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# EXTERNAL RESEARCH

BUREAU OF INTELLIGENCE  
AND RESEARCH

A LIST OF STUDIES CURRENTLY IN PROGRESS

## MIDDLE EAST

ER LIST NO. 6.18

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RESEARCH ON THE MIDDLE EAST

External Research List No. 6.18

This is one of a series of research lists based on the catalog of social science research on foreign areas and international affairs compiled by the External Research Division from information furnished by private scholars throughout the United States.

This compilation is a revision of External Research List No. 6.16 of April 1961. It includes only research projects reported as in progress by scholars. Completed research is reported in separate lists published annually in the fall.

Copies of these research lists are sent to the libraries of universities that offer graduate degrees in social sciences, directors of area study programs, and faculty members who conduct relevant teaching or research. Because of cost, these lists are ordinarily not distributed more widely.

Data for each item is as complete as the Division's file permits. To facilitate exchange of information, a private address or university affiliation is shown in parentheses following the name of the author. The initials ECD stand for the estimated completion date as established by the author. Uncertainty about completion date is shown by "indef.", while an ECD prior to 1961 indicates lack of recent information from the author. Titles of studies reported in progress in earlier lists about which no information has been received since January 1, 1961, have been deleted.

Annotations following individual items have been supplied in all cases by the authors; a few minor editorial changes have been made in them. The Department of State assumes no responsibility for the accuracy of the statements of fact nor does it necessarily endorse the conclusions expressed.

Scholars are invited to send the Division annotations for their research topics entered in these lists. The Division also welcomes letters from scholars and research organizations reporting on the status of projects listed, as well as information on new projects not already entered in the External Research Catalog. The Catalog is available at the address below for use by students and private scholars as well as by government officials.

Further information may be obtained from the External Research Division, Room 8733, Department of State, Washington 25, D.C.

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### GENERAL

#### Economics

- Al-Habib, Mahmud M. Government Policies and the Labor Movement in the Middle East (Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, ECD-Indef.)
- Issawi, Charles (Columbia University) Economic Development of the Arab Countries Since 1800 (Book, ECD-Indef.)
- Kedar, Y. (University of California, Los Angeles) Farming in Arid Zones (Monograph, ECD-1961)
- McGuire, Carl W. (University of Colorado) and Raga'ei El Mallakh. Trends Toward Economic Unity in the Arab Middle East (Book, ECD-1963). The growth of and prospects for economic unification in the Arab Middle East, including the suggested Arab common market.
- Musrey, Alfred G. The Arab Common Market (Ph.D., Columbia University, ECD-1961)
- Ronall, Joachim O. (Federal Reserve Bank of New York) The Growth of Colonial and Domestic Banking in the Middle East, 1860-1960 (Book, ECD-1962). Intended as a sequel to the author's previous study (with Kurt Grunwald) of Industrialization in the Middle East (New York, 1960), both parts of an investigation of economic development in the Middle East.
- Wilmington, Martin W. (34-41 85th Street, Jackson Heights 72, New York) A History of the Middle East Supply Center (Research, ECD-Indef.)

#### Foreign Relations

- Cleland, W. Wendell (American University) The Muslim World and the UN (Book, ECD-1962)
- Cremeans, Charles D. (Council on Foreign Relations) Arab Nationalism and Foreign Policy (Book, ECD-Indef.)
- El-Ayouty, Uassin. Position of the United Nations Arab Members Towards the Problem of Interpreting Chapter XI of the Charter (Ph.D., New York University, ECD-Indef.)
- Hoskins, Halford L. (Library of Congress) Power Politics in the Middle East (Book, ECD-1962). Deals briefly with the origins of the contemporary great power contest in the area and analyzes the nature and extent of great power interests, policies of the powers, methods of implementation, and developments within the area, especially since World War II, which have had a bearing on the course of one contest thus far.

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GENERAL

- Hurewitz, Jacob C. (Columbia University) The Subordination of the Middle East to Europe and the Resulting Efforts by the Peoples of the Region to Fend Off the Encroachment and Later to Withstand Its Impact, 1798-1914 (Research, ECD-Indef.). A long-range study of the problems of engagement and disengagement between the Middle East and Europe.
- Kazemzadeh, Firuz (Yale University) Russia and the Middle East, 1860-1960 (Article, ECD-1962)
- Kazemzadeh, Firuz (Yale University) A Study of the Middle East and of the Spread of Anglo-Russian Rivalry from the Mediterranean Through the Middle East to India (Book, ECD-1963)
- Macdonald, Robert W. The Arab League and the UN: A Case Study in Regional Organization, 1945-1960 (Ph.D., Georgetown University, ECD-1962). Evaluates the origins, structure, and function of the Arab League, and discusses its attempts to secure recognition of its status as a regional organization under the UN Charter. Emphasizes the functional approach to international organization as evidenced in economic, social, and cultural programs, as opposed to the collective security approach.
- Mansoor, Menahem (Harvard University) A Documentary Study of Diplomacy and Politics in the Arab World, 1930-1961 (Book, ECD-1962)
- Muzaffar, Jamal. American-Soviet Policy in the Arab East, 1939-1959 (Ph.D., Georgetown University, ECD-Indef.)
- Peretz, Don (Columbia University) The Palestine Arab Refugee Problem (Research, ECD-Indef.)
- Platig, E. Raymond (University of Denver) The Problems of Coalition Diplomacy in the Baghdad Pact (Research, ECD-Indef.)
- Psomiades, Harry J. Greece, Turkey, and the Great Powers in the Eastern Mediterranean, 1923-1941 (Ph.D., Columbia University, ECD-1961)

Geography

- Clark, Robert E. (University of New Mexico) Comparative Public Controls over Water Resources in the Near East (Paper, ECD-1962). Discusses the role of legislation and administration in the postwar Middle East in the allocation and distribution of natural resources.
- Fatemi, Nasrollah S. (Fairleigh Dickinson University) The Water Resources of the Middle East (Jordan Valley Authority) (Book, ECD-Indef.)
- Mikesell, Marvin W. (University of Chicago) Land Management Practices in the Levantine Highlands (Research, ECD-Indef.)

## MIDDLE EAST

### GENERAL

#### Government and Politics

- Al-Habib, Mahmud M. Government Policies and the Labor Movement in the Middle East (Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, ECD-Indef.)
- Clark, Robert E. (University of New Mexico) Comparative Public Controls over Water Resources in the Near East (Paper, ECD-1962). Discusses the role of legislation and administration in the postwar Middle East in the allocation and distribution of natural resources.
- Cremeans, Charles D. (Council on Foreign Relations) Arab Nationalism and Foreign Policy (Book, ECD-Indef.)
- Fisher, Sydney N. (Ohio State University) The Role of the Military in Society and Government in the Middle East (Book, ECD-1962)
- Grassmuck, George (University of Michigan) Near East Political Documentation (Book, ECD-Indef.). In translation.
- Harari, Maurice (Dartmouth College) Government and Politics of the Near and Middle East (Book, ECD-1962)
- Khadduri, Majid (Johns Hopkins University) Political Trends in the Middle East (Book, ECD-1962)
- Leiden, Carl (University of Texas) The Middle East: Politics of Turbulence (Book, ECD-1964)
- Lenczowski, George (University of California, Berkeley) Arab Nationalism: A Diagnosis and a Prognosis (Article, ECD-Indef.)
- Lerner, Ralph M. (University of Chicago) Jewish and Arabic Political Philosophy (Research, ECD-Indef.)
- Macdonald, Robert W. The Arab League and the UN: A Case Study in Regional Organization, 1945-1960 (Ph.D., Georgetown University, ECD-1962). Evaluates the origins, structure, and function of the Arab League, and discusses its attempts to secure recognition of its status as a regional organization under the UN Charter. Emphasizes the functional approach to international organization as evidenced in economic, social, and cultural programs, as opposed to the collective security approach.
- Mansoor, Menahem (Harvard University) A Documentary Study of Diplomacy and Politics in the Arab World, 1930-1961 (Book, ECD-1962)
- Norris, Alice L. The Arab Renaissance Socialist Party (Ph.D., Georgetown University, ECD-1961)

## MIDDLE EAST

### GENERAL

- Peel, Roy V. and Khosrow Mostofi (University of Utah) A Comparative Study of Constitutional Movements in the Middle East (Book, ECD-1962). Deals with constitutional developments in Egypt, Iran, and Turkey. Investigates the sociological consequences of contact with Western Europe and the resulting political movements which led to the establishment of constitutional government in each country.
- Salem, Elie (Johns Hopkins University) Arab Nationalism and Reform (Book, ECD-1962)
- Sharabi, Hisham (Georgetown University) Theory and Practice of Middle Eastern Politics (Book, ECD-1963)
- Tutsch, Hans E. (Wayne State University) Arab Nationalism (Book, ECD-1962)

### History

- Bishai, Wilson B. (Johns Hopkins University) Nationality and Nationalism in the Context of Near Eastern Archaeology (Book, ECD-1962). Seeks to determine the nature and development of nationality and nationalism in the ancient world by separating the organic constant elements from the variable elements and tracing these organic elements through the history of the Near East.
- de Somogyi, Joseph (Harvard University) The History of Islamic Trade, Volume I: The Middle Ages (Book, ECD-1962)
- Goitein, S.D. (University of Pennsylvania) Arabic Documents in the Cairo Geniza Significant for the History of the Near East (Research, ECD-Indef.)
- Hebert, Raymond J. The Muqaddimat al-Adab (Ph.D., University of Washington, Seattle, ECD-1962)
- Kawar, Irfan A. (University of California, Los Angeles) History of Arab-Byzantine Relations in Pre-Islamic Times (Book, ECD-1963)
- Kinsey, David C. (Harvard University) Middle East History (Research, ECD-Indef.)
- Ling, Dwight L. (DePauw University) Ibn Khaldun, Arab Historian (Article, ECD-1961)
- Snyder, John W. (Indiana University) Near East Politics in the Time of Alexander the Great (Research, ECD-1964)

MIDDLE EAST

GENERAL

Islam

- Benda, Harry J. (Yale University) Indonesia and Islam, 1870-1900 (Book, ECD-1964)
- Freeman, Harrop A. (Cornell University) Mohammedan Law: An Attempt to Systematize Its Jurisprudence (Article, ECD-Indef.). Basic research conducted in the theory of Moslem law and its present application.
- Hetmanek, Allen. Islam Under the Soviets (Ph.D., Georgetown University, ECD-Indef.)
- Hodgson, Marshall G. (University of Chicago) A History of Islamic Civilization (Book, ECD-1962). A one-volume survey of the historical development of Islamic civilization, including religion, intellectual life, society, and political events, in all times and areas, especially the Middle East and India.
- von Grunebaum, Gustave E. (University of California, Los Angeles) History of Islam (Book, ECD-Indef.)
- von Grunebaum, Gustave E. (University of California, Los Angeles) History of the Muslim World (Book, ECD-Indef.)
- von Grunebaum, Gustave E. (University of California, Los Angeles) Problems of Acculturation in Modern Islam (Book, ECD-1962)

Language and Literature

- Abdulla, Jamal (University of Michigan) Instructional Materials in Near Eastern Languages: Kurdish (Research, ECD-1962)
- Bishai, Wilson B. (Johns Hopkins University) Modern Literary Arabic (Book, ECD-1962). A generative grammar of Arabic based on applied linguistics and grammars of other Semitic languages.
- Brinner, William M. (University of California, Berkeley) Graded Readers in Contemporary Arabic (Research, ECD-1961)
- Cameron, George G. (University of Michigan) Instructional Materials and Applied Linguistic Research in Arabic, Persian, Pashto, and Kurdish (Research, ECD-1961)
- Gelb, Ignace J. (University of Chicago) The Language of the Amorites (Book, ECD-1963). A little-known Semitic language spoken in Mesopotamia and Syria about 1800 B.C.
- Kramer, Samuel N. (University of Pennsylvania) Reconstruction and Translation of Sumerian Literature (Research, ECD-Indef.). A long-range project that entails not only Sumerian literature but Sumerian culture and civilization as well. Results are to be published as articles in scholarly journals. An attempt at a synthesis has been published as History Begins at Sumer, Doubleday Anchor Book, 1959.

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### GENERAL

- McCarus, Ernest N. (University of Michigan) Instructional Materials in Near Eastern Languages: Arabic and Kurdish (Books, ECD-1962)
- Mansoor, Menahem (University of Wisconsin) A Reader in Legal and Documentary Arabic (Research, ECD-1961)
- Yacoub, Adil I. (University of Michigan) Instructional Materials in Near Eastern Languages: Arabic (Books, ECD-1962). Graded Arabic readers include selections from newspapers, essays, legal and diplomatic documents, and modern Arabic literature.
- Zolondek, Leon (University of Kentucky) The Significance of the Term Sha'b in Arab Socio-political Literature of the Last Half of the Nineteenth Century (Article, ECD-1962)

### Social Conditions

- Breese, Gerald W. (Princeton University) Comparative Analysis of the Structure and Growth of Large Metropolitan Areas: Middle Eastern, Far Eastern, and Southeast Asian Cities (Book, ECD-1963)
- Hostler, Col. Charles W. (4814 Kenmore Avenue, Arlington, Virginia) The Druzes (Book, ECD-1962). A study of the origins, history, numbers and distribution, customs, and doctrine of the Druzes.
- Sweet, Louise E. (Indiana State College, Pennsylvania) Traditional Culture Patterns of the Persian Gulf Region (Research, ECD-Indef.)

## CYPRUS

- Adams, Thomas W. Cyprus: Prototype for Terminating the Colonial Status of a Strategically Located Territory (Ph.D., University of Oklahoma, ECD-Indef.). Applies the prototype of Cyprus to American-occupied Okinawa, where the problems are analogous to those of Cyprus before it achieved independence. Concludes that the granting of self-government to Okinawa would avoid a potential source of conflict and that U.S. bases on the island could be granted sovereign status as were the British bases on Cyprus.
- Doumas, Christos. The Problem of Cyprus's Feud Through the Prism of Elite Structure Analysis (Ph.D., University of California, Los Angeles, ECD-1963)
- Hadjiyanis, Demos (Saint Olaf College) The Economy of Cyprus (Book, ECD-1963)
- Rosenbaum, Susan. The British Withdrawal from Cyprus, 1955-1958 (Ph.D., Yale University, ECD-Indef.)

## GREECE

- Andromedas, John N. The Integration of a Near Eastern Tribal Group into a Modern Nation-state: The Maniats of Greece (Ph.D., Columbia University, ECD-1962). An anthropological project which includes field work, library research, the production of an ethnography of the society, and an outline of the social structure of the culture area.
- Bushkoff, Leonard. The Comintern, Balkan Communism, and Macedonian Nationalism, 1923-1925 (Ph.D., University of Chicago, ECD-1961)
- Cavarnos, Constantine P. (115 Gilbert Road, Belmont 78, Massachusetts) Modern Greek Thought, 1750-1960 (Book, ECD-1961). A study of Greek religious, philosophical, scientific, and cultural views, as expressed in literary, religious, and philosophical writings since the mid-18th century.
- Dertouzos, Demetrios. The Greek Trade Union Movement: Its Role in the Industrial Relations System (Ph.D., Rutgers University, ECD-1961). Shows that the Greek trade union movement plays a minor role in the industrial relations system and that this role cannot be changed without effecting fundamental economic and political changes.
- Friedl, Ernestine (Queens College, New York) Life in a Modern Greek Village (Book, ECD-1961). A study of change in an agricultural community.
- Hamp, Eric P. (University of Chicago) Albanian-speaking Enclaves of Greece and Southern Italy (Book, ECD-1964). A linguistic study based primarily on field research.
- Iatrides, John O. The Balkan Pact of 1954: A Test Case in Regional Defense Planning in Southeastern Europe (Ph.D., Clark University, ECD-1962). Analyzes the motives and forces which contributed to Greek-Yugoslav-Turkish rapprochement after 1948 and which culminated in the 1953 alliance; examines the alliance at work; and investigates the factors which brought about its integration.
- Lymberopoulos, P. John (Ohio University) The Role and Importance of the Agricultural Bank of Greece as a Factor of Economic Development (Ph.D., University of Texas, ECD-1962). A case study of economic development which compares the agrarian program of Greece with the Italian and Mexican programs.
- Marcopoulos, George J. (Tufts University) The Role of the Monarchy in Greek Foreign Affairs in the Reign of King George I (Ph.D., Harvard University, ECD-1962). A study of the influence which King George I and his family exerted over Greek foreign affairs, with special emphasis on the King's attempts to further Greek territorial claims from 1883 to 1913.
- Nomikos, E. The International Position of Greece in the Crimean War (Ph.D., Stanford University, ECD-1962)
- Papandreou, Andreas G. (University of California, Berkeley) The Strategy of Greek Economic Development (Research, ECD-1962)

## GREECE

- Pepelasis, Adam A. (University of California, Davis) Capital Formation in Greece, 1922-1960 (Book, ECD-1962)
- Petropoulos, John A. (Amherst College) The Growth of Political Parties in Greece, 1821-1843 (Ph.D., Harvard University, ECD-1962)
- Psilos, Diomedes D. The Capital Market in Greece: A Special Study of the Role of Finance in Economic Growth (Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley, ECD-1962)
- Psomiades, Harry J. Greece, Turkey, and the Great Powers in the Eastern Mediterranean, 1923-1941 (Ph.D., Columbia University, ECD-1961)
- Rizopoulos, Nicholas X. The Greek Territorial Problem at the Paris Peace Conference, November 1918-July 1919 (Ph.D., Yale University, ECD-1963). Based primarily on unpublished private and government manuscript sources in the United States, Great Britain, France, and Greece.
- Russell, Richard J. (Louisiana State University) Physical Geography of Portugal and Greece (Research, ECD-Indef.)
- Sanders, Irwin T. (Boston University) Social Change in the Balkans: Bulgaria, Greece, and Yugoslavia (Book, ECD-1964). A discussion of changing family relationships, based on field study.
- Triandis, Harry C. (University of Illinois) Replication of Cross-cultural Studies of Social Distance: Greece, Germany, Japan, U.S.A. (Monograph, ECD-1963)
- Trombetas, Thomas. The Problem of Political Change in Greece and Turkey, 1945-1960 (Ph.D., University of Washington, Seattle, ECD-Indef.)
- Vlahakis, Matthew (College of the City of New York) Market Behaviour and Governmental Policy in the Greek Industries (Ph.D., Columbia University, ECD-1962). Analyzes essential features of the Greek economy, including the organization of the industrial sector and the effects of governmental policy on the business policy of the firms.

## IRAN

- Amuzegar, Jahangir (Occidental College) The Economic Worth of United States Technical Assistance to the Iranian Economy (Research, ECD-1961). An appraisal of the economic impact of U.S. technical assistance on the Iranian economy in the light of Iran's capacity to absorb advanced technology, the need for technical and managerial manpower, and Iran's requirements for additional technical aid.
- Archer, W. (University of Illinois) Educational, Social, and Political Effects of Multi-linguality with Particular Reference to Iran, Afghanistan, and India (Research, ECD-1963)

IRAN

- Baldwin, George B. (Harvard University) The Iranian Economy (Research, ECD-Indef.)
- Banani, Amin (Harvard University) The Formulation of Modern Persian Nationalism (Book, ECD-1963)
- Banani, Amin (Harvard University) The Modernization of Iran, 1921-1941 (Book, ECD-1962)
- Bingham, Woodbridge and Jung-pang Lo (University of California, Berkeley) A Study of the History of Political Leadership in Persia and China (Research, ECD-1965). Part of a larger study of unifying and divisive factors in Asiatic history. Includes research on specific historical cases illustrating attitudes, beliefs, and actual practices toward king and government officials in Persia and China, and a comparison of the degree to which concepts and practices have survived to the present.
- Dresden, Mark J. (University of Pennsylvania) Comparative Grammar of Iranian Languages (Book, ECD-Indef.)
- Dresden, Mark J. (University of Pennsylvania) Handbook on Modern Iran (Book, ECD-1962)
- Dresden, Mark J. (University of Pennsylvania) Intermediate Readings in Modern Persian (Book, ECD-1961)
- English, Paul W. Comparative Geography of the Zoroastrians of Iran and India (Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, ECD-1963). A study of a dispersed religious community, with emphasis on the variations in custom and tradition resulting from different social and economic environments.
- Faulkner, Constance. Land Reform and Economic Development in Iran (Ph.D., University of Utah, ECD-1963)
- Gastil, Raymond D. (University of Oregon) Diffusion of Constitutionalism to Iran and Other Nations (Research, ECD-Indef.)
- Jazayery, Mohammad A. and Herbert Paper (University of Michigan) Instructional Materials in Near Eastern Languages: Persian (Book, ECD-1962)
- Jennings, George J. (Northwestern College, Minnesota) Habitat and Society in the Iranian Plateau: An Ecological Study (Ph.D., University of Minnesota, ECD-1962). Analyzes the problem of cultural ecology as tested by societies dwelling in the Iranian plateau since the advent of Islam. Findings indicate that certain societal and political forms relate to economies that are in turn the result of the adaptation to the limited environment of the arid and semi-arid country.

## IRAN

- Kapur, Harish C. (Harvard University) Soviet Policy in Asia with Particular Reference to Turkey, Iran, and Afghanistan, 1917-1926 (Research, ECD-Indef.)
- Keddie, Wells. Administration of the Iranian Food Processing Industry (Ph.D., Claremont Graduate School, ECD-1962)
- Lazard, G. (University of California, Los Angeles) Studies on Persian Mythology and Syntax (Article, ECD-Indef.)
- Oberlander, Theodore. Geomorphology of Iran (Ph.D., Syracuse University, ECD-1962)
- Ramazani, Rouhollah K. (University of Virginia) Iran's Foreign Policy: An Historical Analysis (Book, ECD-1963)
- Shams, Puran (University of Maryland) A Village in Iran (Research, ECD-1963)
- Untereiner, Wayne (Indiana University) Development and Assistance Problems in Iran (Book, Vol. I, ECD-1963)
- Vaziri, Teimoor M. The Economic Relations of Iran and America Since World War II (Ph.D., New York University, ECD-1964). Deals with economic and military aid to Iran under the Point Four Program, Mutual Security, and the International Cooperation Administration.
- Young, T. Cuyler (Princeton University) Iran and the United States (Book, ECD-Indef.)
- Zabih, Sepehr. The Dynamics of the Communist Movement in Iran (Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley, ECD-1962). Examines a contemporary political movement to ascertain its dynamics, its process of recruitment, communications, and leadership. Based on field research.

## IRAQ

- Adams, Robert M. (University of Chicago) Iraq Surface Survey (Book, ECD-1962). Surface reconnaissance of ancient settlement and irrigation patterns in the central part of the Mesopotamian plain.
- Gelb, Ignace J. (University of Chicago) Assyrian Dictionary (Book, ECD-Indef.). Four of the twenty projected volumes have been published since 1956.
- Solecki, Ralph S. (Columbia University) Archaeological and Ecological Investigations in Shanidar Cave, Iraq (Articles, ECD-1963)
- Solecki, Rose L. (Columbia University) Archaeology of Shanidar Valley, Northern Iraq (Book, ECD-1963)

#### IRAQ

- Spencer, William (George Washington University) The Mosul Question in International Relations (Ph.D., American University, ECD-1962)
- Wright, Herbert E., Jr. (University of Minnesota) Physiographic Studies in Iraq and Adjacent Areas (Articles, ECD-Indef.). Study of Pleistocene climatic changes in the eastern Mediterranean and their relation to archeology.

#### ISRAEL

- Altice, Clovice W. The State of Israel in International Law (Ph.D., Catholic University, ECD-1962)
- Band, Arnold (University of California, Los Angeles) The Nature and Development of the Earliest Hebrew Literary and Intellectual Life (Monograph, ECD-1964)
- Blum, Gerald S. (University of Michigan) A Cross-cultural Investigation in France, Norway, Austria, and Israel of Preferences for Psychological Defense Mechanisms (Research, ECD-Indef.)
- Churba, Joseph. Israel and the UAR in Black Africa, 1957-1962: An Assessment of the UAR-Israel Rivalry over Aid and Trade Among Newly Emergent States of Africa (Ph.D., Columbia University, ECD-1963). Analysis of the objectives and principles underlying the African policies of the United Arab Republic and Israel, and the bearing such policies may have on the Arab-Israel controversy. Based on Hebrew, Arabic, French, African, and English source materials.
- Eaton, Joseph W. (University of Pittsburgh) A Comparative Study of the Reorganization of the Prison Systems in England and Israel (Research, ECD-Indef.)
- Fein, Leonard J. The Political Integration of Immigrants to Israel (Ph.D., Michigan State University, ECD-1962). A study of background variables relevant to the speed, extent, and nature of the political involvement of immigrants to Israel. Its primary purpose is the development of a theory of political socialization. Also examines the relationship of cross-pressures to the socialization process.
- Ginsburgh, Sylvan. Adult Education in Palestine and Israel (Ph.D., Dropsie College, ECD-1963)
- Gruen, George E. Turkish-Israeli Relations, 1948-1950 (Ph.D., Columbia University, ECD-1963)
- Halpern, Benjamin (Brandeis University) Studies of Contemporary Israel (Book, ECD-1963). Analyzes Israel's domestic problems as a case study in the crystallization of economic, political, social, and cultural structure under conditions of rapid, massive change.

## ISRAEL

- Havivi, Moshe. Education of the Alliance Israelite Universelle (Ph.D., Dropsie College, ECD-1961)
- Johnston, Scott D. (Hamline University) The Political Party System of Israel (Research, ECD-1962)
- Kishner, Gilbert. Acculturation of Indian Jews in an Israeli Kibbutz (Ph.D., University of North Carolina, ECD-1963)
- Lerner, Ralph M. (University of Chicago) Jewish and Arabic Political Philosophy (Research, ECD-Indef.)
- Norr, Martin (Harvard University) Taxation in Israel (Book, ECD-1963)
- Peretz, Don (Columbia University) The Palestine Arab Refugee Problem (Research, ECD-Indef.)
- Perlmann, Moshe (University of California, Los Angeles) Studies in Jewish History, 1891 (Book, ECD-1963)
- Peterson, David. British Policy Towards Palestine (Ph.D., Georgetown University, ECD-1961)
- Randall, John R. (Ohio State University) The Political Geography of Israel (Book, ECD-Indef.)
- Randolph, Richard R. The Social Structure of Arab Tribal Nomads of the Negev Desert of Israel (Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley, ECD-1962). Treats social structure, political processes, and social changes among the Negev Bedouins.
- Smythe, Hugh H. (Brooklyn College) Israeli-African Relationships (Research, ECD-Indef.)
- Sobel, Irvin (Washington University, St. Louis) The Histadrut--Union and Economic Development (Book, ECD-1961)
- Stock, Ernest. Israel on the Road to Sinai: A Small State in a Test of Power (Ph.D., Columbia University, ECD-1962)
- Tauber, Esther. Personality Changes in the Process of Acculturation and National Integration in Israel (Ph.D., New School for Social Research, ECD-Indef.)
- Zenner, Walter P. On the Way of Life and Integration of Syrian Jews in Israel (Ph.D., Columbia University, ECD-1962)
- Zimmerman, Claire and Owen Stratton (Wellesley College) The American and British Decisions to Recognize Israel (Book, ECD-Indef.)

## LEBANON

- Gulick, John (University of North Carolina) Urban Social Organization in Lebanon (Book, ECD-1962)
- Hoss, Salim A. The Roles of Central Banking in Lebanon (Ph.D., Indiana University, ECD-Indef.)
- Hudson, Michael C. The Political Process in Lebanon (Ph.D., Yale University, ECD-Indef.)
- Khalaf, Samir G. Labor Resources and Industrial Development in Lebanon (Ph.D., Princeton University, ECD-Indef.)
- Meo, Leila. The Separation of Lebanon from Greater Syria: The Effort of a National, Territorial Authority to Assert Itself in a Heterogeneous Society (Ph.D., Indiana University, ECD-Indef.)
- Salameh, Joseph. Politics in the UN: A Case Study of the Politics of Lebanon in the UN on Major Substantive Issues, 1945-1960 (Ph.D., Georgetown University, ECD-1961)
- Shalhub, Iskandar. Planned Administrative Changes in Lebanon (Ph.D., Syracuse University, ECD-1962). Investigates the role of the United States Operations Mission, the United Nations, and the Ford Foundation in the process of administrative modernization in Lebanon. Based on field investigation.

## SAUDI ARABIA

- El-Erris, Tarik. The Emergence of Saudi Arabia as a Power in the Middle East, 1932-1957 (Ph.D., American University, ECD-1962). Examines the various factors which have enabled Saudi Arabia to extend its hegemony over the greater part of the Arabian peninsula.

## SYRIA

- Brinner, William M. (University of California, Berkeley) Egypt and Syria During the Reign of Mamluk Sultan Barquq, 1382-1397 (Research, ECD-Indef.)
- Crowe, Ralph E. Personnel Organization and Practice in the Syrian System (Ph.D., University of Michigan, ECD-1962)
- Farag, Ateyat. Problems of Economic Integration: A Case Study of the Egyptian-Syrian Union (Ph.D., University of Michigan, ECD-Indef.)
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- Sanjian, Avedis (Harvard University) The Social and Economic Institutions of the Armenian Communities in 19th Century Greater Syria (Book, ECD-1961)
- Zuwilyya-Yamak, Labib. The Syrian Social Nationalist Party: Its Ideology, Structure, and Organization (Ph.D., University of Michigan, ECD-1962). Analyzes the Syrian Social Nationalist Party as a segment of the nationalist movement in the Arab Middle East; examines the role of the Party in formulating social theory; and studies the Party's function in the political modernization process and in the development of a non-Western society.

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- Field, Gary E. Turkey's Law and Political Science Students: An Emerging Political Elite (Ph.D., University of Oregon, ECD-1962). Based on 1500 interviews with law and political science students at the University of Ankara.
- Fisher, Sydney N. (Ohio State University) American Interest in Turkey, 1776-1961 (Article, ECD-1962)
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- Halasi-Kun, Tibor (Columbia University) Turkish Grammar (Book, ECD-Indef.). To be published by the Near and Middle East Institute, Columbia University.
- Helling, George (Saint Olaf College) A Comparison of Rural and Urban Standards of Social Status in Turkey (Research, ECD-1962). Concludes that the similarities between rural and urban groups are more striking than the differences. Data have been collected through questionnaires and participant observation.
- Helmreich, Paul C. (Wheaton College) Turkey at the Peace Conference: A Study of the Negotiations Leading to the Formulation of the Treaty of Sevres (Ph.D., Harvard University, ECD-1963). Examines how the victorious powers sought to settle the Eastern Question after World War I. Also analyzes the effect of contemporary events in Turkey, particularly the rising nationalist movement, on the negotiations.
- Iatrides, John O. The Balkan Pact of 1954: A Test Case in Regional Defense Planning in Southeastern Europe (Ph.D., Clark University, ECD-1962). Analyzes the motives and forces which contributed to Greek-Yugoslav-Turkish rapprochement after 1948 and which culminated in the 1953 alliance; examines the alliance at work; and investigates the factors which brought about its integration.
- Kapur, Harish C. (Harvard University) Soviet Policy in Asia with Particular Reference to Turkey, Iran, and Afghanistan, 1917-1926 (Research, ECD-Indef.)
- Karpat, Kemal H. (Montana State University) Current Political Changes in Turkey, with Special Reference to Local Party Organizations, Social Groups, and Values (Research, ECD-Indef.)
- Karpat, Kemal H. (Montana State University) Three Social Novel Writers of Turkey (Article, ECD-1962). Discusses Yasar Kemal, Tahir Kemal, and Orhan Kemal.
- Kolars, John F. (Rutgers University) Community Studies in Turkey (Paper, ECD-1962)
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- Psomiades, Harry J. Greece, Turkey, and the Great Powers in the Eastern Mediterranean, 1923-1941 (Ph.D., Columbia University, ECD-1961)
- Rosen, Sumner (Harvard University) Labor and Economic Development in Turkey (Monograph, ECD-1962)
- Rosenthal, Irving. Administration of External Assistance with Special Reference to the Government of Turkey (Ph.D., American University, ECD-Indef.)
- Rustow, Dankwart A. (Brookings Institution) Turkey: A Study of Political Change, 1908-1960 (Book, ECD-1962). Discussion of the transition from the multinational Ottoman Empire to the nationalistic Turkish Republic (1918-23), the establishment of a one-party regime (1923-45), and the transition to a two-party system (since 1945), with special emphasis on changes in recruitment in leadership, political ideology, and cultural orientation. Based largely on Turkish primary sources.
- Sewell, Granville H. The Causes and Characteristics of Peasant Migrations to the Modern Cities of Turkey and Resultant Changes in Attitudes (Ph.D., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, ECD-Indef.)
- Sharabi, Hisham (Georgetown University) The Arab Intellectuals of the Ottoman Empire, 1875-1920 (Book, ECD-1964)
- Shaw, Stanford (Harvard University) The Age of Abdul-Hamid II (Book, ECD-1964). A re-evaluation of the reign of Abdul-Hamid II (1876-1909), with particular attention to the modernization of Turkish institutions during his reign. Based on Ottoman archival and chronicle materials.
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- Shaw, Stanford (Harvard University) Turkey in the Age of the French Revolution: The Reign of Selim III (Book, ECD-1962). Based on archives in Istanbul, Sofia, London, Paris, and Vienna.
- Soulis, George C. (Indiana University) Byzantium and the Balkans in the Middle Ages (Book, ECD-1964)

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- Suzuki, Peter (1715 D Street, Sparks, Nevada) Contemporary Turkey (Articles, ECD-Indef.). Tentative titles include: "Urban Proletariat and Village Agriculturalists in the Istanbul Orbit," "A Mutual Aid Society Among Peasants in Istanbul," "Applying Anthropology in the Non-Western Classroom," and "The Pen and the Sword: Competing Values in a Turkish Village."
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- Trask, Roger R. (Upsala College) The Relations of the United States and Turkey from Lausanne to the Truman Doctrine (Book, ECD-1963). Demonstrates how the post-World War I rapprochement between the two countries laid the foundations for post-World War II friendship. The study also illustrates the United States' reaction to an early example of Middle East nationalism.
- Trombetas, Thomas. The Problem of Political Change in Greece and Turkey, 1945-1960 (Ph.D., University of Washington, Seattle, ECD-Indef.)
- Weiker, Walter F. (Brookings Institution) The National Unity Committee Period in Turkey (Book, ECD-1963)
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- Brinner, William M. (University of California, Berkeley) Egypt and Syria During the Reign of Mamluk Sultan Barquq, 1382-1397 (Research, ECD-Indef.)
- Calamitsis, Evangelos A. International Trade and Economic Development: A Study of Commercial Policy for Development in Theory and Practice, with Some Applications to Egypt (Ph.D., Harvard University, ECD-1963)
- Churba, Joseph. Israel and the UAR in Black Africa, 1957-1962: An Assessment of the UAR-Israel Rivalry over Aid and Trade Among Newly Emergent States of Africa (Ph.D., Columbia University, ECD-1963). Analysis of the objectives and principles underlying the African policies of the United Arab Republic and Israel, and the bearing such policies may have on the Arab-Israel controversy. Based on Hebrew, Arabic, French, African, and English source materials.
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- Kamil, Mustafa. British Policies and Attitudes Towards the Nationalist Movement in Egypt, 1906-1911 (Ph.D., Harvard University, ECD-1962). Discusses the changes in British policies in Egypt from 1906 to 1911, the formative period of Egyptian nationalism.
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- Rivlin, Helen A. (University of Maryland) Egypt and the West (Book, ECD-Indef.)
- Safran, Nadar (Harvard University) Modern Egypt: In Search of a Political Community (Book, ECD-1961)
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- Vatikiotis, Panayiotis J. (Indiana University) Egypt: A General Survey (Book, ECD-1963). A cultural, social, and intellectual survey of Egypt from 1800 to the present, with emphasis on Egypt's reaction to the Western impact during this period.