancipated politically since the Third Plenary Session, the vast ranks of the intellectuals are very excited in their feelings and love the party even more ardently. After the opening of the "12th Congress," associate professor of the anatomy teaching and research office of the Shenyang Medical College Li Ji [2621 0679] and a associate professor of the engineering dynamics department of the Dalian Engineering College Cheng Gengdong [4453 5105 2639] submitted their party admission applications to the party organizations, indicating that they intend to make contributions to the realization of the strategic goals put forward by the "12th Congress" and dedicate their all to communism!

The general task of the party during the new historical era put forward in the report to the "12th Congress" and the magnificent strategic goals of our 20-year economic construction program have stimulated the vast ranks of our party members, cadres and masses as well as intellectuals to further exert themselves in forging ahead. The 700-plus staff and workers of the Fushun Lengfang Mine, under the leadership of labor models, advanced producers, and CPC and CYL members, have on 1 September created a daily production of 1,276 tons of raw coal, an excess of 407 tons above the production as originally planned. Staff and workers of the steel-heating and cutting principal section of Anshan Steel and Iron Works' large-scale steel-cutting plant, after they heard the glad tidings of the opening of the "12th Congress," took the initiative to give up their rest periods to return to the plant to participate in extraordinary production, thereby achieving the fine result of a daily production of 1,189 tons; during the first 2 days of

September the plant's extra production of steel materials amounted to 751 tons. The Dalian Port has proposed to add by 1990 seven deepwater berths and two medium berths to bring its handling capacity to 57,000 tons so as to lay a good foundation for economic development later. For the sake of speeding up its oceanic transportation schedule, the Dalian Shipyard wants during the construction period of the 6th Five-Year Plan to build 22 big vessels. Staff and workers of Fuxin Mining Bureau are determined to hasten the building of 4 new wells and expand mining operations of 2 open coal mines in order to provide our socialist construction with more energy. The Jingzhou municipal department store has striven to enliven its commerce and expand its industrial products being sent to the countryside; it has decided to put into practice for all the 49 countryside supply and distribution cooperatives within its own economic district and the 20 stores in the 3 municipalities the method of delayed payment by 1 to 2 months for the commodities they purchase, so as to solve the difficulties of basic-level supply and distribution cooperatives in lacking funds and being unable to take in goods. The vast ranks of the countryside commune members are getting a close handle on managing aftermath in the fields by designing all kinds of methods to make up losses resulting from natural calamities so as to reduce the state's burdens and make greater contributions.

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CSO: 4005/48

PARTY AND STATE

PARTY CONSOLIDATION AND RECTIFICATION EFFORTS IN LIAONING REPORTED

Forums Held

Shenyang LIAONING RIBAO in Chinese 11 Sep 82 p 2

[Report: "Support Central Committee's Decision on Party Rectification, Realize Turn for the Better in Party Workstyle: Organizational Departments of Municipal Party Committees of Shenyang, Liaoyang, Jingzhou, and Dandong Hold Forums to Discuss Question of Party Rectification By Stages and in groups"]

[Text] For several consecutive days, comrades of the organizational departments of the municipal party committees of Shenyang, Liaoyang, Jingzhou and Dandong have, during their study of the 12th Congress documents, conscientiously discussed the question of overall rectification of the party's workstyle and organization by stages and in groups. All participants are determined to support decisions by the Central Committee and firmly believe that party rectification in a planned and orderly manner is bound to build the party into a strong core leading the cause of our socialist modernization.

In the process of discussion, participants kept in mind the actual conditions in their own respective areas and thoroughly talked about the necessity and great significance of the party rectification this time. The municipal party committees of these municipalities have conducted investigations and studies of the conditions of basic-level party organizations and party members and respectively worked on party rectification experiments at selected points. From practice, participants came to understand that there is a great difference between rectification and absence of rectification. The responsible person of the organizational division of the organizational department of Jingzhou municipal party committee said that, since last year, Jingzhou Municipality carried out rectification in its 114 basic-level party organizations and more than 80 percent of the units have achieved conspicuous results. Xincheng County has during the first half of this year also rectified 26 commune and township party committees and likewise achieved very good results. The responsible person of the organizational department of Liaoyang municipal party committee said that, after party rectification experiments as a selected point, unqualified and not so qualified party members at the Liaohua fiber plant have decreased from 15

percent to 3 percent. The responsible person of the organizational division of the organizational department of Shenyang municipal party committee said that, after 16 months of rectification, unqualified and not so qualified party members at Shenyang machine tools plant No 3 have decreased from 27 to 3 percent. The party's fighting stamina has evidently improved.

In his report to the 12th Congress, Comrade Hu Yaobang pointed out, party rectification this time must inherit and give scope to the spirit of the rectification in Yan'an, base itself on the principles of "learning from past mistakes to avoid future ones, and curing the sickness to save the patient" and "both straightening out our thinking and uniting our comrades," launch serious criticism and self-criticism, and adopt appropriate forms to listen to opinions of the masses outside of the party. During the discussion participants maintained that this point is very important. Comrades of the organizational department of Shenyang Municipality said that the power of ideological education is very great; only by steadfastly grasping this central link can we guarantee the quality of our party rectification work. We must take up the weapons of criticism and self-criticism, wash away the political dust on us, and preserve the Communist purity of our party. They held that the party rectification this time mainly intends to have every party member sum up his experience and lessons, clarify right and wrong ideologically and theoretically, and thereby elevate his political quality and policy level. During the discussion participants suggested that, in order to do a good job in party rectification this time, we must begin right now to make preparations. The responsible person of the organizational department of Dandong municipal party committee said, they are at present putting emphasis on grasping 3 things: 1) through various forms organize party members to study the 12th Congress documents well, and carry out generally an education amongst the party members on Marxism-Leninism and Mao Zedong Thought; 2) continue to do a good job in inspecting the party workstyle and party discipline of the leading groups at various levels; and 3) emphasize rectification work among basic-level party organizations.

Testimony Given

Shenyang LIAONING RIBAO in Chinese 11 Sep 82 p 2

[Report by staff reporter Zhao Xianzhi [6392 0341 5347]: "Comrade Liu Wen [2692 2429] Talks About Party Rectification in Conjunction with Rectification Experience in Yan'an; She Says: We Urgently Need to Take Up Weapons of Criticism and Self-Criticism"]

[Text] Deputy director [sic] of the standing committee of the provincial people's congress Liu Wen told this reporter, the Party Central Committee has decided to take 3 years to do a good job in rectifying the party workstyle and organization after the 12th Congress; this is really necessary. At present, there are within our party ranks indeed problems such as the impurity of our thinking, workstyle, and our organization. Through rectification, we will become party members who meet the demands of our party constitution and adapt to the requirements of the new era.

When one speaks of rectification, one naturally recalls the rectification in Yan'an. Comrade Liu Wen said, after I joined the party at Dongbei University in Beijing in 1936, I did some student work and underground work; but how to be a real Communist was still rather murky in my mind. In 1941, when I was transferred to the central party school, the rectification movement in Yan'an was beginning; I had the opportunity to listen personally to Chairman Mao's report on "Rectify Our Party Style" and "Oppose Party Formalism." As a young intellectual, I felt that my own access to party education really began at that time. On the basis of study, I also learned to use the weapons of criticism and self-criticism, conscientiously sum up my own past work, examine the non-proletarian ideas in my mind, and find the direction of my effort for becoming a real Communist. It was precisely the great movement of the Yan'an rectification that got rid of our subjectivism, our sectarianism, our dogmatism, so that an unprecedented unity of the whole party was achieved. After the 7th Party Congress, it took only 4 years for the party to win victory across the country.

When Comrade Liu Wen spoke of how certain comrades at present fail to treat criticism and self-criticism correctly, she said that criticism and self-criticism are methods which have proved to be effective in the course of rectification and also constitute our party's fine workstyle; but today many people have thrown them away. Some comrades are afraid of offending people and dare not to criticize; some comrades bring out the stuff the "gang of four" used to employ whenever they start to criticize, showing their zeal to persecute people. Some comrades cannot treat criticism correctly; when they themselves face problems, they refuse to let others criticize, and they jump whenever others try to criticize; how can they do this? Today we should take up the weapons of criticism and self-criticism, proceed from the wish for unity, base ourselves on an attitude of seeking truth from facts, adhere to the principle of "learning from past mistakes to avoid future ones, and curing the sickness to save the patient," clarify our thinking, and unite with our comrades. It is my belief that, through party rectification, our party will become even more united and its fighting stamina will likewise rally still further.

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CSO: 4005/48

PARTY AND STATE

SICHUAN CYL CONGRESS OPENS 18 OCTOBER IN CHENGDU

HK191522 Chengdu Sichuan Provincial Service in Mandarin 2300 GMT 18 Oct 82

[Summary] The Seventh Sichuan Provincial CYL Congress opened in the Jinjiang Hall, Chengdu, on 18 October. The congress is being attended by 1,200 delegates and 68 nonvoting delegates. The delegates are of seven nationalities and include young and veteran CYL cadres, outstanding young pioneer instructors, outstanding CYL members who have achieved remarkable results on all fronts and representatives of CYL members who have come from Taiwan or are returned overseas Chinese.

Attending the opening ceremony were responsible comrades of the party, the government and the army in the province, including Yang Rudai, Xu Mengxia, Ren Baige, (Zhang Lixing), An Faxiao, Lu Jiahua, Gu Zhibiao, (Ding Changhe) and Zhao Yuqiao; and responsible persons of relevant departments, committees and bureaus at the provincial level and mass organizations.

Gu Shuoquan, executive chairman of the congress, announced the opening of the CYL congress. Wang Zhenjiang delivered an opening speech, giving a summary of CYL work over the past 3 years and more since the Sixth provincial CYL congress. He said: "The tasks of this congress are to study and implement the 12th party congress spirit, create a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization, review our past work, formulate our future tasks and elect the 7th Sichuan Provincial CYL Committee and delegates to attend the 11th CYL National Congress. The tasks are also to mobilize the young people of all nationalities to hold high the flag of communism and to march toward the brilliant goal of socialist modernization, we must arm our minds with the 12th party congress spirit so as to heighten our ideology and understanding. We must have the idea of creating a new situation and believe in our great party and the leadership core of the party. We must firmly believe that victory will surely be won in the communist case."

Xu Mengxia, secretary of the provincial CPC committee, spoke on behalf of the provincial CPC committee. He extended warm greetings to the congress. (Ping Dingshi) delivered a congratulatory speech on behalf of the provincial federation of trade unions, the provincial poor and lower-middle peasants' association, the provincial women's federation, the provincial science and technology association, the provincial federation of literary and art circles and the

provincial federation of overseas Chinese. On behalf of the leadership organ of the Chengdu PLA units and PLA units stationed in the province, (Jiz Zhiping) also delivered a congratulatory speech.

After the opening ceremony, Yang Rudai, executive secretary of the provincial CPC committee, conveyed the spirit of the 12th party congress.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

SOUTHWEST PARTY HISTORY MEETING OPENS IN CHENGDU

HK240303 Chengdu Sichuan Provincial Service in Mandarin 2300 GMT 23 Oct 82

[Excerpts] A Yunnan, Guizhou, Sichuan and Xizang work conference on compiling party history materials opened in Chengdu on 23 October. Four representative groups totaling 170 persons are attending the conference. The groups are headed by Zhu Jiabi, member of the Yunnan Provincial CPC Committee Standing Committee; Guizhou Vice Governor (Qin Xianzhen); Yangling Duoji, secretary of the Xizang Regional CPC Committee; and Yang Chao, secretary of the Sichuan Provincial CPC Committee.

The main agenda of the meeting consists of implementing the 12th party congress spirit, summing up and studying the work of compiling party history in the three provinces and one autonomous region of the southwest, exchanging experiences, and further promoting the compilation of party history materials in the southwest. The meeting will also ask the old comrades attending to compile and verify party history materials and hold discussions on a number of major situations and problems in party history. It will also solve problems of cooperation in party history work in the three provinces and one autonomous region.

Yang Chao, secretary of the Sichuan Provincial CPC Committee and director of the party history research office, presided at the opening ceremony. Comrade Tan Qilong, first secretary of the provincial CPC committee, made a speech.

After summarizing Sichuan's glorious history of revolutionary struggle, Comrade Tan Qilong said: History is the best instruction book. We are now studying and implementing the spirit of the 12th party congress. The correct road for continuing to forge ahead, the strategic measures and the principles and policies defined in Comrade Deng Xiaoping's opening speech and Comrade Hu Yaobang's report were proposed on the basis of correctly summing up the experiences of history and in accordance with China's actual conditions. That we can have an accurate and correct original book on party history written according to the Marxist historical dialectical viewpoint is bound to play an inestimable role in unifying the thinking of the whole party, educating the masses, and building socialist spiritual civilization.

Xie Xiaonai, executive vice chairman of the Central Committee's Commission for collecting party historical materials, then spoke on the aims, tasks and demands of this meeting. He also read out a written speech by He Changgong, Standing Committee member of the Central Advisory Commission, and letters of greeting

from Fu Zhong, member of the Standing Committee of the Central Advisory Commission and deputy director of the general political department of the Central Military Commission, and Zheng Boke, director of the old cadres bureau of the Central Committee's organization department.

Comrade Feng Wenbin then made a speech [begin recording]: This meeting is a regional conference on compiling party historical materials, the first of its kind to be held since the 12th party congress. This is a very important meeting. The tasks of the meeting are, guided by the spirit of the 12th party congress, to exchange experiences in compiling party historical materials and, in connection with the actual conditions in the 3 provinces and 1 autonomous region of the southwest, to discuss how to fulfill the great tasks put forward by the 12th party congress and strive to create a new situation in compiling party historical materials, and set forth the targets for endeavor in the future.

I just want to give two views as reference for the comrades. First, further enhance understanding of the importance of compiling party historical materials. Second, create a new situation in this work. The compiling of party historical materials is extremely important work. [end recording]

After outlining the situation in compiling party historical materials in the whole country and the southwest, Comrade Feng Wenbin stressed the great importance of this work, and discussed how to create a new situation in it.

Over 40 old comrades who had taken part in work in the Central Committee's South China Bureau, in opening up and fighting in revolutionary bases, and in waging arduous struggle in the underground party in the southwest were specially invited to the meeting. They pledged with enthusiasm to contribute to compiling party historical materials.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

CHANGDU MEETING NOTES EDUCATION, RELIGION PROBLEMS

HK230415 Lhasa Xizang Regional Service in Mandarin 0000 GMT 22 Oct 82

[Summary] A responsible comrade of Changdu Prefectural CPC Committee pointed out at a work meeting attended by leading comrades of various levels: "Changdu Prefecture must currently focus on two points in building spiritual civilization. First, we must grasp education work and seriously implement the region's guiding principles on readjusting education. Secondly, we must grasp the religion issue and correctly implement the party's policy on religion."

He pointed out: "For historical reasons, education has always been rather backward in Changdu Prefecture. In addition, while we have promoted the agricultural and animal husbandry production responsibility systems in recent years, our work has not kept up with requirements with the result that there has been a notable drop in attendance at certain schools. If this goes on, the number of illiterates will grow ever greater. We must attach a high degree of importance to this problem. Party committees must regard promoting education work as their unshirkable responsibility and help the local schools to solve problems of teachers, premises, equipment, materials and so on. We must restore normal teaching order in the schools as quickly as possible. We must conduct deepgoing and meticulous propaganda and education for cadres and parents in the agricultural and pastoral areas, so that they will establish the concept of taking thought for the future of their children and the nation."

On the question of religion, the responsible comrade said: "Religion is a social problem left over from history. In recent years the party's policies on religion have been implemented, and the masses who believe in religion are satisfied. However, a number of new problems have arisen. Certain people have abandoned production for the sake of going to worship Buddha. In some places monasteries and temples have been arbitrarily revived without permission. There are also certain people who use religion to carry out sabotage activities. We must certainly not avoid these problems. We must boldly carry out work in accordance with the party's religion policy. We must protect proper religious activities. We must admonish and curb people who abandon production for the sake of religious activities. We must deal resolute blows at those who use religion to carry out sabotage activities. We must also justly and forcefully advocate that communist party members are materialists and do not believe in religion. Apart from not believing in religion himself, every party member must actively publicize materialism, scientific knowledge and atheism."

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

GANSU MEETING SCHEDULES PEOPLE'S CONGRESS SESSION

HK140404 Lanzhou Gansu Provincial Service in Mandarin 1125 GMT 13 Oct 82

[Summary] The 14th meeting of the 5th Gansu Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee concluded on 12 October. The participants studied and discussed the spirit of the documents of the 12th National Party Congress, and heard and discussed a report by Vice Governor Wang Bingxiang on dealing with major economic criminal cases and reports by Deputy Provincial Procurator (Zhao Shengxin) and provincial higher people's court President Wu Sihong on the same topic. Vice Governor Xiao Jianguang delivered a report on the work of straightening out key enterprises. Wang Shitai, chairman of the provincial people's congress Standing Committee, presided at the meeting. Also present were Vice Chairmen Gao Jinchun, Li Keru, Wu Hongbin, Sun Runhua, Wu Zhiguo, Liu Lanting, He Jianshan, and (Li Zhengxing).

The participants expressed satisfaction with the reports on dealing with major economic crimes. "They discussed a number of problems existing in this work and put forward views and suggestions on further improving it."

"The meeting decided that the fifth session of the fifth provincial people's congress will be convened in Lanzhou in December. The main agenda of the session will be to hear and examine the work report of the provincial people's government; to examine and approve the state of execution of the province's National Economic Plan and fiscal budget for 1982 and the main points of the National Economic Plan and the budget outline for 1983; to hear and examine the work report of the provincial people's congress Standing Committee; and to hear and examine the work reports of the provincial higher people's court and procuratorate."

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

GANSU HOLDS STANDING COMMITTEE MEETING OF PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

SK070537 Lanzhou Gansu Provincial Service in Mandarin 1125 GMT 6 Oct 82

[Text] According to our reporter (Chen Hongyi), the 14th Standing Committee meeting of the 5th provincial people's congress opened in Lanzhou on 6 October. The plenum held this morning was presided over by Wang Shitai, chairman of the provincial people's congress Standing Committee. The session approved the agenda of the 14th Standing Committee meeting of the 5th provincial people's congress. Wang Shitai relayed the grand situation and guidelines of the 12th party congress.

The items on the agenda of this Standing Committee meeting are:

1. Study and discuss the guidelines and documents of the 12th party congress.
2. Listen to and examine the report made by the provincial people's government on handling the serious illegal cases in the field of economy and the report made by the provincial people's procuratorate and the provincial higher people's court on examination of the serious illegal activities in the field of economy.
3. Listen to and examine the report of the provincial people's government on situation of emphatically using [words indistinct].
4. Discuss and approve the draft decision on convening the fifth meeting of the fifth provincial people's congress.
5. Submit to the fifth meeting of the fifth provincial people's congress the draft resolution on expanding the term of office of the fifth provincial people's congress.
6. Approve some changes of personnel.

Attending this morning's plenum were Gao Jinchun, Li Keru, Wu Hongbin, Sun Runhua, Wu Zhiguo, Liu Lanting, He Jianshan and (Li Zhenting), vice chairmen of the provincial people's congress Standing Committee. Attending the session as observers were Wu Sihong, president of the provincial higher people's court; (Zhao Feiqing), deputy procurator of the provincial people's procuratorate; responsible persons of departments concerned at the provincial level and responsible persons of people's congress standing committees in various prefectures, municipalities and some counties.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

GANSU SIXTH PROVINCIAL CYL CONGRESS OPENING REPORTED

HK190802 Lanzhou Gansu Provincial Service in Mandarin 1125 GMT 18 Oct 82

[Excerpts] Eight hundred CYL delegates and invited delegates from all fronts of Gansu Province gathered at the Provincial Government Hall on 17 October for the opening ceremony of the Sixth CYL Congress of Gansu Province.

(Miao Xia), comrade in charge of the provincial CYL committee, addressed the congress: The tasks of the present congress are to hold high the banner of communism under the guidance of the spirit of the 12th CPC congress, sum up the experiences since the 5th CYL congress, set up the tasks for the CYL of the whole province in the coming few years, elect the 6th CYL committee and delegates to the 11th CYL National Congress and mobilize CYL members and youths of various nationalities of the whole province to strive for the accomplishment of the tasks put forward by the 12th CPC congress in creating a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization.

The delegate of the Lanzhou Young Pioneers presented their wishes to the congress. [words indistinct] Du Yide, commander of the Lanzhou troops, spoke at the congress, warmly celebrating the convocation of the 6th provincial CYL congress. (Cao Zhonggen), chairman of the provincial trade union, presented greetings to the congress on behalf of the provincial trade union, women's federation and mass organizations.

Hu Jintao, alternate member of the CPC Central Committee and person in charge of the Gansu CYL Committee, delivered a work report on behalf of the provincial CYL committee. He said: Ten years have passed since the 5th provincial CYL congress. During these 10 years, under the correct leadership of the provincial CPC committee and the CYL Central Committee, the CYL organizations at various levels have conscientiously implemented the line, principles and policies since the 3d Plenum of the 11th CPC Central Committee, gone deep in the criticism of the crimes of the Lin Biao and Jiang Qing counterrevolutionary clique, constantly eliminated the pernicious influence of left deviation in youth work and played a shock role in uniting and leading the broad masses of league members and youths in positively plunging into the building of socialist spiritual civilization and material civilization. We are happy to see that along with the development of the situation, the work of the CYL is gradually becoming more active and there have been great changes in the mental outlook of the broad masses of young people.

Hu Jintao continued: The task of the CYL organizations at various levels of the whole province in the near future is: Under the guidance of the spirit of the 12th CPC congress, unswervingly educate young people with communism so that they can become a new generation with ideals, morality, culture and discipline and play a much better shock role in building socialist spiritual and material civilizations, make new contributions in the great practice of the whole party in striving for the three fundamental turns for the better of the condition of the economy and finance, the party style and the social mood and in the fight for creating a new situation in all fields of Gansu Province.

Also attending the congress were responsible comrades of the provincial CPC committee, Standing Committee of the provincial people's congress, provincial government, provincial political consultative conference and Gansu Military Region (Lan Tianmin), Wang Bingxiang, Xiao Jianguang, Liu Bing, (Guo Hongcao), (Wang Zhanchang), Li Qiyang, He Jianshan and Xie Songbo.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

GANSU'S FENG JIXIN SPEAKS AT CPC MEETING

SK300441 Lanzhou Gansu Provincial Service in Mandarin 1125 GMT 29 Sep 82

[Text] The enlarged Standing Committee meeting of the Gansu Provincial CPC Committee concluded yesterday afternoon. The major task of the meeting was to relay and study the documents of the 12th CPC congress. Through study and discussions, the participants have more thoroughly understood the important historical role and function of the 12th CPC congress, further strengthened their belief in the victory of the communist case and enhanced their understanding of such matters as creating a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization, strengthening party building and realizing the cooperation between the old and new cadres and the replacement of old cadres by new.

Comrade Feng Jixin spoke at the meeting. He urged CPC committees at all levels to regard the study of the documents of the 12th CPC congress as a task of prime importance and attend to it firmly. Comrade Feng Jixin stressed the following three points:

1. Study the documents to understand and master their guidelines and be sure to show political unanimity with the CPC Central Committee. He said that only when our cadres and party members truly understand and master the spirit and essence of the documents of the congress can they act voluntarily to [words indistinct] continuously promote our undertakings.
2. Through study, enhance the understanding of party members and cadres of the party's guiding principles, enhance their ideological awareness and enhance their confidence in our cause.
3. Establish the study style of integrating theory with practice. First of all, we should master theories and study documents well. In the meantime, we should investigate the ideological and work realities in our own localities, departments and units, analyze, study and guide our work, solve problems and correct mistakes with the guidelines of the congress and overcome unhealthy trends.

On behalf of the provincial CPC committee, Comrade Feng Jixin worked out plans for the province's economic and other work for the coming winter and spring. He said: Never at any moment should we slacken our efforts in economic work. It should always be regarded as a task of first priority. The 12th CPC

congress set forth a grand strategic objective and strategic priorities and steps for quadrupling the annual industrial and agricultural output value by the end of this century. We should comprehensively investigate and study and scientifically analyze the actual situations in our own localities, departments, units and trades and map out plans for development for the coming 5, 10 and 20 years.

On agriculture, a strategic key point, Comrade Feng Jixin stressed: In view of the current situation in our province, we should: 1) continue to improve responsibility systems in agricultural production; 2) effect two changes, that is, changing our sole attention to grain production into dual attention to grain production and diversified economy and changing our sole attention to water conservancy works into dual attention to water conservancy works and water and soil conservation and vegetation; and 3) give strategic priority to the work concerning the areas in the west of the Huang He and other dry areas around Dingxi and make a breakthrough in it.

In industry, Feng Jixin stressed that, aiming at improving economic results, efforts should be made to continue economic responsibility systems, do a good job in enterprise management and strive to fulfill or overfulfill this year's industrial production plans.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

GANSU DELEGATE PRESENTS REPORT ON IMPLEMENTING GUIDELINES

SK260153 Lanzhou Gansu Provincial Service in Mandarin 1125 GMT 25 Sep 82

[Text] Yesterday morning, the Gansu Provincial CPC Committee held a meeting of party members and cadres at and above the section levels at the provincial government auditorium to relay the guidelines of the 12th party congress. The meeting was chaired by Wang Shitai, delegate to the 12th party congress and Standing Committee member of the provincial CPC committee. Feng Jixin, delegate to the 12th party congress and first secretary of the provincial CPC committee, made a report to relay the guidelines of the congress and put forward demands on the provincial-level organizations on the study, publicity and implementation of the guidelines of the congress. Some 1,000 party members and cadres at and above the section levels attended the meeting. Comrade Feng Jixin introduced the grand occasion of the congress to the participants and enthusiastically spoke highly of the great achievement and historical significance of the congress.

He particularly relayed and explained in detail the issues on the great historical change, the general task of the party under the new situation and the correct guiding principle for creating a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization.

He said: The principles and tasks set forth at the 12th party congress represent the will of the whole party, reflect the wishes of the people throughout the country, portray the grand prospects of the four modernizations and stipulate correct principles, policies and measures. Under the leadership of the newly elected CPCCC committee, we must respond to the calls of the 12th party congress to bravely forge ahead along the course charted by the congress.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

STUDY CONGRESS PAPERS, PROMOTE STRESSES, BEAUTIES URGED

HK150712 Guangzhou Guangdong Provincial Service in Mandarin 1000 GMT 14 Oct 82

[Station commentary: "Study the Documents of the 12th Party Congress, Promote Deep-Going Development of the Five Stresses and Four Beauties Activities"]

[Excerpts] In his report to the 12th party congress, Comrade Hu Yaobang said: Socialist spiritual civilization is an important characteristic of socialism. Without a spiritual civilization with communist ideology as its core, it is impossible to build socialism. This exposition shows the big progress of our party's understanding of socialism. It expounds in depth the important significance in building socialist spiritual civilization. It also sets new targets for the five stresses and four beauties activities. We must increase our understanding and promote the extensive and deep-going development of the five stresses and four beauties activities through studying the documents of the 12th party congress, and in particular, expositions concerning socialist spiritual civilization in these documents.

Recently, the central propaganda department and the provincial CPC committee propaganda department successively held meetings to form plans for unfolding the five stresses and four beauties activities in a deep-going and protracted way. These meetings pointed out: The major task in carrying out the five stresses and four beauties activities is to eliminate the phenomena of filth, chaos and poor service. We held that whether or not these phenomena can be thoroughly eliminated and whether or not the five stresses and four beauties activities can be constantly and systematically carried out depend on increasing the people's understanding of the reason for unfolding these activities. We must not regard the elimination of the phenomena of filth, chaos and poor service as a mere trifle and must not judge it in isolation just as it stands. We must link it with the work of training new people for socialism and the goal of building communism.

It is certain that if we do a good job in building socialist spiritual civilization, more and more people will become socialist laborers who have lofty ideals, moral ethics and culture and who observe discipline. This is precisely the purpose of building socialist spiritual civilization.

Both the historical experience of socialism and the existing conditions in our country tell us that socialist spiritual civilization plays the role of effectively promoting the building of material civilization and guaranteeing its

development along a correct orientation. Through studying the documents of the 12th party congress, we must thoroughly understand, in the light of theory and practice, that the five stresses and four beauties activities and the building of a socialist spiritual civilization involve the important question of the prosperity or decline and the failure or success of socialism. We must grasp firmly this important question and resolve it well.

CSO: 4005/98

PARTY AND STATE

CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBER CONVEYS CONGRESS SPIRIT

HK130656 Wuhan Hubei Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 12 Oct 82

[Text] Comrade Rao Xingli, member of the CPC Central Committee and chairman of the provincial peasant association, recently went back to his home village--Shiyue Brigade, Xishui County--to convey the spirit of the 12th CPC National Congress to the cadres and peasants there and exchange views on studying the congress documents with them.

When recalling the fighting course of the Shiyue Brigade, Comrade Rao Xingli said: Our Shiyue Brigade has scored evident achievements in upholding the socialist orientation, taking the road of agricultural collectivization, developing production and engaging in scientific farming. But for many years in the past, especially during the 10 years of internal disorder, we were influenced by leftist mistakes, the enthusiasm of cadres and masses was frustrated and production could not develop rapidly. We must correctly understand the party's rural policies introduced after the 3d Plenum of the 11th CPC Central Committee, continue to emancipate our minds and eliminate the leftist influence, so as to stabilize and perfect the production responsibility system. We should thoroughly shake off the trammels of egalitarianism, broaden our vision, energetically develop diversification when handling well grain production so as to make peasants rich. It is necessary to make use of the advantages of specialization and give full play to the skilled peasants, support and help those peasants who want to be rich and have ability to make themselves rich but dare not to be rich. We should not be jealous of other's wealth; rather, we should organize people to visit and study other peoples' successful experiences. Cadres and party members should take the lead in studying and in making themselves rich. It is necessary to cultivate a general mood whereby becoming rich through hard work is regarded as glorious.

Comrade Rao Xingli also introduced the good deeds and advanced mentality of the model personages emerging in the campaign of striving to be advanced teams, model households and "five-good" commune members. He said: The common characteristics of these advanced figures throughout the province lie in: 1) Their firm belief in the correctness of party policies since the 3d Plenum of the 11th CPC Central Committee and their firm implementation of these policies in their actual work; 2) the diversity of their production and their taking the road of becoming rich through hard work; 3) their display of the communist style and their correct handling of the relationships between the state, the collective

and the individual. We should earnestly study the experience of other places and sum up the advanced typical cases in our brigade, so as to promote the present work. Let us build the Shiyue Brigade into a better and richer place with the guidance of the spirit of the 12th party congress.

CSO: 4005/98

PARTY AND STATE

GUANGXI PAPER ON STUDY OF 12TH CONGRESS DOCUMENTS

HK140528 Nanning Guangxi Regional Service in Mandarin 1130 GMT 13 Oct 82

[Report on 13 October GUANGXI RIBAO commentator's article: "Gradually Deepen the Study of the 12th Party Congress Documents"]

[Excerpts] At present an upsurge of publicizing, studying and implementing the 12th party congress documents is vigorously rising through Guangxi. A good start has been made for sustained in-depth study. The important task facing us now is to continue to carry out mobilization, strengthen organizational leadership and further stimulate everyone's enthusiasm for study, so that this study will gradually go deeper and everyone will know about the main intentions of the 12th party congress.

The article says: It is necessary to repeatedly publicize the tremendous achievements of the 12th party congress and its great historical significance, and continually enhance the initiative and spontaneity of the party members, cadres and masses in study. The 12th party congress documents are extremely rich in content and brilliant in exposition; in every place they shine with the radiance of Marxism-Leninism-Mao Zedong Thought. They form the basic foundation for all the party's work. Only by seriously studying the 12th party congress documents and appreciating the spirit of the congress can we maintain political and ideological unity with the Central Committee and spontaneously work hard to achieve the tasks proposed by the party. We cannot be satisfied with simply transmitting the documents and reading them once or twice; we must spontaneously set aside time for more study and thought, try to study a bit more and think a bit deeper, and truly arm our minds with the spirit of the documents.

Certain comrades impatiently comment on certain issues and even voice discontent after only reading the documents once and before fully appreciating their spirit. Apart from not helping to enhance their own understanding, such action also causes ideological confusion among these comrades. In studying the congress documents, we must bring into play the style of linking theory with reality. We must be clear about the meaning of linking theory with reality. The phrase implies two things. One is that we must master the basic spirit of the documents, otherwise, how can we link theory with reality? The other is that linking with reality is aimed at deepening our understanding of the spirit of the documents and applying the congress spirit to guide reality. Hence, when studying the congress documents, we must first seriously read the documents and

appreciate in depth their spirit. On this basis, we must apply the spirit of the documents to solve various problems.

The article says: In studying the 12th party congress documents, we must also pay attention to adopting different methods to organize study for different people in light of different circumstances. We must organize explanation and publicity for workers, peasants, and most grassroots party members and cadres, whose cultural level is low, so that they can understand the main contents and basic spirit of the documents. The demands should be a bit higher for leading cadres at all levels and for party members and cadres who are able to read the documents. Apart from studying during the times prescribed by the study system, or attending brief study classes, they should also take the initiative to set aside time to seriously read the documents and get their brains working to ponder the issues.

In short, we must further strengthen organizational leadership and fully mobilize the initiative and enthusiasm of the party members, cadres and masses in study, so that the study can gradually unfold in depth.

CSO: 4005/98

PARTY AND STATE

HAINAN FORUMS ON IMPLEMENTING SPIRIT OF 12TH CPC CONGRESS

HK151011 Haikou Hainan Island Service in Mandarin 0330 GMT 15 Oct 82

[Text] From 10-12 October, Hainan Regional CPC Committee First Secretary Luo Tian visited Wenchang, Qiongshan and Qionghai Counties to hold forums with leading cadres at county and commune levels and with secretaries of the party branches of some brigades on studying ways to deeply study and implement the spirit of the 12th National Party Congress in the light of local realities. Comrades who participated in the forums said cheerfully: After hearing relayed reports on the spirit of the 12th National Party Congress, the vast numbers of party members and cadres and the broad masses of the people have been fired with enthusiasm and unanimously said that they resolutely support and will resolutely implement the program, guiding principles and policies as determined by the 12th National Party Congress.

After listening to briefings delivered by comrades from counties and communes, Comrade Luo Tian praised them for having a clear guiding ideology and correct methods and for producing good results during the study of the documents of the 12th National Party Congress.

In order to deepen the study of the documents of the 12th National Party Congress and to enable the masses to conscientiously open up new prospects for modernization, Comrade Luo Tian put forward the following five-point demand:

1. Conscientiously lead and organize the vast numbers of party members and cadres and the broad masses of the people to study the documents of the 12th National Party Congress, to deeply understand the spirit of the congress and to be clear about and to conscientiously fight for the program, guiding principles, policies and fighting tasks as determined by the congress.

2. Combine study with reality and continue to emancipate the mind. Hainan has not fully developed its economy yet. It is rich in natural resources and has great potential. We must not be content merely with quadrupling our output by the end of this century. We should strive to achieve a still higher output. With regard to emancipating our minds in the field of implementing the rural economic policies, we must continue to perfect all types of production responsibility systems, go all out to develop new integrated economic forms and develop key households and specialized households in a planned way.

We must sum up experiences in reaping high yields, constantly raise the standard of scientific farming, quicken the pace of promoting agricultural production, open up new production fields and develop the agricultural and sideline products processing industry. By doing so we can achieve a still faster development of our rural economy by the end of this century.

4. [as heard; point 3 not given] With regard to the masses' enthusiasm aroused by the study of the documents of the 12th National Party Congress, we must lead their enthusiasm onto the path of economic construction. We must rely on the masses to formulate plans for developing agricultural production and make sure that the masses take real action to fulfill such plans.

5. In studying the documents of the 12th National Party Congress, we must improve and strengthen our party leadership, give full play to the role of our party branches as a fighting force and bring the role of our party members as an exemplary vanguard into full play so as to make the three fundamental turns for the better and to make a good start next year.

CSO: 4005/98

PARTY AND STATE

LIAONING DEPUTY GOVERNOR SPEAKS ON PUBLIC SECURITY

SK110406 Shenyang Liaoning Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 10 Oct 82

[Text] At the provincial meeting on comprehensively tackling public security problems, which concluded yesterday, Deputy Governor Zuo Kun said that, in accordance with the requirements set at the 12th CPC congress, we should exert our utmost efforts to open up a new situation for comprehensively tackling public security problems.

Comrade Zuo Kun said that to tackle public security problems in a comprehensive way is a major part of the building of socialist spiritual civilization, an important measure for achieving a fundamental turn for the better in social conduct and a basic way to improve public security. He urged party committees at all levels to strengthen leadership and see to it that tasks for comprehensively tackling public security problems are truly assigned to grassroots levels. He called on all localities to make great efforts to tackle public security problems in rural areas, improve public order in disaster-stricken areas and resolutely stop all unhealthy trends such as gambling, theft, mob seizure of public property, reckless felling of trees and superstitious activities, while continuing to attend to the public security work in large and medium-sized cities, industrial and mining areas and the areas along railways.

Comrade Zuo Kun pointed out: Education of young people should be carried on persistently. While intensifying education in ideals, morality and discipline among the entire younger generation, we should emphasize the work of educating, changing by persuasion and helping misled youths. We should also improve the work of arranging jobs for unemployed youths and launch a large-scale campaign for five stresses and four points of beauty, for learning from Lei Feng and fostering new habits, so as to enable young people to live in a fine social environment. This is the key point in the task to comprehensively tackle public security problems. Public security organs at all levels should resolutely deal with criminals who have seriously endangered public security in line with the principle of giving severe and prompt punishment according to the law.

Comrade Zuo Kun concluded that we should conscientiously implement the guidelines of the 12th CPC congress and, seizing the opportune moment when the whole party is making great efforts to build spiritual civilization, do our work with full confidence to achieve a fundamental turn for the better in public security.

Experiences were introduced at the meeting by the Shenyang Municipal CPC Committee and its capital construction department, (Huanggu) District CPC Committee in Shenyang, CPC committee of the Shenyang Pump Plant, and Anshan, Fushun, Benxi, Yingkou and Liaoyang Municipalities.

CSO: 4005/99

PARTY AND STATE

LIAONING HOLDS MEETING ON CPPCC WORK

SK170445 Shenyang Liaoning Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 16 Oct 82

[Text] From 9-14 October, the provincial CPPCC committee and the United Front Work Department of the provincial CPC committee held a meeting in Shenyang to exchange experiences in municipal and county CPPCC work. Since the third plenum of the party, the patriotic United Front of our province has entered a new historical period and has scored tremendous achievements. Sixty-three municipal and county CPPCC organizations have been resumed or established. Members of CPPCC organizations at all levels of the province total 9,000. Examples advanced in conducting CPPCC work and achieving marked results have emerged.

Benxi, Beizhen, Panshan, Liaoyang, Shenyang Anshan, Dalian, Dandong and Jinxi Municipal and County CPPCC Committees introduced their work at the meeting. Other municipalities and counties also introduced their experiences in written form or at group discussions.

The meeting enabled the participants to understand the orientation, the broad road and bright prospects of the CPPCC work.

Li Huang, permanent secretary of the Liaoning Provincial CPC Committee, stressed at the meeting: The United Front is not only a magic weapon for our party to win a victory in the democratic revolution but also a magic weapon for the party to win a victory in the socialist period. Party committees at all levels should attach importance to United Front work and do it well. Comrades in charge of the work should keep on advancing in high spirits to have the work done still better.

Comrade Li Huang said: After the 12th CPC congress, there are many fields of work to be done by CPPCC committees. But they should particularly attend to the work in two fields:

1. Work concerning intellectuals. Efforts should be made to adopt various measures to enable intellectuals to play their role in the four modernizations drive.
2. The work of soliciting the opinions of nonparty persons. Efforts should be made to establish close ties of utter devotion with nonparty persons to enable them to share weal and woe and express their opinions on the work in various fields. In this way, comrades in and outside the party will be able to unite as one, work in unison and strive to fulfill the party's general task for the new period.

PARTY AND STATE

LIAONING COMMENTARY ON STUDYING CONGRESS DOCUMENTS

SK220924 Shenyang Liaoning Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 21 Oct 82

[Station commentary: "Concentrate Efforts on Understanding the Guidelines and Documents of the 12th Party Congress"]

[Excerpts] At present, the study of the documents of the 12th party congress has been launched in an all-round way and is developing in depth the province's urban and rural areas. In line with the demands of the CPC Central Committee and the provincial CPC committee, the study of the documents of the 12th party congress should be divided into two stages. In the first stage, as of the end of this year, stress should be put on understanding the guidelines and documents of the 12th party congress and on the unity of thinking so as to orient the thinking of all party members and cadres to the principles and policies set forth by the 12th party congress.

In the first stage, a large number of party members, cadres and the masses have rapidly oriented their thinking in many areas to the guidelines and documents of the 12th party congress. Their achievements in studying congress documents have been very good. However, some units and comrades have been content with superficial understanding of congress documents after one reading and partial comprehension.

The 12th party congress is a congress with important significance and profound influence in our party's history. The documents of this congress are those of the magnificent Marxism and Leninism and are a guiding principle for party work in various fields. To successfully study and implement the guidelines of the 12th party congress, we must concentrate our efforts on understanding the congress documents and guidelines. Some units have done a good job in this respect.

To help large numbers of party members, cadres and the masses further understand the documents and guidelines of the 12th party congress, it is imperative to organize powerful and effective propaganda and theory contingents composed of leading comrades at all levels. These contingents are only a major and strong force to propagate the guidelines of the 12th party congress, but also a necessary force to create a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization. According to incomplete statistics, the province has trained 185,000 reporters, propagators and theoretical assistants. They have publicized and

explained the congress documents to more than 9.42 million people. In the future, while penetratingly developing the study of congress documents, these powerful propaganda and theoretical contingents will continue to be a mainstay to help party members, cadres and the masses further understand the congress documents and guidelines and seek unity in their thinking so as to promote the study of the congress documents in a planned and step by step manner.

CSO: 4005/99

PARTY AND STATE

HEILONGJIANG OFFICIAL SPEAKS ON TWO CIVILIZATIONS

SK140956 Harbin Heilongjiang Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 13 Oct 82

[Excerpts] At the group discussion of the sixth plenum of the fourth provincial CPC committee, Chen Jianfei, secretary of the provincial CPC committee, said: To build a Chinese-style socialism by proceeding from China's reality is the major guideline of the reports delivered at the 12th party congress. In referring to what Chinese-style socialism is, he said: According to my preliminary comprehension, its principal contents are:

1. While building a high level of material civilization, we must also build a high level of socialist spiritual civilization. The socialist spiritual civilization with the communist ideology as its core is an important feature of socialism, an important manifestation of the superiority of the socialist system and an important aspect of socialist construction. Socialism is untenable with material civilization alone. It must also have spiritual civilization to support it. The material civilization construction is an indispensable foundation for building a spiritual civilization. Likewise, spiritual civilization also plays a role in tremendously promoting the building of material civilization and in guaranteeing its correct orientation for development. The two civilizations are built with each as the condition and objective for the other. They must rely on each other.
2. Production relations that are suited to the development of our country's production force must be used. The national economy has occupied a dominant position in this regard because it determines the socialist nature of our country. However, because of our poor production force, we need the coexistence of various forms of economy for a long period of time. This means that under the situation in which the national economy occupies the dominant position, efforts must be made to actively support and help the collective economy and to appropriately develop the individual economy of the working people. This is an effective way to develop our country's national economy by proceeding from our country's situation. The former way of doing things such as imposing restrictions on the collective economy and household sideline occupations and abolishing the individual-level economy has proven to be a serious hindrance to the socialist economic development and the improvement of the people's livelihood.
3. To enliven the economy the principle of relying mainly on the planned economy supplemented by regulation through the market must be implemented.

Planned production and circulation is a principal part of our country's national economy. However, because our country is a big country with a vast territory of nearly 9.6 million square kilometers and some 1 billion people, and because of the imbalanced development in its production force, the needs of the people are complex and diversified. It should not and cannot include all products in the united state plan. The regulatory role of markets must also be brought into full play. Only by doing so, can we ensure development of our economy in a centralized, unified, flexible and diversified way. Some localities, for a long time, have ignored the regulatory role of markets and have implemented overrigid management plans, resulting in a short supply of not only manufactured goods but also a poor market competitiveness, poor product quality and few varieties. The masses of people are dissatisfied with this.

4. We must fully believe in and rely on our own strength. Comrade Deng Xiaoping said that China's affairs must be managed in line with China's situation and rely on the Chinese people's strength. Maintaining independence, keeping the initiative in one's own hands and carrying out reconstruction through self-reliance was, is and will be our principle. This is our basic state policy, a power won after a long period of struggle and the precious experiences summed up in the past. Of course, during construction, it is absolutely necessary to study foreign advanced experience and technology. The policy of closing the country to international intercourse when the gang of four ran amuck has made us suffer seriously. Since the third plenum, the active expansion of interchange has enabled us to return to the outside world anew and the foreign advanced managerial techniques have greatly inspired us. However, our purpose in expanding the interchange of economy and technology between China and foreign countries is to strengthen our capability for reconstruction through self-reliance and to promote the development of the economy of the minority nationalities. It should by no means bring harm to the economy of minority nationalities.

5. Construction must be carried out by proceeding from the reality of China and in line with local conditions. Our country has a vast territory, rich resources and a dense population. Its development is imbalanced and its conditions are varied. The development of various provinces must be in line with the principles that those living on a mountain should live off the mountain, those living near water should live off the water and that places suitable for planting trees should be developed for forestry while places suitable for livestock breeding should be developed for animal husbandry. Our province's conditions are: 50 percent of the land is mountainous; 10 percent is water surface; 10 percent is grassland; and 30 percent is arable land. We have great prospects for developing the diversified economy. Take the grassland as an example. Our province has 16 million mu of grassland and has favorable conditions for developing animal husbandry. In the past, we lopsidedly stressed grain production and attached first importance to hog raising in the course of carrying out animal husbandry, thus resulting in a slow development in animal husbandry. Since the third plenum, we have changed this situation to a great extent. The number of sheep and poultry has doubled that of 1978, and the number of dairy cattle has increased 85.5 percent compared with that of 1978. Therefore, so long as our policies are correct and so long as we exert efforts to develop animal husbandry and other kinds of business, our development rate will be very rapid.

PARTY AND STATE

HEILONGJIANG CPC OFFICIAL URGES TRANSITION FROM OLD TO NEW

SK011029 Harbin Heilongjiang Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 30 Sep 82

[Talk by Li Lian, second secretary of the Heilongjiang Provincial CPC Committee: "Bringing About Cooperation Between Old and New Cadres and the Succession of the New to the Old Is Needed by Us in Fulfilling the General Task for the New Historical Period"--recorded]

[Excerpts] Comrades: The 12th National Party Congress is a gathering with the most importance and far-reaching influence in our party. The congress has politically formulated principles and tasks for the new historical period and organizationally realized cooperation between old and new cadres and the succession of the new to the old. This is a mobilization rally in which an overall review of the new situation in achieving socialist modernization has been carried out. At present, an upsurge in studying, publicizing and implementing the 12th National Party Congress guidelines is being whipped up in urban and rural areas and inside and outside the party throughout the province. By taking advantage of this occasion, I would like to offer my personal opinions on cooperation between new and old cadres and the succession of the new to the old.

I contend that the salient feature of the 12th National Party Congress is that a large number of younger party members with morality, ability and far-seeing minds have joined the CPC Central Committee and assumed the central leading work and that a large number of aged comrades with high prestige have stepped down from the first line. Many of them have joined the work of the advisory commission under the CPC Central Committee. This shows that the highest echelon in the party has realized cooperation between old and new cadres and the succession of the new to the old. This is a big event with far-reaching significance in history and the organizational guarantee of fulfilling the general task for the new historical period.

In order to effectively implement the strategic measure set forth by the 12th National Party Congress in regard to achieving cooperation between old and new cadres and the succession of the new to the old, we must earnestly deal with the following relations:

1. The relation between employment and retirement: Achieving the succession of the new to the old is needed by the revolutionary mission. This is the trend of the times and brooks no delay. We should not only earnestly do a good job in employing younger cadres, preserving necessary veteran cadres and

accelerating the build-up of new leading bodies, but also make proper arrangements for aged cadres to actively step down from the first line. Efforts should be made to grasp the succession procedure well.

2. The relation between doing more and less work: The vigor and time of aged comrades are limited. By displaying a communist's breadth of vision and high sense of revolutionary responsibility, aged cadres should do more work to select successors with ability and concentrate on doing a good job in passing on their experience and giving help and setting an example in training new hands. Doing this work well means that veteran comrades have exerted their last efforts to greatly contribute to the party the revolutionary cause and the people. On the other hand, if veteran comrades concentrate on daily routine work by exerting their limited efforts instead of grasping the major work to select and train their successors in efforts to make the party flourish, such a large amount of work well done by them will hardly represent their contributions to the party and the people. In this sense, no matter how much work they have done, it means doing less.

3. The relation between major events and trifles: In order to do a good job in achieving cooperation between old and new cadres and the succession of the new to the old, it is necessary to give new cadres a free hand in their work and carefully bring up middle-aged and young cadres. Veteran cadres should offer suggestions to their successors in major events and not meddle in trifles. Efforts should be made to allow new hands to gain experiences in practice.

All-in-all, realizing cooperation between new and old cadres and the succession of the new to the old is the objective demand of historical development. It has vital bearing on success or failure in achieving the four modernizations and on the rise or fall of the party and the country. We are convinced that, under the correct leadership of the CPC Central Committee and the inspiration of the 12th National Party Congress, many veteran cadres will take the whole situation into consideration and display their concessive spirit to the promoters of achieving cooperation of new and old cadres and the succession of the new to the old, and that a large number of new cadres will healthily and strongly reach maturity to be able successors of the revolutionary cause. We are also convinced that both new and old cadres are able to make concerted efforts and to unite as one to successfully complete the consolidation of leading bodies at all levels, to fulfill the task for achieving cooperation between old and new cadres and the succession of the new to the old and to make new contributions to creating a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization.

CSO: 4005/100

PARTY AND STATE

EDITORIAL URGES PARTY MEMBERS TO BE VANGUARDS

SK040555 Harbin Heilongjiang Provincial Service in Mandarin 2200 GMT 3 Oct 82

[Report on HEILONGJIANG RIBAO 4 October editorial: "Communist Party Members Should Be Vanguards in Creating a New Situation of Socialist Modernization"]

[Text] The editorial states: In the great struggle of creating a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization, the vanguard and model role played by communist party members is very important. To play a vanguard and model role in creating a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization, communist party members have to be clear about the target of the struggle, working tasks and the series of principles and policies set forth by the party and clearly realize that, as proletarian vanguards and party cadres, they should set demands on themselves that meet their needs in the new historical period. They should also have a high consciousness in facing the situation. All of this requires communist party members to first do a good job in studying the 12th National Party Congress documents, which include definite stipulations and profound elaboration in this regard. If we fail to successfully study the 12th party congress guidelines, we will be not only unable to obtain a correct understanding in this regard, but also unable to play a vanguard and model role in fulfilling tasks for the new historical period.

All communist party members should take the campaign of studying the 12th National Party Congress guidelines as a big event now and for a certain period to come. In playing a vanguard and model role in fulfilling tasks for the new historical period, communist party members should set strict demands on themselves in line with the stipulations of the new party constitution and take concrete action to accelerate the progress of achieving a fundamental turn for the better in the party work style as soon as possible. To meet the needs and characteristics of the new historical period, the new party constitution puts forward stricter demands on party members and cadres. Doing things strictly according to the party constitution, rectifying the party work style and organizations and achieving a fundamental turn for the better in the party work style are the vital guarantee of creating a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization. These demands are one of the three major important tasks that must be fulfilled in the few years to come. Achieving a fundamental turn for the better in the party work style will bring along a fundamental turn for the better in financial and economic fields and in social morale. Each communist party member should discern the importance of bringing about a fundamental change in the party work style. From now on, each party member should set

an example in daring to conduct criticism and self-criticism and in conscientiously blocking ideas and work style running counter to the new party constitution, as well as in striving to be a qualified member by purifying party spirit, straightening out party work style and by enforcing party disciplines.

Communist party members should play a vanguard and model role in fulfilling the new task for the new historical period and fully carry forward the revolutionary spirit of arduous struggle in achieving the four modernizations. They should exert all-out efforts to make contributions not only to quadrupling industrial and agricultural output value by the end of this century, but also to achieving a fundamental turn for the better in financial and economic fields, social morale and in the party work style within the upcoming few years. They should shoulder heavy loads, work hard, not be upset by criticism and successfully fulfill their tasks. They should fully display their initiative and creativeness in studying the new state of affairs and solving new problems so as to constantly create a new situation in their work.

CSO: 4005/100

PARTY AND STATE

HEILONGJIANG OFFICIAL AT DISCUSSION OF CPC COMMITTEE PLENUM

SK111253 Harbin Heilongjiang Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 10 Oct 82

[Excerpt] At a group discussion of the Sixth Enlarged Meeting of the Fourth Heilongjiang Provincial CPC Committee, Comrade Li Lian, second secretary of the provincial CPC committee, expressed his personal understanding in the study of the issue on the historic change.

Comrade Li Lian said: In the report to the 12th party congress, Comrade Hu Yaobang summed up and affirmed major successes in setting right our practical work through the efforts of the party's leadership over the people, thereby effecting a great and historic change of the party. What is the content and reality of this change? From the study, he learned: The party has liquidated left mistakes that persisted in various fronts and reaffirmed the Marxist ideological, political and organizational lines. We have regained the initiative in work and the political situation has brought order out of chaos. The organizations have been transformed from laxity and weakness into strength and unity. The crisis encountered in the revolution has been turned into success.

Comrade Li Lian said: The historic change cannot be decided by anyone's subjective consciousness, but it has its own law of development. If leaders of the party understand the law of development and set forth policy according to the law, the transition will go on smoothly and the development of revolution will make progress. On the contrary, if we violate the law, and set forth the party's line, policy, principles and tasks in the light of subjective views, we will suffer a defeat and failure in the revolution.

After reviewing several great and historic changes of our party, Comrade Li Lian pointed out: What are the internal factors and major patterns of historic change? He held that the party's major task, strategic decisions, policies and principles must be changed along with major contradictions prevailing in the society. When conforming to this transition, we will even more promptly enjoy the support of the people without any irresistible force. Without it we will suffer defeat and failure. The truth has been borne out in several historic changes of our party.

CSO: 4005/100

PARTY AND STATE

'HEILONGJIANG RIBAO' ON ELIMINATING HIDDEN DANGERS

HK200130 Harbin HEILONGJIANG RIBAO in Chinese 11 Oct 82 p 2

["Masses' Forum" article by Li Zhi [2621 4160]: "Be Sure To Eliminate the Hidden Dangers"]

[Text] When selecting members of the various leading bodies, Comrade Hu Yao-bang and Comrade Chen Yun clearly pointed out in their report and speech to the 12th CPC congress: As for persons who rose to prominence by rebellion, who are seriously factionalist in their ideas, who have indulged in beatings, smashing and looting, who oppose the line followed by the party's Central Committee since its third plenum, or who have seriously violated the law and discipline, we must remove with a firm hand those among them who are still in leading posts. Persons who have violated criminal law must be investigated and dealt with according to law. Such people, of course, must never be set up as candidates for promotion to leading posts. This is a correct decision by the party Central Committee and it also reflects the spirit of boundless responsibility of the older revolutionary generation towards the revolutionary cause of our country. These talks are sincere, earnest and show great foresight. The more we think about it, the more we feel it is important and that we must take a serious attitude towards it.

Six years have passed since the downfall of the "gang of four." Those out-and-out rebellion ringleaders Niu, Han and Shao who were once insufferably arrogant and of great renown and influence, have now been punished by law in accordance with their crimes and have been given prison sentences of 5-7 years. As to those "gang leaders" and evildoers lower down, most of the localities and units of Heilongjiang Province have cleared them out from the leadership bodies. This conforms with the party principle and is deeply greeted by the masses. However, while rejoicing, people are still worried over this aspect. This is because they found that in some departments and localities, there are still people, who were "highly influential" during the Cultural Revolution, now issuing orders in the leading bodies. Although these are individual cases, these people are all old hands at political speculation and when the time is ripe, who can guarantee that they will not slip back into their old ways? Although they are no longer leading cadres now, they still have real power. Since the 3d Plenum of the 11th CPC Central Committee, they have resorted to the means of "hard or soft rejection" and "open or hidden rejection" against the party Central Committee, the provincial CPC committee and even to the correct decision

of their own units. They have set up obstacles in the way of the implementation of the party's policies and the cause of building the country and have caused unnecessary losses. If we elect these people again to leading bodies, it would mean accepting this hidden danger. We must never forget the words of those rebellion ringleaders: "Drag on another 2 decades, drag on until those old fellows die," "We should be blamed for being too soft at that time and we should have made those old fellows suffer to death." With these words reverberating in people's minds, how can they not be worried with the attitude of their vicious ferocity and the presumptuous gnashing of their teeth?

Conscientiously selecting successors who will inform the various level leading bodies to be loyal to the people and loyal to the revolutionary cause is a revolutionary matter of fundamental importance that concerns the destiny of the party and state. Since the 3d Plenum of the 11th CPC Central Committee, the whole country has followed the instructions of the party Central Committee, we have time and again reorganized the leading bodies at various levels and the more we reorganize the more popular support we enjoy. Similarly, the various leading bodies of Heilongjiang Province have also conducted several reorganizations and the present leading body is basically good, strong and trustworthy. We believe and hope that party organizations at all levels will certainly be able to conscientiously implement the organizational and cadre line formulated by the 12th CPC congress, adhere to the mass line, listen attentively to the voice of the masses, comprehensively examine and approve cadres, prevent listening only to one side and showing favoritism, further readjust and reorganize well the leading bodies at various levels and thoroughly eliminate the hidden dangers, thus ensuring that our revolutionary and construction cause will no longer suffer setbacks and further let the broad masses of people rest assured.

CSO: 4005/100

PARTY AND STATE

SIXTH ENLARGED PLENARY SESSION REPORTED

SK131121 Harbin Heilongjiang Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 12 Oct 82

[Excerpts] The powerful spring wind of the 12th party congress has blown over the vast territory of Heilongjiang. The magnificent objective, which was set forth by the 12th party congress for the whole party and the people throughout the country to step forward toward the 21st century, has aroused the enthusiasm of large numbers of party members and the people of all nationalities throughout the province. For the last few days, the comrades, who are participating in the sixth enlarged plenum of the fourth provincial CPC committee at the (Beifang) building, have studied the documents of the 12th party congress with an inspiring political zeal, have conducted warm discussions in line with the reality of ideology and work and have realistically mapped out proper long-range plans on economic development for various units and departments so as to fulfill the lofty mission entrusted to this generation by history.

All participants in this enlarged plenary session are leading comrades of the party at various levels. Though being charged with important tasks and being busily engaged, they are determined to concentrate on studies. The participants, including the first secretary of the provincial CPC committee and every member, have enthusiastically engaged in group discussions and studies. They have set to work by themselves [words indistinct] and talked about their experiences gained from studies at group discussions. Both the historical experiences and lessons and personal understanding have shown that only by completely comprehending the documents of the 12th party congress and creating a new situation in the field of ideology can we gain the initiative in building the socialist modernization and keep pace with the demands of the times.

CSO: 4005/100

PARTY AND STATE

HEILONGJIANG OFFICIAL REMARKS ON SOCIAL ORDER

SK210429 Harbin Heilongjiang Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 20 Oct 82

[Excerpt] In a speech delivered at the sixth enlarged plenum of the fourth provincial CPC committee, Comrade Zhao Dezun, secretary of the provincial CPC committee, said: Our province's public security and order have steadily improved through consolidation and a comprehensive way in tackling problems. A considerable number of municipalities and counties have basically achieved a decisive improvement. So long as we do our work well, we can absolutely achieve a fundamental improvement in social habits, especially social order in 5 years.

Comrade Zhao Dezun said: Since 1980, all localities throughout the province have exerted strenuous efforts to conduct consolidation and to comprehensively tackle problems in the public security sphere. This has enabled our province to achieve a great change in its public security and order. The number of criminal cases has declined throughout the province and about 10 percent of the province's municipalities and counties have achieved a fundamental improvement in social order. Some municipalities and counties have achieved a decisive improvement. The steady improvement in public security and order in the urban and rural areas has benefited the promotion of socialist new habits.

In the speech, Comrade Zhao Dezun said: The steady improvement in our province's public security and order has laid a good foundation for our province to achieve a fundamental turn for the better in its public security and order in 5 years. So long as the people from the higher to the lower levels do their work well we can surely achieve a fundamental improvement in our social habits, especially our social order in 5 years. At present, the emphasis of public security work must be placed in the consolidation of public security. Efforts must be made to publicize the principle of giving overall consideration to both urban and rural public security with an emphasis in urban areas, adhere to the principle of comprehensively tackling public security problems with the participation of the whole party, combine with both the efforts of specialized departments and the masses and in accordance with law, strictly and rapidly deal blows at serious criminal and economic cases and cases that bring harm to the spiritual civilization, and deal blows at the sabotage activities instigated by counterrevolutionaries and socialist hostile elements. Work measures must be taken step by step. Urban areas must gradually attend to matters that affect the whole situation and rural areas must strive to improve public security in the 20 percent of counties and communes that are poor in social order.

CSO: 4005/100

PARTY AND STATE

'HEILONGJIANG RIBAO' EDITORIAL ON STUDYING DOCUMENTS

SK261103 Harbin Heilongjiang Provincial Service in Mandarin 2200 GMT 25 Oct 82

['HEILONGJIANG RIBAO' 26 October editorial: "Advance Toward a New Voyage"]

[Text] The editorial states: The Sixth Enlarged Plenum of the Fourth Heilongjiang Provincial CPC Committee, which successfully concluded on 23 October, was an important meeting to conscientiously study and implement the guidelines of the 12th National Party Congress and to formulate a program for creating a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization in our province. Conscientious implementation of the plans, demands and decisions of the session will greatly promote our efforts in fulfilling the great tasks set by the congress.

The editorial continues: The recent 12th party congress was the most important meeting since the 7th party congress, occupying a prominent position in our party history and the history of China's revolution and construction. The fighting goal for economic construction to be achieved by the end of this century as set forth at the 12th congress is to strive to quadruple the annual industrial and agricultural output value while steadily working for more and better economic results. In addition, our socialist spiritual civilization centering on communist ideology and socialist democracy will be significantly developed. To implement the guidelines of the 12th congress and create a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization are tasks that need time and arduous efforts. At present, where should we start in order to fulfill the great task? The CPC Central Committee has explicitly pointed out that, after the congress, efforts should be made to organize the entire party to study the congress documents. It also stressed that this must be regarded as the work of first priority and be successfully carried out.

During the 19-day enlarged plenum of the provincial CPC committee, some 10 days were devoted to the study of the congress documents and arrangements were made for our province to successfully conduct the study, which is regarded as work of prime importance. Now we should earnestly carry it out. The great significance in organizing the comrades of the entire party and the masses of cadres and people to study the congress documents lies in the fact that only through the study can they unify their understanding in line with the congress guidelines, show a high degree of political unity with the CPC Central Committee and guarantee the smooth implementation of the correct program and a series of principles and policies set forth at the congress.

The editorial states: The session also made arrangements for mobilizing the masses to hold large-scale discussions at all levels on ways to open up a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization. After the discussions, efforts should be made to draw up plans for economic construction and spiritual civilization for each specific locality. This is an important step to deepen the study of the congress documents, a fundamental link to implement the congress guidelines in all fields of work. In order to make good plans, leading persons of various bureaus, departments and units should go deep into the reality of life to conduct investigations and study, ascertain the actual situation, follow the mass line, pool the wisdom of the masses, sum up the advanced experiences of strategic examples and broaden their minds and the minds of the masses. Perfect plans cannot possibly be formulated overnight. They should be formulated step-by-step from sketch to details for short-term work first and then for long-term work. We should also avoid taking action to implement the plans until the plans are entirely worked out. Any projected work that can be done right now, either for the economic construction or the spiritual civilization, should be started immediately with great efforts.

The editorial concludes: Communist party-member comrades and comrades of all professions and trades throughout the province, the great task of creating a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization has been placed in front of us. Let us advance toward a new voyage with high revolutionary spirit and bravely march toward a bright future.

CSO: 4005/100

PARTY AND STATE

'NINGXIA RIBAO' ON REGIONAL FIFTH CYL CONGRESS OPENING

HK260804 Yinchuan NINGXIA RIBAO in Chinese 12 Oct 82 p 1

[Report: "Solemn Opening of Ningxia Hui Autonomous Regional Fifth CYL Congress"]

[Text] The Ningxia Hui Autonomous Regional Fifth CYL Congress solemnly opened yesterday morning at Yinchuan Red Flag Theater.

The congress is being attended by 471 representatives. Most of them represent the new long march shock brigades, youth service brigades, groups devoted to following the example of Lei Feng, and league branches and advanced individuals from the new long march shock workers, young model workers and participants in the building of socialist spiritual civilization, activists in following the example of Lei Feng, three good students [good in health, learning and work], outstanding league members and cadres and instructors working with young pioneers. Leading cadres from the regional and municipal party, government and PLA units organs attended the meeting.

Zhou Pengcheng, secretary of the Secretariat of the CYL Central Committee, made a special trip from Beijing to attend the meeting. The opening ceremony was presided by Li Chengyu, secretary of the regional CYL committee.

In his opening speech, Ma Qizhi, chairman of the Standing Committee of the presidium of the congress, said that the task of the congress is to lay close stress on the implementation of the 12th CPC congress' spirit; to review and sum up in an all-round way the CYL's experiences since the regional fourth CYL congress; to discuss and to work out specific tasks and measures in creating a new situation in Ningxia youth work; to further mobilize and unite youth of all nationalities throughout the region; to uphold the banner of communism, strive to become shock workers in the building of socialist material and spiritual civilizations and advance along the road of building socialist modernization in Ningxia.

Hei Boli, autonomous regional CPC committee secretary, addressed the congress. On behalf of the committee he expressed warm congratulations to the congress, and extended cordial greetings to all representatives, all CYL members and youths in all fields of the region.

On behalf of the CYL Central Committee, Secretary Zhou Pengcheng delivered a message of congratulations. He said that the CYL is the reliable reserve force and assistant of the CPC. All our CYL members must be more clear about our historic mission which we shoulder, unbendingly follow the great party, keep on fighting in spite of all setbacks, and march forward as a powerful shock force in creating a new situation of socialist modernization.

Representatives of the Regional General Trade Union, Women's Federation, PLA Political Department and Scientific and Technological Commission also delivered speeches of congratulations at the congress. Singing and dancing and holding flowers, 200 young pioneers extended greetings to the congress on behalf of all the region's children. Regional CPC Committee Secretary Xue Hongfu conveyed greetings on behalf of veteran cadres. He encouraged youths to do their best, no matter how little it may be, and become revolutionary, younger in average age, better educated and competent. He wished the congress success.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

'NINGXIA RIBAO' ON TWO-FRONT IDEOLOGICAL STRUGGLE

HK191428 Yinchuan NINGXIA RIBAO in Chinese 7 Oct 82 p 3

["Ideological" commentary by Ding Sijian [0002 1835 0313]: "Correctly Launch the Two-Front Ideological Struggle"]

[Text] In his report at the 12th CPC National Congress, Comrade Hu Yaobang said: "Since the 3d Plenum of the 11th CPC Central Committee, our party has made every effort to conform to objective reality in formulating and implementing a series of principles and policies and to avoid focusing on the criticism of one erroneous tendency to the neglect of another." In recent years, when mistaken ideas representing different tendencies arose among sections of the party members and cadres with regard to some major questions of principle, our party "has all along taken a firm stand and waged timely and appropriate ideological struggles on two fronts--against both the 'leftist' and rightist deviations." "In handling various practical problems, we have done our best to act in the scientific and all-sided way as required by Marxism." Here, Comrade Hu Yaobang has summed up one of the important experiences of our party in effecting a great and historic change. This is to wage appropriate ideological struggle on the two fronts. Studying and applying this experience is of great significance in our future work for realizing the general tasks advanced at the 12th party congress.

Due to the protracted erroneous "leftist" guideline, our party and state met with great setbacks and even fell into such a disordered situation as the "Cultural Revolution," which brought a disastrous consequence to the socialist cause. It is very clear that the elimination of "leftist" ideology and the correction of the "leftist" mistakes before and during the "Cultural Revolution" are the key to regaining the vigor of our party and state and to further advancing the socialist revolution and construction. The historic service rendered by the 3d Plenum of the 11th CPC Central Committee was precisely that, complying with the demands of the people and the trend of historic development, it set right the guiding ideology of the party and reaffirmed the Marxist ideological, political and organizational lines. The party tightly grasped this principal contradiction and summed up historical experiences in all fields, thus scoring great victories in setting right both the guiding ideology and the practical work on all fronts.

The road to victory is by no means smooth. People can clearly remember that when the party was concentrating on liquidating the "leftist" mistakes, erroneous

ideas representing different tendencies arose inside the party and in society with regard to some questions of principle, such as the party's policy of mental emancipation, the assessment of Comrade Mao Zedong and Mao Zedong Thought and the appraisal of class struggle at the present stage of socialism. The report points out: "Unable to free themselves completely from the influence of the former 'leftist' mistakes, some comrades wanted to return, wittingly or unwittingly, to the old track of 'taking class struggle as the key link.' Others, deviating from the Marxist path, went so far as to doubt or even negate the leadership of the party and the socialist road." The party soberly noticed these different erroneous tendencies and waged timely struggles. On the one hand, the party has reiterated the four cardinal principles centering on upholding the leadership of the communist party and used these principles to unify the thinking of the whole party and the people of the whole country. On the other hand, when unremittingly clearing up the "leftist" mistakes, the party improved and strengthened its leadership over the ideological front and effectively curbed the tendency toward bourgeois liberalism through criticism and self-criticism. At the same time, all kinds of criminal activities, including those in the economic field, which undermine socialist construction, were resolutely cracked down on. A struggle against the inroads of bourgeois ideology was waged in the whole country. In the course of struggling against various erroneous tendencies, our party has upheld a firm stand as well as the principle of seeking truth through facts. In all sorts of work on all fronts, the spirit of opposing "leftism" when "leftism" exists and opposing "rightism" when "rightism" emerges was put into effect. Thus many complicated ideological problems and social, political contradictions were properly handled. The recurrence of previous mistakes that would lead to the broadening of the scope of class struggle was prevented. The clarifying of right and wrong and uniting of comrades was also attained.

In the course of revolutionary struggles, when one erroneous tendency is criticized, it is usual that another tendency may come out. This is more evident when the revolution comes to a major shift. The causes of erroneous tendencies are manysided. A small number of people, due to their erroneous political stand and their inherent opposition and hostile attitude toward the party's line, are prone to interfere with the implementation of the party's line, principles and policies by adopting both "leftist" and rightist tactics and to divert our cause away from the socialist path. As for the vast majority of comrades, that is mainly an ideological problem or the onesidedness in their thinking. That is to say, some comrades do not start from reality and conduct a comprehensive study of objective things when they observe problems. Rather than applying a Marxist stand, viewpoints and methods to analyze and study things, they are prone to approach things from their wishful thinking or preconceived ideas. Then, they treat their knowledge of things in terms of absolutes and take the partial and nonessential phenomena as the whole and the essence of things. Sometimes, they treat terms and phrases of Marxism as rigid dogma and mechanically apply them to the complicated, everchanging and developing real life. Sometimes, they use some special phenomena in real life to negate the universal truth of Marxism. They always approach problems in their complicated actual lives with the formula that "a thing should be either this or that." As a result, they are prone to go from one extreme to another. The common characteristics of both "leftist" and rightist tendencies are the divorces between subjective and objective and between theory and reality. This

metaphysical method of thinking is of course inseparable from these people's subjective conditions, say, their social positions, personal experiences, standpoints, levels of theoretical training and knowledge as well as the objective conditions, such as the environment and the complications of social events. This is precisely what the report at the 12th party congress says: "In times of historical change, people are apt to think onesidedly because of the profound influence of old ideas and customs and because of lack of experience in dealing with new things, plus the effect of other social and political factors."

[HK191430] Paying attention to the emergence of another erroneous tendency when one erroneous tendency is being criticized and waging timely and appropriate ideological struggles is an objective demand of the revolutionary struggle and also an important principle of Marxism. The practice of opposing one erroneous tendency to the neglect of another itself is a demonstration of onesidedness. In this issue, our party has had successful experience as well as bitter lessons. During the democratic revolution, when the party criticized and liquidated the rightist opportunist line represented by Chen Duxiu after the failure of the first great revolution, it neglected the "leftist" feeling which had emerged inside the party and even opened the way for its development. As a result, the "leftist" opportunist political line gained ground and held the ruling position in the party. This at last led to the failure of the fifth antiencirclement campaign. In the period of socialist construction, the fact was that both rightist and "leftist" mistakes existed in our work, but due to the development of the "leftist" guiding ideology, we merely opposed rightism and prohibited people from opposing "leftism." Some correct ideas were even treated as rightist viewpoints and incurred criticism. As a result, "leftist" mistakes became more and more serious and once again took the dominant position. These negative experiences tell us that in the future struggle for the realization of the general tasks in the new historic period advanced at the 12th party congress, we must always keep a sober mind and wage timely and correct struggles on the two fronts--against both rightist and leftist tendencies. It is necessary to tightly grasp the principal contradiction as required by materialist dialectics and concentrate on solving the main erroneous tendency. At the same time, it is also necessary to pay close attention to another erroneous tendency which possibly emerges. We cannot neglect the other erroneous tendency and let it develop freely for the fear of being criticized as "interfering in the struggle against the main erroneous tendency." Of course, we cannot suspend or relax the struggle against the main erroneous tendency because of the emergence of another tendency. The general principle should be to oppose "leftism" when "leftism" emerges and to oppose rightism when rightism emerges; to prevent rightism when "leftism" is opposed and to prevent "leftism" when rightism is opposed. As to what tendency should be emphatically opposed in a certain period and in a certain place, it should be determined by specific conditions. In short, we must uphold the four cardinal principles and the correct line followed since the 3d Plenum of the 11th CPC Central Committee and oppose the "leftist" tendency of attempting to retrogress to the erroneous theories and policies prevailing during and before the "Cultural Revolution" as well as the bourgeois liberalist tendency of suspecting and even negating the four cardinal principles.

As mentioned above, as for most comrades involved in the erroneous tendency inside the party, the main problem lies in their thinking. Therefore, it is necessary to make a clear distinction between the two types of contradictions differing in nature when the struggle against erroneous tendencies is waged. That is to say, a clear line of demarcation should be drawn between ideological, academic problems and political problems and it is necessary to differentiate ideological mistakes from mistakes related to political stand and guard against the practice of recklessly raising the matter to the higher plane of principle. We should strengthen political and ideological work, adopt methods of criticism and self-criticism, present the facts and reason things out, conduct concrete analysis in the spirit of seeking truth from facts, give guidance and clarify right and wrong in the ideological and theoretical fields so as to achieve the two fold objective of clarity in ideology and unity among comrades. As for those people who persist in their erroneous ideology and who take a hostile attitude toward the party's line due to their political stand, necessary struggles should be waged.

In order to lead socialist modernization toward success, the party must achieve a high level of unanimity of political and ideological viewpoints and must guarantee the effective implementation of its correct line. Correctly waging ideological struggles on the two fronts against both "leftist" and rightist tendencies serves as a reliable guarantee for this purpose. The important matter is to earnestly study Marxism, Leninism and Mao Zedong Thought and study the documents of the 12th party congress. These are powerful weapons in the correct handling of the struggles on the two fronts. Every member of the party must raise their level of theoretical knowledge through study, master the stand, viewpoints and methods of Marxism and Mao Zedong Thought and master the scientific principle of seeking truth from facts. It is necessary to be good at making investigations and study by going deep into the realities of life. We must observe and analyze problems in an all-round way, overcome onesidedness in our method of thinking, and prevent the occurrence of erroneous tendencies. In any case, we must strictly abide by the party's discipline and conscientiously maintain a political and ideological stand that is unanimous with that of the Central Committee. At the same time, we should also actively, seriously and responsibly publicize and explain the party's line, principles and policies among the masses so as to unite them to commonly advance along the course charted by the party's line. So long as the whole party goes in for a correct and protracted ideological struggle on the two fronts, we will surely be able to act as Comrade Hu Yaobang said in his report: "Accumulate new experience, break new ground in theory and carry forward Marxism, Leninism and Mao Zedong Thought under new historical conditions and in great new fields of practice."

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

NINGXIA TO STRESS CIVILITY CAMPAIGN IN OCTOBER

OW051241 Beijing XINHUA Domestic Service in Chinese 0742 GMT 4 Oct 82

[Text] Yinchuan, 4 Oct (XINHUA)--the Ningxia Hui Autonomous Regional CPC Committee recently held several Standing Committee meetings and other meetings attended by a dozen departments, including propaganda departments, trade unions and women's federations, at which it called for doing eight things well in October so as to develop the "five stresses and four beauties" campaign in depth and in a sustained way.

The eight things set by the regional party committee are:

1. Conscientious efforts must continue in making arrangements for the study and publicizing of the guidelines of the 12th CPC National Congress. As of now, special attention should be devoted to making proper arrangements for the study and publicizing of socialist spiritual civilization. Propaganda workers and reporters in various areas should be organized to publicize the significance of socialist spiritual civilization at the grassroots units in various areas so as to make everyone in the urban and rural areas understand its significance.
2. In conjunction with education to enhance patriotism for the socialist motherland, a general campaign of a mass character--with the participation of everyone from top to bottom, inside and outside the party, from urban and rural areas, from various units and the society at large--should be conducted throughout the region to eliminate uncleanness, confusion and inefficiency so as to improve the appearance of the motherland.
3. Every party and CYL member in the region must take part in the activities of his or her respective organization by ensuring that everyone participates in the "five stresses and four beauties" campaign. Every party member, as required by the new party constitution adopted at the 12th CPC National Congress, should play an exemplary vanguard role by actually participating in this campaign. Party members should set an example before telling the masses what to do.
4. Advanced individuals and units with new ideas, new moral character and new work style should be vigorously commended. A campaign to learn from and catch up with the advanced should be launched, and universal education in communist ideology should be conducted.

5. A general check should be made to see if regulations, rules, public pledges and the work responsibility system are being implemented by various trades and professions. If there are shortcomings, prompt action must be taken to improve them by making necessary revisions or additions.

6. In the effort to eliminate uncleanness, confusion and inefficiency, the cities, offices, cadres, and especially the leading bodies and leading cadres should take the lead. It is necessary to develop a campaign to promote voluntary participation in labor and to foster new customs by learning from Lei Feng in order to encourage the young people to play their role as a vital new force.

7. Departments concerned should regard the publicizing and building of a socialist spiritual civilization as their central task. Their propaganda work should be conducted extensively and in different ways.

8. Party committees, governments and primary organizations at all levels should, after summing up the results of the civility month activities held last March, strengthen their leadership, constantly study new situations and sum up their new experiences so as to develop the "five stresses and four beauties" campaign in depth and in a sustained way.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

'QINGHAI RIBAO' URGES STUDYING CONGRESS DOCUMENTS

HK190303 Xining Qinghai Provincial Service in Mandarin 2330 GMT 18 Oct 82

[Report on 19 Oct QINGHAI RIBAO editorial: "Create a New Situation in a New Spirit"]

[Excerpts] At present the cadres and party members and the people of all nationalities are studying in depth the 12th party congress documents. This study is being carried out at the historic moment when a high tide of socialist modernization is imminent. The results of this study will have a bearing on the great scheme to create a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization. We hope that everyone will regard this study as the party's current most important task and get a good grasp of it.

The editorial points out: Throughout the whole process of this study, we should integrate study of the documents with further elimination of the negative consequences of the 10 years of internal disorder, unify our thinking and brace our revolutionary spirit. We should closely integrate it with striving to improve work in all aspects and with mobilizing and organizing the masses to plunge into the great struggle to create a new situation. We must overcome and correct thoughts, words and actions that violate the spirit of the 12th party congress. In connection with studying the congress documents, we must in particular pay attention to solving the problems of communist ideals and faith, of faith in the correct leadership of the party Central Committee, of confidence in creating a new situation and attaining the strategic goal for the end of the century, and problems of ideological style and mental outlook that do not suit the situation.

The editorial says: Economic work is the center of our work. In the course of studying and implementing the 12th party congress spirit, the question of how to make a success of our short-term and long-term economic work should become the main topic in work for leaders at all levels. Centering on the general goal for the whole country, we should extensively launch the masses to seriously study the conditions of their province, prefecture, county, and sector and trade, and put forward their own targets for endeavor and measures for achieving them, so as to make a positive contribution toward quadrupling the total industrial and agricultural output value of the whole country.

Qinghai is economically undeveloped and its foundation is weak and science and technology backward. It will be more difficult for us to attain quadrupling, compared with fraternal provinces and municipalities in the interior of China, and we will face more difficulties than they do. However we must on no account lack confidence because of this. We must both squarely face the unfavorable side and, still more, perceive the favorable one. For instance, the province has many uniquely favorable conditions in developing animal husbandry, processing animal products, and exploiting hydroelectric and mineral resources. Our development prospects will be extremely good so long as we actively exploit and make use of these things. To fail to see our own superior features, unduly humble ourselves and act in an apathetic way is not the proper attitude of a Marxist in facing difficulties.

The editorial stresses: A journey of 1,000 li begins with a single step. In order to achieve the great goal for 20 years, we must focus on the future and organize forces to carry out long-term planning; and, still more, we must firmly base ourselves on the present and do our current work in a thoroughly sound way. We must get a really tight grasp of all work in the revolutionary spirit of seizing the day. We should not delay until tomorrow or next year things that can be done today or this year. We should bring our activism, initiative and creativity into maximum play. So long as everyone does first-class work in an excellent mental attitude, we will certainly be able to create a new situation in the province's work.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

GUIZHOU OFFICIAL SPEAKS AT MILITARY DISTRICT MEETING

HK150957 Guiyang Guizhou Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 14 Oct 82

[Text] From 6 to 13 October, the Guizhou Provincial Military District held an enlarged meeting of its CPC committee to make arrangements for the task of studying and implementing the 12th party congress documents in the next stage. Ren Ying, deputy secretary of the provincial military district CPC committee and delegate to the 12th party congress, conveyed the 12th party congress spirit. Chi Biqing, first secretary of the provincial CPC committee and first secretary of the provincial military district CPC committee, spoke at the meeting. With stress laid on linking theory with practice, Comrade Chi Biqing explained the great significance of the 12th party congress and the favorable conditions for achieving its strategic goal. He also talked about the problem of how Guizhou can quadruple its present achievements. He hoped that PLA units and militia would make new contributions in the course of creating a new situation.

He Ming, secretary of the provincial military district CPC committee, made specific arrangements for how to study and implement in depth the 12th party congress documents for the next stage.

With a view to creating a new situation in the building of PLA units and militia, the enlarged meeting of the CPC committee set forth several demands concerning work for this winter and next spring.

1. It is necessary to strengthen the building of leadership groups at all levels and unify the thinking of leadership groups at all levels with the 12th party congress spirit.
2. It is essential to universally, penetratingly and persistently carry out a socialist spiritual civilization drive with the building of communist ideology as its core, in order to promote the building of PLA units and to put militia work on a sound basis organizationally, politically and militarily.
3. It is imperative to strengthen the building of organs and PLA units, establish the personal responsibility system and put it on a sound basis. We must step up education and training, strengthen administration and do well in supporting the government and cherishing the people.
4. We must do well in readjusting, consolidating and improving militia organizations and grasping military training in the militia.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

SICHUAN'S TAN QILONG ON CREATING NEW SITUATION

HK160234 Chengdu Sichuan Provincial Service in Mandarin 2300 GMT 15 Oct 82

[Excerpts] In his speech at the conclusion of the Seventh Enlarged Plenum of the Third Sichuan Provincial CPC Committee, First Secretary Tan Qilong demanded that leading cadres at all levels establish the mentality of creating a new situation, take action to create a new situation, build leadership groups capable of creating a new situation, and establish a work style for creating a new situation.

Comrade Tan Qilong demanded that the leading cadres at all levels establish the mentality of creating a new situation. He said: In order to create a new situation, the first thing is to arm our minds with the 12th party congress spirit and bring our ideological understanding to a new level. The most important thing in the establishment of a mentality of creating a new situation is to firmly trust our great party and the party's leadership core, firmly believe that the cause of communism will triumph, and firmly believe in the socialist road with China's own characteristics on which we have already embarked, and strengthen our confidence and determination to attain our vast goal. The vast goals in economic construction for the next 20 years, put forward by the 12th party congress, accord with China's realities and have a fully scientific basis. They can only be attained if we are full of soaring ambition and work hard. So long as we unswervingly implement the 12th party congress spirit and make no great mistakes in guiding the work, the economy will develop at a relatively ideal speed and the goal of quadrupling total output value will be fully attainable.

In advocating communist ideology, we certainly do not intend to change the current policies and whip up a "wind of communism." In stressing confidence in attaining the vast goal, we certainly should not boast and brag and indulge in big exaggerations. Leftist things did us a lot of harm in the past and we must implement stability of policies and refrain from acting in such a stupid manner again. The party has summed up the positive and negative experiences of history. It will certainly not become envious on seeing that certain peasants have become a bit rich and proceed to pursue egalitarianism and make everyone eat out of a big pot again; nor, on seeing that the economy is developing a bit more smoothly, will the party become swollen-headed, issue blind commands and take wild risks. We must clearly explain this point to the grassroots cadres and peasants.

Comrade Tan Qilong demanded that leading cadres at all levels take action to create a new situation. He said: As we have clarified our thinking regarding the 12th party congress spirit, we must implement it in action. Whether in practical work or in various issues involving the interests of ourselves or our units we must truly act in accordance with the 12th party congress spirit. In creating a new situation, we must have practical and reliable plans and firmly base our efforts on reality.

At present the masses have a lot to say about the unhealthy trends of a few leading cadres in matters of housing, children, coupons and tickets and so on. The state of party work style determines the will of the people, which in turn determines the party's fate. During this session many groups have put forward a proposal demanding that the 1,000 participating comrades take the lead in shunning and discarding unhealthy trends and in resisting corrosion by external corruptive ideology, starting with themselves and their families as units, and starting right now. I absolutely agree with this proposal, and am resolved to do this, with everyone else.

Comrade Tan Qilong demanded that the leadership groups at all levels be built into groups capable of creating a new situation. He said: Building the leadership groups at all levels in accordance with the principle of practicing cooperation between old and new, replacement of old by new, and making the groups more revolutionized, younger, better educated and more professional is the objective need of the cause of developing socialist modernization and the most important link in creating a new situation. In accordance with the central authorities' arrangements, our province is about to launch reform of the administrative structure; and an important content of this is to promote cooperation between new and old cadres and replacement of old by new and building the leadership groups at all levels into crack and effective combat commands capable of creating a new situation.

When selecting and promoting middle-aged and young cadres, we must ensure that they pass the political test. We certainly cannot allow the persons of three categories and two other categories to enter the leadership groups. Those who have already been promoted must be purged.

In order to change the situation of insufficient education in the leadership groups, we must boldly promote to leading posts a number of outstanding intellectuals with talent and organizational and administrative capability. We must also step up education and training of the current leading cadres.

Most of the middle-aged intellectuals who are now playing a backbone role in many respects have grown up since the founding of the new China, under direct nurturing by the party. They have relatively high political awareness, love socialism, and opposed Lin Biao and the gang of four. They have deep feelings for the party, and have also undergone relatively systematic specialized education and training. They have relatively good scientific and cultural knowledge. To promote a number of comrades from among them to enter the leadership groups accords with the interests of the worker-peasant masses and the whole nation.

[HK160236] In the course of reforming the administrative structure and instituting cooperation of new and old cadres and replacement of the old by the new, we must pay particular attention to cherishing and protecting unity, and put unity in the first place. We must certainly not get entangled again in old accounts of history.

Comrade Tan Qilong demanded that the leading cadres at all levels establish the work style for creating a new situation. He said: It is essential to have a work style able to withstand severe tests, in order to create a new situation. The leading organs and leading cadres at all levels must continue to greatly improve their work style and methods and succeed in going deep into reality, creating new things and getting a good grasp of work. They must go deep into reality instead of floating on the surface.

We must boldly create new things and not copy things mechanically. In implementing central and upper-level instructions and learning the experiences of other places, we must link them with the current and local actual situation, and carry out work in a bold and creative way.

Comrade Tan Qilong said in conclusion: Next year is the first year after the 12th party congress and a very important year for achieving the three fundamental turns for the better. Everyone should make contributions to creating a new situation. Let us plunge into socialist modernization with a new attitude, brace our spirits, forge ahead in big strides and make our own contributions to creating a new situation.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

SICHUAN GOVERNOR ON IMPORTANCE OF DOCUMENT STUDY

HK160257 Chengdu Sichuan Provincial Service in Mandarin 2300 GMT 15 Oct 82

[Summary] Sichuan provincial Governor Lu Dadong visited Chengdu Bearings Plant on 15 October to investigate the situation in studying and implementing the 12th party congress documents. He also delivered a lecture on this topic to some 1,700 workers together with leading comrades of the provincial organs and the Chengdu Municipal Industry and Communications System.

"Comrade Lu Dadong focused his lecture on the great historical importance of the 12th party congress, the correct program for socialist construction, building the party into a strong core for leading socialism, and taking practical action to implement the 12th party congress spirit." He pointed out: "Studying the 12th party congress documents is the central task for the coming winter and the first half of next year. The 12th party congress documents represent the ideological weapon and action program for creating a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization. All workers must repeatedly study and profoundly appreciate them. Through study, they should bring their own ideological understanding into line with the 12th party congress spirit, firmly trust our great party and the party's leadership core, firmly believe in the triumph of the communist cause, and firmly believe in the socialist road with Chinese characteristics on which we have already embarked."

Lu Dadong demanded that leading cadres in the enterprises take the lead in study and set an example, closely integrate study and production and achieve excellent results in both.

Lu Dadong stressed: It is essential to conduct education in communist ideology for the staff and workers. He said: "The socialist modernization drive we are carrying out today is preparing the conditions for attaining the great goal of communism in the future. The working class plays a main force role in building socialism and communism. The question of how to make more contributions to attaining communism is the starting-point in considering all problems; it is the primary matter. Only stressing reward without contribution and only stressing current interests while forgetting long-term ones do not represent the thinking of our working class."

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

ZHEJIANG'S TIE YING ADDRESSES VETERANS MEETING

OW101405 Hangzhou ZHEJIANG RIBAO in Chinese 30 Sep 82 p 1

[Text] On the eve of National Day, five veteran cadres activity rooms under the management of provincial-level organizations were repaired and tidied up like new and opened for use.

On 28 September responsible comrades of the provincial party committee, the Standing Committee of the provincial people's congress and the provincial people's government Tie Ying, Zang Jingtang, Cui Jian, Wang Yaoting and Wu Zhichuan; Red Army veterans Zheng Haixiao, Kang Nianxiang, Yu Longgui and Cheng Xiqing; and cadres of the Red Army period Yu Ming and Wu Xing, more than 30 people in all, happily took part in the first activity after the opening of the rooms. At the end of the activity, the leaders of the provincial party committee and the veteran comrades held a discussion.

Comrade Tie Ying said: Respect for the aged and virtuous is an important aspect of the "five stresses and four beauties" and the building of socialist spiritual civilization, a concrete expression in implementing the guidelines of the 12th party congress and in keeping with the veteran comrades' wish and demand.

He wished the veteran comrades happiness, good health and a long life.

The five activity rooms were named by the veteran comrades as follows: Mingjian Tower on the West Lake, Wanghu Tower at Lakeside, Changhua Tower at the Changhua new housing development, Shuxia Tower on Huancheng East Road and Cangsong Hall at Songmuchang. Newspapers, magazines, books, chess games and other recreational items are available in the rooms for the veteran comrades to read and use. New activities will be added step by step to suit the characteristics and tastes of the veteran comrades.

During the repairs and outfitting of the activity rooms, vigorous support was provided in many ways by provincial and municipal departments concerned.

CSO: 4005/99

PARTY AND STATE

ZHEJIANG CADRES STRESS SPIRITUAL CIVILIZATION

OW020225 Hangzhou Zhejiang Provincial Service in Mandarin 1030 GMT 26 Sep 82

[Text] Comrades attending the sixth enlarged plenum of the sixth provincial CPC committee continued to study Comrade Hu Yaobang's report and, in the light of ideological understanding, discussed issues relating to socialist spiritual civilization. They agreed that spiritual civilization is a special characteristic of our socialist society and that it is necessary to accelerate the building of a socialist spiritual civilization while making efforts to improve material civilization.

(Li Tuanjiao), deputy secretary of the Ningbo Municipal CPC Committee, said that our strategic principle in building a socialist country is to undertake economic construction while building a spiritual civilization. Spiritual civilization determines the success or failure of our socialist construction. A high level of spiritual civilization is the guarantee for achieving a high level of material civilization. Only by educating party members, cadres and the masses in communism can we have a clear-cut direction and ensure the smooth process of building socialism; otherwise we will be deprived of spiritual backing and motive force, lose our fighting will, be corrupted by capitalist thinking and finally, follow the wrong road.

(Chen Wangyun), deputy secretary of the Xihu District Committee in Hangzhou Municipality, pointed out that spiritual civilization is not only an important characteristic of socialism but also a manifestation of the superiority of socialism. Nevertheless, leading cadres should set an example for the masses first, in order to build a high level of spiritual civilization. With their exemplary deeds as a model, they should educate and guide the masses, improve the relations between the party and the masses, and enhance the party's prestige. Only in this way will the masses take the initiative in building spiritual civilization and only in this way can we ensure the realization of socialist modernization.

(Liang Maomao), delegate to the 12th CPC National Congress and worker of a plant in Hangzhou, said in the discussion that spiritual civilization, though viewed as empty stuff by some others, is as concrete and realistic as material civilization. Being the masters of our socialist country, workers should foster communist ideals and do a good job in production. They should do extra work not for the sake of gaining bonuses but for the purpose of increasing social wealth and accelerating the realization of communism.

(Liao Wenqiu), chief of the propaganda department of the Longquan County Party Committee, said that some ideological obstacles should be wiped out before building socialist spiritual civilization and intensifying education in communism. The views that communism is but a "dim illusion," that it is too early to publicize communism now and that the building of a socialist spiritual civilization is bound to be restricted by material conditions are incorrect; they must be criticized and clarified through study and education. Only in this way can we bring about a fundamental turn for the better in the party's work style and in the standards of social conduct.

Liu Zizheng, vice chairman of the Zhejiang Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee, pointed out that the realization of communism is the ultimate goal of the communist party and it may need several generations of arduous efforts to realize it. Veteran comrades should follow (Li Yinjie's) way of educating young people by setting a good example for them. Quite a few young people have committed crimes, not because they are jobless or have difficulty in supporting their families, but because they do not have ideals, lack vitality or are corrupted by decadent bourgeois thinking. Therefore, as put forward by Comrade Hu Yaobang's report, building a socialist spiritual civilization with communist ideology as its core is absolutely necessary. In bringing about a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization, we must successfully build a high level of spiritual civilization, for this is a special characteristic of socialism.

CSO: 4005/99

PARTY AND STATE

XIZANG COMMENTARY ON 12TH PARTY CONGRESS

HK301422 Lhasa Xizang Regional Service in Mandarin 0000 GMT 29 Sep 82

[Station commentary: "Take Earnest Action To Rapidly Launch a Vigorous Campaign in Studying and Propagating the Spirit of the 12th Party Congress"]

[Text] The 12th CPC congress has put forward the great task of creating an overall new situation in all fields of socialist modernization. It has historical significance in carrying forward the revolutionary cause and forging ahead into the future. Party committees at various levels of our region must take earnest actions and act according to the plans of the CPC Central Committee and the regional CPC committee and regard the study and propagation of the 12th CPC congress documents as a major event at present and for a considerable time in the future. We must concentrate forces to firmly grasp this work well so that party members, cadres and the masses of various nationalities are unified in thinking and action and so that they can make contributions to creating a new situation in socialist construction.

To study and propagate the spirit of the 12th CPC congress, we need, first of all, to organize all party cadres, particularly party cadres at and above the county level, to study well and, second, to explain and publicize to the broad masses of peasants, herdsmen and workers at the grassroot levels so that the spirit of the 12th CPC congress is made known to every household and can strike root in the hearts of the people. In order to realize the task in these two areas, party organizations in all units and districts must make prompt arrangements, draw up plans and adopt practical and effective measures to implement the spirit of the 12th CPC congress in a down-to-earth manner.

At present, Xizang is relaying the spirit of the 12th CPC congress step by step and in a planned way. Party committees at all levels must make full use of this opportunity and organize party cadres to carefully listen to the documents. On this basis of relaying the documents, we must further read the documents and discuss them paragraph by paragraph in order to have a profound comprehension of the spirit of the documents.

In studying the 12th CPC congress documents, we must propose the style of integrating theory with practice in our study. We must actively lead the masses to discuss and make necessary criticism and self-criticism so as to clarify all vague understanding and erroneous viewpoints and to genuinely achieve the

results of unifying our thinking and action with the spirit of the 12th CPC congress.

Party cadres and cadres of party and government organs at and above the county level can adopt the method of running study classes and obtaining training by rotation. They can be organized to intensively read, penetratily ponder and constantly discuss and they must sum up their experiences, linking with practical problems. They must be sure to correctly comprehend the basic spirit of the documents.

After the 3d Plenum of the 11th CPC Central Committee, some districts and departments did not properly implement the spirit of the 3d Plenum of the 11th CPC Central Committee; some even had doubts about it. The main reason is that they did not conscientiously study and comprehend the spirit of the 3d Plenum of the 11th CPC Central Committee. On the other hand, after the 6th Plenum of the 11th CPC Central Committee, the party committees at various levels of our region adopted practical measures, profoundly studied and propagated the document resolution on certain questions in the history of our party since the founding of the people's of China in a deepgoing way. Party members and cadres of the whole region deepened their understanding and unified their thinking and further defined the direction for advancement. Therefore, while organizing party cadres, particularly party cadres at and above the county level, to study the documents of the 12th CPC congress, we must conscientiously draw on historical lessons and experiences to genuinely comprehend and master the essence of the spirit of the 12th CPC congress documents and unswervingly and consciously implement the program, principle and policy of the 12th CPC congress.

[HK301424] While propagating the spirit of the 12th CPC congress to the broad masses of peasants, herdsmen and grassroot workers, we must fully consider the vast territory, scattered residences of citizens, low education level of the masses and slow transmission of social information in our region. We must insist on proceeding from practice in methods and measures, carry on the work by stages and in groups and proceed from the easy to the difficult. We must also make use of slack seasons and spare time and adopt all kinds of vivid and effective methods to make the activities of propagating the spirit of the 12th CPC congress vigorous and solid.

In the past, many districts and departments have accumulated a number of successful experiences in this respect. Since the convocation of the 12th CPC congress, there are also many units that have accumulated a number of successful experiences, for instance, assisting the grassroot levels in training instructors and propagandists; organizing work teams and instruction teams to go to the factories and countryside; printing documents in the Tibetan language; organizing the masses in reading papers and listening to broadcast programs; getting pledges of supporting the army and cherishing the people; and having companies appoint cadres and soldiers to explain and publicize the spirit of the 12th CPC congress documents to the masses. These methods were all quite effective and we must continue to apply and popularize them.

At present, an upsurge of studying and propagating the spirit of the 12th CPC congress is gradually taking place in a number of units. Party committees at all levels must earnestly strengthen leadership with full political enthusiasm and high responsibility and immediately plan for the further stage.

Those units that have not properly unfolded their study must never wait for instructions level by level. They must actively make arrangements as soon as they can. Leading cadres at all levels, particularly comrades in charge of party committees and propaganda departments, must take the lead in studying and personally explaining and publicizing the documents. They must know about the progress of the study and sum up and popularize all successful experiences. They must also provide answers to the questions put forth by party members and the masses in their study and gradually lead the activity of studying and propagating the spirit of the 12th CPC congress in depth, so that all our work will consistently advance in the direction pointed out by the 12th CPC congress.

CSO: 4500/92

PARTY AND STATE

YUNNAN CPC URGES BUILDING OF SPIRITUAL CIVILIZATION

HK140535 Kunming Yunnan Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 12 Oct 82

[Text] The propaganda department of the Yunnan Provincial CPC Committee issued a circular on 8 October, calling for the serious organization of the study and propagation of the spirit of the 12th party congress in all localities of the province in October, in accordance with the arrangements made recently of a special meeting of the CPC Central Committee propaganda department. Efforts should be made particularly to organize the study and propaganda of the task of building a highly developed socialist spiritual civilization so that the problems concerning dirtiness, disorder and poor service can be solved in an all-round way and the five stresses and four beauties activities carried out thoroughly.

The circular pointed out: In the unified work of studying and publicizing the 12th party congress documents, the broad sections of cadres and the masses in all localities should be well organized in October to study and propagate the task of building socialist spiritual civilization expounded in these documents, various methods can be used in propaganda and education activities to communicate the substantial essence of socialist spiritual civilization to every household, propaganda concerning the building of spiritual civilization should be closely linked and unified with that of building material civilization. In all towns and cities attention must be paid to improving the political environment so as to increase the strength and impetus of such propaganda.

The circular requested that the masses in all localities be organized to further tackle the problems concerning dirtiness, disorder and poor service in a comprehensive way in line with the actual situation in each locality and unit. Efforts should be made to solve existing problems. Stress should be placed on tackling the problems of dirtiness, disorder and poor service existing in each unit. If a large-scale rush job is needed, the masses should be properly aroused to do the job on Sundays, party members and CYL members should lead participation in voluntary labor. The youth service squads, the Lei Feng emulation groups, sanitation inspectors and traffic inspectors in all localities should continue with all their activities to do good deeds for people.

The circular demanded that all trades and professions in localities conduct a general inspection of their public duties, work rules and regulations. During the

inspection, the advanced collectives and individuals should be commended, while those who lag behind should be criticized with a view to helping them to catch up. These work rules and regulations can be revised and perfected if necessary.

The circular concluded that the five stresses and four beauties activities should be continued for a long time. Leadership should be strengthened in this field in all localities so that the activities can be carried out assiduously and steadfastly.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

QINGHAI MEETING ON STUDY, PUBLICITY OF CONGRESS DOCUMENTS

SK040440 Xining Qinghai Provincial Service in Mandarin 2300 GMT 3 Oct 82

[Text] The provincial meeting of the study and publicity of the documents of the 12th CPC congress sponsored by the propaganda department of the provincial CPC committee concluded in Xining Municipality on 27 September. The meeting made fairly complete preparations for the provincewide thorough study and publicity of the congress documents.

At the end of the meeting, (Du Qingyuan), deputy director of the propaganda department of the provincial CPC committee, delivered a summing-up speech. He stressed the need to unify the understanding and action of the masses of cadres and people in and outside the party in line with the guidelines of the congress, to master the guidelines under the guidance of the communist ideas and to combine the study of the guidelines with the study of the basic theory of Marxism-Leninism-Mao Zedong Thought, so as to deepen the understanding of the documents of the congress. He said: In studying the documents, it is essential to take Comrade Deng Xiaoping's opening address as a general guiding ideology, thoroughly understand the spirit of the documents and grasp the key points to study. It is essential to take Comrade Deng Xiaoping's opening address as a general guiding ideology, thoroughly understand the spirit of the documents and grasp the key points to study. It is also essential to carry forward the party's fine work style of integrating theory with practice and solve the problems in the ideological understanding of cadres and people. At the final stage, it is imperative to work out specific plans for each locality, department and unit to implement the documents of the congress.

(Fan-Jie-Cai-Lang), Standing Committee member and director of the propaganda department of the provincial CPC committee, [name indistinct], deputy director of the propaganda department of the provincial CPC committee, and (Zhang Mingxian), adviser to the provincial CPC committee, also spoke at the end of the meeting. They emphasized that leading persons at all levels should regard the study and publicity of the documents of the 12th CPC congress as a task of first priority and grasp it firmly. They urged all participants to act as exemplars in the study and publicity of the congress guidelines.

PARTY AND STATE

SICHUAN CPC COMMITTEE HOLDS PLENARY SESSION

HK150320 Chengdu Sichuan Provincial Center in Mandarin 2300 GMT 14 Oct 82

[Text] The Third Sichuan Provincial CPC Committee held its Seventh Enlarged Plenum from 29 September to 13 October. Attending the session were members and alternate members of the provincial CPC committee, and principal responsible comrades of all provincial organs and municipal, prefectural and county CPC committees, a total of 1,007 persons. The chief task of the session was to study and implement the spirit of the 12th party congress.

Comrade Tan Qilong delivered a report conveying the spirit of the 12th party congress, and also spoke at the conclusion of the session. On behalf of the provincial CPC committee, Comrade Lu Dadong outlined the tasks for the coming winter and next year. Other leading comrades of the provincial CPC committee spoke in full session or at panel meetings.

Many comrades spoke on the tremendous successes scored since the 3d Plenum of the 11th Central Committee and summed up their personal experiences during the great historical turning-point. They seriously analyzed the favorable conditions and tremendous potentials for attaining the party's vast strategic goal.

The 12th party congress explained from the plane of strategy and theory the importance and role of building socialist spiritual civilization. Everyone was greatly educated by this. They understood; we must justly and forcefully carry out persistent education in communist ideology and grasp the two civilizations simultaneously.

Through seriously studying the new party constitution, the participants deepened their understanding of the party's tasks in the new period. They resolved to set strict demands on themselves in accordance with the new party constitution and strive to be qualified party members and cadres.

Many old comrades, taking thought for the party's cause, sincerely declared that they wanted to retire from their leading posts.

The participants held: We must uphold the party's line of assigning people to posts on their merits and seriously select and promote good cadres with ability and political integrity. We must abandon prejudices such as looking down on intellectuals and promoting people according to their seniority, seriously

implement the relevant policies of the 12th party congress, and continually improve the quality of the cadre force.

Stressing Comrade Deng Xiaoping's opening speech as its general guiding ideology, the session carefully read the documents of the 12th party congress and thoroughly appreciated their spirit. The participants aired their views and linked study with their state of mind. After discussion, they gained genuine unity of understanding on issues in the documents that they had understood or on which they had even been unconvinced. The session gained its predicted objectives, since leadership was strengthened over it.

The session made a decision on convening the Fourth Sichuan Provincial Party Congress in January or February 1983.

The session called on the party members throughout the province to urgently mobilize, brace their spirits, work in concert, bring into play the vanguard and model role of party members, and unite the people of all nationalities in the province to strive to attain the tasks put forward by the 12th party congress and make new contributions to creating a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization in the province, as practical action to greet the fourth provincial party congress.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

'SICHUAN RIBAO' URGES STUDY OF CONGRESS DOCUMENTS

HK150346 Chengdu Sichuan Provincial Service in Mandarin 2300 GMT 14 Oct 82

[Report on 15 Oct SICHUAN RIBAO editorial: "Carry Out in Depth the Study of the 12th Party Congress Spirit"]

[Text] The editorial says: It is extremely important to study the 12th party congress documents. We must show a high degree of spontaneity in this. The documents represent the basic foundation for carrying out socialist construction and party building in the future and the action guide for creating a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization. Only by seriously studying these documents and raising our thinking to the level demanded by the era. [as received]

The facts since the 3d Plenum of the 11th Central Committee show that wherever the leading cadres gained early understanding of the Central Committee's correct line, principles and policies, showed great resolve and took swift action, the initiative was gained in work and the situation developed rapidly; and on the contrary, wherever understanding of the 3d plenum spirit was poor and action slow, work was passive on account of hesitations. In studying and implementing the 12th party congress spirit now, we must absorb this experience and lesson, get a good grasp of study, catch up with the situation, emancipate our minds, and advance in great strides to create a new situation. If we are unable to create a new situation in our minds, we will be able to bring about a new situation in work.

The editorial says: In deepening the study of the 12th party congress documents, we should grasp two cardinal links in light of the study experiences of the recent enlarged plenum of the provincial CPC committee and of various places throughout the province. First, we must carefully read the documents and thoroughly appreciate their spirit. We must take Comrade Deng Xiaoping's opening speech as our general guiding ideology, concentrate efforts on mastering the basic spirit of the documents, and eliminate defects that were prone to occur in previous study, such as stopping after gaining a little knowledge and being content with superficial understanding. Second, we must appropriately solve the problems of ideological understanding that are more or less universal among the cadres and masses, and truly unite people's thinking with the 12th party congress spirit.

In studying issues such as party building, party members, especially leading cadres, must set strict demands on themselves in accordance with the new party constitution, seriously contrast themselves with its demands, launch criticism and self-criticism, and overcome their own shortcomings and errors. They must take practical action to become qualified party members and cadres.

The party members, cadres and masses should establish three firm beliefs through studying the 12th party congress documents: In our great party and the party's leadership core; in the victory of the communist cause; and in the socialist road with Chinese characteristics, on which we have already embarked. We should also strengthen our confidence and resolve to achieve the great goals for the next 20 years.

The editorial stresses in conclusion: At present the party committees at all levels should concentrate their main efforts on strengthening leadership over study. On the one hand they should adopt various methods and forms to promote study for ordinary cadres and the masses; and on the other all municipalities and counties must hold enlarged plenums of their CPC committees or meetings of cadres of three levels to seriously study the 12th party congress documents and clarify the thinking of the leading cadres.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

GUIZHOU PEOPLE'S CONGRESS MEETING CONCLUDES

HK131011 Guiyang Guizhou Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 12 Oct 82

[Summary] The 17th meeting of the 5th provincial people's congress Standing Committee, which lasted 6 days, concluded this morning. It adopted several decisions and resolutions and approved some personnel appointments and dismissals. Wu Su, vice chairman of the provincial people's congress Standing Committee, presided over this morning's meeting.

A decision adopted by the meeting states that "The fifth session of the fifth provincial people's congress will be held in Guiyang this December. The main agenda of this session is: Convey and implement the spirit of the fifth session of the fifth NPC and listen to and approve a work report of the provincial people's government. The actual date for its convention will be announced later."

The meeting adopted a resolution on strengthening educational and public health work after hearing and discussing two relevant reports made separately by Vice Provincial Governor Wang Bingyun and Deputy Department Director (Zhao Hengyi). The meeting held that "since the 3d Plenum of the 11th CPC Central Committee, educational and public health work in this province has gradually been led onto the correct path and has been developed. Education is one of the areas to be stressed in our strategy for economic development. Both education and public health are important areas in the building of socialist spiritual civilization. The people's governments of various localities must conscientiously implement the 12th party congress spirit and place educational and public health work on the agenda. It is necessary to strengthen investigation and study and adopt effective measures to do it well. All educational and public health workers are required to boost their spirit and work hard so as to make greater contributions to creating a new situation in educational and public health work."

Another decision adopted by the meeting states that since the State Council has issued temporary penalty provisions against the "three wastes," the previous provincial regulations in this respect are canceled.

The meeting approved several appointments and dismissals of personnel in the intermediate people's court and people's procurates at prefectural level.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

XINJIANG'S GU JINGSHENG ADDRESSES CYL CONGRESS

HK081033 Urumqi Xinjiang Regional Service in Mandarin 1300 GMT 7 Oct 82

[Summary] The Sixth CYL Congress of the Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region solemnly opened in Urumqi this morning. Gu Jingsheng, Xiao Quanfu, Tan Youlin, Li Jiayu, Janbil, (Hou Liang), (Yang Huansheng), Ren Gebai, Zhao Yuzheng, Ba Dai, Wang Zhenwen, (Fu Wen), Yang Yiqing, Mayenur, Liu Sicong, (Xi Gaozhong), Zeng Jifu, Meng Shulin, Abulizi Muhemaiti, (Hong Qi), Obul Heyra and other leading comrades of regional party and government organs, Urumqi PLA units, the autonomous regional CPPCC committee, the Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps, and Urumqi Municipality attended the opening ceremony. Abulizi Muhemaiti, executive chairman of the presidium of the congress, presided over the meeting. (Abdula Samudula), member of the presidium of the congress, gave an opening speech.

Gu Jingsheng, second secretary of the Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Regional CPC Committee, spoke at the opening ceremony. On behalf of the autonomous regional CPC committee, he first extended warm greetings to the congress. "After fully affirming the achievements of the CYL of the autonomous region in its work in the past several years, Comrade Gu Jingsheng said that the CYL organizations at all levels throughout Xinjiang must take the proper study and the upholding of the spirit of the 12th CPC National Congress as a matter of primary importance at present and tackle it in an energetic and proper manner. The 'five stresses and four beauties' campaign must be taken as concrete action in upholding the spirit of the 12th CPC National Congress and launched in a penetrating and sustained manner. The masses of league members and youths must be guided to recognize their own historical mission and be properly cultivated in contributing toward the realization of the great goal defined at the 12th CPC National Congress." The masses of league members and youths must be organized to constantly study works by Marx and Lenin and by Chairman Mao. A generation of youths who have ideals, a sense of morality and a cultural background and who observe discipline must be cultivated. "The proper promotion of national unity must be taken as the main part of the CYL's work. The masses of league members and youths must be given continuous education in Marxist theory on nationalities. They must also be given education on the party's nationalities policy and on national unity. Everyone should strive to be an example of national unity. League members and youths must be seriously organized to study culture and science and arm their minds with modern science and technology and cultural knowledge, so that a large number of 'Red and expert' technical personnel can be turned out in making new contributions to the creation of a new situation in socialist modernization in all fields in our region."

In conclusion, Gu Jingsheng called on party organizations at all levels throughout the province to further strengthen leadership over the work of the CYL and support its work. They must show concern for and help league members and youths of all nationalities with regard to politics, ideology, work, study, culture and discipline. Meanwhile, in the course of practice, they must strengthen the selection, promotion, cultivation and education of CYL member cadres.

(Chen Haoshu), secretary of the Secretariat of the CYL Central Committee, attended the opening ceremony and made a speech.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

ZHOUSHI COUNTY IMPLEMENTS INSTRUCTIONS ON SUPERSTITIONS

HK140606 Xian Shaanxi Provincial Service in Mandarin 1130 GMT 13 Oct 82

[SHAANXI RIBAO report: Zhouzhi County Acts in Accordance With Ma Wenrui's Instruction To Resolutely and Vigorously Uproot Feudal Superstitious Beliefs"]

[Text] Zhouzhi County has intensified the building of socialist spiritual civilization in rural areas and has seriously acted in accordance with the instructions of the leading comrades of the provincial CPC committee to resolutely uproot feudal superstitious beliefs. As a result, there has appeared a new situation in science and culture of vigor and flourish. In the past 2 years, feudal superstitious activities were rampant in some places in the county, seriously endangering the building of socialist spiritual civilization.

Comrade Ma Wenrui, first secretary of the provincial CPC committee, gave important instructions on the problem. The Zhouzhi County CPC Committee has since held Standing Committee meetings on five occasions. Also, it held an enlarged meeting attended by more than 400 people of secretaries of CPC committees from 9 communes concerned and secretaries of all production brigade party branches in the communes to study the instructions of the provincial CPC committee and other relevant documents. Through the meeting, all have realized that to propagate science and culture and to get rid of feudal superstition are the major contents of building socialist spiritual civilization. Wherever the party members and cadres, leading cadres in particular, take the lead in transforming social traditions and getting rid of feudal superstition, there will be a new look at the general mood of society.

Meanwhile, the Zhouzhi County CPC Committee and People's Government have successively held a radio broadcasting meeting and a meeting attended by cadres of various levels. All communes, production brigades and teams have also utilized means such as the radio broadcast network to publicize scientific and cultural knowledge among masses and to conduct education in atheism. Through a series of activities, cadres and masses have greatly raised their consciousness. After receiving education, a commune member said: There are no gods in the world and we cannot accomplish anything by just praying to Buddha or chanting scriptures. If we want to get rich, we must rely on the party's policies and take the correct road. People in some places have formulated provisions in established rules and regulations to forbid feudal superstitious activities.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

XINJIANG CPC COMMITTEE ISSUES FIVE STRESSES, FOUR BEAUTIES CIRCULAR

HK041148 Urumqi Xinjiang Regional Service in Mandarin 1300 GMT 2 Oct 82

[Text] The Xinjiang Regional CPC Committee recently issued a circular on studying and propagating the spirit of the 12th party congress in order to intensify the building of spiritual civilization by thoroughly and persistently carrying out the five stresses and four beauties activities.

The circular urged further understanding the importance of building socialist spiritual civilization. It said: Comrade Hu Yaobang's report points out that socialist spiritual civilization gives a tremendous impetus to the building of material civilization and ensures its correct orientation as well. Socialist spiritual civilization constitutes an important characteristic of the socialist system and a major aspect of its superiority. Without socialist spiritual civilization at its core, the building of socialism would be out of the question.

The circular required that cadres and the masses should be immediately aroused and organized to launch a new tide of the five stresses and four beauties activities. In the present stage of the activities, it pointed out, emphasis should be placed on solving the problem of dirtiness, disorder and poor service. The activities should be carried out in both urban and rural areas, but stress must be placed on urban areas. Under the unified leadership of CPC committees and governments at various levels and on the basis of the experience gained in the previous activities of the all people's civility and courtesy month, it is necessary to solve the problem of dirtiness, disorder and poor service according to local conditions and in an all-round way by giving full play to the role of all departments and units. The five stresses and four beauties activities must be carried out down to every grassroots organization. Arrangements should be properly made down to the grassroots CPC, government, trade union, CYL and women's federation organizations, factory workshop sections, neighborhood committees, production teams and brigades of communes and companies of farms so that the work can be carried out as a regular practice. All districts and units should conduct a general inspection in October on the previous principles for behavior, joint pledges, criteria for professional morality, norms for the five-good family, village regulations and people's pledges. Commendation should be made to those who excel in this field and criticism should be made of those who perform unsatisfactorily. If such pledges or criteria are not perfect enough, revisions should be made as perfect as possible. The propaganda, ideological and theoretical fronts should publicize the building of spiritual civilization as their key task.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

XIZANG MEETING ON IMPLEMENTING CONGRESS SPIRIT

HK041154 Lhasa Xizang Regional Service in Mandarin 0000 GMT 3 Oct 82

[Text] On the afternoon of 28 September, the regional people's government held a meeting on studying and implementing the 12th party congress spirit and made arrangements for further studies. Responsible cadres of the regional people's government and various departments, committees and bureaus attended the meeting. Yang Zongxin, vice chairman of the regional people's government, emphasized at the meeting that studying and implementing the 12th congress spirit is a matter of first importance at present for government organizations at various levels. We must grasp it firmly and do it well. He made the following five requirements:

- 1) Concentrate our efforts to study the 12th congress documents well. It is necessary to arrange enough time for study so that the cadres and masses can carefully and thoroughly study the documents and deepen their understanding of every document passage and sentence. The time arranged for study must not be used to do routine work. Concrete results must be achieved through discussions.
- 2) Apply study to reality, especially to thinking realistically so that the people's thinking can be unified on the basis of thorough understanding of the documents' programs, policies and principles. It is also necessary to apply study to work reality. All departments must work out concrete measures for the implementation of the 12th congress documents in light of the requirements of the party congress so that our work in all fields can be further improved.
- 3) Struggle hard with enthusiasm and confidence for the realization of the lofty goal in our economic construction put forward by the 12th party congress. Everyone must strive to heighten his sense of being a master of the country and take more initiative in his work. Various departments, committees and bureaus must promote their work in all fields with a clear aim so that a new situation can be created in socialist construction. We must emancipate our minds and overcome the ideas of muddling along and inertia.
- 4) Strive to completely fulfill this year's National Economic Plan and various tasks, with the 12th congress spirit as the motive force. In the agricultural and animal husbandry areas, it is necessary to lay a solid foundation for a bumper harvest next year. In communications and transportation departments, it is necessary to strive for the fulfillment of this year's production plans. In industrial departments, further readjustment must be carried out to raise economic returns. In commercial departments, a good job must be done in purchase, transport and market supply. In capital construction, major projects must be given prominence and more attention should be paid to improving quality. In all other departments, it is necessary to do a solid job to fulfill various tasks for the

fourth quarter in light of their specific conditions and characteristics.

5) Party members and cadres, especially leading cadres, in various government organizations must take the lead in studying, publicizing and implementing the 12th congress documents. They must consciously resist all interference from both the left and right and work together with the masses of people to create a new situation in Xizang's socialist modernization.

CSO: 4005/92

PARTY AND STATE

XIZANG STATION COMMENTARY MARKS PRC FOUNDING ANNIVERSARY

HK011357 Lhasa Xizang Regional Service in Mandarin 0000 GMT 1 Oct 82

[Station commentary: "Struggle To Open Up a New Situation in Building a New Xizang"]

[Text] The National Day of the People's Republic of China, our great socialist motherland, falls on 1 October. This year's National Day is being celebrated shortly after the victorious conclusion of the 12th party congress. The 12th party congress has formulated for the country a correct guideline for opening up a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization and has opened up bright prospects. We believe that with the united efforts of people of various nationalities throughout the country, a prosperous and developed China will definitely be in sight. The objective of the proposal to create a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization is to push our socialist construction to a higher plane and a new level, enabling our party, the socialist cause, our country and our various nationalities to prosper. We can proudly say that, compared with other times, the present conditions are the most favorable for opening up a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization. At present, our party has a more profound understanding of the laws governing socialist construction in our country and has gained rich experience. The guiding ideology for socialist construction has been clarified, and awareness and confidence in implementing the correct principles has been vigorously promoted. This provides a fundamental guarantee for the victory of our cause.

The important principle of opening up a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization, strategic procedures, principles and policies formulated at the 12th party congress shows, that our party's understanding of the national conditions and knowledge of socialist construction has reached a new level. Our party has worked out a path which proceeds from the actual situation of China and continues the socialist path by means of summing up historical experiences in the past long years. This path is to integrate general Marxist principles with the specific conditions of our country, go on with our own way and construct socialism which bears Chinese characteristics. Historical experience tells us that this road is correct. Only by proceeding along this path can we succeed in our socialist modernization. Otherwise, we will repeat past mistakes.

The strategic goals, keys and strategic procedures for economic construction issued at the 12th party congress comply with our national conditions; they are

both stable and have left a certain margin. They are completely different from the past practice of pursuing high quotas and a high speed. So long as we make a good job of our work, we can definitely fulfill the goals set at the 12th party congress.

In order to ensure the fulfillment of the strategic goals for economic development, the 12th party congress has emphasized making a good job of 4 kinds of work: 1) Carry out reform of the government structure and reform of the economic system; 2) promote to the cadres' contingent those who are revolutionary, younger in average age, better educated and professionally competent; 3) construct socialist spiritual civilization; and 4) strike blows at activities of sabotage in the economic and other fields, and rectify the party work style and organizations. This is the most important guarantee for adhering to the socialist path and concentrating our efforts to carry out modernization.

During the 100-odd years since the opium war in the previous century up to now, the Chinese people have suffered innumerable hardships. Today, people of various nationalities throughout the country urgently hope that the country will be strengthened and unified and the people will enjoy happiness. The socialist modernization cause represents the common fundamental interests of people of various nationalities throughout the country. The 1 billion people are working with concerted efforts to promote the building of the four modernizations and materialize the communist ideas. This is the most powerful force which will not be reversed by any historical trends. Despite difficulties and obstacles which crop up on the path of progress, we believe that no difficulty can obstruct our course of progress. Currently, the important matters faced by people of various nationalities in our region are: 1) To conscientiously study the documents of the 12th party congress, understand and master the fundamental spirit of the 12th party congress, unswervingly and in a highly conscious manner implement the guideline, principles and policies of the 12th party congress, and enable every kind of work to progress along the correct path of the 12th party congress. 2) We must vigorously speed up social and economic development. Our region has drawn up the plan for achieving a small change in 3 years, a medium change in 5 years and a great change in 10 years. However, this is insufficient. We must still, according to the strategic goals put forth by the 12th party congress, formulate the target of struggle of working hard in all fields for 20 years in the region. Finding a solution to the agricultural problems, energy and transportation problem, and educational and scientific problems is also one of the region's strategic keypoints. These problems must also be tackled by us unswervingly. 3) It is necessary to launch communist ideological education, work hard to construct socialist spiritual civilization in order to push forward the construction of material civilization, and ensure that economic construction develops toward a correct orientation. 4) It is necessary to strengthen unity and further develop socialist nationalities' relations such as equality, unity and mutual aid, among various nationalities in order to speed up the smooth progress of various socialist construction tasks in our region.

Our region's economic development is backward, and the industrial foundation is poor. However, so long as we seriously implement the guidelines, principles and policies formulated at the 12th party congress and be united to struggle, we will be able to catch up with and overtake others, open up a new situation in socialist modernization in the roof of the world and write a special chapter for our motherland.

PARTY AND STATE

BRIEFS

SICHUAN CYL CONGRESS CLOSES--The Seventh Sichuan Provincial CYL Congress closed in Chengdu on 24 October. The congress demanded that CYL members and young people throughout the province be heroic shock forces in creating a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization. The congress studied and approved the work report of the 6th provincial CYL committee, and elected the 7th provincial CYL committee and delegates to attend the 11th National CYL Congress. The participants enthusiastically discussed the speeches delivered by Comrades Tan Qilong and Yang Rudai. They summed up work, analyzed the new situation facing CYL work, and discussed how to study and publicize the spirit of the 12th party congress. The closing ceremony was attended by responsible comrades of the provincial CPC committee and people's congress Standing Committee, the Chengdu PLA units, and the provincial government, CPPCC and military district Ta Qilong, You Taizhong, Xu Mengxia, Du Xinyuan, Wang Lizhi, Yang Wanxuan, Liu Xiyao, He Haoju, Tian Bao, Ren Baige, Wang Xizong, Nie Ronggui, Ren Mingdao, Zhang Lixing, Hu Yongchang, Tang Kebi, Quin Chuanhou and An Faxiao. Congress Executive Chairman (Huang Zongxin) delivered the closing speech. The congress closed with the singing of the "Internationale."
[HK250202 Chengdu Sichuan Provincial Service in Mandarin 2300 GMT 24 Oct 82]

XIZANG PEOPLE'S CONGRESS OPENS--The 15th meeting of the 3d Xizang Regional People's Congress Standing Committee opened in Lhasa on 20 October. Present were committee Vice Chairmen Hu Zonglin, Wang Yunxiang, (Shenqing Luosang Jianzan) and Duoji Caiden, and Secretary General Namgyal. Hu Zonglin presided. Duojie Caidan, a deputy to the 12th party congress, conveyed the spirit of the congress. This meeting will convey and implement the spirit of the 24th meeting of the 5th NPC Standing Committee and discuss the election of delegates to the 4th regional people's congress. It will exchange experiences in the work of county and municipal people's congress standing committees. [HK230338 Lhasa Xizang Regional Service in Mandarin 0000 GMT 22 Oct 82]

XINJIANG CYL SECRETARY REPORT--This morning, on behalf of the Fifth Regional CYL Committee, (Hasimu Yiliq), secretary of the regional CYL committee, made a work report, entitled: Hold High the Flag of Communism and Serve as a Brave Shock Force in Creating a New Situation in All Fields of Xinjiang Socialist Modernization, at the Sixth Xinjiang Regional CYL Congress. Over the past 3 years, some 830 advanced collectives and some 3,700 advanced individuals in learning from Lei Feng and some 20,000 new long march shock workers and three-good students have been commended and rewarded by CYL committees at and above the county level. Some of them have been conferred with the titles of new

long march shock workers and three-good students by the CYL Central Committee. The region has 680,000 CYL members and some 2 million young people of all nationalities. The report demands that CYL organizations at all levels throughout the region persistently use communist ideology to educate the young people and unswervingly use Marxism-Leninism-Mao Zedong Thought to arm them. [HK131449 Urumqi Xinjiang Regional Service in Mandarin 1300 GMT 8 Oct 82 HK]

GANSU STUDY CLASS--The first study class which has been sponsored by the Gansu Provincial CPC Committee for party members and cadres at and above the prefectural level to study the documents of the 12th party congress opened in the party school of the provincial CPC committee yesterday. To seriously study and implement the spirit of the 12th party congress, the provincial CPC committee has decided to run study classes in its party school to train cadres at and above the prefectural level by stages. Those taking part in the first study class include secretaries and Standing Committee members of the provincial CPC committee and responsible persons of all prefectures, autonomous prefectures and municipalities; departments and bureaus at the provincial level; universities, colleges, factories, mines, enterprises and scientific research units, totaling 93 people. Wang Bingxiang, provincial CPC committee secretary and head of the study class leadership group, spoke at the opening ceremony. [HK141500 Lanzhou Gansu Provincial Service in Mandarin 1125 GMT 13 Oct 82 HK]

QINGHAI ISLAMIC SESSION--The Second Plenum of the First Committee of the Qinghai Provincial Islamic Association was held in Xining from 8-13 October. The participants seriously studied Comrade Deng Xiaoping's opening speech and Comrade Hu Yaobang's report. They pledged: We will actively respond to the party Central Committee's call and mobilize the Muslim masses of all nationalities and Islamic religious figures throughout the province to study the 12th party congress documents, enhance understanding, closely unite around the party and government, and contribute toward creating a new situation in socialist modernization. The meeting studied the future work tasks of the provincial Islamic Association and proposed: It is necessary to strengthen education in patriotism and socialism for Islamic religious figures, and strengthen their concept of loving the country and abiding by the law. It is necessary to bring religious activities onto the track of party policy and state laws. It is necessary to strengthen unity of all nationalities and religious sects, and mobilize all positive factors to work together to build China into a modern socialist state. [Text] [HK160732 Xining Qinghai Provincial Service in Mandarin 2330 GMT 15 Oct 82]

XINJIANG REGIONAL MEETING--Yesterday, the regional CPC committee held a meeting of party member cadres to relay and implement the spirit of the 12th party congress. The meeting called on the party committees at all levels and all the cadres of the party to take the lead and play the exemplary role in studying and implementing the spirit of the 12th party congress. It called on them to lead the cadres and people of all nationalities to work with a will to make the country strong and vie with one another to be model workers and thus strive to create a new situation in socialist modernization in our region. Regional CPC committee first secretary Wang Enmao and Secretary Ismail Amat gave an account of the main state affairs discussed at the 12th congress and relayed the spirit of the congress. Moreover, they made concrete arrangements for conscientiously and satisfactorily carrying out the spirit of the 12th congress and creating the new

situation in socialist modernization in Xinjiang. The meeting of cadres was presided over by Gu Jingsheng, regional CPC committee second secretary, and Tomur Dawamat, secretary of the regional CPC committee. The meeting was attended by more than 5,300 cadres, including cadres from the various regional departments, offices and committees, from the various higher education institutes, mass bodies and industrial and mining enterprises, and from the Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps and cadres of Urumqi Municipality at and above the county or municipal departmental level. [Text] [HK060550 Urumqi Xinjiang Regional Service in Mandarin 1300 GMT 5 Oct 82]

GUANGXI CIVIL PROCEEDING MEETING--From 24-29 September, the Guangxi Regional Higher People's Court held a meeting in Nanning on civil cases trials. At the meeting, leading comrades of the regional higher people's court conveyed the spirit of the Third National Conference on Civil Cases Trials. Regional higher people's court President Wu Hongning delivered the summary speech. The meeting pointed out that the provincial law of civil procedures will be enforced from 1 October this year. People's courts at all levels must organize judicial cadres to seriously study, publicize and enforce the law of civil procedures. [Nanning Guangxi Regional Service in Mandarin 1130 GMT 30 Sep 82 HK]

HUNAN PREFECTURE CORRECTS JUDGMENT--The Yueyang Prefectural Intermediate People's Court has paid attention to drawing a clear demarcation line between commune members' income derived from labor work according to a contract and ill-gotten gains from corruption. The court recently corrected a miscarriage of justice and returned all money confiscated to the accused. In 1979, (Erlian) Brigade, (Enshi) Commune in Pingjiang County signed a contract with the brigade timber-processing mill for timber production. The contract stipulated that the processing mill should submit a net income of 11,000 yuan per year to the brigade and the proceeds from output above the quota stipulated in the contract would be shared among the mill, its management cadres and its workers. Because the demarcation line of the policy was not clearly drawn, three management cadres were accused of corruption. (Wu Lewen), cashier, was arrested as a principal offender of the corruption clique and sentenced to 1 year in prison. Having conducted careful investigation, the prefectural intermediate people's court ruled that the money shared among the three management cadres according to the provision of the contract was legal income and their deeds did not constitute a crime. The masses were satisfied with the court's ruling and felt reassured of implementing the production responsibility system. [HK051420 Changsha Hunan Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 2 Oct 82 HK]

GUANGDONG THROUGH TRAIN SERVICE--Effective 20 September, there is through train service from Shaoguan Municipality to Kowloon, Hong Kong. This service will expand the foreign trade of Shaoguan Municipality, a mountainous city in the northern part of Guangdong Province. This service will also help the municipality promote work of processing materials supplied by foreign firms and develop compensation trade. [HK070715 Guangzhou Guangdong Provincial Service in Mandarin 2350 GMT 4 Oct 82 HK]

GUANGDONG NEW TOWNSHIP--With the approval of the Guangdong Provincial People's Government, Gaoyao County has developed (Shuizhang) Commune into the (Nanan) Township and is making preparations for the construction of the township, which is separated from Zhaoqing Municipality by a river and is an important line of communications by land and sea. Over the past few years, following the economic development, many provincial, prefectural and county enterprises and units have set up offices there. The township now has a population of some 9,600 people. The total area of the township is 1,077 square kilometers. [HK271459 Guangzhou Guangdong Provincial Service in Mandarin 1000 GMT 22 Oct 82 HK]

RETURNED OVERSEAS CHINESE MEETING--The commendation meeting for advanced returned overseas Chinese individuals, collectives family members and overseas Chinese affairs workers of Guangdong Province closed at the Guangzhou Friendship Opera House this afternoon. Provincial and municipal leading comrades Liu Tianfu, Liang Lingguang, Yi Meihou, Liang, Weilin, Luo Peiyuan and so on attended the closing meeting. Governor Liu Tianfu spoke at the meeting. In his speech, the governor hoped that the representatives to the meeting would carry forward their excellent performance, unite with the vast number of returned overseas Chinese, their family members and overseas Chinese affairs workers and make more contributions with one heart and one mind to creating a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization construction. The closing session was presided over by (Cao Qingming), director of the Provincial Overseas Chinese Affairs Office. Vice Governor Liang Weilin gave a closing address. Also present at the closing ceremony were responsible people from the Standing Committee of the provincial people's congress, the provincial CPPCC and other concerned organizations, including trade unions, the CYL, women's federation and so on. [Text] [HK270743 Guangzhou Guangdong Provincial Service in Mandarin 1000 GMT 25 Sep 82]

SIXTH CPC PLENUM REPORTED--A feature report of the sixth enlarged plenum of the fourth provincial CPC committee written by reporter (Yao Qinglin) is entitled "Heavy Historic Tasks." With bright sunshine and the beautiful autumn scene, the plenum was held in the Beifang building in mid-October. Comrades participating in the sixth enlarged plenum of the fourth provincial CPC committee seriously studied the documents of the 12th party congress for a couple of days. They had a lively discussion on the main issue of the implementation of quadrupling the province's annual industrial and agricultural output value. This was a heavy task entrusted to them by history. Some aged comrades holding leading posts still remember the unforgettable lesson in the great leap forward. They held that we should study historic lessons. After repeated comparison, they had a good understanding of the objective of quadrupling the annual industrial and agricultural output value by the end of this century as set forth at the 12th party congress. With regard to the guiding ideology, principles, policies and strategic plans, the historic conditions of the 12th party congress showed remarkable differences from the past. [Excerpt] [SK161022 Harbin Heilongjiang Provincial Service in Mandarin 2200 GMT 15 Oct 82]

LIAONING NEW PARTY MEMBERS--Under the inspiration of the 12th National Party Congress, there are 400,000 persons on various fronts throughout Liaoning Province who actively apply for party membership and have become activists in following the party's line. According to statistics, over 5,300 persons who have registered for party membership from the 19 units of industry, finance and trade, culture and education, science and technology and rural areas, one-third are advanced individuals and 66 percent of them are key personnel. [Shenyang Liaoning Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 13 Sep 82 SK]

PARTY CONGRESS DOCUMENTS LECTURES--According to our sources, on the morning of 5 October, Xu Shaof, a delegate to the 12th party congress, member of the CPC Central Committee and secretary of the provincial CPC committee, gave a guidance lecture at Zhonghua Theater on studying the documents of the 12th party congress to more than 2,000 party members and cadres of the organizations at the provincial level. To help large numbers of party members and cadres of the organizations at the provincial level achieve success in studying the congress documents, leading comrades of the provincial CPC committee and the provincial people's government will give five more guidance lectures soon. [Text]
[SK070420 Shenyang Liaoning Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 6 Oct 82]

CSO: 4005/99

MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY

GUANGZHOU PLA FORUM ON 'REDRESSING' ATTITUDE

HK010250 Beijing RENMIN RIBAO in Chinese 30 Sep 82 p 1

[Report: "Leading Cadres of Guangzhou PLA Units Take the Lead in Correcting Party Style"]

[Text] The leading cadres of the Guangzhou PLA units are conscientiously studying the documents of the 12th CPC congress in light of the actual situation and are taking the lead in facilitating a fundamental turn for the better in party style.

In studying the documents of the 12th CPC congress, the leading cadres of the Guangzhou PLA units have tried to understand more thoroughly the spiritual essence of the documents based on their own ideological and working reality and in light of the current situation. Recently, at a study and discussion meeting, political commissar and CPC committee secretary Wang Meng made a brief summary on the problem of giving full play to the leading cadres' roles in redressing party style. Through conscientious studies, the leading cadres have further understood that the quality of the work style of leading cadres, in particular those high-ranking cadres, may have either a direct or indirect influence on the broad masses of the people. Thus, they have made up their minds to take the new party constitution as their code of conduct; to closely integrate the education for the masses with their own education; to accord their words with their acts; to combine study with work; and to lead the masses to achieve a fundamental turn for the better in party style by starting from improving themselves bit by bit.

In the course of study, the leading cadres of the Guangzhou PLA units profoundly felt that in order to take the lead in redressing party style, they must try their best to "redress their attitude toward four matters," namely:

- 1) They must take a correct attitude toward the power entrusted to them, and never use their authority to seek personal interests. All cadres, no matter how high their rank, are the servants but not the masters of the people. They should only take up the obligation of wholeheartedly serving the people and should never abuse their power to seek personal interests and privileges. They must set good examples in implementing the "guiding principles" and various rules and regulations, and must neither make use of their authority to take advantage of the masses and the state nor request preferential treatment under various pretexts.
- 2) They must take a correct attitude toward the cooperation

between and succession of old and new cadres, and must obey the party's disposal for everything. Old cadres should enthusiastically support and assist young and middle-aged cadres in taking over from them; and young comrades should in turn respect old cadres and be open-minded in learning from their predecessors. All cadres, old or new, who are at their posts or have retired, left their jobs or retreated to the second line, must never ask for fame, position or reward from the party. Instead, they should without reservation subordinate their personal interests to the party's interests. 3) They should take a correct attitude toward material enjoyment and conscientiously resist the corrosive influence of capitalist ideology. As the Guangzhou PLA units are stationed in a region neighboring Hong Kong and Macao, they may easily be influenced by capitalist ideology. Only when our leading cadres are honest in performing their official duties can they lead the masses to withstand the test of the "sugarcoated bullets" and preserve communist purity. 4) They should take a correct attitude in handling their relationship with their children and family members and should never open the back door for their relatives.

CSO: 4005/96

MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY

PLA MEN URGE FRIENDS, RELATIVES TO JOIN ARMY

OW061205 Shanghai City Service in Mandarin 1130 GMT 4 Oct 82

[Text] Since the middle of September some 200 fighters from Shanghai, or a certain unit under the Nanjing PLA units, have written their relatives and friends and encouraged youth of military age among the latter to apply for military service. The party committee of the unit has issued a circular on commending the letter writers.

Since this year's winter recruiting began, 204 fighters in this unit have received letters from their younger brothers, younger sisters and schoolmates asking for information on life, study and training in the PLA. Some of the relatives and schoolmates held that it does not pay to join the army.

As a result of party education and military training, 70 percent of these Shanghai fighters have been rated as outstanding servicemen. They replied to the letters one after another, publicizing the military service law, telling about their own experience of maturing in the army and thus helping their relatives and friends correctly handle their relationship with the country, with their families and among themselves.

(Wu Weibin), a fighter of the special duty company and native of Chongming, has a cousin who responded to the call for joining the army. The cousin is a carpenter earning 60 or 70 yuan a month. (Wu's) aunt, worrying that an army job for him would affect her family income, does not want her son to join the army. Learning about this (Wu Weibin) has successively written his aunt two letters persuading her to support her son's decision to join the army.

CSO: 4005/96

MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY

NATIONAL AIR DEFENSE WATERPROOFING MEETING OPENS IN NANJING

OW242319 Nanjing Jiangsu Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 11 Oct 82

[Excerpts] The national meeting to exchange experiences in waterproofing technology for people's air defense projects, sponsored by the engineer department of the PLA general staff headquarters, opened today in Nanjing.

More than 300 people are attending the meeting. They include leading comrades and engineering and technical personnel of people's air defense offices of the military regions, provinces, municipalities, autonomous regions, organs of the party Central Committee, state organs and cities and towns where civil air defense projects are under construction, and comrades of relevant work departments of various PLA general departments, services and arms and the Ministry of Urban and Rural Construction and Environmental Protection.

Zhang Xiqin, deputy commander of the Nanjing PLA units, (Zhou Peigen), deputy director of the engineer department of the PLA general staff headquarters, Zhou Ze, secretary of the Jiangsu Provincial CPC Committee, and responsible persons of departments concerned attended the opening session.

In his speech, Zhou Ze urged Jiangsu's delegates to the meeting to modestly learn from the good experiences of other places and do a better job in civil air defense construction in Jiangsu.

(Qi Wei), deputy chief of state of Nanjing PLA units, also spoke at the meeting.

During the meeting, the delegates will exchange experiences and watch on-the-spot demonstrations.

CSO: 4005/96

MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY

JILIN HOLDS FORUM OF RETIRED CADRES

SK110535 Changchun Jilin Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 10 Oct 82

[Text] The provincial military district's forum of representatives of cadres on convalescent leave or retired concluded in Changchun this afternoon. Wang Daren, secretary of the provincial CPC committee, He Youfa, commander, and (Liu Luming), political commissar of the provincial military district, spoke at the forum. The focus of the forum was summing up and exchanging experiences and deeds of the cadres of the provincial military district who have been on convalescent leave or retired but have maintained their integrity in their later years and have continued to learn from their own glorious past. The forum also discussed ways to create a new life for such cadres centering on the building of the two civilizations.

A letter of proposal to all cadres of the provincial military district who are on convalescent leave or retired was issued at the forum. Comrade (Liu Deli) who is on convalescent leave and Comrade (Feng Qinghua) who has retired were awarded a class three commendation. An order to commend (Huang Hongrui) and 65 other cadres on convalescent leave or retired was issued.

The forum noted: Cadres on convalescent leave or retired are able to play a great role in the building of the two civilizations. They may participate in easy manual labor or craft labor to continue to create wealth for the state. They may also publicize the party's principles and policies, give lectures on the party's traditions, write recollections and join in useful social activities so as to be examples in transforming social traditions and improving party work style.

The forum stressed: Cadres on convalescent leave or retired should make their remaining lives meaningful. They should continue to transform their ideology and refrain from seeking higher pay, from being lax in organization and discipline and from slackening efforts in educating children in order to create a new situation in their own lives.

CSO: 4005/96

MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY

JIANGXI'S LIAO HAIGUANG ADDRESSES ARMY RETIREES

OW050231 Nanchang Jiangxi Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 3 Oct 82

[Text] On the eve of National Day, retired army cadres in Nanchang studied the documents of the 12th party congress and discussed the question of cooperation between old and new cadres and the succession of the old by the new. They said: It is necessary to handle the question of relinquishing one's post in favor of somebody better qualified to effect cooperation between old and new cadres and the succession of the old by the new in the communist spirit.

Deputy Political Commissar Liao Haiguang of the Fuzhou PLA units, Commander Xie Jinjie and Political Commissar Song Changgeng of the Jiangxi Provincial Military District, as well as other leading comrades, participated in the study and discussion by the retired army cadres.

Participants in the discussion said: The problem of aging cadres and the shortage of cadres had existed in varying degrees for a long time in the ranks of our party cadres. The 12th party congress successfully solved this important problem, which has made us retired comrades feel happy and at ease.

(Song Chunyi), deputy political commissar of the provincial military district, whose retirement was recently approved, said: The successful solution by the 12th party congress of the problem of cooperation between old and new cadres and the succession of the old by the new shows that a large number of old party cadres are farsighted, give no thought to personal gain or loss and put the communist cause above everything else. We all should learn from these unselfish old comrades, who are devoted to the party's cause. Taking the overall situation into consideration, we should give no thought to whether our position is higher or lower, place ourselves at the disposal of the party and continue to devote ourselves with actual deeds to the party in our later years.

Deputy Political Commissar Liao Haiguang encouraged the retired army cadres by saying: You should keep your revolutionary spirit and sense of responsibility to the communist cause, although you have retired from leading posts. You should give your all in the communist cause till your hearts stop beating. You should maintain your revolutionary integrity as communists in your later years.

CSO: 4005/96

MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY

BRIEFS

SHANDONG SERVICEMEN'S PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT--An investigation conducted by the Shandong Provincial People's Government since the beginning of August showed that some production brigades in Shandong had not yet given preferential treatment to 155 active servicemen of Shandong origin. The provincial people's government then mailed the detailed conditions of these 155 servicemen's families to 22 involved counties and ordered the county people's governments to effectively implement the preferential treatment policy before the end of this year. [Beijing Domestic Service in Mandarin 0900 GMT 9 Oct 82 OW]

JILIN MILITIAMEN REVIEW--A military review of 1,300 militiamen and militiawomen of infantry, antiaircraft artillery, signal and scouting units was held in Siping Municipality, Jilin, on 29 September. Attending the review were (Liu Luming), political commissar, (Liu Jianbin), deputy political commissar, and (Ding Wenzhai), adviser of the Jilin Provincial Military District, and Siping municipal party, government and army leaders. [Changchun Jilin Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 30 Sep 82 SK]

LIAONING CONSCRIPTION CONFERENCE--The Liaoning Provincial People's Government and the Provincial Military District sponsored a conscription conference on 13-14 September. The provisions adopted at the conference are as follows: 1) the 1982 conscription stress will be laid on young people in rural areas, who are at or above junior middle school level of education; 2) the province will recruit the 1982 senior middle school graduates only in urban areas and townships; and 3) young men who have reached the age of 18 or 19 and the 1982 senior middle school graduates who have reached the age of 17 are qualified to be recruited. [Shenyang Liaoning Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 14 Sep 82 SK]

JIANGXI MILITARY INDUSTRY--Jiangxi's defense industry has developed rapidly in the course of economic readjustment during the last 3 years. Its output value in 1981 rose 35 percent over the previous year while financial revenue increased by 12 million yuan. Major changes have also taken place in product structure and service orientation. Instead of serving the military exclusively, the industry is reoriented to meet the needs of light industry and export as well. The proportion of products for civil use in the industry as a whole is increasing annually. Members of the leading party group of the Jiangxi Provincial Defense Industry Office and responsible persons of the departments under the office are actively studying documents of the 12th CPC congress and have pledged to open up a new phase in Jiangxi's defense industry. [Nanchang Jiangxi Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 25 Sep 82 OW]

TIANJIN CONSCRIPTION WORK--To comply with the conscription order issued by the State Council and the Military Commission of the CPC Central Committee, Tianjin started its conscription work on 30 September. This year's conscription work is carried out under a new situation of all trades studying and implementing the 12th CPC congress spirit. All units must conduct ideological education on all conscription age youths and their relatives and make joint efforts to admirably fulfill the task. [Tianjin City Service in Mandarin 2330 GMT 30 Sep 82 HK]

ZHEJIANG CONSCRIPTION--Zhejiang Province's 1982 winter conscription work will start soon and registration begins on 1 October. Recently the provincial people's government and the military district issued a conscription circular and held a conscription meeting from 21 to 23 September for making proper arrangements. Targets for recruitment include the countryside's young people coming from labor-surplus families and possessing at least a junior high school level of education and the cities' senior high school students graduating in 1982. [Hangzhou Zhejiang Provincial Service in Mandarin 1930 GMT 27 Sep 82 OW]

ZHEJIANG SECURITY WORK--Inspired by the spirit of the 12th CPC National Congress, public security personnel and the people's police throughout the province have been doing their utmost to ensure safe and secure social conditions around National Day. Public security personnel have been consolidating their efforts since September to investigate criminals, intensify night patrols and check arms and munition storages. The Public Security Bureau of Hangzhou Municipality has been sending out 3,000 public security personnel every night to patrol streets, factories, stores and major installations. Security measures have also been taken in some 200 enterprises. Security conditions in the various prefectures have been greatly improved as a result of the tightened security measures. [Hangzhou Zhejiang Provincial Service in Mandarin 1030 GMT 28 Sep 82 OW]

XIZANG FRONTIER GUARDS' MILITARY CONTEST--The opening ceremony of the regional people's frontier guards' military contest was held in Lhasa on 5 October. Some 800 people including responsible comrades of the party, government and army and representatives of frontier guard units from all prefectures and municipalities throughout the region attended the ceremony. They watched the boxing and shooting performances of the frontier guards. This is a military contest held by the regional people's frontier guards in the course of seriously studying documents of the 12th party congress, further raising the professional level in safeguarding social order and struggling against the enemies in the border region and bringing about a fundamental change for the better in the general social mood of Xizang. Participants in the contest will spend 10 days taking part in competitions of patrolling skills, shooting and throwing hand grenades. [Text] [HK070725 Lhasa Xizang Regional Service in Mandarin 0000 7 Oct 82]

KANG MINGCAI ADDRESSES PLA--The leading body of the Zhejiang Provincial Military District and the PLA units under it stationed in Hangzhou held a meeting on the afternoon of 4 October to mobilize people in building a socialist spiritual civilization. The meeting called on all PLA units and militiamen in the military district to conscientiously study and publicize the documents of

the 12th party congress, vigorously carry forward the communist spirit and actively participate in various activities to build a socialist spiritual civilization. In his speech at the meeting, Commander Kang Mingcai of the provincial military district called on all units to publicize, in various ways, the thesis put forward in the documents of the 12th party congress on socialist spiritual civilization in order to make it known to every person and household. Leading cadres at various levels should personally explain and publicize this thesis and the congress documents. [Excerpts] [OW050255 Hangzhou Zhejiang Provincial Service in Mandarin 1030 GMT 4 Oct 82]

HUBEI PLA RALLY--Today, a certain division of the PLA air force held a rally to mark the 30th anniversary of the (Shangganling) battle and the death of Huang Jiguang. At the rally, all commanders and fighters of the division declared their resolution to inherit Huang Jiguang's spirit of devotion, carry forward the style of hard struggle as displayed at the (Shangganling) battle, implement all tasks issued by the 12th party congress and create a new situation in the building of the PLA units. The division's CPC committee has made full use of favorable conditions to teach its units to carry forward the excellent traditions and learn from their seniors' spirit of devotion to communism. Heads of upper level organs, responsible comrades of organs of the party and the government of the places where the division is stationed attended the rally. On behalf of the upper-level organs, Wang Dinglie, chief of staff of the air force headquarters; (Wen Shi), political commissar of a certain unit of the PLA air force, extended greetings to the rally. Representatives from Huang Jiguang's hometown presented to the PLA unit the inscription, "Special Grade Hero Huang Jiguang," which Deng Xiaoping, chairman of the Military Commission, recently personally wrote. [HK191349 Wuhan Hubei Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 14 Oct 82 HK]

GUANGDONG CONSCRIPTION--Since carrying out conscription work on 22 September, meticulous ideological and political work has been done by the Shihui County CPC Committee and government to evoke patriotism and passion for joining the army among the broad masses of youths. Up to now, about 4,000 youths have applied to join the army in the county, accounting for 99.3 percent of the conscription age youths who are at home. Guangdong provincial leading conscription group held a telephone meeting during which Shihui County's experience of carrying out conscription propaganda and mobilization with the 12th CPC congress spirit as a motive force was fully confirmed and encouraged. A propaganda contingent of 6,000 was organized by Shihui County CPC Committee and government to conduct the education of masses and youths in communist ideology and revolutionary tradition. As a result, a large number of youths have applied to join the army. The conference also stressed that leading comrades in all areas of the province must, like those of Shihui County, strengthen leadership, extensively carry out propaganda and mobilization, rigorously do all work and fulfill the conscription task. [HK061401 Guangzhou Guangdong Provincial Service in Mandarin 2350 GMT 5 Oct 82 HK]

NANJING PLA CADRES' RETIREMENT--Recently more than 100 cadres at and above army-level of the Nanjing PLA units willingly retired in compliance with the instruction of the authorities concerned. They are veteran cadres who joined the army in the second revolutionary civil war period or the period of the war of resistance against Japan. [OW270129 Nanjing Jiangsu Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 5 Oct 82 OW]

LEARNING FROM MODEL SOLDIER--According to JIEFANGJUN BAO, the party committee of the PLA general logistics department made a decision on 18 October on learning from (Zhang Hua). It called on all departments and the broad masses of cadres, fighters, workers and staff and their dependents on the logistics front to launch activities to learn from Comrade (Zhang Hua). The 21 October JIEFANGJUN BAO carries a commentator's article on learning from fine college student (Zhang Hua) entitled "Bring Up a New Generation of Persons With Ideals, Morality, Culture and Discipline." [Text] [OW250609 Beijing Domestic Service in Mandarin 2230 GMT 20 Oct 82]

INSPECTION OF GRASSROOTS UNITS--In view of the selection of competent persons for building the PLA and the promotion of cooperation between old and new cadres and the succession of new cadres to the old, since this March, nine leading cadres including Li Bin, commander of the Gansu Provincial Military District and (Lan Tianmin), political commissar, have separately led six work groups to 37 regimental level units to inspect and acquaint themselves with the situation of cadres. In the course of inspecting and understanding the cadres, leading comrades of the Gansu Provincial Military District have persisted in following the mass line. In addition to listening to briefings by leaders at all levels, they have talked with some 200 cadres at and above regimental level and over 7" [as received] cadres below the battalion level and have examined the situation of cadres in implementing their work and tasks, thus gaining a relatively comprehensive understanding of the cadres' professional technical standards, their skills and ability in organizing work and giving commands and the conditions for further development. After the inspections, leading comrades of the provincial military district set forth three measures for training middle-aged and young cadres of leading bodies at all levels: First, do a good job in running short-term rotational training and study classes and in fostering in-service cadres; second, give priority to selecting some outstanding cadres for the PLA colleges and institutions; and third, do a good job in passing on experience, giving help and setting examples in training new hands. [Text] [SK090450 Lanzhou Gansu Provincial Service in Mandarin 1125 GMT 8 Oct 82]

MILITARY REVIEW--Yesterday morning the South China Sea Fleet held a grand ceremony at Zhanjiang port to review troops at sea and on land in celebration of the 33d anniversary of the founding of the PRC. Yesterday morning more than 30 awe-inspiring gunboats streaming with bunting were neatly waiting at the various wharves of Zhanjiang military port. At 0830, the responsible persons of the fleet in escort vessels reviewed the gunboats. The sea parade was followed by a review of troops on land. On spacious landing places, seamen formed into 16 orderly formations valiantly and spiritedly passing under the review stand and fully displaying the militant spirit of the commanders and fighters of the PLA units who resolved to create a new situation in the building of the navy under the inspiration of the spirit of the 12th CPC National Congress. In recent days the units under the South China Sea Fleet have separately held sea and land parades in Guangzhou, Yulin, Xisha, Haikou, Shantou, and other areas. [Text] [HK290939 Guangzhou Guangdong Provincial Service in Mandarin 2350 GMT 28 Sep 82]

SENDOFF FOR RETIRING CADRES--The Shanghai Garrison held a send-off meeting on the evening of 19 October for veteran fighters who are retiring and returning to their native places. Zhang Chen, political commissar of the garrison,

other leaders and representatives of the Red Army soldiers attended the meeting. In his speech, Political Commissar Zhang Chen expressed three hopes for the retirees: One, that they will win honor for the PLA by faithfully performing their duties until the last day before retirement. Two, that they will popularize new social practices on the way and have a safe trip back home. Three, that they will obey the arrangement made by their organizations, render services to the people and make new contributions to implementing the policy and tasks put forth by the 12th CPC National Congress. A representative of the retiring fighters also spoke, expressing their determination to live up to the expectations. [Text] [OW210126 Shanghai City Service in Mandarin 2300 GMT 19 Oct 82]

PLA HELPS GRASSROOTS UNITS--The Jiangxi Military District recently dispatched 18 work groups to grassroots units. The work groups, led by Xin Junjie, Song Changgeng and other leading comrades, visited the grassroots units to find out the situation in their study of the 12th CPC National Congress documents, help them in studying well and mobilize them to strive to create a new situation of the work of PLA units. The party committee of the military district urged: The work groups should make efforts to promote the building of socialist civilization in the grassroots units on the basis of the results achieved previously by those units in studying the party congress documents. The leading comrades should take the lead in giving talks on the guidelines of their 12th CPC National Congress, use what they have learned to answer the questions raised by PLA men and militia members during study and help the cadres, fighters and militia members acquire a profound understanding of the guidelines of the party congress. The leading comrades should conduct investigation and study, analyze typical cases, seriously sum up experience and timely solve any problems during the study. They should integrate the study of the congress documents with the fulfillment of various tasks to promote the completion of those tasks and constantly deepen the study. [Text] [OW260013 Nanchang Jiangxi Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 21 Oct 82]

CSO: 4005/96

SOCIOLOGICAL, EDUCATION AND CULTURE

'HENAN RIBAO' URGES PROHIBITING ARBITRARY FEE COLLECTING

HK060408 Zhengzhou Henan Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 3 Oct 82

[HENAN RIBAO commentator's article: "This Tendency Must Definitely Be Checked!"]

[Text] An unhealthy trend is now prevailing in society, a trend which encourages arbitrarily collecting fees in noncommercial deals and in the process of commodity business transactions. This trend, which involves many sectors and has an extraordinarily pernicious influence, must definitely be checked immediately.

As the article pointed out, the key problem at present is that everyone is acting in one's own way and every command can formulate its own policies. Quite a few places and sectors in our province have arbitrarily raised the fee-charging standard for noncommodity service and set up new fees without the approval of the provincial people's government. These constitute specific evidence of defiance of the organization and discipline on the fee-charging problem. Disregarding the law and discipline and acting recklessly, some units even dared refuse to correct their wrong practices despite the bans expressly instituted by the highest body.

The article said: Based on the findings from investigation and analysis, the reason why every command can formulate its own policies can primarily be summed up in the following four points:

1. These units regard money as everything. They hold that when they charge more fees, they are able to distribute more bonuses and thus will be generally well-off.
2. Ignoring the importance and the political effect of policies, they hope to provide job opportunities to people in their own units who are waiting for jobs by the means of raising fees.
3. Over a long period of time, the departments concerned used to overlook the administration of noncommodity fee charging.
4. The problem of arbitrarily collecting fees was in fact a product of the 10 years of turmoil and the unhealthy trend in the general mood of society.

Serving the people is the purpose of we communists, the article emphasized. In formulating every policy and measure, we must take both the political influence of the party and the interests of the masses into consideration. Never should we arbitrarily set up new fees and raise the fee-charging standard by using our authority in order that our own units can build new houses, buy new furniture and cars, distribute bonuses or provide job opportunities to people in our units who are waiting for jobs. Such practices run counter to our party's aim and will be very pernicious. On the one hand, such practices can upset the stability of commodity prices, add to the people's burden and undermine the relationship between the party and the people. On the other, some of our cadres and staff members and workers may degenerate in wantonly spending money. Furthermore, the corruption of social values is definitely an irremediable loss.

In conclusion, the article demanded that we promptly deliberate and take measures to cope with all discovered problems concerning arbitrarily collecting fees in noncommercial deals and in the process of commodity business transactions. We must conscientiously solve them according to policy so as to reduce the people's burden, enable them to live and work in peace and contentment, maintain a closer link between the party and the people and thus push everyone to strive for the creation of a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization construction with one heart and one mind.

CSO: 4005/97

SOCIOLOGICAL, EDUCATION AND CULTURE

HENAN GOVERNMENT CHECKS ARBITRARY COLLECTION OF FEES

HK060119 Zhengzhou Henan Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 3 Oct 82

[Text] According to the Provincial Commodity Price Bureau, an unhealthy practice has arisen in many areas and departments in the province. It has now become common practice arbitrarily to collect fees in noncommercial deals and in the process of commodity business transaction. This unhealthy trend has not only upset the stability of commodity prices in the market and aroused the discontentment of the masses, but has also directly affected the relationship between the government and the masses of the people. It has already drawn the serious attention of the provincial people's government, which is at present taking careful measures to redress the problem.

According to an incomplete survey conducted by the Provincial Commodity Price Bureau, after the price adjustment of eight types of foodstuff in 1979, many areas and departments in our province added new items for price adjustment and raised the original fee-charging standard. All these items amounted to 257, of which the newly added items and the items with self-set fee-charging standards accounted for 80 percent. These items involved a great many sectors, including urban construction, coal production, labor employment, forestry, communications, cultural facilities, material supply, industry, commerce, grain supply and others. The 3 sectors of public health, education and public security were at the top of the list: The public health sector accounted for 44 items, the educational sector for 39 items and the public security sector for 30 items.

On 27 September, Governor Dai Suli presided over a routine work meeting of the provincial government, hearing the report by the Provincial Commodity Price Bureau and discussing the problem. The provincial government demanded that all areas and all the bureaus and offices at the provincial level should conscientiously study and implement the spirit of the 12th CPC congress, attach importance to the problem of arbitrarily collecting fees and regard its solution as a step toward the realization of a fundamental turn for the better in the state's financial and economic situation, the general mood of society and the work style of the party. The provincial people's government also urged them conscientiously to carry out the provisional regulations governing commodity price administration, to strengthen commodity price administration and resolutely to check all practices of arbitrarily collecting fees in noncommercial deals and in commodity business transactions. All the items of the above-mentioned

kind added after 1 January 1979 must be investigated. All those extra charges are to be stopped and the money so far collected handed over to financial departments at the appropriate level for processing. Banks must strengthen supervision and deal strictly with those who violate the law and discipline. From now on, all policies and regulations governing fee charging must be approved by the provincial people's government and the administration of fee charging be under the jurisdiction of the Provincial Commodity Price Bureau.

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SOCIOLOGICAL, EDUCATION AND CULTURE

HENAN NATIONALITY AFFAIRS WORK DISCUSSED

HK041038 Zhengzhou Henan Provincial Service in Mandarin 1130 GMT 30 Sep 82

[Report by the Henan Provincial Nationality Affairs Committee]

[Text] In his report to the 12th CPC National Congress, Comrade Hu Yaobang proposed the principles, policies and tasks in nationality work in this period in order to clearly point out the direction for making a success of our nationality work. We should seriously study Comrade Hu Yaobang's report, determinedly implement the spirit of the 12th CPC National Congress and strive to create a new situation in all fields of our province's nationality work. Since the founding of the PRC, various nationalities have successively marched along the socialist road. Now the relationship between various nationalities has become a new form of the socialist nationality relationship. In this period, one of our important tasks in our nationality work is to further promote equality and mutual assistance and unity in our socialist nationality relationship. This is of important significance in our multinational country. The development of the construction of the material and spiritual civilizations is the common goal of the various nationalities of our country and it cannot be separated from the unity of the various nationalities. History and reality tell us that the Han nationality cannot be separated from the minority nationalities. If we do not strengthen the construction of the minority nationality regions or fully exploit the resources of these regions, it would be impossible for us to realize the four modernizations. Were there no Han nationality to help the minority nationalities, it would also be impossible for them to develop and prosper. Thus, when we handle nationality problems, it is necessary to pay attention to the characteristics of various nationalities and the differences between them. The characteristics of various nationalities and the differences between them are formed by various nationalities under different environments over a long period of time. Therefore, it takes a long period of time to eliminate these differences. In the socialist stage, the differences between various nationalities are not yet eliminated. We should consider and pay attention to the characteristics of various nationalities. In this way, we can correctly handle nationality problems, make a success of nationality unity and further develop the socialist nationality relationship.

Judging from the nationality relationship in our province, the overall situation is good. But there are comrades who harbor the ideology of Han chauvinism and regional nationalism. Han chauvinism is expressed in overlooking the characteristics of the minority nationalities. Some even maltreat the minority

nationalities. Those who harbor regional nationalism fail to see the significance of building a great family of socialism by various nationalities and the future of their own nationalities. They stand still and refuse to make progress and obstruct the development of their nationalities and the unity of various nationalities. Han chauvinism and regional nationalism are a contradiction between the peoples. We must strengthen communist ideological education, adopt democratic conviction and the principle of guidance in order to carry out reeducation on our nationality policies and improve our understanding of these policies. In this way, we can reach our goal of unity, mutual assistance and cooperation. According to the report of the 12th CPC National Congress, from now on in our nationality work we must help minority nationalities develop production, solve the concrete problems in production, put an end to the economic backwardness of minority nationalities in our province as soon as possible, seriously respect the habits and traditions of minority nationalities, consider the characteristics of minority nationalities, further promote the development of the socialist nationality relationship, actively educate cadres who are members of minority nationalities with communism, boldly promote comrades who are members of minority nationalities and who have communist consciousness to leading positions, ensure that equal rights are enjoyed by various nationalities, continuously help the minorities develop their culture and education and promote their levels of culture, science and technology. We believe that, under the guidance of the spirit of the 12th CPC National Congress and through the unity, endeavors and mutual assistance of various nationalities in our province, we will succeed in creating a new situation in our nationality work very soon.

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SOCIOLOGICAL, EDUCATION AND CULTURE

'HENAN RADIO' URGES RESPECT FOR SCHOOLTEACHERS

HK100521 Zhengzhou Henan Provincial Service in Mandarin 1100 GMT 9 Oct 82

[Station commentary: "Respect the People's Teachers and Punish Their Assailants"]

[Excerpts] (Zhang Fengji) and other peasants of Hezhuang Brigade of Taiping Commune in Xiayi County beat up people's schoolteachers, smashed school doors and windows and disrupted order in teaching. (Zhang Fengji) has been expelled from the party and arrested according to law. The others have also been dealt with as they deserve. This is a grave warning to those who dare to despise party discipline and state law and arbitrarily beat and abuse teachers.

People's schoolteachers should be respected. The 12th party congress listed education as one of the strategic keypoints for development in the next 20 years. Respecting the people's teachers is the requirement of creating a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization. It is the demand of the party and state and the hope of the people. This is an issue related to the strategic principle of building socialism.

However, due to the long influence of leftist ideology in the past, the erroneous concept of looking down on education, science and culture and discriminating against intellectuals is more or less universal in the party. There have still been recent instances of seizing and occupying school property and abusing and beating up teachers. Normal teaching order has been seriously disrupted in some schools. The normal process of education has thus been affected. Yet certain leaders pay no attention to all this and let things go their own way, with the result that the existing problems cannot be solved. The action of the Xiayi County CPC Committee and the political and legal departments in dealing strictly with the beating up of schoolteachers is completely correct and should be advocated.

The leading organs at all levels should, through studying and publicizing the 12th party congress documents, teach the party members, cadres and masses to completely get rid of the erroneous concepts of looking down on education, science and culture and discriminating against intellectuals, and establish throughout the province an atmosphere in which everyone cherishes the schools and respects the teachers. Instances of seizing and occupying school property or abusing and beating up teachers should be rapidly and seriously investigated.

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SOCIOLOGICAL, EDUCATION AND CULTURE

FORUM ON MARRIAGES INVOLVING FOREIGN NATIONALS

HK120751 Guangzhou Guangdong Provincial Service in Mandarin 2350 GMT 11 Oct 82

[Text] From 5 to 9 October, the provincial department of civil affairs held a provincial forum on the registering of marriages involving foreign nationals. The forum summarized work in the registering of marriages involving foreign nationals carried out since the implementation of the open-door policy, exchanged experiences in the work and analyzed new problems in marriages involving foreign nationals which have been created under the new conditions. The forum noted: In the field of marriage and the family, we must resist the corrosive influence of foreign decadent bourgeois ideology. Only by doing so can we build civilized and happy families.

The forum conscientiously analyzed the past few years' work in the registering of marriages involving foreign nationals, and noted: Of those overseas Chinese, Hong King and Macao compatriots and foreign nationals of Chinese origin returning to our province to look for a partner in marriage, the great majority have abided by Chinese Law, and their marriages have been genuine and sincere. However, a few people have violated Chinese law and the Chinese marriage system and resorted to all sorts of tricks in an attempt to practice bigamy through fraud and deception. Some people have cohabited without registering themselves with a marriage registry office, thus defying Chinese law.

In order to seek bourgeois material ease and comfort, some young women in our province have openly extorted money and property in the name of getting married, thus failing to abide by our socialist marriage system, ethics and moral principles. A very few parents have gone so far as to encourage their own daughters to do things that violate the moral principles of a socialist marriage.

The forum noted: These problems have done harm to our socialist legal system and spiritual civilization. We must resolutely put an end to these problems. We must seriously handle those actions which violate our country's marriage system and moral principles.

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SOCIOLOGICAL, EDUCATION AND CULTURE

'YANGCHENG WANBAO' REPORTS GUANGDONG CPC TO CORRECT 'CHAOS' IN OPERAS

HK130411 Guangzhou YANGCHENG WANBAO in Chinese 10 Oct 82 p 1

[Report: "Correct the Chaos and Commercialization in Opera Performances"]

[Text] At the end of last month, the propaganda department of Guangdong Provincial CPC Committee approved and transmitted "suggestions for strengthening management of opera performances" presented by the Provincial Cultural Bureau, urging propaganda and cultural departments of various prefectures, municipalities, autonomous prefectures and counties and other propaganda and cultural units under provincial government to implement it in light of their actual conditions.

"Suggestions for strengthening management of opera performances" presented by the Provincial Cultural Bureau points out: In recent years playwriting throughout the province has become more and more vivid and the number of modern operas has continued to increase. Although the situation is good as a whole, chaos and commercialization in opera performances have gained ground in certain localities and opera troupes. The problems are quite serious. Among various drama types, the problems of Guangdong opera are the most conspicuous. 1) The contents are thrown into chaos. Some of the operas propagate feudal and capitalist dross such as the idea of blind devotion to lords and parents, the three obediences, love triangles, ghosts, monsters and so forth; 2) the style of some operas is not healthy and the performances given by some troupes are not serious; 3) the titles of some operas are vulgar and some opera troupes use queer and philistine names to attract audiences.

The Provincial Cultural Bureau has also urged various concerned units to do well in the work of sifting and revising traditional theatrical pieces, adopting an active and careful attitude to carrying out conscientious work in selection and revision so as to eliminate the false and retain the new, get rid of the dregs and truly weed through the old to bring forth the new. Various concerned units should also oppose the practice of turning out rough and slipshod work and staging theatrical pieces without careful selection. They should strengthen theatrical criticism and adopt good opera titles. In the meantime, they are required to strengthen management of performances.

Guangdong Provincial People's Government issued a circular on 7 October, promulgating the new stipulation for the management of local opera troupes and theatrical companies in various prefectures, municipalities and counties.

The new stipulation points out: From now on local opera troupes and theatrical companies should pay attention to the social effects of their stagecraft. They are not allowed to stage bad operas and give vulgar performances. The tendency of lopsidedly seeking boxoffice value should be opposed. If an opera troupe intends to borrow or transfer actors or actresses who belong to other troupes, prior approval should be gained through consultations and official formalities are needed in this respect. The practice of borrowing and transferring actors or actresses from other troupes can only be carried out after the actors or actresses concerned have fulfilled their former contracts. Certificates are needed to prove this. The practice of quitting troupes arbitrarily and the act of luring the actors or actresses of other troupes should be criticized in the light of the seriousness of the mistakes. The punishments include placing a ban on performance, taking disciplinary measures and so forth. The units which suffer losses because their actors or actresses were lured into quitting have the right to ask the troupes concerned to make good their losses.

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