



Foreign Operations Appropriations: General Provisions

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Summary

This report identifies the legislative origins of General Provisions that pertain to foreign aid in the current Department of State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 2009 (division J of the Omnibus Appropriations Act, 2009; P.L. 111-8; 123 Stat. 524 at 831).

Foreign assistance law requires Congress to authorize funding for programs before appropriated funds are spent. Through 1985, Congress regularly enacted new authorization legislation or amended the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, the foundation of U.S. foreign aid policy, to update authorization time frames, and to incorporate newer programs and authorities. After 1986, however, Congress turned more frequently to enacting freestanding authorities that did not amend the 1961 Act, or included language in annual appropriations measures to waive the requirement to keep authorizations current.

Over time, as enactment of foreign aid reauthorizations waned, the General Provisions of foreign operations appropriations measures increasingly became the place for Congress to assert its views on the role and use of U.S. foreign aid policy, put limits or conditions on assistance, or even authorize new programs.

Contents

Introduction	1
How to Read the Table	1

Tables

Table 1. Foreign Operations Appropriations	2
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Appendixes

Appendix. Short Titles and Popular Names of Laws Cited in the Table (in chronological order)	21
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Contacts

Author Contact Information	23
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Introduction

Foreign assistance law requires Congress to authorize funding for programs before appropriated funds are spent.¹ Through 1985, Congress regularly enacted new authorization legislation or amended the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, the foundation of U.S. foreign aid policy, to update authorization time frames, and to incorporate newer programs and authorities. After 1986, however, Congress turned more frequently to enacting freestanding authorities that did not amend the 1961 Act, and waived the requirement to authorize funds before making them available in appropriations.

The annual foreign operations appropriations bill funds foreign aid programs as they are defined and authorized in the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, the Arms Export Control Act, and other related Acts.² These annual measures, like all appropriations bills that fund executive branch programs and operations, include General Provisions to guide how funds may be spent.

Over time, as enactment of foreign aid reauthorizations waned, the General Provisions of foreign operations appropriations measures increasingly have become a legislative option for Congress to assert its views on the role and use of U.S. foreign aid policy, put limits or conditions on assistance, or even authorize new programs. As a result, some contend, General Provisions have become more important and interesting to track.

This report identifies the legislative origins of General Provisions that pertain to foreign aid in the current Department of State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 2009 (division J of the Omnibus Appropriations Act, 2009; P.L. 111-8; 123 Stat. 524 at 831).

How to Read the Table

The left column shows the General Provision section and heading, taken from P.L. 111-8.

The right column, in most instances, has two paragraphs per section. The first paragraph identifies in which section the intent or language of the General Provision first appeared, and is taken from annotations the Congressional Research Service prepares for the House Committee on Foreign Affairs and Senate Committee on Foreign Relations for their joint committee print, *Legislation on Foreign Relations*. The second paragraph establishes the more detailed legislative history of each provision—where and how it first appears that first year (reported out of

¹ Section 10 of the Foreign Military Sales Amendments, 1971 (P.L. 91-672; 22 U.S.C. 2412), requires authorization before appropriations, stating that “no money appropriated for foreign assistance (including foreign military sales) shall be available for obligation or expenditure—(1) unless the appropriation thereof has been previously authorized by law; or (2) in excess of an amount previously prescribed by law.” The requirement, however, is routinely waived, most recently in sec. 7023 of the Department of State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 2009 (division J of P.L. 111-8; 123 Stat. 870), which states “Funds appropriated by this Act, except funds appropriated under the heading ‘Trade and Development Agency’, may be obligated and expended notwithstanding section 10 of Public Law 91-672, section 15 of the State Department Basic Authorities Act of 1956, section 313 of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1994 and 1995 (P.L. 103-236), and section 504(a)(1) of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 414(a)(1)).”

² CRS Report R40089, *Foreign Assistance Act of 1961: Authorizations and Corresponding Appropriations*, by Dianne E Rennack; CRS Report R40213, *Foreign Aid: An Introduction to U.S. Programs and Policy*, by Curt Tarnoff and Marian Leonardo Lawson.

committee, floor sponsor, or conference committee). Where available, report numbers are included. In some years, detailed information about sponsorship is not available: there is nearly no legislative history trail for new General Provisions introduced in FY2009, for example. Such detailed information for those General Provisions that pertain only to funding for the Department of State, however, is also not provided.

Very few of the General Provisions are codified as notes in the U.S. Code. Very few of the General Provisions correspond with sections in the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961. When either condition occurs, it is noted in the right column.

Most of the sections have changed over the years. The legislative histories in the right column document the introduction of the concept or intent of the General Provision, not the subsequent changes to that initial idea. Thus, an idea may be introduced and the right column identifies the committee or Member who brought the idea forward, but legislative maps of subsequent alterations, additions, changes in applicability, are not tracked. The goal is solely to identify the emergence of the idea.

Frequently, once enacted, a General Provision is continued annually in subsequent foreign operations appropriations measures. If some portion of a section is not carried forward annually, it is noted in the right column.

The short titles or popular names of annual foreign operations appropriations have changed over time. In keeping with current jargon, the table refers to each annual measure as a “Foreign Operations Appropriations” with the fiscal year to which it applies. An appendix follows the table, which provides true short titles and popular names, along with Public Law numbers.

Table 1. Foreign Operations Appropriations

General Provisions and Their Legislative Origins
Title VII of Division J of P.L. 111-8 (123 Stat. 860)

Section	Origin/Sponsor/Vote USC or equivalent
Sec. 7001. Allowances and Differentials	Pertains only to State Department funding under title I.
Sec. 7002. Unobligated Balances Report	First enacted as sec. 504 of Foreign Ops, 2006. Reported out of Senate Appropriations Committee (H.R. 3057; S.Rept. 109-96), June 30, 2005.
Sec. 7003. Consulting Services	Pertains only to State Department funding under title I.
Sec. 7004. Embassy Construction	Pertains only to State Department funding under title I.
Sec. 7005. Personnel Actions	Pertains only to State Department funding under title I.
Sec. 7006. Consular Affairs Reform	Pertains only to State Department funding under title I.
Sec. 7007. Prohibition Against Direct Funding for Certain Countries	Similar language to the main clause first enacted as sec. 111 of Foreign Ops, 1974. Designated country list has changed over the years. Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 11771; H. Rept. 93-694), December 4, 1973.

Section	Origin/Sponsor/Vote USC or equivalent
Sec. 7008. Military Coups	Similar language to the main clause first enacted as sec. 513 of Foreign Ops, 1986. Reference to “government of any country” replaced “any country” in FY2002. The first proviso first appeared in sec. 513 of Foreign Ops, 1988. The second and third provisos were first enacted in Foreign Ops, 2002. Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 3228; H. Rept. 99-252), August 1, 1985, pertaining only to then-recent events in Guatemala. Broadened to apply to all military coups overthrowing democratically elected governments by Senate Appropriations Committee (S. 1816; S. Rept. 99-167), October 31, 1985. Differences resolved in Conference Committee.
Sec. 7009. Transfer Authority	Language similar to subsecs. (c), (d), and (e) first enacted as sec. 115 of Foreign Ops, 1978 (subsec. (a) pertains solely to State Department funding under title I; subsec. (b) pertains to export and investment assistance). Conference reports H. Rept. 95-633, September 26, 1977, and H. Rept. 95-701, October 12, 1977, reported a disagreement with the original language of section 115 and reported an amended section proposed by the House conferees. The resolved language was agreed to in the House October 18, 1977, and in the Senate on October 19, 1977.
Sec. 7010. Reporting Requirement	Similar language first enacted as sec. 584 of Foreign Ops, 2006. Reported out of Senate Appropriations Committee (H.Rept. 109-152), June 24, 2005.
Sec. 7011. Availability of Funds	Language similar to the first sentence first enacted as sec. 403 of Foreign Ops, 1967. Reference to funds provided for Eastern Europe and the Baltic States was added in sec. 511 of Foreign Ops, 1997. Reference to chapter 12 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 was added in FY2001. Reference to section 23 of the Arms Export Control Act was added in FY2002. Sections in prior years required the report required by section 653(a) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to include information regarding funds allocated for cash disbursement for balance of payment and economic policy reform purposes. Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 17788), September 16, 1966.

Section	Origin/Sponsor/Vote USC or equivalent
Sec. 7012. Limitation on Assistance to Countries in Default	Similar language first enacted as sec. 506 of Foreign Ops, 1976. Prior to FY2001, this section referred to “any loan made to such country”; the reference was changed that year to the “government” of such country. In FY2003, the placement of the word “government” was modified somewhat to make the intent clear. From FY1990 to FY2000, a proviso was enacted to identify countries that were exempt from the limitations of the section prohibition. The President’s authority to waive the application of the section was added in FY2002. See also sec. 620(q) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2370(q)), which states a similar requirement to deny assistance to any country the government of which falls into arrears. Introduced on the floor by Senator Brooke (no amendment number assigned), March 23, 1976; adopted by Unanimous Consent.
Sec. 7013. Prohibition on Taxation of U.S. Assistance	Similar language first enacted as sec. 579 of Foreign Ops, 2003. Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 5410; H.Rept. 107-663), September 19, 2002.
Sec. 7014. Reservations of Funds	Language pertaining to the reservation of funds first enacted as sec. 568 in Foreign Ops, 1988, but has substantially changed since then. Subsec. (b) was first enacted in sec. 552 of Foreign Ops, 1993. Reported out of Senate Appropriations Committee (S. 1924; S. Rept. 100-236), December 4, 1987.
Sec. 7015. Reprogramming Notification Requirements	Language, excluding proviso clauses, first enacted as sec. 114 of Foreign Ops, 1974. Though subsequent annual appropriations have included a section in general provisions stating reprogramming notification requirements, the language changes substantially from one year to the next, making a comparison not particularly meaningful. Most notably, Foreign Ops, 2009, in subsec. (f), consolidated what had previously been stated as a separate section—in FY2008 sec. 620, Special Notification Requirements—that specific countries for which notification procedures were required. Conference report H. Rept. 93-742, December 19, 1973, reported a disagreement with the original amendment as it had been proposed by the Senate Committee on Appropriations and reported an amended version as proposed by the House Committee on Appropriations. The amended amendment passed in both the House and Senate on December 20, 1973.

Section	Origin/Sponsor/Vote USC or equivalent
Sec. 7016. Notification on Excess Defense Equipment	Similar language, excluding the first proviso relating to notification procedures under the Arms Export Control Act, enacted as sec. 559 of Foreign Ops, 1988. Language similar to the first proviso added in sec. 548 of Foreign Ops, 1991. Reference to “significant military equipment” and valuation added in FY2002. Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 3186; H. Rept. 100-283), August 6, 1987.
Sec. 7017. Limitation on Availability of Funds for International Organizations and Programs	Similar language first enacted as sec. 203 of the Urgent Supplemental Appropriations Act of 1982. This predates the enactment of sec. 307 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2227; added in 1985), to which the current general provision refers. The House Committee on Appropriations reported this section in H. Rpt. 97-469 to accompany H.R. 5922, March 23, 1982. Both the House and Senate passed H.R. 5922, but the President vetoed it on June 24, 1982. This measure was also included in H.R. 6682 when introduced on June 24, 1982, and sponsored by Representative Whitten. The House and Senate passed H.R. 6682, but the President vetoed it on June 25, 1982. Section 203 was then introduced on the floor in unprinted amendment number 1044 to H.R. 6685 Senator Hatfield on June 29, 1982, and passed by Voice Vote on the same day. H.R. 6682 was signed by the President into law on July 18, 1982.
Sec. 7018. Prohibition on Funding for Abortions and Involuntary Sterilization	Language with similar intent first enacted as sec. 118 of the Continuing Appropriations, FY1980. In Foreign Ops, similar language first enacted as sec. 541 of the FY1986 Act. From FY1997 through 2001, a proviso was included to prohibit funds from being used to lobby for or against abortion. See also sec. 104(f) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2151b(f)), added in 1973, popularly referred to as the Helms amendment. See also sec. 605(e)(4) of the Millennium Challenge Act of 2003 (22 U.S.C. 7704(e)(4)). Reported out of Senate Committee on Appropriations without a written report (H.J. Res. 412). Prohibition on use of funds for abortions pertained to every program funded by the Continuing Appropriations measure.
Sec. 7019. Allocations	Similar language first enacted as sec. 595 of Foreign Ops, 2005. The list of programs for which tables are provided has changed substantially, however, and language in Foreign Ops, 2009 provides that the Secretary of State, USAID Administrator, and Broadcasting Board of Governors “may propose deviations to the amounts referenced....” Reported out of Conference Committee (H.R. 4818; H. Rept. 108-792), November 20, 2004.

Section	Origin/Sponsor/Vote USC or equivalent
Sec. 7020. Prohibition of Payment of Certain Expenses	Similar language first enacted as sec. 579 of Foreign Ops, 1995. reference to Child Survival and Disease Program Fund, Development Assistance, and Economic Support Fund added in sec. 555 of Foreign Ops, 2000. Introduced on the floor by Senator Leahy for Senator Pryor, June 29, 1994 (SAmtd. 2125); adopted by voice vote.
Sec. 7021. Prohibition on Assistance to Foreign Governments That Export Lethal Military Equipment to Countries Supporting International Terrorism	Similar language first enacted as sec. 573 of Foreign Ops, 1994. Broadened in fiscal years 1999 and 2002 to capture other terrorism-related prohibitions in legislation. Introduced on the floor by Senator Helms, September 22, 1993 (SAmtd. 928); adopted by voice vote.
Sec. 7022. Prohibition on Bilateral Assistance to Terrorist Countries	Sec. 576 of Foreign Ops, 1988, first enacted a "Prohibition on Bilateral Assistance to Terrorist Countries." Sec. 564 of Foreign Ops, 1990, substantially reworded the prohibition, stating criteria, Presidential determination and waiver. See also sec. 620A of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2371); and sec. 40 of the Arms Export Control Act (22 U.S.C. 2780). Reported out of Senate Appropriations Committee (S. 1924; S. Rept. 100-236), December 4, 1987.
Sec. 7023. Authorization Requirement	Similar language first enacted as sec. 560 of Foreign Ops, 1988. Foreign Ops, 2009 consolidated similar language for State Department and USAID into one section, and omitted a reference to the Overseas Private Investment Corporation. Introduced on floor by Senator Helms (SAmtd. 1329), agreed to by Voice Vote, December 11, 1987.
Sec. 7024. Definition of Program, Project, and Activity	Similar language first enacted as sec. 550 of Foreign Ops, 1987. Reference to country and regional program level funded added in FY2003. Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 5339; H. Rept. 99-747), August 5, 1986.
Sec. 7025. Authorities for the Peace Corps, Inter-American Foundation and African Development Foundation	Similar language first enacted as sec. 589 of Foreign Ops, 1993. Appropriations legislation for fiscal years 1999 through 2001 included an exemption for funding directed to the International Fund for Agricultural Development. Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 5368; H. Rept. 102-585), June 18, 1992.

Section	Origin/Sponsor/Vote USC or equivalent
Sec. 7026. Commerce, Trade, and Surplus Commodities	Language similar to that contained in subsec. (a) first enacted as sec. 608 of Foreign Ops, 1979. Language similar to that contained in subsec. (b) first enacted as sec. 521 of Foreign Ops, 1991. That Act, and appropriations acts through FY1995 also included a subsec. (c), relating to the development of import-sensitive products that would compete with U.S. products. Language similar to that contained in subsec. (c) first enacted as sec. 22 of the Export-Import Bank Act Amendments of 1986. The Foreign Ops, 1999, included a subsec. (b) to that section, which required the Secretary of the Treasury to "instruct the United States executive directors of international financial institutions ... to support the purchase of American produced agricultural commodities with funds appropriated or made available pursuant to this Act." Subsec. (c): 22 U.S.C. 262h note Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 12931), June 1, 1978 (subsecs. (a) and (b)). Reported out of Senate Appropriations Committee (S. 2247; S. Rept. 99-273), March 26, 1986; modified in Conference Committee (H.R. 5548; H. Rept. 99-956), October 2, 1986 (subsec. (c)).
Sec. 7027. Separate Accounts	Similar language first enacted as sec. 592 of Foreign Ops, 1990. 22 U.S.C. 2362 note Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 2939; H. Rept. 101-165), July 19, 1989.
Sec. 7028. Eligibility for Assistance	Similar language first enacted as sec. 562 of Foreign Ops, 1993. Reported out by Senate Appropriations Committee (H.R. 5368; S. Rept. 102-419), September 23, 1992.
Sec. 7029. Impact on Jobs in the U.S.	Similar language first enacted as sec. 599 of Foreign Ops, 1993. Provision in para. (2) first enacted in sec. 547 of Foreign Ops, 1994. Appropriations legislation for fiscal years 1993 through 2001 included a reference to discrepancy in tax, tariff, labor, environment, and safety laws. Introduced on the floor by Senator Leahy, September 30, 1992 (SAmtd. 3323); adopted by voice vote.

Section	Origin/Sponsor/Vote USC or equivalent
Sec. 7030. International Financial Institutions	Language similar to that of subsec. (a) and (d) first enacted as sec. 578 of Foreign Ops, 1991. Language similar to that of subsec. (b) first enacted as sec. 596 of Foreign Ops, 2001. Subsec. (c) new in FY2009. Subsecs. (a) and (d): Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 5114; H. Rept. 101-553), June 21, 1990. Subsec. (b): Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 4811; H. Rept. 106-720), July 10, 2000. Subsec. (c): Brought to the floor of the House for up/down vote (H.R. 1105), February 23, 2009.
Sec. 7031. Debt-for-Development	Similar language first enacted as sec. 584 of Foreign Ops, 1990. The phrase, "subject to the regular notification procedures of the Committees on Appropriations" added in sec. 528 of Foreign Ops, 2005. Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 2939; H. Rept. 101-165), July 19, 1989.
Sec. 7032. Authority to Engage in Debt Buybacks or Sales	Similar language first enacted as sec. 571 of Foreign Ops, 1996, continued with the exception of FY2003. Reported out of Conference Committee (H. Rept. 104-295), October 26, 1995.
Sec. 7033. Special Debt Relief for the Poorest	Similar language, except subsec. (a)(3), first enacted as sec. 570(a) of Foreign Ops, 1994. Subsec. (a)(3) added in sec. 559 of Foreign Ops, 1999. Reported out of Senate Appropriations Committee (S. Rept. 103-142), September 14, 1993.
Sec. 7034. Special Authorities	Language similar to subsec. (a) first enacted as sec. 549 of Foreign Ops, 1994. In subsequent years, language has been added and omitted in a manner to make a comparison not particularly meaningful. Reported out of House Committee on Appropriations (H. Rept. 103-125), June 10, 1993.
Sec. 7035. Arab League Boycott of Israel	Similar language first enacted as sec. 598(b) of Foreign Ops, 1993. Reported out by Senate Appropriations Committee (H.R. 5368; S. Rept. 102-419), September 23, 1992.
Sec. 7036. Palestinian Statehood	Similar language first enacted as sec. 563 of Foreign Ops, 2003. Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 5410; H. Rept. 107-663), September 19, 2002. The Committee noted in its report that related language was enacted the previous year as sec. 566 of Foreign Ops, 2002.
Sec. 7037. Restrictions Concerning the Palestinian Authority	Similar language first enacted as sec. 585 of Foreign Ops, 1995. Introduced on the floor by Senator McConnell for Senator Helms, July 14, 1994 (S.Amdt. 2282); adopted by voice vote.

Section	Origin/Sponsor/Vote USC or equivalent
Sec. 7038. Prohibition on Assistance to the Palestinian Broadcasting Corporation	Similar language first enacted as sec. 584 of Foreign Ops, 1999. Reported out of Conference Committee (H.R. 4328; H. Rept. 108-825), October 19, 1998.
Sec. 7039. Assistance for the West Bank and Gaza	Language similar to that of subsec. (a) first enacted as sec. 587 of Foreign Ops, 2000. Subsecs. (b) and (d) first enacted in sec. 568 of Foreign Ops, 2003. Subsec. (c) first enacted in FY2005. Subsec. (e) first enacted in FY2005 by amendment. Subsec. (f) first enacted in FY2009. Subsec. (g) first enacted in FY2006. Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 2606; H. Rept. 106-254), July 23, 1999, and passed only to be vetoed by the President. Foreign Ops was reintroduced (H.R. 3422) and subsequently incorporated into a consolidated appropriations measure (H.R. 3194), November 17, 1999.
Sec. 7040. Limitation on Assistance for the Palestinian Authority	Subsecs. (a) through (d) of the FY2009 Act bear some relationship to two earlier enactments, but the language has changed enough to make a comparison not particularly meaningful. Sec. 565 of Foreign Ops, 1995 enacted limits on assistance to the Palestine Liberation Organization for West Bank and Gaza unless authorities in the Middle East Peace Facilitation Act were exercised. Sec. 566 of Foreign Ops, 1998 enacted limits on assistance to the Palestinian Authority; subsec. (d) of that Act, requiring a report, was added in FY2004. Sec. 565, FY1995: Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 4426; H. Rept. 103-524), May 23, 1994. Sec. 566, FY1998: Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H. Rept. 105-176), July 14, 1997. Modified out of Senate Appropriations Committee, resulting in Conference Committee (H. Rept. 105-401), November 12, 1997.
Sec. 7041. Broadcasting Transparency	Pertains only to State Department funding under title I.

Section	Origin/Sponsor/Vote USC or equivalent
Sec. 7042. Iraq	Subsec. (a), relating to limitations on foreign assistance to Iraq, bears some similarity to sec. 699K, Foreign Ops, 2008. Language similar to subsec. (d), relating to limitations on funding for bases in Iraq, first enacted as sec. 680 of foreign Ops, 2008. Subsecs. (b) and (c) new in FY2009. 2008: funding limitations—Introduced on the floor by Senator Leahy for Senator Gregg, September 6, 2007 (SAmtd. 2728); adopted by Unanimous Consent. Modified on the floor of the House in the course of resolving differences between the two chambers (H. Rept. 110-497), December 17, 2007. 2008: Limitations on base funding—Reported out of the House Appropriations Committee (H. Rept. 110-197), June 18, 2007. Modified by HAmtd. 369, introduced by Representative King (IA) on June 21, 2007; agreed to by voice vote. 2009: Brought to the floor of the House for up/down vote (H.R. 1105), February 23, 2009.
Sec. 7043. Report on Iran Sanctions	New in FY2009. Brought to the floor of the House for up/down vote (H.R. 1105), February 23, 2009.
Sec. 7044. Lebanon	New in FY2009. Brought to the floor of the House for up/down vote (H.R. 1105), February 23, 2009.
Sec. 7045. Western Hemisphere	Overall, has changed substantially so that comparison is not particularly meaningful. Similar language relating to Haiti first enacted as sec. 582 of Foreign Ops, 1997. Similar language related to aid to Central America first enacted as sec. 584(a) of Foreign Ops, 2005. Similar language related to Mexico first enacted as sec. 1406 of Supplemental Appropriations, 2008. Similar language related to Central America first enacted as sec. 1407 of Supplemental Appropriations, 2008. Similar language relating to Haiti reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 3540; H. Rept. 104-600), May 29, 1996. Similar language relating to Central America reported out of Conference Committee (H.R. 4818; H. Rept. 108-792), November 20, 2004.
Sec. 7046. Colombia	Not enacted each year; language first enacted as sec. 567 of Foreign Ops, 2002. Overall, the language changes substantially from one year to the next, making a comparison not particularly meaningful. Reported out of Senate Appropriations Committee (S. Rept. 107-58), September 4, 2001.

Section	Origin/Sponsor/Vote USC or equivalent
Sec. 7047. Community-Based Police Assistance	Language related to the same issue first enacted as sec. 582 of Foreign Ops, 2002. The FY2006 iteration is codified at 22 U.S.C. 2151 note, and other earlier sections are noted. Introduced on the floor by Senator Leahy, October 24, 2001 (SAmtd. 1934); adopted by Unanimous Consent.
Sec. 7048. Prohibition of Payments to U.N. Members	Language similar to the first clause first enacted as sec. 114 of Foreign Ops, 1964. Language relating to carrying out chapter 1 of part I of the Foreign Assistance Act, and the costs of participating in international conferences first enacted in sec. 546 of Foreign Ops, 2000. Language relating to the prohibition of payments to U.N. members appeared in H.R. 9499 as reported out by the House Appropriations Committee on December 11, 1963, though no reference is made to it in the accompanying H. Rept. 88-1040.
Sec. 7049. War Crimes Tribunals Drawdown	Funding for war crimes tribunals drawdown first enacted in sec. 548(e) of Foreign Ops, 1994. Proviso referring to the establishment of any standing or permanent international criminal tribunal or court added in FY2003. Proviso relating to the Special Court for Sierra Leone added in FY2004. Codified from fiscal years 1994 through 2000 at 22 U.S.C. 2656 note. Reported out of Senate Appropriations Committee (S. Rept. 103-142), September 14, 1993.
Sec. 7050. Peacekeeping Missions	Pertains only to State Department funding under title I.
Sec. 7051. Peacekeeping Assessment	Amends other legislation.
Sec. 7052. U.N. Human Rights Council	First enacted as sec. 695 of Foreign Ops, 2008. Introduced on the floor by Representative Ros-Lehtinen, (HAmtd. 379), adopted by voice vote, June 21, 2007; amended in the Senate by proposal introduced by Senator Leahy for Senator Coleman (SAmtd. 2712), adopted by Unanimous Consent, September 6, 2007.
Sec. 7053. Attendance at International Conferences	First enacted as sec. 696 of Foreign Ops, 2008. Reported out Senate Appropriations Committee (S. Rept. 110-128), July 10, 2007.
Sec. 7054. Restrictions on U.N. Delegations	Pertains only to State Department funding under title I.
Sec. 7055. Parking Fines and Real Property Taxes Owed by Foreign Governments	Similar language first enacted as sec. 574 of Foreign Ops, 1994. References to penalties and fines owed to New York added in FY2001. Expanded in FY2005 to include unpaid real property taxes. Introduced on the floor by Senator Helms, September 22, 1993 (SAmtd 929); adopted by voice vote.
Sec. 7056. Landmines and Cluster Munitions	Similar language first enacted as sec. 578 of Foreign Ops, 1995. Section heading refers to cluster munitions beginning in FY2008. Introduced on the floor by Senator Leahy, June 29, 1994 (SAmtd. 2122); adopted by voice vote.

Section	Origin/Sponsor/Vote USC or equivalent
Sec. 7057. Millennium Challenge Corporation	Similar language first enacted as sec. 6991 of Foreign Ops, 2008. That section also amended the Millennium Challenge Act of 2003 (the authorizing legislation) to add an eligibility criteria relating to biodiversity and sustainable management and use of natural resources. The 2009 section adds a requirement that the Chief Executive Officer of the Millennium Challenge Corporation report on “major programmatic changes to existing compacts” in the semi-annual report. Reported out of Senate Appropriations Committee (S. Rept. 110-128), July 10, 2007.
Sec. 7058. Limitation on Residence Expenses	Similar language first enacted as sec. 113 of Foreign Ops, 1976. Reported out of Senate Appropriations Committee (S. Rept. 94-704), March 18, 1976.
Sec. 7059. U.S. Agency for International Development Management	Culled from secs. 622, 634(c), and 676 of Foreign Ops, 2008. Those sections, in turn, have changed from year to year in a manner to make a comparison not particularly meaningful. Two provisos of sec. 622 in Foreign Ops, 2008 form the substance of subsec. (j) in the 2009 Act. Overall, sec. 622, relating to Global Health and Child Survival Activities came about as follows: Similar language first enacted as sec. 551 of Foreign Ops, 1987. The proviso referring to development assistance and reimbursements was added in FY2000. Fiscal year 2006 section required the Comptroller General to audit the use of FY2004-FY2005 Child Survival and Health funds. The section heading has been restated a few times; reference to global health in heading added in FY2008. Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 5339; H. Rept. 99-747), August 5, 1986. Sec. 634(c) of Foreign Ops, 2008, a section that has changed from one year to the next in a manner to variable for any meaningful comparison, forms the substance of subsec. (k) in the 2009 Act. Sec. 676 of Foreign Ops, 2008 forms the substance of subsecs. (a) through (i) of the 2009 Act. Overall, sec. 676, relating to USAID management, is enacted each year but too variable to allow for any meaningful comparison from one year to the next. Subsecs. (a) though (g), relating to authority to hire and employ overseas, codified at 22 U.S.C. 3948 note.

Section	Origin/Sponsor/Vote USC or equivalent
Sec. 7060. Global Health Activities	Culled from secs. 622 and 625 of Foreign Ops, 2008. Those sections, in turn, have changed from year to year in a manner to make a comparison not particularly meaningful. Two provisos of sec. 622 in Foreign Ops, 2008 form the substance of subsec. (a) in the 2009 Act. Overall, sec. 622, relating to Global Health and Child Survival Activities came about as follows: Similar language first enacted as sec. 551 of Foreign Ops, 1987. References to activities relating to control and treatment of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS) in a developing country first appeared in sec. 545 of Foreign Ops, 1989. Proviso referring to the U.S. Leadership Act of 2003 added in FY2004. A proviso exempting family planning funds from the application of law pertaining to default or external debt added in sec. 542 of Foreign Ops, 1993, and stated annually through FY2000. Foreign Ops, 1999, expanded the section to refer to other infectious diseases, prevention, and disease programs, and included a reference to family planning programs, exempting funding from restrictions relating to debt arrearage. That exemption survived one fiscal year. Fiscal year 2006 section required the Comptroller General to audit the use of FY2004-FY2005 Child Survival and Health funds. The section heading has been restated a few times; reference to global health in heading added in FY2008. Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 5339; H. Rept. 99-747), August 5, 1986. Sec. 625(a) through (a)(1) of Foreign Ops, 2008, form the substance of subsec. (b) through (b)(1) of the 2009 Act. subsec. (b)(2) is new. Language related to management of HIV/AIDS funding under Foreign Ops first enacted, with the heading "HIV/AIDS," as sec. 525 of Foreign Ops, 2005. The language changes substantially from year to year, making a comparison not particularly meaningful. Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 4818; H. Rept. 108-599), July 13, 2004.
Sec. 7061. Development Grants Program	Sec. 674 of Foreign Ops, 2008 established the Development Grants Program. Reported out of Senate Appropriations Committee (S. Rept. 110-128), July 10, 2007.
Sec. 7062. Women in Development	New in FY2009. Brought to the floor of the House for up/down vote (H.R. 1105), February 23, 2009.
Sec. 7063. Gender-Based Violence	Language similar to subsec. (b) first enacted as sec. 573 of Foreign Ops, 2006. Subsec. (a) is new in FY2009. Reported out of House Committee on Appropriations (H. Rept. 109-152), June 28, 2005.

Section	Origin/Sponsor/Vote USC or equivalent
Sec. 7064. Education	Language related to basic education first enacted as sec. 567 of Foreign Ops, 2005. Language has changed substantially from year to year. Sec. 664(b) of Foreign Ops, 2008, establishing a coordinator of U.S. government activities to provide basic education assistance in developing countries in the Department of State, codified at 22 U.S.C. 2651a note. Subsec. (a)(3) of Foreign Ops, 2009 establishes a pilot program to target three countries to implement a five-year plan. Subsec. (b) of Foreign Ops, 2009 appropriates funds for higher education. Reported out by House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 4818; H. Rept. 108-599), July 13, 2004.
Sec. 7065. Reconciliation Programs	Similar language first enacted as sec. 585 of Foreign Ops, 2004. Reported out of Conference Committee (H. Rept. 108-401), November 25, 2003; agreed to in House by vote of 242-176, December 8, 2003 (Roll Call No. 676); agreed to in Senate by vote of 65-28, January 22, 2004 (Roll Call No. 3).
Sec. 7066. Comprehensive Expenditures Report	First enacted as sec. 633 of Foreign Ops, 2008. Reported out of Senate Committee on Appropriations (S. Rept. 110-128), July 10, 2007.
Sec. 7067. Requests for Documents	Similar language first enacted as sec. 546 of Foreign Ops, 1986. Reported out of Conference Committee (H. Rept. 99-443), December 16, 1985.
Sec. 7068. Senior Policy Operating Group	Pertains primarily to State Department funding under title I. Subsec. (b) prohibits the used of funds “to perform functions that duplicate coordinating responsibilities of the” Senior Policy Operating Group; Foreign Operations funding is included in this prohibition—new in FY2009.
Sec. 7069. Prohibition on Use of Torture	First enacted as sec. 681 of Foreign Ops, 2008. Reported out of House Appropriations Committee, (H.R. 110-197), June 18, 2007. Modified by Senate Appropriations Committee, (S. Rept. 110-128), July 10, 2007.

Section	Origin/Sponsor/Vote USC or equivalent
Sec. 7070. Africa	Culled from secs. 666, 673, and 687 of Foreign Ops, 2008. Those sections, in turn, have changed from year to year in a manner to make a comparison not particularly meaningful. Language similar to subsec. (a), relating to expanded International Military Education and Training programs, enacted in title IV paragraph. The language, and designated countries, changes from year to year to make a comparison not particularly meaningful. Language similar to subsec. (b), limiting assistance to Sudan, first enacted as sec. 569 of Foreign Ops, 2005. Reported out by House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 4818); H. Rept. 108-599, July 13, 2004. Subsec. (c), relating to Horn of Africa and Pan Sahel counter-extremism program, is new in FY2009. Brought to the floor of the House for up/down vote (H.R. 1105), February 23, 2009. Language similar to subsec. (d), relating to war crimes in Africa, first enacted as sec. 589 of Foreign Ops, 2004. Introduced on the floor by Senator McConnell, October 27, 2003 (S.Amdt. 1968; H.R. 2800); adopted by Unanimous Consent. Language similar to subsec. (e)(1) (up to and including the reference to freedom of speech and association), requiring U.S. executive directors to vote “no” on most loans to the government of Zimbabwe, first enacted as sec. 560 of Foreign Ops, 2002. Reported out of Senate Appropriations Committee (S. Rept. 107-58), September 4, 2001. Codified at 22 U.S.C. 2151 note. Subsec. (e)(2), requiring the Secretary of State to determine certain conditions exist with the central government of Zimbabwe before assistance is made available, is new in FY2009. Brought to the floor of the House for up/down vote (H.R. 1105), February 23, 2009.

Section	Origin/Sponsor/Vote USC or equivalent
Sec. 7071. Asia	Language similar to that which pertains to the standing of Tibet in the international financial institutions, in subsec. (a)(1), first enacted as sec. 557 of Foreign Ops, 2004. Language similar to that which pertains to the standing of Burma in the international financial institutions, in subsec. (b), first enacted as sec. 531 of Foreign Ops, 2004, and that which pertains to terms for making Economic Support Funds available for democracy activities and humanitarian assistance, first enacted in title II of Foreign Ops, 1996. Subsec. (b), relating to Burma, codified at 50 U.S.C. 1701 note. Measures pertaining to Burma and Tibet were reported out of the House Committee on Appropriations and modified as reported out of the Senate Committee on Appropriations (H.R. 2800; H. Rept. 108-222), July 21, 2003. Subsec. (c), relating to Indonesia, first enacted as sec. 589 of Foreign Ops, 2000. Foreign Ops, 2000 (H.R. 2606) as initially passed by Congress was vetoed by the President. The second introduction of such a bill that year, H.R. 3422, introduced by Representative Young, contained the Indonesia-related section. Subsequently incorporated into a consolidated appropriations measure (H.R. 3194), November 17, 1999. Subsec. (d), relating to Cambodia, first enacted as sec. 573 of Foreign Ops, 1998. Section has substantially changed from year to year so as to make a comparison not particularly meaningful. Subsec. (g), relating to Philippines, first enacted as sec. 699E of Foreign Ops, 2008, though sec. 591 of Foreign Ops, 2006 provided Foreign Military Financing for Philippines and other Asian countries. Language from year to year is substantially different, making a comparison not particularly meaningful. Subsections relating to north Korea (e), the People's Republic of China (f), and Vietnam (h) are new in FY2009, though sections with similar intent have been enacted in previous years, particularly in paragraphs relating to Foreign Military Financing, Development Assistance, and Economic Support Fund. Some of the new language has also been enacted in previous years by State Department Appropriations. Brought to the floor of the House for up/down vote (H.R. 1105), February 23, 2009.
Sec. 7072. Serbia	Language first enacted as sec. 594 of Foreign Ops, 2001, though the language changes substantially from one year to the next, making a comparison not particularly meaningful. Included in H.R. 5526 as introduced, October 24, 2000. (H.R. 5526, FY2001 Foreign Operations Appropriations, was incorporated and its text included in the H.R. 4811 conference report.)

Section	Origin/Sponsor/Vote USC or equivalent
Sec. 7073. Independent States of the Former Soviet Union	Assistance to the “New independent states of the former Soviet Union” first enacted in title II of Foreign Ops, 1993. Authorization added to the Foreign Assistance Act (Chapter 11, added by FREEDOM Support Act; P.L. 102-511). Terms from various years’ Foreign Ops first enacted in general provisions as sec. 517 of Foreign Ops, 1999. Though subsequent annual appropriations have included a section in general provisions relating to the region, the language changes substantially from one year to the next, making a comparison not particularly meaningful.
Sec. 7074. Repression in the Russian Federation	Similar language first enacted as sec. 577 of Foreign Ops, 1998, with the exception of FY2003. Introduced on the floor by Senator Smith (OR), July 16, 1997 (SAmtd. 888); amended by Smith proposal (SAmtd. 889), July 16, 1997. Second degree amendment adopted by vote of 95-4; first degree amendment adopted by voice vote.
Sec. 7075. Central Asia	Similar language first enacted as sec. 574(b) through (e) of Foreign Ops, 2003. In fiscal years 2003 and 2004, sections relating to Uzbekistan and Kazakhstan were combined into one section under the heading “Central Asia”. FY2006 included a subsection of requirements to be met before Kazakhstan qualified for aid. Reported out of Conference Committee (H.J. Res. 2; H. Rept. 108-10), February 13, 2003.
Sec. 7076. Uzbekistan	Similar language first enacted as sec. 574(a) of Foreign Ops, 2003. Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 5410; H. Rept. 107-663), September 19, 2002.
Sec. 7077. Afghanistan	A section relating to funds for Afghanistan first enacted in sec. 523 of Foreign Ops, 2003, though Afghanistan is included in earlier emergency supplemental appropriations, beginning with 2001 Emergency Supplemental Appropriations Act for Recovery From and Response to Terrorist Attacks on the United States, signed into law September 18, 2001 (P.L. 107-38). The language changes substantially from year to year, making a comparison not particularly meaningful. Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 5410; H. Rept. 107-663), September 19, 2002.
Sec. 7078. Enterprise Fund Restrictions	Language similar to subsec. (a) first enacted as sec. 577 of Foreign Ops, 1999. Language similar to subsec. (b) first enacted in sec. 530 of Foreign Ops, 2006. The requirement that subsec. (b) funds be subject to the regular notification procedures of the Committees on Appropriations is new in FY2009. Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H.R. 4569; H. Rept. 105-719), September 15, 1998.

Section	Origin/Sponsor/Vote USC or equivalent
Sec. 7079. United Nations Population Fund	Language related to the same issue first enacted as sec. 518A of Foreign Ops. 1996. Language has changed substantially over the years, making a comparison not particularly meaningful. Language approved in sec. 302 of P.L. 104-99, the Balanced Budget Downpayment Act, I, introduced by Representative Livingston, January 25, 1996. This was passed in lieu of Senate Amendment No. 115 to H.R. 1868, reported in disagreement in Conference Committee (H. Rept. 104-295), October 26, 1995.
Sec. 7080. Prohibition on Publicity or Propaganda	Similar language, excluding the proviso, first enacted as sec. 102 of Mutual Security Appropriations Act, 1958. Language similar to the proviso first enacted in FY1996. Introduced on the floor by Representative Meader, August 15, 1957; adopted by voice vote.
Sec. 7081. OPIC	Subsec. (b) similar to language first enacted as sec. 579 of Foreign Ops, 2006. (Subsec. (a) amends the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961.) Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H. Rept. 109-152), June 24, 2005.
Sec. 7082. Extradition	Language relating to extradition first enacted in secs. 581 and 583 of Foreign Ops, 2006. Sec. 581 introduced on the floor by Representative Beauprez, June 28, 2005 (H.Amdt. 378); adopted by a vote of 327-98 (Roll Call No. 330). Sec. 583 introduced on the floor by Representative Deal, June 28, 2005 (H.Amdt. 382); adopted by a vote of 294-132 (Roll Call no. 333).
Sec. 7083. Energy and Environment	Language pertaining to greenhouse gas emissions first enacted as sec. 573 of Foreign Ops, 1999. Report first required by sec. 580 of Foreign Ops, 1998. Sec. 554 of Foreign Ops, 2003 first addressed biodiversity. Sec. 555 of Foreign Ops, 2004 first addressed Amazon Basin. Reference to Least Developed Countries Fund (subsec. (b)) and Galapagos Invasive Species Fund (subsec. (c)) new in FY2009. Language relating to greenhouse gas emissions reported out of Conference Committee (H.R. 4328; H. Rept. 105-825), October 19, 1998. Language relating to biodiversity reported out of Senate Appropriations Committee (S. 2779; S. Rept. 107-219), July 24, 2002.
Sec. 7084. Prohibition on Promotion of Tobacco	First enacted as sec. 699N of Foreign Ops, 2008 (language with similar intent enacted in other departments' appropriations in earlier years). Added by Conference Committee, reported on the floor of the House by Representative Obey (H. Rept. 110-497), December 17, 2007.

Section	Origin/Sponsor/Vote USC or equivalent
Sec. 7085. Commercial Leasing of Defense Articles	Similar language first enacted as sec. 580 of Foreign Ops, 1989. Reported out of Senate Appropriations Committee (S.2812; S. Rept. 108-346), September 16, 2004.
Sec. 7086. Anti-Kleptocracy	Similar language first enacted as sec. 699L in Foreign Ops, 2008. 8 U.S.C. 1182 note Introduced on the floor by Senator Leahy, September 6, 2007 (S.Amdt. 2766); adopted by Unanimous Consent.
Sec. 7087. Training and Equipment Reports	Language similar to subsec. (a), assigning the reporting requirement in sec. 656 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to the Secretaries of Defense and State, to be filed within a specified timeframe, first enacted as sec. 652 of Foreign Ops, 2008. Related reporting requirements enacted as sec. 581 of Foreign Ops, 1998. An additional report on equipment, and the costs associated with operation and maintenance, made available under specific foreign assistance programs new in FY2009. Related report codified into permanent law at sec. 656 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2416). Reported out of House Appropriations Committee (H. Rept. 110-197), June 18, 2007.
Sec. 7088. Transparency and Accountability	Language relating to United Nations Development Program first enacted as sec. 668(b) of Foreign Ops, 2008 (2009 Act pertains more generally to United Nations (subsec. (a))). Language relating to World Bank first enacted as sec. 668(c)(1) of Foreign Ops, 2008 (which the 2009 Act amends). Language relating to national budget transparency first enacted as sec. 668(e) of Foreign Ops, 2008 (2009 Act nearly identical to that of 2008, except the latter continued a reporting requirement on transparency first enacted as sec. 585(b) of Foreign Ops, 2003). Reported out of Senate Appropriations Committee (S. Rept. 110-128), June 22, 2007. Modified by S.Amdt. 2710, introduced by Senator Leahy for Senator Coleman, on September 6, 2007; agreed to by Unanimous Consent.
Sec. 7089. Disability Programs	Language related to disability programs first enacted as sec. 579 of Foreign Ops, 2005. Reported out of Senate Appropriations Committee (S. 2812; S. Rept. 108-346), September 16, 2004.
Sec. 7090. Orphans, Displaced and Abandoned Children	Similar language first enacted as sec. 594 of Foreign Ops, 2006. Reported out of Senate Appropriations Committee (S. Rept. 109-96), June 30, 2005. Reported modified out of Conference Committee (H. Rept. 109-265), November 2, 2005.

Section	Origin/Sponsor/Vote USC or equivalent
Sec. 7091. Sri Lanka	Similar language first enacted as sec. 699G of Foreign Ops, 2008, though sec. 591 of Foreign Ops, 2006 provided Foreign Military Financing for Sri Lanka and other Asian countries. The language is substantially different from the 2006 enactment, making a comparison not particularly meaningful. Added by Senate Appropriations Committee as “Monitoring Military Assistance” (S. Rept. 110-128), July 2, 2007. Modified on the floor of the House in the course of resolving differences between the two chambers (H. Rept. 110-497), December 17, 2007).
Sec. 7092. Export-Import Bank Rescission	Unique to 2009 (rescissions are not unusual, but not comparable from year to year). Brought to the floor of the House for up/down vote (H.R. 1105), February 23, 2009.
Source: Division J of P.L. 111-8; <i>Omnibus Appropriations Act, 2009, Committee Print of the Committee on Appropriations U.S. House of Representatives on H.R. 1105 / Public Law 111-8 [Legislative Text and Explanatory Statement]</i>, book 1 of 2 – Divisions A-E, pp. 1926-1934, March 2009; annotated notes in <i>Legislation on Foreign Relations</i>, volume 1, various years; <i>Congressional Record</i>, various years; House and Senate reports, various years.	

Appendix. Short Titles and Popular Names of Laws Cited in the Table (in chronological order)

Mutual Security Appropriations Act, 1958 (P.L. 85-853; 72 Stat. 1100)

Foreign Assistance and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 1967 (P.L. 89-691; 80 Stat. 1018)

Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriation Act, 1974 (P.L. 93-240; 87 Stat. 1048)

Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1976 (P.L. 94-11; 89 Stat. 17)

Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1976 [transitional quarter] (P.L. 94-330; 90 Stat. 771)

Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1977 (P.L. 94-441; 90 Stat. 1465)

Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1978 (P.L. 95-148; 91 Stat. 1230)

Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1979 (P.L. 95-481; 92 Stat. 1591)

Continuing Appropriations, 1980 (P.L. 96-86; 93 Stat. 656)

Continuing Appropriations, 1981 (P.L. 96-536; 94 Stat. 3166)

Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act of 1982 (P.L. 97-121; 95 Stat. 1647)

Urgent Supplemental Appropriations Act of 1982 (P.L. 97-216; 96 Stat. 180)

Further Continuing Appropriations Act, 1983 (P.L. 97-377; 96 Stat. 1830)

Continuing Resolution, 1984 (P.L. 98-151; 97 Stat. 964)

Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1985 (in Continuing Appropriations Act, 1985) (P.L. 98-473; 98 Stat. 1837 at 1884)

Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1986 (in Continuing Appropriations Act, 1986) (P.L. 99-190; 99 Stat. 1185 at 1291)

Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1987 (in Continuing Appropriations, 1987) (P.L. 99-591; 100 Stat. 3341 at 3341-214)

Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1988 (sec. 101(e)) in Continuing Appropriations, 1988) (P.L. 100-202; 101 Stat. 1329 at 1329-131)

Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1989 (P.L. 100-461; 102 Stat. 2268)

Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1990 (P.L. 101-167; 103 Stat. 1195)

Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act 1991 (P.L. 101-513; 104 Stat. 1979)

Continuing Appropriations, 1992 (P.L. 102-145; 105 Stat. 968)

Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1993 (P.L. 102-391; 106 Stat. 1633)

Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1994 (P.L. 103-87; 107 Stat. 931)

Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1995 (P.L. 103-306; 108 Stat. 1608)

Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1996 (P.L. 104-107; 110 Stat. 704)

Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Supplemental Appropriations Act, 1997 (title I, sec. 101(c)) in Omnibus Consolidated Appropriations Act, 1997) (P.L. 104-208; 110 Stat. 3009 at 3009-121)

Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1998 (P.L. 105-118; 111 Stat. 2386)

Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1999 (in Omnibus Consolidated and Emergency Supplemental Appropriations Act, 1999) (P.L. 105-277; 112 Stat. 2681 at 2681-150)

Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 2000 (H.R. 3422, enacted by reference in Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2000) (P.L. 106-113; 113 Stat. 1501)

Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 2001 (P.L. 106-429)

Kenneth M. Ludden Foreign Operations, Export Financing and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 2002 (P.L. 107-115; 115 Stat. 2118)

Foreign Operations, Export Financing and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 2003 (division E in Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2003) (P.L. 108-7; 117 Stat. 11 at 159)

Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 2004 (division D in Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2004) (P.L. 108-199; 118 Stat. 3 at 143)

Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 2005 (division D in Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2005) (P.L. 108-447; 118 Stat. 2809 at 2968)

Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 2006 (P.L. 109-102; 119 Stat. 2172)

2007: none (2006 continues)

Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 2008 (division J in Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2008) (P.L. 110-161; 121 Stat. 1844 at 2277)

Department of State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 2009 (division J in Omnibus Appropriations Act, 2009) (P.L. 111-8; 123 Stat. 524 at 831)

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