

PEACEKEEPING

A Selected Bibliography



U.S. ARMY WAR COLLEGE LIBRARY

July 2009

Report Documentation Page			Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188		
Public reporting burden for the collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington VA 22202-4302. Respondents should be aware that notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person shall be subject to a penalty for failing to comply with a collection of information if it does not display a currently valid OMB control number.					
1. REPORT DATE 01 JUL 2009		2. REPORT TYPE Bibliography		3. DATES COVERED 00-00-2009 to 00-00-2010	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE Peacekeeping: A Selected Bibliography				5a. CONTRACT NUMBER	
				5b. GRANT NUMBER	
				5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER	
6. AUTHOR(S) Jeanette Moyer				5d. PROJECT NUMBER	
				5e. TASK NUMBER	
				5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER	
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) U.S. Army War College ,122 Forbes Ave.,Carlisle,PA,17013-5220				8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER	
9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)				10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S)	
				11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S)	
12. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY STATEMENT Approved for public release; distribution unlimited					
13. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES					
14. ABSTRACT see attached					
15. SUBJECT TERMS					
16. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF:			17. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT Same as Report (SAR)	18. NUMBER OF PAGES 35	19a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON
a. REPORT unclassified	b. ABSTRACT unclassified	c. THIS PAGE unclassified			

PREFACE

American military, diplomatic, and humanitarian personnel participate in peacekeeping efforts around the world. Now in the fifth revised edition, *Peacekeeping: A Selected Bibliography* is meant to provide a starting place for research on peacekeeping's expanding role in world affairs. It lists references for readings about peacekeeping in general, highlights special issues and concerns, and addresses past and present operations in the following areas: Africa, Asia and the Pacific, Central and South America, Europe, Russia and the New Independent States, and the Middle East.

With the exception of some important older titles, most of the books, documents, articles, and online resources are dated 2004 to the present. Resources listed in this bibliography are all available in the USAWC Library. For your convenience, we have added library call numbers, Internet addresses, or database links at the end of each entry. Web sites were accessed June 2009.

For other closely related information, researchers should refer to the Library's *Post Conflict Reconstruction: A Selected Bibliography* compiled in January 2007, as well as the "Additional Resources" section within this bibliography. This bibliography and others, compiled by our research librarians, are available online through the Library's home page at <http://www.carlisle.army.mil/library/bibliographies.htm>.

For additional information, please contact the Research and Information Services Branch, U.S. Army War College Library, by sending an e-mail message to USAWC.LibraryR@us.army.mil or by phoning DSN 242-4260 or Commercial (717) 245-4260.

Jeanette M. Moyer, compiler

PEACEKEEPING

A Selected Bibliography

Contents

GENERAL INFORMATION	1
ADDITIONAL RESOURCES	6
VIEWS ON PEACEKEEPING	8
PEACEKEEPING AROUND THE WORLD, PAST AND PRESENT	
Africa	10
Asia and the Pacific	15
Central and South America	17
Europe, Russia and the New Independent States.....	19
Middle East.....	21
SPECIAL PEACEKEEPING ASPECTS, ISSUES AND CONCERNS.....	22
BIBLIOGRAPHIES	32

GENERAL INFORMATION

Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

Ashdown, Paddy. *Swords and Ploughshares: Bringing Peace to the 21st Century*. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 2007. 338pp. (JZ5538 .A73 2007)

Azimi, Nassrine, and Chang Li Lin, eds. *United Nations as Peacekeeper and Nation-BUILDER: Continuity and Change: What Lies Ahead? Report of the 2005 Hiroshima Conference*. Boston: Martinus Nijhoff, United Nations Institute for Training and Research, and Institute of Policy Studies, 2006. 250pp. (JZ6374 .U537 2006)

Bellamy, Alex J., Paul Williams, and Stuart Griffin. *Understanding Peacekeeping*. Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2004. 325pp. (JZ6374 .B24 2004)

Boutros-Ghali, Boutros. *An Agenda for Peace: Preventive Diplomacy, Peacemaking and Peacekeeping: Report of the Secretary-General Pursuant to the Statement Adopted by the Summit Meeting of the Security Council on 31 January 1992*. New York: United Nations, 1992. 53pp. (JX1953 .B68 1992)

Boutros-Ghali, Boutros. *An Agenda for Peace, 1995*, 2d ed., with the new supplement and related UN documents. New York: United Nations, 1995. 159pp. (JX1953 .B69 1995)

Cassidy, Robert M. *Peacekeeping in the Abyss: British and American Peacekeeping Doctrine and Practice after the Cold War*. Westport: Praeger, 2004. 284pp. (JZ6377 .U6C17 2004) [Praeger Security International](#)

Center on International Cooperation. *Annual Review of Global Peace Operations*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2008. 375pp. (JZ6374 .C25 2008)

The Challenges Project. *Challenges of Peace Operations: Into the 21st Century: Concluding Report, 1997-2002*. Stockholm: Elanders Gotab, 2002. 2 vols., with CD-ROM. (JZ6374 .C43 2002) <http://www.challengesforum.org/cms/images/pdf/concluding1.pdf>

The Challenges Project. *Meeting the Challenges of Peace Operations: Cooperation and Coordination: Phase II Concluding Report 2003-2006*. Stockholm: Challenges Project, 2006. 51pp. (JZ5518 .C43M44 2006) http://www.challengesforum.org/cms/images/pdf/phase_II_concluding_report.pdf

Coicaud, Jean-Marc. *Beyond the National Interest: The Future of UN Peacekeeping and Multilateralism in an Era of U.S. Primacy*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2007. 297pp. (JZ4971 .C53 2007)

Daniel, Donald C.F., Patricia Taft, and Sharon Wiharta, eds. *Peace Operations: Trends, Progress, and Prospects*. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 2008. 271pp. (JZ5588 .P21 2008)

- Diehl, Paul F. "Forks in the Road: Theoretical and Policy Concerns for 21st Century Peacekeeping." In *The Politics of Global Governance: International Organizations in an Interdependent World*, ed. Paul F. Diehl, 202-228, 3d ed. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2005. 515pp. (JZ5566 .P65 2005)
- Doyle, Michael W., and Nicholas Sambanis. *Making War and Building Peace: United Nations Peace Operations*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2006. 400pp. (JZ6374 .D59 2006)
- Durch, William J., ed. *The Evolution of UN Peacekeeping: Case Studies and Comparative Analysis*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1992. 509pp. (JX1981 .P7E92 1992)
- Durch, William J., ed. *Twenty-First-Century Peace Operations*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace and Henry L. Stimson Center, 2006. 651pp. (JZ5538 .T84 2006)
- Durch, William J., ed. *UN Peacekeeping, American Politics, and the Uncivil Wars of the 1990s*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1996. 502pp. (JX1981 .P7U537 1996)
- Durch, William J., and Madeline L. England. *The Purposes of Peace Operations*. New York: New York University, Center on International Cooperation, March 2009. 9pp. <http://www.cic.nyu.edu/Lead%20Page%20PDF/purposesofpeace.pdf>
- Durch, William J., and Tobias C. Berkman. *Who Should Keep the Peace? Providing Security for Twenty-First-Century Peace Operations*. Washington, D.C.: Henry L. Stimson Center, October 2006. 146pp. http://www.stimson.org/fopo/pdf/Who_Should_Keep_the_Peace_Sept06.pdf
- Durch, William J., et al. *The Brahimi Report and the Future of UN Peace Operations*. Washington, D.C.: Henry L. Stimson Center, 2003. 142pp. (JZ6374 .B61 2003) <http://www.stimson.org/fopo/pdf/BR-CompleteVersion-Dec03.pdf>
- Fasulo, Linda. *An Insider's Guide to the UN*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2004. 245pp. (JZ4984.6 .F37 2004)
- Fenton, Neil. *Understanding the UN Security Council: Coercion or Consent?* Burlington: Ashgate, 2004. 246pp. (JZ5006.7 .F46 2004)
- Fishel, John T., and Max G. Manwaring. "The 'Almost Obvious' Lessons of Peace Operations." In *Uncomfortable Wars Revisited*, 97-104. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 2006. (U240 .F37 2006)
- Frantzen, Henning-A. *NATO and Peace Support Operations, 1991-1999: Policies and Doctrines*. New York: Frank Cass, 2005. 239pp. (UA646.3 .F73 2005)
- Goulding, Marrack. *Peacemonger*. London: Murray, 2002. 378pp. (JZ6374 .G57 2002)
- Hillen, John. *Blue Helmets: The Strategy of UN Military Operations*, 2d ed. Washington, D.C.: Brassey's, 2000. 320pp. (KZ6376 .H55 2000)
- Howard, Lise Morjé. *UN Peacekeeping in Civil Wars*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008. 402pp. (JZ6374 .H58 2008)

- Jones, Bruce, Richard Gowan, and Jake Sherman. *Building on Brahimi: Peacekeeping in an Era of Strategic Uncertainty*. New York: New York University, Center on International Cooperation, April 2009. 57pp. <http://www.peacekeepingbestpractices.unlb.org/PBPS/Library/CIC%20New%20Horizon%20Think%20Piece.pdf>
- Keating, Tom F., and W. Andy Knight, eds. *Building Sustainable Peace*. New York: United Nations University Press, 2004. 439pp. (JZ5538 .B73 2004)
- Kennedy, Paul M. *The Parliament of Man: The Past, Present, and Future of the United Nations*. New York: Random House, 2006. 361pp. (JZ4984.5 .K25 2006)
- Kondoch, Boris, ed. *International Peacekeeping*. Burlington: Ashgate, 2007. 578pp. (KZ6374 .I57 2007)
- Krasno, Jean E. "To End the Scourge of War: The Story of UN Peacekeeping." In *The United Nations: Confronting the Challenges of a Global Society*, 225-270. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2004. (JZ4984.5 .U536 2004)
- LeBor, Adam. *Complicity with Evil: The United Nations in the Age of Modern Genocide*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2006. 326pp. (JZ6374 .L215 2006)
- MacQueen, Norrie. *Peacekeeping and the International System*. New York: Routledge, 2006. 286pp. (JZ6374 .M11 2006)
- Malone, David M., ed. *The UN Security Council: From the Cold War to the 21st Century*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2004. 746pp. (JZ5006.7 .U5 2004)
- Manwaring, Max G., and Anthony J. Joes, eds. *Beyond Declaring Victory and Coming Home: The Challenges of Peace and Stability Operations*. Westport: Praeger, 2000. 264pp. (JX6374 .B49 2000)
- Matheson, Michael J. *Council Unbound: The Growth of UN Decision Making on Conflict and Post-conflict Issues after the Cold War*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2006. 422pp. (KZ5038 .M17 2006)
- Mays, Terry M. *The A to Z of Multinational Peacekeeping*. Lanham: Scarecrow Press, 2006. 275pp. (JZ6374 .M19 2006)
- Michael, Kobi, David Kellen, and Eyal Ben-Ari, eds. *The Transformation of the World of War and Peace Support Operations*. Westport: Praeger Security International, 2009. 218pp. [Praeger Security International](#)
- Newman, Edward, and Roland Rich, eds. *The UN Role in Promoting Democracy: Between Ideals and Reality*. New York: United Nations University Press, 2004. 357pp. (JZ4984.5 .U53 2004)
- Paris, Roland. *At War's End: Building Peace after Civil Conflict*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004. 289pp. (JZ5538 .P16 2004)

- Perito, Robert M., ed. *Guide for Participants in Peace, Stability, and Relief Operations*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2007. 379pp. (JZ6374 .G85 2007)
- Pouligny, Beatrice. *Peace Operations Seen from Below: UN Missions and Local People*. Bloomfield: Kumarian Press, 2006. 295pp. (JZ6374 .P57 2006)
- Serafino, Nina M. *The Global Peace Operations Initiative: Background and Issues for Congress*. Washington, D.C.: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, June 2007. 23pp. <http://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/misc/RL32773.pdf>
- Sitkowski, Andrzej. *UN Peacekeeping: Myth and Reality*. Westport: Praeger Security International, 2006. 189pp. (JZ6374 .S58 2006) [Praeger Security International](#)
- Smith, Courtney B. *Politics and Process at the United Nations: The Global Dance*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2006. 329pp. (JZ4984.5 .S53 2006)
- St-Pierre, Kristine. *Then and Now: Understanding the Spectrum of Complex Peace Operations*. Ottawa: Pearson Peacekeeping Centre, 2008. 23pp. http://www.peaceoperations.org/CMS/Files/Paper_ComplexPeaceOps_no%20locks.pdf
- Tardy, Thierry, ed. *Peace Operations after 11 September 2001*. New York: Frank Cass, 2004. 204pp. (JZ6374 .P19 2004)
- United Nations. *Handbook on United Nations Multidimensional Peacekeeping Operations*. New York: United Nations, Department of Peacekeeping Operations, 2003. 205pp. (JZ6374 .H15 2003) <http://pbpu.unlb.org/Pbps/library/Handbook%20on%20UN%20PKOs.pdf>
- United Nations. *United Nations Peacekeeping Operations: Principles and Guidelines*. New York: United Nations, Department of Peacekeeping Operations, 2008. 100pp. http://pbpu.unlb.org/pbps/Library/Capstone_Doctrine_ENG.pdf
- United Nations. General Assembly. Security Council. *Report of the Panel on United Nations Peace Operations*. [Brahimi Report] New York: United Nations, 21 August 2000. 58pp. http://www.un.org/peace/reports/peace_operations/docs/a_55_305.pdf
- United Nations. High-Level Panel on Threats, Challenges, and Change. *A More Secure World: Our Shared Responsibility*. New York: United Nations, 2004. 129pp. (JZ5588 .M56 2004) <http://www.un.org/secureworld/report2.pdf>
- Utley, Rachel E., ed. *Major Powers and Peacekeeping: Perspectives, Priorities and the Challenges of Military Intervention*. Burlington: Ashgate, 2006. 182pp. (JZ6374 .M14 2006)
- Weiss, Thomas G. *Humanitarian Intervention: Ideas in Action*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2008. 196pp. (JZ6369 .W23 2008)
- Yanacopulos, Helen, and Joseph Hanlon, eds. *Civil War, Civil Peace*. Milton Keynes: Open University, 2006. 332pp. (JZ5538 .C37 2006)

Zisk, Kimberly Marten. *Enforcing the Peace: Learning from the Imperial Past*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2004. 202pp. (JZ6374 .Z37 2004)

Periodical Articles

Barnett, Michael, et al. "Peacebuilding: What Is in a Name?" *Global Governance* 13 (January-March 2007): 35-58. [ProQuest](#)

Bellamy, Alex J., and Paul D. Williams. "The West and Contemporary Peace Operations." *Journal of Peace Research* 46 (January 2009): 39-57. [Sage](#)

Cockayne, James, and David M. Malone. "The Ralph Bunche Centennial: Peace Operations Then and Now." *Global Governance* 11 (July-September 2005): 331-350. [ProQuest](#)

Davidson, Janine. "Giving Peacekeeping a Chance: The Modern Military's Struggle over Peace Operations." *Small Wars & Insurgencies* 15 (August 2004): 168-184. [InformaWorld](#)

Fortna, Virginia Page. "Does Peacekeeping Keep Peace? International Intervention and the Duration of Peace after Civil War." *International Studies Quarterly* 48 (June 2004): 269-292.

Fortna, Virginia Page. "Interstate Peacekeeping: Causal Mechanisms and Empirical Effects." *World Politics* 56 (July 2004): 481-519. [ProQuest](#)

Gowan, Richard. "The Strategic Context: Peacekeeping in Crisis, 2006-08." *International Peacekeeping* 15 (August 2008): 453-469. [InformaWorld](#)

Greig, J. Michael, and Paul F. Diehl. "The Peacekeeping-Peacemaking Dilemma." *International Studies Quarterly* 49 (December 2005): 621-645.

Johnstone, Ian, and Ethan Corbin. "The US Role in Contemporary Peace Operations: A Double-Edged Sword?" *International Peacekeeping* 15 (February 2008): 1-17. [InformaWorld](#)

Kriesberg, Louis. "Long Peace or Long War: A Conflict Resolution Perspective." *Negotiation Journal* 23 (April 2007): 97-116. [Wiley InterScience](#)

Lipson, Michael. "A 'Garbage Can Model' of UN Peacekeeping." *Global Governance* 13 (January-March 2007): 79-97. [ProQuest](#)

Lipson, Michael. "Peacekeeping: Organized Hypocrisy?" *European Journal of International Relations* 13 (March 2007): 5-34. [Sage](#)

Macfarlane, John. "Sovereignty and Standby: The 1964 Conference on UN Peacekeeping Forces." *International Peacekeeping* 14 (November 2007): 599-612. [InformaWorld](#)

Neack, Laura. "Peacekeeping, Bloody Peacekeeping." *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists* 60 (July-August 2004): 40-47. [Wilson OmniFile](#)

Pushkina, Darya. "A Recipe for Success? Ingredients of a Successful Peacekeeping Mission." *International Peacekeeping* 13 (June 2006): 133-149. [InformaWorld](#)

Sambanis, Nicholas, and Michael W. Doyle. "No Easy Choices: Estimating the Effects of United Nations Peacekeeping." *International Studies Quarterly* 51 (March 2007): 217-226.

Schaefer, Brett D. "Time for a New United Nations Peacekeeping Organization." *Backgrounder*, no. 2006 (13 February 2007): 1-22. http://www.heritage.org/Research/InternationalOrganizations/upload/bg_2006.pdf

Woodhouse, Tom, and Oliver Ramsbotham. "Cosmopolitan Peacekeeping and the Globalization of Security." *International Peacekeeping* 12 (June 2005): 139-156. [InformaWorld](#)

Yamashita, Hikaru. "'Impartial' Use of Force in United Nations Peacekeeping." *International Peacekeeping* 15 (November 2008): 615-630. [InformaWorld](#)

Yilmaz, Muzaffer Ercan. "UN Peacekeeping in the Post-Cold War Era." *International Journal on World Peace* 22 (June 2005): 13-28. [ProQuest](#)

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

DIGITAL COLLECTIONS

Official Documents System of the United Nations (ODS)

This collection serves as an electronic repository for documents published by the United Nations. Users can access the full text of documents in PDF format in all official languages of the United Nations. Researchers will find the ODS an excellent source for additional peacekeeping documents, which are not individually cited in this bibliography. <http://documents.un.org>

United Nations. Report of the Panel on United Nations Peace Operations.

Site contains the Brahimi Report, its executive summary, summary of recommendations, panel members, media coverage, fact sheets, and follow-up reports of the Secretary-General. http://www.un.org/peace/reports/peace_operations

Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI)

SIPRI is an independent international research institute that works on problems of peace and conflict. Research programs focus on arms control and disarmament, analysis of armed conflicts and conflict management as well as global and regional security. Databases available include: Facts on International Relations and Security Trends [FIRST], Multilateral Peace Operations, Military Expenditures, Arms Transfers, and Arms Production. <http://www.sipri.org>

Multilateral Peace Operations Database

The SIPRI Multilateral Peace Operations Database contains information on all UN and non-UN peace operations conducted since 2000. It details where an operation is located, the dates of its deployment and operation, the mission mandate, the participating countries, the approved and actual number of personnel deployed, broken down into personnel types, the financial costs and the number of fatalities suffered. An interactive map with data on multilateral peace operations is also available. <http://www.sipri.org/databases/pko>

Margarita S. Studemeister Digital Library: International Conflict Management

Part of the United States Institute of Peace's (USIP) Jeannette Rankin Library, this digital collection reflects its commitment to collaboration and resource-sharing to strengthen preventive diplomacy, the management of international relations and the resolution of conflicts worldwide.

<http://www.usip.org/resources-tools/digital-collections>

Peace Agreements Digital Collection

This collection contains the full-text of agreements signed by the major contending parties ending inter- and intra-state conflicts worldwide since 1989. <http://www.usip.org/library/pa.html>

Truth Commissions Digital Collection

This collection contains decrees establishing truth commission and similar bodies of inquiry worldwide as well as the reports by those groups. <http://www.usip.org/library/truth.html>

Oral Histories Project on Stability Operations

This collection contains the full text of interviews conducted by the Institute's Center for Post-Conflict Peace and Stability Operations program with individuals involved in stability operations, to draw lessons learned and address the challenges of post-conflict intervention.

<http://www.usip.org/library/oh/index.html>

INTERNET SITES

Center on International Cooperation. <http://www.cic.nyu.edu>

Center for Stabilization and Reconstruction Studies. <http://www.nps.edu/CSRS/index.html>

Henry L. Stimson Center. <http://www.stimson.org/home.cfm>

International Crisis Group. <http://www.crisisweb.org>

International Peace Institute. <http://www.ipacademy.org>

International Peace Research Institute. <http://www.prio.no>

Pearson Peacekeeping Centre. <http://www.peaceoperations.org>

United Nations Department of Peacekeeping Operations. <http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/dpko>

U.S. Army Peacekeeping and Stability Operations Institute. <http://pksoi.army.mil>

United States Institute of Peace. <http://www.usip.org>

VIEWS ON PEACEKEEPING

Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

- Banerjee, Dipankar. "South Asia: Contributors of Global Significance." In *Peace Operations: Trends, Progress, and Prospects*, ed. Donald C.F. Daniel, Patricia Taft, and Sharon Wiharta, 187-201. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 2008. (JZ5588 .P21 2008)
- Barnett, Thomas P.M. *The Pentagon's New Map: War and Peace in the Twenty-First Century*. New York: Berkley Books, 2005. 435pp. (UA23 .B337 2005)
- Cousens, Richard P. "Amritsar to Basra: The Influence of Counter-Insurgency upon the British Perspective of Peacekeeping." In *Major Powers and Peacekeeping: Perspectives, Priorities and the Challenges of Military Intervention*, ed. Rachel E. Utley, 49-62. Burlington: Ashgate, 2006. (JZ6374 .M14 2006)
- Facon, Isabelle. "Integration or Retrenchment? Russian Approaches to Peacekeeping." In *Major Powers and Peacekeeping: Perspectives, Priorities and the Challenges of Military Intervention*, ed. Rachel E. Utley, 31-48. Burlington: Ashgate, 2006. (JZ6374 .M14 2006)
- Fleitz, Frederick H., Jr. *Peacekeeping Fiascoes of the 1990s: Causes, Solutions, and U.S. Interests*. Westport: Praeger, 2002. 224pp. (JZ6374 .F54 2002) [Praeger Security International](#)
- Giegerich, Bastian. "Europe: Looking Near and Far." In *Peace Operations: Trends, Progress, and Prospects*, ed. Donald C.F. Daniel, Patricia Taft, and Sharon Wiharta, 119-135. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 2008. (JZ5588 .P21 2008)
- Gill, Bates, and Chin-hao Huang. "China's Expanding Presence in UN Peacekeeping Operations and Implications for the United States." In *Beyond the Strait: PLA [People's Liberation Army] Missions Other Than Taiwan*, ed. Roy Kampenhausen, David Lai, and Andrew Scobell, 99-125. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, 2009. (U413 .A66B269 2009) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdf/files/PUB910.pdf>
- He, Yin. *China's Changing Policy on UN Peacekeeping Operations*. Washington, D.C.: Central Asia-Caucasus Institute, 2007. 70pp. (UA835 .H3 2007) <http://www.isdp.eu/files/publications/ap/07/yh07chinaschanging.pdf>
- Hough, M., G.P.H. Kruys, and A. du Plessis, eds. "South African Views on Peace Support Operations." In *Peace Support Operations: Selected United Nations and African Documents*, 104-159. Pretoria: University of Pretoria, Institute for Strategic Studies, 2006. (JZ5538 .H68 2006)
- Hough, M., G.P.H. Kruys, and A. du Plessis, eds. "The Views of the African Union and the Southern African Development Community on Peace Support Operations." In *Peace Support Operations: Selected United Nations and African Documents*, 69-103. Pretoria: University of Pretoria, Institute for Strategic Studies, 2006. (JZ5538 .H68 2006)
- Ito, Go. "Participation in UN Peacekeeping Operations." In *Japan in International Politics: The Foreign Policies of an Adaptive State*, ed. Thomas U. Berger, Mike M. Mochizuki, and Jitsuo Tsuchiyama, 75-96. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2007. (DS891.2 .J161 2007)

Perito, Robert M. *Where Is the Lone Ranger When We Need Him? America's Search for a Postconflict Stability Force*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2004. 397pp. (JZ6377 .U6P475 2004)

Rawnsley, Gary D. "May You Live in Interesting Times: China, Japan and Peacekeeping." In *Major Powers and Peacekeeping: Perspectives, Priorities and the Challenges of Military Intervention*, ed. Rachel E. Utley, 81-98. Burlington: Ashgate, 2006. (JZ6374 .M14 2006)

Spiers, Edward M. "US Peace Operations: The Transition Continues." In *Major Powers and Peacekeeping: Perspectives, Priorities and the Challenges of Military Intervention*, ed. Rachel E. Utley, 15-29. Burlington: Ashgate, 2006. (JZ6374 .M14 2006)

Utley, Rachel E. "A Means to Wider Ends? France, Germany and Peacekeeping." In *Major Powers and Peacekeeping: Perspectives, Priorities and the Challenges of Military Intervention*, ed. Rachel E. Utley, 63-80. Burlington: Ashgate, 2006. (JZ6374 .M14 2006)

Utley, Rachel E., ed. *Major Powers and Peacekeeping: Perspectives, Priorities and the Challenges of Military Intervention*. Burlington: Ashgate, 2006. 182pp. (JZ6374 .M14 2006)

Zinni, Tony, and Tony Koltz. *The Battle for Peace: A Frontline Vision of America's Power and Purpose*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006. 233pp. (E895 .Z35 2006)

Periodical Articles

Anker, Lane. "Peacekeeping and Public Opinion." *Canadian Military Journal* 6 (Summer 2005): 23-32. http://www.journal.forces.gc.ca/engraph/Vol6/no2/04-Public_e.asp

Chen, Jing. "Explaining the Change in China's Attitude toward UN Peacekeeping: A Norm Change Perspective." *Journal of Contemporary China* 18 (January 2009): 157-173. [InformaWorld](#)

Dorn, A. Walter. "Canadian Peacekeeping: Proud Tradition, Strong Future?" *Canadian Foreign Policy* 12 (Fall 2005): 7-32. [ProQuest](#)

Flavin, William. "US Doctrine for Peace Operations." *International Peacekeeping* 15 (February 2008): 35-50. [InformaWorld](#)

Groves, Bryan. "Republic of Korea Peacekeeping Operations – Ensuring Peace and Stability around the World." *Army* 57 (September 2007): 42-48. [ProQuest](#)

Holt, Victoria K., and Michael G. Mackinnon. "The Origins and Evolution of US Policy towards Peace Operations." *International Peacekeeping* 15 (February 2008): 18-34. [InformaWorld](#)

Ishizuka, Katsumi. "Japan's Policy towards UN Peacekeeping Operations." *International Peacekeeping* 12 (Spring 2005): 67-86. [InformaWorld](#)

Patrick, Stewart. "A Return to Realism? The United States and Global Peace Operations Since 9/11." *International Peacekeeping* 15 (February 2008): 133-148. [InformaWorld](#)

Sion, Liora. "Too Sweet and Innocent for War? Dutch Peacekeepers and the Use of Violence." *Armed Forces & Society* 32 (April 2006): 454-474. [Sage](#)

Stamnes, Eli, ed. "Special Issue: Peace Support Operations – Nordic Perspective." *International Peacekeeping* 14 (August 2007): entire issue. [InformaWorld](#)

Wagner, Eric. "The Peaceable Kingdom? The National Myth of Canadian Peacekeeping and the Cold War." *Canadian Military Journal* 7 (Winter 2006): 45-54. http://www.journal.dnd.ca/engraph/Vol7/no4/08-wagner_e.asp

Zhongying, Pang. "China's Changing Attitude to UN Peacekeeping." *International Peacekeeping* 12 (Spring 2005): 87-104. [InformaWorld](#)

PEACEKEEPING AROUND THE WORLD, PAST AND PRESENT

AFRICA

Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

Adar, Korwa G. "Beyond Rhetoric: Peacekeeping in Africa in the New Millennium." In *Africa at the Crossroads: Between Regionalism and Globalization*, ed. John Mukum Mbaku and Suresh Chandra Saxena, 267-286. Westport: Praeger, 2004. (HC800 .A25 2004)

Ali, Taisier Mohamed Ahmed, and Robert O. Matthews, eds. *Durable Peace: Challenges for Peacebuilding in Africa*. Buffalo: University of Toronto Press, 2004. 443pp. (DT30.5 .D87 2004)

Andrews, Katherine N., and Victoria K. Holt. *United Nations-African Union Coordination on Peace and Security in Africa*. Issue Brief. Washington, D.C.: Henry L. Stimson Center, August 2007. 12pp. http://www.stimson.org/fopo/pdf/Issue_brief_AU-UN_FINAL_sept08.pdf

Bah, Alhaji M.S., and Ian Johnstone. *Peacekeeping in Sudan: The Dynamics of Protection, Partnerships and Inclusive Politics*. Occasional Policy Paper. New York: New York University, Center on International Cooperation, May 2007. 18pp. http://www.cic.nyu.edu/internationalsecurity/docs/CIC_paper2_sudan_final.pdf

Berman, Eric G., and Melissa T. Labonte. "Sierra Leone." In *Twenty-First-Century Peace Operations*, ed. William J. Durch, 141-228. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace and Henry L. Stimson Center, 2006. (JZ5538 .T84 2006)

Bolton, John R. "Darfur and the Weakness of UN Peacekeeping in Africa." In *Surrender Is Not an Option: Defending America at the United Nations and Abroad*, 341-370. New York: Threshold Editions, 2007. (JZ4997.5 .U6B54 2007)

- Boucher, Alix J., and Victoria K. Holt. *African Perspectives on African Security Challenges and Modern Peace Operations*. Issue Brief. Washington, D.C.: Henry L. Stimson Center, July 2007. 8pp. http://www.stimson.org/fopo/pdf/Issue_Brief_African_Attaches_FINAL_%20sept08.pdf
- Boucher, Alix J., and Victoria K. Holt. *US Training, African Peacekeeping: The Global Peace Operations Initiative*. Issue Brief. Washington, D.C.: Henry L. Stimson Center, July 2007. 8pp. http://www.stimson.org/fopo/pdf/Issue_brief_GPOI_FINAL_sept08.pdf
- Center on International Cooperation. "Democratic Republic of Congo." In *Annual Review of Global Peace Operations*, 41-48. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2008. (JZ6374 .C25 2008)
- Center on International Cooperation. "Liberia." In *Annual Review of Global Peace Operations*, 57-63. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2008. (JZ6374 .C25 2008)
- Center on International Cooperation. "Sudan." In *Annual Review of Global Peace Operations*, 73-81. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2008. (JZ6374 .C25 2008)
- Cohen, Jared. "The 'Somalia Hangover': Peacekeeping Reformed." In *One Hundred Days of Silence: America and the Rwanda Genocide*, 47-57. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2007. (DT450.435 .C64 2007)
- Council on Foreign Relations. "Conflict Resolution and Peacekeeping." In *More Than Humanitarianism: A Strategic U.S. Approach toward Africa*, 77-88. New York: Council on Foreign Relations, 2006. (DT38.7 .M56 2006) http://www.cfr.org/content/publications/attachments/Africa_Task_Force_Web.pdf
- Dallaire, Roméo. *Shake Hands with the Devil: The Failure of Humanity in Rwanda*. New York: Carroll & Graf, 2005. 562pp. (DT450.435 .D14 2005)
- Dawson, Grant. *"Here Is Hell": Canada's Engagement in Somalia*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2007. 230pp. (F1029.5 .S6D39 2007)
- Du Plessis, Max, and Stephen Pete. *Who Guards the Guards? The International Criminal Court and Serious Crimes Committed by Peacekeepers in Africa*. Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies, 2006. 58pp. (JZ4835 .I76 no.121) http://www.iss.org.za/dynamic/administration/file_manager/file_links/121FULL.PDF
- Durch, William J. "Part Four: Peacekeeping in Africa." In *The Evolution of UN Peacekeeping: Case Studies and Comparative Analysis*, 315-434. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1993. 509pp. (JX1981 .P7E92 1992)
- Fishel, John T., and Max G. Manwaring. "The Challenge of Peace Enforcement: Somalia." In *Uncomfortable Wars Revisited*, 204-229. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 2006. (U240 .F37 2006)
- Francis, David J. "Peacekeeping in Africa." In *Major Powers and Peacekeeping: Perspectives, Priorities and the Challenges of Military Intervention*, ed. Rachel E. Utley, 101-118. Burlington: Ashgate, 2006. (JZ6374 .M14 2006)

- Francis, David J., et al. *Dangers of Co-Deployment: UN Co-Operative Peacekeeping in Africa*. Burlington: Ashgate, 2005. 175pp. (DT352.8 .D36 2005)
- Furley, Oliver, and Roy May, eds. *Ending Africa's Wars: Progressing to Peace*. Burlington: Ashgate, 2006. 247pp. (JZ5584 .A35E52 2006)
- Gounden, Vasu, Venashri Pillay, and Karanja Mbugua. "African Solutions for African Conflicts: Conflict Transformation and Peacebuilding in Africa." In *Shaping a New Africa*, ed. Abdullah A. Mohamoud, 27-60. Amsterdam: KIT, 2007. (DT30.5 .S31 2007)
- Gray, Christine. "Peacekeeping and Enforcement Action in Africa: The Role of Europe and the Obligations of Multilateralism." In *Force and Legitimacy in World Politics*, ed. David Armstrong, Theo Farrell, and Bice Maiguashca, 207-224. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005. (JZ6368 .F56 2005)
- Herbst, Jeffrey, and Princeton N. Lyman. "Crisis Diplomacy and Peace Operations." In *Rising U.S. Stakes in Africa: Seven Proposals to Strengthen U.S.-Africa Policy*, 119-135. Washington, D.C.: CSIS Press, 2004. (DT38.7 .A373 2004)
- Holt, Victoria K. *African Capacity-Building for Peace Operations: UN Collaboration with the African Union and ECOWAS [Economic Community of West African States]*. Washington, D.C.: Henry L. Stimson Center, June 2005. 85pp. http://www.stimson.org/fopo/pdf/African_Capacity-building.pdf
- Howard, Lise Morjé. "Namibia: The First Major Success." In *UN Peacekeeping in Civil Wars*, 52-87. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008. (JZ6374 .H58 2008)
- Human Rights Watch. *Darfur 2007: Chaos by Design: Peacekeeping Challenges for AMIS [African Union Mission in Sudan] and UNAMID [African Union/United Nations Hybrid Operation in Darfur]*. New York: Human Rights Watch, 2007. 75pp. (JC585 .H851 v.19 no.15) <http://hrw.org/reports/2007/sudan0907/sudan0907webwcover.pdf>
- International Crisis Group. *Darfur's Fragile Peace Agreement*. Brussels: International Crisis Group, 2006. 19pp. (JZ5595 .I221 no.39) http://www.crisisgroup.org/library/documents/africa/horn_of_africa/b039_darfur_s_fragile_peace_agreement.pdf
- International Crisis Group. *Getting the UN into Darfur*. Brussels: International Crisis Group, 2006. 19pp. (JZ5595 .I221 no.43) http://www.crisisgroup.org/library/documents/africa/horn_of_africa/b043_getting_the_un_into_darfur.pdf
- Kagwanja, Peter, and Patrick Mutahi. *Protection of Civilians in African Peace Missions: The Case of the African Union Mission in Sudan, Darfur*. Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies, 2007. 20pp. (JZ4835 .I77 no.139) http://www.iss.org.za/dynamic/administration/file_manager/file_links/PAPER139.PDF
- Khadiagala, Gilbert M. "Intervention in Internal Conflict: The Case of Rwanda." In *Military Intervention: Cases in Context for the Twenty-First Century*, ed. William J. Lahneman, 67-88. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2004. (JZ6369 .M55 2004)

- Kwiatkowski, Karen U. *African Crisis Response Initiative (ACRI) Past, Present, and Future?* Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, U.S. Army Peacekeeping Institute, 2000. 170pp. (U413 .P2K83 2000)
- Laitin, David D. "Somalia: Intervention in Internal Conflict." In *Military Intervention: Cases in Context for the Twenty-First Century*, ed. William J. Lahneman, 29-46. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2004. (JZ6369 .M55 2004)
- Levine, Daniel H. *African Civilian Police Capacity for International Peacekeeping Operations*. Washington, D.C.: Henry L. Stimson Center, February 2008. 42pp. http://www.stimson.org/fopo/pdf/African_Civpol_08FINAL.pdf
- Malan, Mark. "Africa: Building Institutions on the Run." In *Peace Operations: Trends, Progress, and Prospects*, ed. Donald C.F. Daniel, Patricia Taft, and Sharon Wiharta, 89-117. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 2008. (JZ5588 .P21 2008)
- McCandless, Erin. *Lessons from Liberia: Integrated Approaches to Peacebuilding in Transitional Settings*. Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies, 2008. 20pp. (JZ4835 .I77 no.161) http://www.iss.co.za/dynamic/administration/file_manager/file_links/PAPER161.PDF
- Olonisakin, Funmi. *Peacekeeping in Sierra Leone: The Story of UNAMSIL [United Nations Mission in Sierra Leone]*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2008. 205pp. (DT516.826 .O45 2008)
- Pillay, Anu. *Gender, Peace and Peacekeeping: Lessons from Southern Africa*. Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies, 2006. 12pp. (JZ4835 .I77 no.128) http://www.iss.org.za/dynamic/administration/file_manager/file_links/PAPER128_2.PDF
- Roessler, Philip, and John Prendergast. "Democratic Republic of the Congo." In *Twenty-First-Century Peace Operations*, ed. William J. Durch, 229-318. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace and Henry L. Stimson Center, 2006. (JZ5538 .T84 2006)
- Rugumamu, Severine. "African Peacekeeping." In *Africa-US Relations: Strategic Encounters*, ed. Donald Rothchild and Edmond J. Keller, 23-48. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2006. (DT38.7 .A3835A26 2006)
- Shaw, Timothy M. "Human Insecurity and Problematic Peacekeeping in Africa: Beyond 'Blood Diamonds' and HIV/AIDS." In *Twisting Arms and Flexing Muscles: Humanitarian Intervention and Peacebuilding in Perspective*, ed. Natalie Mychajlyszyn and Timothy M. Shaw, 35-52. Burlington: Ashgate, 2005. (JZ6369 .T95 2005)

Periodical Articles

- Bah, A. Sarjoh, and Kwesi Aning. "US Peace Operations Policy in Africa: From ACRI [African Crisis Response Initiative] to AFRICOM [African Command]." *International Peacekeeping* 15 (February 2008): 118-132. [InformaWorld](http://informaworld.com)

- Curran, David, and Tom Woodhouse. "Cosmopolitan Peacekeeping and Peacebuilding in Sierra Leone: What Can Africa Contribute?" *International Affairs* 83 (November 2007): 1055-1070. [Blackwell-Synergy](#)
- Dagne, Ted. "Somalia: Prospects for a Lasting Peace." *Mediterranean Quarterly* 20 (Spring 2009): 95-112.
- De Waal, Alex. "Darfur and the Failure of the Responsibility to Protect." *International Affairs* 83 (November 2007): 1039-1054. [Blackwell-Synergy](#)
- De Waal, Alex. "Mission Without End? Peacekeeping in the African Political Marketplace." *International Affairs* 85 (January 2009): 99-113. [Wiley InterScience](#)
- Du Plessis, Max, and Stephen Pete. "Who Guards the Guards? The ICC [International Criminal Court] and Serious Crimes Committed by United Nations Peacekeepers in Africa." *African Security Review* 13, no. 4 (2004): 5-17. <http://www.issafrica.org/pubs/ASR/13No4/FduPlessis.pdf>
- Feldman, Robert L. "Problems Plaguing the African Union Peacekeeping Forces." *Defense & Security Analysis* 24 (September 2008): 267-279. [InformaWorld](#)
- Gambino, Anthony W. "State Failure: The Responsibility to Protect Civilians in the Democratic Republic of the Congo." *Georgetown Journal of International Affairs* 10 (Summer-Fall 2009): 51-58.
- Gray, Christine. "Peacekeeping and Enforcement Action in Africa: The Role of Europe and the Obligations of Multilateralism." *Review of International Studies* 31 (December 2005): 207-223. [ProQuest](#)
- Grignon, François, and Daniela Krosiak. "The Problem with Peacekeeping." *Current History* 107 (April 2008): 186-187. [ProQuest](#)
- Horowitz, Jonathan, and Manu Krishnan. "Promoting Peace through Accountability in Darfur." *Peace Review* 20 (April-June 2008): 184-191. [InformaWorld](#)
- Klinger, Janeen. "Stabilization Operations and Nation-Building: Lessons from United Nations Peacekeeping in the Congo, 1960-1964." *Fletcher Forum of World Affairs* 29 (Summer 2005): 83-101.
- Mansson, Katarina. "Use of Force and Civilian Protection: Peace Operations in the Congo." *International Peacekeeping* 12 (Winter 2005): 503-519. [InformaWorld](#)
- Mersiades, Michael. "Peacekeeping and Legitimacy: Lessons from Cambodia and Somalia." *International Peacekeeping* 12 (June 2005): 205-221. [InformaWorld](#)
- Mills, Kurt. "Which Responsibility in Darfur?" *Peace Review* 20 (April-June 2008): 175-183. [InformaWorld](#)

- Mobekk, Eirin. "Security Sector Reform and the UN Mission in the Democratic Republic of Congo: Protecting Civilians in the East." *International Peacekeeping* 16 (April 2009): 273-286. [InformaWorld](#)
- Onana, Renner, and Hannah Taylor. "MONUC [United Nations Organization Mission in DR Congo] and SSR [Security Sector Reform] in the Democratic Republic of Congo." *International Peacekeeping* 15 (August 2008): 501-516. [InformaWorld](#)
- Paterson, Patrick. "Darfur and Peacekeeping Operations in Africa." *Military Review* 88 (July-August 2008): 14-23. [ProQuest](#)
- Rogers, Philippe D. "China and United Nations Peacekeeping Operations in Africa." *Naval War College Review* 60 (Spring 2007): 73-93. [ProQuest](#)
- Taw, Jennifer Morrison. "The Perils of Humanitarian Assistance in Armed Internal Conflicts: Somalia in the 1990s." *Small Wars & Insurgencies* 15 (August 2004): 5-19. [InformaWorld](#)
- Tull, Denis M. "Peacekeeping in the Democratic Republic of Congo: Waging Peace and Fighting War." *International Peacekeeping* 16 (April 2009): 215-230. [InformaWorld](#)

ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

- Ballard, John R. *Triumph of Self-Determination: Operation Stabilise and United Nations Peacemaking in East Timor*. Westport: Praeger Security International, 2008. 220pp. (DS649.6 .B14 2008) [Praeger Security International](#)
- Bull, Carolyn. "Beyond the Blank Slate: The UN Transitional Administration in East Timor," In *No Entry Without Strategy: Building the Rule of Law under UN Transitional Administration*, 186-248. New York: United Nations University Press, 2008. (JZ6300 .B84 2008)
- Bull, Carolyn. "The Line of Least Resistance: The UN Transitional Authority in Cambodia." In *No Entry Without Strategy: Building the Rule of Law under UN Transitional Administration*, 72-119. New York: United Nations University Press, 2008. (JZ6300 .B84 2008)
- Caballero-Anthony, Mely. "Rethinking Peace Operations in East Asia: Problems and Prospects." In *Peace Operations: Trends, Progress, and Prospects*, ed. Donald C.F. Daniel, Patricia Taft, and Sharon Wiharta, 169-185. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 2008. (JZ5588 .P21 2008)
- Center on International Cooperation. "Afghanistan." In *Annual Review of Global Peace Operations*, 32-40. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2008. (JZ6374 .C25 2008)
- Center on International Cooperation. "Timor-Leste." In *Annual Review of Global Peace Operations*, 82-88. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2008. (JZ6374 .C25 2008)

- Chandler, David. "Foreign Interventions in Cambodia, 1806-2003." In *Military Intervention: Cases in Context for the Twenty-First Century*, 89-104, ed. William J. Lahnenman. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2004. (JZ6369 .M55 2004)
- Conte, Alex. *Security in the 21st Century: The United Nations, Afghanistan, and Iraq*. Burlington: Ashgate, 2005. 320pp. (JZ5588 .C55 2005)
- He, Yin. *China's Changing Policy on UN Peacekeeping Operations*. Washington, D.C.: Central Asia-Caucasus Institute, 2007. 70pp. (UA835 .H3 2007) <http://www.isdp.eu/files/publications/ap/07/yh07chinaschanging.pdf>
- Heijmans, Annelies, Nicola Simmonds, and Hans van de Veen, eds. *Searching for Peace in Asia Pacific: An Overview of Conflict Prevention and Peacebuilding Activities*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2004. 848pp. (JZ5597 .S19 2004)
- Howard, Lise Morjé. "Cambodia: Organizational Dysfunction, Partial Learning, and Mixed Success." In *UN Peacekeeping in Civil Wars*, 131-178. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008. (JZ6374 .H58 2008)
- Howard, Lise Morjé. "East Timor: The UN as State." In *UN Peacekeeping in Civil Wars*, 260-298. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008. (JZ6374 .H58 2008)
- Maley, William. "International Force and Political Reconstruction: Cambodia, East Timor, and Afghanistan." In *Security Sector Reform and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding*, ed. Albrecht Schnabel and Hans-Georg Ehrhart, 297-312. New York: United Nations University Press, 2005. (UA10.5 .S22 2005)
- Özderdem, Alpaslan. "Peacekeeping in Asia: Lessons Learned from Afghanistan, Cambodia and Timor-Leste." In *Major Powers and Peacekeeping: Perspectives, Priorities and the Challenges of Military Intervention*, ed. Rachel E. Utley, 119-134. Burlington: Ashgate, 2006. (JZ6374 .M14 2006)
- Smith, Michael G. *Peacekeeping in East Timor: The Path to Independence*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2003. 214pp. (DS646.59 .T55S65 2003)
- Smith, Michael G., and Moreen Dee. "East Timor." In *Twenty-First-Century Peace Operations*, ed. William J. Durch, 389-466. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace and Henry L. Stimson Center, 2006. (JZ5538 .T84 2006)
- Thier, J. Alexander. "Afghanistan." In *Twenty-First-Century Peace Operations*, ed. William J. Durch, 467-572. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace and Henry L. Stimson Center, 2006. (JZ5538 .T84 2006)

Periodical Articles

- Askandar, Kamarulzaman. "A Regional Perspective of UN Peace Operations in Southeast Asia." *International Peacekeeping* 12 (Spring 2005): 34-48. [InformaWorld](http://www.informaworld.com)

- Banerjee, Dipankar. "Current Trends in UN peacekeeping: A Perspective from Asia." *International Peacekeeping* 12 (Spring 2005): 18-33. [InformaWorld](#)
- Brown, M. Anne, and Alex Freitas Gusmao. "Peacebuilding and Political Hybridity in East Timor." *Peace Review* 21 (January-March 2009): 61-69. [InformaWorld](#)
- Caballero-Anthony, Mely, and Amitav Acharya, eds. "Special Issue: UN Peace Operations and Asian Security." *International Peacekeeping* 12 (Spring 2005): entire issue. [InformaWorld](#)
- Felbab-Brown, Vanda. "Peacekeepers among Poppies: Afghanistan, Illicit Economies and Intervention." *International Peacekeeping* 16 (February 2009): 100-114. [InformaWorld](#)
- Freeman, Christopher, and Richard Ponzio, eds. "Special Issue: Afghanistan in Transition: Security, Governance and Statebuilding." *International Peacekeeping* 14 (February 2007): entire issue. [InformaWorld](#)
- Ishizuka, Katsumi. "Japan's Policy towards UN Peacekeeping Operations." *International Peacekeeping* 12 (Spring 2005): 67-86. [InformaWorld](#)
- Larsdotter, Kersti. "Exploring the Utility of Armed Force in Peace Operations: German and British Approaches in Northern Afghanistan." *Small Wars & Insurgencies* 19 (September 2008): 352-373. [InformaWorld](#)
- Martin, Ian, and Alexander Mayer-Rieckh. "The United Nations and East Timor: From Self-Determination to State-Building." *International Peacekeeping* 12 (Spring 2005): 125-145. [InformaWorld](#)
- Mersiades, Michael. "Peacekeeping and Legitimacy: Lessons from Cambodia and Somalia." *International Peacekeeping* 12 (June 2005): 205-221. [InformaWorld](#)
- Möller, Frida, et al. "The Limits of Peace: Third Parties in Civil Wars in Southeast Asia, 1993-2004." *Negotiation Journal* 23 (October 2007): 373-391. [Wiley InterScience](#)
- Peou, Sorpong. "Collaborative Human Security? The UN and Other Actors in Cambodia." *International Peacekeeping* 12 (Spring 2005): 105-124. [InformaWorld](#)
- Suhrke, Astri. "A Contradictory Mission? NATO from Stabilization to Combat in Afghanistan." *International Peacekeeping* 15 (April 2008): 214-236. [InformaWorld](#)

CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA

Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

- Fishel, John T. "Latin America: Haiti and Beyond." In *Peace Operations: Trends, Progress, and Prospects*, ed. Donald C.F. Daniel, Patricia Taft, and Sharon Wiharta, 153-167. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 2008. (JZ5588 .P21 2008)

- Fishel, John T., and Andrés Sáenz, eds. *Capacity Building for Peacekeeping: The Case of Haiti*. Washington, D.C.: National Defense University Press, Center for Hemispheric Defense Studies, 2007. 221pp. (JZ6374 .C365 2007)
- Howard, Lise Morjé. "El Salvador: Centrally Propelled Learning." In *UN Peacekeeping in Civil Wars*, 88-130. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008. (JZ6374 .H58 2008)
- International Crisis Group. *Peacebuilding in Haiti: Including Haitians from Abroad*. Brussels: International Crisis Group, 2007. 30pp. (JZ5595 .I27 no.24) http://www.crisisgroup.org/library/documents/24_peacebuilding_in_haiti_including_haitians_from_abroad.pdf
- Kumar, Chetan. "Sustaining Peace in War-Torn Societies: Lessons from the Haitian Experience." In *Military Intervention: Cases in Context for the Twenty-First Century*, ed. William J. Lahnen, 105-132. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2004. (JZ6369 .M55 2004)
- Napoli, Joseph F. *Capacity Building for Latin America and the Caribbean: PKO [Peace Keeping Operations] and the Case of Haiti*. Strategy Research Project. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, 2005. 20pp. (AD-A434-407) <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA434407>
- U.S. Government Accountability Office. *Peacekeeping: Cost Comparison of Actual UN and Hypothetical U.S. Operations in Haiti*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Accountability Office, February 2006. 28pp. <http://www.gao.gov/new.items/d06331.pdf>

Periodical Articles

- Arancibia-Clavel, Felipe. "Chile and Argentina: From Measures of Trust to Military Integration." *Military Review* 87 (September/October 2007): 104-108. [ProQuest](#)
- Cockayne, James. "Winning Haiti's Protection Competition: Organized Crime and Peace Operations Past, Present and Future." *International Peacekeeping* 16 (February 2009): 77-99. [InformaWorld](#)
- Gavigan, Patrick. "Organized Crime, Illicit Power Structures and Guatemala's Threatened Peace Process." *International Peacekeeping* 16 (February 2009): 62-76. [InformaWorld](#)
- Gowan, Richard. "The United States and Peacekeeping Policy in Europe and Latin America: An Uncertain Catalyst?" *International Peacekeeping* 15 (February 2008): 84-101. [InformaWorld](#)
- Howland, Todd. "Peacekeeping and Conformity with Human Rights Law: How MINUSTAH [UN Stabilization Mission to Haiti] Falls Short in Haiti." *International Peacekeeping* 13 (December 2006): 462-476. [InformaWorld](#)
- Zanotti, Laura. "Imagining Democracy, Building Unsustainable Institutions: The UN Peacekeeping Operation in Haiti." *Security Dialogue* 39 (October 2008): 539-561. [Sage](#)

EUROPE, RUSSIA AND THE NEW INDEPENDENT STATES

Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

- Baumann, Robert F., George W. Gawrych, and Walter E. Kretchik. *Armed Peacekeepers in Bosnia*. Fort Leavenworth: Combat Studies Institute Press, 2004. 243pp. (DR1313.7 .P43B38 2004)
- Bull, Carolyn. "State-Building Without a State: The UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo." In *No Entry Without Strategy: Building the Rule of Law under UN Transitional Administration*, 120-185. New York: United Nations University Press, 2008. (JZ6300 .B84 2008)
- Burg, Steven L. "Intervention in Internal Conflict: The Case of Bosnia." In *Military Intervention: Cases in Context for the Twenty-First Century*, ed. William J. Lahneman, 47-66. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2004. (JZ6369 .M55 2004)
- Callaghan, Jean, and Mathias Schönborn, eds. *Warriors in Peacekeeping: Points of Tension in Complex Cultural Encounters: A Comparative Study Based on Experiences in Bosnia*. Münster: Lit, 2004. 444pp. (JZ6374 .W16 2004)
- Center on International Cooperation. "Kosovo." In *Annual Review of Global Peace Operations*, 49-56. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2008. (JZ6374 .C25 2008)
- Cousens, Elizabeth, and David Harland. "Post-Dayton Bosnia and Herzegovina." In *Twenty-First-Century Peace Operations*, ed. William J. Durch, 49-140. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace and Henry L. Stimson Center, 2006. (JZ5538 .T84 2006)
- Dziedzic, Michael J. "Kosovo." In *Twenty-First-Century Peace Operations*, ed. William J. Durch, 319-388. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace and Henry L. Stimson Center, 2006. (JZ5538 .T84 2006)
- Fischer, Martina, ed. *Peacebuilding and Civil Society in Bosnia-Herzegovina: Ten Years after Dayton*. Piscataway, NJ: Transaction, 2006. 483pp. (DR1750 .P21 2006)
- Howard, Lise Morjé. "Eastern Slavonia: Institution-Building and the Limited Use of Force." In *UN Peacekeeping in Civil Wars*, 225-259. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008. (JZ6374 .H58 2008)
- Kim, Julie. *Bosnia and the European Union Military Force (EUFOR): Post-NATO Peacekeeping*. Washington, D.C.: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, 15 January 2008. 6pp. <http://italy.usembassy.gov/pdf/other/RS21774.pdf>
- King, Iain, and Whit Mason. *Peace at Any Price: How the World Failed Kosovo*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2006. 303pp. (DR2087.6 .P43K35 2006)
- Knudsen, Tonny Brems, and Carsten Bagge Laustsen, eds. *Kosovo between War and Peace: Nationalism, Peacebuilding and International Trusteeship*. New York: Routledge, 2006. 198pp. (JZ5584 .Y8K67 2006)

- Mendelson, Sarah E. *Barracks and Brothels: Peacekeepers and Human Trafficking in the Balkans*. Washington, D.C.: Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2005. 77pp. (HQ281 .M46 2005) http://www.csis.org/media/csis/pubs/0502_barracksbrothels.pdf
- Mockaitis, Thomas R. *Civil-Military Cooperation in Peace Operations: The Case of Kosovo*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, 2004. 38pp. (U413 .A66M62 2004) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdffiles/PUB583.pdf>
- Nikitin, Alexander I., and Mark A. Loucas. "Peace Support in the New Independent States: Different from the Rest?" In *Peace Operations: Trends, Progress, and Prospects*, ed. Donald C.F. Daniel, Patricia Taft, and Sharon Wiharta, 137-151. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 2008. (JZ5588 .P21 2008)
- Phillips, R. Cody. *Bosnia-Herzegovina: The U.S. Army's Role in Peace Enforcement Operations, 1995-2004*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Army Center of Military History, 2005. 43pp. (DR1313.3 .B67 2005) <http://www.history.army.mil/brochures/Bosnia-Herzegovina/Bosnia-Herzegovina.htm>
- Phillips, R. Cody. *Operation Joint Guardian: The U.S. Army in Kosovo*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Army Center of Military History, 2007. 57pp. (DR2087.55 .P33 2007) <http://www.history.army.mil/brochures/Kosovo/Kosovo.pdf>
- Rathbun, Brian C. *Partisan Interventions: European Party Politics and Peace Enforcement in the Balkans*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2004. 228pp. (JZ1570 .R38 2004)
- Recchia, Stefano. *Beyond International Trusteeship: EU Peacebuilding in Bosnia and Herzegovina*. Paris: European Union, Institute for Security Studies, 2007. 39pp. (JN30 .O11 no.66) <http://www.iss-eu.org/occasion/occ66.pdf>
- Swain, Richard M. *Neither War nor Not War: Army Command in Europe during the Time of Peace Operations: Tasks Confronting USAREUR [U.S. Army, Europe] Commanders, 1994-2000*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, May 2003. 283pp. (U413 .A66S81 2003) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/2003/neither/neither.pdf>

Periodical Articles

- Andreas, Peter. "Symbiosis between Peace Operations and Illicit Business in Bosnia." *International Peacekeeping* 16 (February 2009): 33-46. [InformaWorld](#)
- Friesendorf, Cornelius, and Susan E. Penksa. "Militarized Law Enforcement in Peace Operations: EUFOR [European Union Force] in Bosnia and Herzegovina." *International Peacekeeping* 15 (November 2008): 677-694. [InformaWorld](#)
- Gowan, Richard. "The United States and Peacekeeping Policy in Europe and Latin America: An Uncertain Catalyst?" *International Peacekeeping* 15 (February 2008): 84-101. [InformaWorld](#)
- Karadjis, Michael. "Dilemmas in Kosovo: Benign Peacekeeping or Destructive Occupation?" *Development* 48 (September 2005): 126-133. [ProQuest](#)

Kretchik, Walter E. "Armed for Peace: National Attitudes and Force Protection Posture in Bosnia, 1995-2001." *Small Wars & Insurgencies* 15 (August 2004): 20-37. [InformaWorld](#)

MIDDLE EAST

Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

Ansari, Ali M. "Peacekeeping in the Middle East." In *Major Powers and Peacekeeping: Perspectives, Priorities and the Challenges of Military Intervention*, ed. Rachel E. Utley, 135-146. Burlington: Ashgate, 2006. (JZ6374 .M14 2006)

Bouillon, Markus E., David M. Malone, and Ben Rowsell. *Iraq: Preventing a New Generation of Conflict*. Project of the International Peace Academy. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2007. 351pp. (JZ5584 .I72I73 2007)

Center on International Cooperation. "Middle East." In *Annual Review of Global Peace Operations*, 64-72. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2008. (JZ6374 .C25 2008)

Conte, Alex. *Security in the 21st Century: The United Nations, Afghanistan, and Iraq*. Burlington: Ashgate, 2005. 320pp. (JZ5588 .C55 2005)

Crane, Conrad C., and W. Andrew Terrill. *Reconstructing Iraq: Insights, Challenges, and Missions for Military Forces in a Post-Conflict Scenario*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, 2003. 78pp. (U413 .A66C74 2003) <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA410468>

Dombroski, Kenneth R. *Peacekeeping in the Middle East as an International Regime*. New York: Routledge, 2007. 192pp. (DS119.76 .D55 2007)

Kaufman, Edy, Walid Salem, and Juliette Verhoeven, eds. *Bridging the Divide: Peacebuilding in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2006. 323pp. (DS119.76 .B63 2006)

Malone, David M. *The International Struggle over Iraq: Politics in the UN Security Council 1980-2005*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2006. 398pp. (JZ4971 .M32 2006)

Pillar, Paul R. "The Greater Middle East: Problems of Priorities and Agendas." In *Peace Operations: Trends, Progress, and Prospects*, ed. Donald C.F. Daniel, Patricia Taft, and Sharon Wiharta, 203-220. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 2008. (JZ5588 .P21 2008)

Sharp, Jeremy M., and Christopher M. Blanchard. *Post-War Iraq: Foreign Contributions to Training, Peacekeeping, and Reconstruction*. Washington, D.C.: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, 25 September 2007. 22pp. <http://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/mideast/RL32105.pdf>

Thakur, Ramesh Chandra, and Waheguru Pal Singh Sidhu. *The Iraq Crisis and World Order: Structural, Institutional and Normative Challenges*. New York: United Nations University Press, 2006. 549pp. (DS79.76 .I611 2006)

Thompson, Alexander. *Channels of Power: The UN Security Council and U.S. Statecraft in Iraq*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2009. 261pp. (E183.8 .I57T35 2009)

Periodical Articles

Göksel, Timur. "Mr. UNIFIL [United National Interim Force in Lebanon] Reflects on a Quarter Century of Peacekeeping in South Lebanon." *Journal of Palestine Studies* 36 (Spring 2007): 50-77. [ProQuest](#)

Gowan, Richard. "UNIFIL [United National Interim Force in Lebanon]: Old Lessons for the New Force." *Signal* (Summer 2007): 45-50. <http://www.cic.nyu.edu/internationalsecurity/docs/UNIFIL-Signal.pdf>

Heifetz-Yahav, Deborah. "Non-Mediated Peacekeeping: The Case of Israeli-Palestinian Security Cooperation." *Small Wars & Insurgencies* 15 (August 2004): 77-130. [InformaWorld](#)

Hwang, Eui-Don. "Republic of Korea Forces in Iraq: Peacekeeping and Reconstruction." *Military Review* 85 (November/December 2005): 27-31. [ProQuest](#)

Jones, Bruce, and Andrew Hart. "Keeping Middle East Peace?" *International Peacekeeping* 15 (February 2008): 102-117. [InformaWorld](#)

Mooney, William K., Jr. "Stabilizing Lebanon: Peacekeeping or Nation-Building." *Parameters* 37 (Autumn 2007): 28-41. [ProQuest](#)

Williams, Phil. "Organized Crime and Corruption in Iraq." *International Peacekeeping* 16 (February 2009): 115-135. [InformaWorld](#)

SPECIAL PEACEKEEPING ASPECTS, ISSUES AND CONCERNS

Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

Andrews, Katherine N. *United Nations Mechanisms for Combating Illegal Trade in Regions of Conflict*. Washington, D.C.: Henry L. Stimson Center, June 2005. 12pp. http://www.stimson.org/fopo/pdf/Stimson_Backgrounder_UN_Sanctions_and_Panels_of_Experts.pdf

Aoi, Chiyuki, Cedric de Coning, and Ramesh Thakur, eds. *Unintended Consequences of Peacekeeping Operations*. New York: United Nations University Press, 2007. 292pp. (JZ6374 .U35 2007)

Arnold, Roberta, and Geert-Jan Alexander Knoops, eds. *Practice and Policies of Modern Peace Support Operations under International Law*. Ardsley, NY: Transnational, 2006. 303pp. (KZ6374 .P61 2006)

- Bah, A. Sarjoh, and Bruce D. Jones. *Peace Operations Partnerships: Lessons and Issues from Coordination to Hybrid Arrangements*. New York: New York University, Center on International Cooperation, May 2008. 7pp. http://www.cic.nyu.edu/internationalsecurity/docs/peace_hybrid.pdf
- Baranyi, Stephen, ed. *The Paradoxes of Peacebuilding Post-9/11*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2008. 359pp. (JZ5538 .P162 2008)
- Boucher, Alix J., and Victoria K. Holt. *Targeting Spoilers: The Role of United Nations Panels of Experts*. Washington, D.C.: Henry L. Stimson Center, January 2009. 205pp. http://www.stimson.org/fopo/pdf/StimsonBoucherHolt_Targeting_Spoilers_jan09_FINAL.pdf
- Boucher, Alix J., et al. *Mapping and Fighting Corruption in War-Torn States*. Washington, D.C.: Henry L. Stimson Center, March 2007. 69pp. http://www.stimson.org/fopo/pdf/Mapping_and_Fighting_Corruption_in_War-Torn_States.pdf
- Browne, Marjorie Ann. *United Nations Peacekeeping: Issues for Congress*. Washington, D.C.: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, 30 January 2008. 49pp. <http://fas.org/sgp/crs/natsec/RL33700.pdf>
- Bull, Carolyn. *No Entry Without Strategy: Building the Rule of Law under UN Transitional Administration*. New York: United Nations University Press, 2008. 315pp. (JZ6300 .B84 2008)
- Caplan, Richard. *International Governance of War-Torn Territories: Rule and Reconstruction*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005. 291pp. (JZ6374 .C16 2005)
- Carment, David, and Martin Rudner, eds. *Peacekeeping Intelligence: New Players, Extended Boundaries*. New York: Routledge, 2006. 214pp. (JZ6374 .P22 2006)
- Carnahan, Michael, William J. Durch, and Scott Gilmore. *Economic Impact of Peacekeeping*. Washington, D.C.: Henry L. Stimson Center, March 2006. 55pp. http://www.stimson.org/fopo/pdf/EIP_FINAL_Report_March2006doc.pdf
- Chandran, Rahul, et al. *Rapid Deployment of Civilians for Peace Operations: Status, Gaps, and Options*. New York: New York University, Center on International Cooperation, April 2009. 15pp. <http://www.cic.nyu.edu/peacebuilding/docs/deployment.pdf>
- Coleman, Katharina P. *International Organisations and Peace Enforcement: The Politics of International Legitimacy*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2007. 360pp. (JZ6374 .C54 2007)
- Cottey, Andrew, and Anthony Forster. "Enhancing Regional Peacekeeping Capabilities." In *Reshaping Defence Diplomacy: New Roles for Military Cooperation and Assistance*, 51-68. Adelphi Paper No. 365. New York: Oxford University Press, International Institute for Strategic Studies, 2004. [InformaWorld](http://www.informaworld.com)
- Crocker, Chester A., Fen Osler Hampson, and Pamela Aall, eds. *Leashing the Dogs of War: Conflict Management in a Divided World*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2007. 726pp. (JZ5538 .L21 2007)

- Diehl, Paul F., ed. "Forks in the Road: Theoretical and Policy Concerns for 21st Century Peacekeeping." In *The Politics of Global Governance: International Organizations in an Interdependent World*, 202-228, 3d ed. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2005. (JZ5566 .P65 2005)
- Dorn, A. Walter. *Tools of the Trade? Monitoring and Surveillance Technologies in UN Peacekeeping*. New York: United Nations, Department of Peacekeeping Operations, September 2007. 94pp. http://www.peacekeepingbestpractices.unlb.org/PBPS/Library/ToolsOfTheTrade_DPKO_Dorn_10Sept2007.pdf
- Findlay, Trevor. *The Use of Force in UN Peace Operations*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002. 486pp. (JZ6374 .F46 2002) <http://books.sipri.org/files/books/SIPRI02Findlay.pdf>
- Franke, Volker C. *Terrorism and Peacekeeping: New Security Challenges*. Westport: Praeger, 2005. 294pp. [Praeger Security International](#)
- Goodwin, Deborah. *The Military and Negotiation: The Role of the Soldier-Diplomat*. New York: Frank Cass, 2005. 243pp. (U270 .G55 2005)
- Gowan, Richard, and Ian Johnstone. *New Challenges for Peacekeeping: Protection, Peacebuilding and the 'War on Terror'*. Working Paper. New York: International Peace Academy, March 2007. 20pp. http://www.ipacademy.org/asset/file/152/CWC_Working_Paper_PEACEKEEPING_IJR.G.pdf
- Henry L. Stimson Center. *Post-Conflict Borders and UN Peace Operations*. Washington, D.C.: Henry L. Stimson Center, Project on Rule of Law in Post-Conflict Settings Future of Peace Operations Program, August 2007. 60pp. http://www.stimson.org/fopo/pdf/BordersReport_AUG07.pdf
 Part 1: *Border Security, Trade Controls, and UN Peace Operations*.
 Part 2: *A Phased Approach to Post-Conflict Border Security*.
- Herrly, Peter F. *The Impact of Peacekeeping and Stability Operations on the Armed Forces*. Heritage Lectures No. 915. Washington, D.C.: Heritage Foundation, 2 December 2005. 11pp. http://www.heritage.org/Research/NationalSecurity/upload/86144_1.pdf
- Holt, Victoria K. "The Military and Civilian Protection: Developing Roles and Capacities." In *Resetting the Rules of Engagement: Trends and Issues in Military-Humanitarian Relations*, ed. Victoria Wheeler and Adele Harmer, 53-66. London: Overseas Development Institute, Humanitarian Policy Group, 2006. http://www.stimson.org/fopo/pdf/hpgreport21_holt.pdf
- Holt, Victoria K., and Joshua G. Smith. *Halting Widespread or Systematic Attacks against Civilians: Military Strategies and Operational Concepts*. Washington, D.C.: Henry L. Stimson Center, Spring 2008. 46pp. http://www.stimson.org/fopo/pdf/Stimson_HaltingAttackonCivilians_Spring08.pdf
- Holt, Victoria K., and Tobias C. Berkman. *The Impossible Mandate? Military Preparedness, the Responsibility to Protect and Modern Peace Operations*. Washington, D.C.: Henry L. Stimson Center, September 2006. 241pp. http://www.stimson.org/fopo/pdf/Complete_Document-TheImpossible_Mandate-Holt_Berkman.pdf

- Jeong, Ho-Won. *Peacebuilding in Postconflict Societies: Strategy and Process*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2005. 255pp. (JZ5538 .J25 2005)
- Jones, Seth G., et al. *Establishing Law and Order after Conflict*. Santa Monica: RAND, 2005. 261pp. (HV7921 .E88 2005) http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/2005/RAND_MG374.pdf
- Keeley, James F., and Rob N. Huebert, eds. *Commercial Satellite Imagery, and United Nations Peacekeeping: A View from Above*. Burlington: Ashgate, 2004. 251pp. (UG1520 .K44 2004)
- Kelly, Terrence K., et al. *A Stability Police Force for the United States: Justification and Options for Creating U.S. Capabilities*. Santa Monica: RAND, 2009. 212pp. http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/2009/RAND_MG819.pdf
- Lahneman, William J. "Military Intervention: Lessons for the Twenty-First Century." In *Military Intervention: Cases in Context for the Twenty-First Century*, 165-200. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2004. (JZ6369 .M55 2004)
- Lamprey, Comfort. *Engaging Civil Society in Peacekeeping: Strengthening Strategic Partnerships between United Nations Peacekeeping Missions and Local Civil Society Organisations during Post-conflict Transitions*. New York: United Nations, Department of Peacekeeping Operations, August 2007. 31pp. <http://www.peacekeepingbestpractices.unlb.org/PBPS/Library/Engaging%20Civil%20Society%20in%20Peacekeeping.pdf>
- Last, David. "Twisting Arms or Shaking Hands? How to Put Peacekeepers Out of Business." In *Twisting Arms and Flexing Muscles: Humanitarian Intervention and Peacebuilding in Perspective*, ed. Natalie Mychajlyszyn and Timothy M. Shaw, 93-11. Burlington: Ashgate, 2005. (JZ6369 .T95 2005)
- Livingstone, Ann, ed. *Challenges of Effective Cooperation and Coordination in Peace Operations*. Clementsport, N.S.: Canadian Peacekeeping Press, 2008. 96pp. (JZ5538 .C31 2008)
- Livingstone, Ann, ed. *Measures of Effectiveness: Peace Operations and Beyond*. Clementsport, N.S.: Canadian Peacekeeping Press, 2007. 92pp. (JZ5538 .M21 2007)
- Mason, T. David. *Sustaining the Peace after Civil War*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, 2007. 108pp. (U413 .A66M191 2007) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdffiles/PUB819.pdf>
- Mazurana, Dyan, Angela Raven-Roberts, and Jane Parpart, eds. *Gender, Conflict, and Peacekeeping*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2005. 304pp. (JZ6405.W66G45 2005)
- Meharg, Sarah Jane, ed. *Helping Hands and Loaded Arms: Navigating the Military and Humanitarian Space*. Clementsport, N.S.: Canadian Peacekeeping Press, 2007. 231pp. (UH720 .H24 2007)
- Mendelson, Sarah E. *Barracks and Brothels: Peacekeepers and Human Trafficking in the Balkans*. Washington, D.C.: Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2005. 77pp. (HQ281 .M46 2005) http://www.csis.org/media/isis/pubs/0502_barracksbrothels.pdf

- Mertus, Julie, and Jeffrey W. Helsing, eds. *Human Rights and Conflict: Exploring the Links between Rights, Law, and Peacebuilding*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2006. 549pp. (JC571 .H852 2006)
- Miltenberger, Daniel, ed. *Challenges of Peacekeeping and Peace Support into the 21st Century: "The Doctrinal Dimension": Report of the Conference Held at Carlisle Barracks, Pennsylvania, USA; May 22-26, 2000*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, U.S. Army Peacekeeping Institute, 2000. 203pp. (U413 .P2C31 2000)
- Molloy, Desmond. *DDR (Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration): A Shifting Paradigm and the Scholar/Practitioner Gap*. Occasional Paper, No. 1. Ottawa: Pearson Peacekeeping Centre, 2008. 15pp. http://www.peaceoperations.org/CMS/Files/OP1_Molloy%282%29.pdf
- Mychajlyszyn, Natalie, and Timothy M. Shaw, eds. *Twisting Arms and Flexing Muscles: Humanitarian Intervention and Peacebuilding in Perspective*. Burlington: Ashgate, 2005. 151pp. (JZ6369 .T95 2005)
- Newman, Edward, and Oliver Richmond, eds. *Challenges to Peacebuilding: Managing Spoilers during Conflict Resolution*. New York: United Nations University Press, 2006. 329pp. (JZ5538 .C483 2006)
- Oswald, Bruce. *Think-Piece: Addressing the Institutional Law and Order Vacuum: Key Issues and Dilemmas for Peacekeeping Operations*. New York: United Nations, Department of Peacekeeping Operations, September 2005. 21pp. <http://www.peacekeepingbestpractices.unlb.org/PBPS/Library/Bruce%20Oswald%20DPKO%20final%20draft%2028%20Sept%202005.pdf>
- Paris, Roland, and Timothy D. Sisk, eds. *The Dilemmas of Statebuilding: Confronting the Contradictions of Postwar Peace Operations*. New York: Routledge, 2009. 366pp. (JZ6300 .D34 2009)
- Perito, Robert M. *U.S. Police in Peace and Stability Operations*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace, 2007. 12pp. (JZ5584 .U6SR no.191) <http://www.usip.org/pubs/specialreports/sr191.pdf>
- Perito, Robert M. *Where Is the Lone Ranger When We Need Him? America's Search for a Postconflict Stability Force*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2004. 397pp. (JZ6377 .U6P475 2004)
- Pfaff, Tony. *Peacekeeping and the Just War Tradition*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, September 2000. 33pp. (U413 .A66P42 2000) <http://www.carlisle.army.mil/ssi/pubs/2000/justwar/justwar.pdf>
- Poulin, Béatrice. *Peace Operations Seen from Below: UN Missions and Local People*. Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press, 2006. 295pp. (JZ6374 .P57 2006)
- Priest, Dana. *The Mission: Waging War and Keeping Peace with America's Military*. New York: Norton, 2004. 432pp. (UA23 .P681 2004)

- Rees, Edward. *Security Sector Reform (SSR) and Peace Operations: "Improvisation and Confusion" from the Field*. New York: United Nations, Department of Peacekeeping Operations, March 2006. 28pp. http://www.peacekeepingbestpractices.unlb.org/PBPS/Library/ES_SSR_PEACE_OPS_REES_PBPS_2006.pdf
- Richmond, Oliver P., and Henry F. Carey, eds. *Subcontracting Peace: The Challenges of NGO [Non-Governmental Organization] Peacebuilding*. Burlington: Ashgate, 2005. 267pp. (JZ5538 .S71 2005)
- Serafino, Nina M. *Peacekeeping and Related Stability Operations: Issues of U.S. Military Involvement*. Washington, D.C.: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, January 2007. 20pp. <http://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/natsec/RL33557.pdf>
- Serafino, Nina M. *Peacekeeping/Stabilization and Conflict Transitions: Background and Congressional Action on the Civilian Response/Reserve Corps and Other Civilian Stabilization and Reconstruction Capabilities*. Washington, D.C.: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, February 2009. 25pp. <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA494853>
- Serafino, Nina M. *Policing in Peacekeeping and Related Stability Operations: Problems and Proposed Solutions*. Washington, D.C.: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, March 2004. 59pp. <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA465324>
- Schnabel, Albrecht, and Hans-Georg Ehrhart, eds. *Security Sector Reform and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding*. New York: United Nations University Press, 2005. 329pp. (UA10.5 .S22 2005)
- Smith, Joshua G., Victoria K. Holt, and William J. Durch. *Enhancing United Nations Capacity to Support Post-Conflict Policing and Rule of Law*. Washington, D.C.: Henry L. Stimson Center, 2007. 112pp. http://www.stimson.org/fopo/pdf/Stimson_UNPOL_Report_Nov07.pdf
- Smith, Joshua G., Victoria K. Holt, and William J. Durch. *From Timor-Leste to Darfur: New Initiatives for Enhancing UN Civilian Policing Capacity*. Issue Brief. Washington, D.C.: Henry L. Stimson Center, August 2007. 8pp. http://www.stimson.org/fopo/pdf/Issue_Brief_Police_FINAL_sept08.pdf
- Taylor, Philip M. "The Media, Conflict and Peacekeeping." In *Major Powers and Peacekeeping: Perspectives, Priorities and the Challenges of Military Intervention*, ed. Rachel E. Utley, 147-160. Burlington: Ashgate, 2006. (JZ6374 .M14 2006)
- United Nations. General Assembly. *A Comprehensive Strategy to Eliminate Future Sexual Exploitation and Abuse in United Nations Peacekeeping Operations*. New York: United Nations, March 2005. 41pp. http://www.stimson.org/fopo/pdf/Prince_ZeidRpt.pdf
- U.S. Army Peacekeeping and Stability Operations Institute. *Peace and Stability Education Workshop Report, 13-15 September 2005*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, U.S. Army Peacekeeping and Stability Operations Institute, 2005. 279pp. (U413.P2 P43 2005)
- U.S. Army Peacekeeping and Stability Operations Institute. *Security, Stabilization, Transition, Reconstruction and Peace Operations: Integrated Civilian-Military Pre-Deployment Training*

- Workshop Report, 12-14 December 2006.* Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, U.S. Army Peacekeeping and Stability Operations Institute, 2006. 206pp. (U413 .P2S43 2006)
- U.S. Army Training and Doctrine Command. Center for Army Lessons Learned. *U.S. Army and U.S. Marine Corps Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures for Stability Operations and Support Operations (SOSO)*. CALL Handbook No. 03-20. Fort Leavenworth: Center for Army Lessons Learned, July 2003. 119pp. (U408.3 C24 03-20)
- U.S. Department of the Army. *Peace Ops: Multi-Service Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures for Conducting Peace Operations*. Field Manual 3-07.31. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of the Army, October 2003. 1 vol. <http://fas.org/irp/doddir/army/fm3-07-31.pdf>
- U.S. Department of the Army. *Stability Operations*. Field Manual 3-07. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of the Army, October 2008. 1 vol. (Mil. Pubs.) <http://usacac.army.mil/cac2/Repository/FM307/FM3-07.pdf>
- U.S. Government Accountability Office. *Peacekeeping: Multinational Force and Observers Maintaining Accountability, but State Department Oversight Could Be Improved*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Accountability Office, July 2004. 61pp. <http://www.gao.gov/new.items/d04883.pdf>
- U.S. Government Accountability Office. *Peacekeeping: Observations on Costs, Strengths, and Limitations of U.S. and UN Operations*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Accountability Office, June 2007. 21pp. <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA475149>
- U.S. Government Accountability Office. *Peacekeeping: Thousands Trained but United States Is Unlikely to Complete All Activities by 2010 and Some Improvements Are Needed*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Accountability Office, June 2008. 78pp. <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA483224>
- U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff. *Peace Operations*. Joint Publication 3-07.3. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff, October 2007. 1 vol. http://www.dtic.mil/doctrine/jel/new_pubs/jp3_07_3.pdf
- Utley, Rachel E., ed. *Major Powers and Peacekeeping: Perspectives, Priorities and the Challenges of Military Intervention*. Burlington: Ashgate, 2006. 182pp. (JZ6374 .M14 2006)
- Whitworth, Sandra. *Men, Militarism, and UN Peacekeeping: A Gendered Analysis*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2004. 225pp. (JZ6374 .W33 2004)
- Williams, Garland H. *Engineering Peace: The Military Role in Postconflict Reconstruction*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2005. 317pp. (JZ6377 .U6W34 2005)
- Zacklin, Ralph. "The Use of Force in Peacekeeping Operations." In *The Security Council and the Use of Force: Theory and Reality: A Need for Change?* Ed. Niels Blokker and Nico Schrijver, 91-106. Boston: Martinus Nijhoff, 2005. (KZ5038 .S43 2005)
- Zeigler, Sara L., and Gregory G. Gunderson. "Female Peacekeepers and the New Realities of Warfare: Confronting Rape as a Weapon of War." In *Moving beyond G.I. Jane: Women and the U.S. Military*, 135-154. Lanham: University Press of America, 2005. (UB418. W65Z23 2005)

Periodical Articles

- Allred, Keith J. "Peacekeepers and Prostitutes: How Deployed Forces Fuel the Demand for Trafficked Women and New Hope for Stopping It." *Armed Forces & Society* 33 (October 2006): 5-23. [Sage](#)
- Bankus, Brent, and Flavin, William R. "Training U.S. Army Peacekeepers." *Small Wars & Insurgencies* 15 (Spring 2004): 129-139. [InformaWorld](#)
- Bellamy, Alex J., and Paul D. Williams. "Who's Keeping the Peace? Regionalization and Contemporary Peace Operations." *International Security* 29 (Spring 2005): 157-195. [MIT Press](#)
- Bellamy, Alex J., and Paul D. Williams, eds. "Special Issue: Peace Operations and Global Order." *International Peacekeeping* 11 (Spring 2004): entire issue. [InformaWorld](#)
- Benjamin, Dave. "Protecting the Protectors: NGO Action and the Responsibility to Protect." *International Journal on World Peace* 26 (March 2009): 31-50. [ProQuest](#)
- Bono, Giovanna, and Stale Ulriksen, eds. "Special Issue: The EU, Crisis Management and Peace Support Operations." *International Peacekeeping* 11 (Autumn 2004): entire issue. [InformaWorld](#)
- Bures, Oldrich. "Private Military Companies: A Second Best Peacekeeping Option?" *International Peacekeeping* 12 (December 2005): 533-546. [InformaWorld](#)
- Bures, Oldrich. "Regional Peacekeeping Operations: Complementing or Undermining the United Nations Security Council?" *Global Change, Peace & Security* 18 (June 2006): 83-99. [InformaWorld](#)
- Bures, Oldrich. "Wanted: A Mid-Range Theory of International Peacekeeping." *International Studies Review* 9 (Fall 2007): 407-436.
- Brzoska, Michael, and David M. Law, eds. "Special Issue: Security Sector Reconstruction and Reform in Peace Support Operations." *International Peacekeeping* 13 (March 2006): entire issue. [InformaWorld](#)
- Carnahan, Michael, Scott Gilmore, and William J. Durch. "New Data on the Economic Impact of UN Peacekeeping." *International Peacekeeping* 14 (June 2007): 384-402. [InformaWorld](#)
- Chiarelli, Peter W., and Patrick R. Michaelis. "Winning the Peace: The Requirement for Full-Spectrum Operations." *Military Review* (October 2006): 13-26. [ProQuest](#)
- Codner, Michael. "Permanent United Nations Military Intervention Capability." *RUSI Journal* 153 (June 2008): 58-66. http://www.rusi.org/downloads/assets/Codner_Journal_June_2008.pdf
- Defeis, Elizabeth F. "U.N. Peacekeepers and Sexual Abuse and Exploitation: An End to Impunity." *Washington University Global Studies Law Review* 7, no. 2 (2008): 185-214. [Wilson Omnifile](#)

- Dobbins, James F. "Towards a More Professional Approach to Nation-Building." *International Peacekeeping* 15 (February 2008): 67-83. [InformaWorld](#)
- Fortna, Virginia P. "Interstate Peacekeeping: Causal Mechanisms and Empirical Effects." *World Politics* 56 (July 2004): 481-519. [ProQuest](#)
- Gowan, Richard. "The Strategic Context: Peacekeeping in Crisis, 2006-08." *International Peacekeeping* 15 (August 2008): 453-469. [InformaWorld](#)
- Gray, Gary. "Raising Peacekeeping Dividends." *Foreign Service Journal* 83 (September 2006): 47-55. <http://www.afsa.org/fsj/sep06/raisingpeacekeepingdividends.pdf>
- Hanggi, Heiner, and Vincenza Scherrer. "Towards an Integrated Security Sector Reform Approach in UN Peace Operations." *International Peacekeeping* 15 (August 2008): 486-500. [InformaWorld](#)
- Hannum, Hurst. "Human Rights in Conflict Resolution: The Role of the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights in UN Peacemaking and Peacebuilding." *Human Rights Quarterly* 28 (February 2006): 1-85. [ProQuest](#)
- Holt, Victoria K., and Alix J. Boucher. "Framing the Issue: UN Responses to Corruption and Criminal Networks in Post-Conflict Settings." *International Peacekeeping* 16 (February 2009): 20-32. [InformaWorld](#)
- Hughes, Arthur. "Peace Operations as an Instrument of U.S. Policy." *Foreign Service Journal* 83 (May 2006): 50-56. <http://www.afsa.org/fsj/may06/peaceoperations.pdf>
- Jennings, Kathleen M, and Anja T. Kaspersen, eds. "Special Issue: Integrated Missions Revisited: Policy and Practitioner Perspectives." *International Peacekeeping* 14 (August 2008): entire issue. [InformaWorld](#)
- Johnstone, Ian, ed. "Special Issue: The US Role in Contemporary Peace Operations: A Double-Edged Sword?" *International Peacekeeping* 15 (February 2008): entire issue. [InformaWorld](#)
- Mansson, Katarina. "Integration of Human Rights in Peace Operations: Is There an Ideal Model?" *International Peacekeeping* 13 (December 2006): 547-563. [InformaWorld](#)
- McCain, John. "NATO's Future Role in International Peace Keeping." *Hampton Roads International Security Quarterly* 6, no. 2 (2006): 45-47. [ProQuest](#)
- Mersiades, Michael. "Peacekeeping and Legitimacy: Lessons from Cambodia and Somalia." *International Peacekeeping* 12 (Summer 2005): 205-221. [InformaWorld](#)
- Meulen, Jan Van Der, and Joseph Soeters. "Considering Casualties: Risk and Loss during Peacekeeping and Warmaking." *Armed Forces & Society* 31 (Summer 2005): 483-486. [Sage](#)
- Mintz, Oliver, and Tory House. "Focused Operations against Organized Crime in a Mature Peace Operations Environment." *Infantry* 96 (January-February 2007): 38-44. [ProQuest](#)

- Muggah, Robert, and Keith Krause. "Closing the Gap between Peace Operations and Post-Conflict Insecurity: Towards a Violence Reduction Agenda." *International Peacekeeping* 16 (February 2009): 136-150. [InformaWorld](#)
- Mullenbach, Mark J. "Deciding to Keep Peace: An Analysis of International Influences on the Establishment of Third-Party Peacekeeping Missions." *International Studies Quarterly* 49 (September 2005): 529-555.
- Murphy, Ray. "An Assessment of UN Efforts to Address Sexual Misconduct by Peacekeeping Personnel." *International Peacekeeping* 13 (December 2006): 531-546. [InformaWorld](#)
- Murphy, Ray, and Katarina Mansson, eds. "Special Issue: Peace Operations and Human Rights." *International Peacekeeping* 13 (December 2006): entire issue. [InformaWorld](#)
- Page, James. "Teaching Peace to the Military." *Peace Review* 19 (October-December 2007): 571-577. [InformaWorld](#)
- Perito, Robert M. "Police in Peace and Stability Operations: Evolving US Policy and Practice." *International Peacekeeping* 15 (February 2008): 51-66. [InformaWorld](#)
- Reinhardt, Klaus. "The Human Security Response Force: A Different Way of Peacekeeping." *NATO's Nations and Partners for Peace* 50, no. 4 (2005): 138-145. [ProQuest](#)
- Rubinstein, Robert A. "Cross-Cultural Considerations in Complex Peace Operations." *Negotiation Journal* 19 (January 2003): 29-49. [Wiley InterScience](#)
- Rubinstein, Robert A. "Intervention and Culture: An Anthropological Approach to Peace Operations." *Security Dialogue* 36 (December 2005): 527-544. [Sage](#)
- Schumm, Walter R., et al. "Expectations, Use, and Evaluation of Communication Media among Deployed Peacekeepers." *Armed Forces & Society* 30 (Summer 2004): 649-662. [Sage](#)
- Shetler-Jones, Philip. "Intelligence in Integrated UN Peacekeeping Missions: The Joint Mission Analysis Centre." *International Peacekeeping* 15 (August 2008): 517-527. [InformaWorld](#)
- Smith, Kristina. "The Importance of the Media in Peace Operations." *Small Wars & Insurgencies* 15 (August 2004): 158-167. [InformaWorld](#)
- Spearin, Christopher. "Between Public Peacekeepers and Private Forces: Can There Be a Third Way?" *International Peacekeeping* 12 (June 2005): 240-252. [InformaWorld](#)
- Stephens, Dale. "The Lawful Use of Force by Peacekeeping Forces: The Tactical Imperative." *International Peacekeeping* 12 (Summer 2005): 157-172. [InformaWorld](#)
- Tripodi, Paolo. "Soldiers' Moral Responsibility in Peace Support Operations." *International Journal on World Peace* 25 (March 2008): 7-25. [ProQuest](#)
- True, Jacqui. "The Unfulfilled Mandate: Gender Mainstreaming and UN Peace Operations." *Georgetown Journal of International Affairs* 10 (Summer-Fall 2009): 41-50.

Wills, Siobhan. "The 'Responsibility to Protect' by Peace Support Forces under International Human Rights Law." *International Peacekeeping* 13 (December 2006): 477-488. [InformaWorld](#)

Zaum, Dominik. "Peace Operations and Exit." *RUSI Journal* 153 (April 2008): 36-41. [ProQuest](#)

BIBLIOGRAPHIES

Armstrong, Glenda, comp. *Peace and Stability Operations*. Maxwell Air Force Base: Air University Library, November 2006. 30pp. <http://www.au.af.mil/au/aul/bibs/peaceops06.htm>

Kiss, Terry, comp. *Peacekeeping*. Maxwell Air Force Base: Air University Library, October 2005. 33pp. <http://www.au.af.mil/au/aul/bibs/peacekp03/peacekp03.htm>

Moyer, Jeanette M., comp. *Post Conflict Reconstruction: A Selected Bibliography*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College Library, January 2007. 24pp. (U413 .Z92P67 2007) <http://www.carlisle.army.mil/library/bibs/postcon07.pdf>

Shope, Virginia. C., comp. *Peacekeeping: A Selected Bibliography*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College Library, January 1994. 36pp. (U413 .Z92P4 1994) <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA275181>

Shope, Virginia. C., comp. *Peacekeeping: A Selected Bibliography*, rev. and updated. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College Library, January 1995. 47pp. (U413 .Z92P4 1995) <http://www.carlisle.army.mil/library/bibs/peace95.htm>

Shope, Virginia. C., comp. *Peacekeeping: A Selected Bibliography*, 3rd rev. ed. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College Library, February 1996. 48pp. (U413 .Z92P4 1996) <http://www.carlisle.army.mil/library/bibs/peace96.htm>

Shope, Virginia. C., comp. *Peacekeeping: A Selected Bibliography*, 4th rev. ed. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College Library, May 2004. 32pp. (U413 .Z92P4 2004) <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA423396>

Shope, Virginia C., comp. *Post Conflict Reconstruction: A Selected Bibliography*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College Library, November 2003. 32pp. (U413 .Z92P67 2003) <http://www.carlisle.army.mil/library/bibs/postcf03.htm>