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*College Park, Maryland*

v1.1

# Overview of Systems Engineering Research at Georgia Tech

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*(presenters)*

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Leon McGinnis, Chris Paredis, Bill Rouse  
*(other main contributors)*

| Report Documentation Page                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                    |                                     |                                                           | Form Approved<br>OMB No. 0704-0188                  |                                 |
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| 14. ABSTRACT                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                    |                                     |                                                           |                                                     |                                 |
| 15. SUBJECT TERMS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                    |                                     |                                                           |                                                     |                                 |
| 16. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                    |                                     | 17. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT<br><b>Same as Report (SAR)</b> | 18. NUMBER OF PAGES<br><b>46</b>                    | 19a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON |
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# Contents

- ➔ • Introduction
- Selected SE-related efforts
  - Professional Masters in SE (PMASE)  
*Bishop, et al.*
  - Tennenbaum Institute (TI)  
*Bodner, Rouse, et al.*
  - GTRI SE Initiative  
*Ender, et al.*
  - Aerospace Systems Design Lab (ASDL)  
*Mavris, et al.*
  - Model-Based SE Center (MBSEC)  
*McGinnis, Paredis, Peak, et al.*
- Summary

# Georgia Tech Fun Facts



1885

1903

1948

1996

Mascots

Founded  
in  
Atlanta

*Faculty*

5 Professors  
5 Shop Supervisors

*Students*

129 undergrads in  
Mechanical  
Engineering



First full-time  
football coach

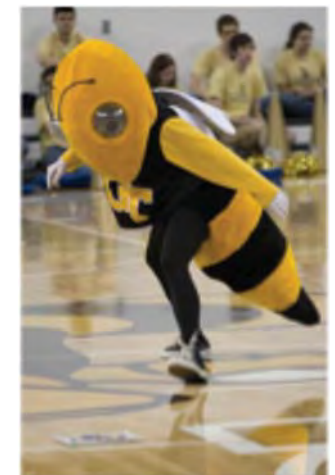
*John  
Heisman*



Renamed  
*Georgia  
Institute of  
Technology*



Served as  
Olympic  
Village for  
10,000+  
athletes/staff



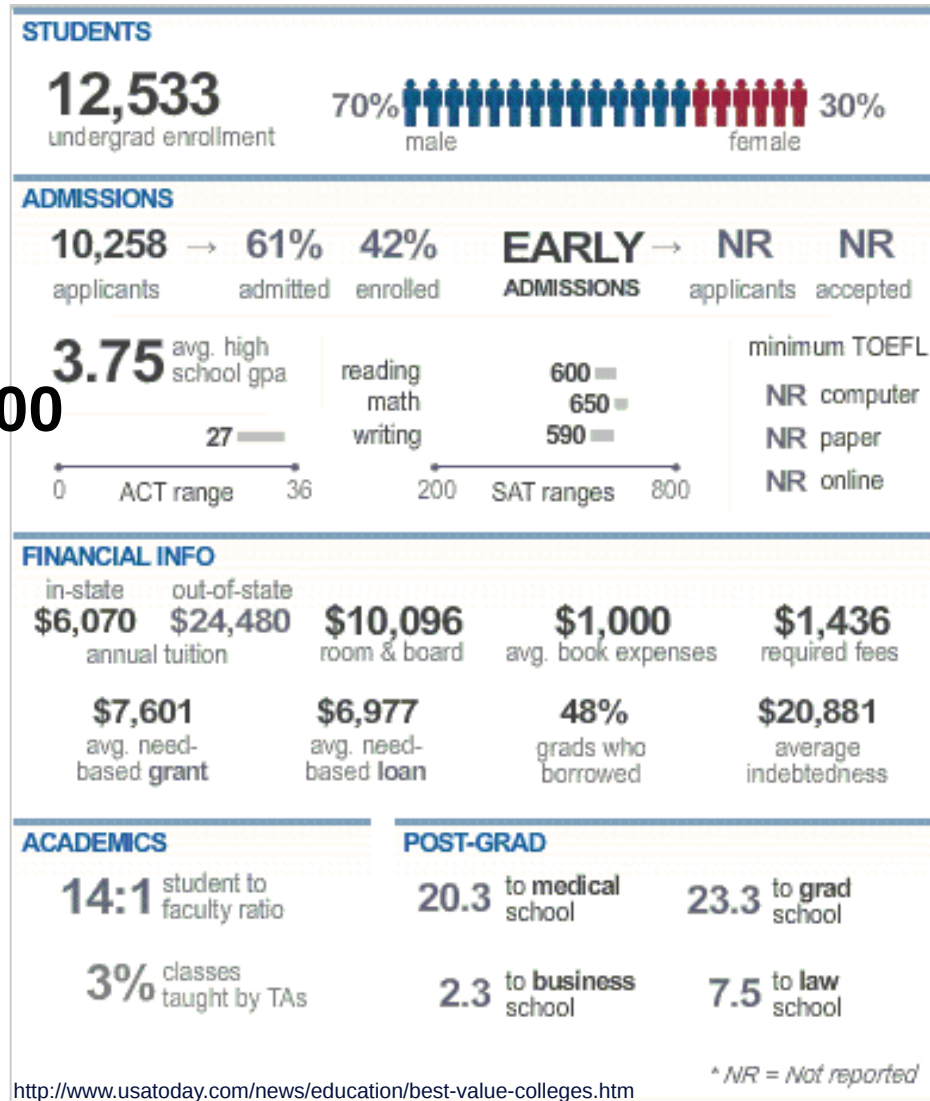
# Georgia Tech Statistics

## Students

- undergrad: ~12,000  
 - grad: ~8,000  
 total: ~20,000

engineering: ~11,000

## The Princeton Review 100 Best Value Colleges for 2010



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# Professional Masters in Applied Systems Engineering

[www.pmase.gatech.edu](http://www.pmase.gatech.edu)

## The degree program:

- Targeted to working professionals (5+ years experience)
- Convenient format combining distance learning and onsite interactions
- An applied degree taught from an enterprise view
- Relevant tools for solving real world problems



# The PMASE Curriculum

## Core Curriculum

ASE 6001: Fund in  
Modern SE

ASE 6002: Sys Design  
& Analysis

ASE 6003: M&S for SE

ASE 6004: Leading  
SE Teams

ASE 60X5: Advanced  
Topics in SE

- SysML
- HSI

ASE 6006: SE Lab

SE Processes  
& Techniques

Integrated SE  
Mgt

SE Tools,  
Standards,  
Languages

Domain  
Specific  
Engineering

Complex  
Systems

## Complex Systems Curriculum

ASE 61X1: Domain Elective  
in Synthesis &  
Analysis

- Vehicles
- Sensors
- Info Systems
- HSI

ASE 6102: SOS &  
Architectures

ASE 6103: Lifecycle &  
Integration

ASE 6104: Complex Systems  
Capstone

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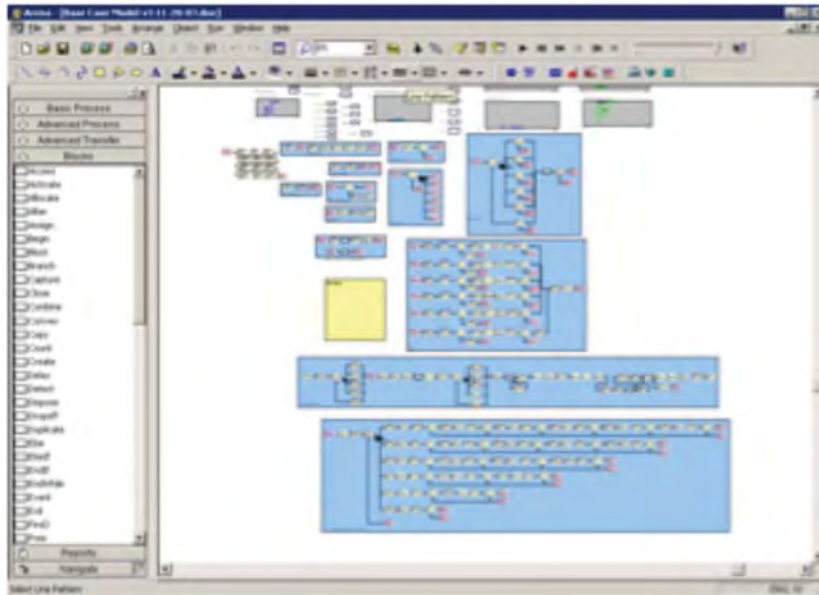
See also our work  
in RT16 and RT25





- Interdisciplinary research
- Understand and enable fundamental change of private and public sector enterprises
- Defense acquisition
- Services
- Energy
- Enterprise integration
- Global manufacturing
- Health care

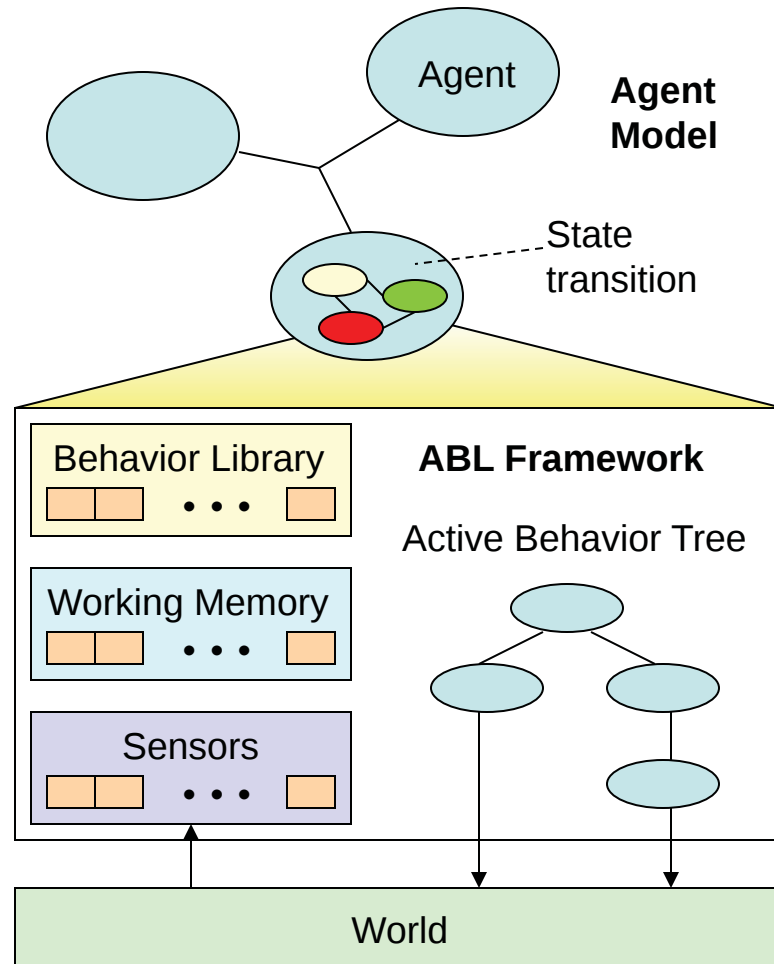
# Defense Acquisition



Weapons systems progress through the acquisition lifecycle, including sustainment. The impacts on cost, schedule performance and risk are compiled.

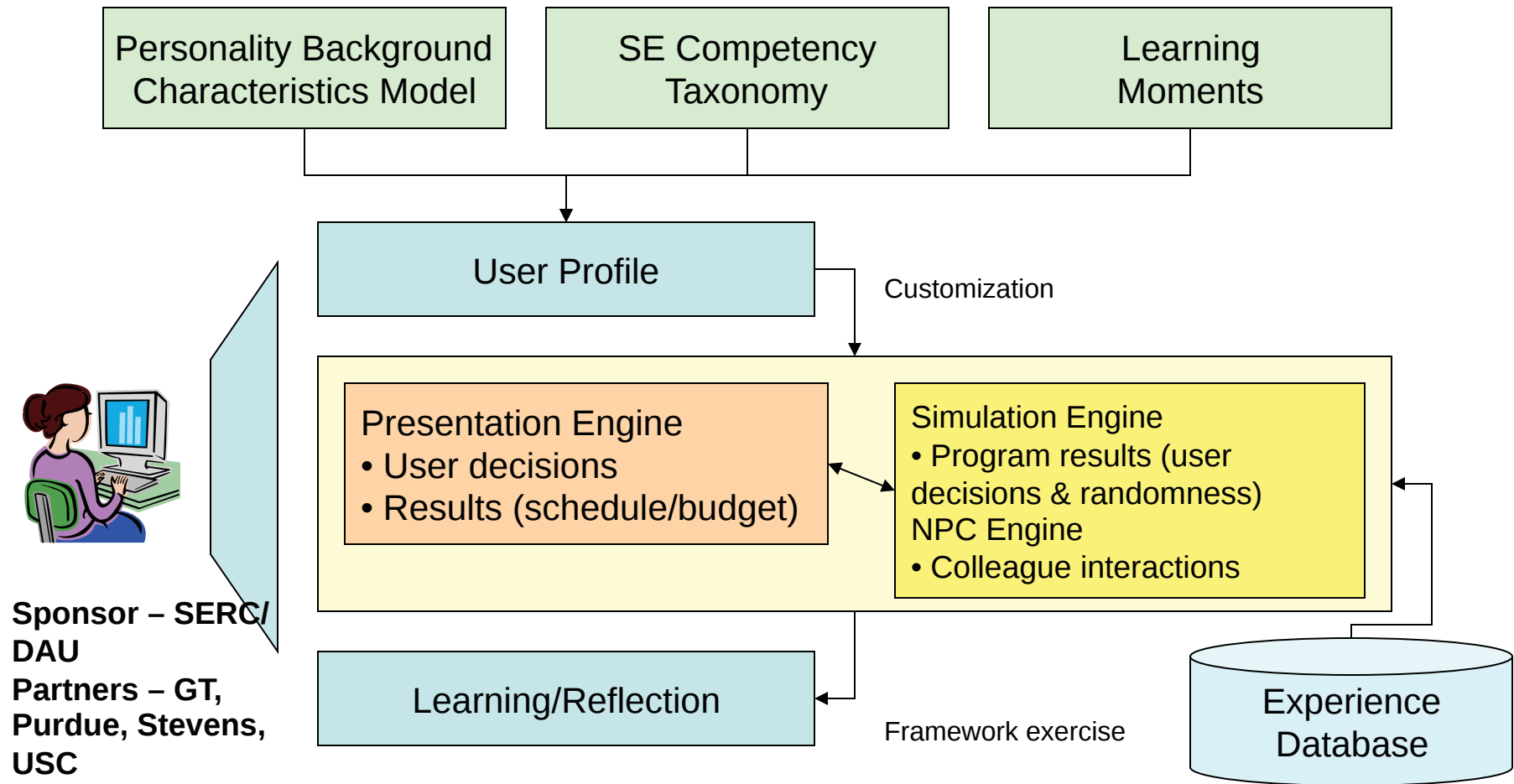
- Goal – investigate relationships between evolutionary acquisition, system modularity and production level
- Findings
  - Evolutionary acquisition tends to reduce program costs but increase enterprise costs
  - Modularity tends to increase development cost and decrease sustainment cost
  - High modularity tends to lower overall acquisition cost and mitigates the overall cost associated with high production
- Sponsor – Navy/NPS

# Defense Acquisition and Organizational Simulation

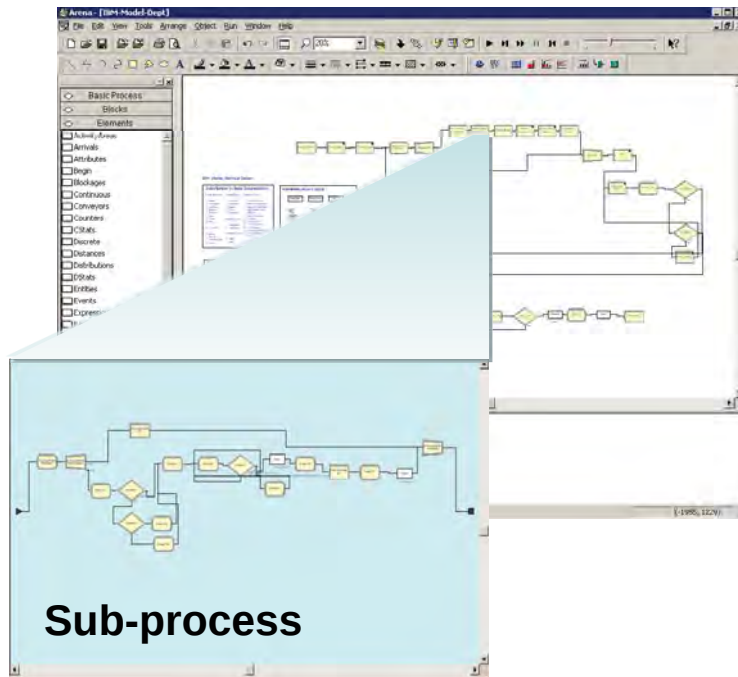


- Goal – represent organizational phenomena in simulation models (agent-based, discrete-event, system dynamics)
- Incorporate interactive computing concepts (character programming and drama management)
- Application to Predator acquisition:
  - Multi-actor decisions
  - Lead service selection
  - Military utility determination
- Sponsor – Air Force

# Defense Acquisition and Systems Engineering (RT-16)



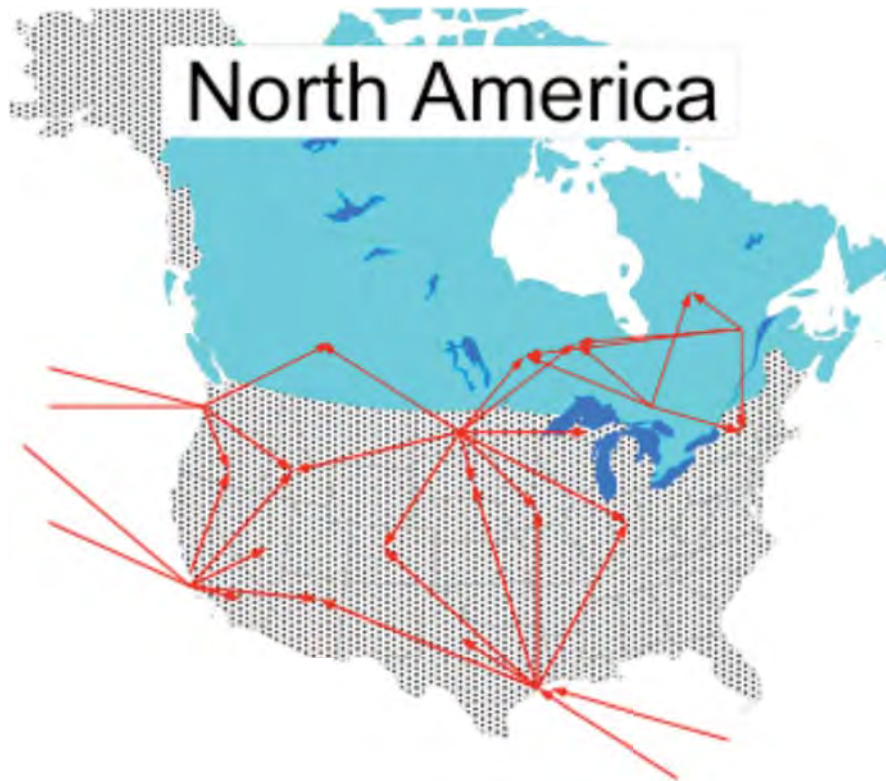
# Services



Requirements and designs are represented as information artifacts that evolve and change as they traverse processes

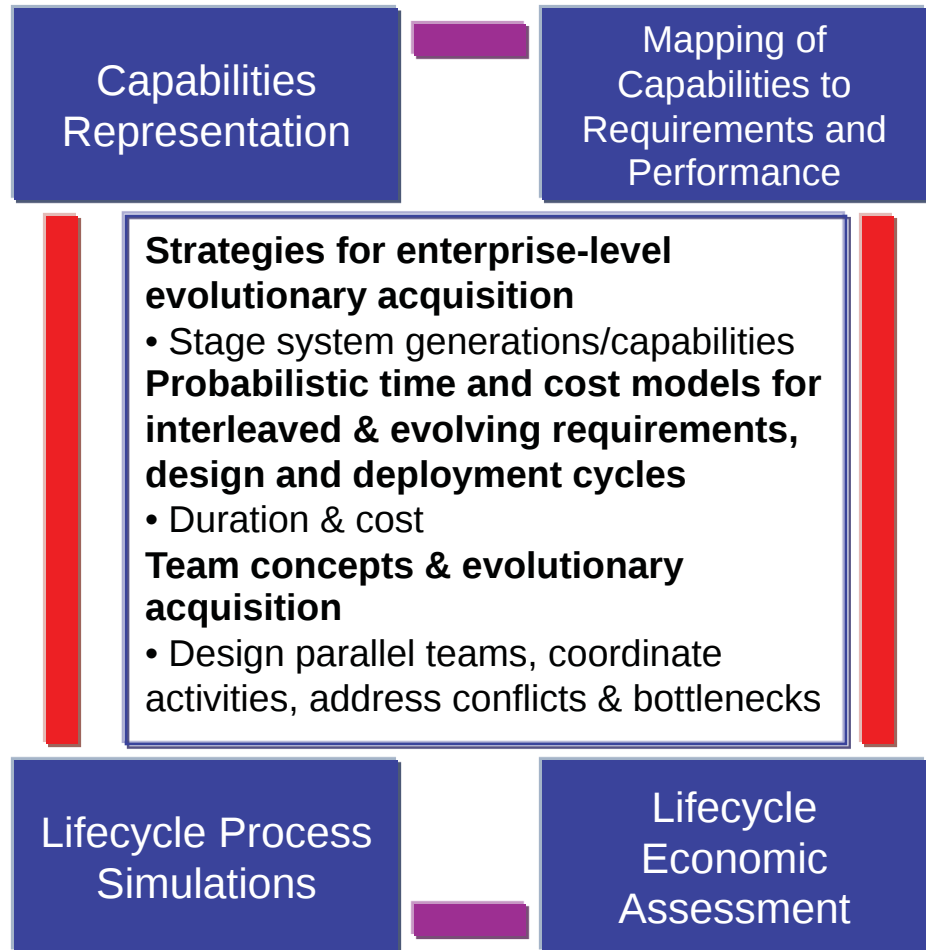
- Services constitute a majority of GDP
- Engineering design as a service – computer servers
- Time to market is key
- GT modeled and simulated computer server design processes
- Organizational designs and skill level mixes have a major impact on service effectiveness
- Sponsor – IBM

# Energy



- Wind energy systems integrators face major cost issues in transport of components
- Multiples of \$100M annually
- GT developed an optimization tool for sourcing and transport of components
- Spreadsheet-based with trade-offs between usability and speed
- 10-15% cost reduction on sample runs vs. manual approach
- Sponsor – GE Energy

# Enterprise IT Integration (RT-25)



- Enterprises face new challenges, requiring new capabilities
- This involves integration of new capabilities
- How are these translated in a disciplined manner to IT requirements
- This occurs in an evolutionary environment
- Need for tools
  - Represent capabilities and requirements
  - Facilitate experimentation and what-if analysis
- Sponsor – SERC
- Partners – GT and USC

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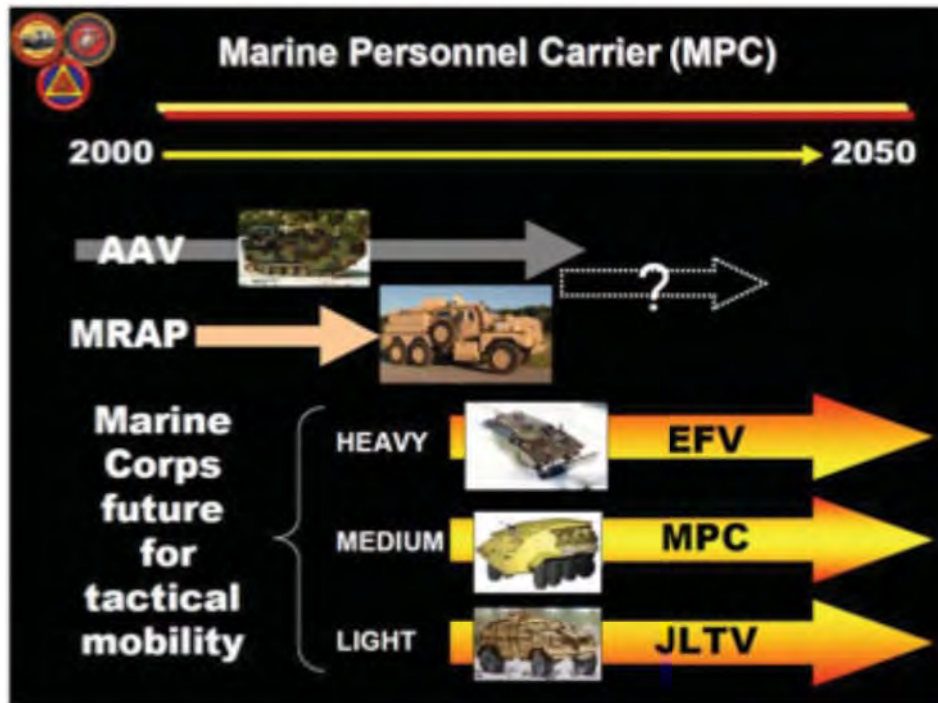
# Collaborative D

Decision-makers afforded novel real-time, panoramic view of trade-offs and parametric sensitivities via advanced visualization features

Research conducted on capability-focused and inverse design to identify solutions that meet dynamic requirements



**Real-time collaboration and decision making in a secure environment to solve real-world problems**



*Mobility*  
C-17 Transportable  
Swim/Fording

*IED Protection*  
Direct Fire Protection  
Scalable Armor

**Performance**



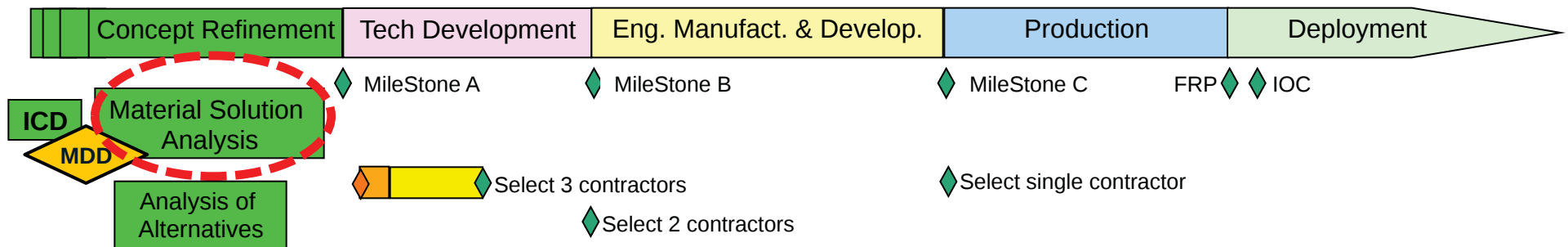
**Protection**

**Payload**

Combat Loaded Marines  
Days of Supplies

performance payload

protection



### Requirements Definition

Current toolset used to analyze selected mobility requirements and associated costs

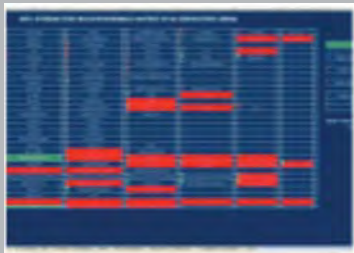
### Source Selection

Current toolset may be used to assist source selection planning

### Outcomes

- Better defined requirements with enabling performance
- Getting proposals that are closer to our goals, reducing risk to cost and schedule
- Guidance towards source selection

### Sub-system Technology Selection Tool



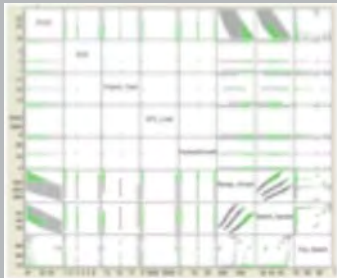
**Compare and prioritize  
technology**

### Vehicle Performance Generation Tool (VPGT)



**Generate valid  
design solutions**

### Statistical Data Analysis

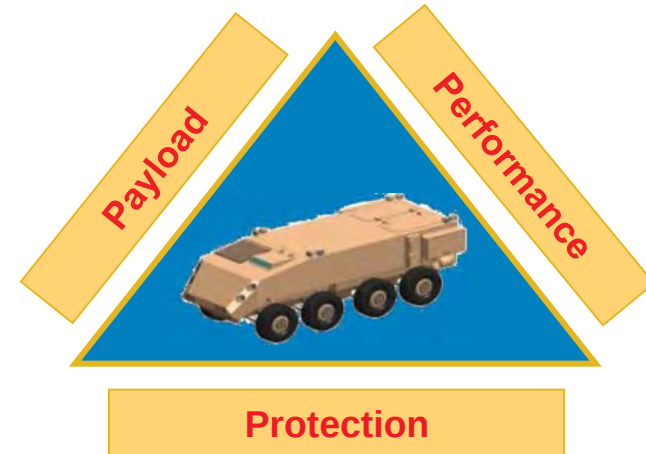


**Design space  
exploration**

### Vehicle Comparison Tool (VCT)



**Compare valid  
design solutions**



**Output** : Recommendations for a  
**balanced, achievable**  
requirements document for MPC

Navigate through the possible combinations through:

- A series of technology compatibilities (i.e. some technologies options for one subsystem may not be compatible with technologies in another subsystem)
- Technology filters (i.e. all must be at least a TRL = 8)
- Technologies that will benefit important requirements

**MPC INTERACTIVE RECONFIGURABLE MATRIX OF ALTERNATIVES (IRMA)**

|                                         |                                            |                                           |                                         |                                 |                             |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Swim Capability                         | Integral Stern                             | No Swim                                   | Payload/Aircrew Removal                 | Deal Cooling                    | Air Bladder                 |
| Swim - Propulsion                       | Propeller                                  | Jet Pod - Shaft Driven                    | High Thrust Pod - Shaft Driven          | Jet - Hydraulic Driven          | Jet - Electric Motor Driven |
| Front Suspension Architecture           | SLA (Front)                                | Live Axle (Front)                         | Strut (Front)                           |                                 |                             |
| Rear Suspension Architecture            | SLA                                        | Live Axle                                 | Trailing Arm                            | Strut                           | Multi-link                  |
| Suspension Actuation - Spring           | Coil Springs                               | Leaf                                      | Torsion Bar                             | Air Bag                         | Hydropneumatic              |
| Suspension Actuation - Damper           | Passive                                    | 2-stage switchable                        | Continuously Adjustable SV              | Continuously Adjustable MR      |                             |
| Steering                                | 1 & 2                                      | 1, 2, & 4                                 | 1, 2, 3, 4                              |                                 |                             |
| Chassis Systems - Brakes                | Hydraulic Brakes                           | Pneumatic Brakes                          | Pneumatic over Hydraulic Brakes         |                                 |                             |
| Chassis - Run Flat                      | Hutchinson                                 | Drive Dynamics                            |                                         |                                 |                             |
| Chassis - Tires                         | Michelin XM1                               | Michelin XZ1                              | Ground-Medium Tactical                  |                                 |                             |
| Powertrain - Main Powerplant            | CI - Inline                                | CI - Vee                                  | Turbine                                 |                                 |                             |
| Electrical Power Generation             | Alternative                                | Deal Alternator                           | ISG/ISA                                 |                                 |                             |
| Electrical Storage Architecture         | Lead Acid                                  | Carbon Foam Lead Acid                     | Ultra Cap                               |                                 |                             |
| Powertrain cooling - Radiator           | Braced Aluminum Tube                       | Aluminum Bar & Plate                      | Copper Bracs                            |                                 |                             |
| Powertrain Cooling - Charged Air Cooler | Air to Air                                 | Air to Water                              |                                         |                                 |                             |
| Powertrain Cooling - Oil Cooler         | Oil to Air                                 | Oil to Water                              |                                         |                                 |                             |
| Powertrain Cooling - Fuel Cooler        | Fuel to Air                                | Fuel to Water                             |                                         |                                 |                             |
| Powertrain Cooling - Condenser          | Mechanically Assembled                     | Braced Tube & Fin                         |                                         |                                 |                             |
| Powertrain Cooling - Engine Cooling Fan | Hydraulic                                  | Mechanical                                | Electric                                |                                 |                             |
| Thermal Systems - Climate Control       | Enhanced R134a                             | CO2                                       | Alternative Non CO2                     |                                 |                             |
| Thermal Systems - Waste Heat Recovery   | No Waste Heat Recovery                     | Thermal Acoustics                         | Metal Hydrides                          |                                 |                             |
| Driveline - Transmission                | 5 Speed A/T                                | 6 Speed Wide Ratio A/T                    | 7 Speed A/T                             |                                 |                             |
| Driveline - Transfer Case               | Electric Hybrid Trans                      | Continuously Variable Trans (CVT)         | Integrated Trans/Transfer Case          |                                 |                             |
| Driveline - Differentials               | Passive Locking Single Speed Transfer Case | 7 Speed Transfer Case: Mechanical Locking | 7 Speed Transfer Case: Torque Vectoring |                                 |                             |
| Driveline - Hubs                        | Differential - Open                        | Small Size Limited Slip (LSO)             | Electric Lock                           | Differential - Torque Vectoring | Torque Vectoring Axle       |
| Driveline - Shafts                      | Bevel Gear                                 | Bevel Gear Next Generation                | Planetary Gears                         |                                 |                             |
| TRL                                     | 1                                          | 2                                         | 3                                       | 4                               | 5                           |
| TRL                                     | 7                                          | 8                                         | 9                                       |                                 |                             |

Darker circle indicate technologies within a subsystem group that has the greatest impact on the variability of the highest ranked requirements

Subsystem attributes may have little impact on requirements attributes

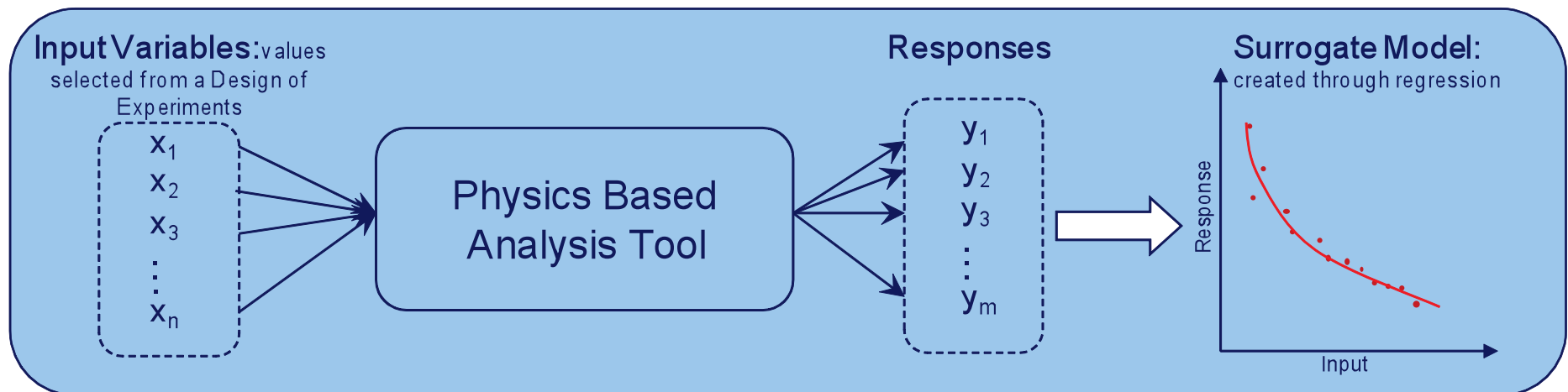
Navigate through the possible combinations through:

- A series of technology compatibilities (i.e. some technologies options for one subsystem may not be compatible with technologies in another subsystem)
- Technology filters (i.e. all must be at least a TRL = 8)
- Technologies that will benefit important requirements

| MPC INTERACTIVE RECONFIGURABLE MATRIX OF ALTERNATIVES (IRMA) |                                            |                                            |                                         |                                          |                                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Swim Capability                                              | Integral Drive                             | No Drive                                   | Pushoff/Retreat External                | Heat Cooling                             | Air Bladder                    |
| Swim - Propulsion                                            | Propeller                                  | Air Prop. Skid Drive                       | High Thrust Prop. Skid Drive            | Air - Hydraulic Drive                    | Air - Electric Motor Drive     |
| Front Suspension Architecture                                | SLA (Front)                                | Live Axle (Front)                          | Steer (Front)                           |                                          |                                |
| Rear Suspension Architecture                                 | SLA                                        | Live Axle                                  | Trailing Arm                            | Steer                                    | Multi-Axle                     |
| Suspension Actuation - Spring                                | Coil Springs                               | Leaf                                       | Torsion Bar                             | Air Bag                                  | Hydro-pneumatic                |
| Suspension Actuation - Damper                                | Pneumatic                                  | 2-Stage Adjustable                         | Continuously Adjustable SR              | Continuously Adjustable MR               |                                |
| Steering                                                     | 1 & 2                                      | 1, 2, & 4                                  | 1, 2, 3, 4                              |                                          |                                |
| Chassis Systems - Brakes                                     | Hydraulic Brakes                           | Pneumatic Brakes                           | Pneumatic over Hydraulic Brakes         |                                          |                                |
| Chassis - Run Flat                                           | Run-flat tires                             | Drive Shafts                               |                                         |                                          |                                |
| Chassis - Tires                                              | Michelin RMB                               | Michelin XZL                               | Scallop or Medium Tactical              | Scallop or Heavy Tactical                |                                |
| Powertrain - Main Powerplant                                 | CI - In-line                               | CI - Vee                                   | Turbine                                 | DBTC                                     |                                |
| Electrical Power Generation                                  | Alternator                                 | Dual Alternator                            | WGSMA                                   |                                          |                                |
| Electrical Storage Architecture                              | Lead Acid                                  | Carbon Foam Lead Acid                      | Ultra Cap                               | SMES                                     | Lithium                        |
| Powertrain cooling - Radiator                                | Brazed Aluminum Tube                       | Aluminum Bar & Plate                       | Copper Brass                            |                                          |                                |
| Powertrain Cooling - Charged Air Cooler                      | Air to Air                                 | Air to Water                               |                                         |                                          |                                |
| Powertrain Cooling - Oil Cooler                              | Oil to Air                                 | Oil to Water                               |                                         |                                          |                                |
| Powertrain Cooling - Fuel Cooler                             | Fuel to Air                                | Fuel to Water                              |                                         |                                          |                                |
| Powertrain Cooling - Condenser                               | Mechanically Assembled                     | Brazed Tube & Fin                          |                                         |                                          |                                |
| Powertrain Cooling - Engine Cooling Fan                      | Hydraulic                                  | Mechanical                                 | Electric                                |                                          |                                |
| Thermal Systems - Climate Control                            | Enhanced FTHs                              | CO2                                        | Alternative Non-CO2                     |                                          |                                |
| Thermal Systems - Waste Heat Recovery                        | No Waste Heat Recovery                     | Thermal Aspects                            | Metal Hydrides                          | Thermo-electric                          |                                |
| Driveline - Transmission                                     | 5 Speed A/T                                | 8 Speed Wide Ratio A/T                     | 7 Speed A/T                             | 12 Speed A/T                             | Automated Manual Trans (AMT)   |
| Driveline - Transfer Case                                    | Electric Hybrid Trans                      | Continuously Variable Trans (CVT)          | Integrated Trans/Transfer Case          |                                          |                                |
| Driveline - Differentials                                    | Passive Locking Single Speed Transfer Case | 8 Speed Transfer Case - Mechanical Locking | 8 Speed Transfer Case - Torque Shifting | 8 Speed Transfer Case - Electric Locking | Torque Vectoring Transfer Case |
| Driveline - Hubs                                             | Differential - Open                        | Small Size Limited Slip (LSO)              | Electric Lock                           | Differential - Torque Vectoring          | Torque Vectoring Axle          |
| Driveline - Shafts                                           | Bevel Gear                                 | Bevel Gear Next Generation                 | Planetary Gears                         |                                          |                                |
| TRL                                                          | 1                                          | 2                                          | 3                                       | 4                                        | 5                              |
| TRL                                                          | 7                                          | 8                                          | 9                                       |                                          |                                |

Vehicle architectures may be selected

## Surrogate models



**Bringing Modeling & Simulation Forward in the Decision Making Process**

## MPC VEHICLE PERFORMANCE GENERATION TOOL

### Configuration Inputs

**Chassis Configuration**

Number of Occupants:

Passenger Size (Percentage):

**Engine Configuration**

Engine Type:

Transmission:

Fuel Tank Size (gal):

Exclude S-Kit Armor in Carls: ☐

Tire Selection:

90000 K20 K25 Available? ☐

100000 K20 K25 Available? ☐

**Arm Systems Configuration**

Weapon Station:

Large Space (Days of Supply):

% GVW Packaged Growth:

### Default Settings

Advanced Inputs/Outputs

Save/Load Vehicle

Export Vehicles to VCT

### Armor Density Inputs

Select A-Kit Armor Option:

Select S-Kit Armor Option:

Exclude DTV Armor? ☐

**Save Custom Armor**

Force Protection:



### Transportability Results

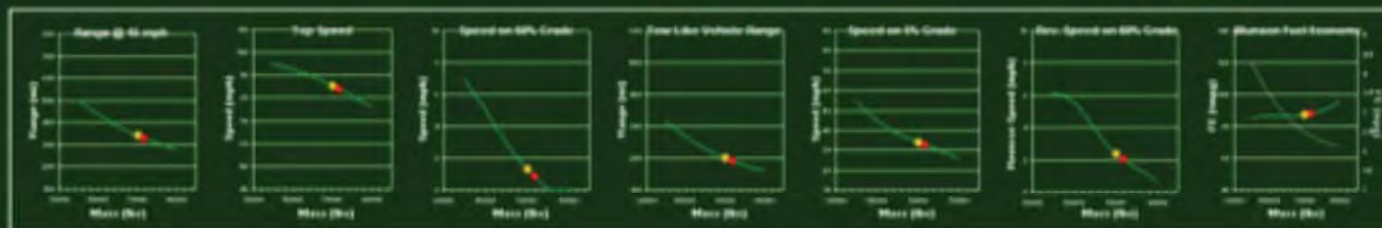
|         | Air Transport | Ground Transport | Rail Transport | Inter-Modal Shipping | Sea Containers |
|---------|---------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| Carls   | OK            | OK               | OK             | OK                   | OK             |
| Carls-2 | OK            | OK               | OK             | OK                   | OK             |
| Carls-3 | OK            | OK               | OK             | OK                   | OK             |
| GVW     | OK            | OK               | OK             | OK                   | OK             |
| GVW-2   | OK            | OK               | OK             | OK                   | OK             |
| GVW-3   | OK            | OK               | OK             | OK                   | OK             |

### Performance Results

|                                        | Value  | Passable | Operable |
|----------------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|
| Range at 40 mph (mi)                   | 100.00 | 100.00   | 100.00   |
| Speed on 0% Grade (mph)                | 100.00 | 100.00   | 100.00   |
| Top Speed (mph)                        | 100.00 | 100.00   | 100.00   |
| Minimum-Cycle RE (mpg)                 | 100.00 | 100.00   | 100.00   |
| Speed on 80% Grade (mph)               | 100.00 | 100.00   | 100.00   |
| Reverse Speed on 80% Grade (mph)       | 100.00 | 100.00   | 100.00   |
| Tow Like Vehicle Range (mi)            | 100.00 | 100.00   | 100.00   |
| Maximum Side Slope Angle (deg)         | 100.00 | 100.00   | 100.00   |
| NATO Lane Change Speed (mph)           | 100.00 | 100.00   | 100.00   |
| Maximum Lateral Acceleration (g)       | 100.00 | 100.00   | 100.00   |
| 10 inch Half Round Speed (mph) at 2.0g | 100.00 | 100.00   | 100.00   |
| 12 inch Half Round Speed (mph) at 2.0g | 100.00 | 100.00   | 100.00   |
| 1.0" RMS max Speed (mph) at 800        | 100.00 | 100.00   | 100.00   |
| 1.2" RMS max Speed (mph) at 800        | 100.00 | 100.00   | 100.00   |
| 1.5" RMS max Speed (mph) at 800        | 100.00 | 100.00   | 100.00   |
| 1.7" RMS max Speed (mph) at 800        | 100.00 | 100.00   | 100.00   |
| 1.74" RMS max Speed (mph) at 800       | 100.00 | 100.00   | 100.00   |
| MMS Jordan Sand V50                    | 100.00 | 100.00   | 100.00   |
| MMS Korea Wet V50                      | 100.00 | 100.00   | 100.00   |
| MMS Germany Dry V50                    | 100.00 | 100.00   | 100.00   |
| MMS V50                                | 100.00 | 100.00   | 100.00   |

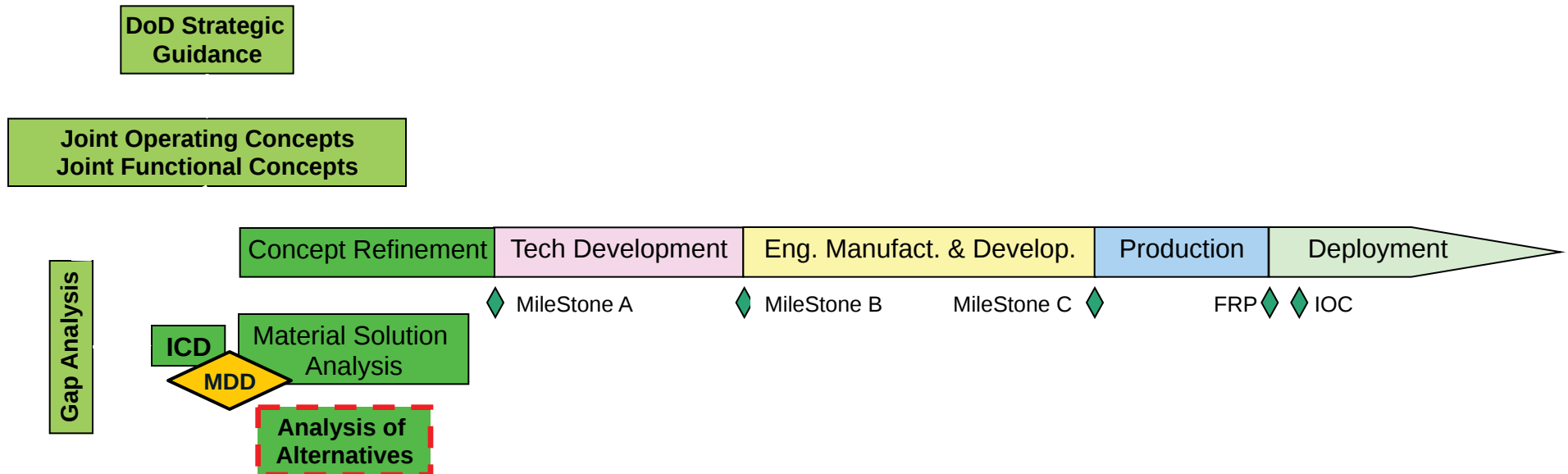


### Sensitivity Analysis



### Mass and Geometry Results

| Passenger Compartment Change vs. |          |
|----------------------------------|----------|
| Length                           | 0.00 in  |
| Width                            | 0.00 in  |
| Height                           | 0.00 in  |
| Mass Data                        |          |
| Carls                            | 40340 lb |
| Carls-2                          | 40394 lb |
| Carls-3                          | 40477 lb |
| GVW                              | 79119 lb |
| GVW-2                            | 79488 lb |
| Overall Vehicle Dimensions       |          |
| Length                           | 21.00 ft |
| Width                            | 8.00 ft  |
| Height                           | 7.00 ft  |



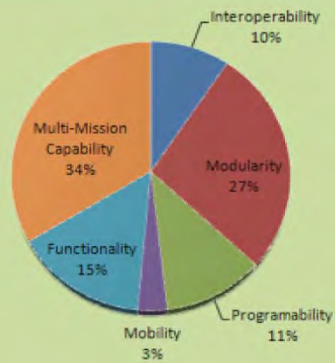
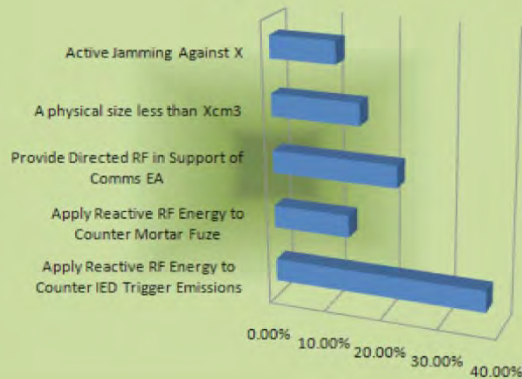
- **GTRI IEWS Program Support**
  - ✓ IEWS Counter RC-IED Technology Discovery
  - Pre-AoA planning
  - Provide Subject Matter Expertise as necessary

## Capabilities

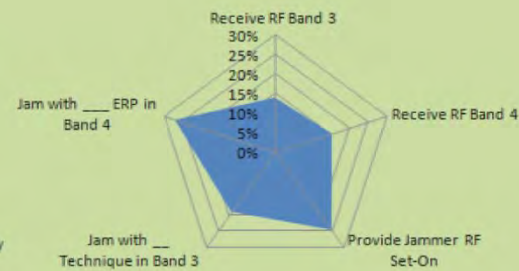


Georgia Tech Research Institute

## Requirements



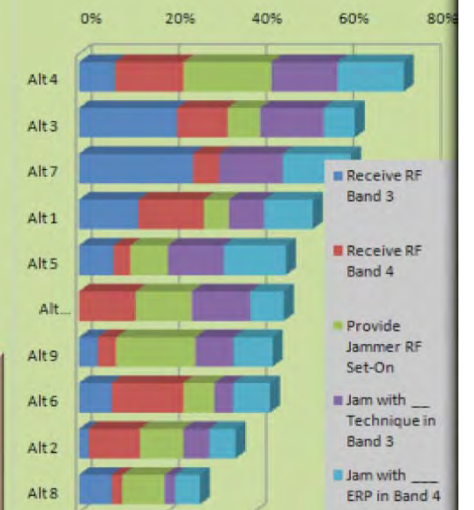
## Functions



## Architecture

| Antenna Type        | Conformal   | Directional            | Omni-Directional |   |   |
|---------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------|---|---|
| # Receive Channels  | 1           | 2                      | 3                | 4 | 5 |
| # Transmit Channels | 1           | 2                      | 3                | 4 | 5 |
| Transmitter         | Solid State | Tube                   |                  |   |   |
| Transmit Power /    | a           | b                      | c                | d | e |
| Technique           | ERP         | Software Defined Radio |                  |   |   |

## Alternative Scores



# Contents

- Introduction
- Selected SE-related efforts
  - Professional Masters in SE (PMASE)  
*Bishop, et al.*
  - Tennenbaum Institute (TI)  
*Bodner, Rouse, et al.*
  - GTRI SE Initiative  
*Ender, et al.*
  - ➡ – Aerospace Systems Design Lab (ASDL)  
*Mavris, et al. [see related topics in Ender et al.]*
  - Model-Based SE Center (MBSEC)  
*McGinnis, Paredis, Peak, et al.*
- Summary

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- Summary

See also our work  
in RT21 and RT24



- Model-Based SE Center (MBSEC)  
*McGinnis, Paredis, Peak, et al.*

# Model-Based Systems Engineering Using SysML

## *Excavator Testbed (2007-2009)*

### Abstract

This presentation highlights Phase 1 results from a modeling & simulation effort that integrates design and assessment using SysML. An excavator testbed illustrates interconnecting simulation models with associated diverse system models, design models, and manufacturing models. We then overview Phase 2 work-in-process including a mobile robotics testbed and associated SysML-driven operations demonstration.

The overall goal is to enable advanced model-based systems engineering (MBSE) in particular and model-based X (MBX) [1] in general. Our method employs SysML as the primary technology to achieve multi-level multi-fidelity interoperability, while at the same time leveraging conventional modeling & simulation tools including mechanical CAD, factory CAD, spreadsheets, math solvers, finite element analysis (FEA), discrete event solvers, and optimization tools.

This Part 1 presentation overviews the project context and several specific components. Part 2 focuses on manufacturing aspects including factory design, process planning, and throughput simulation.

This work is sponsored by several organizations including Lockheed and Deere and is part of the Modeling & Simulation Interoperability Team [2] in the INCOSE MBSE Challenge (with applications to mechatronics as an example domain).

[1] The X in MBX includes engineering (MBE), manufacturing (MBM), and potentially other scopes and contexts such as model-based enterprises (MBE).

[2] <http://www.pslm.gatech.edu/projects/incose-mbse-msi/>

### Citations

- RS Peak, CJJ Paredis, LF McGinnis (2009-04) Model-Based SE Using SysML—Part 1: Integrating Design and Assessment M&S. NDIA M&S Committee Meeting, Arlington, Virginia.

- LF McGinnis (2009-04) Model-Based SE Using SysML—Part 2: Integrating Manufacturing Design and Simulation. NDIA M&S Committee Meeting, Arlington, Virginia.

- Main team web page: - These publications:

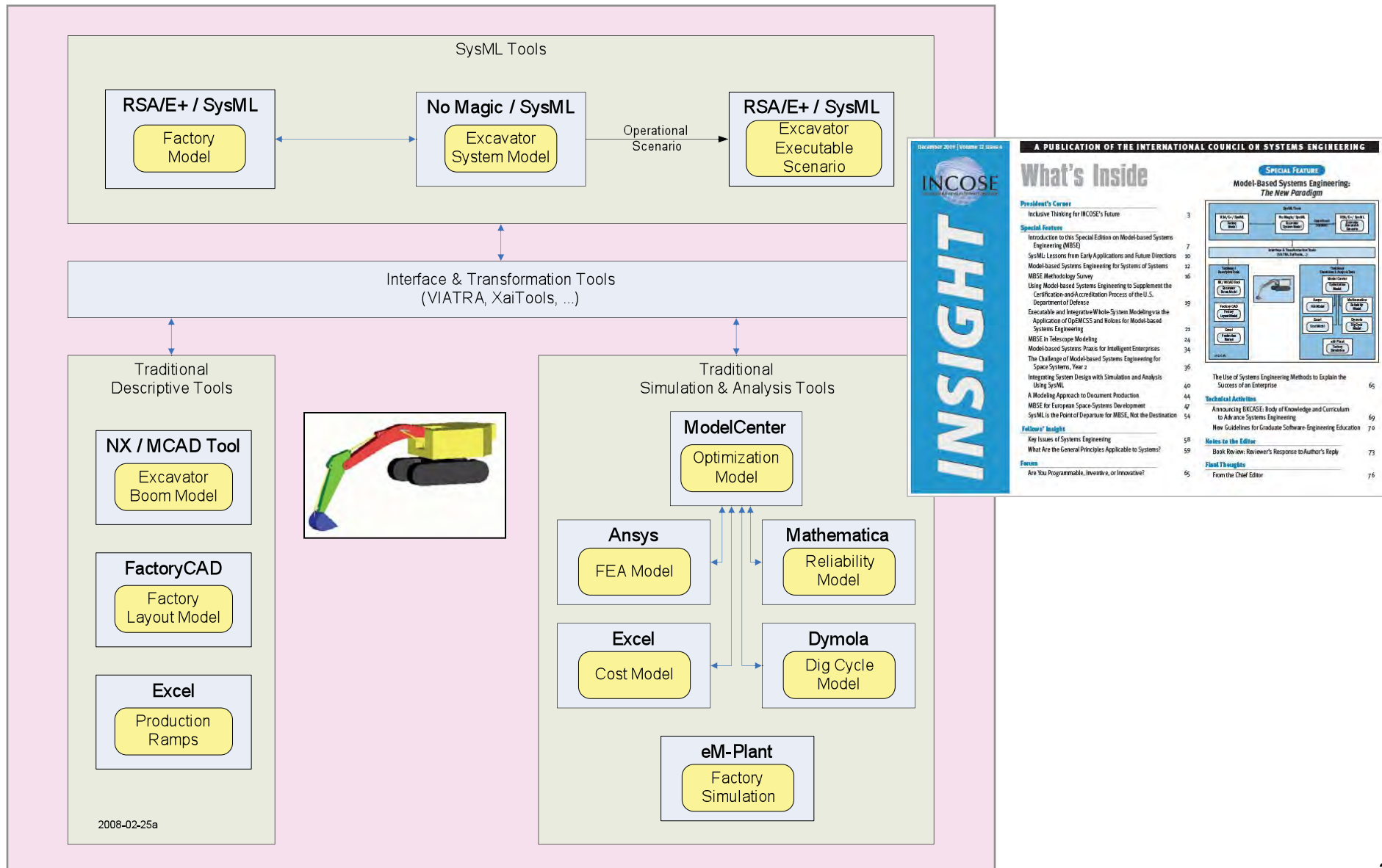
<http://www.pslm.gatech.edu/projects/incose-mbse-msi/> <http://eislabs.gatech.edu/pubs/seminars-etc/2009-04-ndia-ms/>

### Contact

Russell.Peak@gatech.edu, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, [www.msl.gatech.edu](http://www.msl.gatech.edu)

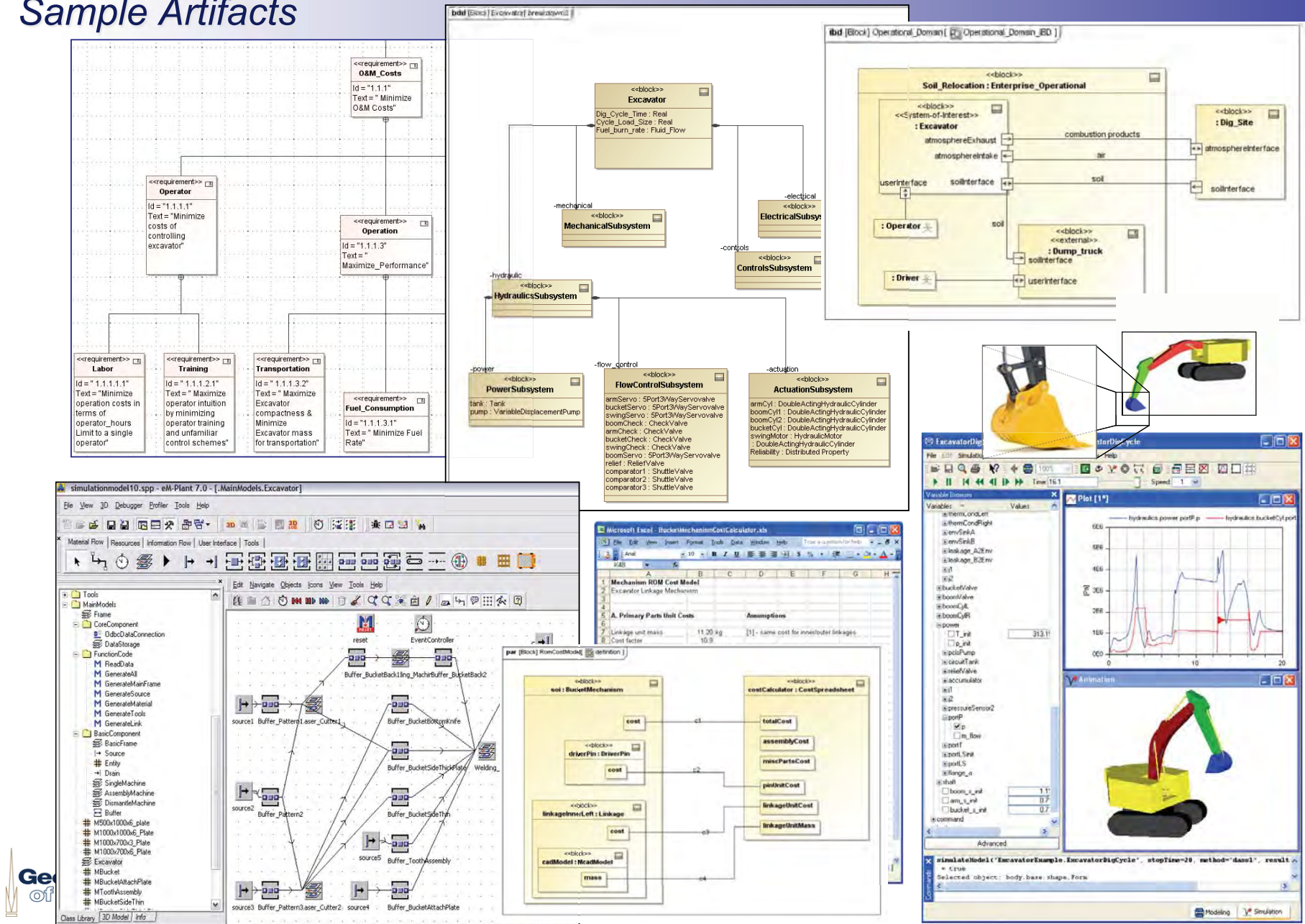
# Excavator Modeling & Simulation Testbed

## Tool Categories View



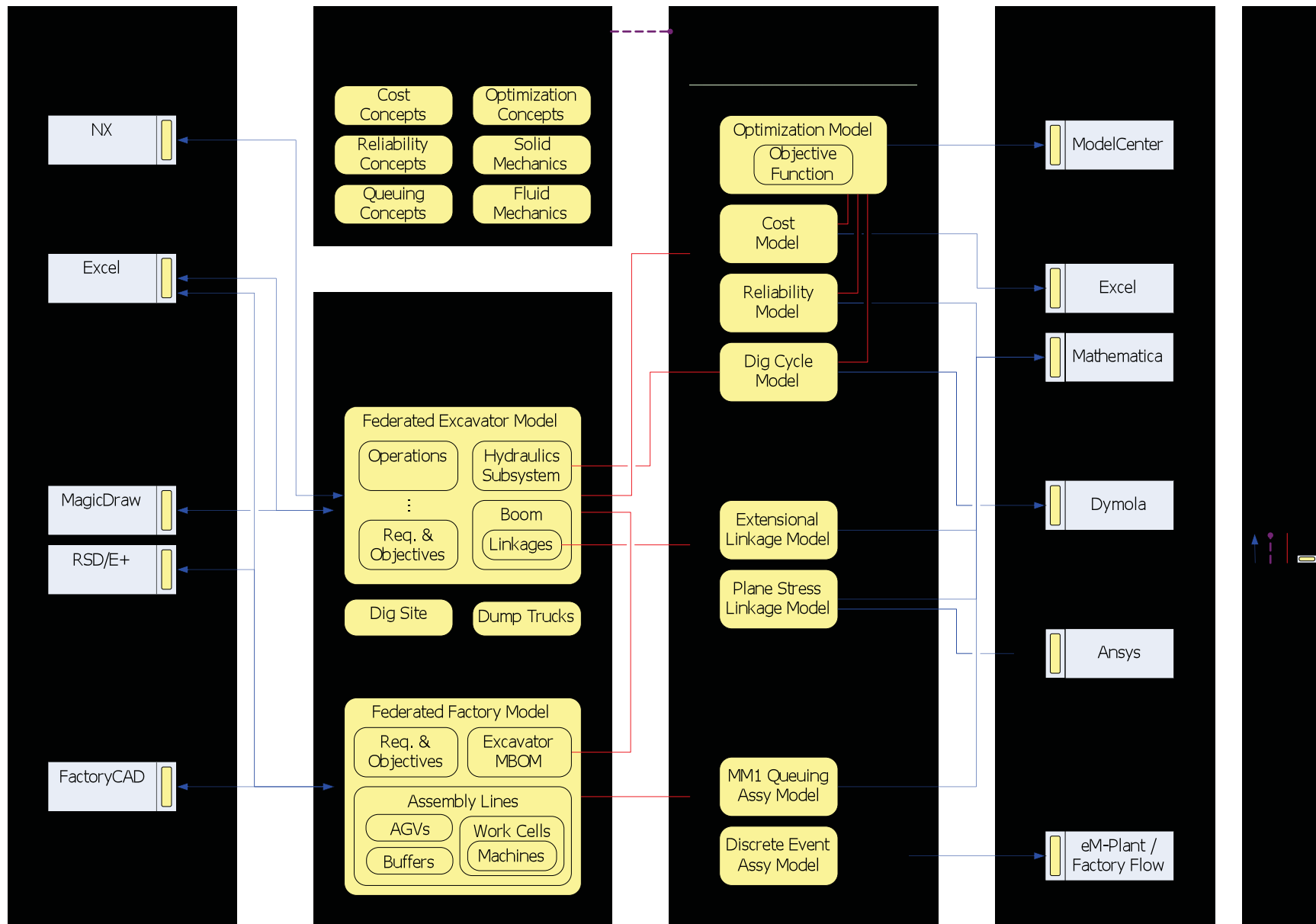
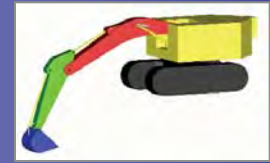
# Excavator Modeling & Simulation Testbed

## Sample Artifacts



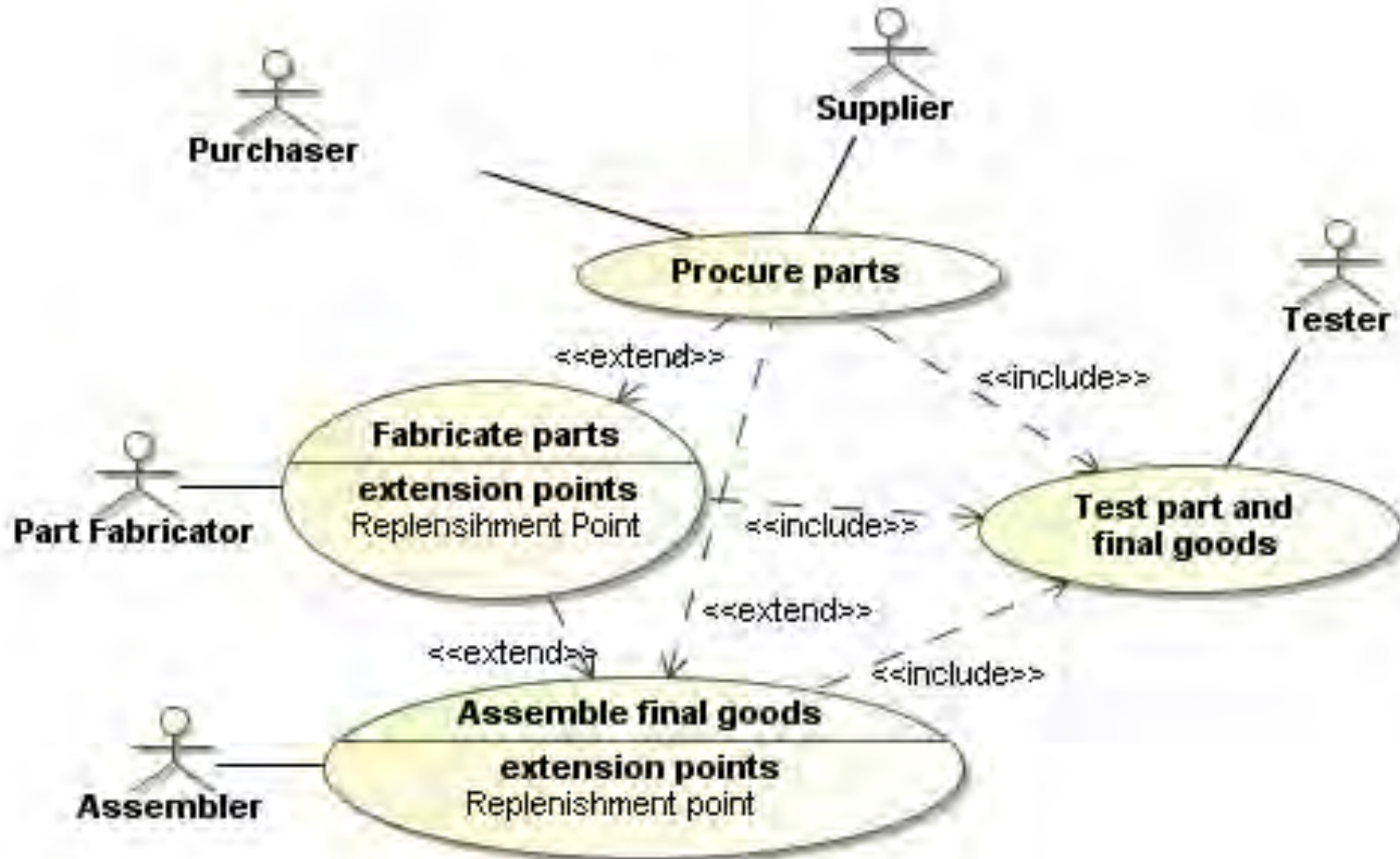
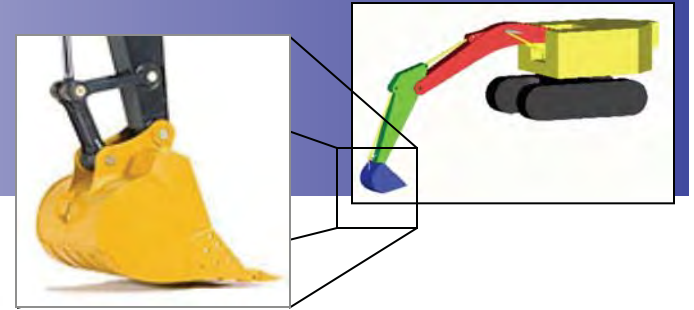
# Excavator Modeling & Simulation Testbed

*Interoperability Patterns View (MSI Panorama per MIM patterns)*



# Manufacturing Use Cases

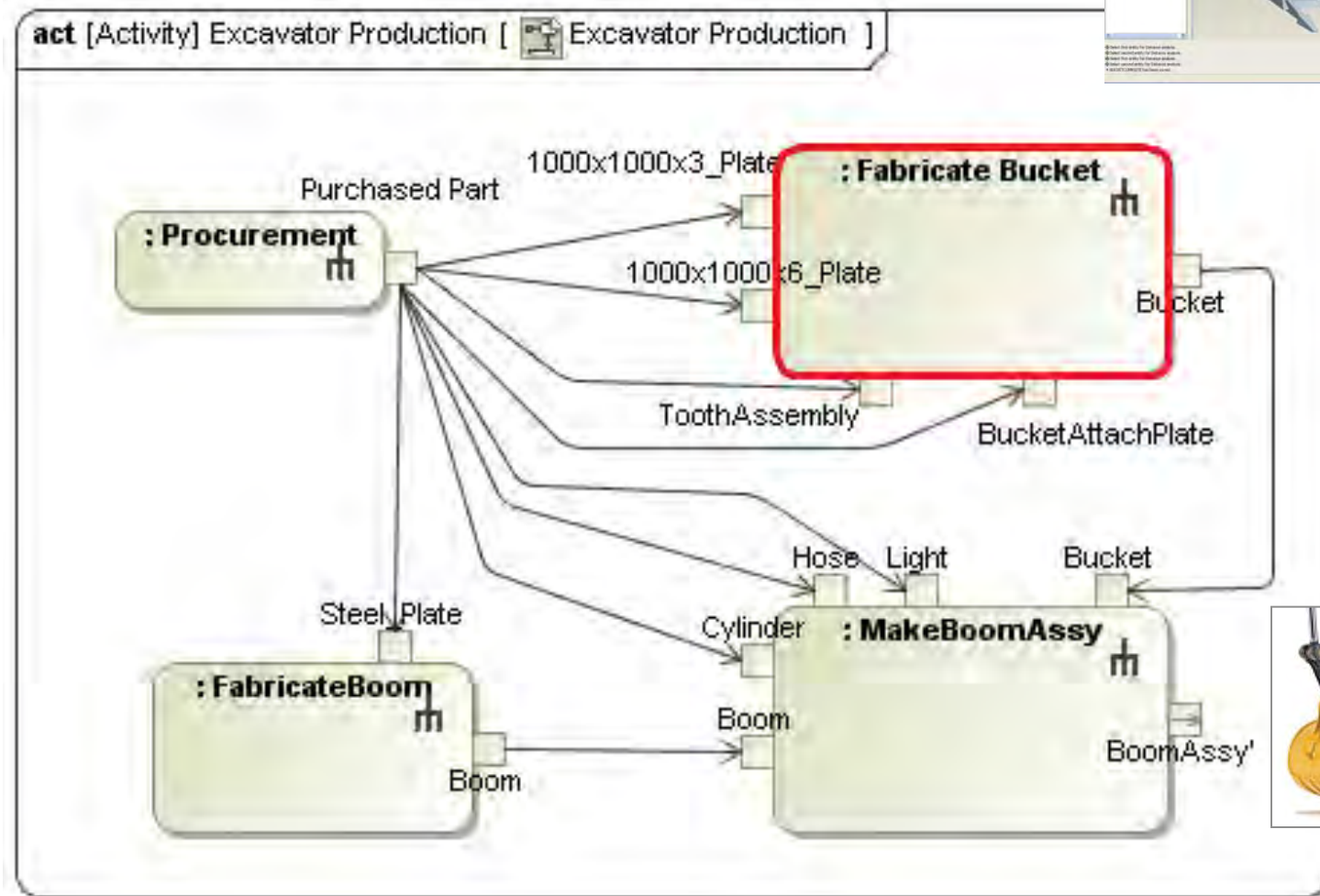
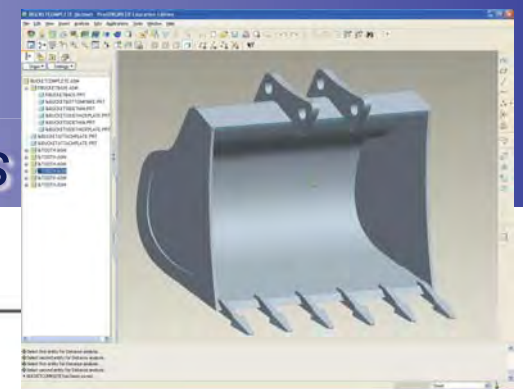
[McGinnis et al.]



# Process Planning Model

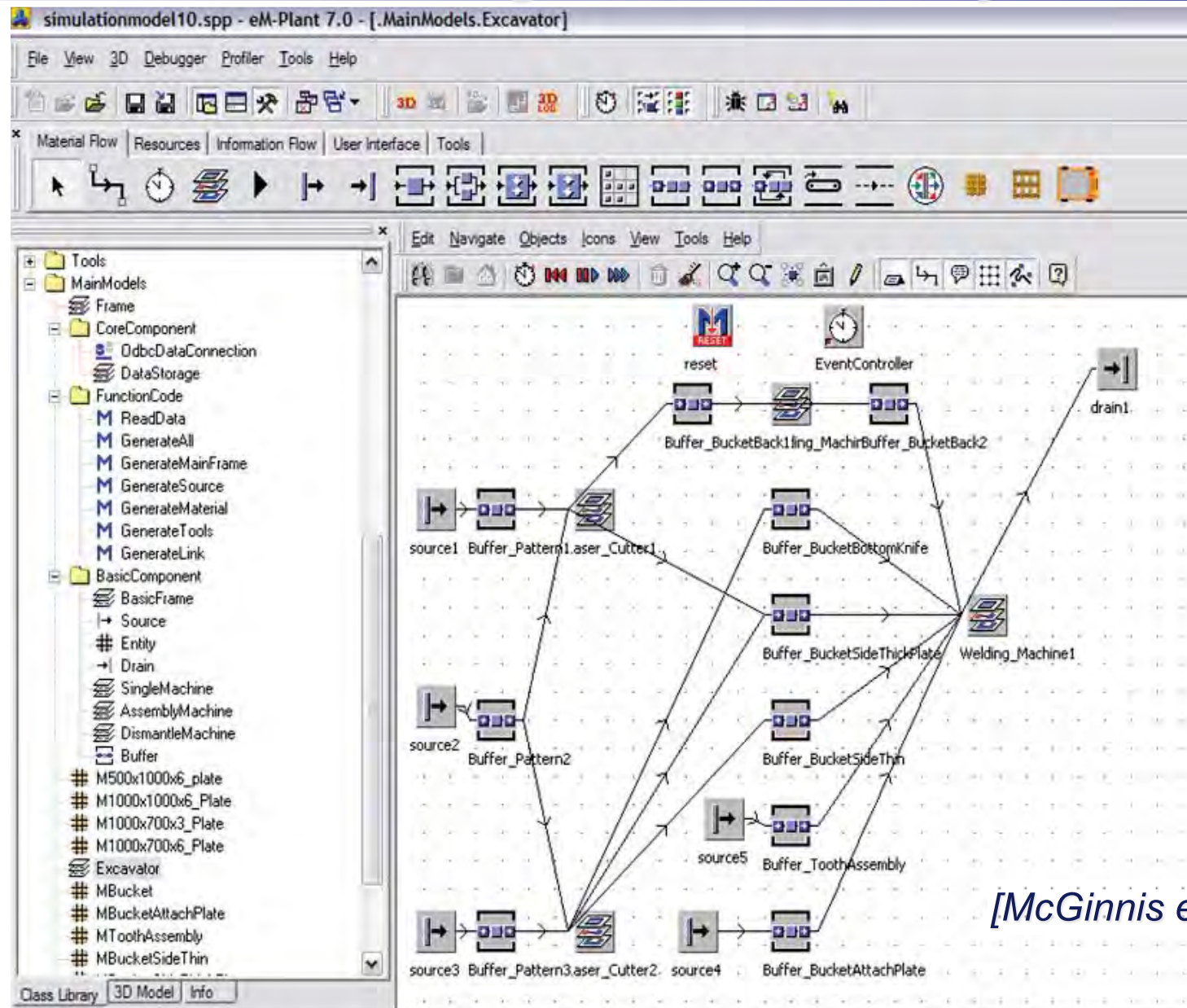
*Functional modeling style using SysML activities*

[McGinnis et al.]



# eM-Plant Simulation

*Discrete event model auto-generated from SysML*



[McGinnis et al.]

# Exploration of System Architectures

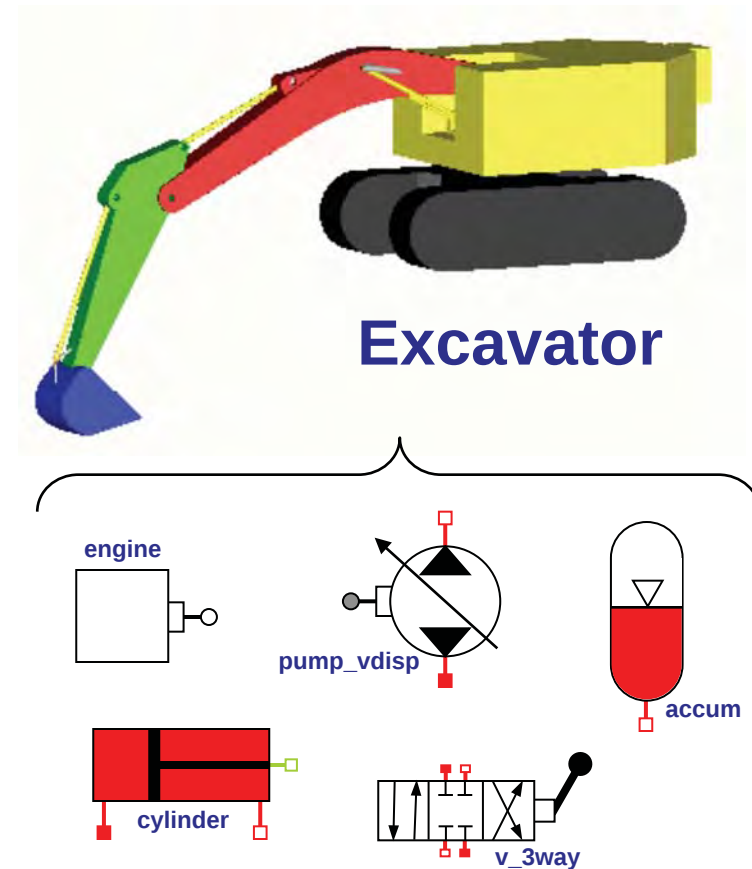
## Problem Statement

### Given:

- Component models
- Objectives / preferences

### Find:

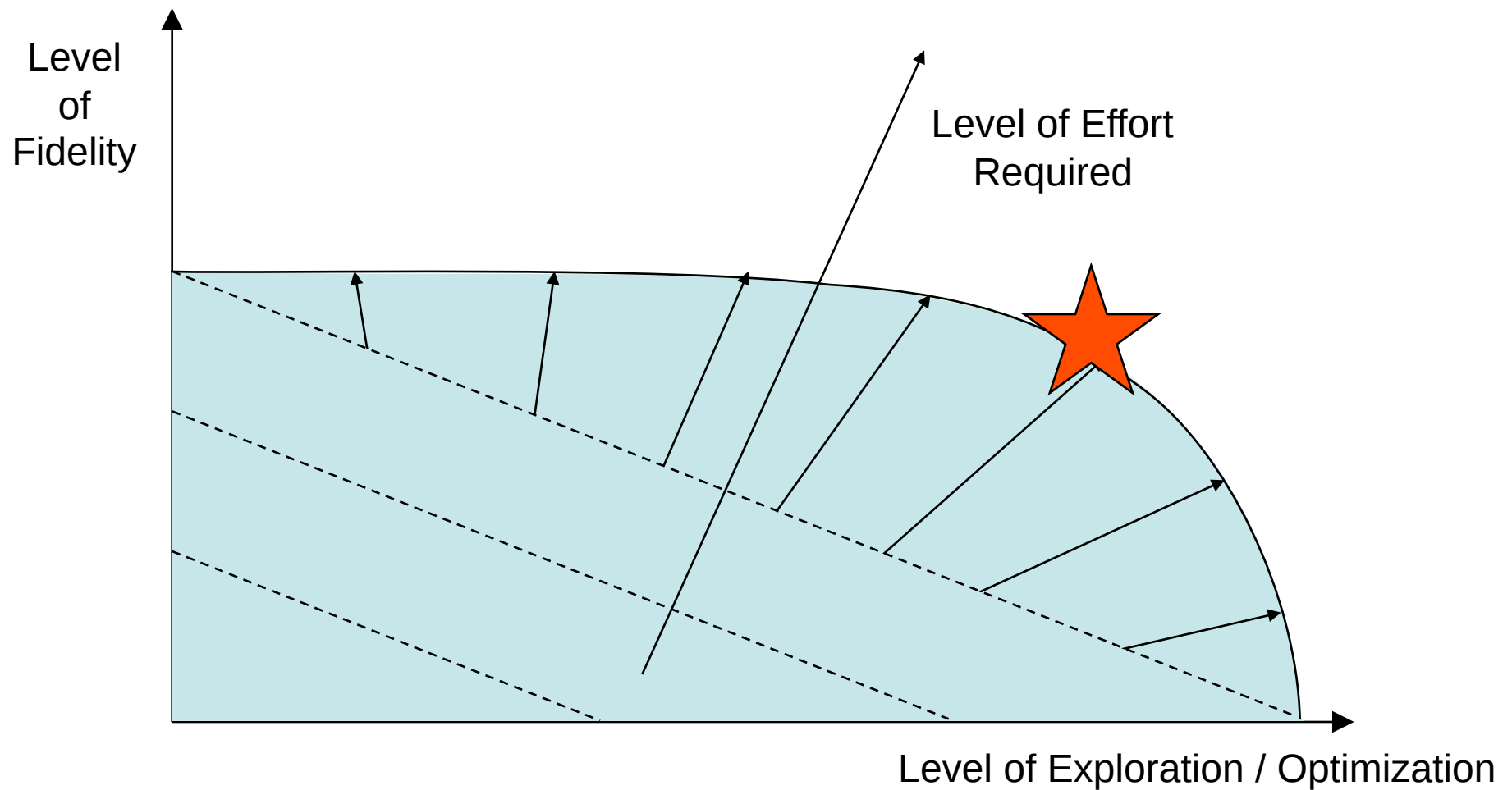
- Best system architecture
- Best component parameters
- Best controller



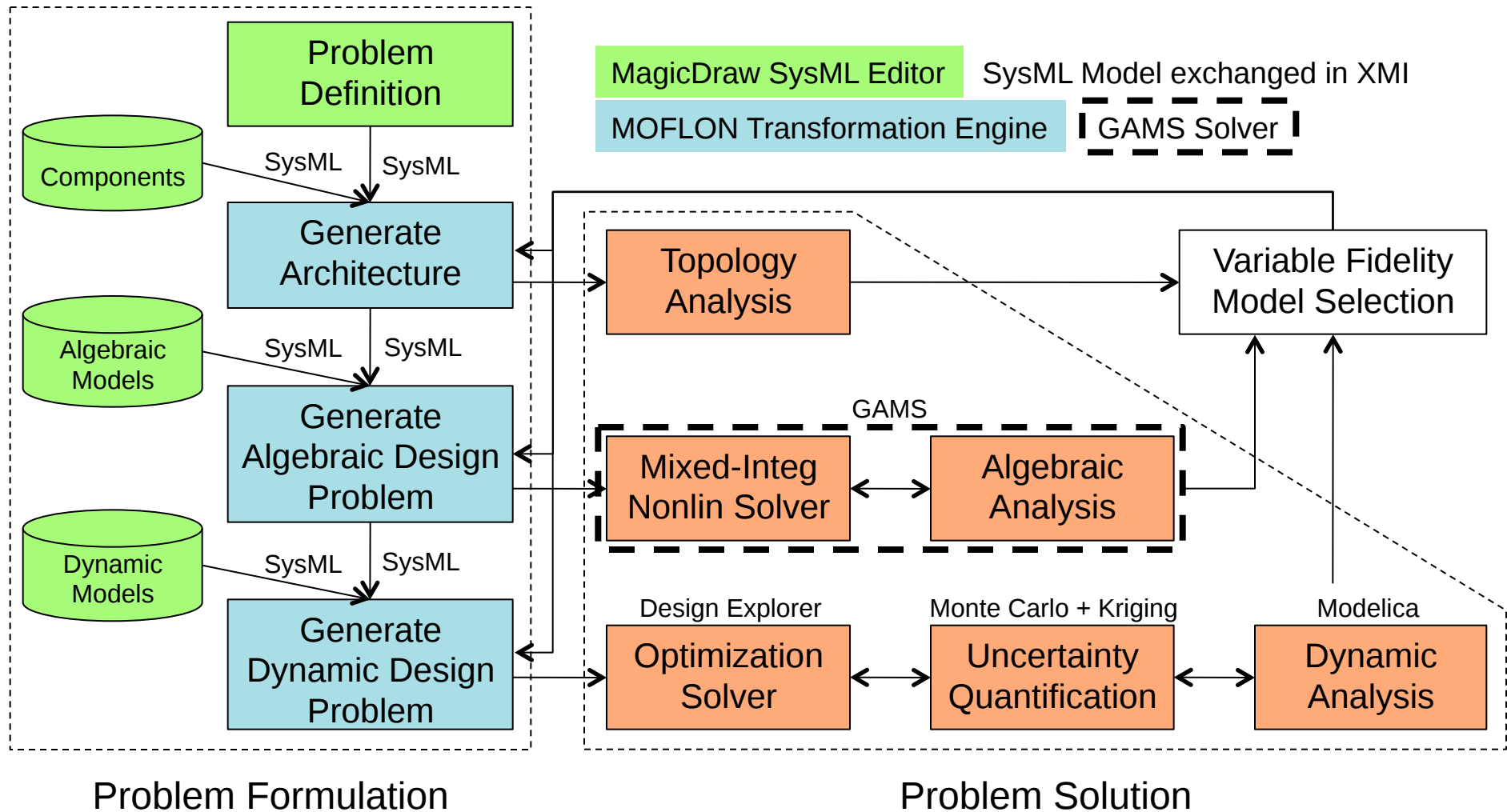
*How to connect and size these?*

# Designer's Dilemma

## M&S Risk/Benefit vs. Cost



# Architecture Exploration Framework



*Both Problem Formulation and Problem Solution phases are implemented in ModelCenter*

# SysML Parametrics

## *Peak et al.*

- ◆ Road scanning system using unmanned aerial vehicle (UAVs)
- ◆ UAV-based missile interceptor system trade study
- ◆ Space systems (tutorials): orbit planning; mass/cost roll-ups
- ◆ Space systems (studies/pilots): FireSat (INCOSE SSWG), ...
- ◆ Space systems (actuals): science merit function, ...
- ◆ Environmentally-conscious energy systems / smart grid
- ◆ Manufacturing “green-ness” / sustainability assessments
- ◆ Regional water management systems (e.g. South Florida)

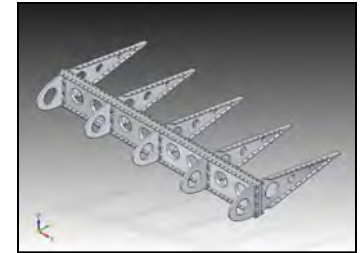
...

- ◆ Mechanical part design and analysis (FEA)

...

- ➔ ◆ Wind turbine supply chain management
- ◆ Insurance claims processing and website capacity model
- ◆ Financial model for small businesses
- ◆ Banking service levels model

...

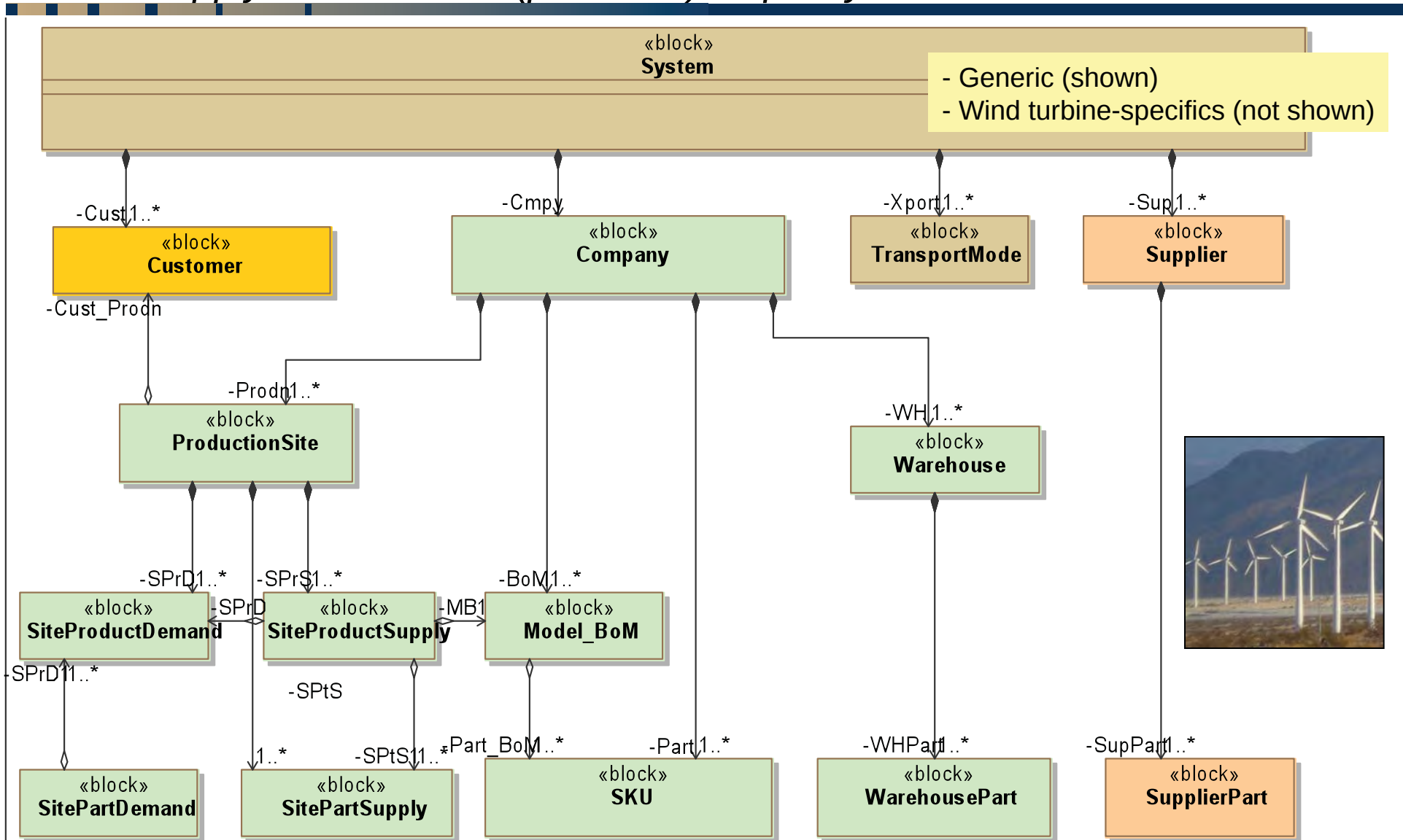


*Next-Generation  
Spreadsheet Technology++  
(object-oriented, multi-dimensional, ...)*



# SysML Model: Global Supply Chain Mgt. & Optimization

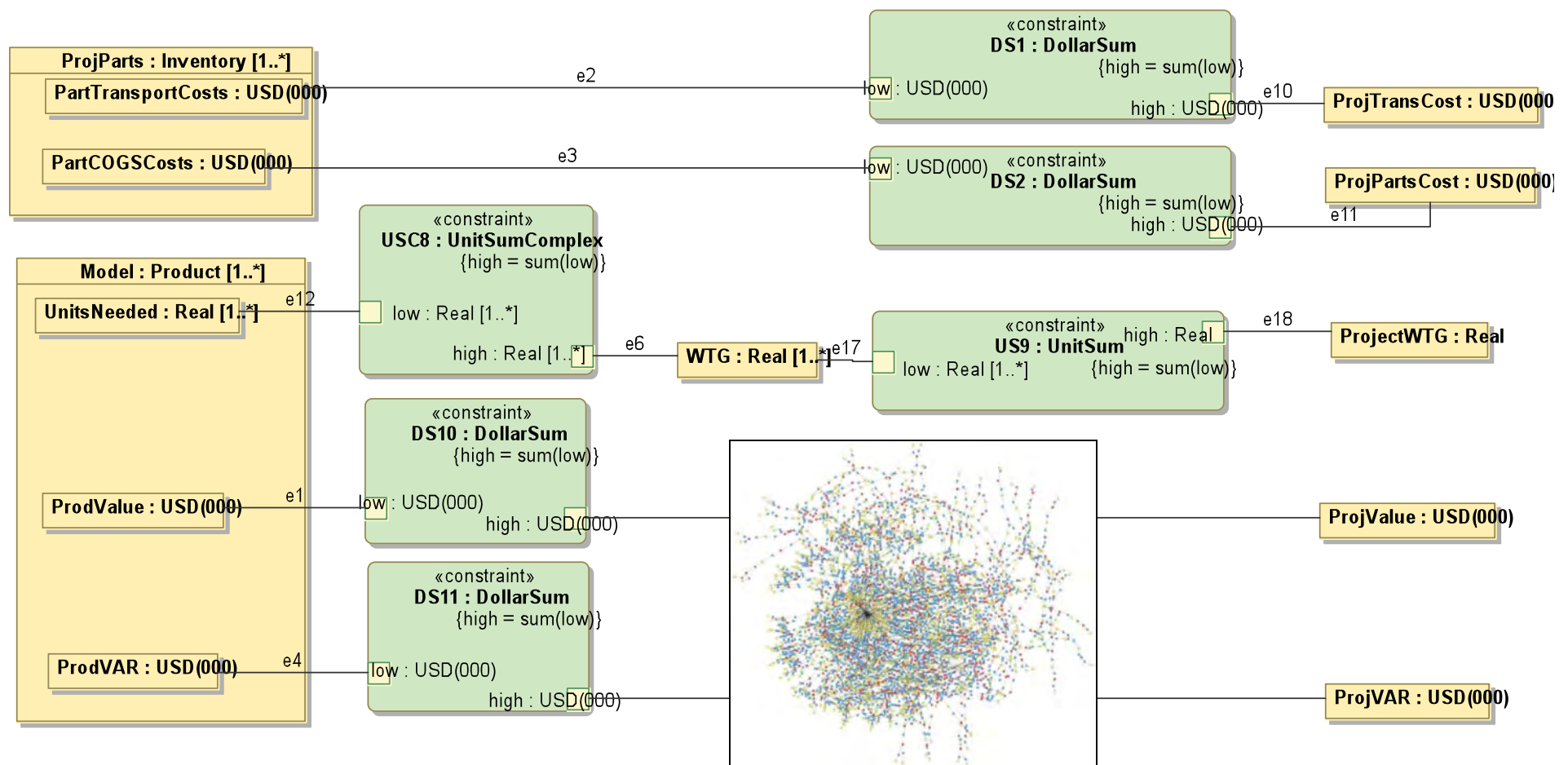
*supply chain metrics (per-week): capacity, cost, lateness, risk, ...*



# Supply Chain Model – SysML Parametrics

## Connect to Optimization Models, Compute Value-at-Risk

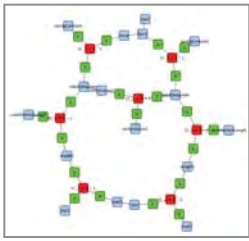
*Ex. Given 100's of product orders and sourcing plans for the next 12 months, what percent of my business is at-risk if Supplier X does not deliver, or if Part Y becomes obsolete?*



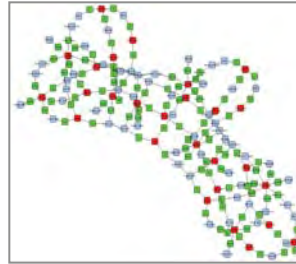
# Model “DNA Signatures” Using SysML Parametrics

Panorama Tool by Andy Scott (Undergrad Research Asst.) and Russell Peak (Director, Modeling & Simulation Lab)  
Examples as of ~9/2009 — Low/Medium Complexity

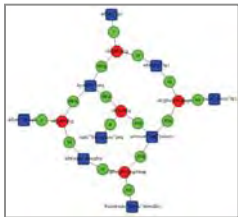
*a. Snowman*



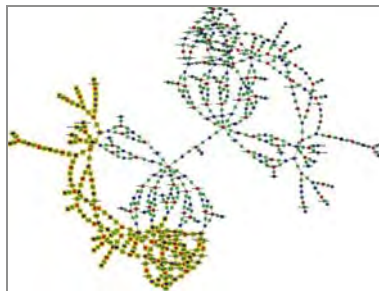
*e. Cactus*



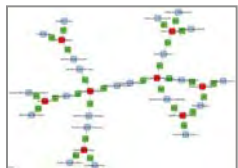
*b. Mini Snowman*



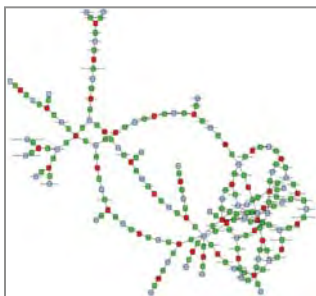
*f. ?*



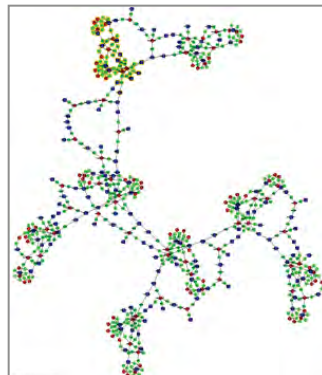
*c. Snowflake*



*d. Mouse*



*g. Robot*



**Test:** Match the actual model titles (below) to their “DNA signatures” with imagined titles (left).

\_\_\_ **g** \_\_\_ 1. South Florida water mgt. (hydrology) model

\_\_\_ **a** \_\_\_ 2. 2-spring physics model

\_\_\_ **e** \_\_\_ 3. 3-year company financial model

\_\_\_ **c** \_\_\_ 4. UAV road scanning system model

\_\_\_ **b** \_\_\_ 5. Car gas mileage model

\_\_\_ **d** \_\_\_ 6. Airframe mechanical part model

\_\_\_ **f** \_\_\_ 7. Design verification model  
(automated test for two Item 6. designs)

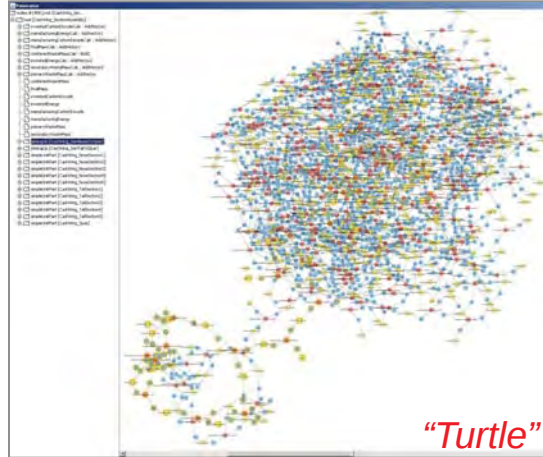
# Recent Models: ~Medium Complexity

supply chain metrics



*"Galaxy with Black Hole"*

mfg. sustainability: airframe wing



*"Turtle"*

electronics recycling network



*"Tumbleweed"*

mfg. sustainability: automotive transmissions



*"Turtle Bird"*



*"Angler Fish"*

# SysML/MBSE Curriculum & Formats

*Statistics as of Sept 2010 — [www.pslm.gatech.edu/courses](http://www.pslm.gatech.edu/courses)*

- ◆ Full-semester Georgia Tech academic courses
  - ISYE / ME 8813 & 4803: Since Fall 2007 (~95 students total)
- ◆ Industry short courses
  - Collaborative development & delivery with InterCAX LLC
  - Multiple [offerings,~students] and formats since Aug 2008
    - » SysML 101 [14,~260]; SysML 102 (hands-on) [12,~205]
  - Modes:
    - » Onsite at industry/government locations
    - » Open enrollment via Georgia Tech (Atlanta, DC, Orlando, Vegas, ...)
    - » Web-based “live” since Apr 2010
  - Coming soon: 201/202, 301/302 (int/adv concepts, OCSMP prep, ...)
- ◆ Georgia Tech Professional Masters academic courses
  - Professional Masters in Applied Systems Engineering  
[www.pmase.gatech.edu](http://www.pmase.gatech.edu)
  - ASE 6005 SysML-based MBSE course - Summer 2010
  - ASE 6006 SE Lab (SysML-based system design project) - Fall 2010

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*McGinnis, Paredis, Peak, et al.*

*See also our work  
in RT16 and RT25*

*See also our work  
in RT21 and RT24*

- ➡ • Summary

# Georgia Tech as part of SERC



- Pleased with collaboration in SERC to date
- Looking forward to new opportunities in SERC together

