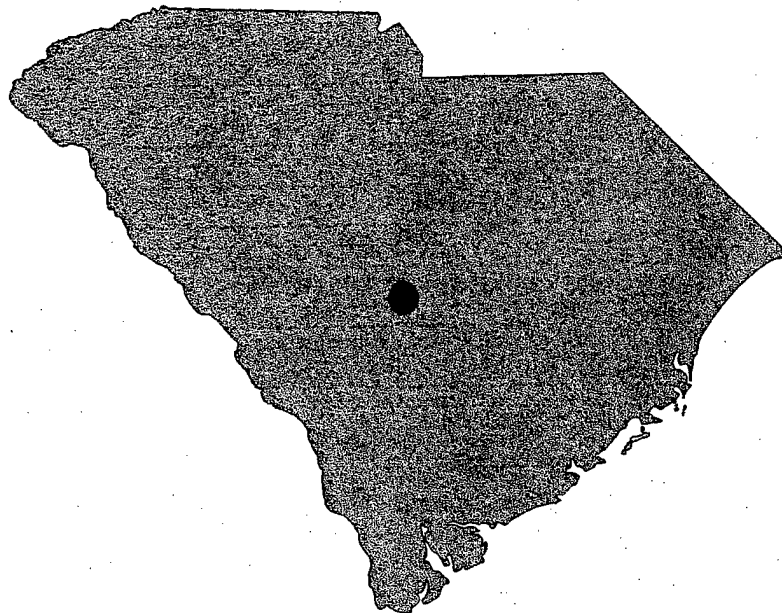




COLLECTIONS SUMMARY FOR FORT JACKSON, SOUTH CAROLINA

**U.S. Army NAGPRA Compliance Project,
Technical Report No. 2**



19990603 040

**Prepared for the
U.S. Army Environmental Center,
Environmental Compliance Division**

**by the
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers,
St. Louis District,
*Mandatory Center of Expertise for the Curation and Management
of Archaeological Collections***

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE

Form Approved
OMB No. 0704-0188

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington, VA 22202-4302, and to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (0704-0188), Washington, DC 20503.

1. AGENCY USE ONLY <i>(Leave blank)</i>	2. REPORT DATE June 1995	3. REPORT TYPE AND DATES COVERED Final June 1995	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE An Archaeological Collections Summary for Fort Jackson, South Carolina		5. FUNDING NUMBERS	
6. AUTHOR(S) U.S. Army Engineer District, St. Louis, Mandatory Center of Expertise for the Curation and Management of Archaeological Collections (MCX)		8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER U.S. Army NAGPRA Compliance Project, NAGPRA Technical Report No. 2	
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) U.S. Army Engineer District, St. Louis, Mandatory Center of Expertise for the Curation and Management of Archaeological Collections (CELMS-PD-C) 1222 Spruce Street, St. Louis, MO 63103		10. SPONSORING / MONITORING AGENCY REPORT NUMBER SFIM-AEC-EC-CR-96012	
9. SPONSORING / MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) U.S. Army Environmental Center, Environmental Compliance Division (SFIM-AEC-ECN), Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401		11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES This research was supported in part by an appointment to the Research Participation Program at the St Louis District, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers administered by the Oak Ridge Institute for Science and Education through an interagency agreement between the U.S. Department of Energy and the St. Louis District, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.	
12a. DISTRIBUTION / AVAILABILITY STATEMENT Approved for public release - distribution unlimited		12b. DISTRIBUTION CODE A	
13. ABSTRACT <i>(Maximum 200 words)</i> The U.S. Army Environmental Center tasked the Mandatory Center of Expertise for the Curation and Management of Archaeological Collections (MCX) with the job of assisting the Army in complying with the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), P.L. 101-601. The MCX was asked to locate and assess archaeological collections derived from Army lands, to identify the Native American or Native Hawaiian organizations culturally affiliated with the collections, and to draft Section 6 summary letters for each installation. A two-stage process was used to identify, locate and assess the contents of the collections, consisting of archival research and telephone interviews with the repository personnel. This report conveys the results of the collection research completed for the compliance with Section 6 of NAGPRA			
14. SUBJECT TERMS Archaeology; curation; cultural resources management; funerary objects; Native Americans; NAGPRA; Fort Jackson		15. NUMBER OF PAGES 26	16. PRICE CODE
17. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF REPORT Unclassified	18. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE Unclassified	19. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF ABSTRACT Unclassified	20. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT UL

**AN ARCHAEOLOGICAL COLLECTIONS SUMMARY
FOR
FORT JACKSON, SOUTH CAROLINA**

**Information Provided for Compliance with the
Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act
Section 6 Summary**

**Prepared for the
U.S. Army Environmental Center,
Environmental Compliance Division
Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland**

**By
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers,
St. Louis District,
Mandatory Center of Expertise for the
Curation and Management of Archaeological Collections,
U.S. Army NAGPRA Compliance Project,
Technical Report No. 2**

June 1995

CONTENTS

1	OBJECTIVES AND METHODS.....	1
2	RESEARCH RESULTS.....	2
	Archaeological Investigations at Fort Jackson.....	2
	Summary of Archaeological Collections.....	2
	References to Archaeological Investigations.....	3
	Native American Tribes Associated with Fort Jackson.....	3
3	SECTION 6 COMPLIANCE.....	4
4	REFERENCES CITED.....	5
APPENDIX I	DRAFT SECTION 6 SUMMARY LETTER.....	6
APPENDIX II	NATIVE AMERICAN POINTS OF CONTACT.....	8
APPENDIX III	SUMMARY OF CURRENT LOCATIONS OF COLLECTIONS FROM FORT JACKSON.....	9
APPENDIX IV	MCX LIST OF REFERENCES.....	12
APPENDIX V	NADB LIST OF REFERENCES.....	24
APPENDIX VI	OTHER REFERENCES FOR FORT JACKSON.....	26

OBJECTIVES AND METHODS

The U.S. Army Environmental Center (AEC) tasked the Mandatory Center of Expertise for the Curation and Management of Archaeological Collections (MCX) with the job of assisting Army installation personnel in complying with the requirements of the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (P.L. 101-601, NAGPRA). The MCX was asked to locate and assess archaeological collections derived from Army-owned lands, to identify the federally recognized Native American tribes most likely culturally affiliated with the collections, to draft Section 6 Summary Letters for each installation, and to conduct physical inventories of any collections that contain human skeletal remains. This report conveys the results of the collections research completed to assist Fort Jackson in complying with the Section 6 Summary requirements of NAGPRA.

The MCX used a two-stage process to identify, locate, and assess the contents of archaeological collections from the installation. First, archival research was performed to review all archaeological site records and reports for the installation. Second, telephone interviews were conducted with personnel at installations, universities, museums, and archaeological contractors that were identified during the archival research as possible repositories of Army collections.

Archival research for Fort Jackson began with a search of the National Archeological Data Base (NADB) for references pertaining to the installation. This was followed by a thorough examination of all archaeological site forms and a literature review of all pertinent archaeological reports and manuscripts on file at the South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology in Columbia, South Carolina. The records search was performed in January 1995 and sought to identify any work on the installation that may have produced archaeological collections.

Subsequent telephone interviews to potential collections repositories ascertained whether the materials were present and the range of objects in each collection. Once the collections were located and assessed, MCX personnel identified federally recognized Native American tribes that are likely to be culturally affiliated with the materials in the collections. Draft Section 6 Summary letters are enclosed for each of these tribes (Appendix I), as well as a listing of the current chairperson for each tribe (Appendix II).

RESEARCH RESULTS

ARCHAEOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS AT FORT JACKSON

Most of the surveys of the Fort Jackson Military Reservation occurred during the 1980s and early 1990s and have examined more than eighty percent (80%) of the entire installation. Several major contract firms have conducted various types of investigations on Fort Jackson property. These firms include:

Gulf Engineers & Consultants, Baton Rouge, LA
 Southeastern Archaeological Services, Athens, GA
 Brockington & Associates, Charleston, SC
 Panamerican Consultants, Tuscaloosa, AL
 University of Alabama, Division of Archaeology, Moundville, AL
 U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Savannah, GA
 South Carolina Department of Highways and Public Transportation, Columbia, SC
 South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology (SCIAA), Columbia, SC

Investigations consisted of systematic surveys, test excavations, and excavations to mitigate adverse effects on sites where necessary for the installation's mission.

SUMMARY OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL COLLECTIONS

A total of approximately 45 ft³ of artifacts and more than seven linear feet of records have been identified for Fort Jackson. As of the date of this report, these collections are located in the following three repositories.

SCIAA, Columbia, South Carolina	42 ft ³ of boxed materials
Brockington & Associates, Charleston, SC	2 ft ³ of boxed materials
Panamerican Consultants, Tuscaloosa, AL	1223 artifacts

The collections consist of prehistoric stone tools, ceramics, and historic materials such as glass, building materials, ceramics, and metal fragments, as well as associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence. No human skeletal remains or associated funerary objects were identified in our review of the collections and collection documentation.

The attached *Summary of Current Locations of Archaeological Collections from Fort Jackson* (Appendix III) provides detailed information about each collection derived as a result of archaeological investigations at the installation. A collection consists of all of the materials, artifacts and associated documentation (e.g., field notes, maps, photos, data analyses, correspondence), produced as a result of an archaeological investigation or project at a single site or multiple sites. In some cases, the same archaeological site may have been investigated by various individuals or organizations. Depending on where the resulting collections are curated, they may be stored and identified as separate collections or separate components of a single collection. In cases where the artifacts and records have become separated, we list the records collections repository as well.

Every attempt has been made to locate all collections cited on available archaeological site records or in published and unpublished references to archaeological investigations on the installation.

REFERENCES TO ARCHAEOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS

Three sets of references regarding archaeological work conducted on Fort Jackson are attached: Appendix IV contains the list of references reviewed by the MCX during its archival research; Appendix V is the list of references contained in the National Archeological Data Base (NADB); and Appendix VI provides the references cited in the literature but not available for review by the MCX.

NATIVE AMERICAN TRIBES ASSOCIATED WITH FORT JACKSON

The chronological periods of the archaeological collections from Fort Jackson, as recorded on the site forms, range from unknown prehistoric to Mississippian to 20th Century historic.

The geographical location of Fort Jackson, based on the 1978 Indian Lands Judicially Established (U.S.G.S. n.d.), is within the lands claimed by the Catawba as their aboriginal territory. The Catawba Indian Nation of South Carolina is centered on a reservation in eastern York County, South Carolina. The Catawba Indian Nation of South Carolina was federally recognized in October 1993 (Davis 1994:91-94). The draft historic preservation plan for the Fort (Poplin et. al. 1993) also identifies the Catawba Tribe from York and Lancaster Counties as the tribes to be notified in the event of future archaeological finds on post.

In an undated report prepared for TRADOC (Beidleman n.d.:6-15), Creek and Cherokee were listed as the federally recognized tribes located closest to the Fort. However, with the 1993 federal recognition of the Catawba Nation, this tribe is more closely related to the aboriginal lands presently occupied by Fort Jackson.

SECTION 6 COMPLIANCE

P.L. 101-601 (NAGPRA) requires that federal agencies engage in active consultation with Native Americans with federally recognized tribes and/or lineal descendants who may be culturally affiliated with the archaeological collections from the installation. Enclosed are a draft NAGPRA Section 6 Summary letter (Appendix I) and a list of the tribal chairpersons (Appendix II) from the federally recognized tribes which may be culturally affiliated with the collections.

Initial consultation should be conducted on a government-to-government basis. Refer to P.L. 101-601 (NAGPRA) for specifics on required Native American consultation and the legal definitions of items subject to NAGPRA.

REFERENCES CITED

Beidleman, D. Katharine (editor)

- n.d. *Overview of TRADOC Status in Relation to 36 CFR 79, Curation of Federally Owned and Administered Archeological Collections and the Native American Grave Protection and Repatriation Act of 1990 (NAGPRA) (P.L. 101-601, 104 Stat. 3048, 25 U.S.C. 3001-3013)*. Report on file, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Norfolk District.

Davis, Mary B. (editor)

- 1994 *Native America in the Twentieth Century, An Encyclopedia*. Garland Publishing, New York.

Poplin, Eric C., David C. Jones, and Ralph Bailey

- 1993 *Fort Jackson Military Reservation Historic Preservation Plan. Draft*. Three Volumes. Gulf Engineers and Consultants, Brockington & Associates. Submitted to the Fort Jackson Directorate of Public Works and the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

U.S.G.S.

- n.d. *Indian Lands Judicially Established 1978*. Map prepared by the United States Geologic Survey for the Indian Claims Commission.

APPENDIX I

DRAFT SECTION 6 SUMMARY LETTER FOR FORT JACKSON, SOUTH CAROLINA

[Installation Header]

Mr. Gilbert Blue, Chief
Catawba Indian Nation
P.O. Box 11106
Rock Hill, South Carolina 29731

Dear Mr. Blue:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Fort Jackson that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Catawba Indian Nation. Fort Jackson has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Fort Jackson is responsible for collections that include approximately 42 cubic feet housed at the South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology in Columbia, South Carolina, two cubic feet of material at Brockington & Associates in Charleston, South Carolina, and 1223 artifacts recovered from 14 test sites and presently stored at Panamerican Consultants in Tuscaloosa, Alabama. These archaeological collections were generated from surveys and/or excavations conducted from 1971 to the present. The collections consist of prehistoric stone tools, ceramics, and historic materials such as glass, building materials, ceramics, and metal fragments, as well as associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence. No sacred objects, objects of cultural patrimony, human skeletal remains or funerary objects were identified in our review of the collections and collection documentation.

We are notifying the Catawba Indian Nation because some of these materials were found in, or around, the area thought to be part of the territory occupied or used aboriginally by the Catawba Indian Nation. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC name] regarding any of these issues, at [telephone, address].

To facilitate discussions between Fort Jackson and the [Tribe] on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative, traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

CF: MACOM

USAEC Commander, US Army Environmental Center
 ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf)
 Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401

MCX Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers
 ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble)
 1222 Spruce Street
 St. Louis, MO 63103-2833

APPENDIX II

NATIVE AMERICAN POINTS OF CONTACT FOR FORT JACKSON, SOUTH CAROLINA

FEDERALLY RECOGNIZED TRIBES

Catawba Indian Nation

Mr. Gilbert Blue, Chief

Catawba Indian Nation

P.O. Box 11106

Rock Hill, SC 29731

(803) 366-4792

(803) 366-9150 fax

APPENDIX III

SUMMARY OF CURRENT LOCATIONS OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL COLLECTIONS FROM FORT JACKSON, SOUTH CAROLINA

All collections information has been entered into a Paradox data base file and can be queried by any of the fields listed below, as well as by the name of the installation and by MACOM. The data base will be delivered by the MCX to the U.S. Army Environmental Center upon completion of the U.S. Army NAGPRA Compliance Project. Inquiries for additional information are welcome (MCX: 314-331-8865; U.S. Army Environmental Center NAGPRA Compliance Project: 410-671-1573). The data fields listed in the summary of collections contain the following information:

- REPOSITORY:** The current location in which the collection is stored, as of the date of this report.
- REPOSITORY POC:** The person contacted by the MCX, or the person to whom inquiries regarding the collection should be addressed.
- TELEPHONE:** The telephone number for the repository POC.
- COLLECTION ID:** The identifying unit used by the repository to store and/or locate the collection. This can be a unique accession number assigned by the repository, the archaeological site number or project name, the name of the collector of the collection, or another number or name assigned by the repository.
- SITE NUMBERS:** The official site number or name only for those sites from which materials were collected. An investigator may have performed work at additional sites but did not collect any materials. Those site numbers are not included in this field.
- FIELDWORK DATES:** The date(s) during which the investigation(s) occurred. This information is provided to differentiate between projects that may have investigated the same site repeatedly.
- EXCAVATOR/COLLECTOR:** The individual and/or organization that conducted the investigation.

COLLECTION SIZE: The volume or number of objects in a collection, estimated by the repository POC or from project reports.

DESCRIPTION OF MATERIALS: General material classes of the objects in the collection derived from data provided on site records, in references, and/or by the Repository POC.

ANTIQUITY/ARCH. PERIOD: Chronological or cultural-historical designations recorded on site records or in references specific to the collection.

CULTURAL AFFILIATION: This column contains only those ethnic identifications found in the site records or references specific to the collection. This field is left blank if no such information was recorded.

BASIS OF DETERMINATION: Documents the source of the cultural affiliation information (e.g., site record, oral testimony, reference).

SECTION 5 MATERIALS: Describes the number and kind of human skeletal remains and associated funerary objects in the collection, as indicated by the site records, references, repository management documents, or information from repository POC. If these materials are present or are suspected to be present, NAGPRA Section 5 requires a physical inventory of the materials.

Summary of Current Location of Archaeological Collections

As of June 1995

Repository	Repository POC	Telephone	Collection ID	Site Numbers	Fieldwork Dates	Excavator
Brockington & Associates	Eric Poplin	(803) 881-3128	Fort Jackson	38-RD-635-638, 643, 645, 646, 648, 649, 652	Dec 1992 - May 1993	
Panamerican Consultants	Jeffrey Blick	(205) 556-3096	Fort Jackson	38-RD-420, 440, 452, 453, 470, 476, 496, 516, 720, 830, 833, 850, 863, 872	1994	Jeffrey B
South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology	Sharon Pekrul	(803) 799-1963	Braley & Ledbetter; Southeastern Archaeological Services	38-RD-334-387	Oct. & Nov. 1989	Chad O.
South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology	Sharon Pekrul	(803) 799-1963	Braley; Southeastern Archaeological Services	38-RD-402-522	1990	Chad O.
South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology	Sharon Pekrul	(803) 799-1963	Caballero; South Carolina Highway Department	38-RD-324	Nov. 1984 & May - Jun. 1985	Olga M. C
South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology	Sharon Pekrul	(803) 799-1963	McCullough; U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District	38-RD-331 & 332	Feb. 1-3, 1989	David L. J
South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology	Sharon Pekrul	(803) 799-1963	Michie	38-RD-26	Aug. 27, 1971	James L. Report; R. Stevenson
South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology	Sharon Pekrul	(803) 799-1963	Roberts, Poplin, + Richardson; Brockington & Associates	38-RD-523-633	Fall 1990	Poplin & J
South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology	Sharon Pekrul	(803) 799-1963	Shogren; University of Alabama	38-RD-634-667	Dec. 10-23, 1988	Carey B. C
South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology	Sharon Pekrul	(803) 799-1963	Steen & Braley; Southeastern Archaeological Services	38-RD-1065	Site File Dated Nov. 2, 1993	Steen & E
South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology	Sharon Pekrul	(803) 799-1963	Steen & Braley; Southeastern Archaeological Services	38-RD-673-767; 769-844; 846-908; 910-919; 922-927; 929-938; 940-948	Unknown (Report in 1994)	Steen & E
South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology	Sharon Pekrul	(803) 799-1963	Styer, Poplin, & Bailey; Brockington & Associates	38-RD-971-1041	Dec. 1992 - May 1993	Poplin

1073

ation of Archaeological Collections From: Fort Jackson, South Carolina [TRADOC]

As of June 1995

	Fieldwork Dates	Excavator/Collector	Collection Size	Description of Materials	Antiquity/Archaeological Period	Cultural Affiliation	Basis of Determination
6, 648,	Dec 1992 - May 1993		2 cu. ft.	Prehistoric Lithics & Ceramics; Historic Ceramics, Glass, Metal & Brick	Unknown Prehistoric; Paleo-Indian; Early, Middle & Late Archaic; Early, Middle & Late Woodland; Mississippian; 18th, 19th, & 20th Century Historic		
0, 476, 863, 872	1994	Jeffrey Blick	1223 Items	Lithics, Ceramics, Historic Ceramics, Brick, & Metal	Unknown Prehistoric & 19th - 20th Century Historic		
	Oct. & Nov. 1989	Chad O. Braley	2 cu. ft. w/~ 100	Debitage, Sherds, Nails, Glass, Brick, Creamware, Peachware, Whiteware & Points	Archaic, Woodland, Mississippian & Historic		
	1990	Chad O. Braley	3 cu. ft.	Lithics, Ceramics, Glass & Metal	Middle & Late Archaic, Early & Middle Woodland (Yadkin), Mississippian, 18th, 19th & 20th Century Historic		
	Nov. 1984 & May - Jun. 1985	Olga M. Caballero	< 1 cu. ft.	Lithics	Archaic		
	Feb. 1-3, 1989	David L. McCollough	33 Items	Lithics, Ceramics, & Glass	Unknown Prehistoric & Historic Artifact Scatter		
	Aug. 27, 1971	James L. Michie - Report; Robert L. Stevenson - Site Form	3 Items	Two Projectile Points & an Endscraper	Paleo (?)		
	Fall 1990	Poplin & Richardson	7 cu. ft.	Ceramics, Glass, Nails, Tobacco Pipes, Lithics, Sherds	Paleo, Archaic, Woodland, Historic		
	Dec. 10-23, 1988	Carey B. Oakley	3 Mini Poultry E	Debitage, Ceramics, Lithics, & Historic Material	Early & Middle Archaic; Early, Middle, & Late Woodland; Woodland Plain; Historic		
	Site File Dated Nov. 2, 1993	Steen & Braley	19 Items	Ceramics, Glass & Metal	Historic		
-908; 10-948	Unknown (Report in 1994)	Steen & Braley	18 cu. ft. (Includ	Points/Knives, Sherds, Pearlware, Creamware, and Whiteware	Archaic, Woodland, Mississippian & Historic		
	Dec. 1992 - May 1993	Poplin	3 cu. ft.	Lithics, Prehistoric & Historic Ceramics, Glass, Metal & Brick	Archaic, Early to Middle Woodland, Historic		

Materials	Antiquity/Archaeological Period	Cultural Affiliation	Basis of Determination	Section 5 Materials
Stones; Historic Archaeological	Unknown Prehistoric; Paleo-Indian; Early, Middle & Late Archaic; Early, Middle & Late Woodland; Mississippian; 18th, 19th, & 20th Century Historic			None
Ceramics,	Unknown Prehistoric & 19th - 20th Century Historic			None
Stones, Brick, Pottery &	Archaic, Woodland, Mississippian & Historic			None
Metals	Middle & Late Archaic, Early & Middle Woodland (Yadkin), Mississippian, 18th, 19th & 20th Century Historic			None
	Archaic			None
	Unknown Prehistoric & Historic Artifact Scatter			None
Flintscraper	Paleo (?)			None
Shells	Paleo, Archaic, Woodland, Historic			None
Stones & Historic	Early & Middle Archaic; Early, Middle, & Late Woodland; Woodland Plain; Historic			None
	Historic			None
Stones, Pottery,	Archaic, Woodland, Mississippian & Historic			None
Ceramics,	Archaic, Early to Middle Woodland, Historic			None

APPENDIX IV

MCX LIST OF REFERENCES

In addition to the references reviewed by MCX personnel at the archaeological site information center, every attempt was made to obtain references cited but not on file. Information taken from these references was coded for data relating to collections made from sites located on installation property (see attached sample of PD-C Bibliographic Data Sheet form) and entered into a data base for ease of manipulation.

Report titles were drawn directly from the title page of reports, and consist of the following fields:

FIELD	DATA ENTERED
Subject Property	Army Installation name
Last Name	Primary author's last name
First Name	Primary author's first name
Middle Initial	Primary author's middle initial
Secondary Authors	Names of secondary authors, <i>or</i> in instances where the author is a company rather than an individual, the company name is listed here
Title	Title of the reference. For letter reports, the person or agency to whom the correspondence is addressed is listed as the title.
Series	If the report is part of a publication series, the name and number are provided here.
Date	Date of publication or submission
Length	Report length in pages
Contract Number	Contract number and delivery order number, if applicable

The data for the next three fields are drawn directly from the report title page and reflect the hierarchy of contracting agencies involved in accomplishing the work. In some cases, the sponsoring agency is listed as the Army installation; in others, the intermediary contracting agent, (e.g., the Army Corps of Engineers or the National Park Service) is listed as the Sponsoring Agency.

Sponsoring Agency	Agency for which the report was prepared
Contractor	The agent contracted to perform the work
Subcontractor	The agent subcontracted to perform the work

The majority of the citations for archaeological investigations on Army land refer to unpublished reports prepared under contract with federal agencies, consequently the MCX printout was designed to address these reports. In instances where the author is a company rather than an individual, the company name is listed in the Secondary Authors field (due to the length of the field). For published references, the publisher is listed in the Sponsoring Agency field.

NADB No.

PD-C Collection No.

PD-C Bibliography Data Sheet

Date: _____

Information obtained by: _____

PD-C Project:

Subject Property:

Repository (name and location):

Record Collection Name/Number:

Report Date and Length (in pages):

Author(s):

Title:

Contractor/Address or Publisher/Address (city, state):

Subcontractor/Address (city, state):

Report Series and Number:

Contract/Purchase Order Number(s):

Sponsoring Agency/Address:

Project Name and Location:

Principal Investigator(s)/Director(s):

Fieldwork Dates:

Type of Investigation (e.g., survey, testing, mitigation):

PD-C Bibliography Data Sheet (continued)

Site Numbers:

Archaeological Period (e.g., Hohokam, Mississippian):

Material Classes (range):

Artifact Collections and Locations:

Approximate Size of Collections (e.g., number of objects):

Record Collections and Locations:

NAGPRA Materials (Check if present)

Human Skeletal Remains _____

Objects

Associated Funerary _____

Unassociated Funerary _____

Sacred _____

Cultural Patrimony _____

Human Skeletal Remains Data Sheet
Number of Attached Sheets _____

Object Data Sheet
Number of Attached Sheets _____

Cultural Affiliation(s):

Basis for Affiliation Determination (e.g., geographic location, burial practices):

Comments:

MCX List of References for Fort Jackson, South Carolina [TRADOC] as of June 1995

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : Braley

First name : Chad

Middle Initial : O.

Secondary Authors :

Title : Cultural Resources Survey of Selected (FY 91) Timber Harvesting Areas on Fort Jackson, Richland County, South Carolina. Volume I: Report; Volume II: Site Forms

Series :

Date : February 1993

Length : 2

Contract Number : DACW21-89-D-0016, Delivery Order No. 0012, Project # 22303212

Sponsoring Agency : Directorate of Engineering and Housing, Fort Jackson, SC

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Savannah District

Subcontractor : Gulf Engineers & Consultants Inc./Southeastern Archeological Services, Athens, GA.

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : Braley

First name : Chad

Middle Initial : O.

Secondary Authors :

Title : Cultural Resources Survey of Selected (FY-90) Timber Harvesting Areas, Fort Jackson, Richland County, South Carolina, Management Summary GEC Project No. 22303203

Series :

Date : 01/30/90

Length :

Contract Number : DACW21-89-D-0016, Delivery Order No. 0003

Sponsoring Agency : Directorate of Engineering and Housing, Fort Jackson, SC

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Savannah District

Subcontractor : Gulf Engineers & Consultants Inc./Southeastern Archeological Services, Athens, GA.

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : Braley

First name : Chad

Middle Initial : O.

Secondary Authors :

Title : Cultural Resources Survey of Selected (FY-91) Timber Harvesting Areas, Fort Jackson, Richland County, South Carolina, Management Summary GEC Project No. 22303212

Series :

Date : 02/01/91

Length :

Contract Number : DACW21-89-D-0016, Delivery Order No. 0012

Sponsoring Agency : Directorate of Engineering and Housing, Fort Jackson, SC

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Savannah District

Subcontractor : Gulf Engineers & Consultants Inc./Southeastern Archeological Services, Athens, GA.

MCX List of References for Fort Jackson, South Carolina [TRADOC] as of June 1995

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : Braley

First name : Chad

Middle Initial : O.

Secondary Authors : R. Jerald Ledbetter

Title : Cultural Resources Survey of Selected (FY90) Timber Harvesting Areas on Fort Jackson, Richland County, South Carolina. Volume I: Report; Volume II: Site Forms

Series :

Date : December 1991

Length : 200

Contract Number : DACW21-89-D-0016, Delivery Order No. 0003, Project # 22303203

Sponsoring Agency : Directorate of Engineering and Housing, Fort Jackson, SC

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Savannah District

Subcontractor : Gulf Engineers & Consultants Inc./Southeastern Archeological Services, Athens, GA.

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : Caballero

First name : Olga

Middle Initial : M.

Secondary Authors :

Title : An Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Final Segment of the Southeastern Beltway from S.C. Route 48 to S.C. Route 12, Richland County, South Carolina.

Series :

Date : July 1985

Length : 24

Contract Number :

Sponsoring Agency :

Contractor : South Carolina Department of Highways & Public Transportation

Subcontractor :

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : Jameson, Jr.

First name : John

Middle Initial : H.

Secondary Authors :

Title : Addendum Report: Descriptions & Evaluation of Six Recorded Structures, Cultural Resource Survey of the Gregg Circle Land Disposal, Fort Jackson, Richland County, South Carolina.

Series :

Date : January 1987

Length : 44

Contract Number :

Sponsoring Agency : Headquarters, U.S. Army Training Center & Fort Jackson

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Savannah District

Subcontractor :

MCX List of References for Fort Jackson, South Carolina [TRADOC] as of June 1995

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : Jameson, Jr.

First name : John

Middle Initial : H.

Secondary Authors :

Title : An Intensive Cultural Resources Survey of the Proposed Gregg Circle Land Disposal, Fort Jackson, Richland County, South Carolina

Series :

Date : May 1986

Length : 61

Contract Number :

Sponsoring Agency :

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Savannah District

Subcontractor :

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : Kodack

First name : Marc

Middle Initial :

Secondary Authors :

Title : Cultural Resource Surveys of Training Area Expansions and Modifications, Fort Jackson, Richland County, South Carolina.

Series :

Date : November 1990

Length :

Contract Number :

Sponsoring Agency : Fort Jackson, South Carolina, Directorate of Engineering & Housing

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Savannah District

Subcontractor :

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : McCullough

First name : David

Middle Initial : L.

Secondary Authors :

Title : Reconnaissance Level Cultural Resources Survey of the Proposed Golf Course Expansion Site, Fort Jackson, Richland County, South Carolina.

Series :

Date : February 1989

Length : 22

Contract Number :

Sponsoring Agency :

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Savannah District

Subcontractor :

MCX List of References for Fort Jackson, South Carolina [TRADOC] as of June 1995

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : Michie

First name : James

Middle Initial : L.

Secondary Authors :

Title : An Investigation Into A Possible Early Man Site In Central South Carolina.

Series :

Date :

Length : 11

Contract Number :

Sponsoring Agency :

Contractor :

Subcontractor :

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : Poplin

First name : Eric

Middle Initial : C.

Secondary Authors :

Title : Cultural Resources Survey for FY-93 Timber Harvest Areas and Testing of 10 Separate Sites, Fort Jackson, South Carolina. Research Design

Series :

Date : 04/93

Length :

Contract Number :

Sponsoring Agency :

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Savannah District

Subcontractor : Gulf Engineers & Consultants, Inc./Brockington & Associates, Inc., Atlanta, GA and Charleston, SC

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : Poplin

First name : Eric

Middle Initial : C.

Secondary Authors : David C. Jones, Ralph Bailey

Title : Fort Jackson Military Reservation Historic Preservation Plan (3 Volumes).

Series :

Date : October 1993

Length : 278

Contract Number : DACW21-89-D-0016

Sponsoring Agency : Fort Jackson Military Reservation Directorate of Public Works

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Savannah District

Subcontractor : Gulf Engineers & Consultants, Inc./Brockington & Assoc. Inc., Atlanta, GA and Charleston, SC

MCX List of References for Fort Jackson, South Carolina [TRADOC] as of June 1995

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : Poplin

First name : Eric

Middle Initial : C.

Secondary Authors : Marian D. Roberts

Title : Fort Jackson Military Reservation Historic Preservation Plan Cultural Overview; GEC Project No. 22303244

Series :

Date : 01/92

Length :

Contract Number : DACW21-89-D-0016, Delivery Order No. 0043

Sponsoring Agency :

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Savannah District

Subcontractor : Gulf Engineers & Consultants, Inc./Brockington & Assoc. Inc., Atlanta, GA and Charleston, SC

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : Richardson

First name : Rick

Middle Initial : R.

Secondary Authors :

Title : Cultural Resources Survey of Selected (FY-92) Timber Harvesting Areas, Fort Jackson, South Carolina; Management Summary GEC Project No. 22303213

Series :

Date : 01/91

Length :

Contract Number : DACW21-89-D-0016, Delivery Order No. 0013

Sponsoring Agency :

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Savannah District

Subcontractor : Gulf Engineers & Consultants, Inc./Brockington & Assoc. Inc., Atlanta, GA and Charleston, SC

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : Roberts

First name : Marian

Middle Initial : D.

Secondary Authors : Eric C. Poplin, Rick R. Richardson

Title : Cultural Resources Survey of Selected (FY91-1) Timber Harvesting Areas, Fort Jackson, South Carolina.

Series :

Date : September 1992

Length : 350

Contract Number : DACW21-89-D-0016, Delivery Order No. 0013, Project # 22303213

Sponsoring Agency :

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Savannah District

Subcontractor : Gulf Engineers & Consultants, Inc./Brockington & Assoc. Inc., Atlanta, GA and Charleston, SC

MCX List of References for Fort Jackson, South Carolina [TRADOC] as of June 1995

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : Shogren

First name : Michael

Middle Initial : G.

Secondary Authors :

Title : An Intensive Cultural Resource Management Survey Fort Jackson Military Reservation, Richland County, South Carolina. Draft Final Report

Series :

Date : 09/91

Length :

Contract Number : DACA21-88-D-0533

Sponsoring Agency :

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Savannah District

Subcontractor : The University of Alabama, Alabama State Museum of Natural History, Division of Archaeology

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : Shogren

First name : Michael

Middle Initial : G.

Secondary Authors :

Title : An Intensive Cultural Resource Management Survey, Fort Jackson Military Reservation, Richland County, South Carolina.

Series : Report of Investigations 63

Date : April 1992

Length : 152

Contract Number : DACA 21-88-D-0533

Sponsoring Agency :

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Savannah District

Subcontractor : The University of Alabama, Alabama State Museum of Natural History, Division of Archaeology

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : Shogren

First name : Michael

Middle Initial : G.

Secondary Authors :

Title : Management Summary: An Intensive Cultural Resource Management Survey Conducted for the Directorate of Engineering and Housing, Fort Jackson, South Carolina.

Series :

Date : 02/89

Length : 15

Contract Number :

Sponsoring Agency :

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Savannah District

Subcontractor : The University of Alabama, Alabama State Museum of Natural History, Division of Archaeology

MCX List of References for Fort Jackson, South Carolina [TRADOC] as of June 1995

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : Steen

First name : Carl

Middle Initial :

Secondary Authors : Chad Braley

Title : A Cultural Resources Survey of Selected (FY92) Timber Harvesting Areas on Fort Jackson, Richland County, South Carolina.

Series :

Date : July 1994

Length : 1100

Contract Number : DACW21-89-D-0016, Delivery Order No. 0035

Sponsoring Agency : Directorate of Engineering & Housing, Fort Jackson, SC

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Savannah District

Subcontractor : Gulf Engineers & Consultants, Inc./Southeastern Archaeological Services, Inc. (Athens, GA)

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : Stein

First name : Carl

Middle Initial :

Secondary Authors :

Title : A Research Design for Conducting A Cultural Resources Survey of Selected (FY92) Timber Harvesting Areas, Fort Jackson, South Carolina. GEC Project No. 22303236

Series :

Date : 08/02/91

Length :

Contract Number : DACW21-89-D-0016, Delivery Order No. 0035

Sponsoring Agency : Directorate of Engineering & Housing, Fort Jackson, SC

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Savannah District

Subcontractor : Gulf Engineers & Consultants, Inc./Southeastern Archaeological Services, Inc., Athens, GA.

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : Styer

First name : Kenneth

Middle Initial : F.

Secondary Authors : Eric C. Poplin, Ralph Bailey

Title : Cultural Resources Survey for FY93 Timber Harvest Areas and Testing of 10 Separate Sites, Fort Jackson, South Carolina (2 Volumes).

Series :

Date : June 1994

Length : 592

Contract Number : DACW21-92-D-0013

Sponsoring Agency :

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Savannah District

Subcontractor : Gulf Engineers & Consultants, Inc./Brockington & Associates, Inc., Atlanta, GA and Charleston, SC

MCX List of References for Fort Jackson, South Carolina [TRADOC] as of June 1995

Subject property : Fort Jackson, SC

Last name : Widmer

First name : Randolph

Middle Initial : J.

Secondary Authors :

Title : Archaeological Survey of A Proposed Record Fire Range, Fort Jackson Military Reservation, Richland County, South Carolina.

Series : Research Manuscript Series No. 90

Date : April 1976

Length : 6

Contract Number :

Sponsoring Agency :

Contractor : Institute of Archeology & Anthropology, University of South Carolina

Subcontractor :

APPENDIX V

NATIONAL ARCHEOLOGICAL DATA BASE REFERENCES FOR FORT JACKSON, SOUTH CAROLINA

No attempt has been made to edit the National Archaeological Data Base format or to correct obvious errors.

Braley, Chad O.

1993 _Cultural Resources Survey of Selected (Fy91) Timber Harvesting Areas on Fort Jackson, Richland County, South Carolina - Volume I: Report__. Gulf Engineers & Consultants, Inc & Se Arch Services, Inc. Submitted to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers & Directorate of Eng Ft Jackson.

Braley, Chad O.

1993 _Cultural Resources Survey of Selected (Fy91) Timber Harvesting Areas on Fort Jackson, Richland County, South Carolina - Volume II: Site Forms__. Gulf Engineers & Consultants, Inc & Se Arch Services, Inc. Submitted to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers & Directorate of Eng Ft Jackson.

Braley, Chad O. and R. Jerald Ledbetter

1991 _Cultural Resources Survey of Selected (Fy90) Timber Harvesting Areas on Fort Jackson, Richland County, South Carolina - Volume I: Report__. Gulf Engineers & Consultants, Inc & Southeastern Arch. Serv. Submitted to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers & Directorate of Engineering.

Braley, Chad O. and R. Jerald Ledbetter

1991 _Cultural Resources Survey of Selected (Fy90) Timber Harvesting Areas on Fort Jackson, Richland County, South Carolina - Volume II: Site Forms__. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers & Directorate of Engineering. Submitted to Gulf Engineers & Consultants, Inc & Southeastern Arch. Serv.

Caballero, Ogla

1985 _An Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Final Segment of the Southeastern Beltway from S.c. Route 48 to S.c. Route 12, Richland County, South Carolina__. Unknown. Submitted to Sc-Dot.

NATIONAL ARCHEOLOGICAL DATA BASE REFERENCES Cont'd.

Jameson, John H. Jr.

1986 _An Intensive Cultural Resources Survey of the Proposed Gregg Circle Land Disposal, Fort Jackson, Richland County, South Carolina___. Savannah District. Submitted to Dod-Army, Fort Bragg.

Jameson, John H. Jr.

1987 _Addendum Report: Descriptions and Evaluations of Six Recorded Structures, Cultural Resource Survey of the Gregg Circle Disposal, Fort Jackson, Richland County, South Carolina___. Savannah District. Submitted to Dod-Army, Fort Jackson.

Kodack, Marc

1990 _Cultural Resource Surveys of Training Area Expansions and Modifications, Fort Jackson, Richland County, South Carolina___. Unknown. Submitted to Dod-Army, Fort Jackson.

Mccullough, David

1989 _Reconnaissance Level Cultural Resources Survey of the Proposed Golf Course Expansion Sites, Fort Jackson, Richland County, South Carolina___. Unknown. Submitted to Dod-Army, Fort Jackson.

Shogren, Michael G.

1989 _Management Summary: An Intensive Cultural Resource Management Survey Conducted for the Directorate of Engineering and Housing; Fort Jackson, South Carolina___. Office of Archaeological Research, AL State Museum Nat Hist. Submitted to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah, GA.

Shogren, Michael G.

1992 _An Intensive Cultural Resource Management Survey, Fort Jackson Military Reservation, Richland County, South Carolina___. Report of Investigations (63). Division of Archaeology, Alabama Museum of Natural History, Tuscaloosa, AL.

Widmer, Randolph J.

1976 _Archeological Survey of a Proposed Record Firing Range, Fort Jackson Military Reservation, Richland County, South Carolina___. Research Manuscript Series (90). Institute of Archeology and Anthropology, Univ of SC, Columbia, SC.

APPENDIX VI

OTHER REFERENCES TO FORT JACKSON

Attempts were made to obtain copies of references that were cited in NADB, on the site records, or in other publications but were not available at the South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology. From telephone conversations with various persons conversant with the archaeology of Fort Jackson, the MCX determined that no new collections are reported in these references.

FORT JACKSON REFERENCES NOT ON FILE AT THE SOUTH CAROLINA INSTITUTE OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

Robison, Neil

1990 _Phase I Archaeological Survey of Selected Project Areas, Fort Jackson, Richland County, South Carolina_. Unknown. Submitted to Dod-Army, Fort Jackson.

Shogren, Michael G.

1990 _An Intensive Cultural Resource Management Survey Fort Jackson Military Reservation, Richland County, South Carolina (Draft Report)_. The University of Alabama, Division of Archaeology. Submitted to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.