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REFERENCE AID

GLOSSARY OF ACRONYMS, ABBREVIATIONS, AND SPECIAL
TERMS USED IN DUTCH, FINNISH,
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GLOSSARY OF ACRONYMS, ABBREVIATIONS, AND SPECIAL TERMS USED
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This glossary consists of a selective list of acronyms, abbreviations and special terms found in the Dutch, Finnish, German (Western Europe) and Scandinavian press.

The area of common use is indicated by a parenthetical abbreviation as follows, except for those entries pertaining to a number of countries using the same language:

(Aus) -- Austria	(Int) -- International Affairs
(Bel) -- Belgium	(NL) -- Netherlands
(Dn) -- Denmark	(No) -- Norway
(Fi) -- Finland	(Sw) -- Sweden
(FRG) -- Federal Republic of Germany	(Sz) -- Switzerland
	(WE) -- Western Europe

The German umlaut is handled by adding the letter "e" and diacritical marks are ignored in the other languages.

NOTE: This report supersedes JPRS 58963, 9 May 1973, Glossary of Abbreviations, Acronyms, and Terms Used in the West European Press.

A

A.A.				
Auswaertiges Amt	foreign ministry (FRG)	ABOP	Algemene Bond van Onderwijzend Personeel	General Association of Teaching Personnel (Nl)
Aatelissaaty	Estate of the Nobility (Fi)	Abschreckungswirkung		deterrent effect (FRG)
ABF		Abteilung Auswertung		Evaluation Department, Intelligence Group (Aus)
Arbetarnas Bildningsforbund	Workers' Educational Association (Sw)	Abteilung Nachrichtenbeschaffung		Collection Department, Intelligence Group (Aus)
Abitur	secondary-school diploma; graduation from secondary school; final secondary-school examination (FRG)	ABVV	Algemeen Belgisch Vakverbond	Belgian General Federation of Labor (Bel)
Abk.		ACLV	Algemene Centrale der Liberale Vakbonden	General Federation of Liberal Trade Unions (Bel)
Abkuerzung	abbreviation (FRG)	ACV	Algemeen Christelijk Vakverbond	Confederation of Christian Trade Unions (Bel)
ABK				
Aerzteberatungskommission	medical advisory commission (FRG)			
Ablaufuhr	timer (FRG)			
ABN				
Algemene Bank Nederland	General Bank of the Netherlands (Nl)			

ACW	Algemeen Christelijk Werkersverbond	Christian Labor Movement (Bel)	AKA	Atom Karnkraft Avfall	Commission for Nuclear Waste Disposal (Sw)
a.D.	an der Donau	on the Danube (FRG, Aus)	AKAVA	Akateemisamatillinen Valtuuskunta	Academic Professional Commission (Fi)
	ausser Dienst	retired (FRG, Aus)	AKMED	Arbeiderkomiteen mot EEC og Dyrtid	Labor Committee Against the EEC and the High Cost of Living (No)
Administ	tivpolizei	Administrative Police (Aus)	AKP (m-1)	Arbeidernes Kommunistparti (Marxist-leninistene)	Workers Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist) (No)
AE	Abrechnungseinheit	accounting unit (FRG)	AKS	Akateeminen Karjala Seura	Academic Karelia Society (Fi)
	Auslandsentschaedigung	foreign service [hardship] allowance, foreign service [hardship] differential (FRG)	AKW	Algemeen Kinderbijslagwet	General Children's Allowance Act (NL)
AEK	Atomenergiekommissionen	Atomic Energy Commission (Dn)	Atomkraftwerk		nuclear power plant (FRG)
AFCENT		Allied Forces Central Europe (Int)	AKWV	Algemeen Katholieke Werkgevers Vereniging	General Catholic Employers Association (NL)
AG	Aktiengesellschaft	corporation, Inc. (FRG)	Alands Delegationen		Aland Provincial Commission (Fi)
a.g.	auf Grund aufgrund	by virtue of, on the basis of (FRG)	Alands Landskapsstyrelse		Aland Provincial Board (Fi)
			Alands Landsting		Aland Provincial Council (Fi)

Algemene Doopsgezinde Societeit	General Baptist Society (Nl)	ANJV Algemeen Nederlands Jeugdverbond	General Nether- lands Youth Federation (Nl)
Algemene Studenten Vereniging	General Student Association (Nl)	ANOF Algemene Nederlandse Onderwijzers Federatie	General Nether- lands Teachers' Federation (Nl)
Alko Oy Alkoholiliiike Ab.	State Liquor Monopoly (Fi)		
Allgemeine Unfall- versicherungs- anstalt	General Institute of Accident Insurance (Aus)	Anordnung	order (FRG)
Alliance Agricole Wallon	Walloon Agricul- tural Alliance (Bel)	ANP Algemeen Nederlands Persbureau	General Nether- lands Press Agency (Nl)
Allmanna Kyrkomotet	General Church Council (Sw)	antelig	proportionate share (FRG)
Allmanna underratter	General courts of first instance (Sw)	anteilmaessig berechnen	to prorate (FRG)
Altkatholische Kirche	Old Catholic Church (Aus)	Anweisung	instruction (FRG)
AMADA Alle Macht aan de Arbeiders	All Power to the Workers (Bel)	Anzeigevorrich- tungen fuer die Tauchfahrt (U-Boot)	underwater level indicator (FRG)
AMS Arbetsmarknads- styrelsen	National Labor Market Board (Sw)	AO Algemeen Ouderdomswet	General Old Age Insurance Act (Nl)
Amtsgerichtsrat	(inferior court) judge (FRG)	AO Anordnung	order (FRG)
		AOF Arbejdernes Oplysnings- forbund	Workers' Educa- tional Associa- tion (Dn)

AOK
Allgemeine
Ortskranken-
kasse general health
 insurance fund
 (FRG)

APA
Austria
Presse
Agentur Austria Press
 Agency (Aus)

ApO
Ausserparla-
mentarische
Opposition Extra-Parliamentary
 Opposition (FRG)

App.
Apparat extension,
 apparatus (FRG)

APS
Algerie
Presse
Service Algerian Press
 Service

ARAVA
Asuntora-
kennustuo-
tannon
Valtuuskunta State Housing
 Construction
 Commission (Fi)

Arbeiterkammer Chamber of
 Labor (Aus)

Arbeiter-
Samariterbund Workers First Aid
 League (Aus) (FRG)

Arbeits-
foerderungsgesetz manpower develop-
 ment act [FRG]

Arbeitsgruppe work group (FRG)

Arbeitsingenieur time and motion
 study engineer
 (FRG)

Arbeitsingenieur-
wesen time and motion
 study (FRG)

Arbeitsintensiv heavy expenditure
 of labor (FRG)

Arbeitsintensive
Produkte laobr-intensive
 products (FRG)

Arbetsdomstolen Labor Court (Sw)

ARD
Arbeitsgemein-
schaft der
oeffentlich-
rechtlichen
Rundfunkanstal-
ten der Bundes-
republik
Deutschland Working Associa-
 tion of the
 Statutory Broad-
 casting Corpora-
 tions of the
 Federal Republic
 of Germany (FRG)

Armeeforvaltningen Army Materiel
 Administration
 (Sw)

ARP
Antirevolution-
naire Partij Antirevolutionary
 Party (NL)

Arrondissements-
rechtbank District Court
 (NL)

AS	Alandsk Samling	Aland Coalition (Party) (Fi)	ASTRA	Aktion Strafvollzug	Prisoners' Union (Switz)
ASBw	Amt fuer die Sicherheit der Bundeswehr	Office for the Security of the Armed Forces [FRG]	Atomkraftantrieb (U-Boot)		nuclear propul- sion (FRG)
ASD	Axel Springer Inlandsdienst	Axel Springer Domestic News Service (FRG)	Atomwaffen- sperrvertrag		nuclear test ban treaty (FRG)
ASEA	Allmanna Svenska Elektriska AB	Swedish General Electric Corpora- tion (Sw)	atue	Atmosphaeren- Ueberdruck	atmospheric excess pressure (FRG)
ASEAN		Association of Southeast Asian Nations (Int)	ATV	Akademiet for de Tekniske Videnskaber	Academy of Technical Sciences (Dn)
ASJ	AB Svenska Jarnvags- verkstaderna	Swedish Railroad Workshops (Sw)	ATZ	Automatische Telefonzentrale	automatic tele- phone exchange (FRG)
ASLA	Amerikan Suomen Lainan Apurahat	American Finnish Loan Scholarships (Fi)	AU	Arbetsutskottet	Working Committee or Executive Committee (Sw)
ASS	Akateeminen Sosialistiseura	Academic Socialist Society (Fi)	AUA	Oesterreichische Luftverkehrs A.G.	Austrian Airways (Aus)
AStA	Allgemeiner Studentenaus- schuss	General Student Committee (each university) (FRG)	AUD	Aktionsgemein- schaft Unabhaengiger Deutscher	Action Community of Independent Germans (FRG)

B

BAFoeG Bundesaus- bildungsfoer- derungsgesetz	Federal Law for the Advancement of Education (FRG)	BBK Beroepsvereniging Beeldende Kunstenaars	Professional Association of Plastic Artists (NL)
BAfW&B Bundesamt fuer Wehrtechnik und Beschaf- fung	Federal Office for Weapons Technology and Procurement (FRG)	BDA Bundesvereini- gung der Deutschen Arbeit- geberverbaende	Confederation of German Employers Associations (FRG)
Ballistische Mittelstrecken- raketen	IRBM (intermediate- range ballistic missiles) (FRG)	BdD Bund der Deutschen	League of Germans (FRG)
BARN Biologisch Agrarische Reactor Nederland	Netherlands Bio- logical Agrarian Reactor (NL)	BDI Bundesverband der Deutschen Industrie	Federation of German Indus- tries (FRG)
BAS Befreiungsak- tion fuer Suedtirol	Liberation Group for South Tyrol (Aus)	BDKJ Bund der Deutschen Katholischen Jugend	League of German Catholic Youth (FRG)
Bauernverband	Farmers Alliance (Aus)	Beauftragung	instruction (FRG)
BBC	Brown Boveri & Cie. [German-Swiss builder of heavy equipment] (Switz)	Bedrijfs- verenigingen	Industrial Associations (NL)
		Befreiungsaus- schuss Suedtirol	Committee for the Liberation of South Tyrol (Aus)

Beiderseitige und ausgewogene Truppen- reduzierung	Mutual and balanced force reduction (MBFR) (FRG)	BGB Bauern-, Gewerbe- und Buergerpartei	Farmers, Artisans, and Citizens Party (Sz)
B en W Burgemeester en Wethouders	Mayor and Aldermen (Nl)	Buergerliches Gesetzbuch	civil code (FRG)
Bereitschafts- polizei	Alert Police (FRG)	BGS Bundesgrenz- schutz	Federal Border Police (FRG)
Bestimmung	regulation (FRG)	BGW Bundeskammer der Gewerblichen Wirtschaft	Federal Chamber of Commerce and Industry (Aus)
Bestuurlijke Politie	Administrative Police (Bel)	BID Buitenlandse Inlichtingen- dienst	Foreign Intelli- gence Service (Nl)
BFD Bund Freies Deutschland	Free Germany Federation (FRG)	BJR Bundesjugendring	Federal Youth Circle (Aus)
BFdW Bund Freiheit der Wissenschaft	Association for the Freedom of Science (FRG)	BKA Bundeskriminal- amt	Federal Criminal Police Bureau (FRG)
BfV Bundesamt fuer Ver- fassungsschutz	Federal Office for the Protection of the Constitution (FRG)	Bkl. Beklagter	defendant (FRG)
BFW Bund Freiheit der Wissen- schaft	Association for the Freedom of Science (FRG)	Bkm. Bekanntmachung	announcement (FRG)
BGAB Bolidens Gruvaktiebolag	Boliden Mining Company (Sw)	BKP Belgische Kommunistische Partij	Belgian Communist Party (Bel)

BKVO	Berufskrankheitenverordnung	Regulation on occupational diseases (FRG)	BPA	Bundespresse- und Informationsamt	Federal Press and Information Office (FRG)
BNAL		see Notaufnahmehelager (FRG)	BPV	Buitenlandse Persvereniging	Foreign Press Association (N1)
BND	Bundesnachrichtendienst	Federal Intelligence Service (FRG)	Brandschutz		fire prevention (FRG)
BNML		League of Dutch Marxist-Leninists (N1)	BRD	Bundesrepublik Deutschland	Federal Republic of Germany (FRG)
BNMO	Bond Nederlandse Militaire Oorlogsslachtoffers	Federation of Dutch War Victims (N1)	BRT	Belgische Radio en Televisie	Belgian Radio and Television -- Dutch Service (Bel)
Boerenbond		Flemish Farmers League (Bel)	Brutto Register-tonnen		gross register tons (FRG)
Boerenleenbanken		Farmers' Credit Cooperatives (N1)	BSP	Belgische Socialistische Partij	Belgian Socialist Party (Bel)
Boersenverein des Deutschen Buchhandels		Exchange Association of German Book Dealers (FRG)	BTO		Brussels Treaty Organization (W.E.)
BP	Boerenpartij	Farmers Party (N1)	BTW	Belasting op Toegevoegde waarde	Value-added tax (N1)

Bundesbahn- polizei	Federal Railroad Police (FRG)	Bundesverfas- sungsgericht	Federal Consti- tutional Court (FRG)
Bundesgen- darmerie	Federal Gendarmerie (Aus)	Bundesversammlung	Federal Assembly (Aus) (FRG)
Bundes- gerichtshof	Federal High Court (FRG)	Bundeswehr	Federal Armed Forces (FRG)
Bundesheer	Federal Army (Aus)	BVD	
Bundespasskon- trolldienst	Federal Passport Control Service (FRG)	Bond van dienstplichtige	League of Conscripts (Nl)
Bundespolizei	Federal Police (Aus)	Binnenlandse Veiligheids- dienst	Internal Security Service (Nl)
Bundesrat	Federal Council (upper house of Federal Assembly) (Aus)	BvD	
Bundesrat	Parliament (upper house) (FRG)	Bund Vertriebener Deutschen	Federation of German Expellees (FRG)
Bundesregierung	Federal Government (cabinet) (Aus)	BVG	
Bundestag	Parliament (lower house) (FRG)	Berliner Verkehrs- gesellschaft	Berlin Trans- portation Company [West Berlin Co.] (FRG)
Bundesverband des Privaten Bankgewerbes	Federal Associa- tion of Private Bankers (FRG)	BVN	
		Bund der Verfolgten des Naziregimes	League of Persecutees of the Nazi Regime (FRG)
		BVO	
		Beweging voor Vrijheid en Onafhankelijkheid	Movement for Freedom and Independence (Nl)
		BVSS	
		Bundesverband fuer den Selbstschutz	Federal Self- Defense Associa- tion (FRG)

C

C	Centerpartiet	Center Party (Sw)	Centrala ambetsverken	Central administrative agencies (Sw)
CAO	Collectieve arbeidsovereenkomst	Collective Labor Agreement (Nl)	Centrala driftsledningen	Central Operating Management (Sw)
CAP		Common Agricultural Policy (Int)	Centrale Commissie voor de Keuring van Films	Central Film Censorship Board (Nl)
CCITT	Comite Consultatif International Telephonique et Telegraphique	International Consultative Commission for Telephone and Telegraph (Int)	Centrale Raad voor het Bedrijfsleven	Central Economic Council (Bel)
CD	Centrums Demokraterne	The Democratic Center (Party) (Den)	CGB Christlicher Gewerkschaftsbund Deutschlands	Christian Trade Union Federation of Germany (FRG)
CDA	Christen Democratisch Appel	Christian Democratic Appeal (Nl)	CGT	French General Confederation of Labor (Fr)
CDU	Christlich-Demokratische Union	Christian Democratic Union (FRG)	Christelijk Gereformeerde Kerk	Christian Reformed Church (Nl)
CEMA [FRG acronym]	Centrale Marketing-Gesellschaft der deutschen Agrarwirtschaft	German agriculture central marketing association (FRG)	Christiania Bank og Kreditkasse	Christiania Bank and Credit Fund (No)

CHU	Christelijk-Historische Unie	Christian Historical Union (NL)	CP	Centerpartiet	Center Party (Sw)
CIESM	Commission Internationale pour l'Exploration Scientifique de la Mediterranee	International Commission for the Scientific Exploration of the Mediterranean (Int)	CPN	Communistische Partij Nederland	Communist Party of the Netherlands (NL)
CISL	Confederation Internationale des Syndicats Libres	International Confederation of Free Trade Unions (ICFTU) (Int)	CRM	Cultuur, Recreatien Maatschappelijk Werk	Ministry of Culture, Recreation and Social Work (NL)
CNG	Christlich-nationaler Gewerkschaftsbund	Christian-National Trade Union Federation (Switz)	CSB	Christliche Sozialbewegung der Schweiz	Swiss Christian Social Movement (Switz)
CNV	Christelijk Nationaal Vakverbond in Nederland	National Federation of Christian Workers in the Netherlands (NL)	CSCE		Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (Int)
College van Rijksbemiddelaars		Board of Government Conciliators (NL)	CSU	Christlich-Soziale Union	Christian Social Union (Bavarian Affiliate of the CDU) (FRG)
COMECON (also RGW)		Council for Economic Mutual Assistance, CEMA	CSV	Christlich-soziale Volkspartei	Christian-Social People's Party (Lux)
			CSWV	Centraal Sociaal Werkgeversverbond	Central Social Employers Association (defunct) (NL)

CTK

Czechoslovak News
Agency

CVP

Christelijke
Volkspartij

Social Christian
Party (Bel)

Christlich-
demokratische
Volkspartei

Christian-
Democratic
People's Party
(Switz)

D

D'66 Democraten '66	Democrats '66 (NL)	DAK Demokratisch Aktie-komitee -- Vlaanderen	Democratic Action Committee -- Flanders (Bel)
DA Dienstanwei- sung	service regula- tion (FRG)	Danmarks Retsforbund	Single-Tax Party (Dn)
DAB Deutsches Arzneibuch	German Pharma- copoeia (FRG)	Dansk Kvindesamfund	Danish Women's Society (Dn)
DAC	Development Assistance Com- mittee (part of OECD) (Int)	Den Danske Landmandsbank	Danish Farmers' Bank (Dn)
Dachorgani- sation	parent or umbrella organi- zation (FRG)	Dansk-Norsk Kvaelstoffabrik	Danish-Norwegian Fertilizer Plant (Dn)
DAF Dansk Arbejdsgiver- forening	Danish Employers Association (Dn)	Dansk Samling	Danish Unity Party (Dn)
DAG Deutsche Angestellten- Gewerkschaft	German Salaried Employees Union (FRG)	Det Danske Staalvalsevaerk, A.S.	Danish Steel Works (Dn)
		Dansk Svovslyre og Superphos- phat Fabrik A/S	Danish Sulfuric Acid and Super- phosphate Works, Inc. (Dn)
		DB Deutsche Bundesbahn	German Federal Railways (FRG)

DB	Durchfuehrungsbestimmung	Implementing regulation (FRG)	Deutscher Bauernverband	German Farmers Federation (FRG)
DBB	Deutscher Beamtenbund	Federation of German Civil Servants (FRG)	Deutscher Bundesstudentenring	German Federal Student Ring (FRG)
DBP	Deutsches Bundespost	Federal German Postal Service (FRG)	Deutscher Presserat	German Press Council (FRG)
DCA	Documentatie Centrum Atoomkernenergie	Documentation Center for Nuclear Energy (N1)	Deutsches Fernsehen	German Television (FRG)
DED	Deutscher Entwicklungsdienst	German Development Service (Peace Corps) (FRG)	Deutschlandfunk	Radio Germany (FRG)
DEGUSSA	Deutsche Gold- und Silber-scheide-Anstalt	German Gold and Silver Separation Installation (FRG)	Dezernent	official responsible for an office or a specific subject; department head (FRG)
DEHOGA	Deutscher Hotel- und Gaststaettenverband	German Hotel and Catering Trade Association (FRG)	Dfd Dienst fuer Deutschland	Service for Germany (FRG)
			DFFG De Forenade FNL-grupperna	The United National Liberation Front Groups (Sw)
			DFG Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft	German Research Association (FRG)

DFS-904 Deutscher Freiheits- sender 904	German Freedom Station 904 (Communist Radio) (FRG)	Direzione Generale della Pubblica Sicurezza	Directorate General of Public Security (Ita)
DFU Deutsche Friedens- Union	German Peace Union (FRG)	DIS	Defense Intelli- gence Service (Dn)
DFVLR	German Research and Development Institute for Air and Space Travel (FRG)	dislozieren	deploy (troops) (FRG)
DGB Deutscher Gewerk- schaftsbund	German Trade Union Federation (FRG)	DIW Deutsches Institut fuer Wirtschafts- forschung	German Institute for Economic Research (FRG)
DI Deutsches Industrien- institut	Institute of German Industry (FRG)	DJU Deutsche Journalisten- Union	Union of German Journalists (FRG)
DIHT Deutscher Industrie- und Handels- tag	Federation of Chambers of German Industry and Commerce (FRG)	DKP Danmarks Kommunistiske Parti	Communist Party of Denmark (Dn)
DIM Deutsches Institut fuer Marktfor- schung	German Institute for Market Research (FRG)	Deutsche Kommunistische Partei	German Communist Party (FRG)
DIN, Din Deutsche Industrie- Norm	German industrial standard (FRG)	DKU Danmarks Kommunistisk Ungdom	Danish Communist Youth (Dn)
		DL Demokratische Linke	Democratic Left Party (FRG)

DLP
Demokraattinen
Lehtipalvelu
Democratic Press
Service
(Communist SKDL)
(Fi)

DNA
Det Norske
Arbeiderparti
Norwegian Labor
Party (No)

DP
Deutsche
Partei
German Party
(FRG)

DPA
Deutsche
Presse
Agentur
German Press
Agency (FRG)

Deutscher
Personalaus-
weis
German identity
card (FRG)

DR
Deutsche
Reichsbahn
German State
Railways (FRG)

Danmarks
Retsforbund
Single-Tax
Party

Drallstabi-
lisiert
spin-stabilized
[rockets] (FRG)

DRK
Deutsches
Rotes Kreuz
German Red
Cross (FRG)

DRP
Deutsche
Reichspartei
German Reich
Party (FRG)

DS-70
Demokratische
Socialisten
Democratic
Socialist Party
(right-wing party,
formed in 1970)
(N1)

DSB
Danske Stats
Baner
Danish State
Railways (Dn)

Dietse
Solidariteit
Beweging
Dutch Solidarity
Movement (N1)

DSE
Deutsche
Stiftung fuer
Entwicklungs-
laender
German Foundation
for Developing
Countries (FRG)

DSF
Danske
Studerendes
Faellesrad
National Union of
Danish Students
(Dn)

DSU
Danmarks Social-
demokratisk
Ungdom
Denmark's Social
Democratic Youth
(Dn)

DTVf
Danmarks
teknisk-
videnskabelige
Forskningsrad
Danish Council
for Technical and
Scientific Research
(Dn)

DU	Demokratisk Ungdom	Democratic Youth (Sw)
	Deutsche Union	German Union (FRG)
DUF	Dansk Ungdoms Faellesrad	Joint Council of Danish Youth (Dn)
Durchfueh- rungs- bestimmung		implementing regulation (FRG)
DUV	Demokratisk Ungdoms Varldsfeder- ation	World Federation of Democratic Youth (Sw)
DVL	Deutsche Versuchsan- stalt fuer Luft- und Raumfahrt	German Air and Space Travel Research Institute (FRG)
DVU	Deutsche Volksunion	German People's Union (FRG)
DW	Deutsche Welle	Deutsche Welle (overseas radio) (FRG)
DWI	Deutsches Wirtschafts- institut	German Economics Institute (FRG)

E

ebd. ebenda	in the same place, loc. cit. (FRG)	e.h. ehrenhalber	honorary [of degree] (FRG)
EC	European Communities (Int)	Eigenbericht	firsthand report (FRG)
EDC	European Defense Community (Int)	EIR Eidgenoessisches Institut fuer Reaktorforschung	Swiss Federal Institute for Reactor Research (Switz)
EDU Eidgenoessi- sche Demo- kratische Union	Federal Democratic Union (Switz)	EJPD Eidgenoessisches Justiz-und Polizeideparte- ment	Federal Justice and Police Department (Switz)
EDV Elektronische Datenver- arbeitung	electronic data processing, EDP (FRG)	EKD Evangelische Kirche Deutschlands	Evangelical Church of Germany (FRG)
EEC	European Economic Community (Int)	EKP Etsiva Keskuspoliisi	Central Detective Police (Fi)
Eerste Kamer	First (Upper) Chamber of Parlia- ment (Nl)	EKU Evangelische Kirche der Union	Evangelical Church of the Union (FRG)
EFTA	European Free Trade Association (Int)	EMD Eidgenoessisches Militaer- departement	Swiss Military Department (Switz)

ENEA	European Nuclear Energy Agency (Int)	eV Elektronenvolt	electron volt (FRG)
Entspannung	relaxation of tension, detente (FRG)	Evangelische Studentengemeinde in Deutschland	Evangelical Student Congregation in Germany (FRG)
ERP	European Recovery Program (Int)	EVC Eenheidsvakcentrale	Unity Trade Union Federation (NL)
ETYK	Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe [use CSCE] (Fi)	EVED Eidgenoessisches Verkehrs- und Energiewirtschafts-Departement	Transportation, Communications and Energy Department (Switz)
Euratom	European Atomic Energy Commission (Int)	EVG Europaeische Verteidigungsgemeinschaft	European Defense Communist, EDC (FRG, Aus, Switz)
Eurochemic Europese Maatschappij voor de Chemische Bewerking van Bestraalte Reactor splijtstoffen	European Company for the Chemical Processing of Irradiated Fuels (NL)	EVP Evangelische Volkspartei	Protestant People's Party (Switz)
EUROVALUTA	European foreign exchange (WE)	EWG Europaeische Wirtschaftsgemeinschaft	European Economic Community, EEC (FRG, Aus, Switz)
e.V. eingetragener Verein	registered association (FRG)		

F

FAF	Faellesrepraesentationen for danske Arbejdsleder-og tekniske Funktionaerforeninger	Joint Representation of Danish Foremen's and Technical Employees' Association (Dn)	FDGB	Freier Deutscher Gewerkschaftsbund	Free German Trade Union Federation (GDR)
FAO		Food and Agriculture Organization (Int)	FDP	Freie Demokratische Partei	Free Democratic Party (FRG)
FCO	Facklig central-organisation	Trade Union Central Organization on the local level (Sw)		Freisinnig-Demokratische Partei	Radical Democratic Party (Switz)
FCWV	Federatie van de Katholieke en Protestant-Christelijke Werkgeversverbonden	Federation of Catholic and Protestant Employers' Associations (NL)	FD(-ZUG)	Fernschnellzug	long-distance express train (FRG)
FDB	Faellesforeninger for Danmarks Brugsforeninger	Danish Cooperative Wholesale Society (Dn)	Festlegung		rule (FRG)
			FEWO	Federatie van Werknemers Organisaties	Federation of Employee Organizations (NL)
			FHW	Fachhochschule fuer Wirtschaft	Advanced Professional Business School (West Berlin) (FRG)

Finlands Svenska Landskommuners Forbund	League of Swedish Rural Communes in Finland (Fi)	Folkeflokken	People's Party (Faeroes) (Dn)
FISU	International University Sports Federation (Int)	Folkeligt Oplysningsforbund i Danmark	National Education Association of Denmark (Dn)
FLS Fremde Legion Suedtirol	South Tyrolean Foreign Legion (Aus)	FOM Stichting voor Fundamenteel Onderzoek de Materie	Foundation of Fundamental Research on Matter (Nl)
Flygforvaltningen	Air Force Materiel Administration (Sw)	Forsvarets Forskningsinstitut	Defense Research Institute (No)
FN Forenta Nationerna	United Nations [use U.N.] (Sw)	Forsvarets Intendenturverk	Defense Quartermaster Agency (Sw)
FNJ Federation van Nederlandse Journalisten	Netherlands Journalists Union (Nl)	FP Folkpartiet	Liberal Party (Sw)
FNV Federation Nederlandse Vakbeweging	Netherlands Trade Unions Federation (Nl)	FPOe Freiheitliche Partei Oesterreichs	Austrian Liberal (Freedom) Party (Aus)
FOA Forsvarets Forskningsanstalt	Defense Research Institute (Sw)	FPU Folkpartiets Ungdomsforbund	Liberal Youth Association (Sw)
FOeJ Freie Oesterreichische Jugend	Free Austrian Youth (Aus)	Fraunhofer Gesellschaft zur Foerderung der angewandter Forschung e.V.	Fraunhofer Society for the Promotion of Applied Research (FRG)

Freier Wirt-
schaftsverband
Oesterreichs

Free Austrian
Economic League
(Aus)

Fremskridts-
flokken

Independent Party
(Faeroes) (Dn)

FP

Fremskridts-
partiet

Progressive
Party (Dn)

FSN

Funksjona-
ersambandet
i Norge

Confederation of
Salaried Employees
of Norway (No)

FSP

Freie
Sozialistische
Partei

Free Socialist
Party [pro-Chicom]
(FRG)

FSU

Freie Soziale
Union

Free Social
Union (FRG)

FTF

Faeliesradet
for danske
Tjeneste-
mands- og
Funktionaer-
organisa-
tioner

Joint Council
of Civil Servants'
and Salaried
Employees' Organi-
zations (Dn)

Funksjoner og
Tjeneste manns-
organi-
sasjonenes
Fellesutvalg

Central Committee
of Salaried
Employees and
Public Servants
(No)

FU

Faglige
Ungdom

Trade Union
Youth (Dn)

FU

Freie
Universitat
(Berlin)

Free University
(Berlin) (FRG)

G

GAB	Gaestelijk Arbeids- bureau	Regional Labor Bureau (Nl)	Gemeentepolitie	Municipal Police (Nl) (Bel)
GAU	groesster anzunehmender Unfall	worst conceivable [nuclear] acci- dent (FRG)	Gemeinschafts- ausschuss der Deutschen Gewerblichen Wirtschaft	Joint Committee of German Trade and Industry (FRG)
GBA	General- bundesanwalt	Chief Federal Prosecutor (FRG)	Generaldirek- tion fuer die Oeffentliche Sicherheit	General Directorate for Public Security, [part of the Ministry of the Interior] (Aus)
Gbf	Gueterbahnhof	railroad freight station (FRG)	Genussmittel	nonessential foods and beverages (FRG)
Gedeputeerde Staten		[Deputy States] Executive Com- mittee of the Provincial States (Nl)	Gerechtelijke Politie	Judicial Police (Bel)
gefrierge- trocknet		freeze dried (FRG)	Gereformeerde Gemeenten	Reformed Congre- gations (Nl)
Gegenschlag, abgestufter		flexible response (FRG)	Gereformeerde Kerken	Reformed Churches (Nl)
gegenseitig abgeschottet		compartmenta- lized (FRG)		

Gereformeerde Kerken
onderhoudende Art. 31 K.O.
Reformed Churches observing Art. 31 of the Church Constitution (N1)

Gesamtverband des Deutschen Gross- und Aussenhandels, e.V.
Association of German Wholesale and Export Trade (FRG)

gesondert
senden
to mail under separate cover (FRG)

GEW
Gewerkschaft Erziehung und Wissenschaft
Education and Science Labor Union (FRG)

Gewaltver-
zichtsabkommen
nonaggression pact (FRG)

GIM
Gruppe Internationaler Marxisten
Group of International Marxists (FRG)

Gleichschaltung
policy of coordination and uniformity (FRG)

Gleichschaltungsprozess
political coordination process (FRG)

GmbH
Genossenschaft mit beschraenkter Haftung
cooperative with limited liability (FRG)

Gesellschaft mit beschraenkter Haftung
company with limited liability

GMD
Gemeinschaftpelijke Medische Dienst
Community Medical Service (N1)

GOST
Soviet State Standard(s)
[abbreviation of the Russian term] (USSR)

GPV
Gereformeerde Politiek Verbond
Reformed Political Union (N1)

GRM
Gemeinschaft Revolutionaerer Marxisten
League of Revolutionary Marxists (Aus)

Grossfahndung
dragnet search [for a person]

Grundgesetz constitution,
 basic law

GWh
Gigawattstun- gigawatt hours
den

Gymnasium secondary
 school

H

HA	Hauptabteilung	main department (FRG)	HGB	Handelsgesetz- buch	commercial code (FRG)
	"Hansaplast- Chirurgie"	band-aid surgery (FRG)	HIAG	Hilfsgemein- schaft auf Gegenseitigkeit der Soldaten der ehemaligen Waffen-SS	Mutual Aid Society of the Former Waffen- SS Soldiers (FRG)
HAO	Handelns arbeitsgivare- organisation	Commercial Employers Asso- ciation (Sw)	HKKA	Hoogstudenten Verband voor Katholieke Actie	Secondary Students Catholic Action Federation (Bel)
	haradsratter	District courts (Sw)	H-L	Hamalainen- Laatunen	Hamalainen- Laatunen trade- union agreement (Fi)
	Hauptgemein- schaft des Deutschen Einzelhandels	Central Associa- tion of the German Retail Trade (FRG)	HMLS	Helsingin Marxilais- Leninilais Seura	Helsinki Marxist- Leninist Society (Fi)
	Hauptverband des Oester- reichischen Buchhandels	Main Association of the Austrian Booksellers (Aus)	HO	Hovioikeus	Court of Appeals (Fi)
	Havforsknings- institutttet	Institute for Marine Research (No)	Hochschule		advanced school (FRG)
Hbf	Hauptbahnhof	main railroad station (FRG)			
HBV	Handel, Banken und Versicherungen	Trade, Banks, and Insurance (trade union) (FRG)			

Hoge Raad der Neder- landen	Supreme Court of the Netherlands (Nl)	HV Heimevernel	Home Guard (No)
Hoge Raad voor Burger- lijke Bescherming	[High] Council for Civil Defense (Bel)		
Hohlblock- steine (or Hohlblock- ziegel)	cinder blocks (FRG)		
Hoog Militair Gerechtshof	High Court of Military Justice (Nl)		
Horchdienst	Intelligence Monitoring Service (Aus)		
Hovedkomite Norsk Forskning	Central Committee for Norwegian Research (No)		
hovratter	Courts of appeal (Sw)		
Hoyesterett	Supreme Court (No)		
Hoyre	Conservative Party (No)		
HP Hogerpartiet	Conservative Party (Sw)		

I

i.A. im Auftrage	for, by order, under instruc- tion (FRG)	ICCCJ	International Conference of Christians and Jews (Int)
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency (Int)	IDB	Inter-American Development Bank (Int)
IAWR	Interna- tional Working Community of Waterworks in the Rhine River Basin (WE)	IDFF Internationale Demokratische Frauenfoedera- tion	Women's Inter- national Democratic Federation, WIDF (FRG)
IBFG Interna- tionaler Bund freier Gewerkschaf- ten	International Confederation of Free Trade Unions, ICFTU	IDH Innerdeutscher Handel	inner-German trade (FRG)
ICAA	(abbreviation of the English term) International Council on Alcohol and Addictions (Int)	IdK Internationale der Kriegs- dienstgegner	Conscientious Objectors' International (Switz)
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization (Int)	IEA Internationale Energieagentur	International Energy Agency (FRG)
		IFA Institut for Atomenerg	Institute for Atomic Energy (No)

IfB	Institut fuer Bedarfsforschung	Institute for Market Research (FRG)	IMCO	Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization (Int)
IfM	Institut fuer Marktforschung	Institute for Market Research (FRG)	INFAS	Institute for Applied Social Science, Bad Godesberg, West Germany (FRG)
IG	Industriegewerkschaft	industrial labor union (FRG)	Innere Fuehrung	information and education indoctrination (FRG)
I.G.	Interessengemeinschaft	business pool, trust (FRG)	Instituut voor Voorlichting en Documentatie	Institute for Information and Documentation (Bel)
IG Metall	Industriegewerkschaft Metall	Metalworkers Union (FRG)	IPSO	Institute for Political and Social Research (NI)
IKB		International Communist League (Trotskyite), Dutch section (NI)	Instituut voor Politiek en Sociaal Onderzoek	Institute for the Application of Nuclear Energy to Agriculture (NI)
IKL	Isanmaal-linen Kansanliike	Patriotic People's Movement (Fi)	ITAL	
IKO	Instituut voor Kernfysisch Onderzoek	Institute for Research in Nuclear Physics (NI)	IUS	International Union of Students (Int)
			IVA	Academy of Engineering Sciences (Sw)

J

JES	Young European Students' Union (pro OeVP) (Aus)
JKU	Youth Contact for International Solidarity and Exchange (Nl)
JOKA	People's Democratic Students of Jyvaskyla (Fi)
Juristische Person	legal entity (FRG)
JVP Jongeren Vrijwilligers Programma	Youth Volunteer Program (Nl)

K

K	Arbetarpartiet kommunisterna	Communist Workers Party (Sw)	KB/PL	Communist League Proletarian Left (Nl)
KAB	Katholische Arbeitnehmerbewegung	Catholic Employees Movement (Switz)	KDS	Kristen Demokratisk Samling Christian Democratic Union (Sw)
KAB	Katholieke Arbeidersbeweging	Catholic Workers Movement (defunct) (Nl)	KDSE	Katholische Deutsche Studenten-Einigung German Catholic Student Union (FRG)
KAJ	Katholieke Arbeiders Jeugd	Catholic Labor Youth (Nl)	KDV	Kvinnornas Demokratiska Varldsforbund Women's International Democratic Federation [use WIDF] (Sw)
KAK	Kommunistisk Arbejdskreds	Communist Labor Circle (Dn)	KEMA	N.V. tot Keuring van Electrotechnische Materialen Office for the Inspection of Electrotechnical Material (Nl)
Kantongerecht		Cantonal Court (Nl)	KF	Conservative People's Party (Dn)
Katholische Aktion		Catholic Action (Aus)		
KB	Kommunistischer Bund	Communist Union (radical left) (Aus)		

KF	Kommunistisk Forbund (M-L)	Communist League (Marxist-Leninist) (Dn)	KHO	Korkein Hallinto- Oikeus	Supreme Administra- tive Court (Fi)
	Kooperativa Forbundet	Consumers' Coopera- tive Union (Sw)		Kirchengebiet	church diocese (FRG)
KFML	Kommunistiska Forbundet Marxist- Leninisterna	Communist League of Marxist- Leninists (Sw)		Kirchensprengel	parish (FRG)
	KFML(r)			Kirchentag	lay conference (FRG)
	Kommunistiska Forbundet Marxist- Leninisterna- (revolutionar)	Communist League of Marxists- Leninists-Revolu- tionary (Sw)		kirchliche Fachschule	theological seminary (FRG)
	KFP			Kirkkohallitus	Church Board (Lutheran) (Fi)
	Kristelig Folkeparti	Christian People's Party (No)		Kirkollishalli- tus	Church Board (Orthodox) (Fi)
	KG, Kg			KJB	
	Kommandit- gesellschaft	limited partner- ship (FRG)		Katholieke Jeugdbeweging	Catholic Youth Movement (for 17 & under) (Nl)
	KGAP			Kommunistische Jugend- bewegung	Communist Youth Movement (Aus)
	Kommunistische Gruppe Arbeiter- Politik	Communist Group for Workers' Policies (Switz)		KJOe	
	KHG			Kommunistische Jugend Oesterreichs	Communist Youth of Austria (Aus)
	Kommunistische Hochschul- gruppe	Communist student organi- zation (FRG)		KJR	
				Katholieke Jeugdraad voor Nederland	Catholic Youth Council for the Netherlands (Nl)

KJV	Kommunistischer Jugendverband	Communist Youth Federation (Switz)	KNOV	Koninklijk Nederlands Ondernemersver- bond	Royal Dutch Employers' Association (Nl)
KK	Kansallinen Kokoomus	National Coali- tion (Conservative Party) (Fi)	KNRV	Koninklijke Nederlandse Reder Vereniging	Royal Nether- lands Shipown- ers Association (Nl)
KKZ	Kinderbijslag- wet voor Kleine Zelf- standigen	Children's Allowance Act for Self-Employed of Small Means (Nl)	KO	Korkein Oikeus	Supreme Court (Fi)
KLM	Koninklijke Luchtvaart Maatschappij	Royal Dutch Airlines (Nl)	Kobenhavns Handelsbank	Copenhagen Commercial Bank (Dn)	
KMA	Koninklijke Militaire Academie	Royal Military Academy (Nl)	Kongelige Norske Viden- skabers Selskab	Royal Society of Sciences (No)	
KNBT	Katholieke Nederlandse Boeren en Tuinbouws- bond	Netherlands Catholic Farmers and Horticultural Workers Union (Nl)	Koninklijke Bibliotheek	Royal (National) Library (Nl)	
KNLC	Koninklijk Nederlands Landbouw Comite	Royal Netherlands Agricultural Com- mittee (Nl)	Koninklijke Marechaussee	Royal Constabulary (Nl)	
KNMI	Koninklijk Nederlands Meteorologisch Instituut	Royal Dutch Meteorological Institute (Nl)	Koninklijke Nederlandse Akademie van wetenschappen	Royal Netherlands Academy of Science (Nl)	
			Koninklijke Nederlandse Maatschappij tot Bevordering der Geneeskunst	Royal Netherlands Association for the Advancement of Medicine (Nl)	

Koninklijke Nederlandse Maatschappij ter Bevor- dering der Pharmacie	Royal Netherlands Association for the Advancement of Pharmacy (Nl)	KPD-ML Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands (Marxist- Leninist)	Communist Party of Germany (Marxist- Leninist) (FRG)
Koninklijke Nederlands Uitgeversbond	Royal Netherlands Publishers Asso- ciation (Nl)	KPdSU Kommunistische Partei der Sowjet Union	Communist Party of the Soviet Union, CPSU (FRG)
Konservatieve Folkeparti	Conservative People's Party (Dn)	KPOe Kommunistische Partei Oesterreichs	Austrian Communist Party (Aus)
Kontokorrent- verfahren	current account banking system (FRG)	KrF	Christian People's Party (Dn)
Konvent Deutscher Korporations- verbaende	Convention of German Corporation Associations (FRG)	Krijgsraad	Court Martial Board (Nl)
Korps Burgerlijke Bescherming	Civil Defense Corps (Bel)	Kriminal- polizei	Criminal Police (Aus)
KP Keskustapuolue	Center Party (Fi)	Kritik, foer- derliche	constructive criticism (FRG)
KPD Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands	Communist Party of Germany (FRG)	KRO Katholieke Radio Omroep	Catholic Broad- casting Associa- tion (Nl)
KPD-AO Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands - Aufbau- Organisation	Communist Party of Germany - Party- building Organiza- tion (FRG)	KRP Keskusrikos- poliisi	Central Criminal Police (Fi)

KSV
 Kommunistische Studenten-
 vereinigung Communist Students
 Union (Aus)

Kommu-
 nistischer Communist Student
 Studentenver- Federation (FRG)
 band

KSZE
 Konferenz Conference on
 fuer Sicher- Security and
 heit und Cooperation in
 Zusammenarbeit Europe (CSCE)
 in Europa (FRG)

KTV
 Kunnallisten Municipal Workers
 Tyontekijain Union (Fi)
 ja Viranhalt-
 ijain Liitto

KUF
 Kommunistisk Communist Youth
 Ungdoms League (Dn)
 Forbund

KUML
 Kommunistisk Marxist-Leninist
 Ungdom Communist Youth
 Marxister- (Dn)
 Leninister

Kurzschluss-
 (handlung) snap (action),
 hair-trigger
 action, gut
 reaction (FRG)

KV
 Kartellverband Alliance of
 der Katholischen Austrian Catholic
 Oesterreichischen Student Associa-
 Studentenver- tions (Aus)
 bindungen

KVA
 Kungliga Royal Swedish
 Svenska Vetenskap- Academy of
 skapsakademien Sciences (Sw)

KVHV
 Katholiek Vlaams Flemish Catholic
 Hoogstudenten Secondary
 Verbond Students Union
 (Bel)

KVP
 Katholieke Catholic People's
 Volkspartij Party (Nl)

KWL
 Kinderbijslagwet Children's
 voor Loontrek- Allowance Act
 kenden for Employees
 (Nl)

L

LACVW Landelijk Algemeen Christelik Verbond van Werkgevers	Flemish General Association of Christian Rural Employers (Bel)	Langstrecken raketen	ICBM (inter- continental ballistic missiles) (FRG)
Land- bouwschap	Agricultural Board (Nl)	lansstyrelse	Provincial executive board (Sw)
Landeskir- chen	Protestant terri- torial churches (FRG)	LdU Landesring der Unabhaengigen	Independent Party (Switz)
Landes- kultur	environmental quality, environ- mental measures, environmental control (FRG)	Lebendige Arbeit	human labor (FRG)
Landes- polizei	State Police (FRG)	Lenkflugkoerper	guided missile (FRG)
Landesring	Independent Party (Switz)	LfV Landesamt fuer Verfassungs- schutz	State Office for the Protection of the Constitution (FRG)
Landschafts- schutzgebiet	national preserve (FRG)	LHK Lebenshaltungs- kosten	cost of living (FRG)
Landsting	Provincial council (Sw)	Liberaler Studentenbund Deutschlands	Liberal Student Federation of Germany (FRG)
Landtag	State legisla- ture (FRG)		
Landwirt- schafts- kammern	Chambers of Agriculture (Aus)		

Liberal Centrum	Liberal Center Party (Dn) (defunct)	LO Landsorganisa- tionen	Swedish Federa- tion of Trade Unions (Sw)
LIDUS Liberal- Demokratische Union der Schweiz	Liberal Democratic Party (Switz)	LP Liberaalin Kansanpuolue	Liberal Party (Fi)
LKA Landes- kriminalamt	State Criminal Police Office (FRG)	LSAP Luxemburgische Sozialistische Arbeiterpartei	Luxembourg Socialist Workers Party (Lux)
LKAB Loussavaara- Kiirunavaara AB	The LKAB Mining Company (Sw)	LSD Liberaler Studentenbund Deutschlands	Liberal Student Federation of Germany (FRG)
LL Liiketyon- tekijain Liitto	Retail Shop Clerks Union (Fi)	LSHD Luftschutz- hilfsdienst	Civil Defense Auxiliary Service (FRG)
LLO Laerlings Landsorgan- isation	National Federation of Apprentices (Dn)	LTK Liiketyonanta- jain Keskus- liitto	Commercial Employers Asso- ciation (Fi)
LO Landsorgani- sasjonen i Norge	Norwegian Federa- tion of Trade Unions (No)		
LO Landsorgani- sation de samvirkende Fagforbund	Danish Federation of Trade Unions (Dn)		

M

M	Moderata samlingspartiet	Moderate Coali- tion Party (Sw)	MBFR	Mutual and balanced force reductions (Int)
	Maalaiskuntien Liitto	League of Rural Communes (Fi)	M.d.B. Mitglied des Bundestages	member of the Bundestag (FRG)
	Maanpuolustuk- sen Tieteel- linen Neuvot- telukunta	Defense Scientific Consultative Com- mittee (Fi)	Mellem- folkeligt Samvirke	International Cooperation (Dn)
	Maatalous- seurojen Keskusliitto	Federation of Agricultural Societies (Fi)	Menighets- fakultetets Bibliotek	Independent Technical College Library (No)
MAD	Militaeri- scher Ab- schirmdienst	Military Security Service (FRG)	MHz Megahertz	megahertz (FRG)
MAN	Maschinen- fabrik Augsburg- Nuernberg AG	Augsburg- Nuernberg Machine Factory, Inc. (FRG)	MID Nederlandse Militaire Inlichtingen- dienst	Dutch Military Intelligence Service (N1)
m.A.n.	meiner Ansicht nach	in my opinion (FRG)	Militaert Sikkerhetsvesen	Military Security Service (No)
	Marinfor- valtningen	Naval Materiel Administration (Sw)	Mill. Million(en)	million(s) (FRG)
	material- intensive Produkte	products with a high ratio of material costs (FRG)	Ministerraad	Council of Ministers (cabinet) (N1)

Mithoeran- lagen, draht- gebundene	wired bugging (FRG)	MLF Marxist- Leninistisk Fraktion	Marxist-Leninist Fraction (Sw)
Mittel- deutsch, Mittel- deutschland	East German, East Germany [this translation applies to all post-WW II desig- nations unless the reference is to geographic terms applying to East and West Germany combined] (FRG)	Marxist- Leninistische Front	Marxist-Leninist Front (No)
		MLG Marxist- Leninistische Gruppene	Marxist-Leninist Groups (No)
MK Verband der Mariani- schen Stu- dentenkongre- gationen Oesterreichs	Federation of Sodalities of Our Lady for Students (Aus)	MLO Marxisten- Leninisten Oesterreichs	Austria's Marxists- Leninists (Aus)
MKV Mittelschue- ler-Kartell- verband Katholischer Farbentra- gender Korporationen Oesterreichs	Union of the Austrian Catholic Student Associa- tion (Aus)	MLPD Marxistische- Leninistische Partei Deutschlands	Marxist- Leninist Party of Germany (FRG)
ML Maalaisliitto	Agrarian League (Fi)	MLPN	Marxist-Leninist Party of the Netherlands (Nl)
MLCN Marxistisch- Leninistisch Centrum Nederland	Marxist-Leninist Center, the Netherlands (Nl)	MLPOe Marxistische- Leninistische Partei Oesterreichs	Marxist-Leninist Party of Austria (Aus)
		MLZ Marxistische- Leninistische Zellen	Marxist-Leninist Cells (FRG)

MOMS (moms)			
mervardesskatt	Value added tax (Sw)	MTL	
		Maaseudun Tyonantaja-liitto	Agricultural Employers Association (Fi)
MPG			
Max Planck Gesellschaft zur Foerderung der Wissenschaft e.V.	Max Planck Society for the Promotion of Science (FRG)	MTM	
		Metodtidmatning	Methods time measurement (Sw)
MRCA			
	multirole combat aircraft (a joint English, German, Italian project to develop a standard NATO fighter) (WE)		
Mrd			
Milliarde(n)	billion(s) (FRG)		
MS			
Marxistischer Studentenbund	Marxist Student Federation (FRG)		
MSB			
Marxistischer Studentenbund	Association of Marxist Students (FRG) Marxist Students Union (Aus)		
MTK			
Maatalous-tuottajain Keskusliitto	Agricultural Producers Association (Fi)		

N

NA	National- aktion gegen die Ueber- fremdung von Volk und Heimat	National Action Against Foreign Domination of People and Home- land (Switz)	Nationale Raad van der Arbeid	National Labor Council (Bel)
			Nationalrat	National Council (Lower house of Federal Assembly) (Aus)
Nachf.	Nachfolger	successor (FRG)	NAVF	
			Norge	Norwegian Research Council for Science and the Humanities (No)
Nachrichten- gruppe	Intelligence Group (Aus)		Almenviten- skapelige Forskningsrad	
NAF	Norsk Arbeidsgiver- forening	Norwegian Employers' Asso- ciation (No)	NCMV	National Christian Middle Class Federation (Bel)
			National Christelijk Middenstands Verbond	
Nakskov Skibsvaerft A/S	Nakskov Ship- yards Co. (Dn)		NCRV	Netherlands Christian Broad- casting Asso- ciation (Nl)
			Nederlandse Christelijke Radio Vereniging	
NAL	[see Notaufnahme- lager] [also BNAL] (FRG)		NCSV	Dutch Christian Students' Union (Nl)
			Nederlandse Christen- Studenten Vereniging	
NAM	Nederlandse Aardolie Maatschappij	Netherlands Natural Gas Co. (Nl)	NCVEVS	Dutch Committee for European Security and Cooperation /pro- Moscow/ (Nl)

NCW	Nederlands Christelijk Werkgevers- bond	Dutch Christian Employers Union (N1)	Nederlandse Protestantenbond	Dutch Protestant League (N1)
NDP	National- Demokratische Partei	National Demo- cratic Party (FRG)	Nederlandse Vereniging voor Microbiologie	Netherlands Microbiological Association (N1)
	Vereniging van de Neder- landsche Dagbladpers	Association of the Netherlands Daily Press (N1)	Nederlandse Vereniging voor Psychiatrie en Neurologia	Netherlands Psychiatric and Neurological Association (N1)
NE	Nichtbundes- eigene Eisenbahnen	Non-Federal Railroads (FRG)	Nederlandse Vereniging voor Tropische Geneeskunde	Netherlands Tropical Medicine Society (N1)
	Nichteisen	nonferrous (FRG)	Nichtengagement	noninvolvement (FRG)
NEAFC		Northeast Atlantic Fishing Commission (Int)	NIEO	New International Economic Order (Int)
	Nederlandse Hervormde Kerk	Dutch Reformed Church (N1)	NIOZ Nederlands Instituut voor Onderzoek der Zee	Netherlands Institute for Maritime Research (N1)
	Nederlandse Maatschappij tot Bevor- dering der Tandheel- kunde	Netherlands Association for the Advancement of Dentistry (N1)	NIPO	Netherlands Institute for Public Opinion (N1)

NIVR	Nederlands Instituut voor vlieg- tuigontwik- keling en ruimtevaart	Netherlands Institute for Aviation Research and Space Travel (N1)	NKWW	Nederlands Katholiek Werkgevers Verbond	Netherlands Catholic Employers Asso- ciation (semi- defunct) (N1)
NIVV		Institute for Studies on Peace and Security (N1)	NLR	Nationaal Lucht-en Ruimtevaart- laboratorium	National Aero- nautical and Astronautical Research Insti- tute (N1)
NJA	Norrbottens jarnverk AB	Norrbottens Ironworks (Sw)	NLVF	Norges Land- bruksviten- skapelige Forskningsrad	Norwegian Agri- cultural Research Council (No)
NKFD	National- komitee Freies Deutschland	National Free- Germany Com- mittee (FRG)	NMP	Nederlandse Middenstands- partij	Middle Class Party of the Netherlands (N1)
NKMB	Nederlandse Katholieke Midden- standsbond	Netherlands Catholic Middle Class Associa- tion (N1)	NN	Normalnull	datum surface, mean sea level (FRG)
NKP	Norges Kom- munistiske Parti	Norwegian Communist Party (No)	NNP	Vereniging van de Nederlandsche Nieuwsbladers	Association of the Netherlands Weekly Press (N1)
NKV	Nederlands Katholiek Vakverbond	Netherlands Catholic Workers Federation (N1)	A. S. Nordiske Kable og Traadfabriker	Nordic Cable and Wire Works, Inc. (Dn)	
			NORDITA	Nordisk Institut for Teoretisk Atomfysik	Nordic Institute for Theoretical Nuclear Physics (Dn)

Norge Geologisk Undersokelse	Norwegian Geo- logical Research (No)	Norske Meteorologiske Institutt	Norwegian Meteorological Institute (No)
Norges Bank	Bank of Norway (No)	Norske Rode Kors	Norwegian Red Cross (No)
Norges Geografiske Oppmaling	Norwegian Geo- graphical Survey (No)	NOS Nederlandse Omroep Stichting	Netherlands Broadcasting Foundation (NL)
Norges Laererhogskole	Norwegian State College for Teachers (No)	Notaufnahmeger (NAL)	emergency recep- tion camp (FRG)
Norges Rederforbund	Norwegian Ship- owners Associa- tion (No)	NOTU Nederlandse Organisatie van Tijdschriften- Uitgevers	Netherlands Organization of Periodical Pub- lishers (NL)
Norrbotten Jarnverks AB	Norrbotten Iron- works, Inc. (Sw)	NOVIB	Netherlands Organization for International Development Cooperation (NL)
Norsk etterret- ningsvesen	Norwegian Intelli- gence Service (No)		
Norske Kirke	Church of Norway (No)	NOZEMA Nederlandse Omroep Zender Maatschappij	Netherlands Radio Broad- casting Company (NL)
Norske Kvinneres Sanitets- forening	Norwegian Women's Health Associa- tion (No)		
Norske Medisinsk Forening	Norwegian Medical Association (No)	NPD National- demokratische Partei Deutsch- lands	National Demo- cratic Party of Germany (FRG)

NPG	Nuclear Planning Group (Int)	NTNF	Norges Teknisk-Naturvitenskapelige Forskningsrad	Norwegian Council for Scientific and Industrial Research (No)
NRK	Norsk Rikskringkasting	Norwegian Broadcasting Corp. (No)	NV	Nichtverbreitung nonproliferation (FRG)
NS	Nederlandsche Spoorwegen	Netherlands Railroad Co. (Nl)	NVB	1. National Security Brigade 2. National Party Netherlands (Nl)
NSA	Nederlandse Studenten Akkoord	Netherlands Students Accord (Nl)	Nederlandse Vrouwenbeweging	Netherlands Women's Movement (Nl)
NSB	Nationaal-Socialistische Beweging	National Socialist Movement (defunct) (Nl)	Nationale Vrouwenraad van Belgie	National Council of Belgian Women (Bel)
Norges Statsbaner	Norwegian State Railways (No)	NVF	Nederlandse Vereniging van Fotojournalisten	Netherlands Association of Photo Journalists (Nl)
N.S.P.	Nederlandsch Scheepsbouwkundig Proefstation	Netherlands Naval Testing Station (Nl)	NV	Nederlandse Staatsmijnen Dutch State Mines (Nl)
NSR	Nederlands Studenten Raad	National Student Council (Nl)	NVP	Nederlandse Vereniging van Persbureaux Netherlands Association of Press Bureaus (Nl)
			NVR	Nederlandse Vredesraad Netherlands Peace Council (Nl)

NVU

Nederlandse
Volksunie

Dutch People's
Union (N1)

NVV

Nederlands
Verbond van
Vakverenigin-
gen

Netherlands
Federation of
Trade Unions
(N1)

Nederlandse
Bond van
Vervoers-
personeel

Netherlands
Association of
Transportation
Personnel (N1)

NWDR

Nordwest-
deutscher
Rundfunk

Northwest German
Radio Network
(FRG)

OAU	Organization for African Unity (Int)	OeAMC	Oesterreichische Alpine Montangesellschaft	Austrian Alpine Mining Co. (Aus)
Obb. Oberbayern	Upper Bavaria (FRG)	OeBB	Oesterreichische Bauernbund	Austrian Farmers League (OeVP affiliate) (Aus)
OBB Oesterreichische Bundesbahnen	Austrian Federal Railways (Aus)		Oesterreichische Bundesbahnen	Austrian State Railways (Aus)
oben-ohne	topless	OeGB	Oesterreichischer Gewerkschaftsbund	Austrian Trade Union Federation (Aus)
Oberkirchenrat Augsburgischen und Helvetischen Bekenntnisses	National Protestant Church Council (Aus)	OeIG	Oesterreichische Industrieverwaltungsgesellschaft	Austrian Industries Management Co. (Aus)
OD Okonomisk demokrati	Economic democracy (Dn)	OeMV	Oesterreichische Mineraloelverwaltung A.G.	Austrian Oil Administration (Aus)
Odense Slaalskibs- vaerft A/S	Odense Steel Shipyards Co. (Dn)	OeRF	Oesterreichischer Rundfunk- Fernsehen	Austrian Radio and Television System (Aus)
OeAAB Oesterreichischer Arbeiter- und Angestelltenbund	Austrian Workers and Employees League (OeVP affiliate) (Aus)			

OeRG Oesterreichischer Rundfunk GmbH	Austrian Broad- casting Co. (Aus)	Oesterreichischer Bundes- jugendring	Austrian Federal Youth Council (Aus)
OESO = OECD Organisatie voor Eco- nomische Samenwerking en Ontwik- keling	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development [use OECD] (N1)	Oesterreichische Hochschuelerschaft	Austrian University Students Asso- ciation (Aus)
Oesterreichischer Verleger- verband	Austrian Publishers Asso- ciation (Aus)	OeSU Oesterreichische Studenten Union	Austrian Students Union (OeVP affiliate) (Aus)
Oester- reichische Apotheker- kammer	Chamber of Austrian Pharmacists (Aus)	OeVP Oesterreichische Volkspartei	Austrian People's Party (Aus)
Oester- reichische Aerztekammer	Chamber of Austrian Physicians (Aus)	OeWB Oesterrei- chischer Wirt- schaftsbund	Austrian Busi- ness League (OeVP affiliate) (Aus)
Oester- reichische Dentisten- kammer	Chamber of Austrian Dentists (Aus)	OEZ Osteuropaeische Zeit	East European time (FRG)
Oesterreichische Gesellschaft vom Roten Kreuz	Austrian Red Cross Society (Aus)	Offentlig Forretnings Direktorat	Directorate of Public Affairs (No)
Oesterreichischer Arbeiter- kammertag	Conference of Austrian Chambers of Labor (Aus)	OG Oberstes Gericht	supreme court (FRG)

OGSt Oberstes Gericht Strafsachen	supreme court for criminal cases (FRG)	Overlegorgaan	Deliberative Organ (mechanism for consultations among major trade unions) (Nl)
Onder- nemingsraden	Factory Councils (Nl)	Overstathallare	Governor General (Sw)
Opinto- toiminnan Keskusliitto	Educational Federation (Fi)		
o. Prof. Ordentlicher Professor	full professor (FRG)		
OPJSJ Organisatie van Progres- sieve Studerende Jeugd	Organization of Progressive Student Youth (Nl)		
Het Oranje- Groene Kruis	The Orange-Green Cross (health organization) (Nl)		
OTV Oeffentlicher Dienst, Trans- port und Verkehr	Public Service, Transportation and Traffic (Trade Union) (FRG)		
OVB Onafhankelijk Verbond van Bedrijfs- organisaties	Independent Federation of Industrial Organizations (Nl)		

P

Pappissaaty	Estate of the Clergy (Fi)	PN Puolustus- neuvosto	Defense Council (Fi)
Paritae- tische Kommission	Parity Comis- sion (Aus)	POCH Progressive Organisation der Schweiz	Swiss Progres- sive Organiza- tion (Switz)
Pellervo- Seura	Federation of Farmers Co- operatives (Fi)	Porvarissaaty	Estate of the Bourgeoisie (Fi)
pendeln	commute (Ger)	Post- girororelsen	Postal Check Service (Sw)
Pensions- versiche- rungsanstalt der Arbeiter (Angestellten)	Pension Insurance Institute for Workers (White- Collar Workers) (Aus)	Postleitzahl	postal zone number, ZIP code (Ger)
PET Politiets Efterret- ningstjeneste	Police Intelli- gence Service (Dn)	Postsparsbanken	Post Office Savings Bank (Sw)
pflegeleicht	soil-release, wash-and-wear [textiles]; low- maintenance [industrial con- sumer goods] (FRG)	P.P. praemissis praemittendis	omitting titles, to whom it may concern (WE)
PL/PI Prole- tarische Linke-Partei Initiative	Proletarian Left/ Party Initiative (FRG)	PPR Politieke Partij Radikalen	Political Party of Radicals (Nl)

praesente Streit- kraefte	ready forces (FRG)
Praesidenten- konferenz der Landwirt- schaftskammern	National Conference of Chambers of Agriculture Presidents (Aus)
PSO Progressieve Studenten Organisatie	Progressive Student Organization (Nl)
PSP Pacifistisch Socialistische Partij	Pacifist Socialist Party (Nl)
Puolustust- aloudellinen Suunnittelu- kunta	Economic Defense Planning Com- mittee (Fi)
PVC Polyvinyl- chlorid	polyvinyl chloride (Int)
PvdA Partij van de Arbeid	Labor Party (Nl)
PVV Partij voor Vrijheid en Vooruitgang	Party of Liberty and Progress (Nl)

R

Raden van Arbeid	Labor Boards (Nl)	RCDS Ring Christlich- Demokratischer Studenten	Christian- Democratic Student Ring (FRG)
radhusratter	City courts (Sw)		
Det Radikale Venstre	Radical Liberal Party (Dn)	RCN Reactor Centrum Nederland	Netherlands Reactor Center (Nl)
Radio Neder- land Wereld Omroep	Radio Netherlands World Broadcast- ing (Nl)		
RAF Rote Arme Fraktion	Red Army Faction (Baader-Meinhof Group) (FRG)	regeringsratten	Supreme Administra- tive Court (Sw)
RAI Rijwielen- en Automobil- Industrie	Bicycle and Automobile Manu- facturers Organization (Nl)	Regionale Dagbladders	Regional Daily Press (A regional press combine) (Nl)
Rajavar- tiolaitos	Border Guard (Fi)	Regnecentralen	Computer Center (Dn)
Rauchwaren	furs or tobacco products (FRG)	Reichstag	German parliament (pre-World War II) (Ger)
RAZ Revolutionaere Aufbauorgani- sation Zurich	Zurich Revolu- tionary Organizing Committee (Switz)	RFB Roter Front- kaempferbund	League of Red Front Fighters (FRG)
		RFJ Ring Frei- heitlicher Jugend	Liberal Students Organization (FPOe affiliate) (Aus)

RFS	Ring freiheitlicher studenten	Liberal Party Students Circle (Aus)	Rikstrygdeverket	National Social Insurance System (No)
RGW	Rat fuer gegenseitige Wirtschaftshilfe	CEMA, Council for Economic Mutual Assistance (Ger)	Ring Christlich-Demokratischer Studenten	Ring of Christian Democratic Students (FRG)
RIAS	Rundfunk im Amerikanischen Sektor	Radio in the American Sector [of Berlin] (Ger)	RIVO	Government Institute for Fishery Research (Nl)
			Rijksinstituut voor Visserijonderzoek	
			RLF	National Farmers Union (Sw)
			Riksforbundet Landsbygdens Folk	
RID	Reactor Instituut te Delft	Delft Reactor Institute (Nl)	RML	Marxist Revolutionary League (Switz)
			Revolutionaere Marxistische Liga	
Rijkspolitie		State Police (Nl)		
			RMS	South Moluccan Republic (Nl)
Rijkswacht		National Gendarmerie (Bel)	Ripublik Maluku Salatan	
Riksratt		National Court of Impeachment (Sw)	RNW	Radio Netherlands World Broadcasting Foundation (Nl)
			Radio Nederland Wereldomroep	
Riksrett		Court of the Realm (No)		

RSZ	Revolutionaere Studenten- schaft Zuerich	Revolutionary Student Organiza- tion of Zurich (Switz)
RTV	Rikstrygdever- ket	National Social Insurance System (No)
Rufpassage		stand-by reserva- tion (Ger)
RV		Radical Left (Dn)
RVO	Rijksverde- digingsorgani- satie	National Defense Research Organi- zation (NL)
RWE	Rheinisch- Westfaelisches Elektriziti- taetswerk A.G.	Rhenish West- phalian Elec- tricity Works, Inc. (FRG)

S

S			
Socialdemo- kratiet	Social Democratic Party (Dn)	SAF	Svenska arbetsgivare- foreningen
Sveriges socialdemo- kratiska arbetareparti	Social Democratic Party (Sw)		Swedish Employers' Confederation (Sw)
SAAB		SAGUF	
Svenska Aeroplan AB	Swedish Aircraft Co. (Sw)	Schweizerische Arbeitsgemein- schaft fuer Umweltforschung	Swiss Associa- tion for Environmental Studies (Switz)
Saatyvaltio- paivat	Diet of Four Estates (Fi)	SAJ	
		Sozialistische Arbeiterjugend	Socialist Workers Youth (FRG)
SAC		Suomen Ammattijarjesto	Finnish Federation of Trade Unions (Fi)
Sveriges arbetares central- organisation	Central Organi- zation of Swedish Workers (Sw)	SAK	
Sachverstaen- digenrat zur Begutachtung der gesamt- wirtschaft- lichen Ent- wicklung	Council of Economic Experts (FRG)	Suomen Ammattiyhdis- tysten Keskusliitto	Central Federa- tion of Finnish Trade Unions (Fi)
SACO		Salvatorische Klausel	escape clause (FRG)
Sveriges akademikers central- organisation	Swedish Con- federation of Professional Associations (Sw)	Sambandspartiet	Union Party (Faeroes) (Dn)
SAD		SAP	
Schweizeri- scher Aufklaerungs- dienst	Swiss Intelli- gence Service (Switz)	Sozialistische Arbeiterpartei	Socialist Workers Party (FRG)
		Sveriges Social- demokratiska arbetareparti	Swedish Social Democratic Labor Party (Sw)

SAS	Scandinavian Airlines System (Int)	Sdp Suomen Sosiali- demokraattinen Puolue	Finnish Social Democratic Party (Fi)
SASG Sosialis- tiske arbeids- og studie grupper	Socialist Labor and Study Groups (No)	SDPL Suomen Demo- kratian Pioneerien Liitto	Finnish League of Democratic Pioneers (Fi)
SAY Suomi- Amerikka Yhdistys	Finnish-American Society (Fi)	SDR	Special drawing rights (Int)
Schiess- automaten	spring guns [also called Todesauto- maten] (FRG)	SDS Sozialistischer Deutscher Studentenbund	Socialist German Student Federa- tion (FRG)
Schotten- system	compartmentali- zation (FRG)	SED Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschlands	Socialist Unity Party (East German Communist Party) (Ger)
SDA Sozialistische Demokratische Aktion	Socialist Democratic Action (Switz)	Selvstyrepartiet	Old Home Rule Party (Faeroes) (Dn)
SDAJ Sozialistische Deutsche Arbeiter- jugend	Socialist German Workers Youth (FRG)	Sp Senterparti	Center Party (No)
SDNL Suomen Demo- kraattinen Nuorisoliitto	Finnish Democratic Youth League (Fi)	Sentralinstitutt Industriell Forskning	Central Institute for Industrial Research (No)
		SER Sociaal Economische Raad	Social Economic Council (Nl)

SEW	Sozialistische Einheitspartei West Berlins	Socialist Unity Party of West Berlin (Ger)	SFSF	Svenska Freds ochs Skiljedoms- foreningen	Swedish Society for Peace Arbitration (Sw)
SF	Socialistisk Folkeparti	Socialist People's Party (Dn)	SFS	Sveriges forenade studentkarer	Swedish United Student Union (Sw)
SFAB	Svenska Flygmotor AB	Swedish Airplane Motor Corp. (Sw)	SG	Sicherheits- gruppe	Security Group (FRG)
SFB	Sender Freies Berlin	Radio Free Berlin (FRG)	SGB	Schweizerischer Gewerkschafts- bund	Swiss Trade Union Federa- tion (Switz)
SFP	Svenska Folkpartiet	Swedish People's Party (Fi)	SGP	Staatkundig- Gereformeerde Partij	Political Reformed Party (NL)
SFRJ	Sozialistische Foederative Republik Jugoslawien	Socialist Federative Republic of Yugoslavia (FRG)	SGU	Schweizerische Gesellschaft fuer Umwelt- schutz	Swiss Association for Environmental Protection (Switz)
SFRV	Schweizerische Fernseh- und Radio- Vereinigung	Swiss Television and Radio Broadcasting Association (Switz)	SHB	Samenwerkende Havenbedrijven	Co-operating Harbor Concerns (NL)
				Sozialdemo- kratischer Hochschulbund	Social Democratic University (Student) Association (FRG)

SIEMENS	Siemens Aktiengesell- schaft [Berlin- Muenchen]	Siemens Corpora- tion [Berlin- Munich] (FRG)	SKF	AB Svenska Kullagerfabrik	Swedish Ballbearing Works (Sw)
SIF	Sveriges industri- forbund	Federation of Swedish Indus- tries (Sw)	SKP	Suomen Kommunistinen Puolue	Finnish Communist Party (Fi)
SIFO	Svenska institutet for opinions- undersokningar	Swedish Institute for Public Opinion Polls (Sw)	SKS	Suomalaisen Kirjallisuuden Seura	Finnish Literary Society (Fi)
SJ	Sozialistische Jugend	Socialist Youth (Aus)	Suomi-Kiina Seura	Finland-China Society (Fi)	
	Sveriges Statens Jarnvagar	Swedish State Railways (Sw)	SL	Sveriges Lantbruksfor- bund	Federation of Swedish Farmers Associations (Sw)
SK	Soldaten- kommitte	Soldiers' Committee (Switz)	SLA	Svenska Lantarbetsgivare- foreningen	Swedish Agricul- tural Employers Association (Sw)
SKDL	Suomen Kansan Demo- kraattinen Liitto	Finnish People's Democratic League (Fi)	Schleswig Parti	Schleswig Party (Dn)	
			SLU	Svenska Landsbygdens Ungdomsforbund	Swedish Rural Youth Association (Sw)
			SMF	Svenska Missionsfor- bundet	Swedish Missionary Society (Sw)

SmP Suomen Maaseudun Puolue	Finnish Rural Party (Fi)	Sociale Verzekeringsbank	Social Insurance Bank (Nl)
		Sociale Verzekeringsraad	Social Insurance Council (Nl)
SNDL Suomen Naisten Demo- kraattinen Liitto	Finnish Women's Democratic League (Fi)	SOL Sosialistinen Opiskelijain Liitto	Socialist Students League (Communist-SKDL) (Fi)
SNS Studieför- bundet Näringsliv och Samhälle	Research Associa- tion for Industry & Society (Sw)	Sollbest, Sollbestand	Authorized strength (FRG)
Suomi-Neuvo- stoliitto- Seura	Finland-Soviet Union Society (Fi)	SON Stichting Scheikundig Onderzoek in Nederland	Foundation for Chemical Research in the Nether- lands (Nl)
SNT	Social Democratic News Service (Dn)	SOS	Development Cooperation Foundation (Nl)
SNTS Store Nordiske- Telegraf- Selskap Fabriken A/S	Great Northern Telegraph Co. Factory, Ltd. (Dn)	Sozialbeirat	Social Advisory Council (FRG)
Sociaal Economische Raad	Social-Economic Council (Nl)	Sozialdemo- kratischer Hochschulbund Deutschlands	Social Democratic University Federation of Germany (FRG)
Socialdemo- kratiske Partiet	Social Democratic Party (Faeroes) (Dn)	SP Socialistiska partiet	Socialist Party (Sw)
		Suomen Pankki	Bank of Finland (Fi)

SUOPO Suojelu- poliisi	Security Police (Fi)	SRF Sveriges redareforening	Shipowners Association of Sweden (Sw)
Sparbankernas Bank AB	Swedish Savings Banks Co (Sw)	SRP Sozialistische Reichspartei	Socialist Reich Party (FRG)
SPD Sozialdemo- kratische Partei Deutschlands	Social Democratic Party of Germany (FRG)	SRR Sozialistische Republik Rumaenien	Socialist Republic of Romania (FRG)
SPOe Sozialistische Partei Oesterreichs	Austrian Socialist Party (Aus)	SSTP Suomen Sosialistinen Tyovaenpuolue	Finnish Socialist Workers Party (Fi)
Sprachrege- lung	official line (FRG)	SSU Sveriges Social- demokratiska Ungdomsfor- bund	Swedish Social Democratic Youth Association (Sw)
SPS Sozialdemo- kratische Partei der Schweiz	Socialist Party (Switz)	SSW Suedschleswig- scher Waehler- verband	South Schleswig Voters Union (FRG)
SR Statsjanste- mannens riksforbund	National Federa- tion of Govern- ment Employees (Sw)	STA Sveriges Televerket	Swedish Tele- communications Administration (Sw)
SRA Sveriges Radio Aktiebolaget	Swedish Broad- casting Corpora- tion (Sw)	Staten Generaal	States-General (the national parliament) (NL)
SRB Schweizerische Republika- nische Bewegung	Swiss Republican Action Movement (Switz)		

Staatsblad	State Paper (official statute book) (Nl)	STER Stichting Etherreclame	Airways Advertising Foundation (Nl)
STAB Svenska Tandsticks AB	The Swedish Match Co. Ltd. (Sw)	StGB Strafgesetzbuch	penal code (Ger)
Stabsuebung	CPX [command post exercise] (FRG)	Stichting van de Arbeid	Labor Foundation (Nl)
Stadtbezirk	city district (FRG)	Stifterverband fuer die Deutsche Wissenschaft e.V.	Donors Association for Promoting German Science (FRG)
STAFO Statsjeneste- manns forbundet	Federation of Civil Servants (No)	Stimmungskanone	life of the party (FRG)
STAPO Staatspolizei	State Police (Aus)	STK Suomen Tyonantajain Keskusliitto	Finnish Employers Association (Fi)
Statens Filmkontroll	State Film Control Board (No)	STL Suomen Tukkukauppiaiden Liitto	Finnish Federation of Wholesalers (Fi)
Statstjen- estemaendenes Central- organisation	Central Organiza- tion of Civil Servants (Dn)	STP Suomen Tyovaenpuolue	Finnish Workers Party (Fi)
Statsjeneste- mannskartellet	Cartel of State Civil Servants (No)	STPL Sosialistinen Tyovaen ja Pienviljelijain Liitto	Socialist Workers and Small Holders League (Fi)
Steinkohle	hard coal (FRG)		

StPO Strafprozess- ordnung	Code of Criminal Procedure (FRG)	Suomen Keskuskaupp- akamari	Finnish Central Chamber of Commerce (Fi)
Streitkraefte- verringeringen, gegenseitige ausgewogene	Mutual and bal- anced force reductions (MBFR)	Suomen Kirjatyon- tekijain Liitto	Finnish Book Workers Union (Fi)
STT Suomen Tietotoimisto	Finnish News Bureau (Fi)	Suomen Matkailuliitto	Finnish Travel League (Fi)
STTK Suomen Teknillisten Toimihenkilö- järjestöjen Keskusliitto	Finnish Central Federation of Technical Func- tionaries (Fi)	Suomen Pientalonpoikien Puolue	Finnish Small Farmers Party (Fi)
StVA Strafvollzugs- anstalt	penitentiary (FRG)	Suomen Pien- viljelijain Puolue	Finnish Small Holders Party (Fi)
SUF Sosialistisk Ungdomsfor- bund	Socialist Youth Federation (No)	Suomen Puunja- lostusteollisu- uden Keskus- liitto	Finnish Central Federation of Woodworking Industries (Fi)
Suomalainen Tiedeakatemia	Finnish Academy of Sciences (Fi)	Suomen Rauhan- puolustajat	Finnish Peace Defenders (Fi)
Suomen Akademia	Finnish Academy (Fi)	Suomen Taide- akatemia	Finnish Academy of Arts (Fi)
Suomen Kansanopis- toyhdistys	Finnish Folk High School Union (Fi)	Suomen Teiniliitto	Finnish Secondary School Students League (Fi)
Suomen Kansanpuolue	Finnish People's Party (Fi)	Suomen Teollisuusliitto	Finnish Federa- tion of Indus- tries (Fi)
Suomen Kaupunkiliitto	Finnish Union of Towns (Fi)		

Suomen Teollisuus- valtuuskunta	Finnish Industries Board (Fi)	SVEA Schweizerischer Verband evangelischer Arbeitnehmer	Swiss Union of Protestant Workers (Switz)
Suomen Toverikuntien Liitto	Finnish League of Old Comrade Clubs (Fi)	Svenska Kyrkan	Church of Sweden (Sw)
Suomen Tuberkuloosin Vastustamisyh- distys	Finnish Anti- Tuberculosis Association (Fi)	Svenska Metallverken AB	Swedish Metal- working Co. (Sw)
Suomen Työnantajain Yhteisvalio kunta	Joint Committee of Finnish Employers (Fi)	Svenska Tandsticks AB	Swedish Match Co. (Sw)
Suomen Ulkomaan- kauppaliitto	Finnish Foreign Trade Associa- tion (Fi)	Sveriges indus- triforbund	Federation of Swedish Indus- tries (Sw)
Suomen Vahittais- kauppiasliitto	Finnish Federation of Retailers (Fi)	Sveriges Jord- brukskasseforbund	Union of Agri- cultural Savings Associations (Sw)
Suomi-Seura	Finland Society (Fi)	Sveriges Lantbruksforbund	Swedish Farmers Associations (Sw)
SV	Socialist Party of the Left (Nor)	Sveriges Riksbank	Swedish National Bank (Sw)
SVA Strafvollzugs- anstalt	penal institution (FRG)	SVP Schweizerische Volkspartei	Swiss People's Party (Switz)
SVB Studenten Bakbewegung	Student Trade Union Movement (Bel) (Nl)	Suedtiroler Volkspartei	South Tirol People's Party (Ita)
		SVSJ Suomen Vaestonsuojelu- jarjesto	Finnish Population Protection Organization (Fi)

SVUL

Suomen Voimistelu- ja Urheiluliitto	Finnish Gym- nastics and Sports League (Fi)
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SYL

Suomen Ylloppilas- kuntien Liitto	Finnish University Student Union (Fi)
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SYP

Sosialistinen Yhtenaisyy- spuolue	Socialist Unity Party (Fi)
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T

TAK				
Taal en Aktie Komitee	Language Action Committee (Bel)		TF	Traeger- frequenz- [system]
				carrier frequency [system] (FRG)
Talon- poikaissaaty	Estate of the Peasantry (Fi)		TGO	Trafik AB Grangesberg- Oxelosund
				Grangesberg- Oxelosund Transport Co. (Sw)
Talous- neuvosto	Economic Council (Fi)		TH	technische Hochschule
				technical college, advanced techni- cal school (FRG)
TCO				
Tjanste- mannens central- organisation	Central Organiza- tion of Salaried Employees (Sw)		Tilastollinen Paatoimisto	Central Statisti- cal Office (Fi)
TDSK			Timurhilfe	aid to the aged and handicapped (FRG)
Technisch Documentatie- en Informa- tietentrum van de Krijgsmacht	Armed Forces Technical Docu- mentation and Information Center (Nl)		Tjodveldis- flokken	Republican Party (Faeroes) (Dn)
Technische Hochschule	advanced tech- nical school, technical college (FRG)		TNO	Netherlands Centrale Organisatie voor Toegepast- Natuurweten- schappelijk Onderzoek
				Netherlands Central Organiza- tion for Applied Natural Scien- tific Research (Nl)
Teknillinen Korkeakoulu	Institute of Technology (Fi)			
Telefon Fabrik Auto- matik A/S	Automatic Tele- phone Co., Ltd. (Dn)		TPSL	Tyovaen ja Pienviljelijain Sosial-demokraat- tinen Liitto
				Workers and Small Holders Social Democratic League (Fi)
Tesafilm	Scotch tape (FRG)			

Traegerwaffen; (Atom-) Traegerwaffen	delivery system; delivery system for nuclear weapons (FRG)	TTK Teknillisen Tuonnin Keskusliitto	Confederation of Technical Importers (Fi)
Traegheitslen- kung	inertial guidance (FRG)	TTT Taloudellisen, teknisen ja teollisen yhteistoiminta	Economic, tech- nical and industrial cooperation (Fi)
TRANSFRACHT Deutsche Transport- gesellschaft	German Transport Company (FRG)	TU Technische Universitaet	technical university (Ger)
Treuhandstelle	custodian's office, trusteeship office (FRG)	TUB Technische Universitaet Berlin	Berlin Technical University (FRG)
TROS Televisie Radio Omroep Stichting	Television-Radio Broadcasting Corp. (Nl)	TUL Tyovaen Urheiluliitto	Workers Sports League (Fi)
Truppenabbau, ausgewogener beiderseitiger	MBFR (FRG)	TVK Toimihenkilo- ja Virkamiesjar- jestojen- Keskusliitto	Confederation of Salaried Employees (Fi)
Truppen- entflechtung	troop dis- engagement (FRG)	Tweede Kamer	Second (lower) Chamber of Parlia- ment (Nl)
Truppen- reduzierungen, beiderseitige und ausgewogene	MBFR (FRG)	Tyoneuvosto	Labor Council (Fi)
TT Tidningarnas Telegrambyra	Press Wire Service, Inc. (Sw)		
Tutkintatoi- misto	Investigation Bureau, General Staff (Fi)		

U

Uafhaegige	Independent Party (defunct) (Dn)	UStG Umsatzsteuer- gesetz	turnover tax law (FRG)
UD Utrikes- department	Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Sw)	u.U. unter Umstaenden	circumstances permitting possibly, perhaps (Ger)
UKW Ultrakurz- welle	ultra-short wave, very high frequency (Ger)		
U/min Umdrehungen in der Minute	revolutions per minute (Ger)		
UNATOM	Atomic Unity Organization (Int)		
unausgegoren	immature (ideas) (FRG)		
UNICE	European Community Indus- trial Union (Int)		
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization (Int)		

V

VAD	Vermogensa- anwasdeling	Excess Profits Sharing Bill (Nl)	VDB	Vrij Demo- cratisch Bond	Liberal Democratic Union (Nl)
VAKL		International Confederation of Free Trade Unions [use ICFTU] (Fi)	VDI	Verein Deutscher Ingenieure	Association of German Engineers (FRG)
Valpo	Valtiollinen Poliisi	State Police (Fi)	VDJ	Verband der Deutschen Journalisten	German Journalists Association (FRG)
Valta- kunnanoikeus		High Court of Impeachment (Fi)	VDS	Verband Demo- kratischer Studenten	Union of Democratic Students (Communist) (Aus)
Valutamark		valuta mark (FRG)		Verband Deutscher Stu- dentenschaften	Association of German University Students (FRG)
VARA	Vereniging van Arbeiders Radio Amateurs	Workers Radio Amateurs Asso- ciation (Nl)			
VAT		Value-Added Tax (Nl)	VdU	Verband der Unabhaengigen	League of Independents (Aus)
VBN	Vereniging van de Belgische Nijverheid	Federation of Belgian Industries (Bel)	VE	Verrechnungs- einheit	accounting unit [used in inner- German trade] (FRG)
VCU		Association for Cultural Exchange /pro-Moscow/ (Nl)			

VELK Vereinigte Evangelisch- Lutherische Kirche	United Evangelical- Lutheran Church (FRG)	Vereniging ter Bevordering van de Belangen des Boekhandels	Society to Promote the Interests of the Book Trade (NL)
VELKD Vereinigte Evangelisch- Lutherische Kirche Deutschlands	United Evangeli- cal-Lutheran Church of Germany (FRG)	Vergegenstaend- lichte Arbeit	objectified labor (FRG)
Venstre	Liberal Party (No)	Verrechnungs- wahrung	clearing currency, offset currency (FRG)
Venstre	Moderate Liberal Party (formerly Agrarian Left) (Dn)	Verringerung der Material- intensitaet	reduction of material expendi- ture (FRG)
Verband der Oesterreichi- schen Buch-, Kunst-, Musikalien-, Zeitungs-, und Zeitschriften- haendler	Austrian Book, Art, Music, Newspaper, and Magazine Dealers Association (Aus)	Versicherungsan- stalt des Oester- reichischen Bergbaues	Insurance Institute of Austrian Miners (Aus)
Verband Kaufmaenni- scher Betriebe	Association of Commercial Enter- prises (Aus)	Versicherungsan- stalt der Oester- reichischen Eisenbahner	Insurance Institute of Austrian Rail- roaders (Aus)
Verband Oester- reichischer Banken und Bankiers	Organization of Austrian Banks and Bankers (Aus)	Versicherungsan- stalt Oeffent- lich Bediensteter	Insurance Insti- tute for Public Servants (Aus)
		Vertrauensmann	shop steward [of a labor union]; confidential in- formant, confi- dential source [<u>not</u> : confidence- man] (FRG)
		VEV Vlaams Economisch Verbond	Flemish Economic Association (Bel)

VfG	Verfuegung	disposition, directive (FRG)	VNV	Vlaams Nationaal Verbond	Flemish National Union (Bel)
VFW	Vereinigte Flugtech- nische Werke	United Aero- nautical Works (FRG)	VNW	Verbond van Nederlandse Werkgevers	Federation of Netherlands Employers (defunct) (Nl)
VFW-Fokker	Vereinigte Flugtech- nische Werke- Fokker	Fokker United Aeronautical Works (FRG)	VO	Verordnung	decree, ordinance (FRG)
VM		valuta mark (FRG)	VOeEST	Vereinigte Oester- reichische Eisen- und Stahlwerke A.G.	United Austrian Iron and Steel Works, Inc. (Aus)
VMO	Vlaamse Militanten- orde	Flemish Militant Order (Bel)	VOeI	Vereinigung Oester- reichischer Industrieller	Association of Austrian Indus- trialists (Aus)
VN	Valtioneuvosto	Council of State (Fi)	Volksbildungs- verein		Popular Education Association (Aus)
VNO	Verbond van Nederlandse Ondernemingen	Federation of Netherlands Enterprises (Nl)	Volkshochschule		community college, adult college (FRG)
VNP	Vlaamse Nationaale Partij (Volksunie)	Flemish National Party (Volksunie) (Bel)	Vorlauf (wissen- schaftlich)		lead, advance, head start (scientific) (FRG)
			Vorzeitiger Schulabgaenger		(school) dropout (FRG)

VPCW	Verbond van Protestant-Christelijke Werkgevers in Nederland	Association of Protestant Employers in the Netherlands (Nl)	VS	Venst resocialisterne	Leftist Socialist Party (Dn)
VPK	Vansterpartiet kommunisterna	Left-Wing Communist Party (Sw)	VSM	Verband Sozialistischer Mittelschueler	Union of Socialist Secondary School Students (Aus)
	Vanster Partiet-Kommunistierna	Left Party -- Communists (Sw)	VSN	Verband schweizerischer Nachrichten-offiziere	Association of Swiss Intelligence Officers (Switz)
VPOD	Verband des Personals Oeffentlicher Dienste	Union of Public Service Personnel (Switz)	VSS	Verband Schweizerischer Studentenschaften	Union of Swiss Students (Switz)
VPRO	Vrijzinnig Protestante Radio Omroep	Liberal Protestant Broadcasting Association (Nl)	VSSTOe	Verband Sozialistischer Studenten Oesterreichs	Socialist Students Association of Austria (Aus)
VR	Valtion Rautatiet	State Railways (Fi)	VstG	Vermoeigensteuergesetz	property tax law (FRG)
Vreemdelingen politie		Alien Police (Bel)	VSU	Volksunie Student Union	Volksunie Student Association (Bel)
Vrijgemaakte Kerken		The Liberated Churches (common term for the Reformed Churches observing Art. 31 of the Church Constitution) (Nl)	VU	Verkstallande utskott	Executive Committee (Sw)
VRO	Verbond Recht en Orde	League of Law and Order (Nl)		Volksunie	People's Union (Bel)

VU	(de) Vrije Universiteit	(The) Free Uni- versity (Nl)
Vub.	Vorname unbekannt	first name unknown (fnu) (FRG)
VUF	Vanster Ungdoms Forbund	Leftist Youth League (Sw)
VV	Verenigd Verzet 1940-45	United Resistance 1940-45 (Nl)
VVB	Vlaamse Volksbeweging	Flemish Popular Movement (Bel)
VVD	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie	People's Party for Freedom and Democracy (Nl)
VVDM	Vereniging voor dienst- plichtige militairen	Union of Conscripts (Nl)
VVS	Vereniging der Vlaamse Studenten	Association of Flemish Students (Bel) (Nl)

VVS	Vertrauliche Verschluss- Sache	confidential classified material [requiring custody in safe] (FRG)
VY	Virkamiesten Yhteisjarjesto	Government Employees Con- federation (Fi)

W

Wahlergemein- schaft	voting bloc (FRG)	WEZ westeuropaische Zeit	Western European Time (Greenwich time) (Ger)
Wartsila	Ship Building Company (Fi)		
WAO Wet op de Arbeidsonge- schiktheid	Law on Labor Disability (Nl)	WFDY	World Federation of Democratic Youth (Int)
Wasserschutz- polizei	Waterway Police (FRG)	WGB Weltgewerk- schaftsbund	World Federation of Trade Unions (use WFTU) (FRG)
WAY	World Assembly of Youth (Int)	WHO	World Health Organization (Int)
WBDJ Weltbund der Demokratischen Jugend	World Federation of Democratic Youth (WFDY) (Ger)	WIFO Oesterreichisches Institut fuer Wirtschafts- forschung	Austrian Institute for Economic Research (Aus)
WE Wohnungsein- heit	dwelling unit (FRG)	Het Wit-Gele Kruis	The White-Yellow Cross (health organization) (Nl)
WERE DI	Union of Dutch Working Communi- ties (Nl)	WKP Weibliche Kriminal- polizei	Women Detectives or Women's Detec- tive Force (FRG)
Wetenschap- pelijke Raad voor Kern- energie	Scientific Council for Nuclear Energy (Nl)	WW Werklos Wet	Unemployment Law (Nl)
WEU	West European Union (Int)	WYA	World Youth Assembly (Int)

Y

YH	
Yrkesorganisasjonenes Hovedsammenslutning	Central Association of Professional Organizations (No)
Yleisradio	Finnish Broadcasting Corporation (Fi)
YOL	
Yleinen Osuiskauppojen Liitto	Central Cooperative Union (Fi)

Z

Zapfsaeule (Tankstelle)	gas pump (FRG)	ZPO Zivilprozess- ordnung	code of civil procedure (FRG)
ZDF Zweites Deutsches Fernsehen	Second German Television (FRG)	z.S. zur See	of the Navy (FRG)
ZDH Zentral- verband des Deutschen Handwerks	Central Associa- tion of German Craftsmen (FRG)	ZSK Zivilschutz- korps	Civil Defense Corps (FRG)
Zentral- Arbeitsinspek- torat	Central Labor Inspection Service (Aus)	Ztr Zentner	centner (= 50 kilograms) (FRG)
Ziektewet	Sickness Insurance Act (N1)	Zusatztank	spare fuel tank (FRG)
ZGB Zivilgesetz- buch	civil code (FRG)	ZWO Nederlands Organisatie voor Zuiver- Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek	Netherlands Organization for Pure Scientific Research (N1)
z.H(d) zu Haenden	attention of, to be delivered to, care of (Ger)	z.Z(t) zur Zeit	at the time, at present, for the time being (Ger)
Zielschuss Abgeben	shoot to kill (FRG)		
Zirkula- tionsfonds	circulating capital (FRG)		