

THE GUARDIA CIVIL AND ETA



GUARDIA CIVIL



Report Documentation Page				Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188	
Public reporting burden for the collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington VA 22202-4302. Respondents should be aware that notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person shall be subject to a penalty for failing to comply with a collection of information if it does not display a currently valid OMB control number.					
1. REPORT DATE 2002		2. REPORT TYPE N/A		3. DATES COVERED -	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE The Guardia Civil and ETA				5a. CONTRACT NUMBER	
				5b. GRANT NUMBER	
				5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER	
6. AUTHOR(S)				5d. PROJECT NUMBER	
				5e. TASK NUMBER	
				5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER	
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) National Defense University Fort McNair Washington, DC 20319				8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER	
9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)				10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S)	
				11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S)	
12. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY STATEMENT Approved for public release, distribution unlimited					
13. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES The original document contains color images.					
14. ABSTRACT					
15. SUBJECT TERMS					
16. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF:			17. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT SAR	18. NUMBER OF PAGES 15	19a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON
a. REPORT unclassified	b. ABSTRACT unclassified	c. THIS PAGE unclassified			

ETA

☹ **TERRORIST ORGANIZATION WITH CRIMINAL ACTIVITY SINCE 1968**

☹ **OBJECTIVES:** - THE INDEPENDENCE OF PART OF FRENCH AND SPANISH COUNTRY
- ESTABLISHMENT OF A TOTALITARIAN AND REVOLUTIONARY MARXIST REGIME IN THAT COUNTRY

☹ **833 VICTIMS CAUSED BY ETA**



GUARDIA CIVIL



STRATEGY OF ETA

1º STAGE
(1968-1981)

- ARMED INSURRECTION
(SPIRAL ACTION-REPRISAL-ACTION)

2º STAGE
(1981-1995)

- POLITICAL NEGOTIATION
(COERCION TO STATE)

3º STAGE
(1995-2002)

- NATIONAL CONSTRUCTION
(NATIONALIST PARTY, ESTELLA AGREEMENT)

4º STAGE

- STRATEGIC DEPLETION



GUARDIA CIVIL



ETA TACTICS

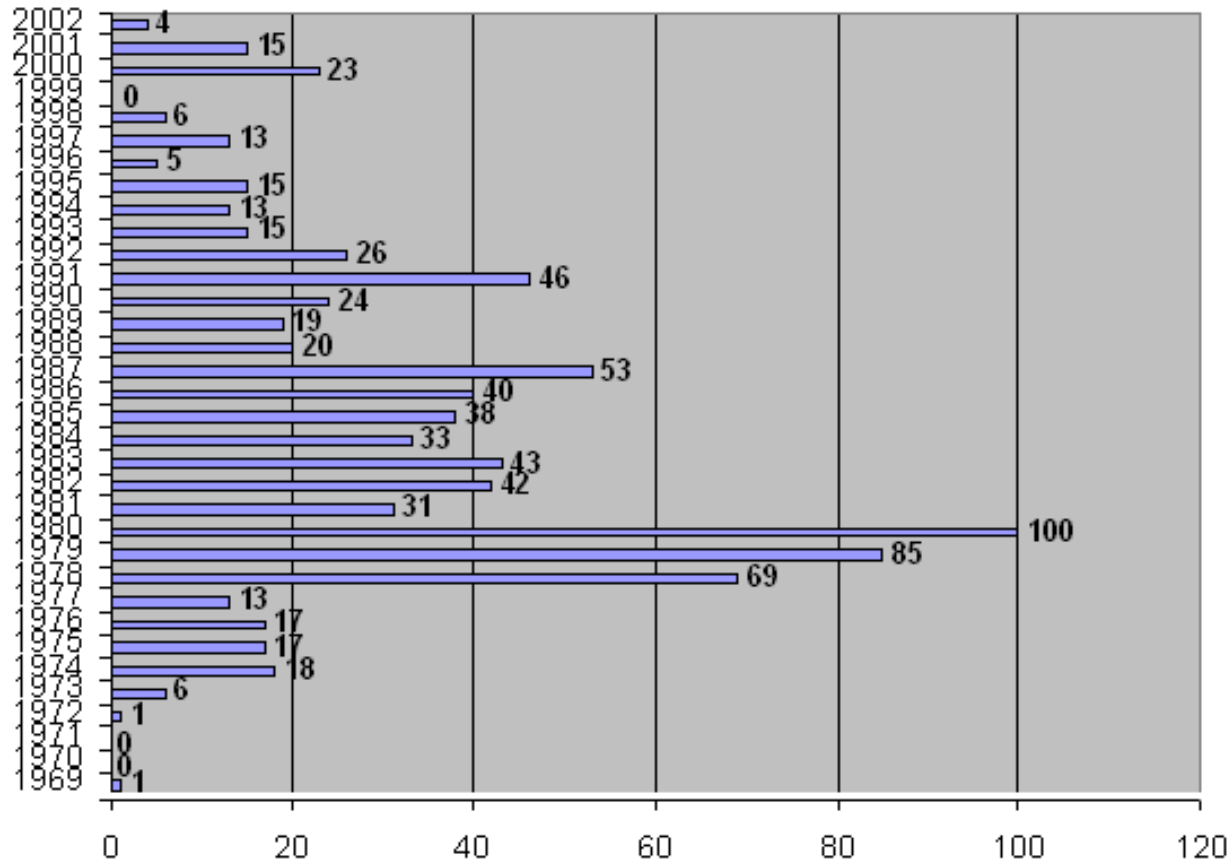
- FIGHT X: VIOLENT DEMONSTRATION AND COERCIONS ACT, INTIMIDATION TO POPULATION.
- FIGHT Y: SABOTAGE ACTS AND STREET RIOTS URBAN TERRORISM OF SOFT STRENGTH
- FIGHT Z: TERRORIST ATTACKS AS MURDERS, KIDNAPPING AND BOMB DEVICES PLACING.



GUARDIA CIVIL



MURDERS COMMITTED



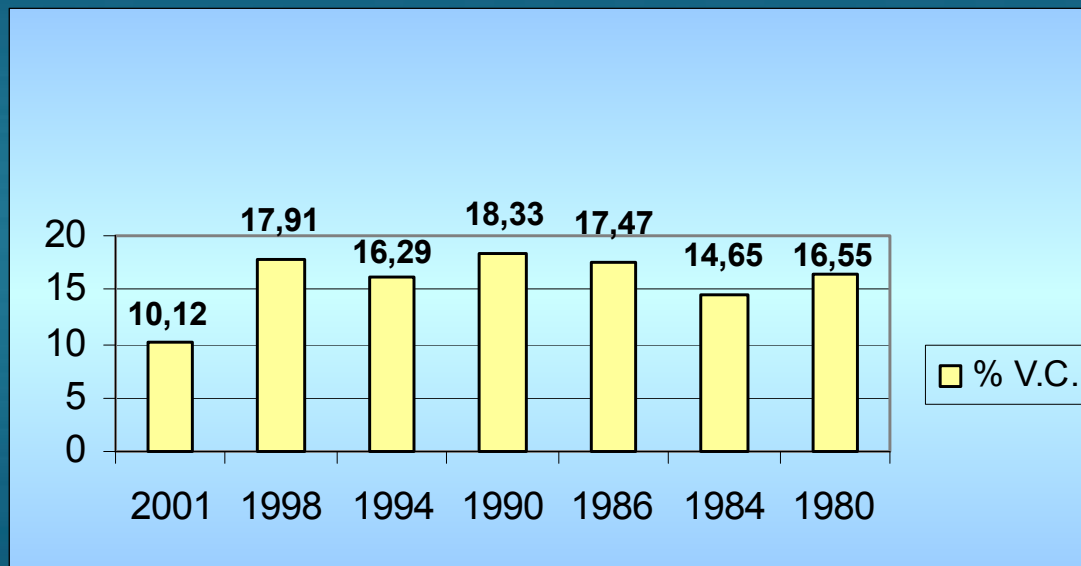
**OPERATIONAL
DECADENCE
FATALITIES**

GUARDIA CIVIL



POLITICAL WEAKNESS

HB VOTE PROVISION

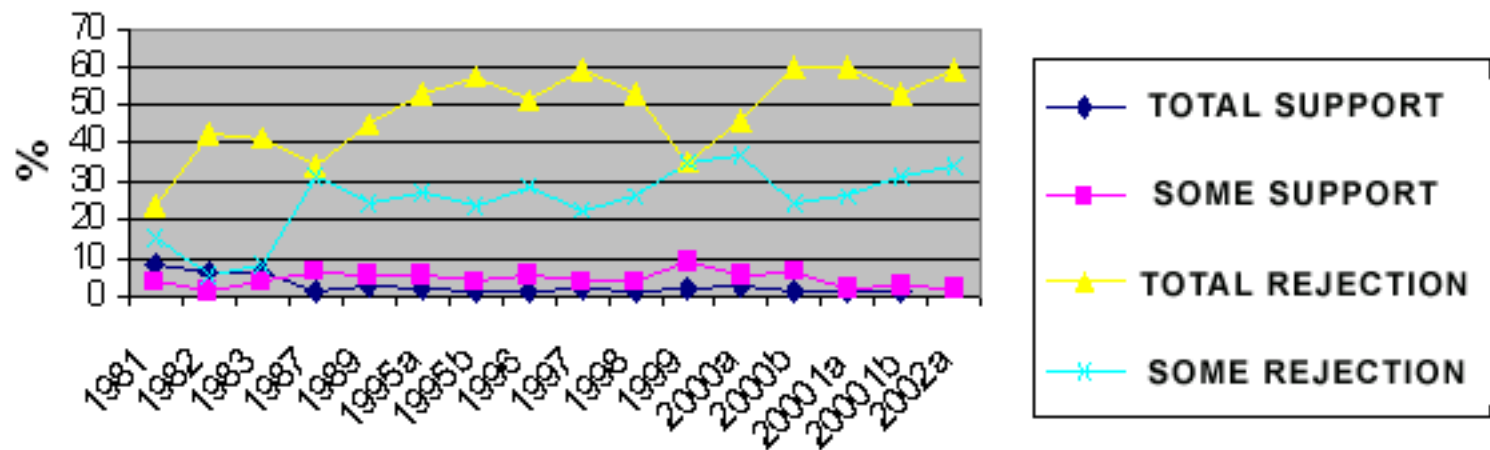


GUARDIA CIVIL



SOCIAL WEAKNESS

ETA SUPPORTERS SURVEY



GUARDIA CIVIL



GOVERNMENT STRATEGY

- OVERALL FIGHT

- POLICE EFFICIENCY
- ILLEGALIZATION OF BATASUNA
- SOCIAL NETWORK DISBANDING

- INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION

- FRANCE
- EUROPEAN UNION
- UNITED STATES



GUARDIA CIVIL



GUARDIA CIVIL

- FIRST FOUNDED IN 1844
- 73000 FORCES
- MISSIONS:
 - CITIZEN SECURITY POLICE
 - JUDICIAL POLICE (CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS)
 - DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE
 - BORDER POLICE
 - CUSTOMS POLICE
 - COAST GUARD POLICE
 - ROAD POLICE
 - ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION POLICE
 - WEAPONS AND EXPLOSIVES CONTROL
 - INTERNATIONAL AND MILITARY MISSIONS

GUARDIA CIVIL



THE GUARDIA CIVIL AND FIGHT AGAINST TERRORISM

- WIDE HISTORICAL EXPERTISE
- MAIN STATE TOOL
 - 50% TERRORISTS UNDER ARREST
- ANTI-TERRORISM MISSIONS
 - INTELLIGENCE AND INVESTIGATION
 - PREVENTION
 - ANTI-TERRORIST OPERATIONS



GUARDIA CIVIL



INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

- 2300 FORCES
- PROVINCIAL DEPLOYMENT
- HEAD ORGANIZATION
 - UNIT 1: ETA
 - UNIT 2: OTHER TERRORIST GROUPS
 - UNIT 3: SECTS, URBAN TRIBES AND OTHERS
 - OPERATIONAL SUPPORT UNIT
- INTELLIGENCE AND INVESTIGATION



GUARDIA CIVIL



PREVENTION

- PERMANENT AND GENERAL ACTIVITY OF ALL UNITS.
- SPECIFIC MISSIONS:
 - AIRPORT SECURITY: 1400 FORCES
 - FACILITIES SECURITY: 8514 FORCES
 - CLOSE PROTECTIONS: 2166 FORCES



GUARDIA CIVIL



ANTI-TERRORIST OPERATIONS

- INTERVENTION SPECIAL UNIT

- KIDNAPPING, HOSTAGES, TERRORIST UNDER ARREST
 - 83 FORCES

- RAPID ACTION UNIT

- ANTI-TERRORIST MISSIONS AND HIGH RISK OPERATIONS (KOSOVO)
 - 557 FORCES
 - PREVENTIVE ACTION: CONTROL, BORDERS, SECURITY
 - COUNTER TERRORIST OPERATIONS: ENTRIES AND SEARCHES, DETENTIONS.



GUARDIA CIVIL



BOMB DISPOSAL

- DEACTIVATED BOMB DEVICES
- 250 POLICEMEN WORKING
- 10 CASUALTIES ON DUTY
- INJURED POLICEMEN
- NBQ THREAT
- 2001
Desactivated 8606 artefacts (21 of them, terrorist)



GUARDIA CIVIL



CONCLUSION

- MAIN TOOL FIGHTING AGAINST TERRORISM IN SPAIN
- POLICE ACTIVITY / MILITARY STATUTE
 - REACTIONS GRADUALNESS
 - TO AVOID THE ARMY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC SECURITY
 - COLABORATION ELEMENT SECURITY FORCES / ARMED FORCES
- NEW CONCEPT OF HOME-LAND SECURITY
- FORCES NECESITIES ROBUST, FLEXIBLE AND POLYVALENT LIKE GUARDIA CIVIL TO FIGHT AGAINST NEW THREATS.



GUARDIA CIVIL

