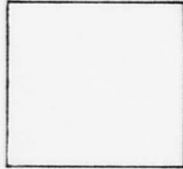


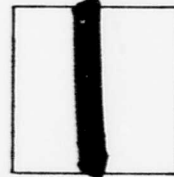
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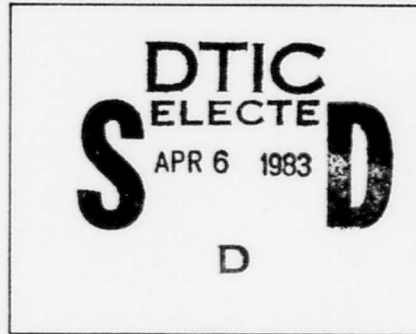
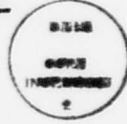
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GEOLOGY OF THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA



TECHNICAL REPORT NO. 3-483

July 1958

Conducted for

The President, Mississippi River Commission
Vicksburg, Mississippi

by

U. S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station
CORPS OF ENGINEERS
Vicksburg, Mississippi

In Two Volumes

Volume 2

DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT A
Approved for public release;
Distribution Unlimited

List of Plates

<u>Plate</u>	<u>Title</u>
1	Study Area and Location of Detailed Sections
2	Distribution of Depositional Types
3	Surface-subsurface Relationship
4	Generalized Contours on Pleistocene
4A	Detailed Contours on Pleistocene, New Orleans Area
4B	Detailed Contours on Pleistocene, Lac Des Allemands Area
5	Distribution of Abandoned Courses and Distributaries
6	Distribution of 25-ft Recent Sands
6A	Distribution of 50-ft Recent Sands
6B	Distribution of 100-ft Recent Sands
7	General Thickness and Distribution of Surficial Peat and Highly Organic Clays
8	Distribution of Buried Recent Shell Beds
9	Carbon - 14 Dating, Sample Locations and Dates
9A	Carbon - 14 Dating, Pertinent Data, Samples 1-77
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10	Location Map, Donaldsonville-New Orleans Borings and Generalized Section 0-0'
11	Section A-A', Lower Grand River to Gramercy, Sheet 1 of 2
11A	Section A-A', Lower Grand River to Gramercy, Sheet 2 of 2
12	Section B-B'. La Branche to New Orleans
13	Location Map, Pontchartrain-New Orleans Borings and Generalized Section P-P'
14	Section C-C', Lake Pontchartrain, Sheet 1 of 2
14A	Section C-C', Lake Pontchartrain, Sheet 2 of 2
15	Section D-D', New Orleans
16	Location Map, New Orleans-Chandeleur Islands Borings and Generalized Section Q-Q'
17	Section E-E', New Orleans to Chandeleur Sound, Sheet 1 of 3
17A	Section E-E', New Orleans to Chandeleur Sound, Sheet 2 of 3
17B	Section E-E', New Orleans to Chandeleur Sound, Sheet 3 of 3



**PLATES II, II A
SECTION A-A'**

ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST

S

ST

P E R R E R O N N E

BAY

LAKE BOCADE

LAKE MAUREPAS

LAC DES ALLEMANDS

LAKE BOEUF

MORGAN CITY

THIBODAUX

PLAQUEMINE

MISSISSIPPI

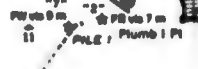
30°00'

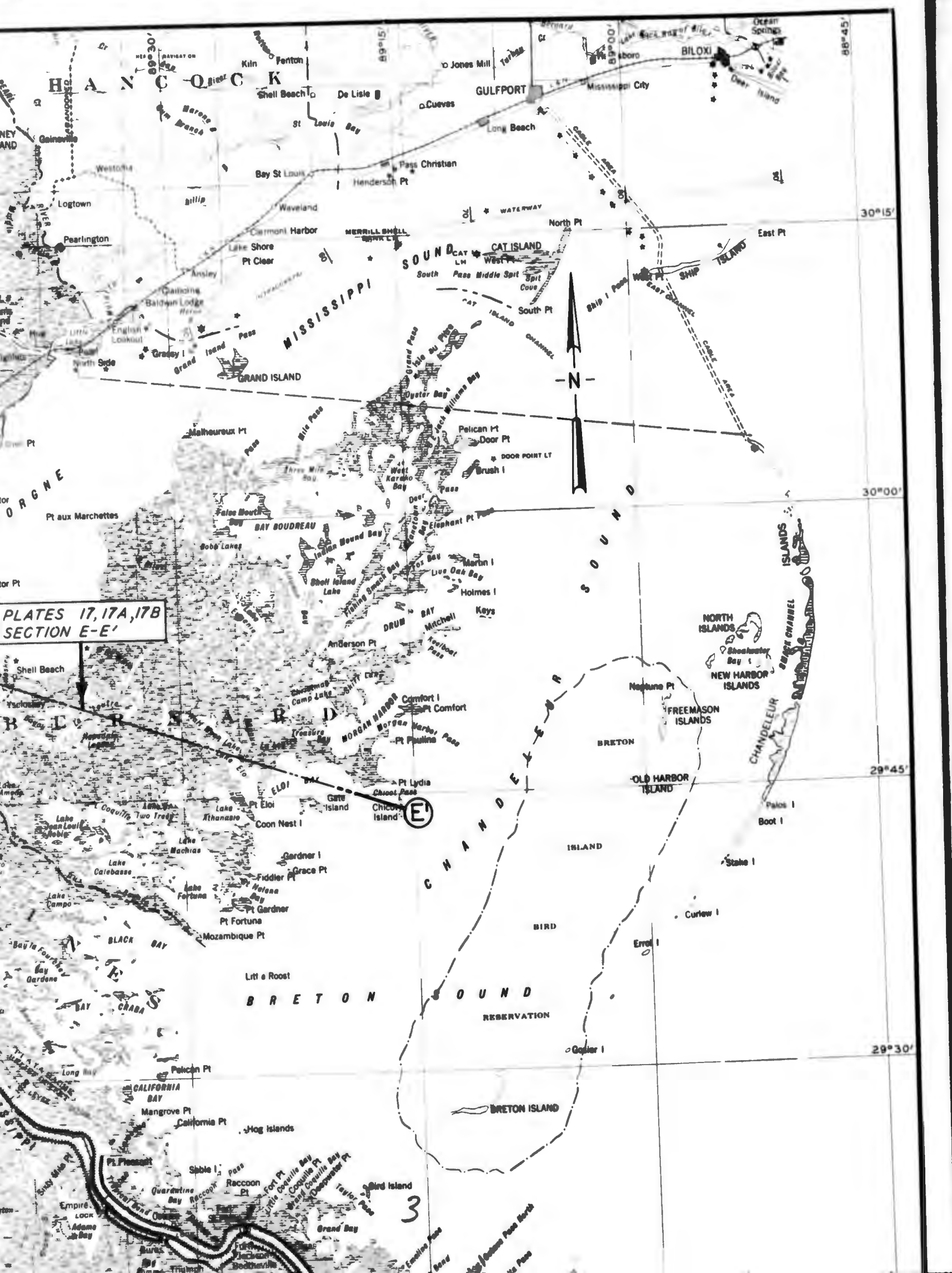
29°45'

29°30'

(A)

(A')





PLATES 17, 17A, 17B
SECTION E-E'

E

3

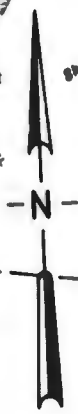
88°45'

30°15'

30°00'

29°45'

29°30'





4

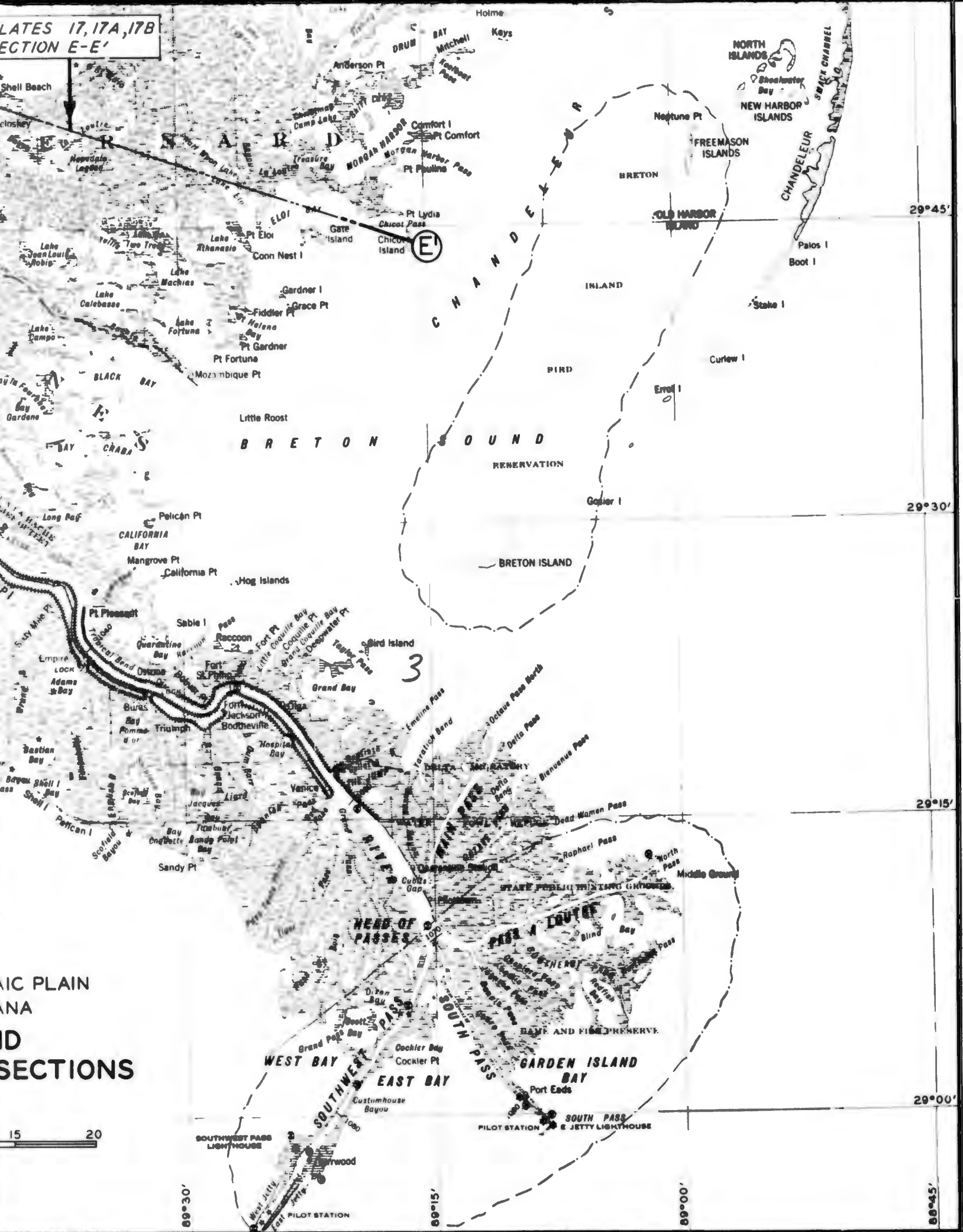
SECTION D-D'

PLA ES 17, 17A, 17B
SECTION E-E'



S

PLATES 17, 17A, 17B
SECTION E-E'

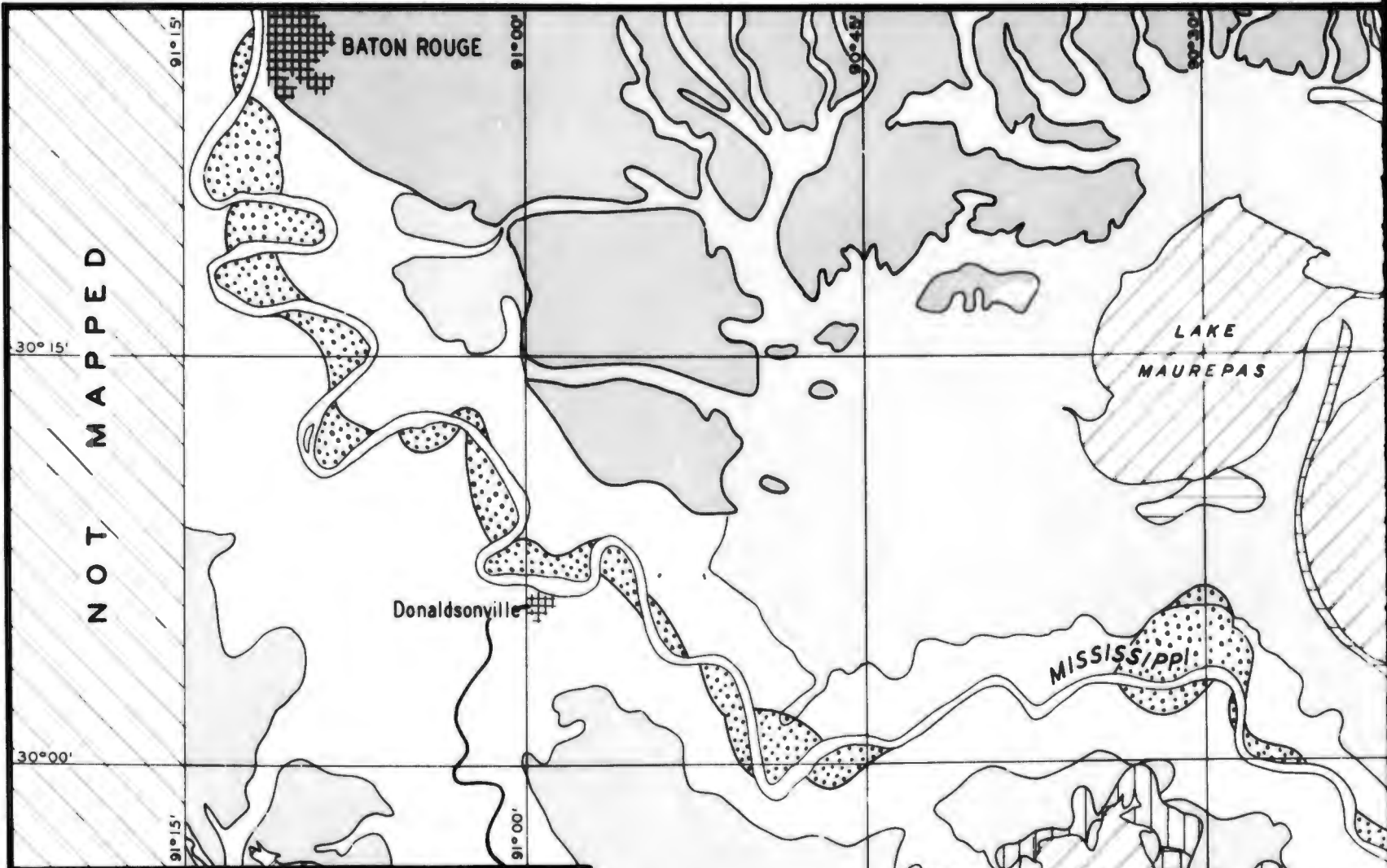


IC PLAIN
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SECTIONS

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6

PLATE 1



LEGEND

PLEISTOCENE (Prairie Terrace) DEPOSITS

RECENT DEPOSITS

STREAM AND DELTA ENVIRONMENTS

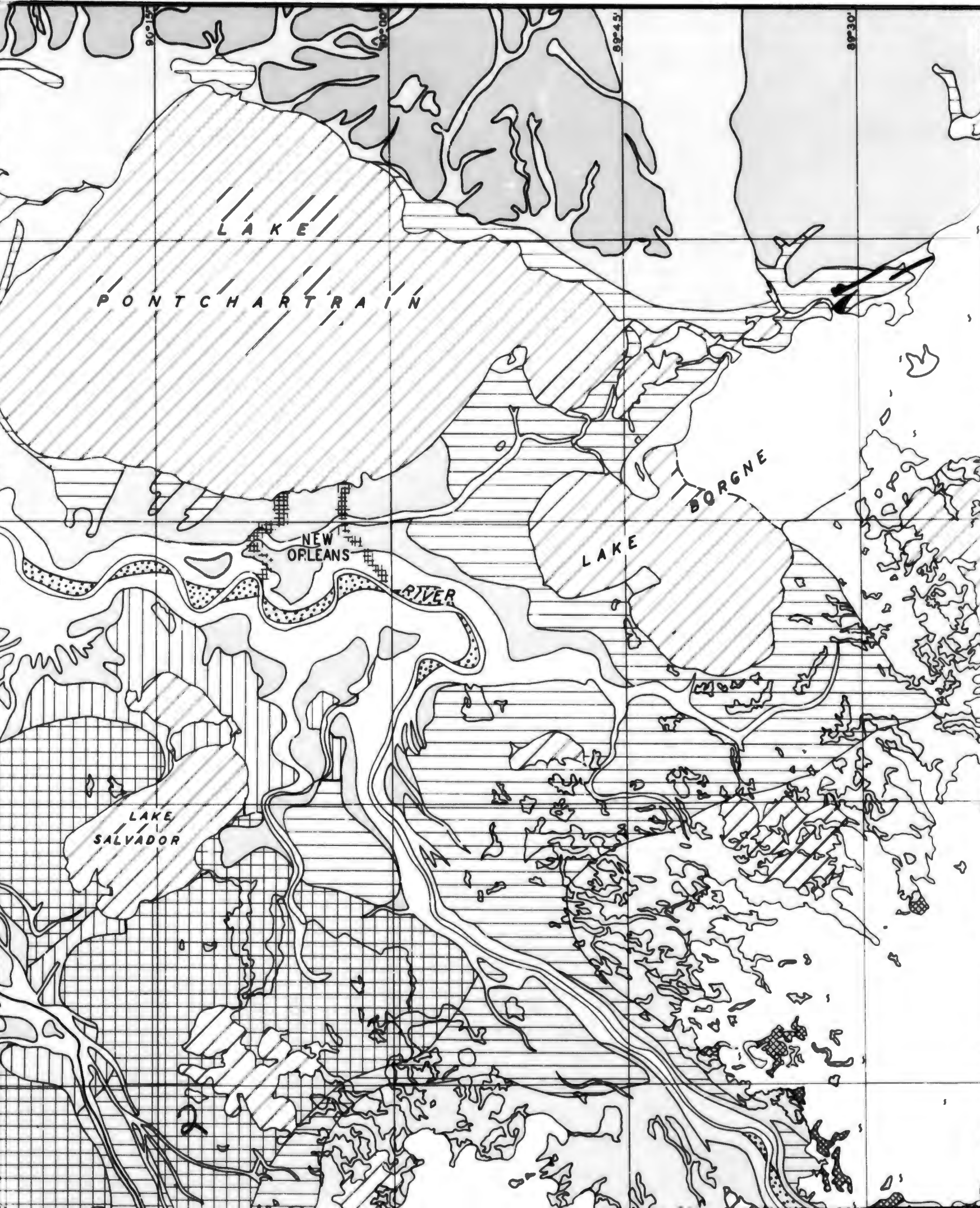
- Natural levee (based on quadrangles and air photographs)
 - Point-bar (only deposits along Mississippi River are shown)
 - Prodelta clays
 - Prodelta silty clays
- (based principally on references 25, 92, and 95)
- Intradelta complex—includes interdistributary clays (based principally on references 25, 92, and 95)
 - Abandoned distributary (principal abandoned distributaries are shown on plate 5)
 - Abandoned course (principal abandoned courses are shown on plate 5)

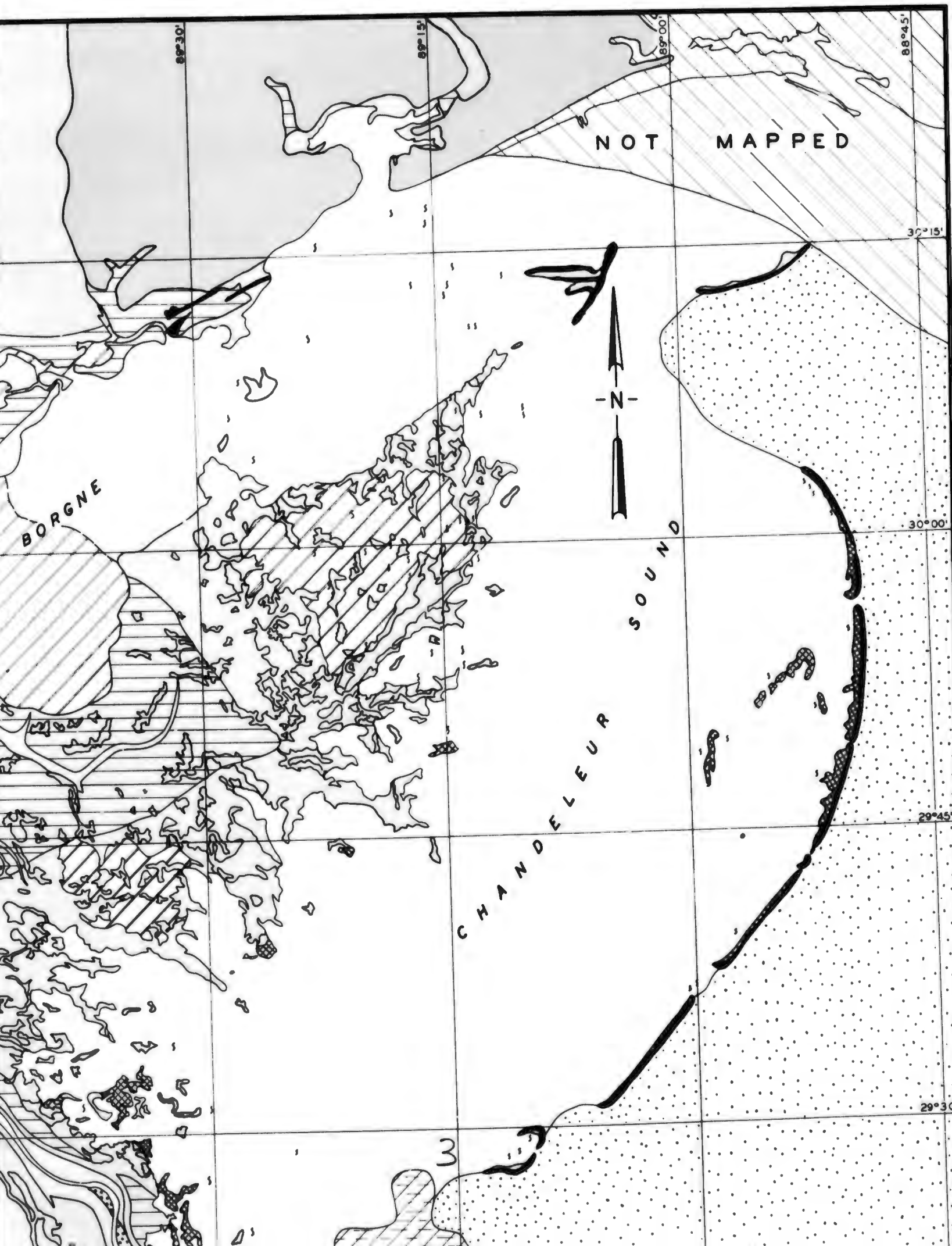
SWAMP ENVIRONMENTS (based partially on data supplied by Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of Interior)

- Inland swamp
- Mangrove swamp

MARSH ENVIRONMENTS (based principally on reference 74)












LEGEND

 PLEISTOCENE (Prairie Terrace) DEPOSITS

RECENT DEPOSITS






STREAM AND DELTA ENVIRONMENTS

-  Natural levee (based on quadrangles and air photographs)
-  Point-bar (only deposits along Mississippi River are shown)
-  Prodelta clays
-  Prodelta silty clays
-  Intradelta complex—includes interdistributary clays (based principally on references 25, 92, and 95)
- Abandoned distributary (principal abandoned distributaries are shown on plate 5)
- Abandoned course (principal abandoned courses are shown on plate 5)


SWAMP ENVIRONMENTS (based partially on data supplied by Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of Interior)

-  Inland swamp
-  Mangrove swamp

MARSH ENVIRONMENTS (based principally on reference 74)

-  Fresh-water marsh
-  Floating marsh or flotant
-  Brackish to fresh-water marsh
-  Saline to brackish-water marsh
- Abandoned tidal channels (scale prohibits mapping)
-  Small open-water bodies within marsh environment

BEACH ENVIRONMENTS

-  Sand and shell beaches (only major beaches mapped)

LACUSTRINE ENVIRONMENT (In regions where lakes are adjacent to bays or sounds the boundaries are arbitrarily drawn on the basis of sediment types that would normally be expected according to the generalised information found in the literature and observed in field work.)



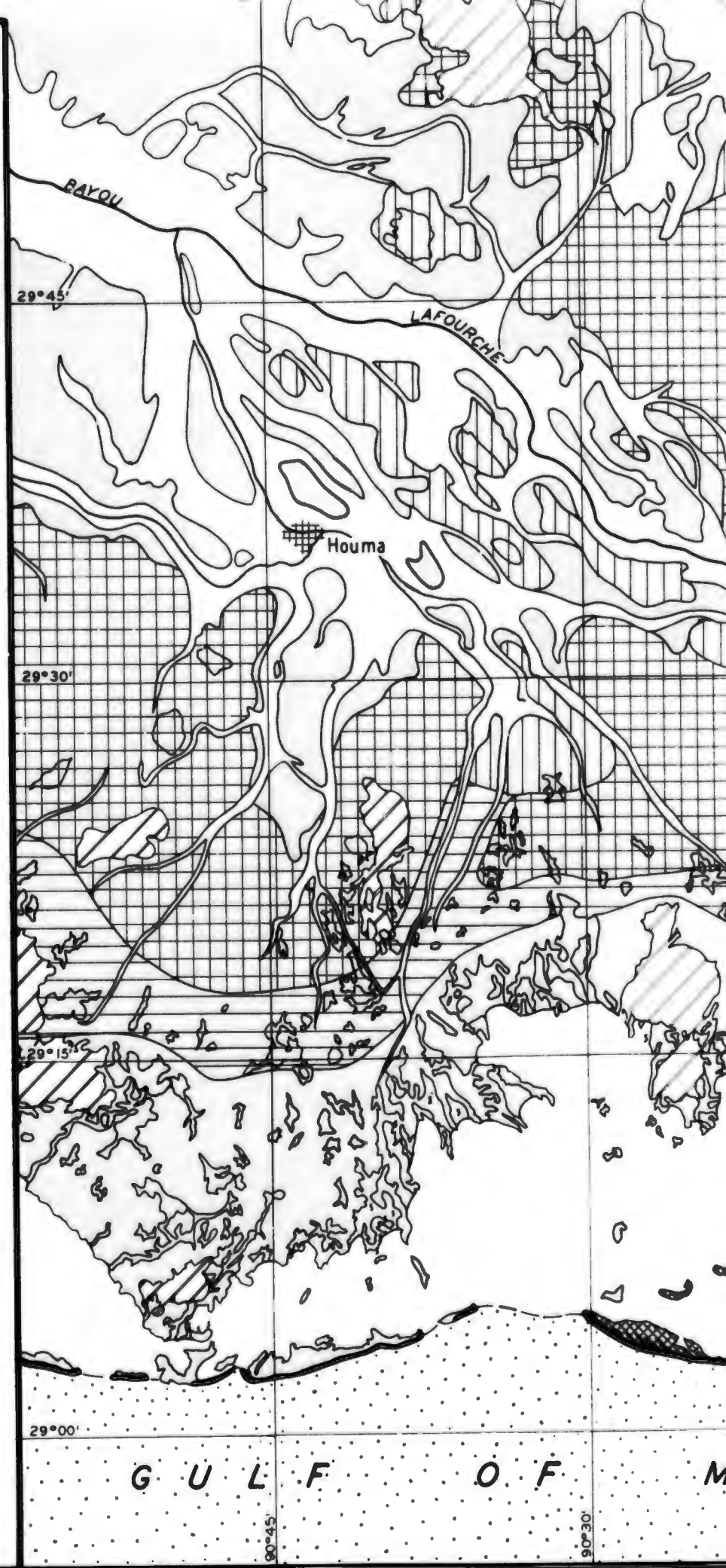
REEF ENVIRONMENT (based chiefly on U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey Charts)

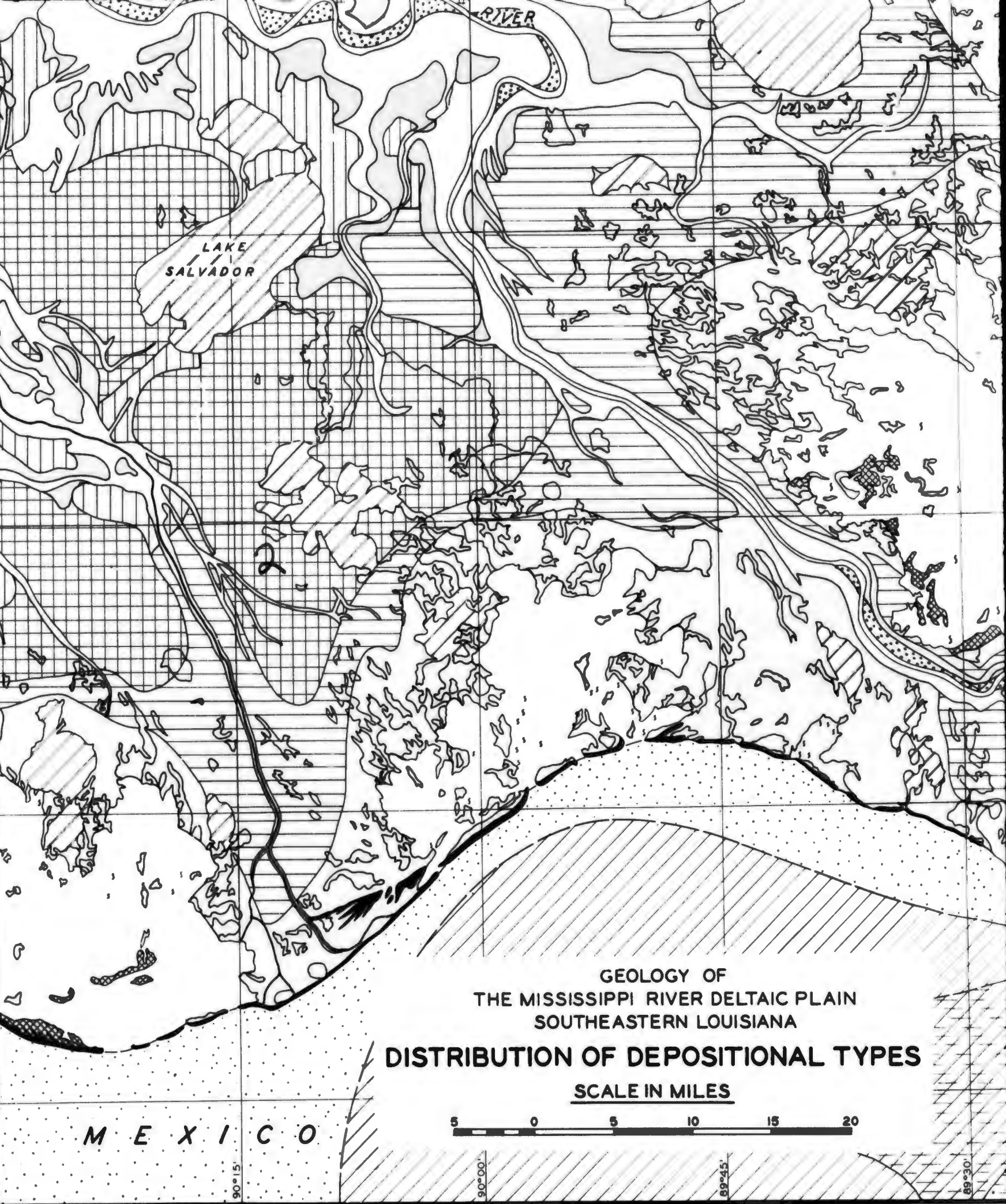


BAY-SOUND ENVIRONMENT (based partially on references 51, 80, and 103)



NEARSHORE GULF ENVIRONMENT (based chiefly on references 92, 95, and 103)





GEOLOGY OF
THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA

DISTRIBUTION OF DEPOSITIONAL TYPES

SCALE IN MILES



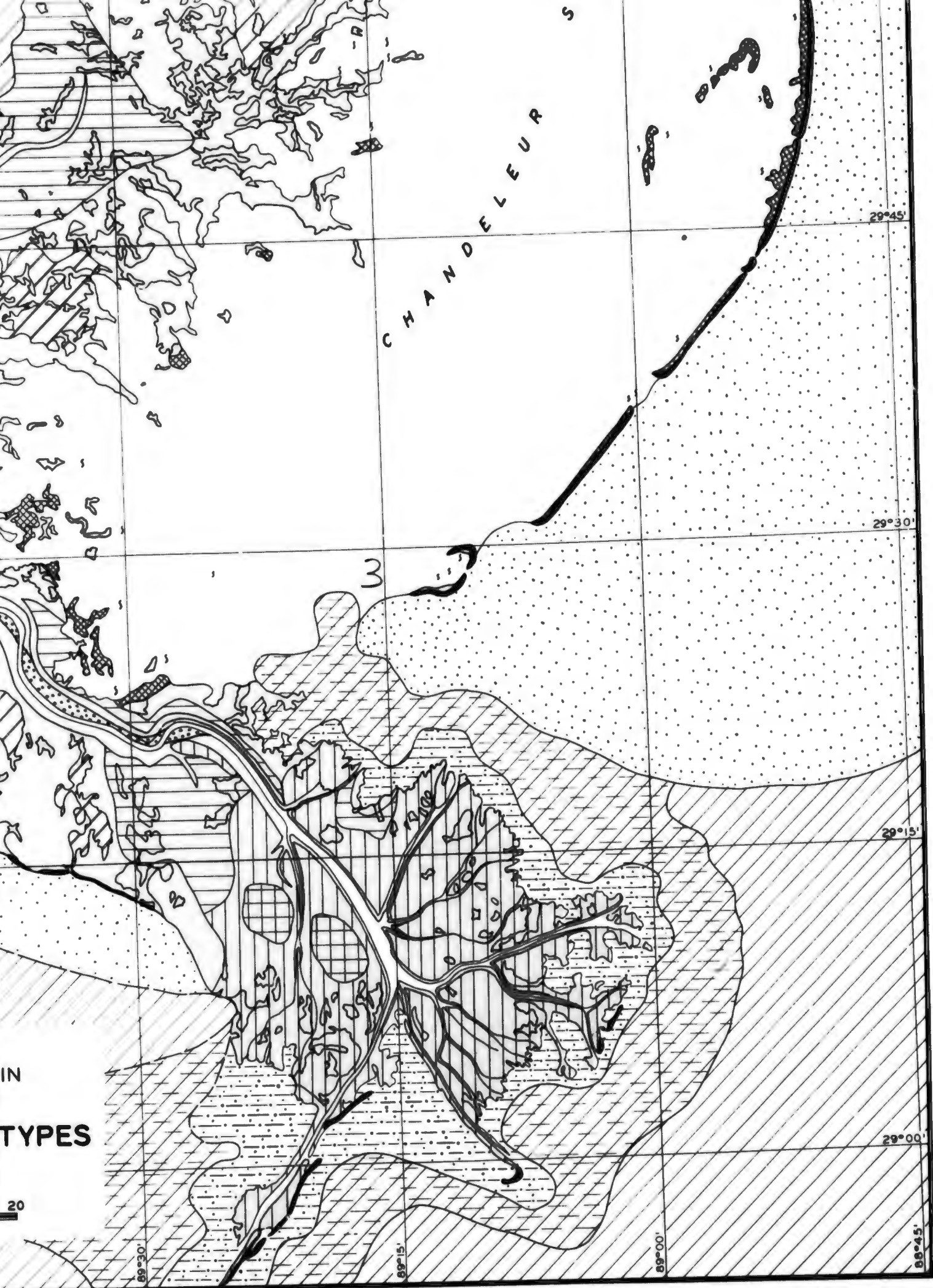
M E X I C O

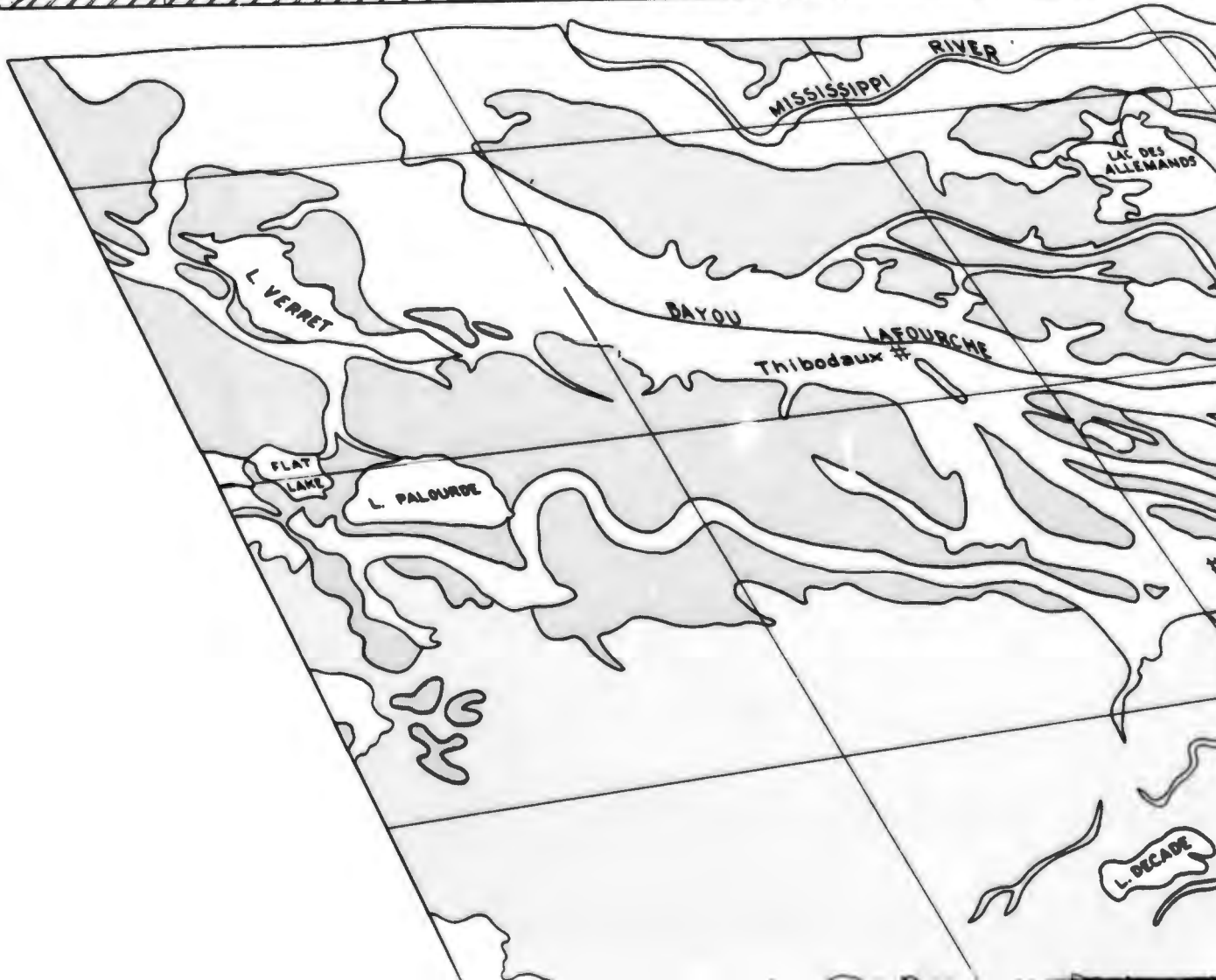
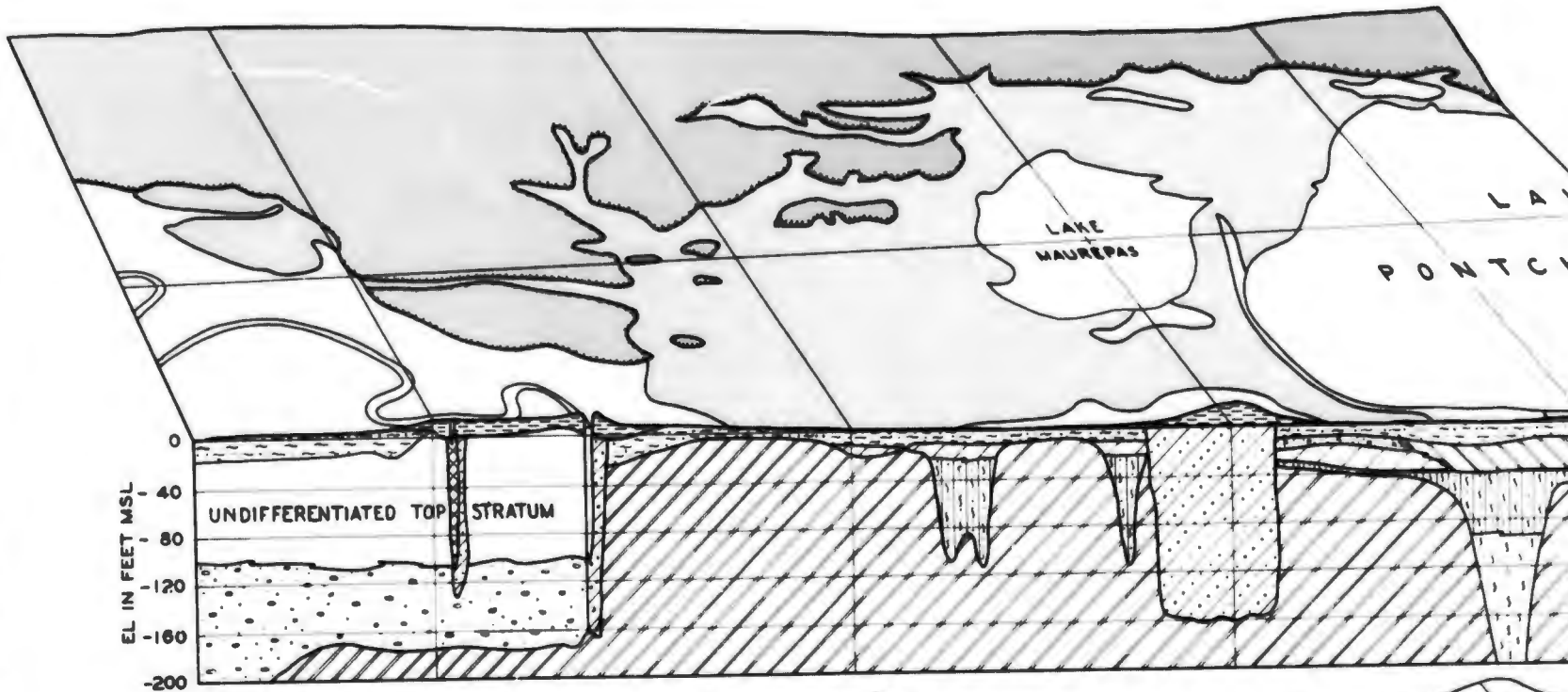
90°15'

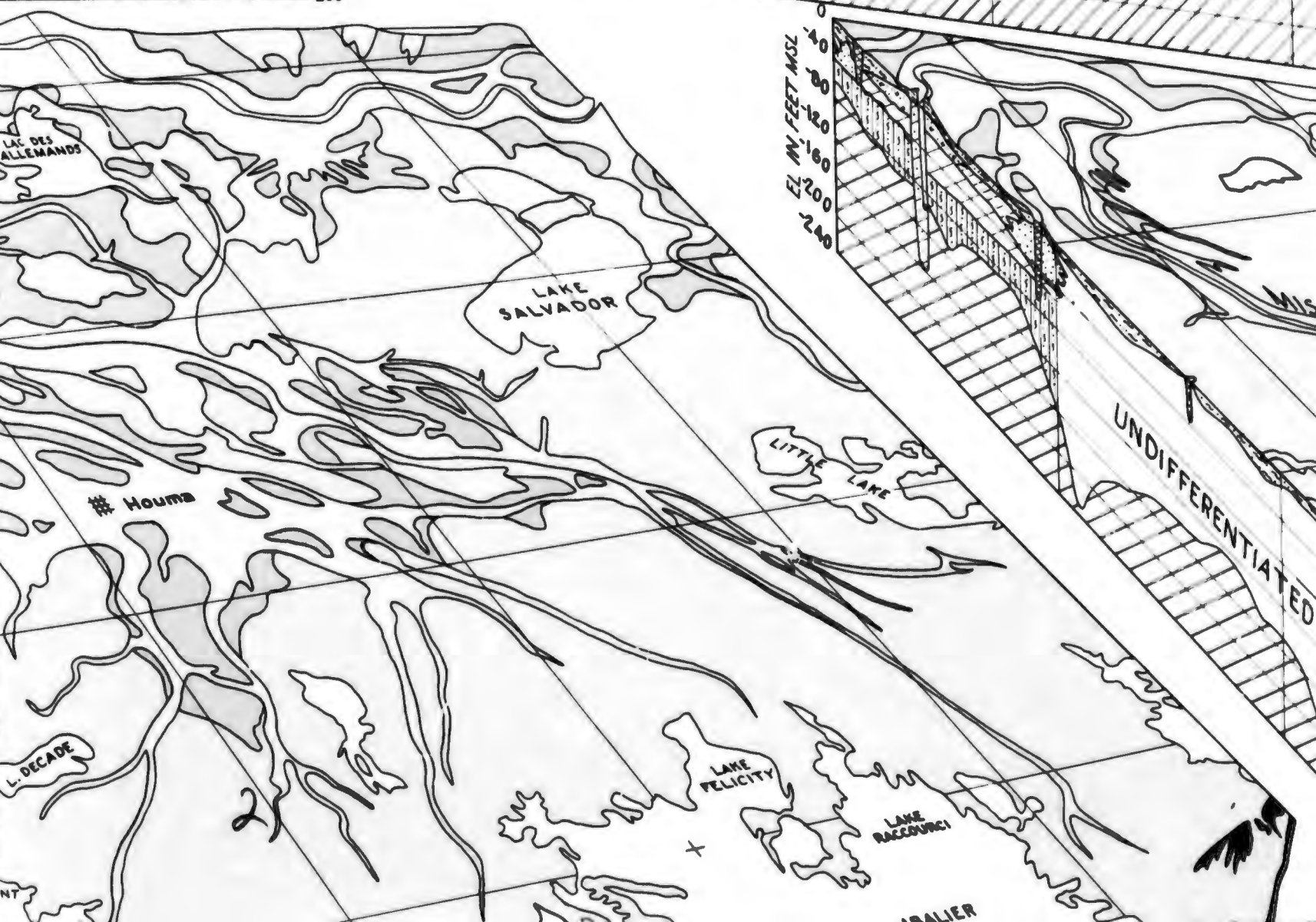
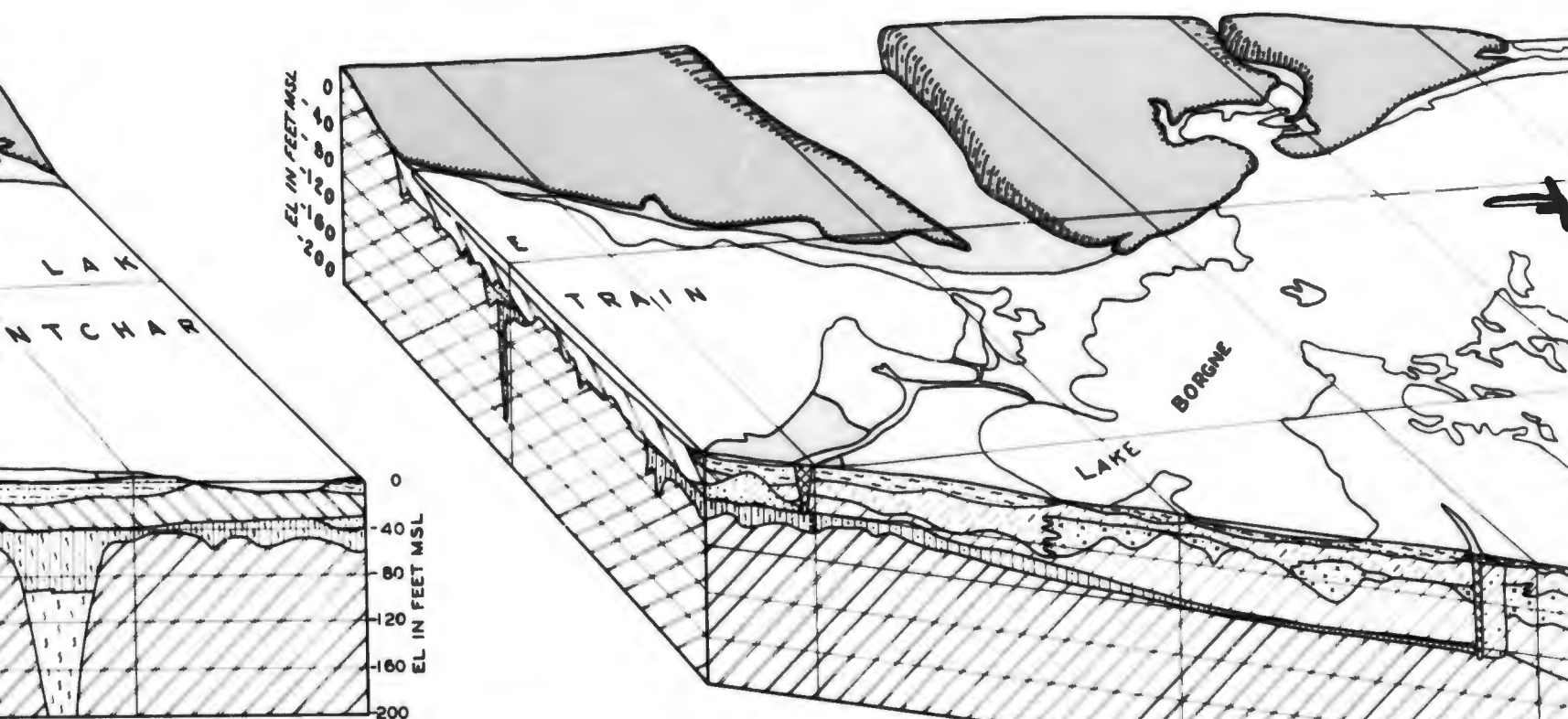
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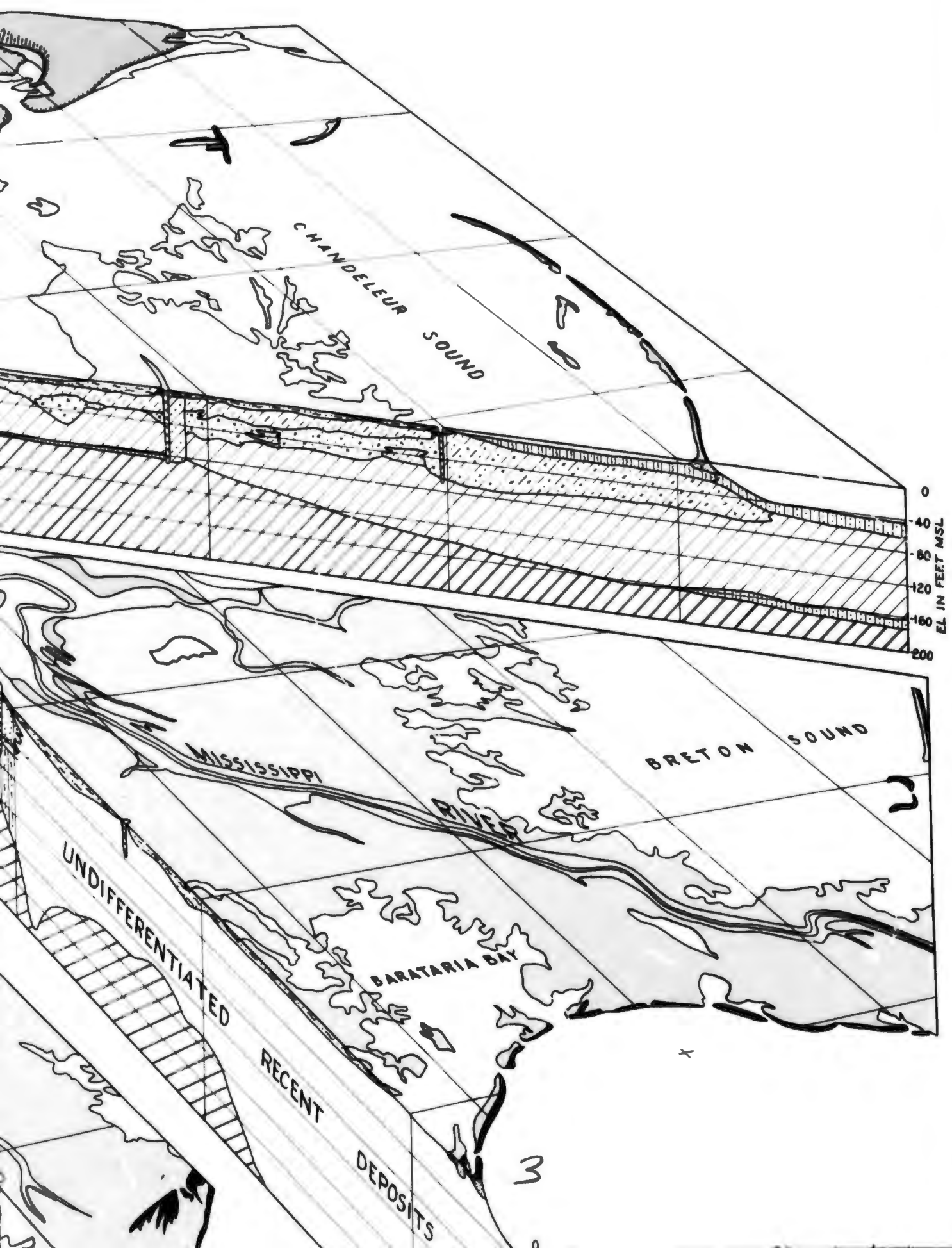
89°45'

89°30'
















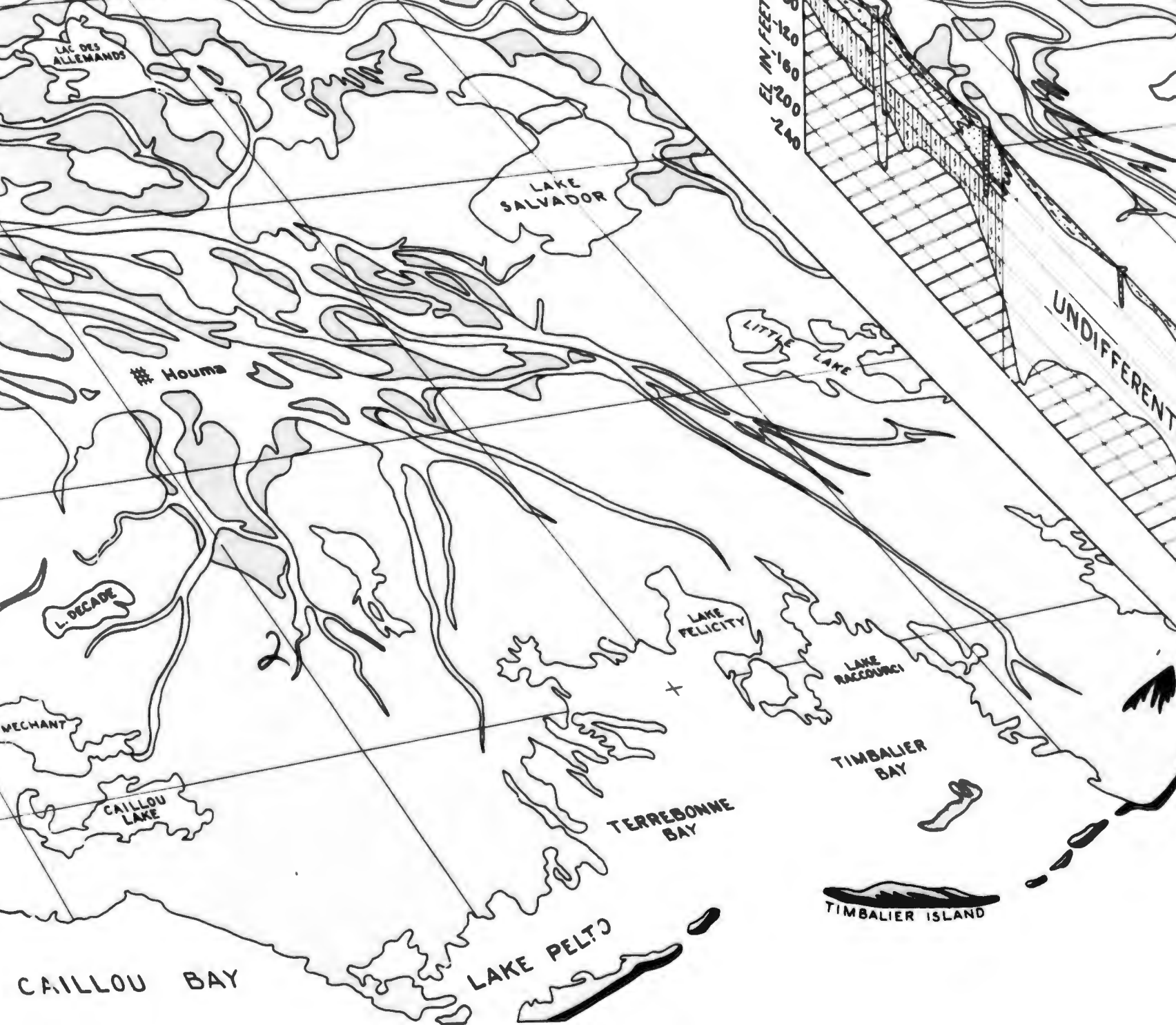
LEGEND

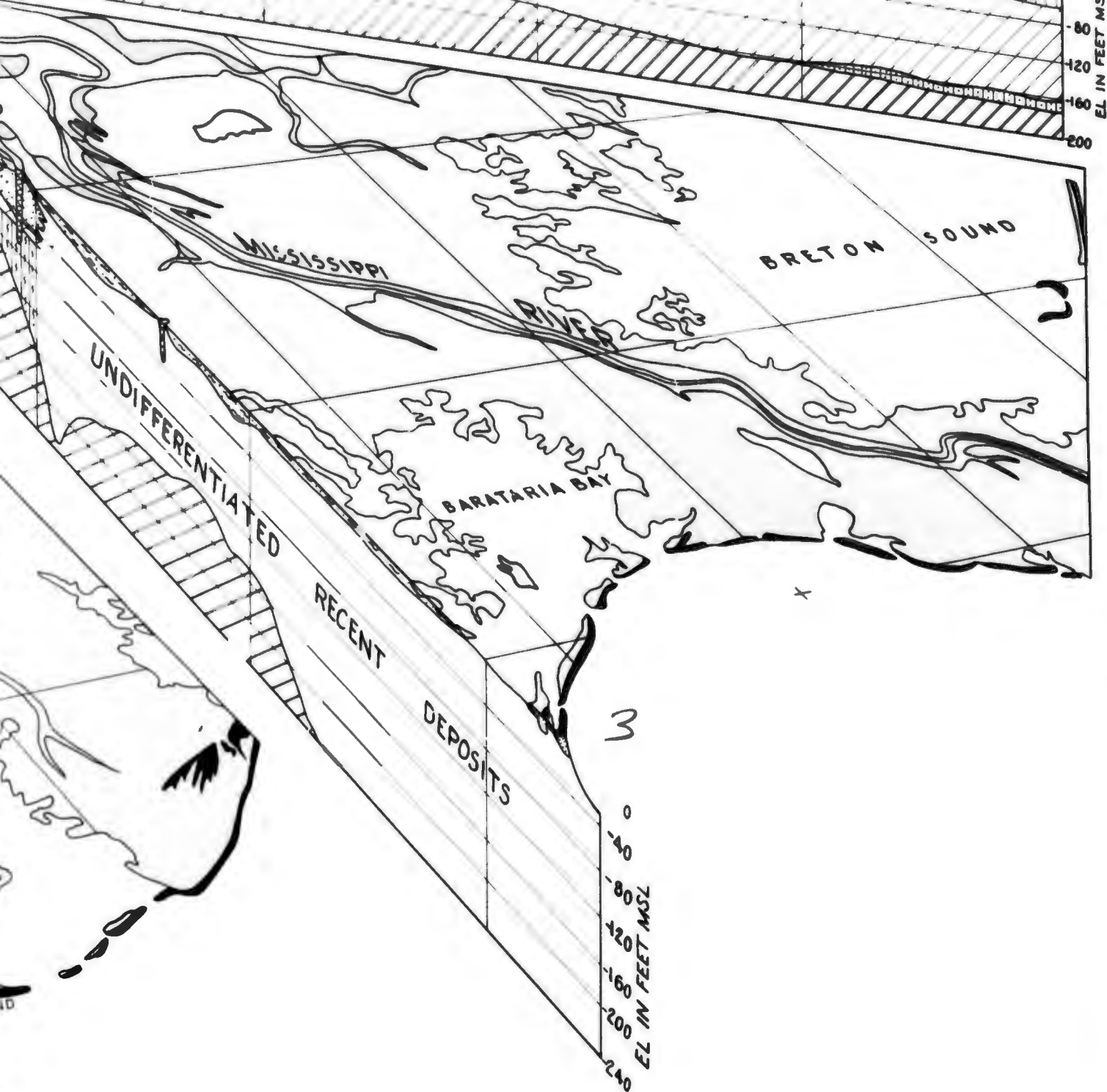
SURFACE

-  PLEISTOCENE
-  NATURAL LEVEE
-  SWAMP
-  MARSH
-  BEACHES

SUBSURFACE

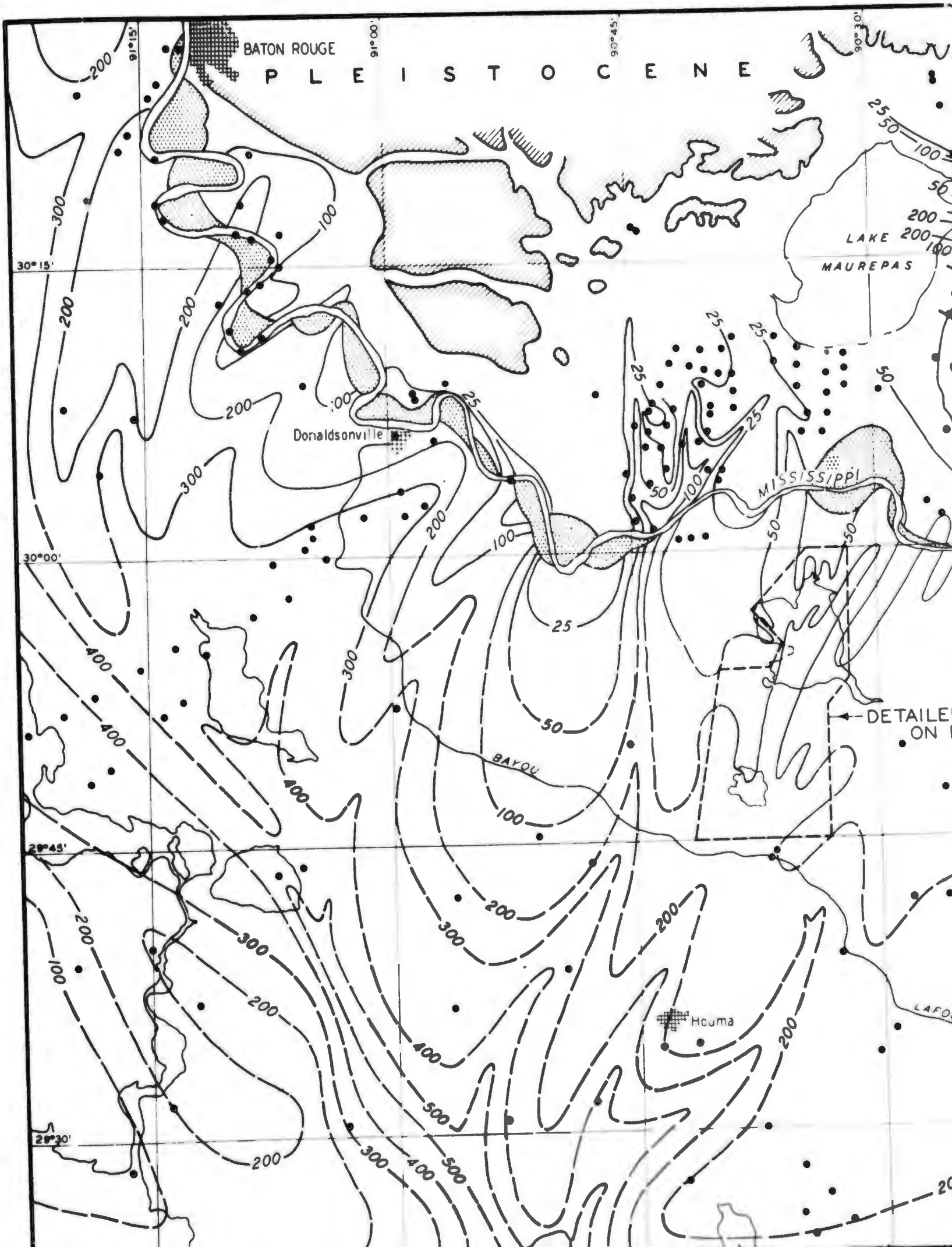
-  NATURAL LEVEE
-  POINT BAR
-  INTRADELTA
-  INTERDISTRIBUTARY
-  PRODELTA
-  MARSH - SWAMP
-  LACUSTRINE
-  ESTUARINE
-  BAY-SOUND
-  NEARSHORE GULF
-  BEACHES
-  SUBSTRATUM
-  PLEISTOCENE
-  ABANDONED COURSE

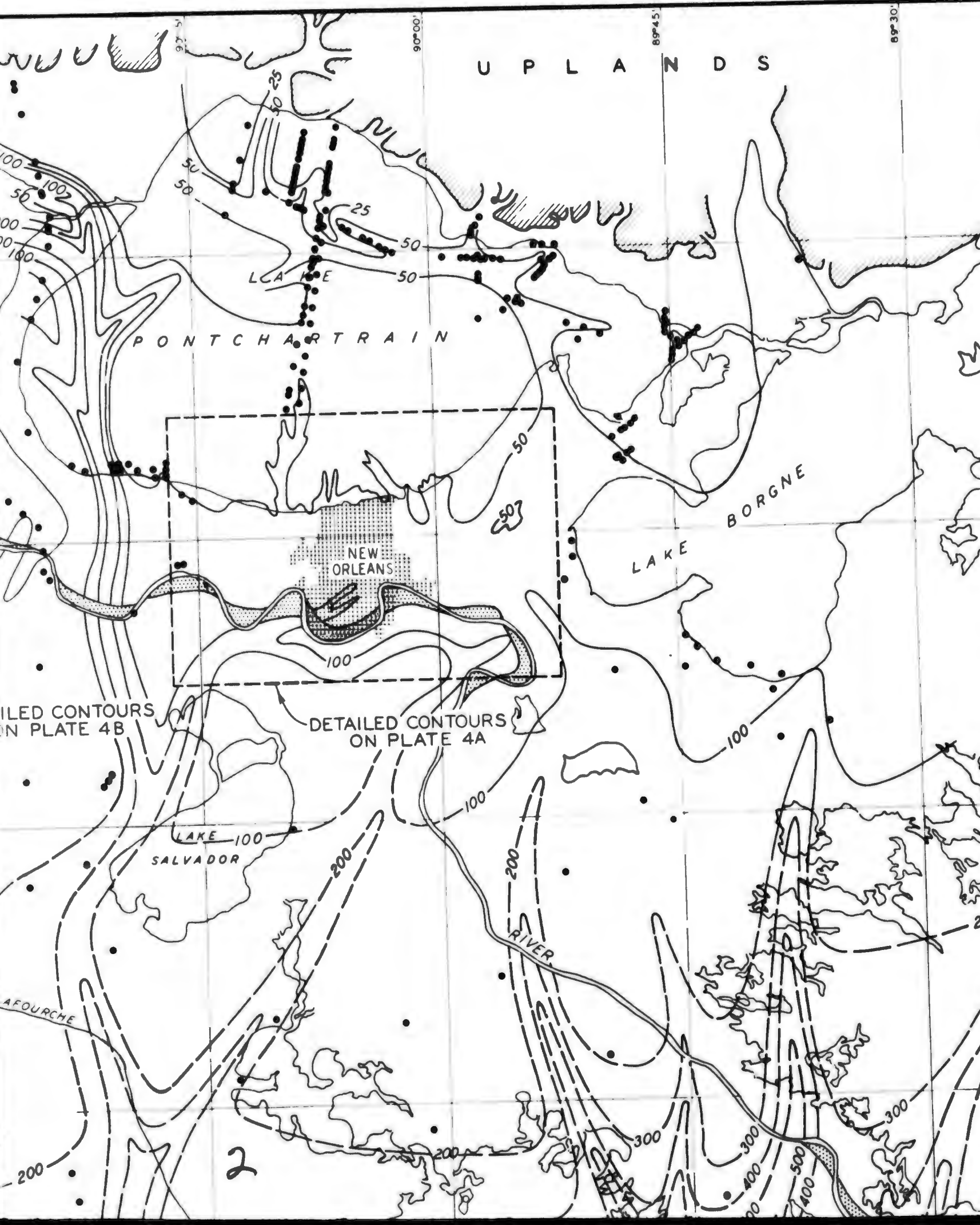


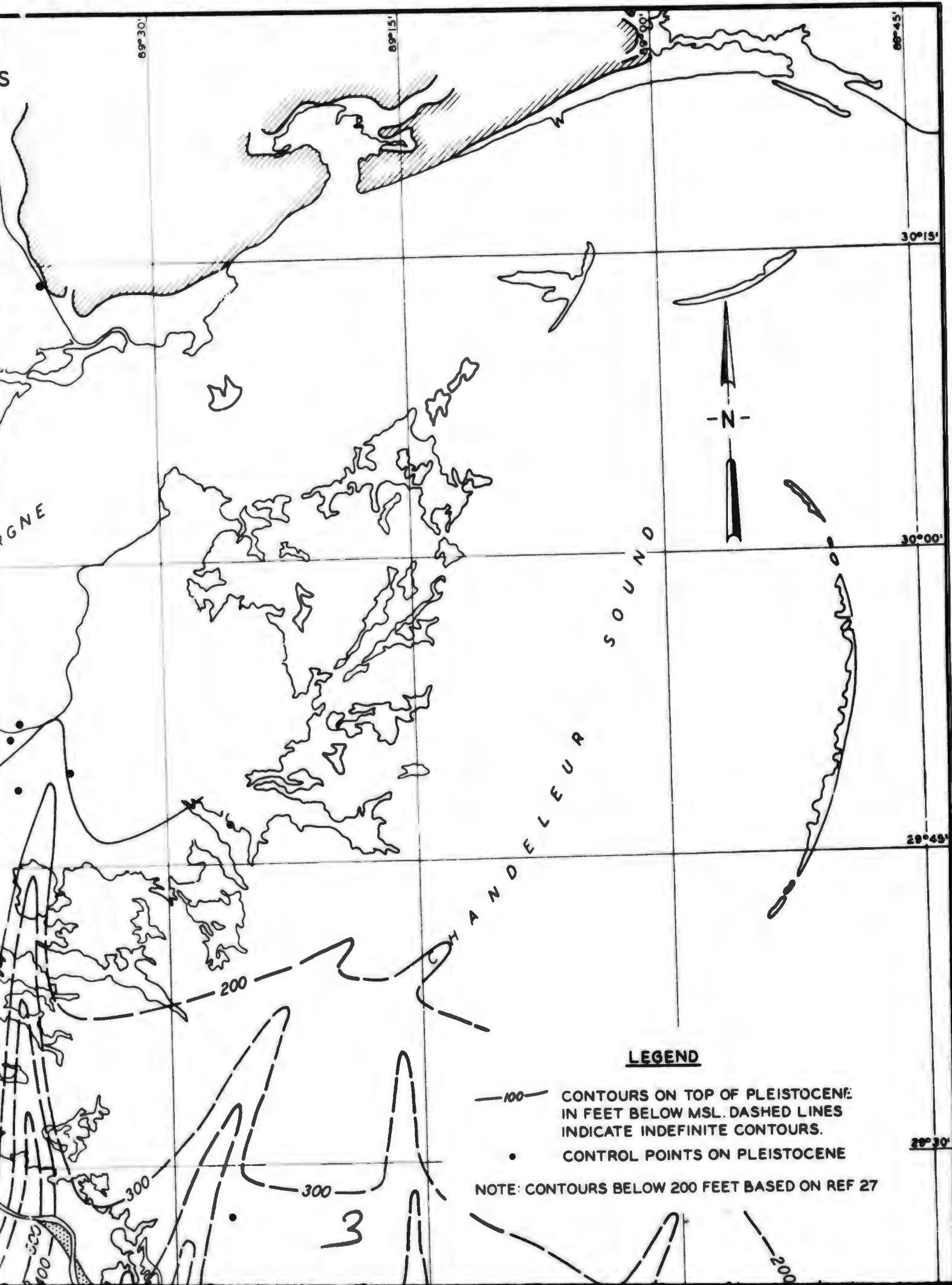


GEOLOGY OF
 THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
 SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA
SURFACE-SUBSURFACE RELATIONSHIP

6





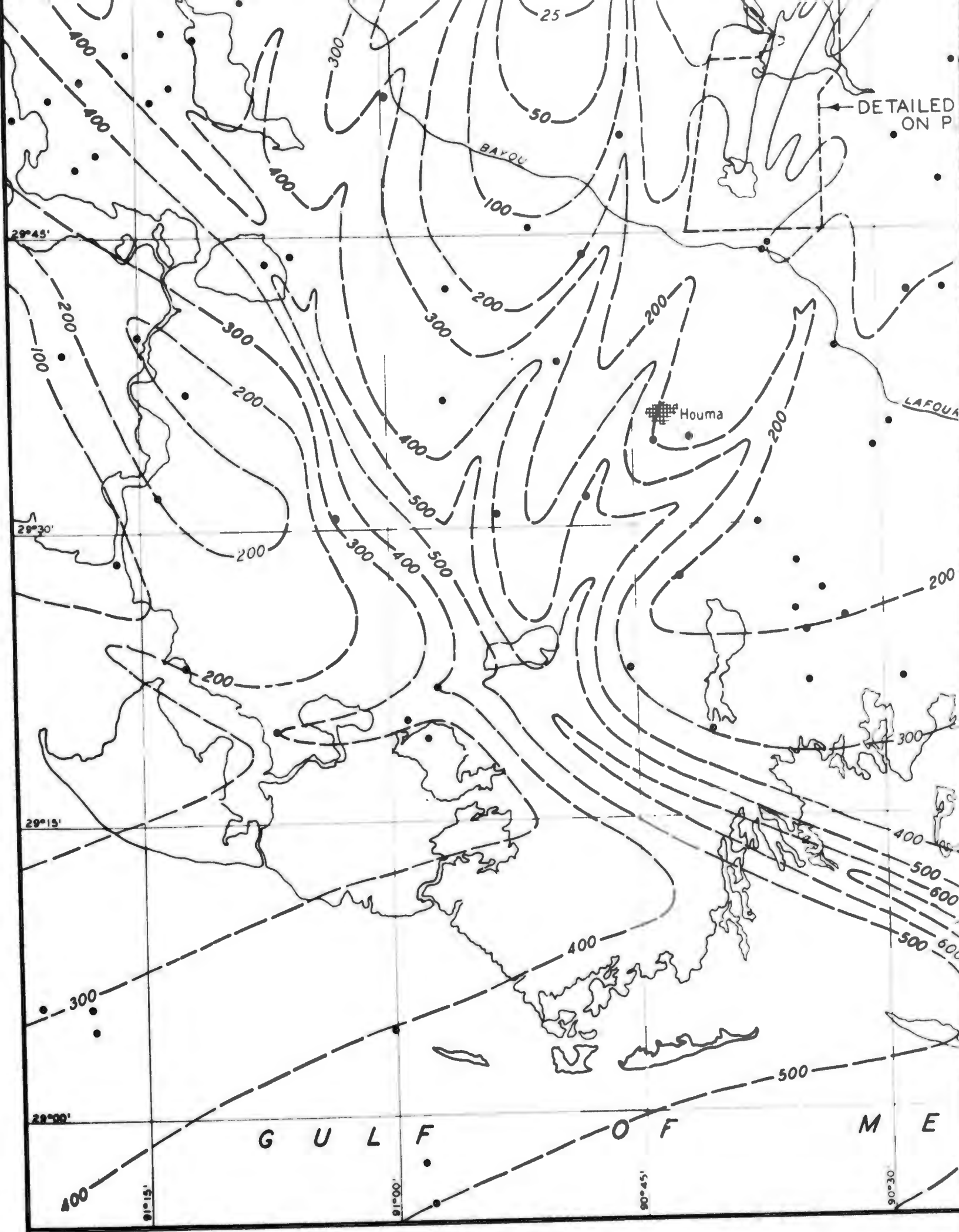


LEGEND

- 100 — CONTOURS ON TOP OF PLEISTOCENE: IN FEET BELOW MSL. DASHED LINES INDICATE INDEFINITE CONTOURS.
- CONTROL POINTS ON PLEISTOCENE

NOTE: CONTOURS BELOW 200 FEET BASED ON REF 27

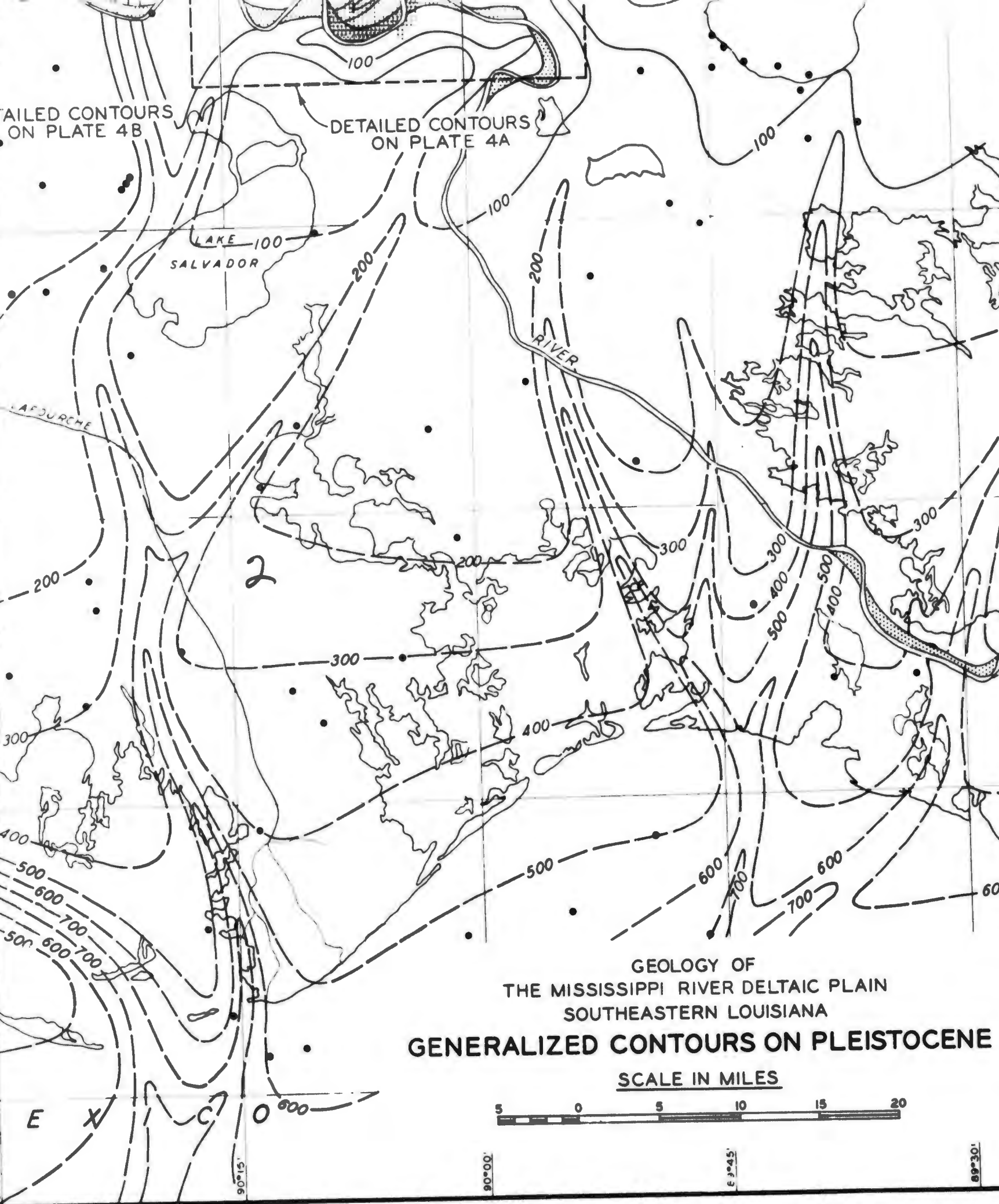
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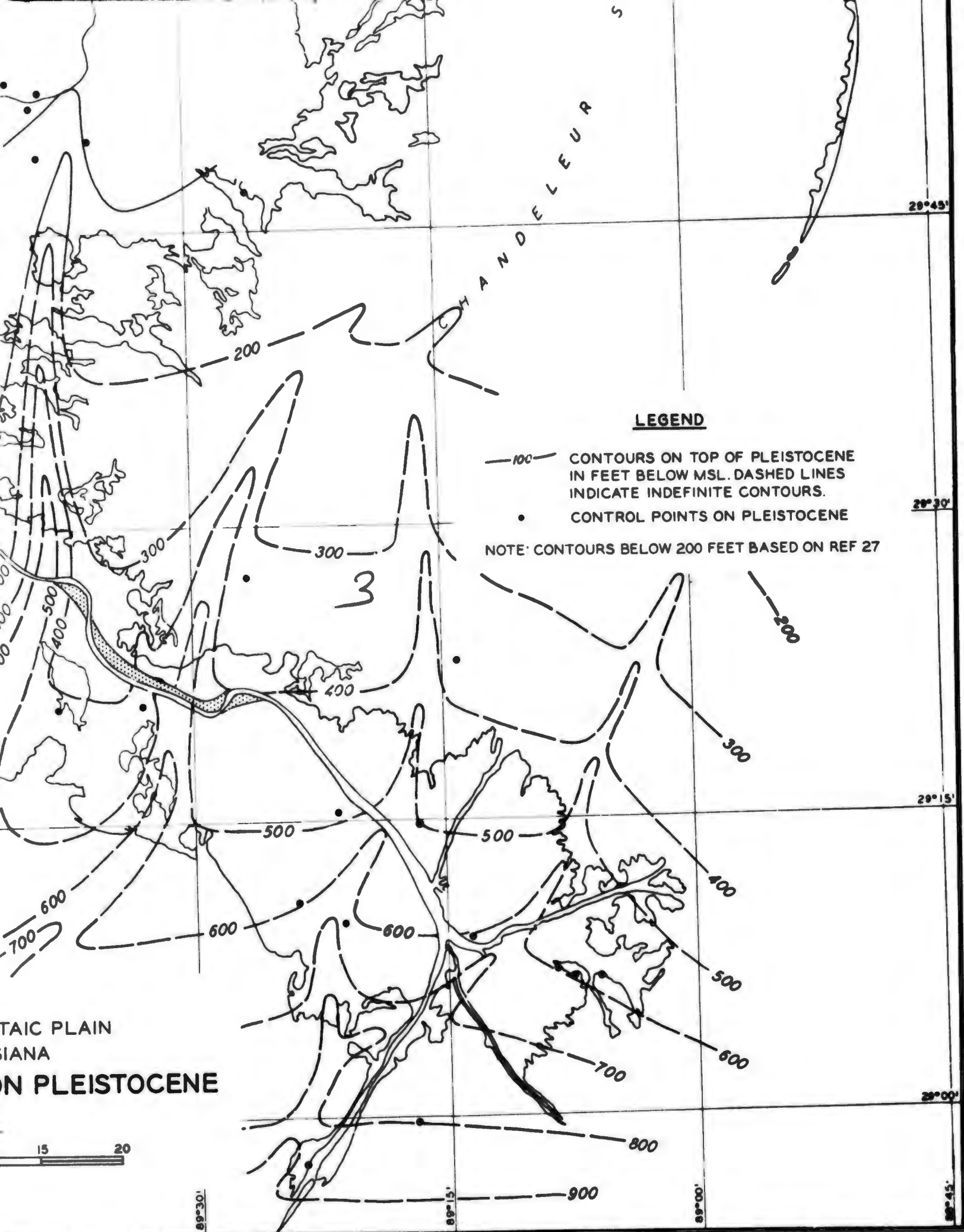
TAILED CONTOURS
ON PLATE 4B

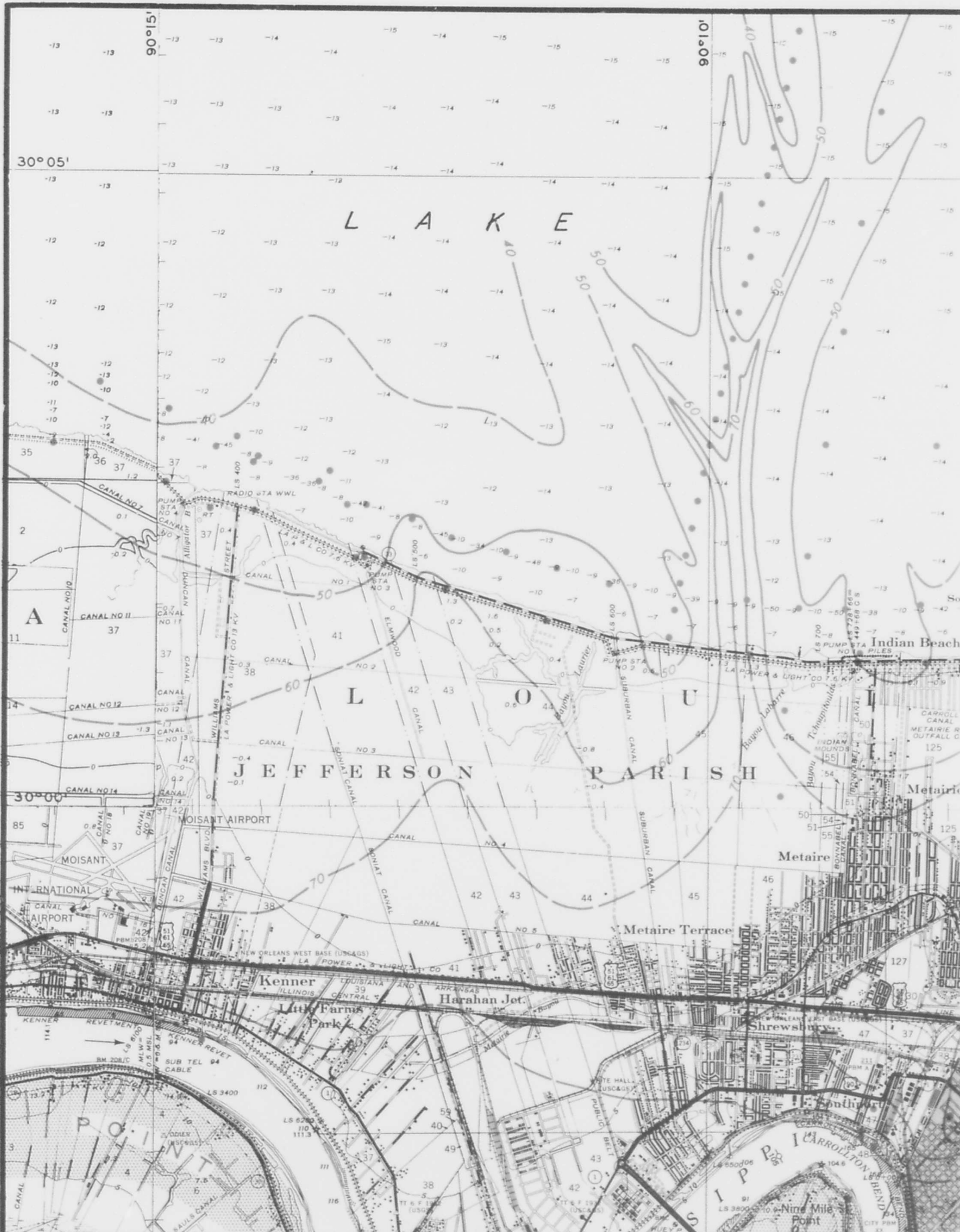
DETAILED CONTOURS
ON PLATE 4A



GEOLOGY OF
THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA
GENERALIZED CONTOURS ON PLEISTOCENE
SCALE IN MILES

5





JEFFERSON PARISH
ORLEANS PARISH

90° 05'

90° 00'

PONTCHARTRAIN



NEW ORLEANS AIRPORT

Pontchartrain Beach

ORLEANS PARISH

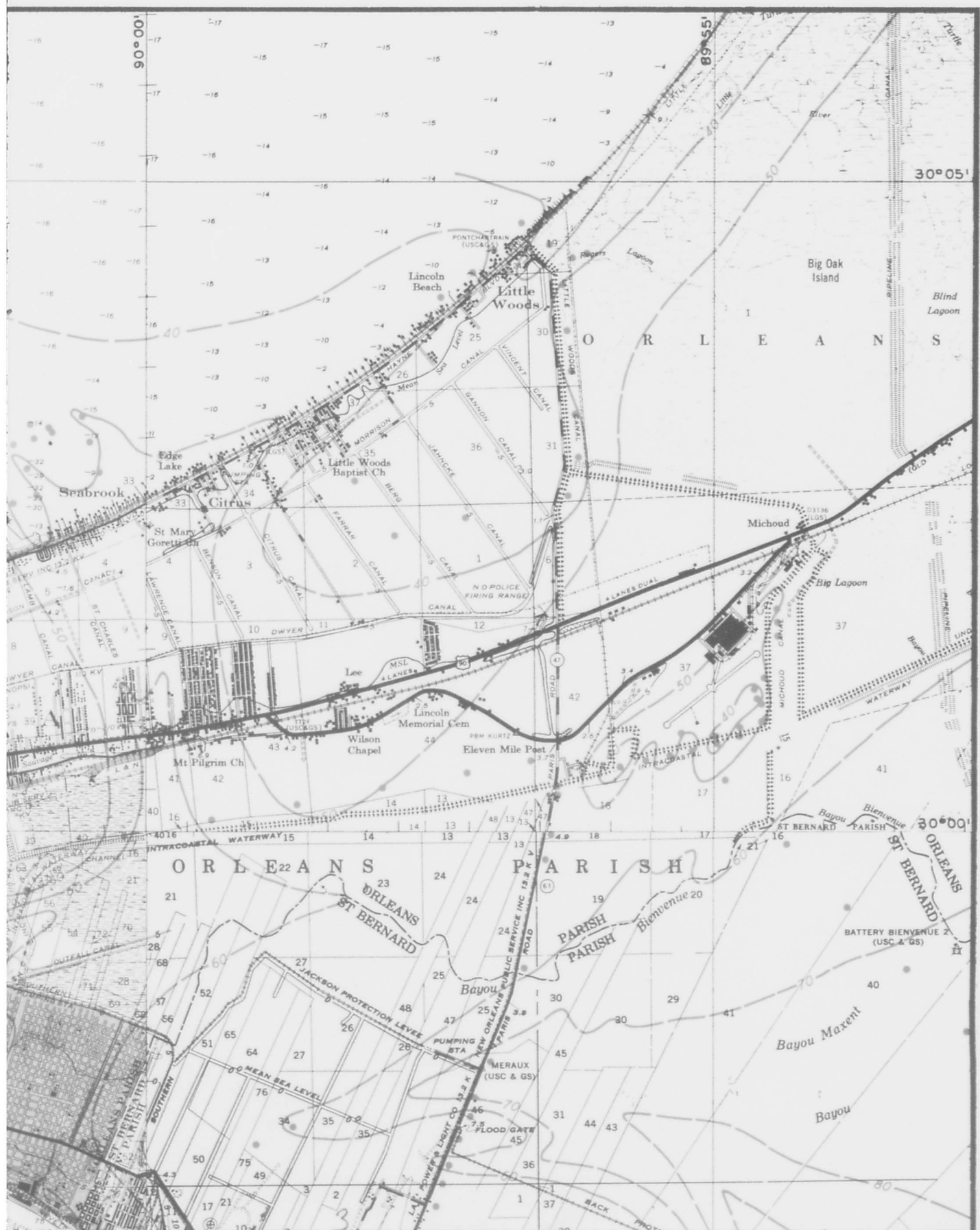
NEW ORLEANS

ORLEANS PARISH

MISSISSIPPI RIVER

THIRD DISTRICT REACH

ORLEANS PARISH

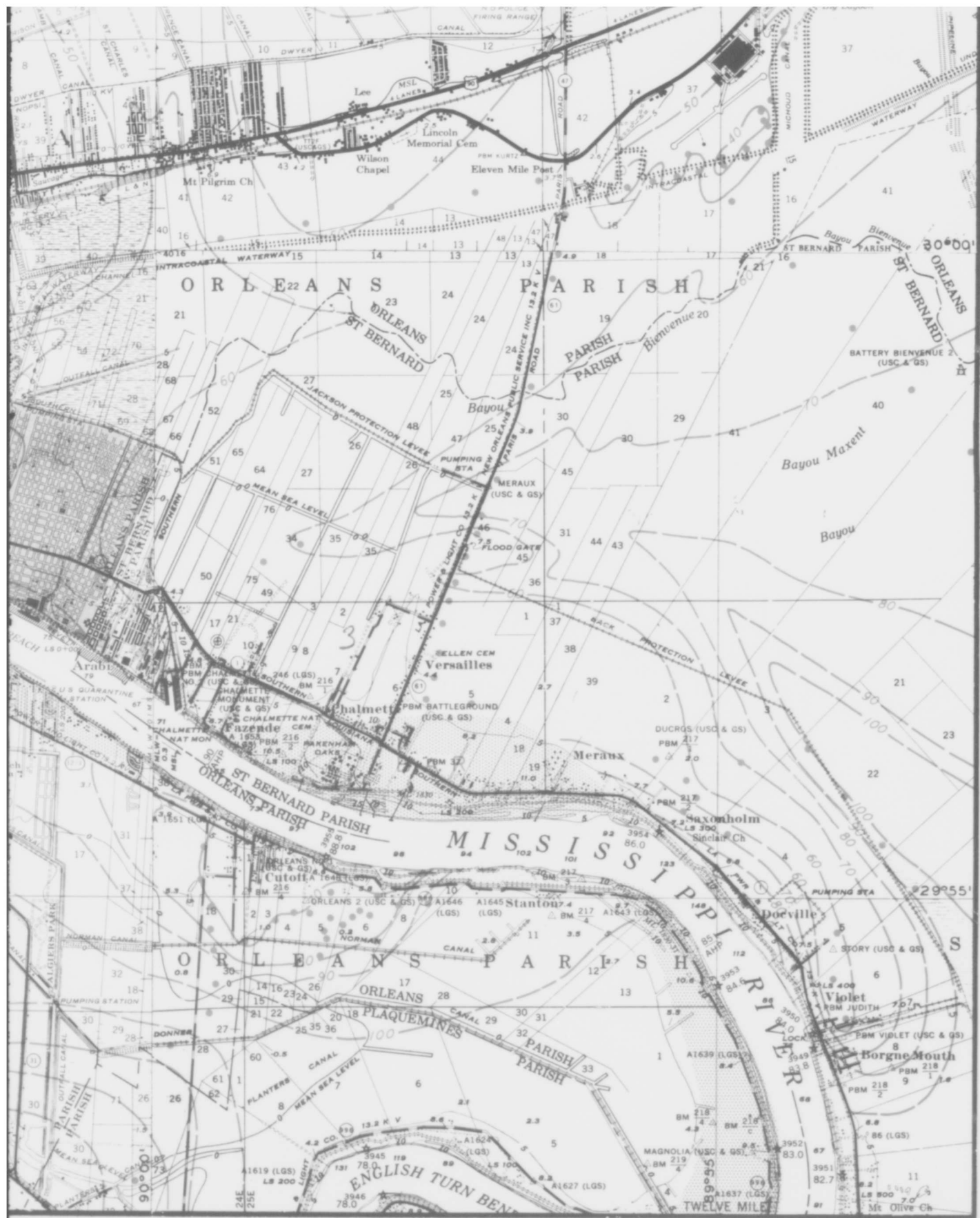


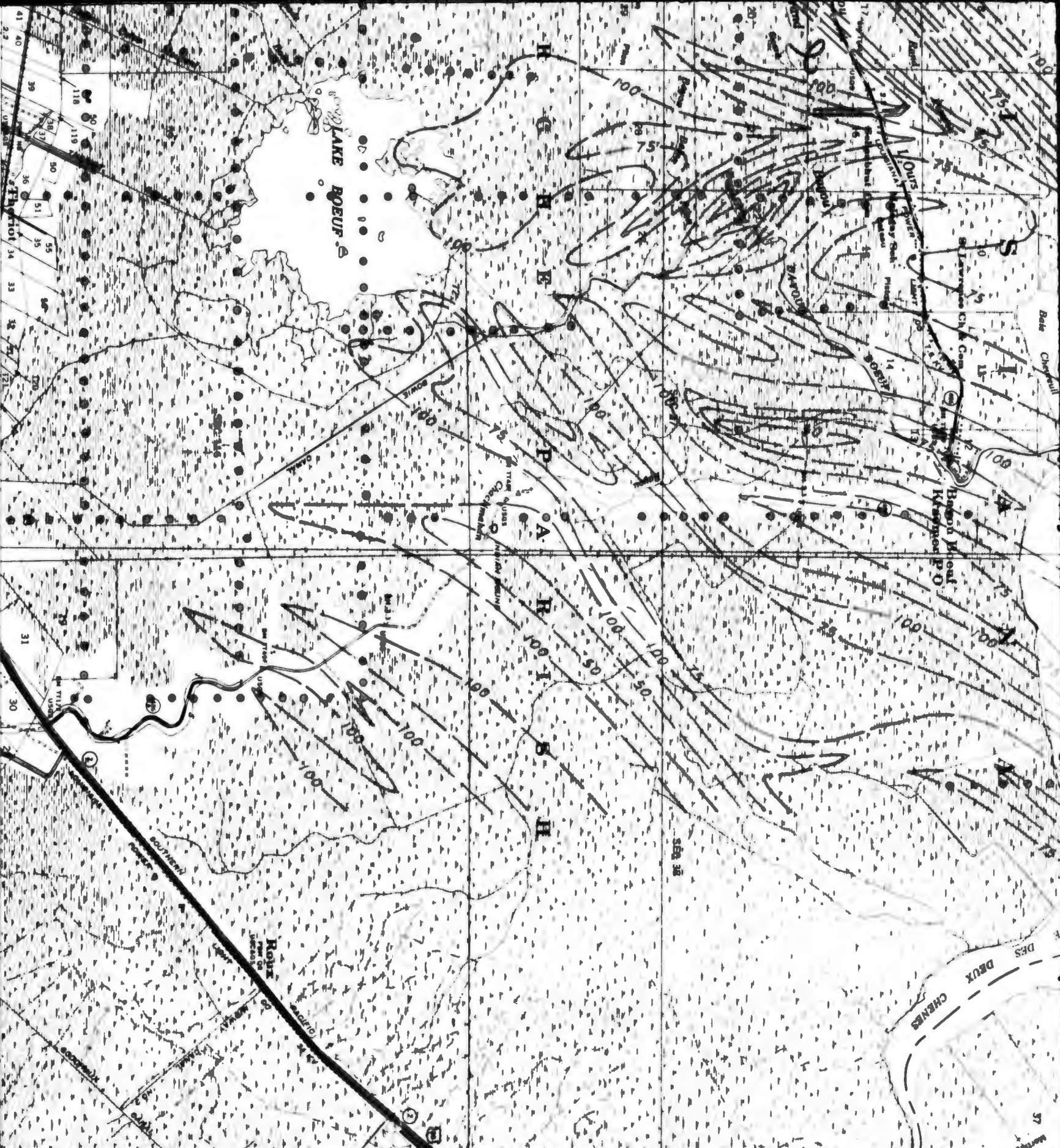


NOTE: LOCATION OF CONTROL BORINGS SHOWN AS SOLID CIRCLES.
 DASHED LINES INDICATE INDEFINITE CONTOURS.
 CONTOURS ARE IN FEET BELOW MEAN SEA LEVEL.

GEOLOGY OF
 THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
 SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA
DETAILED CONTOURS ON PLEISTOCENE
 NEW ORLEANS AREA

4



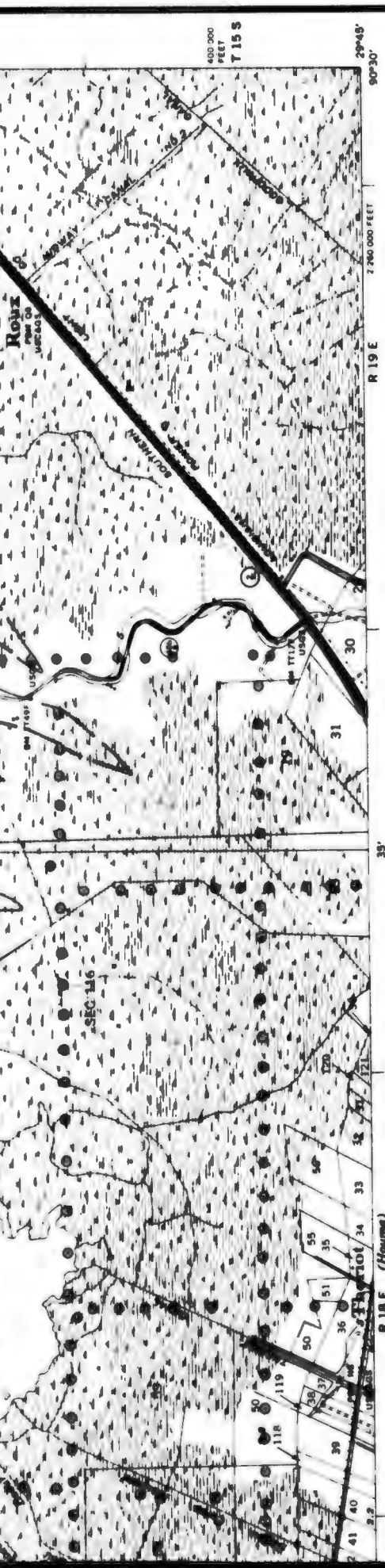


500 000
7500
T 15 S

(Hahnville)

T 14 S

50'



Scale 1/62500
 0 1 2 3 4 Miles

3

GEOLOGY OF
 THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
 SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA
DETAILED CONTOURS ON PLEISTOCENE
 LAC DES ALLEMANDS AREA

ARCLES

4

30°45' 30"00" T 12 S R 17 E 3 190 000 FEET R 16 E (Mount Airy) 35



90°45' 30"00" T 12 S

R 17 E 3 190 000 FEET

R 16 E (Mount Airy)

35

40'

40'

40'

40'

40'

40'

40'

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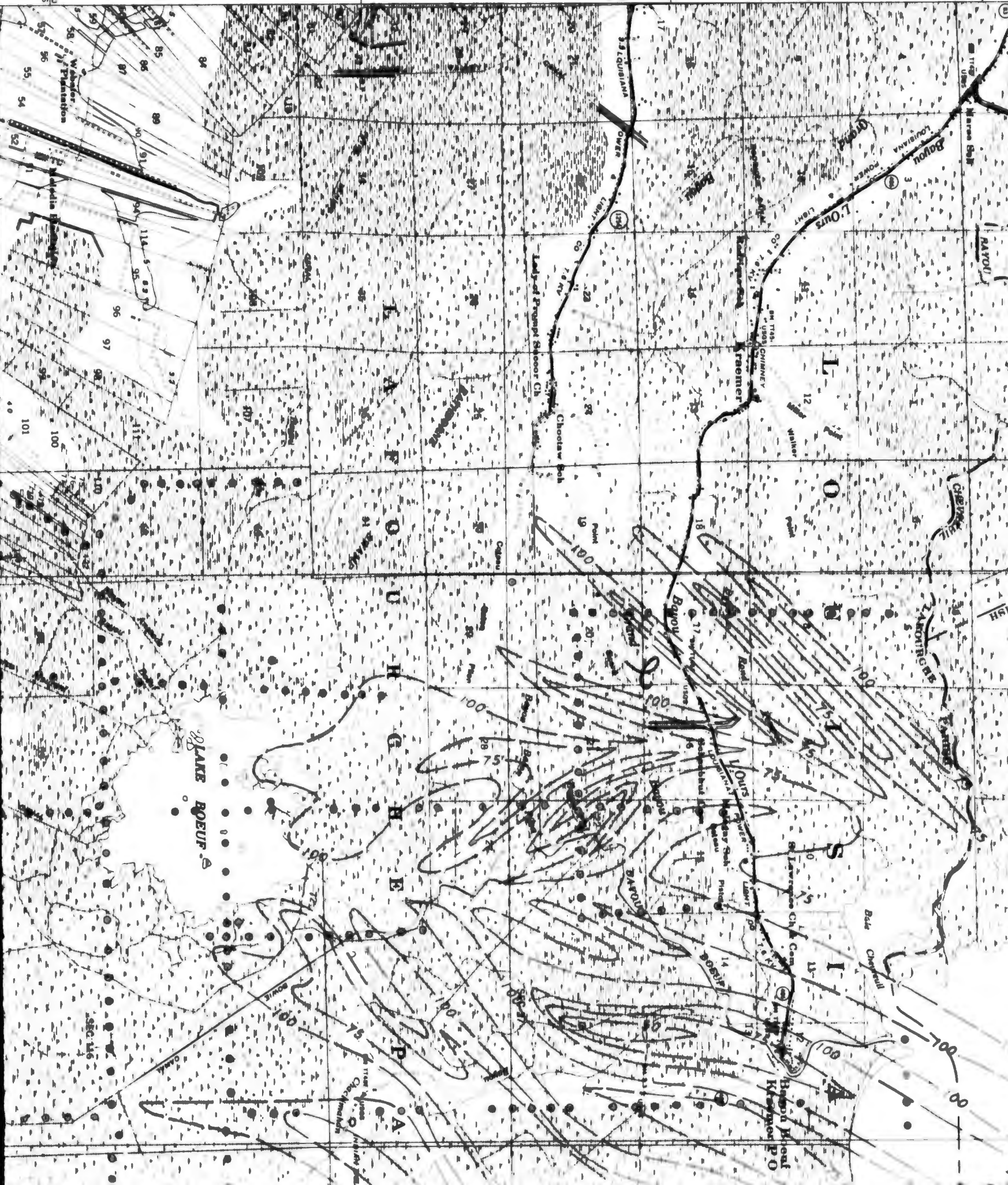
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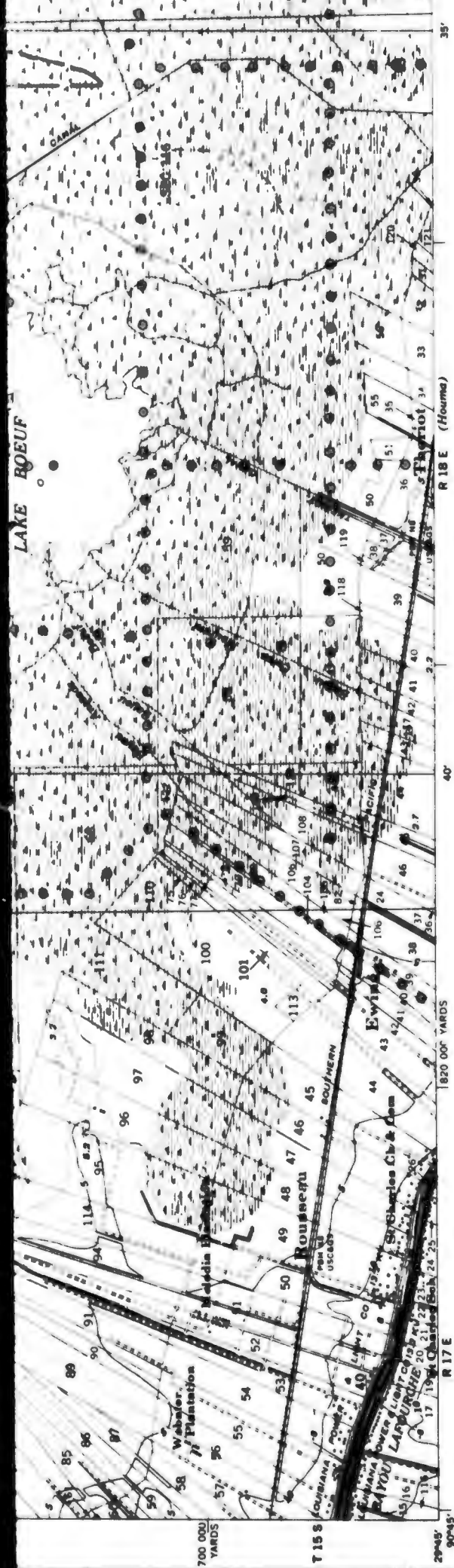
(Thibodaux)

7145

507

700 000
YARDS



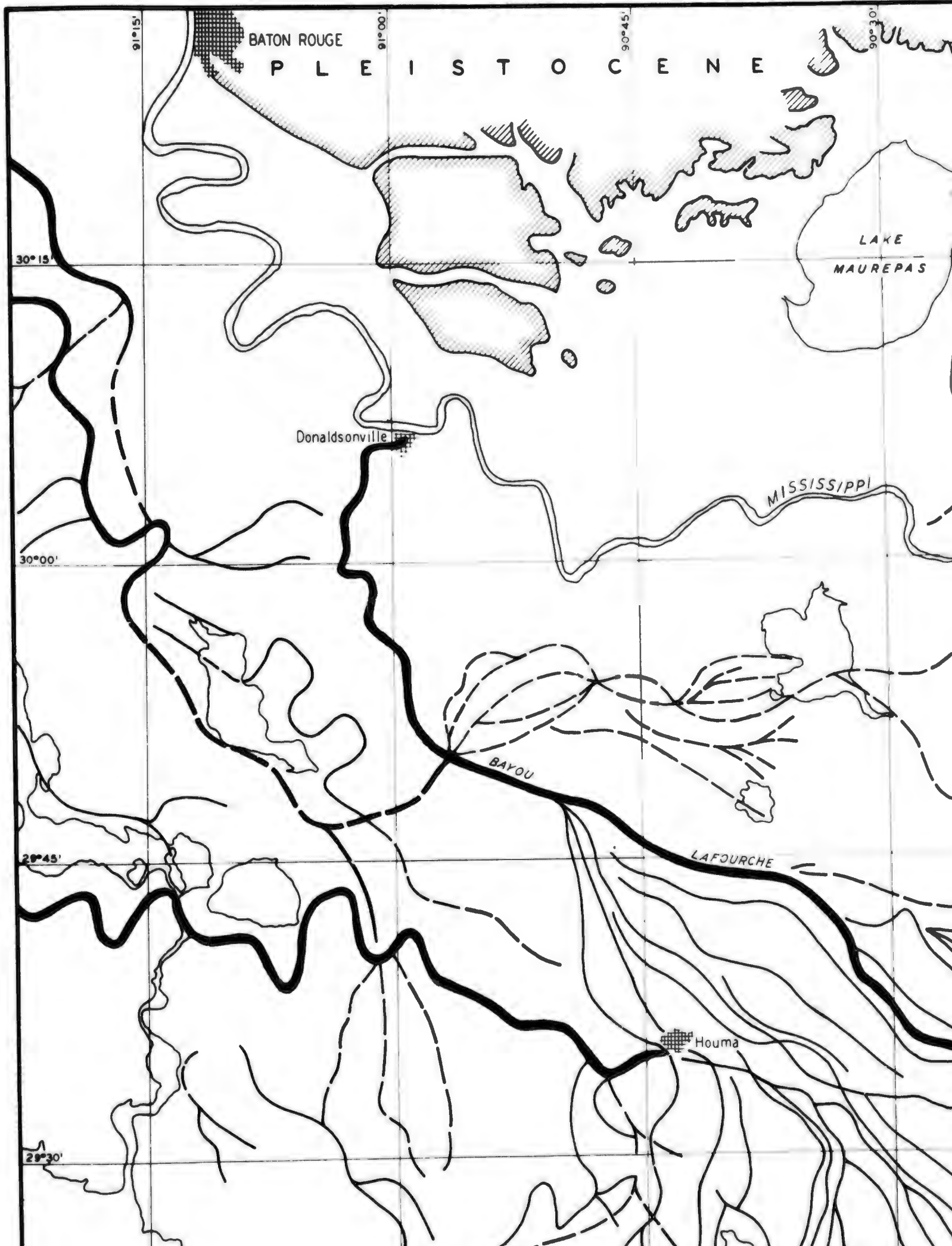


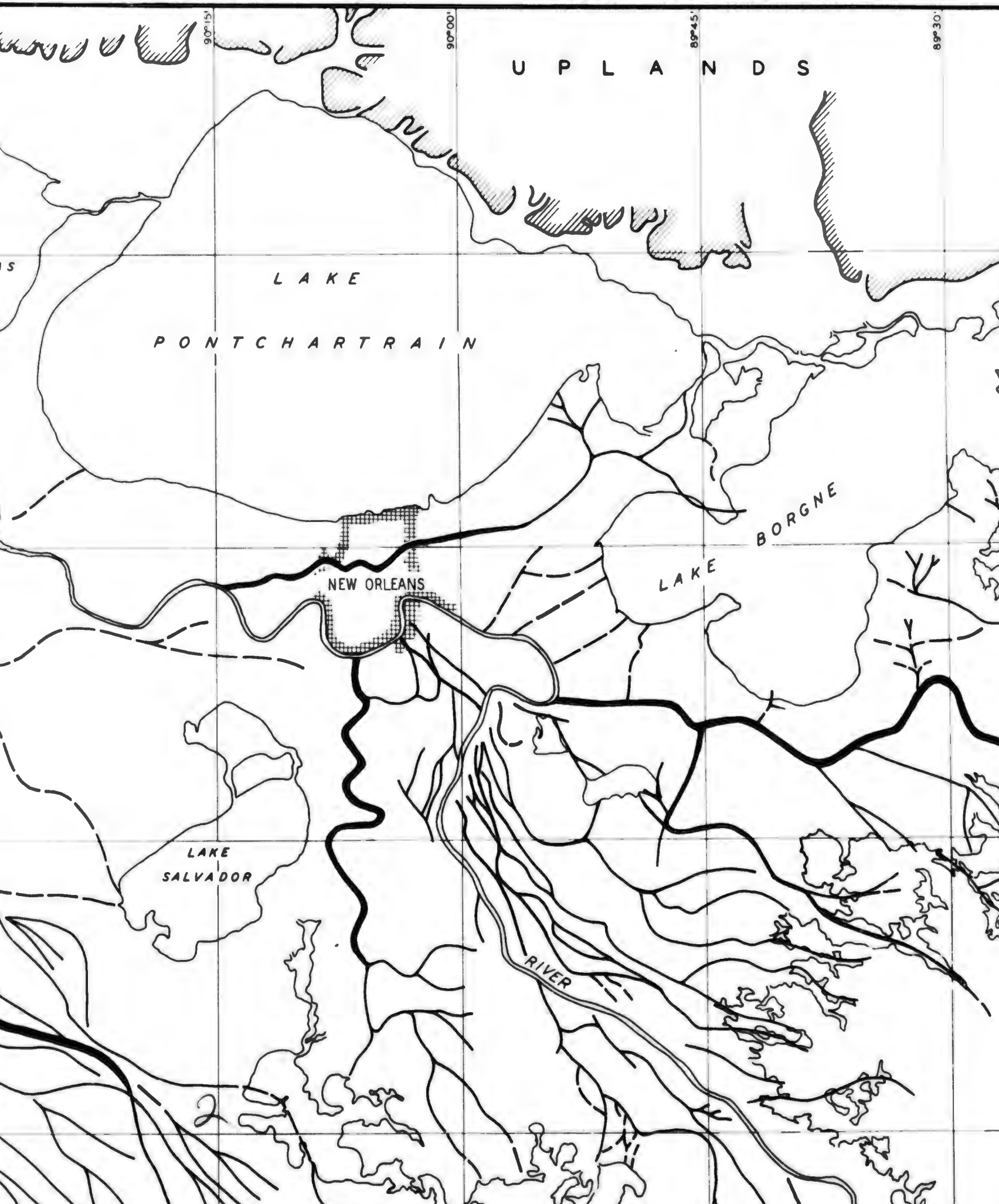
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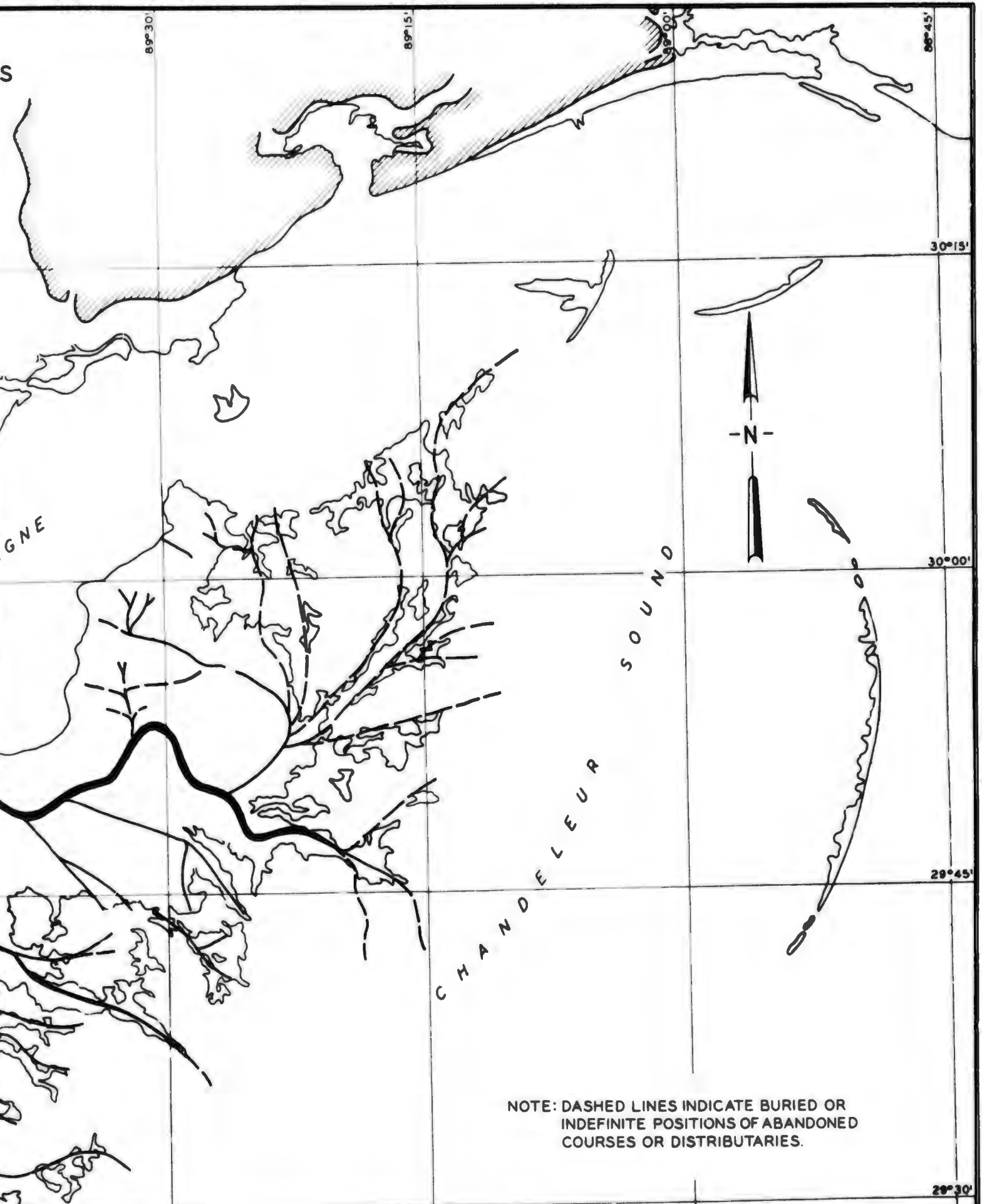
NOTE: LOCATION OF CONTROL BORINGS SHOWN AS SOLID CIRCLES
 CONTOURS ARE IN FEET BELOW MEAN SEA LEVEL.
 NO BORINGS REACHED DEPTH GREATER THAN 120 FEET.

DE

6



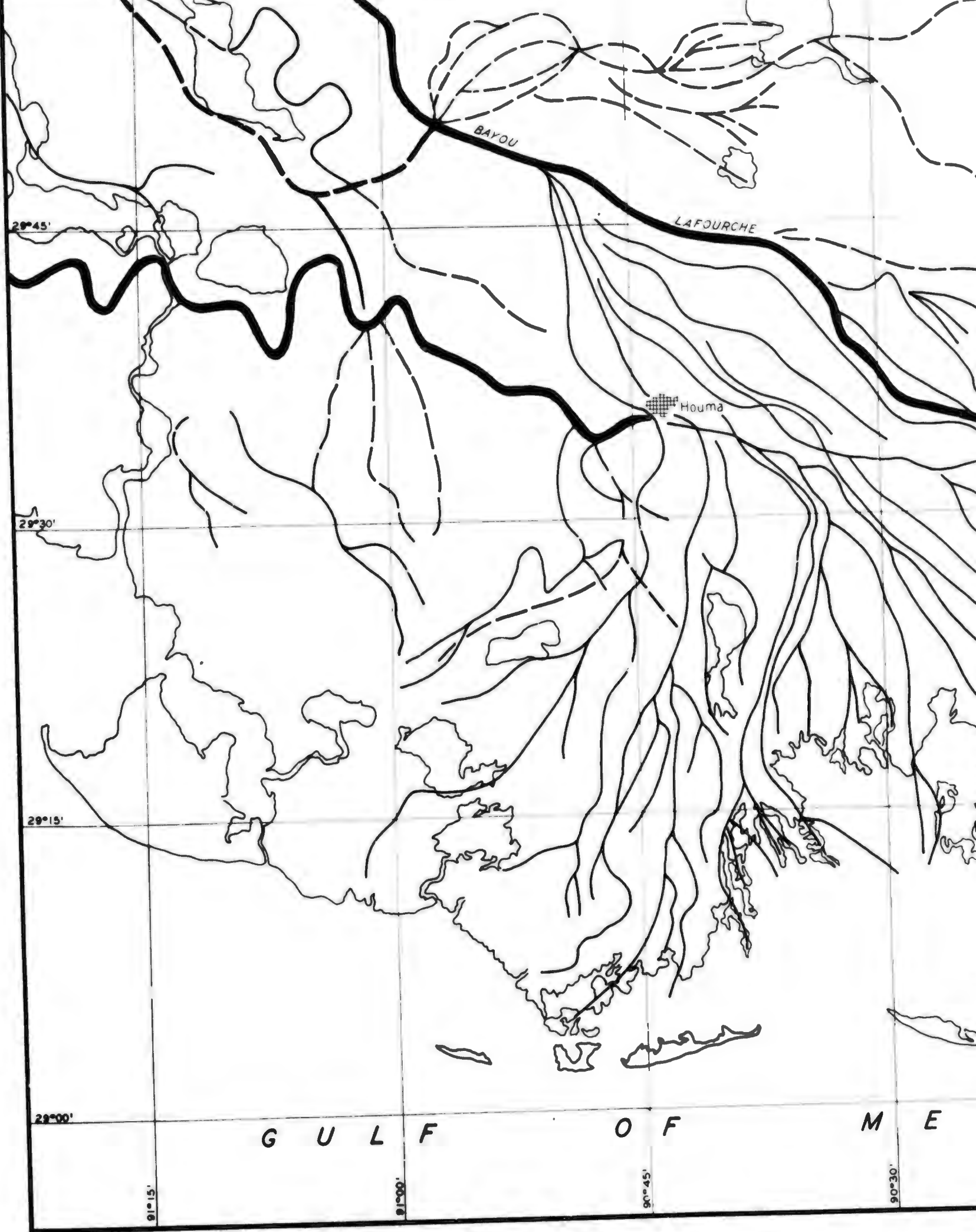




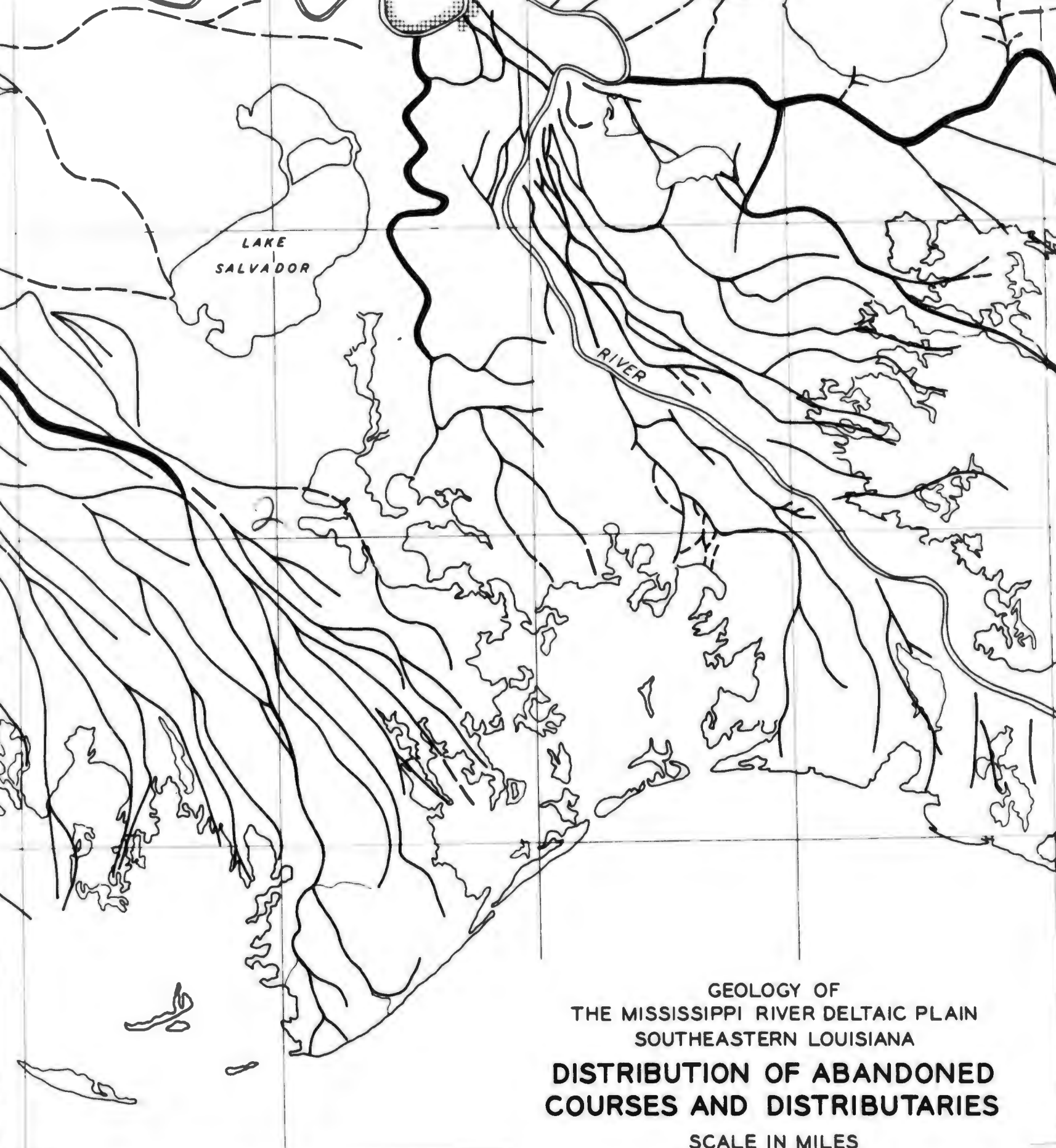
NOTE: DASHED LINES INDICATE BURIED OR INDEFINITE POSITIONS OF ABANDONED COURSES OR DISTRIBUTARIES.

3

29°30'



4



LAKE
SALVADOR

MISSISSIPPI
RIVER

GEOLOGY OF
THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA
**DISTRIBUTION OF ABANDONED
COURSES AND DISTRIBUTARIES**

SCALE IN MILES



M E X I C O

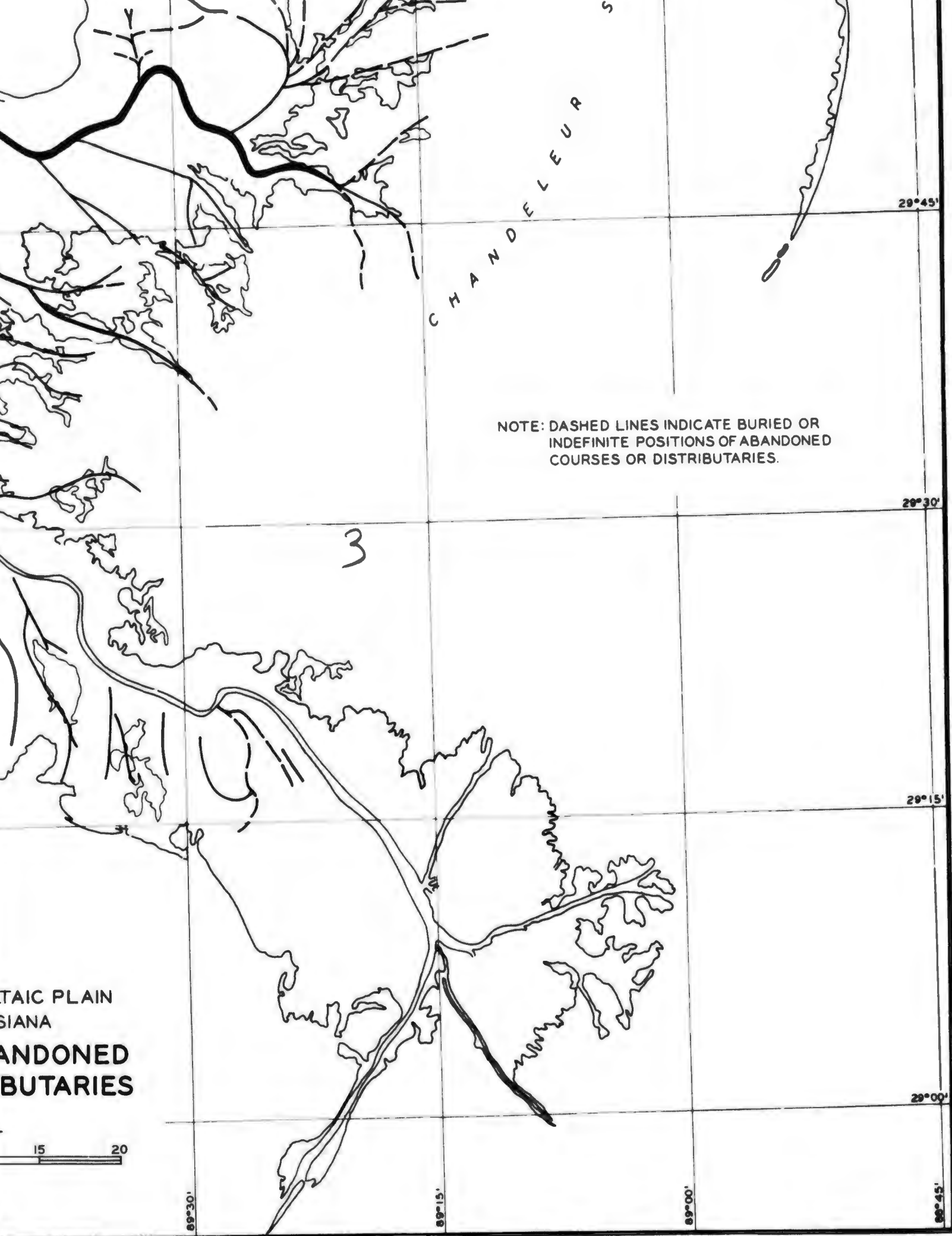
90°30'

90°15'

90°00'

89°45'

S

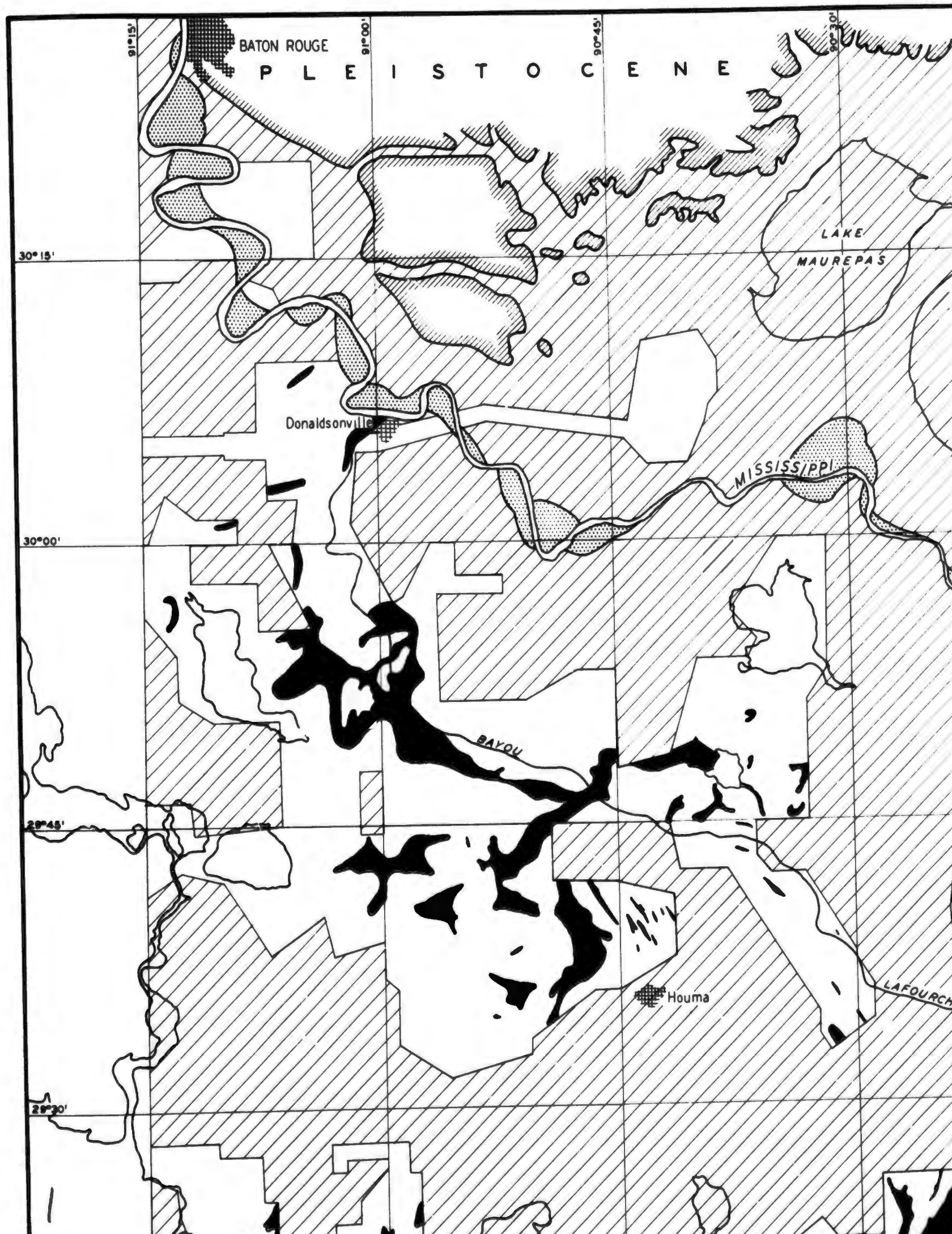


NOTE: DASHED LINES INDICATE BURIED OR INDEFINITE POSITIONS OF ABANDONED COURSES OR DISTRIBUTARIES.

ATCHAFALEYA RIVER
LOUISIANA
ABANDONED
DISTRIBUTARIES



6



BATON ROUGE

P L E I S T O C E N E

LAKE
MAUREPAS

Donaldsonville

MISSISSIPPI

BAYOU

Houma

LAFOURCH

30°15'

30°00'

29°45'

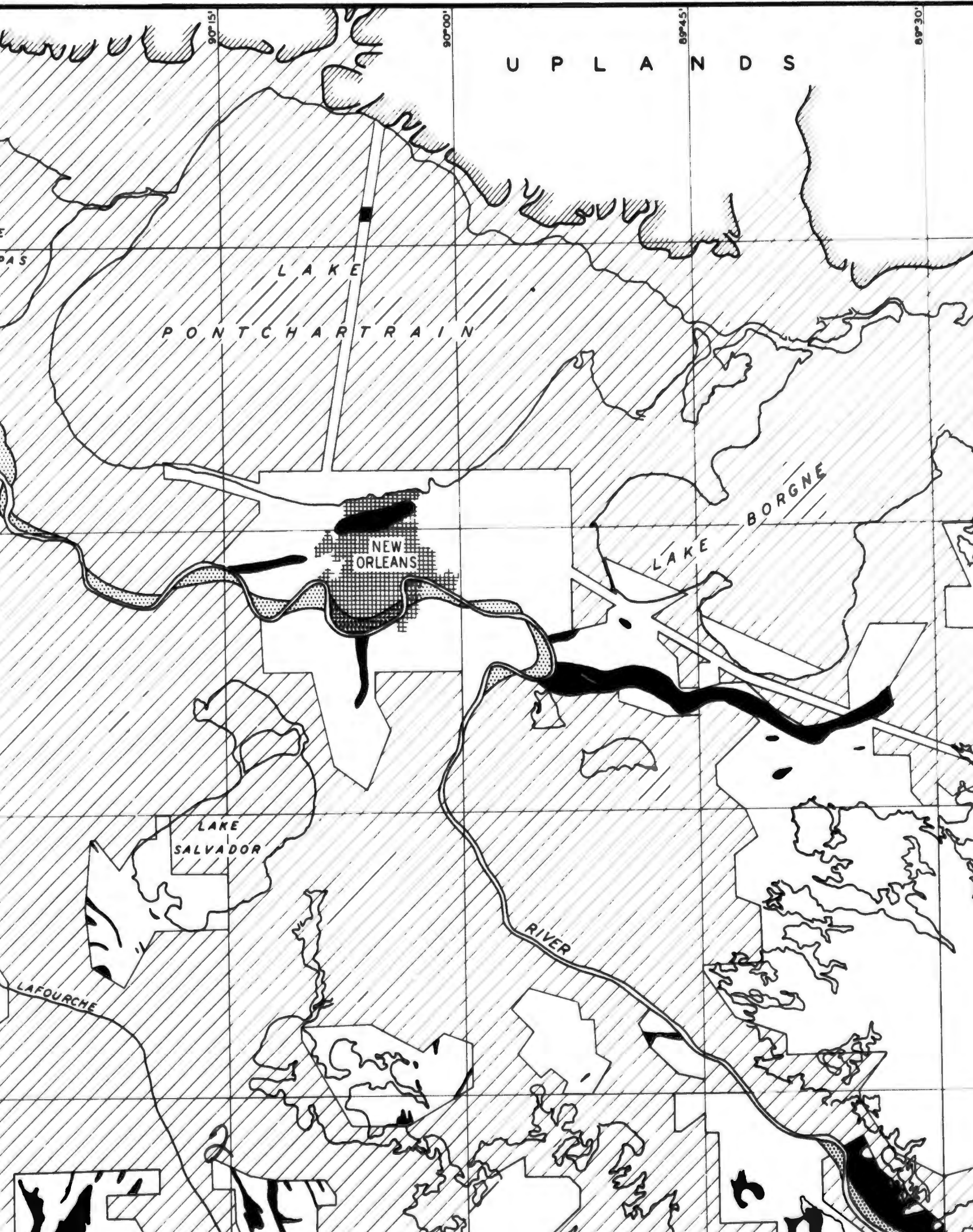
29°30'

91°15'

91°00'

90°45'

90°30'



U P L A N D S

LAKE
PONTCHARTRAIN

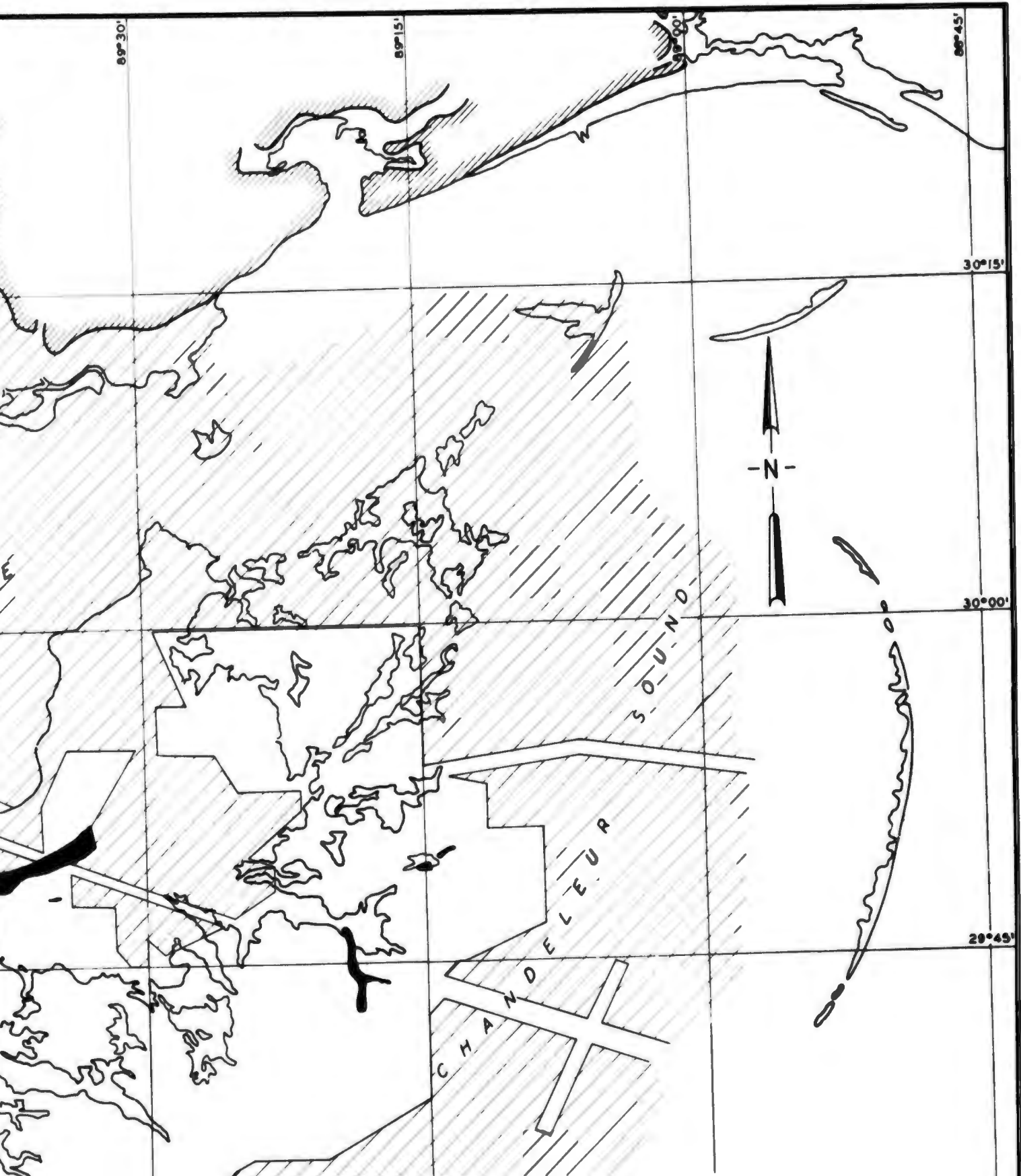
NEW
ORLEANS

LAKE
BORGNE

LAKE
SALVADOR

RIVER

LAFOURCHE

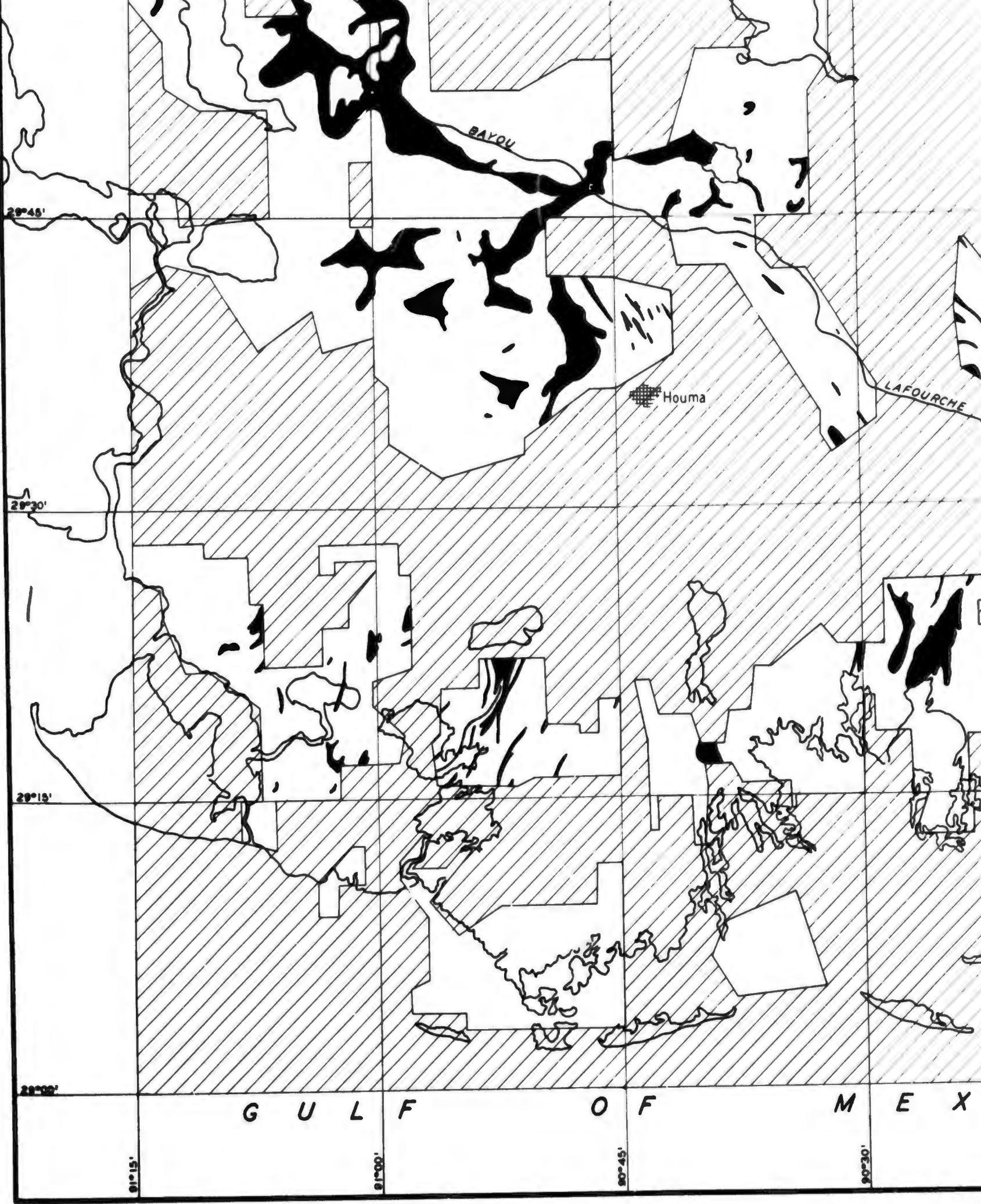


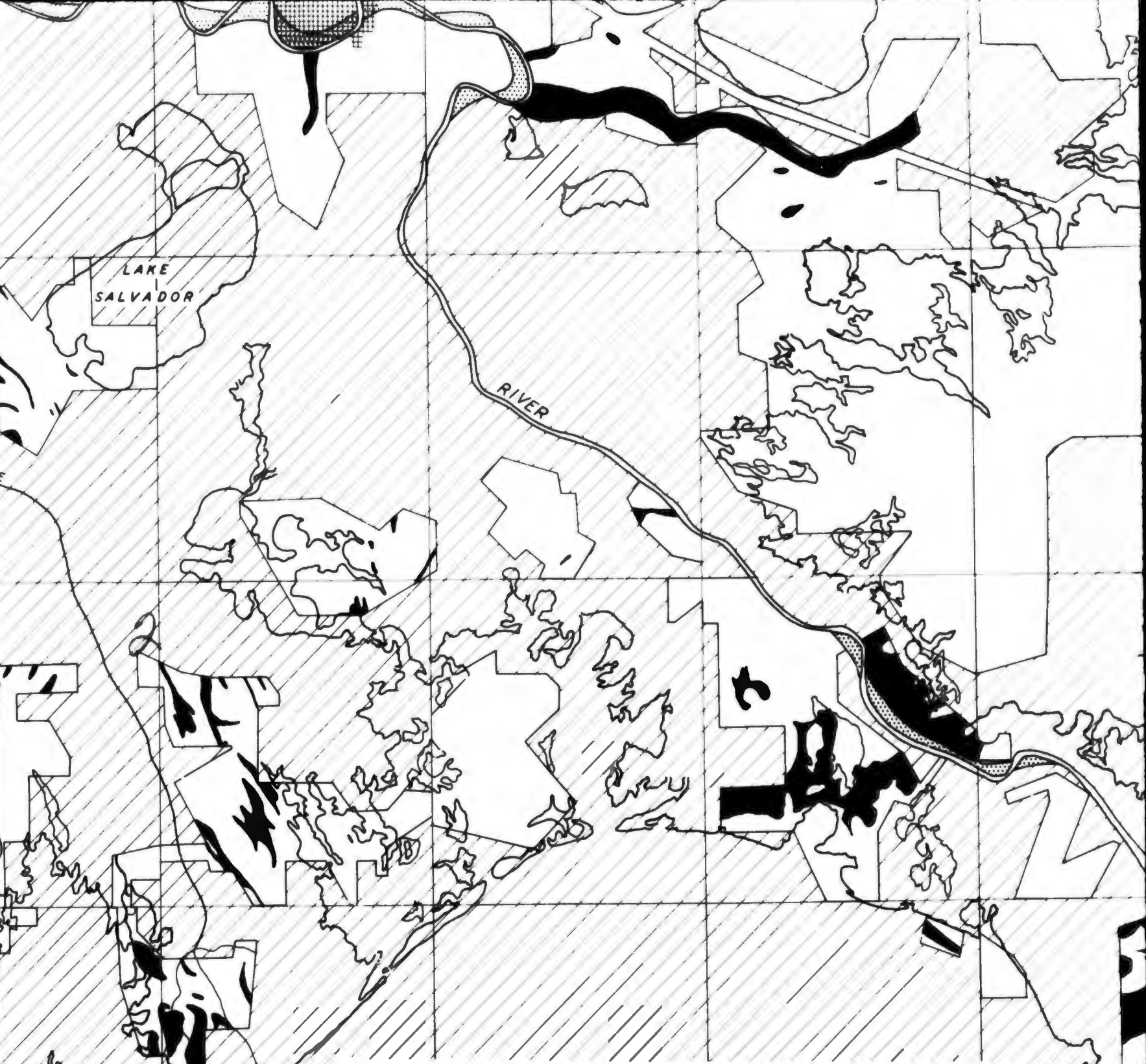
LEGEND

-  AREAS OF NO CONTROL
-  AREAS OF MISSISSIPPI RIVER POINT BAR DEPOSITION IN WHICH CLEAN SANDS OCCUR FROM 25 TO 75 FT BELOW SURFACE
-  AREAS WHERE RECENT SANDS GREATER THAN 10 FT THICK ARE WITHIN 25 FT OF THE SURFACE

NOTE: BASED PRINCIPALLY ON LOGS OF APPROXIMATELY

29°30'





GEOLOGY OF
THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA
DISTRIBUTION OF 25-FT RECENT SANDS

SCALE IN MILES



I C O

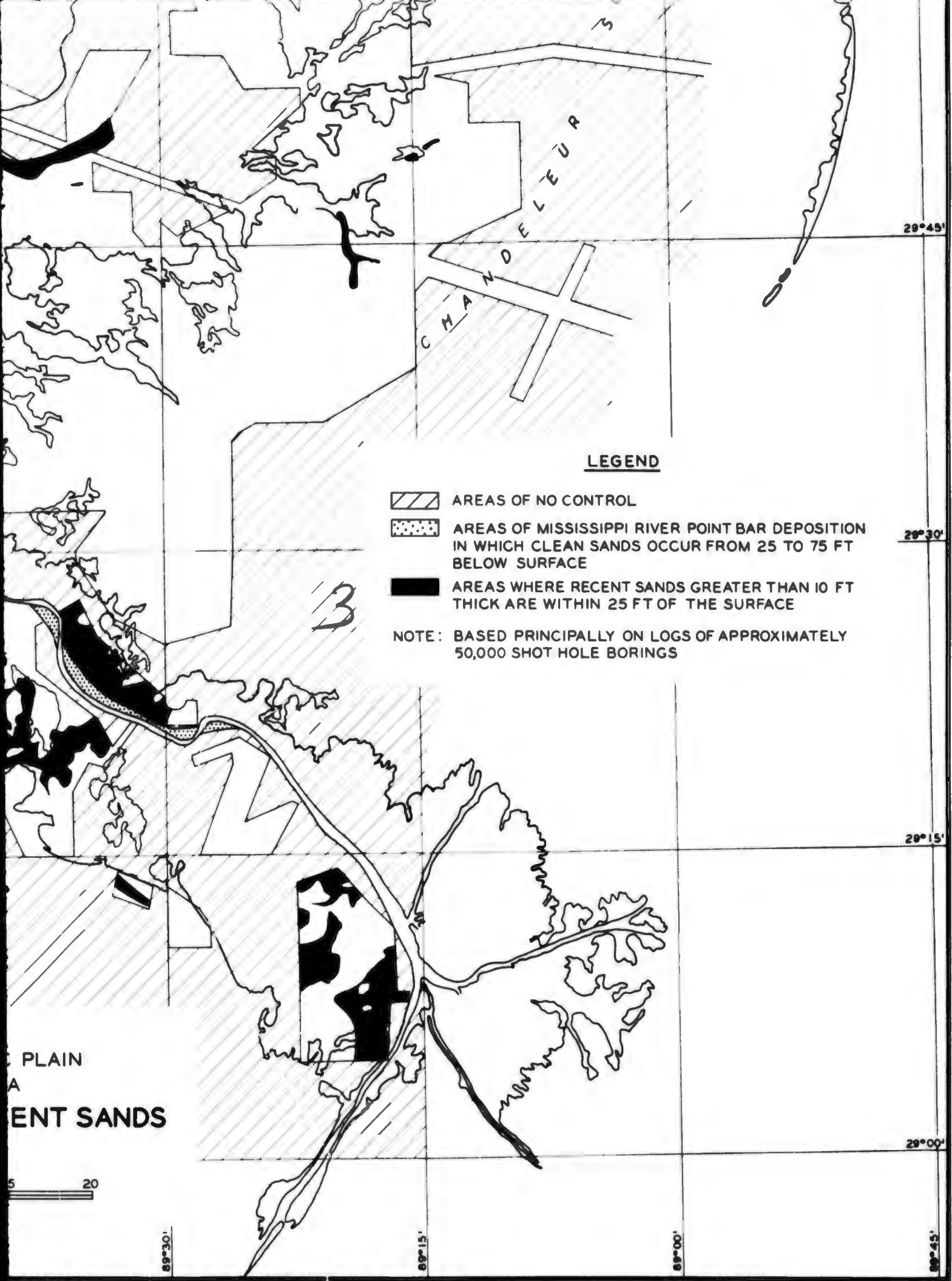
90°15'

90°00'



89°45'

89°30'

5



LEGEND

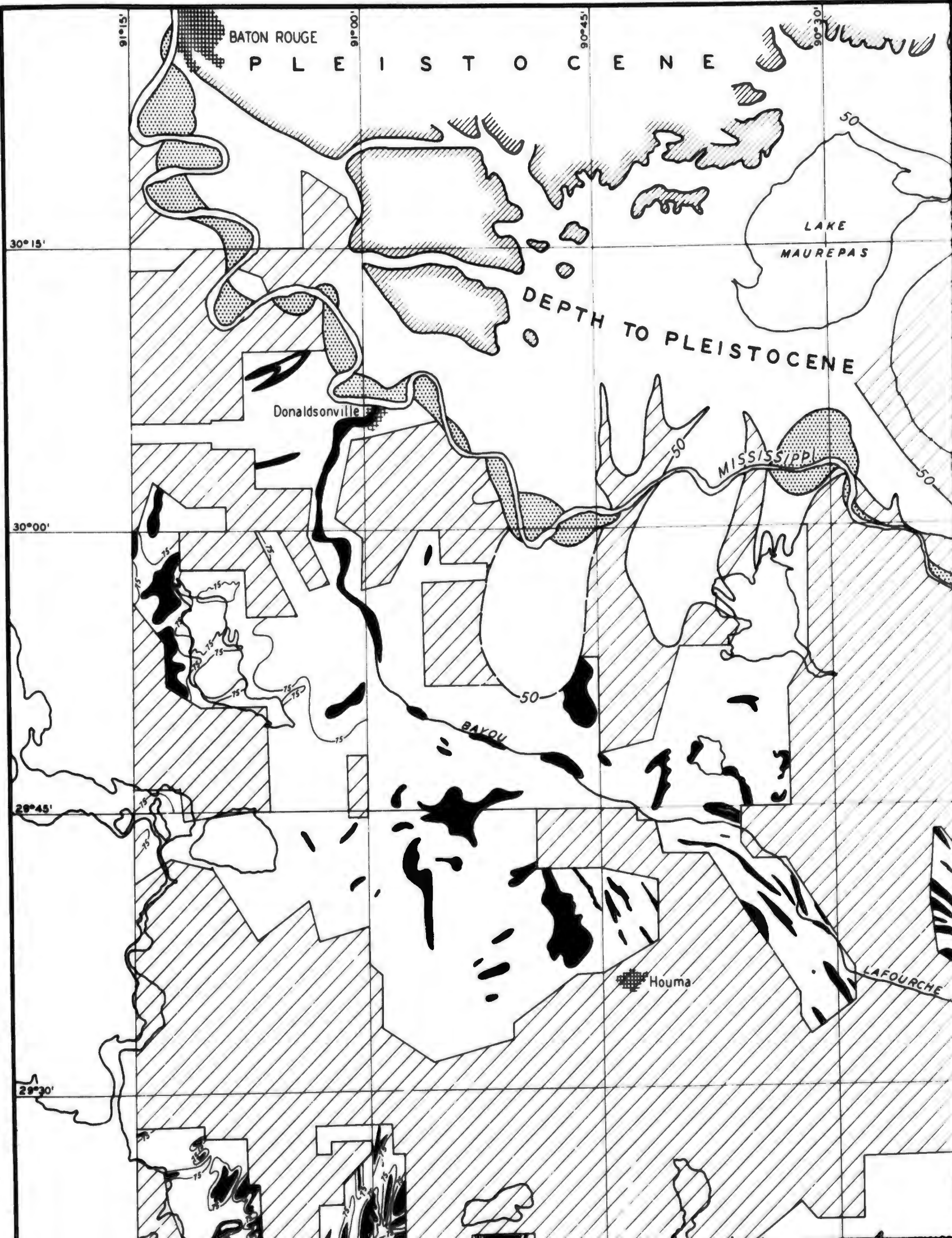
-  AREAS OF NO CONTROL
-  AREAS OF MISSISSIPPI RIVER POINT BAR DEPOSITION IN WHICH CLEAN SANDS OCCUR FROM 25 TO 75 FT BELOW SURFACE
-  AREAS WHERE RECENT SANDS GREATER THAN 10 FT THICK ARE WITHIN 25 FT OF THE SURFACE

NOTE: BASED PRINCIPALLY ON LOGS OF APPROXIMATELY 50,000 SHOT HOLE BORINGS

PLAIN
A
ENT SANDS

5 20

6



BATON ROUGE

PLEISTOCENE

LAKE MAUREPAS

DEPTH TO PLEISTOCENE

Donaldsonville

MISSISSIPPI

BAYOU

Houma

LAFOURCHE

30°15'

30°00'

29°45'

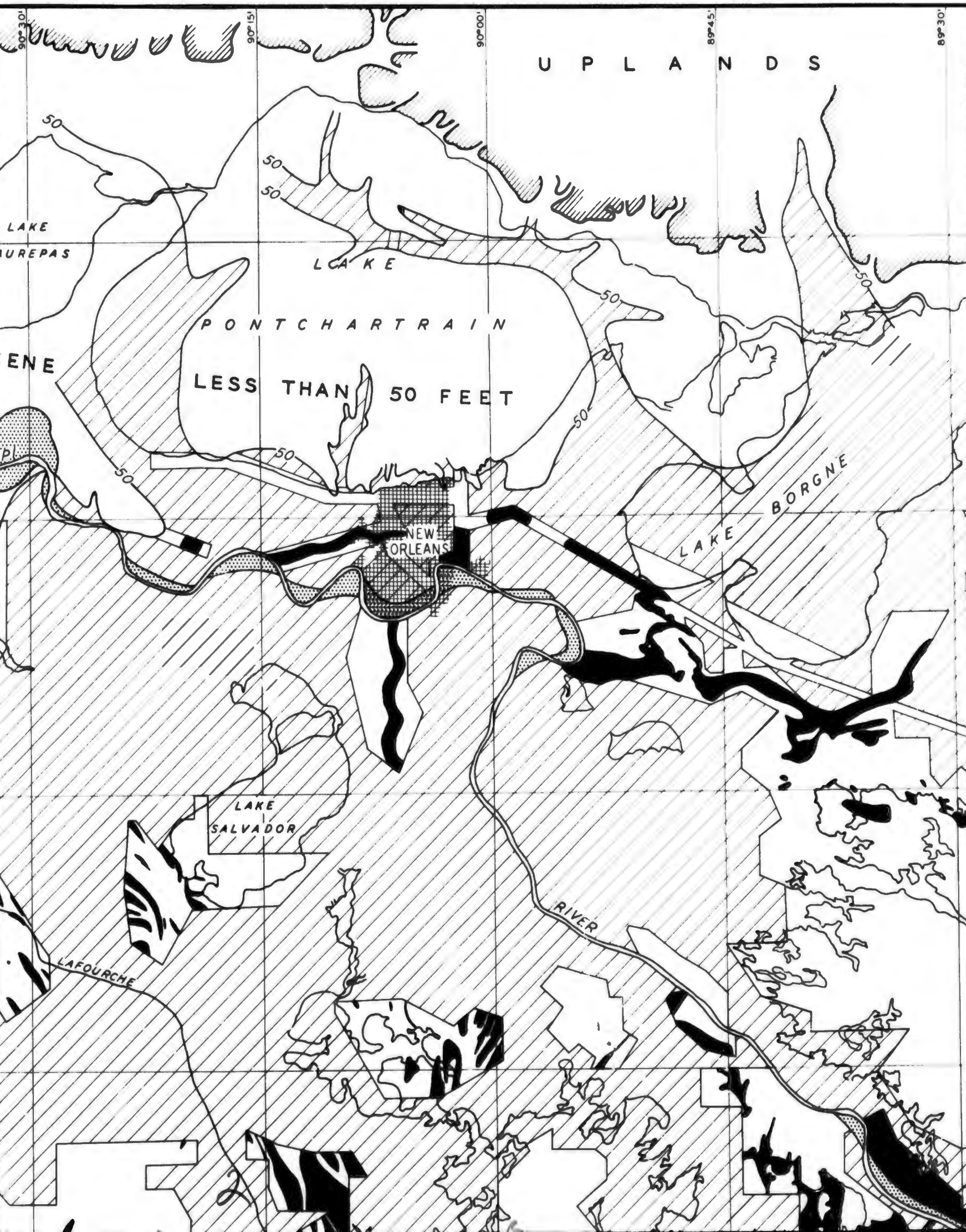
29°30'

91°15'

91°00'

90°45'

90°30'



U P L A N D S

P O N T C H A R T R A I N
L E S S T H A N 5 0 F E E T

N E W
O R L E A N S

L A K E
S A L V A D O R

L A K E
B O R G N E

R I V E R

L A F O U R C H E

L A K E
U R E P A S

E N N E

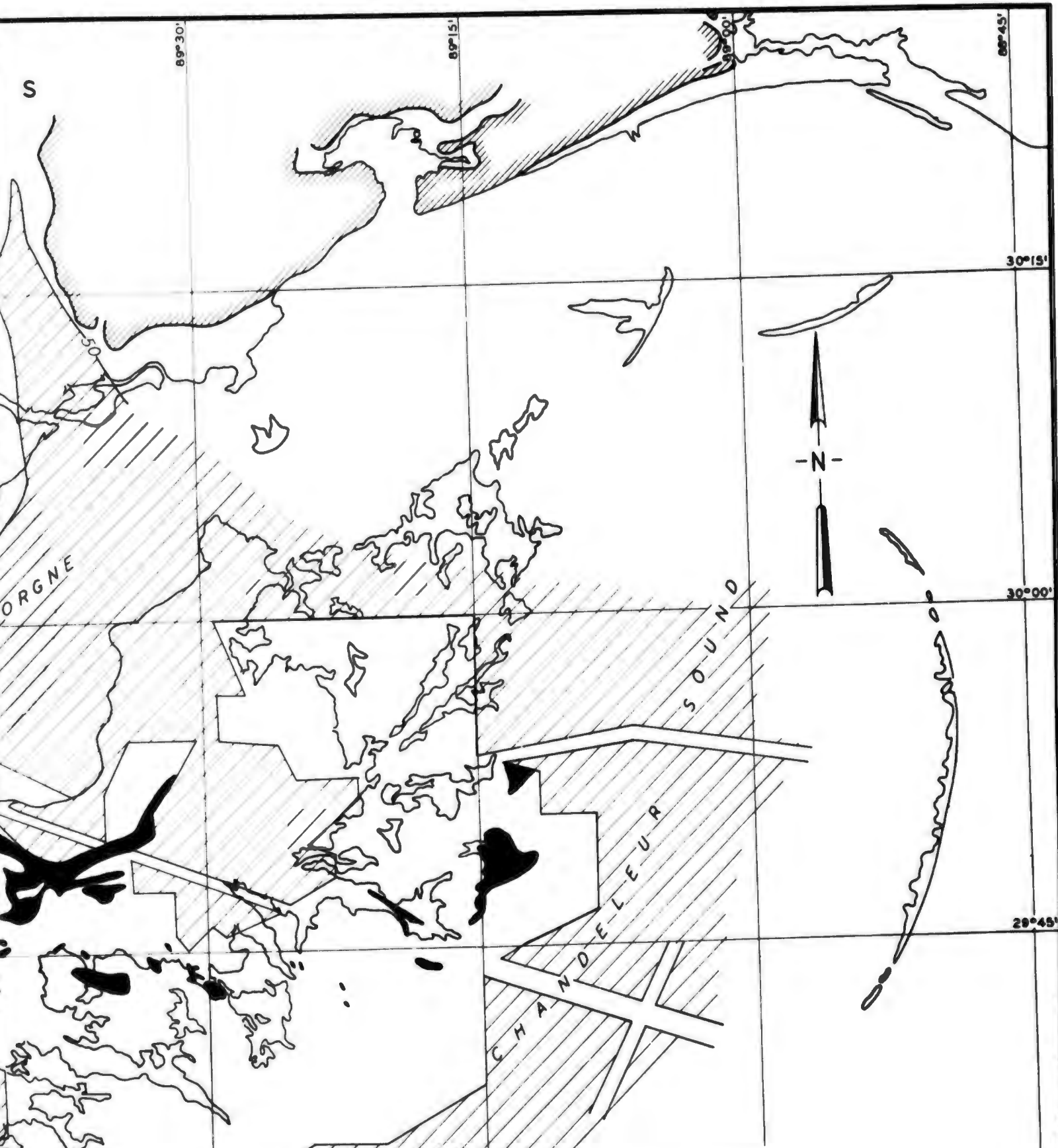
10° 30'

90° 15'





90° 00'

89° 45'

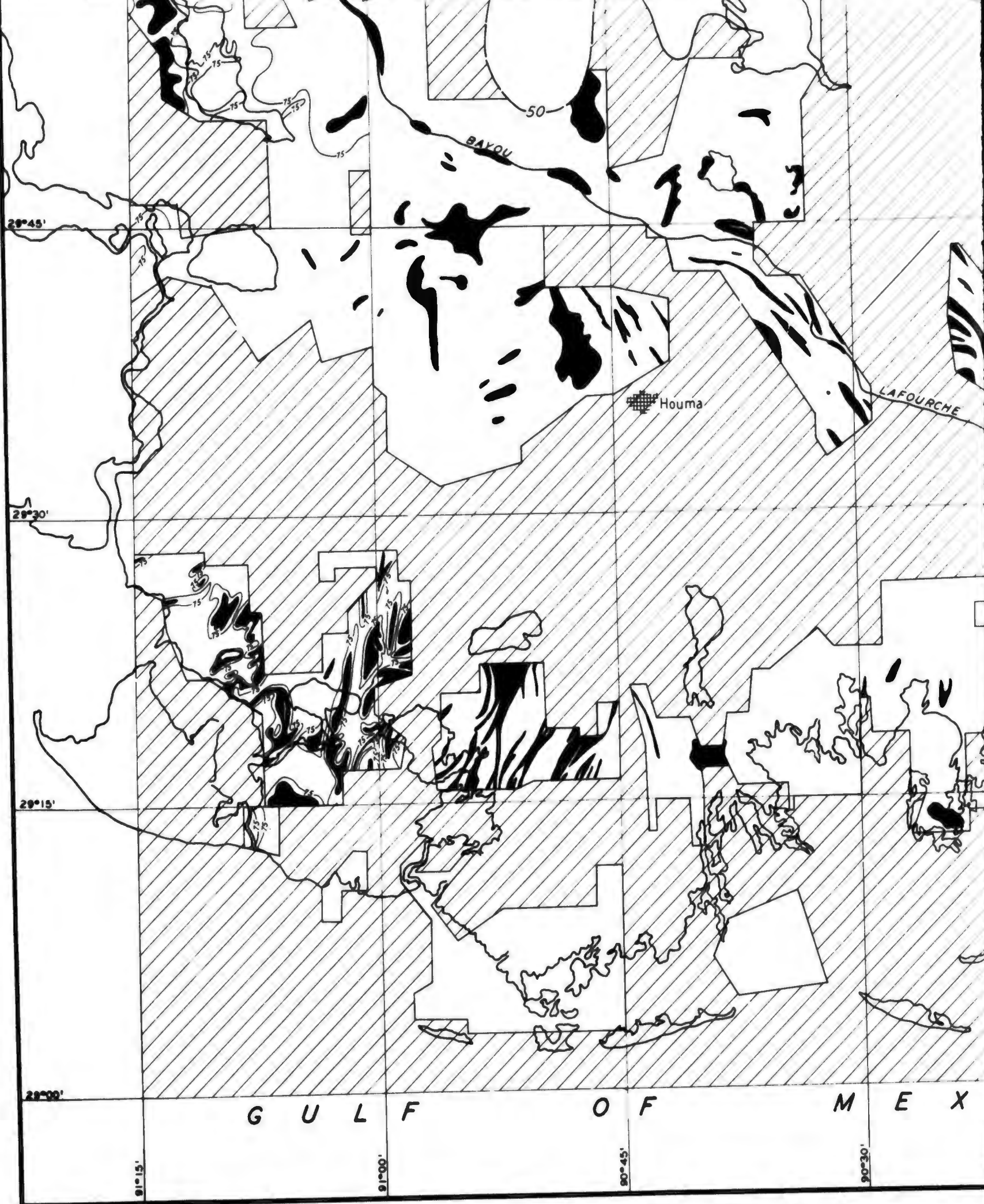
89° 30'



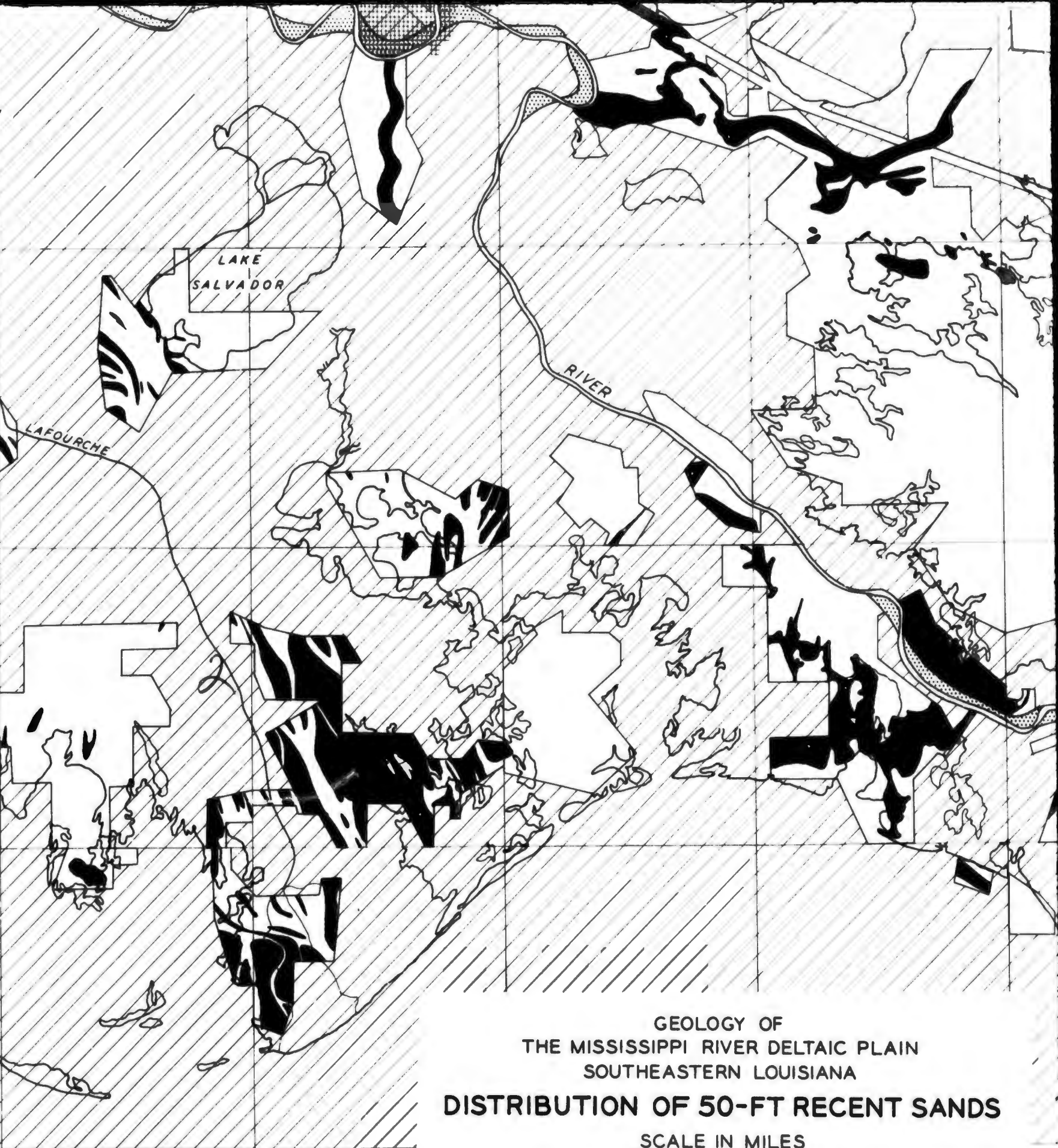
LEGEND

-  AREAS OF NO CONTROL
-  AREAS OF MISSISSIPPI RIVER POINT BAR DEPOSITION IN WHICH CLEAN SANDS OCCUR FROM 25 TO 75 FT BELOW SURFACE
-  AREAS WHERE RECENT SANDS GREATER THAN 10 FT THICK OCCUR AT A DEPTH OF 50 FT
-  CONTOURS ON SAND AT DEPTH INDICATED

29°30'



4



GEOLOGY OF
THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA
DISTRIBUTION OF 50-FT RECENT SANDS

SCALE IN MILES



E X I C O

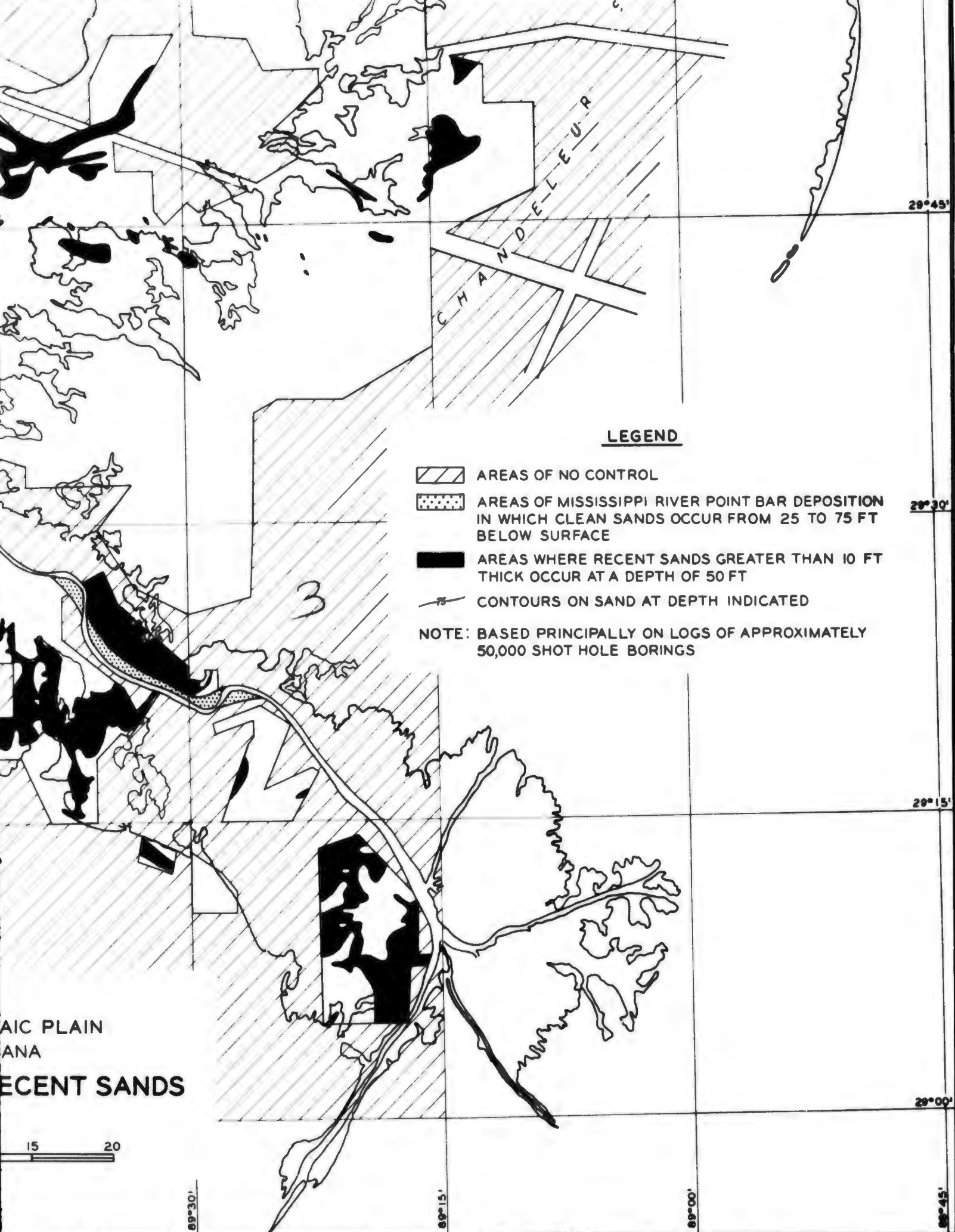
90°15'

90°00'





89°45'

89°30'

5



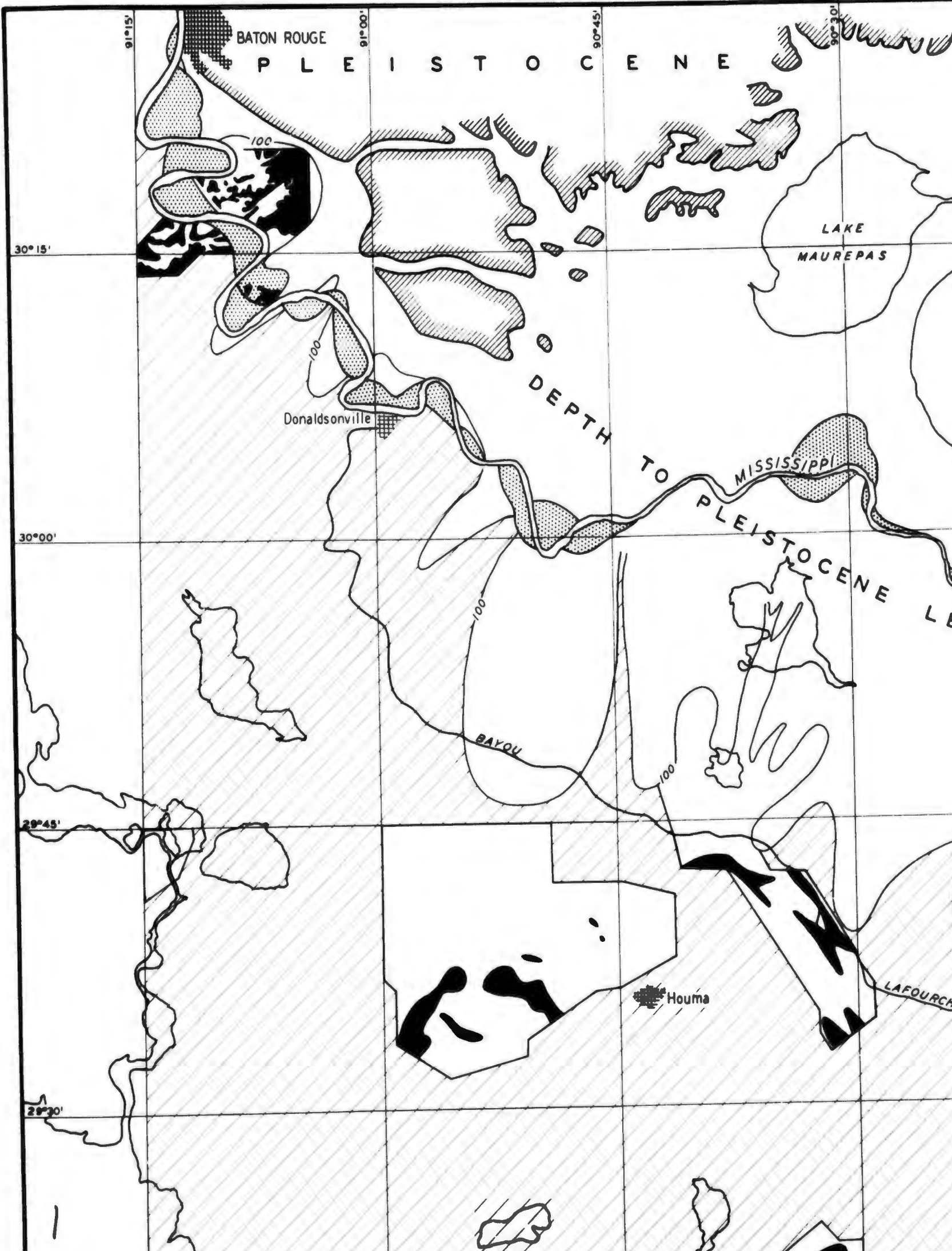
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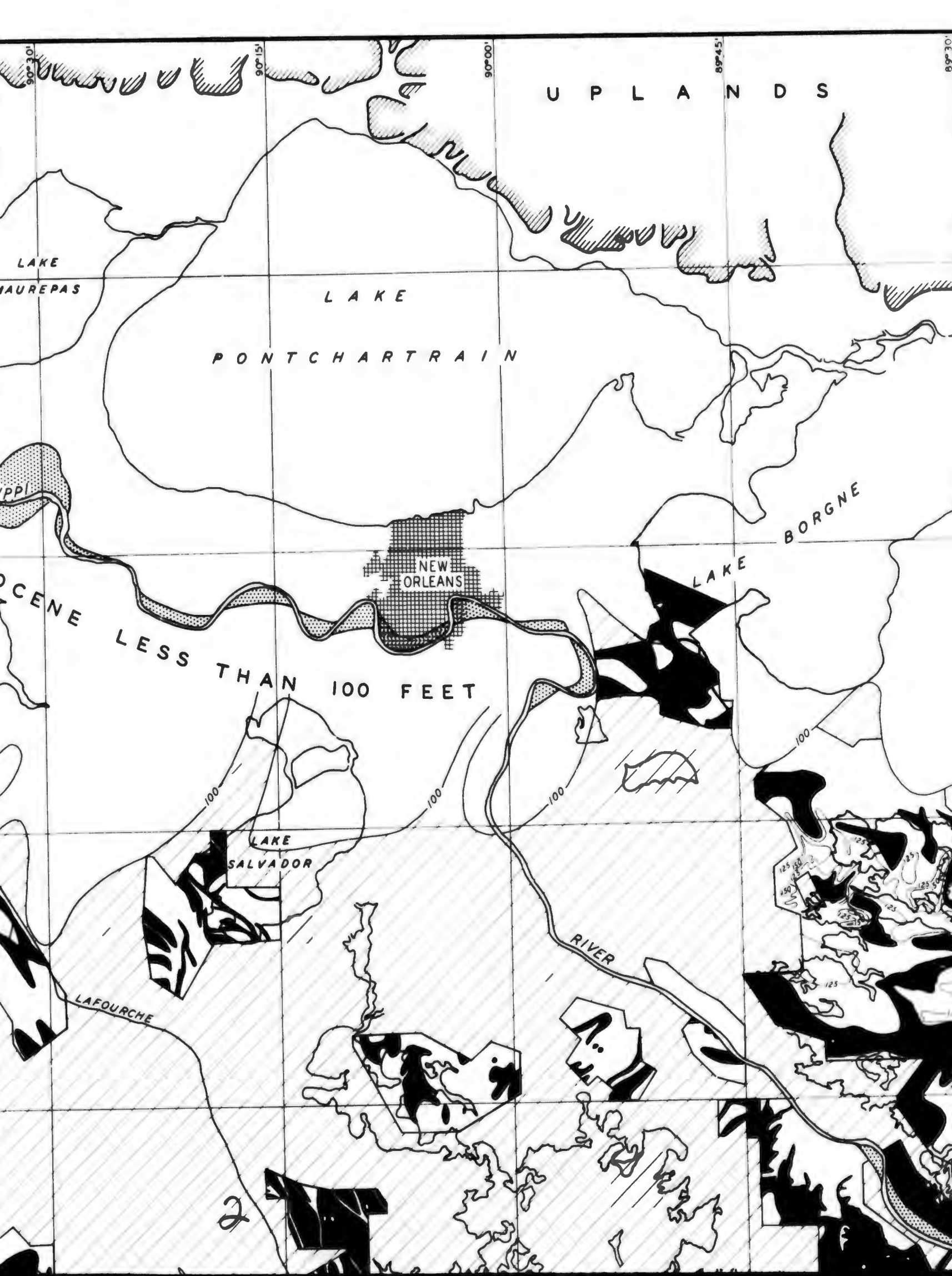
-  AREAS OF NO CONTROL
-  AREAS OF MISSISSIPPI RIVER POINT BAR DEPOSITION IN WHICH CLEAN SANDS OCCUR FROM 25 TO 75 FT BELOW SURFACE
-  AREAS WHERE RECENT SANDS GREATER THAN 10 FT THICK OCCUR AT A DEPTH OF 50 FT
-  CONTOURS ON SAND AT DEPTH INDICATED

NOTE: BASED PRINCIPALLY ON LOGS OF APPROXIMATELY 50,000 SHOT HOLE BORINGS

ATCHAFALAYA
RECENT SANDS

15 20





U P L A N D S

LAKE

MAUREPAS

LAKE

P O N T C H A R T R A I N

MISSISSIPPI

BOURGNE

NEW ORLEANS

BORGNE

LAKE

LESS THAN 100 FEET

100

100

100

100

LAKE SALVADOR

RIVER

LAFOURCHE

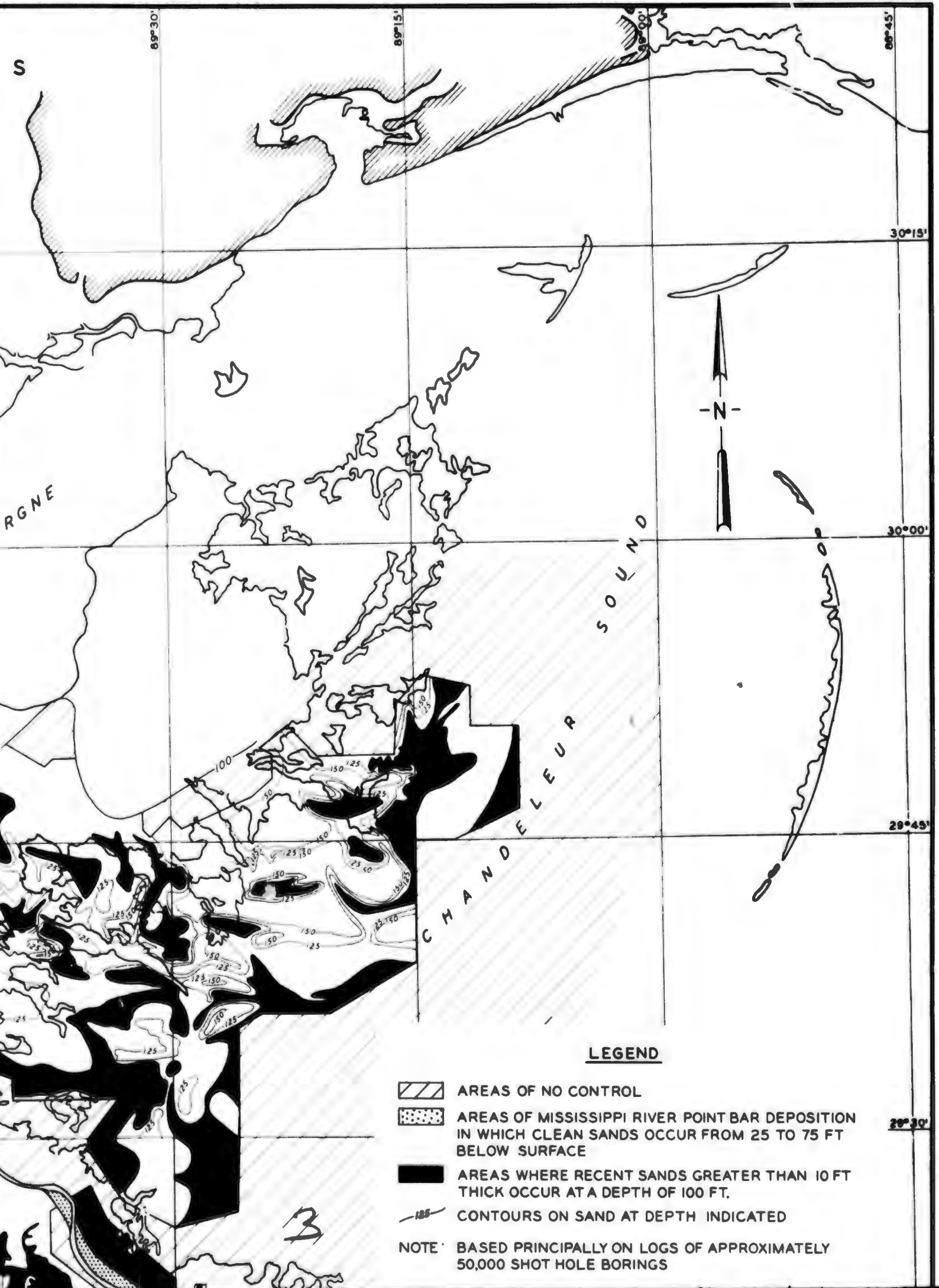
125

150





125

125

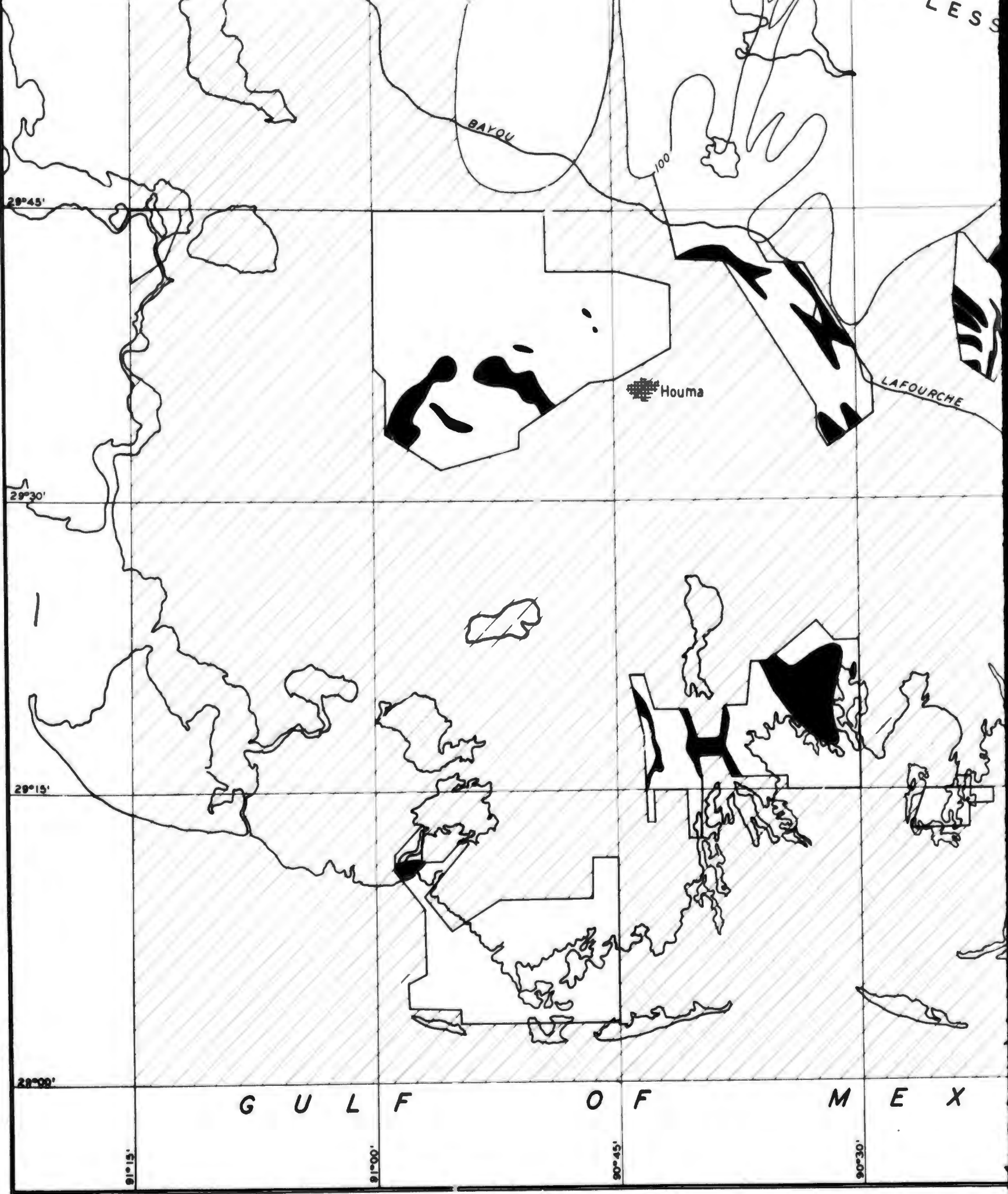
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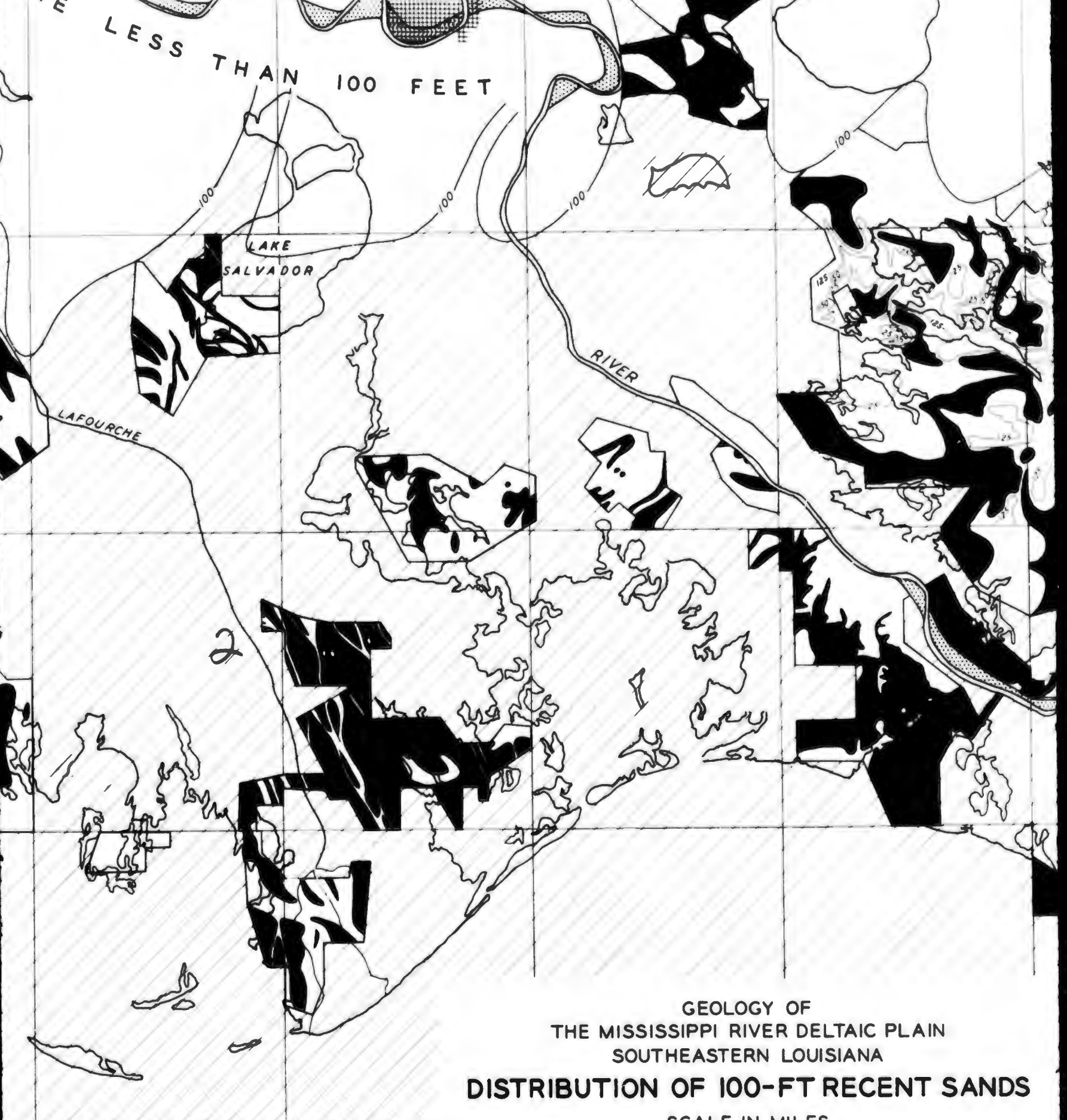
LEGEND

-  AREAS OF NO CONTROL
-  AREAS OF MISSISSIPPI RIVER POINT BAR DEPOSITION IN WHICH CLEAN SANDS OCCUR FROM 25 TO 75 FT BELOW SURFACE
-  AREAS WHERE RECENT SANDS GREATER THAN 10 FT THICK OCCUR AT A DEPTH OF 100 FT.
-  CONTOURS ON SAND AT DEPTH INDICATED

NOTE: BASED PRINCIPALLY ON LOGS OF APPROXIMATELY 50,000 SHOT HOLE BORINGS



4



GEOLOGY OF
 THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
 SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA
DISTRIBUTION OF 100-FT RECENT SANDS

SCALE IN MILES



M E X I C O

90°30'

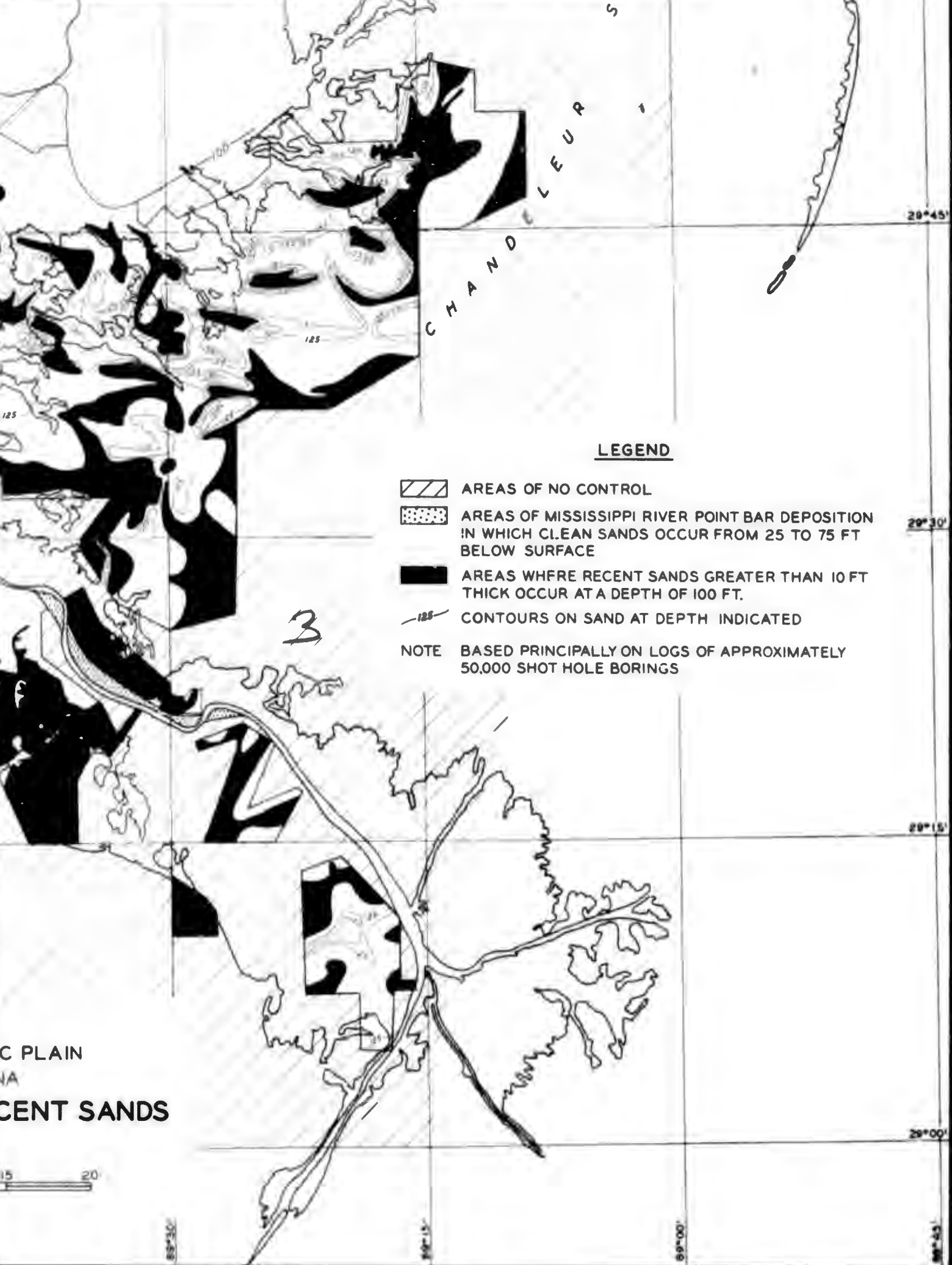
90°15'

90°00'





89°45'

89°30'

S



LEGEND

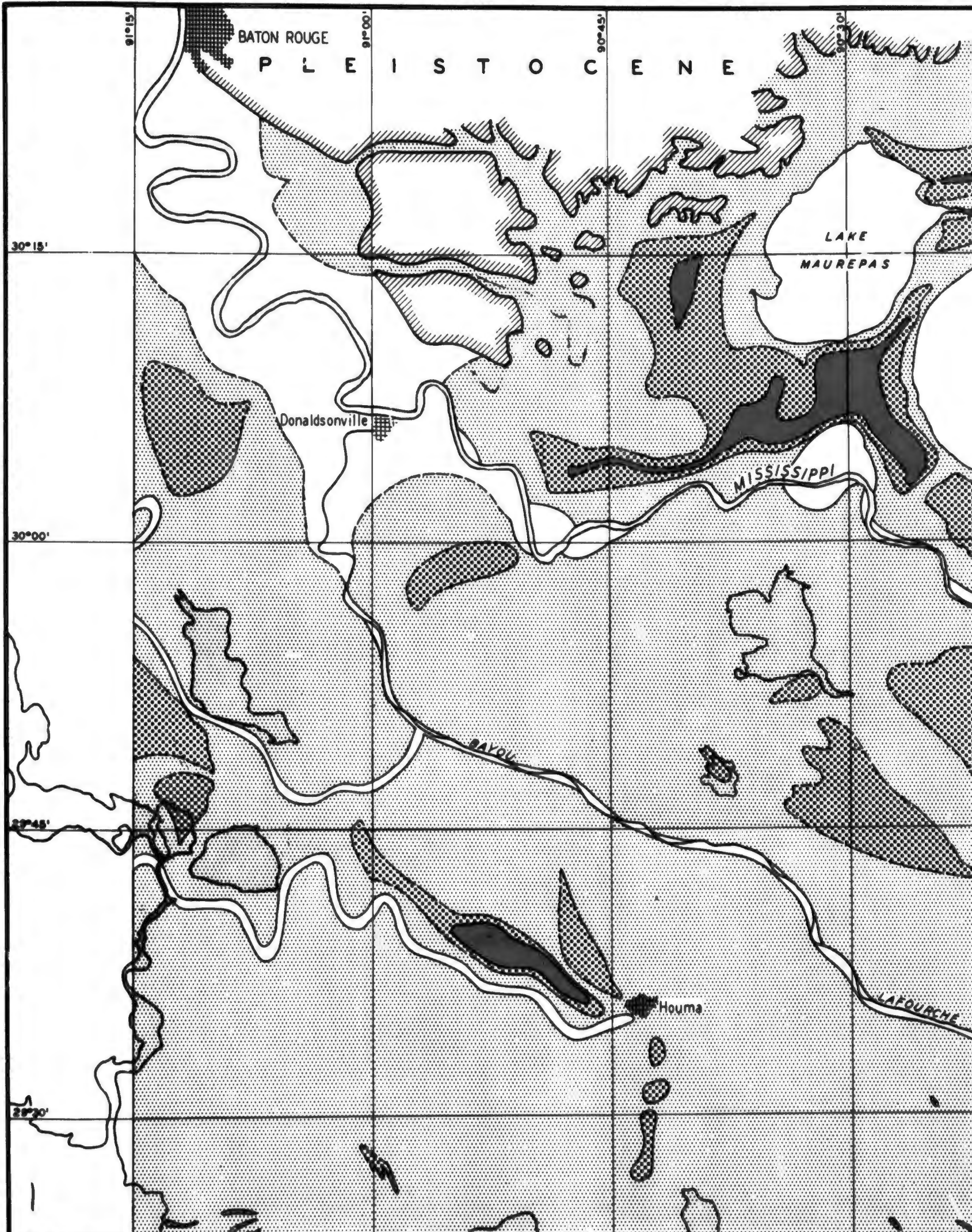
-  AREAS OF NO CONTROL
-  AREAS OF MISSISSIPPI RIVER POINT BAR DEPOSITION IN WHICH CLEAN SANDS OCCUR FROM 25 TO 75 FT BELOW SURFACE
-  AREAS WHERE RECENT SANDS GREATER THAN 10 FT THICK OCCUR AT A DEPTH OF 100 FT.
-  CONTOURS ON SAND AT DEPTH INDICATED

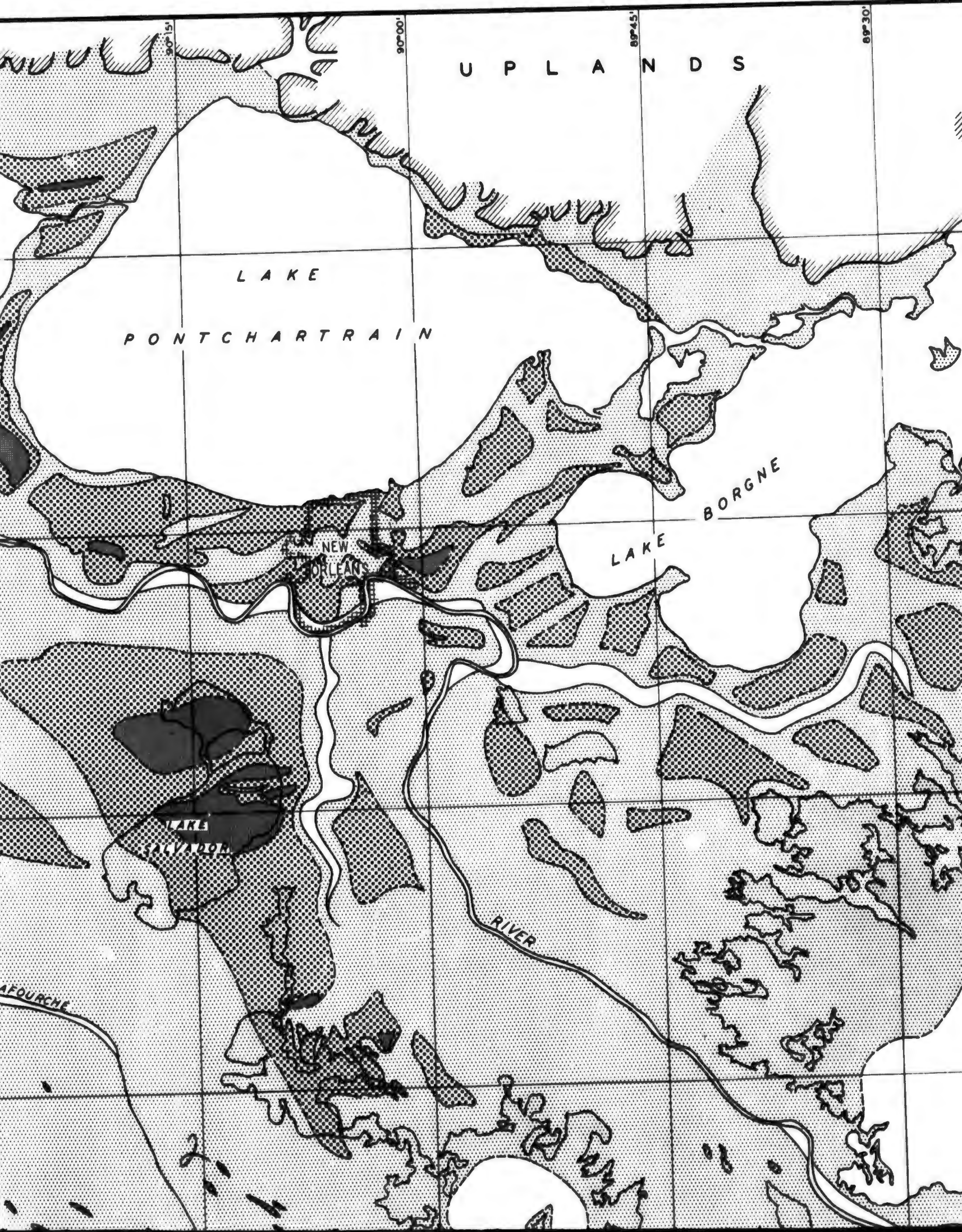
NOTE BASED PRINCIPALLY ON LOGS OF APPROXIMATELY 50,000 SHOT HOLE BORINGS

C PLAIN
 NA
 CENT SANDS






6





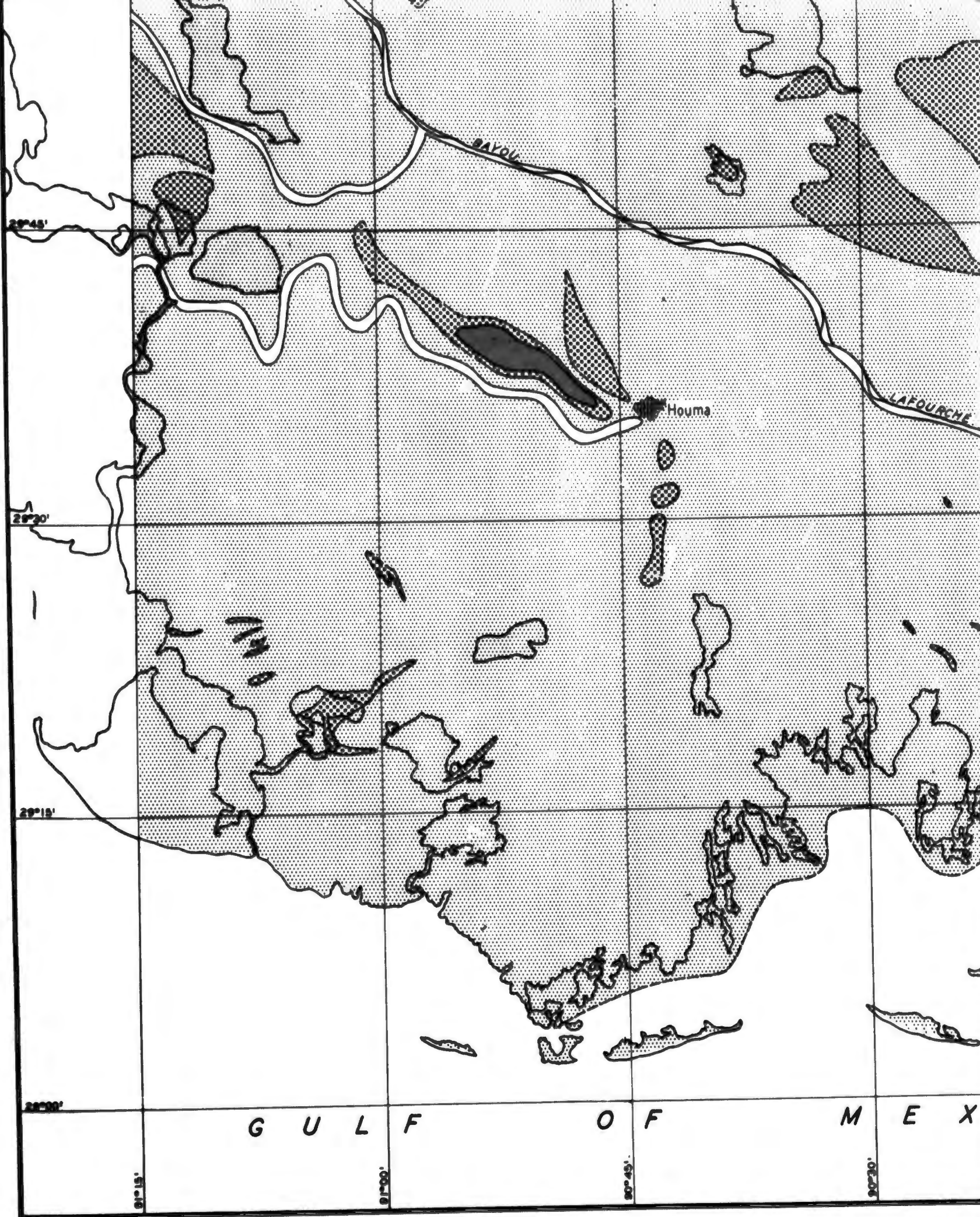


LEGEND

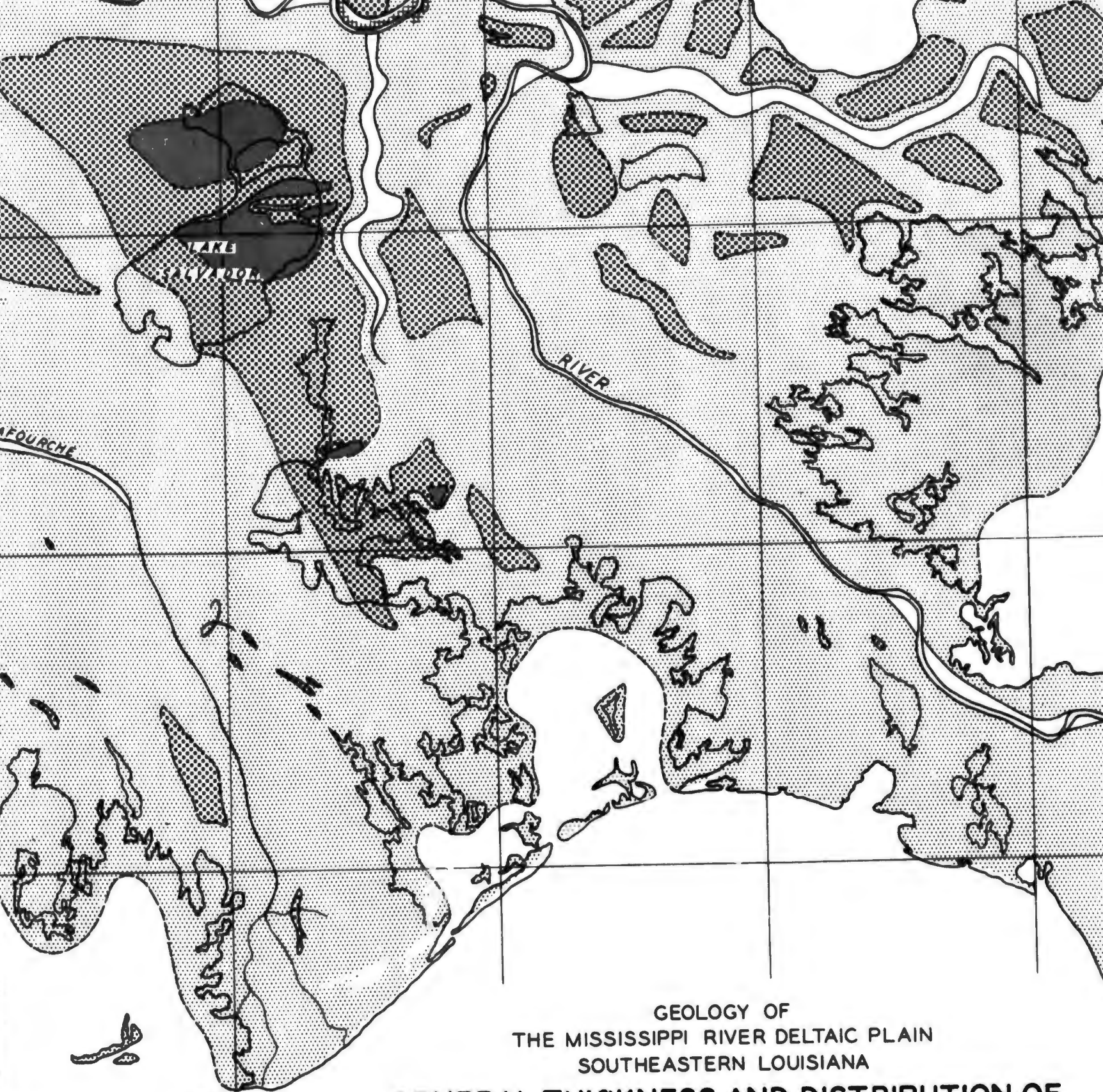
-  LESS THAN 10 FT THICK
-  10 - 20 FT THICK
-  GREATER THAN 20 FT THICK

NOTE: DASHED LINES INDICATE AREAS OF LITTLE OR NO CONTROL

3



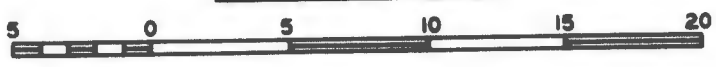
4



GEOLOGY OF
 THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
 SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA

**GENERAL THICKNESS AND DISTRIBUTION OF
 SURFICIAL PEAT AND HIGHLY ORGANIC CLAYS**

SCALE IN MILES



E X I C O

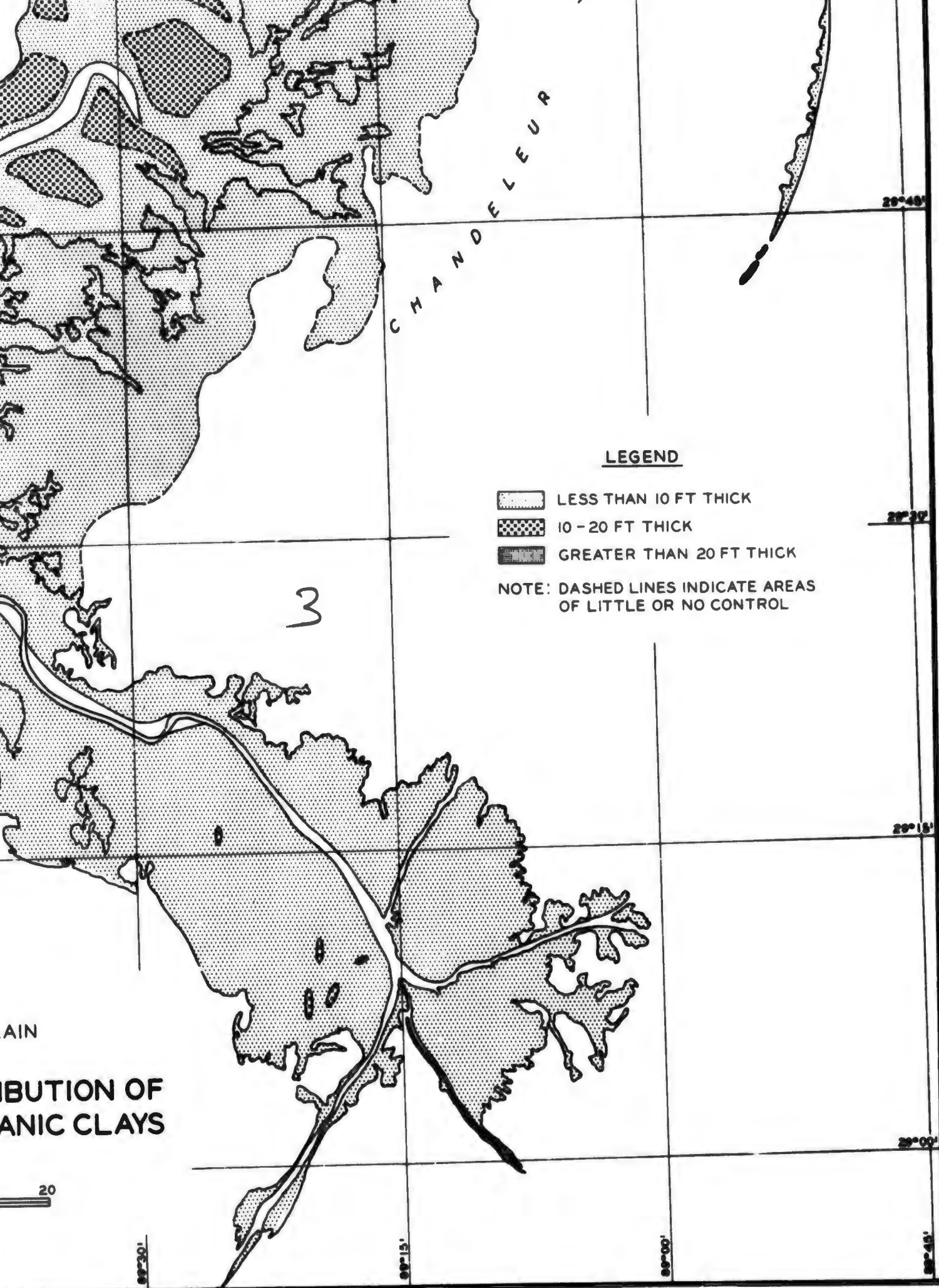
90°15'

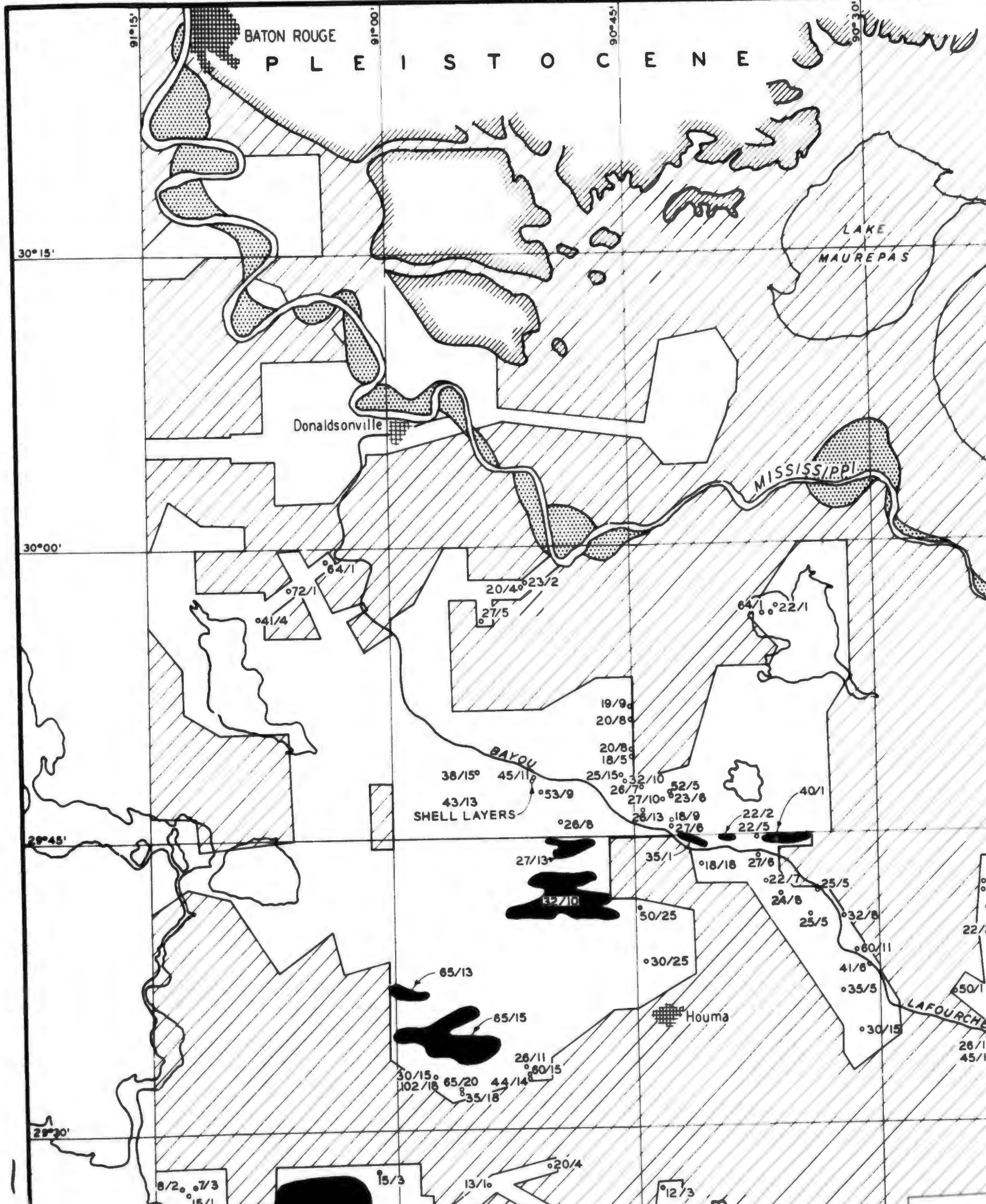
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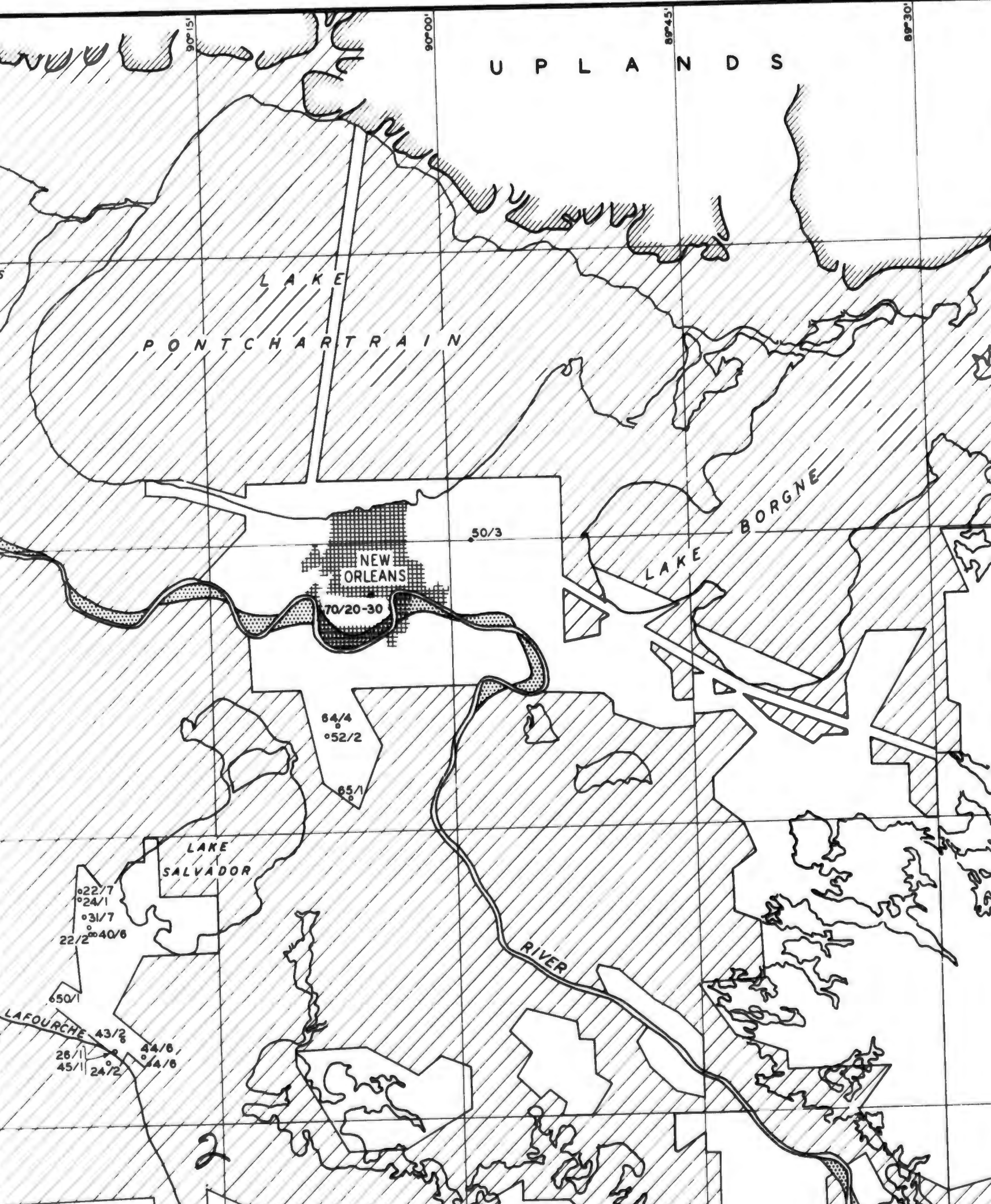
89°45'

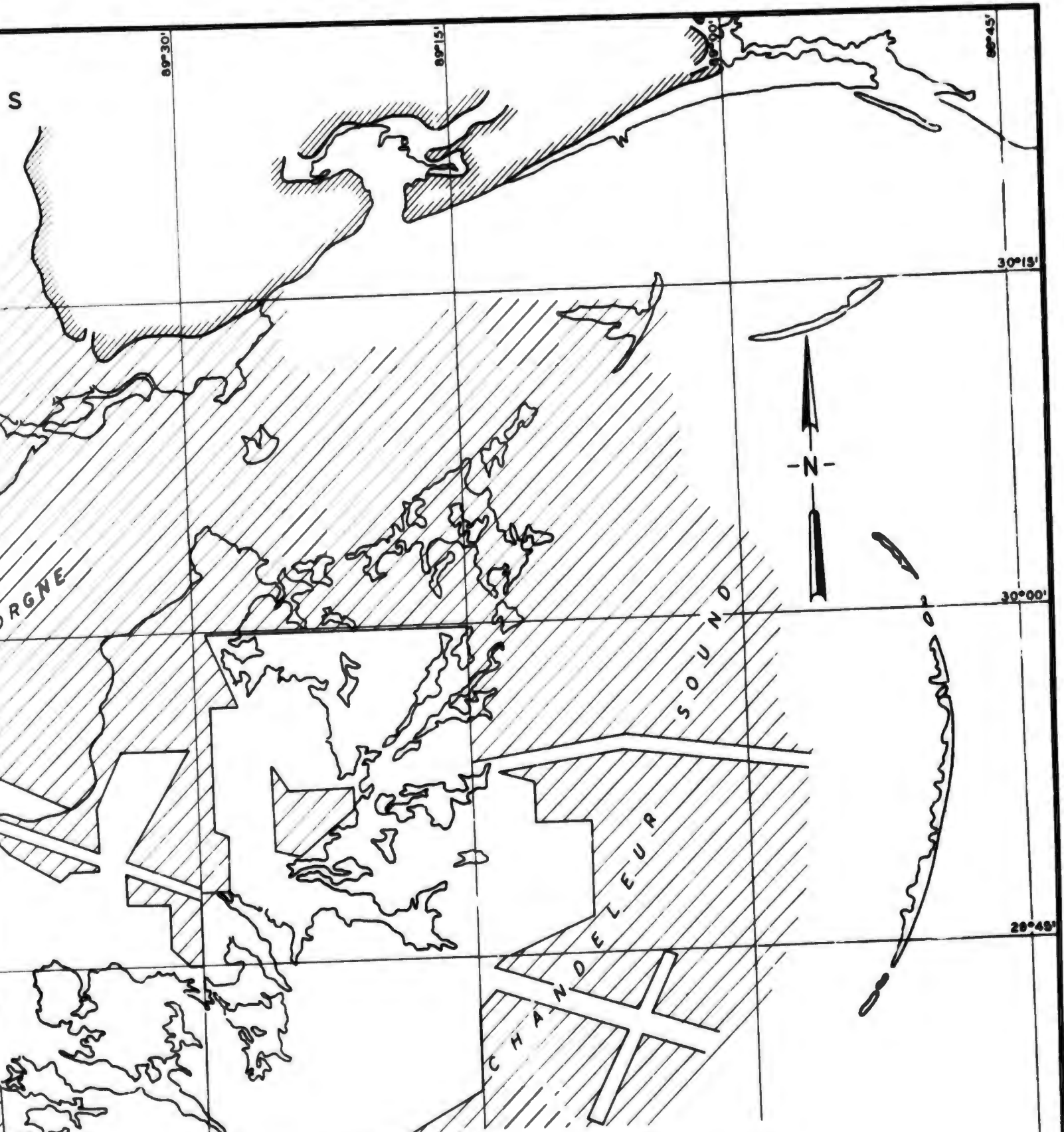
89°30'

5









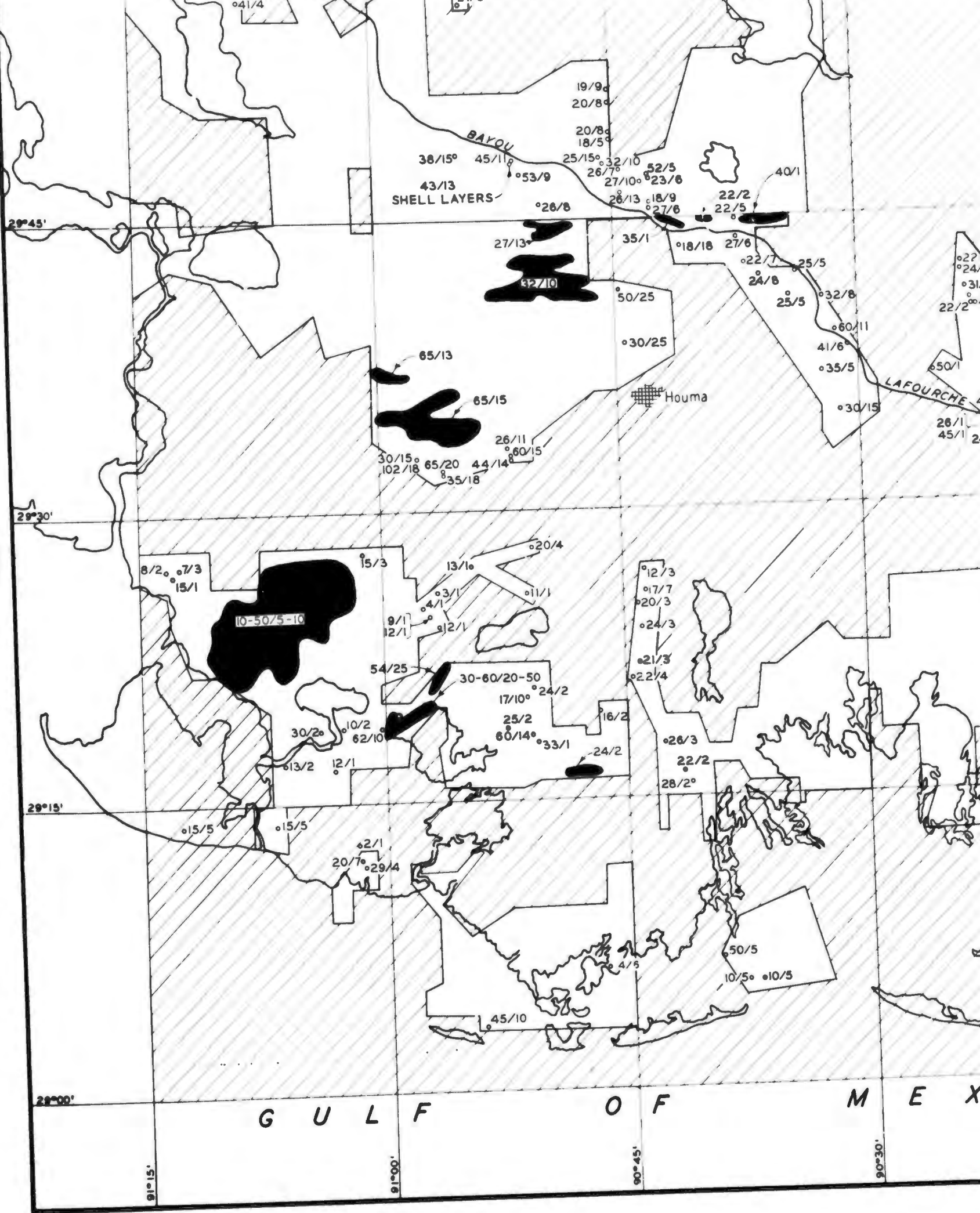




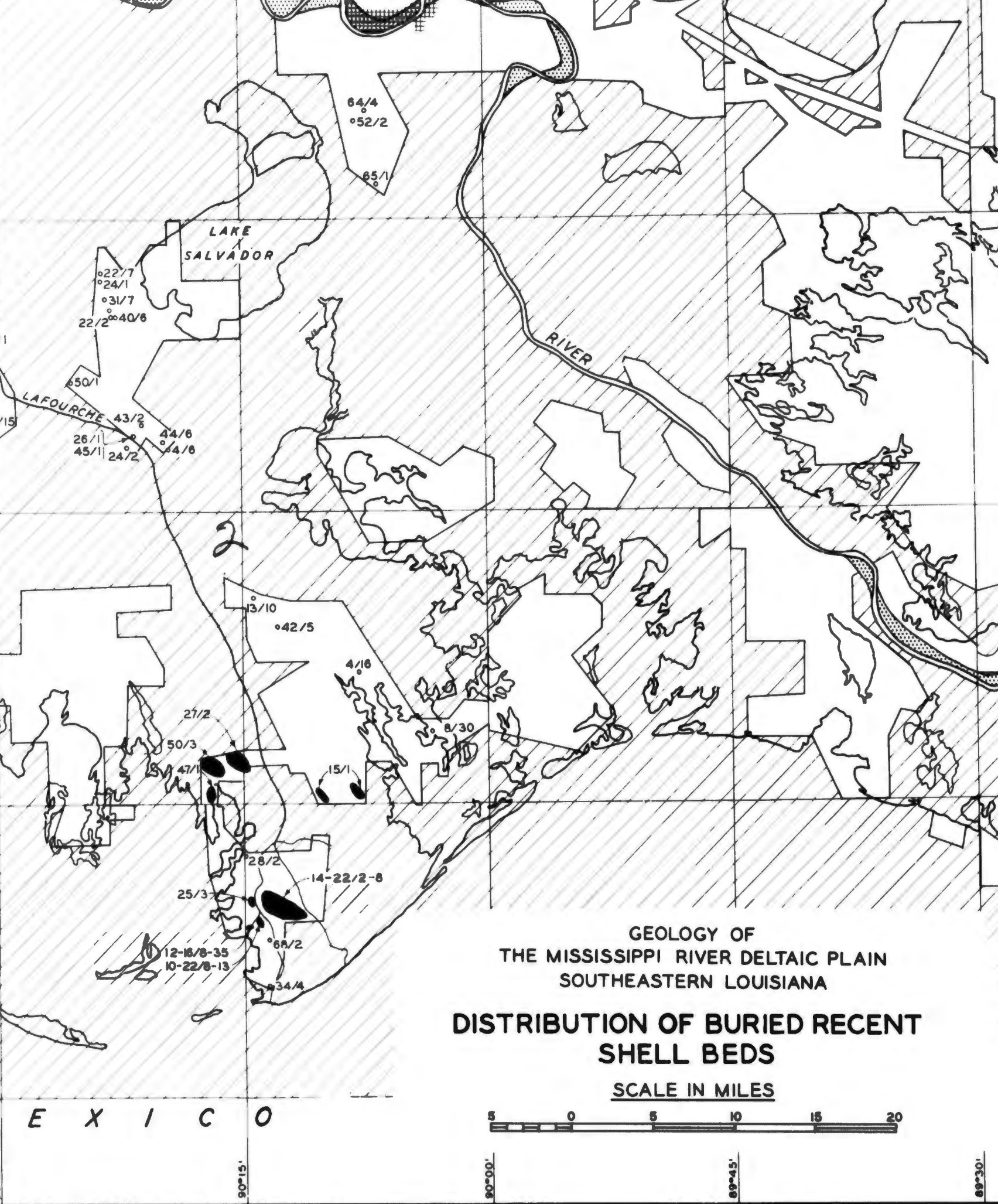
LEGEND

-  AREAS OF NO CONTROL
-  AREAS OF MISSISSIPPI RIVER POINT BAR DEPOSITS CONTAINING NO NATURAL, ONLY OCCASIONAL REWORKED SHELL
-  EXTENSIVE SHELL BEDS
-  BORING ENCOUNTERING SHELL BED OF LIMITED AREAL EXTENT.

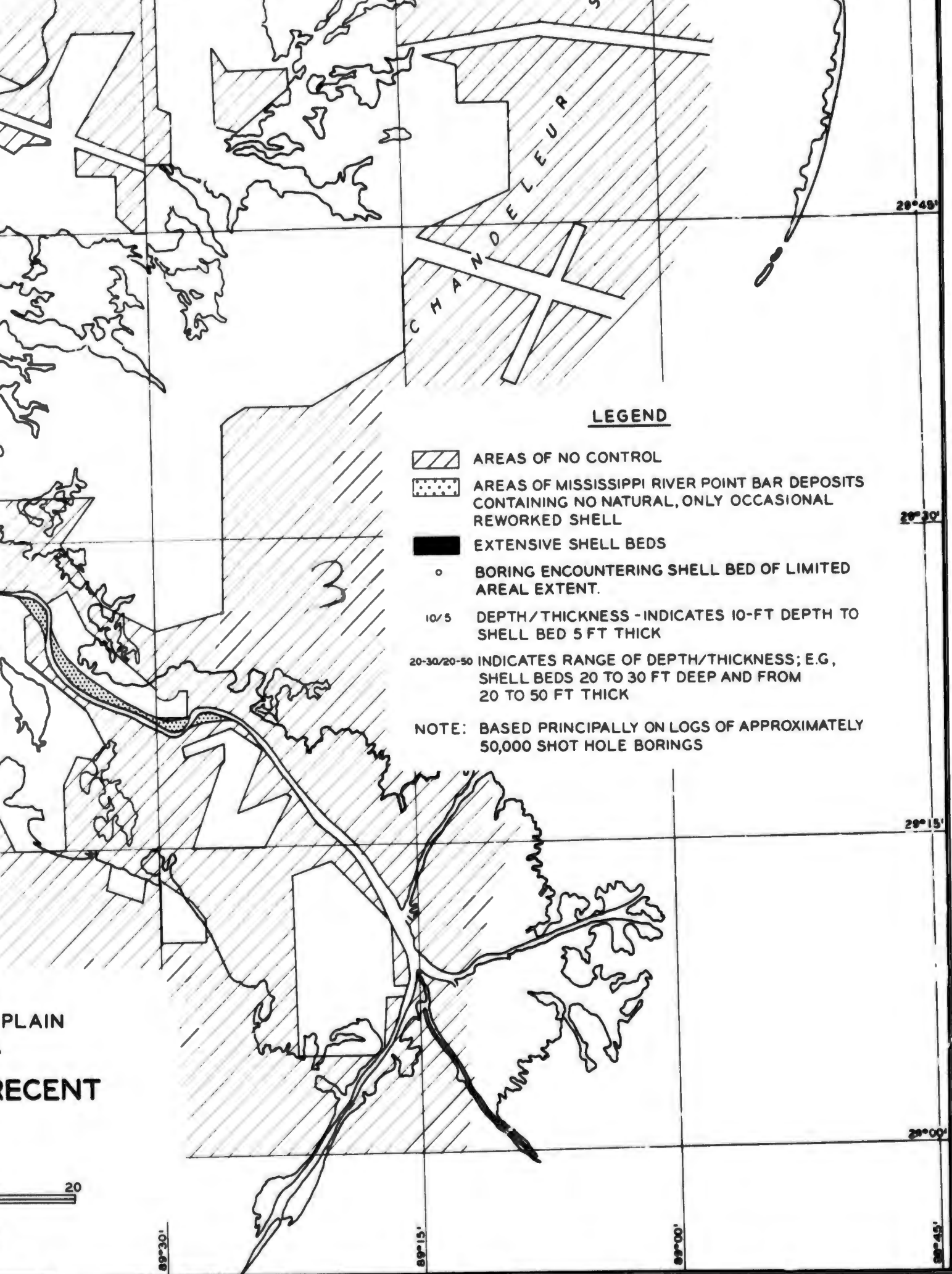
DEPTH/THICKNESS INDICATES 10-FT DEPTH TO







4



5



LEGEND

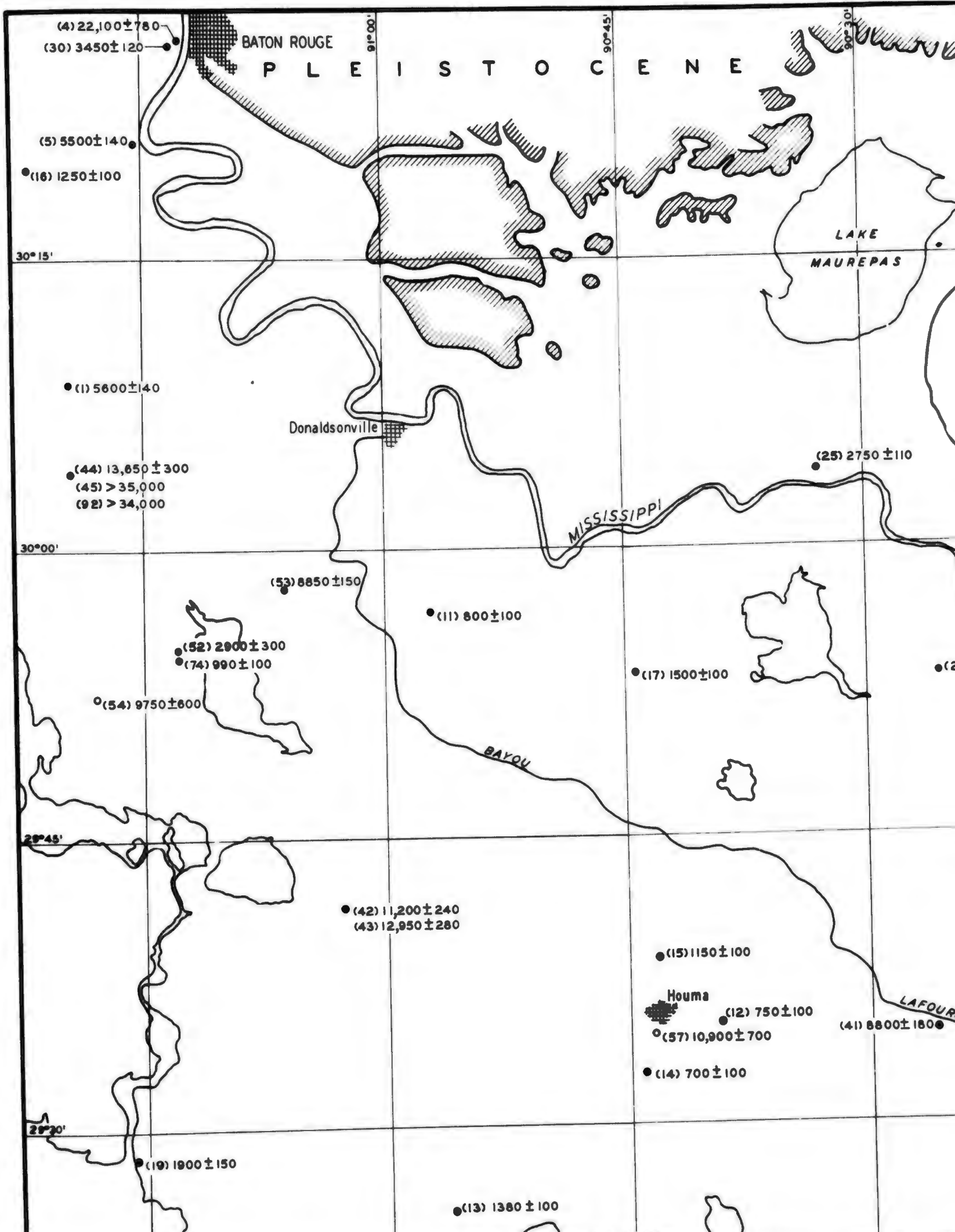
-  AREAS OF NO CONTROL
-  AREAS OF MISSISSIPPI RIVER POINT BAR DEPOSITS CONTAINING NO NATURAL, ONLY OCCASIONAL REWORKED SHELL
-  EXTENSIVE SHELL BEDS
-  BORING ENCOUNTERING SHELL BED OF LIMITED AREAL EXTENT.
- 10/5 DEPTH/THICKNESS - INDICATES 10-FT DEPTH TO SHELL BED 5 FT THICK
- 20-30/20-50 INDICATES RANGE OF DEPTH/THICKNESS; E.G., SHELL BEDS 20 TO 30 FT DEEP AND FROM 20 TO 50 FT THICK

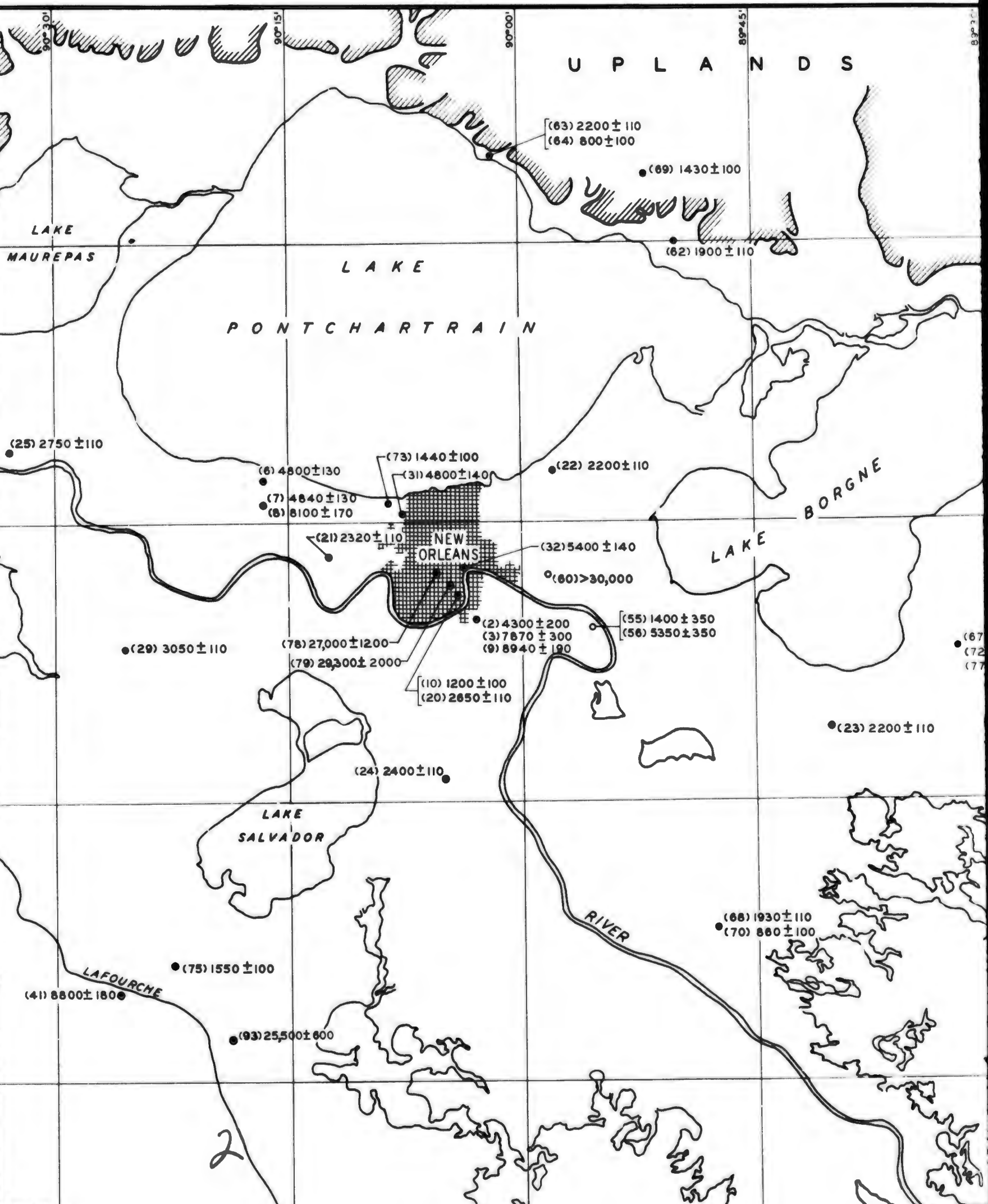
NOTE: BASED PRINCIPALLY ON LOGS OF APPROXIMATELY 50,000 SHOT HOLE BORINGS

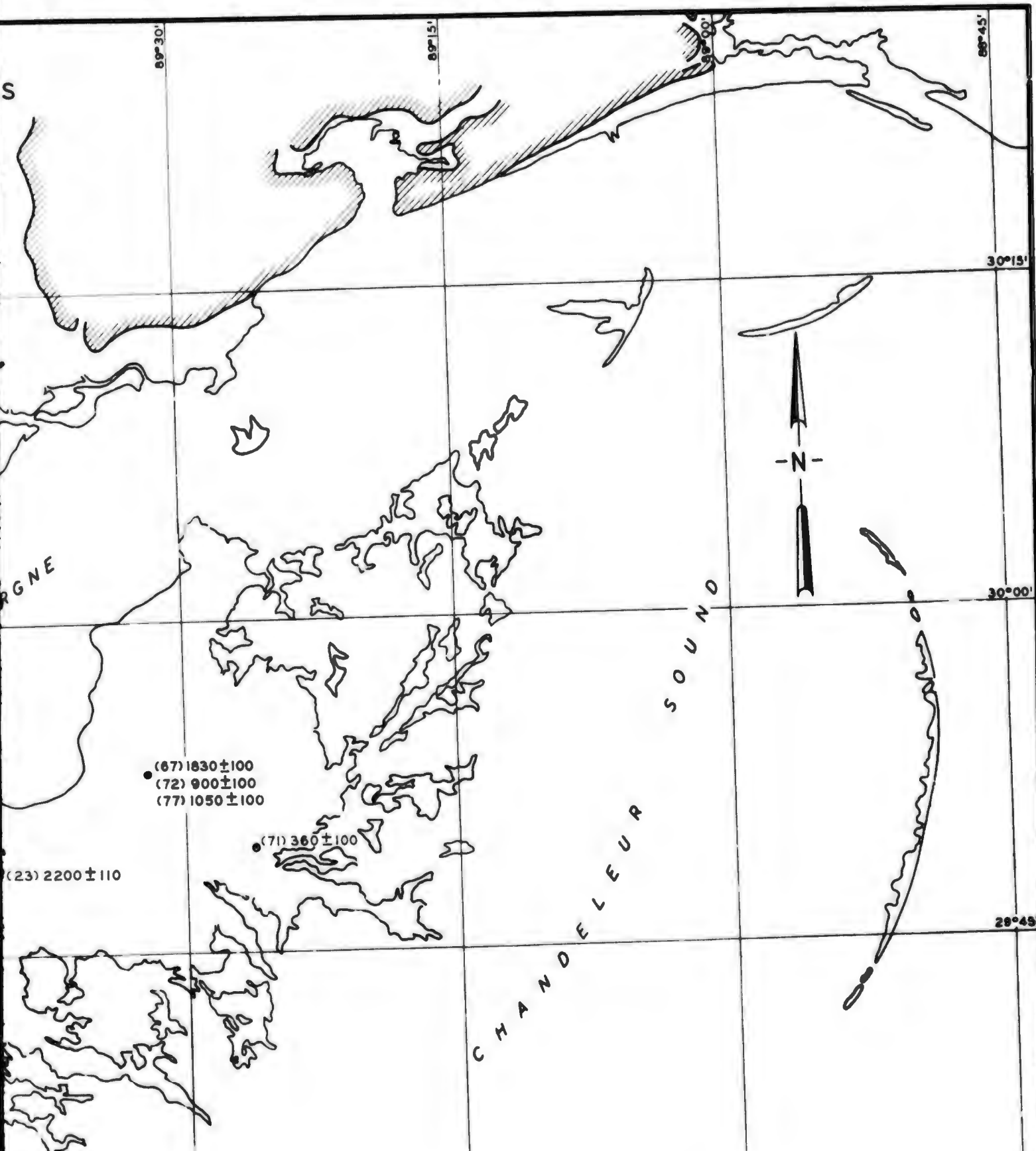
PLAIN
RECENT

20

6



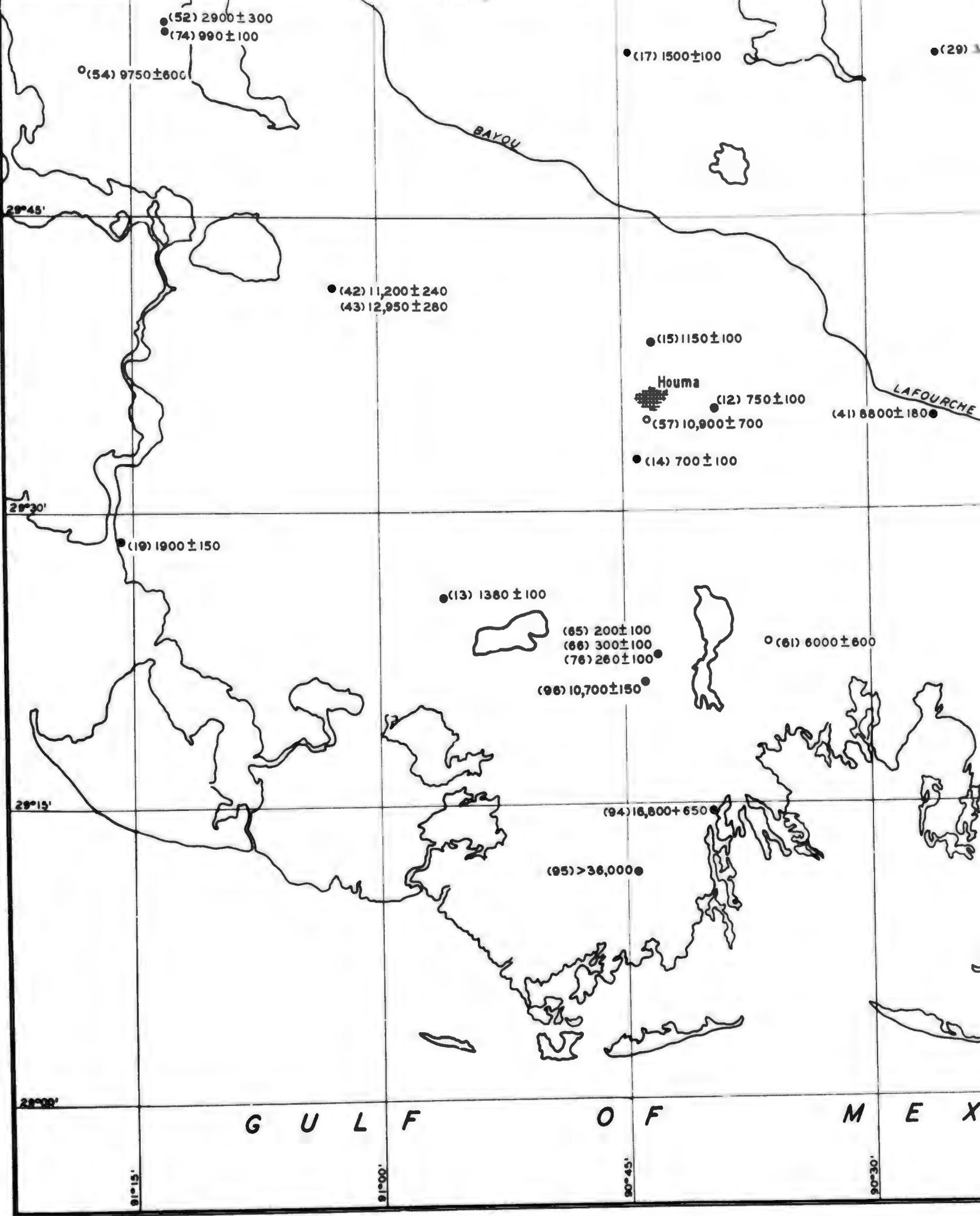




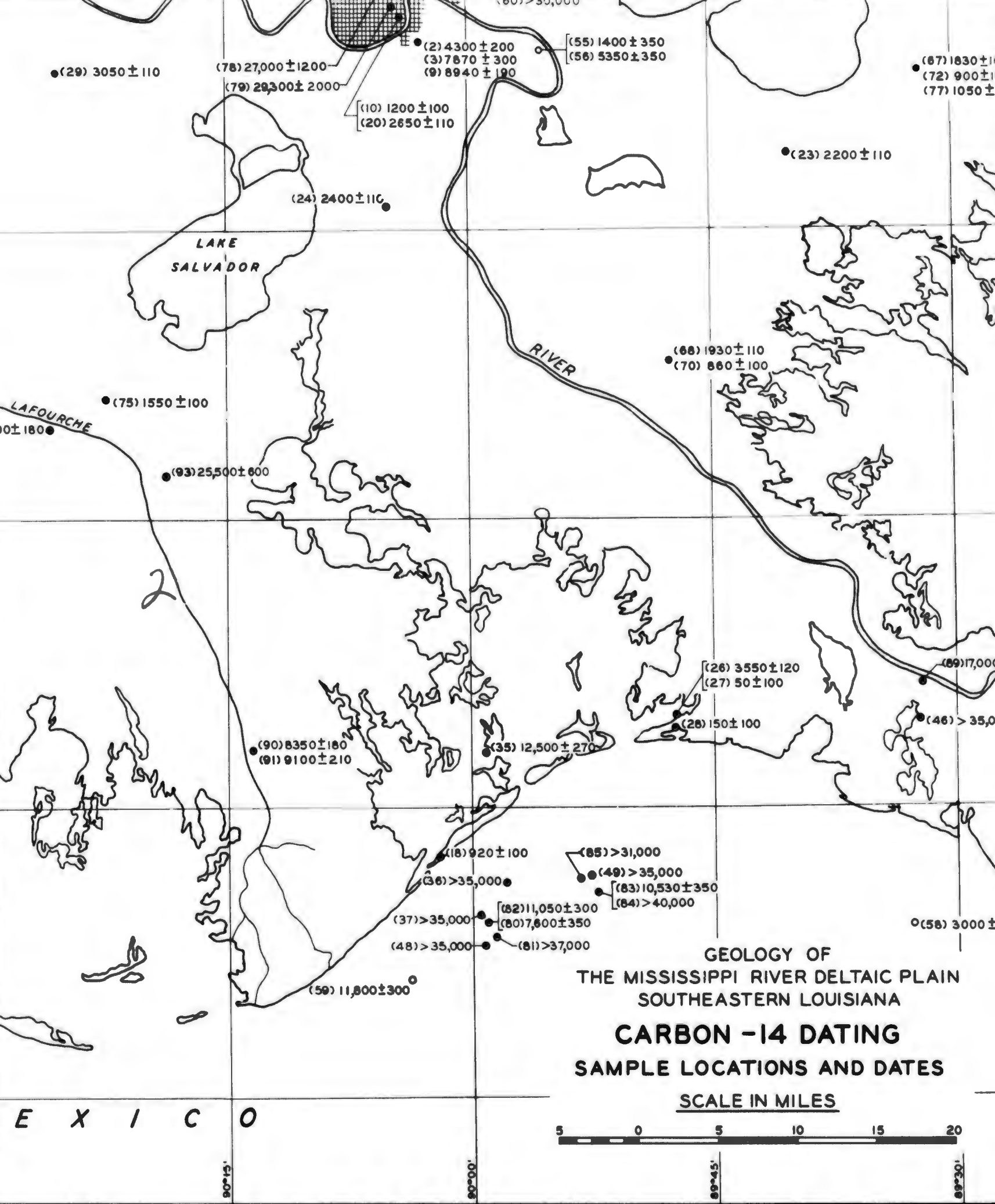
LEGEND

- SAMPLE LOCATIONS
SAMPLE NUMBER SHOWN IN PARENTHESIS
- APPROXIMATE SAMPLE LOCATIONS
- 360 ± 100 INDICATES AGE OF SAMPLE IN YEARS AND
MAXIMUM ERROR IN DATING. SEE PLATE 9A
FOR SAMPLE DEPTHS AND OTHER DATA.

3



4



S

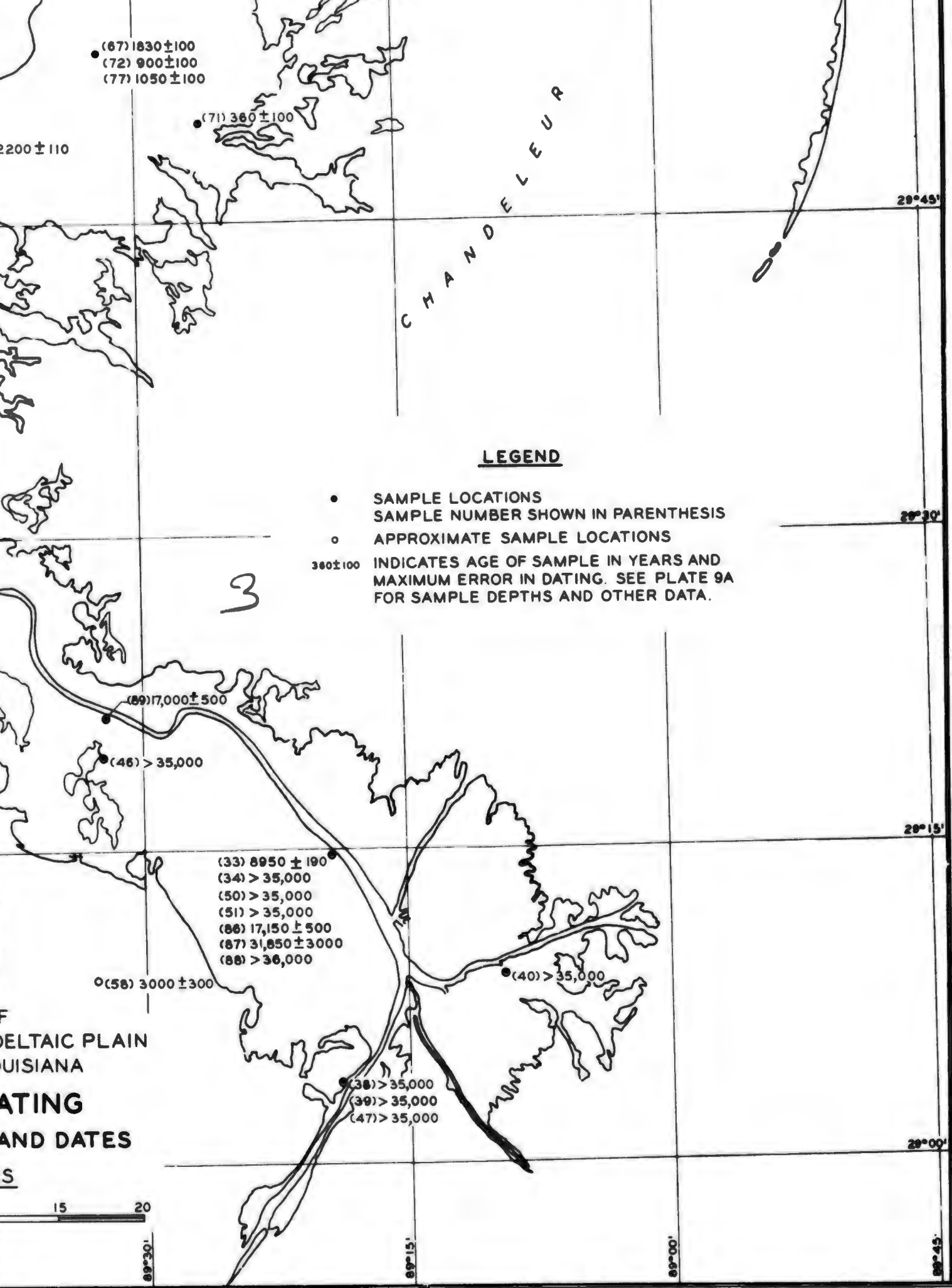


PLATE 9

6

Sample No.	Location	Depth in ft msl	Geological Interpretation	Age	Source
1	Bayou Sorrel Lock (north gate); SW1/4SW1/4, sec. 2, T11S, R11E, Iberville Ph., La.	-23	Sample of shells (<i>Rangia</i>) from a 5-ft sandy beach deposit.	5,600 ± 140	1
2	1100 ft east of northwest corner of sec. 36, T13S, R24E, Miss. River batture, Gretna area Jefferson Ph., La.	-60	Shells from possible bay-sound deposit laid down during early stages in the development of the Mississippi deltaic plain.	4,300 ± 200	1
3	1100 ft east of northwest corner of sec. 36, T13S, R24E, Miss. River batture, Gretna area Jefferson Ph., La.	-90	Shells from a gray clay layer, 8 ft thick, deposited on the Gulf floor. Their age and environment of deposition suggests that they accumulated during post-glacial time when sea level was rising and was within 20 ft of its present level.	7,870 ± 300	1
4	Port Allen lock site area, 3500 ft east and 100 ft north of the southwest corner of sec. 69, T7S, R12E, West Baton Rouge Ph., La.	-103	Wood deposited in alluvial sands and gravels of a tributary valley above the level of the Miss. River in the main trench at an early stage in valley alluviation.	22,100 ± 780	2
5	Addis area, 1500 ft south and 1400 ft east of northwest corner of sec. 31, T8S, R12E, West Baton Rouge Ph., La.	-10	Sample <i>Rangia</i> shells from a 25-ft layer of soft gray clay, a brackish water bay deposit. According to information from this and other samples in the area, the <i>Rangia</i> shells were buried in a northwestern segment of the Lake Pontchartrain embayment during the earliest stages of present flood plain development.	5,500 ± 140	2
6	Jefferson Parish Protection Levee, SE1/4NE1/4, sec. 3, T12S, R9E, Jefferson Ph., La.	-49	Marine shells laid down in a gray clay on the floor of Lake Pontchartrain embayment during early stages in the development of the Mississippi deltaic plain.	4,800 ± 130	2
7	Kenner area, Jefferson Parish Protection Levee, NE1/2NE1/4, sec. 10, T12S, R9E, Jefferson Ph., La.	-50	Shell sample from the same fossiliferous gray clay encountered at -49 in boring No. 6. See above.	4,840 ± 130	2
8	Kenner area, Jefferson Parish Protection Levee, NE1/2NE1/4, sec. 10, T12S, R9E, Jefferson Ph., La.	-65	<i>Rangia</i> shells taken from an inter-bedded gray clay and gray sandy silt, a brackish-water estuary deposit, filling a tributary valley. Burial occurred during post-glacial time when sea level was rising and was within 50 ft of its present level.	8,100 ± 170	2
9	1100 ft east of northwest corner of sec. 36, T13S, R24E, Miss. River batture, Gretna area Jefferson Ph., La.	-95	Brackish-water shells deposited in a gray clay filling a tributary valley to main Mississippi trench when sea level had risen to within 90 ft of its present stand.	8,940 ± 190	2
10	Building excavation for the Civic Center, Loyola and Howard Streets, New Orleans.	-10	Roots of cypress stump buried in natural levee of Miss. River. The tree grew on deposits overlying peat beds that were dated 2650 (see sample 20).	1,200 ± 100	3
11	3 mi due east of Napoleonville, Madewood Quadrangle, in center sec. 38, T13S, R15E.	-4 to -5	Wood sample from marsh deposits buried by natural levee of Bayou Lafourche.	800 ± 100	3
12	2000 ft east and 500 ft south of the northwest corner sec. 3, T17S, R17E, Houma area.	-2	Peat from a bed of gray clay underlying natural levee of Bayou Terrebonne.	750 ± 100	3
13	Center NW1/4 sec. 9, T19S, R15E, Lake Penchant area.	-6	Shell fragments of <i>Rangia cuneata</i> from a fine-grained, clayey sand buried by relict bay deposits.	1,380 ± 100	3
14	4 mi south of Houma, 2500 ft south and 2500 ft west of the northeast corner sec. 17, T18S, R17E.	-6 to -12	Wood sample from marsh deposit buried by natural levee of Bayou du Large.	700 ± 100	3
15	3500 ft east and 1200 ft south of the northwest corner sec. 88, T16S, R17E, Houma area.	-12 to -14	Wood and peat from fine-grained gray sand underlying natural levee of Bayou Little Coteau.	1,150 ± 100	3
16	NW1/4NE1/4 sec. 54, T8S, R11E	-4	Wood fragments from organic-rich, gray clay underlying natural levee of	1,250 ± 100	3

Sample No.	Location	Depth in ft msl	Geological Interpretation	Age	Source	Sample No.	
26	On the beach ridge in center sec. 1, T21S, R26E, Lake Washington area.	-6 to -7	Wood fragments from fine-grained, greenish-gray sand deposited on the shore line of the Teche delta.	3,550 ± 120	3	49	La. Sta. 29°12'
27	On the beach ridge in center sec. 1, T21S, R26E, Lake Washington area.	-6 to -7	Shells of <i>Thais haemastoma floridana</i> from spoil bank of canal cutting through the same beach ridge in which sample 26 was taken. The radiocarbon age indicates that the sample is derived from modern material and does not date the beach ridge.	50 ± 100	3	50	NE1/4 & R31E,
						51	
						52	Lat. 29° 91°13'
28	NE1/4NW1/4 sec. 12, T21S, R26E, Lake Washington area.	-6 to -7	Shells of <i>Mulinia lateralis</i> from spoil bank of canal cutting the beach ridge adjacent to the one from which sample 26 was taken. The radiocarbon age indicates that the sample is derived from modern material and does not date the beach ridge.	150 ± 100	3	53	Lat. 29°
						54	Lat. 29° (locati
						55	Lat. 29° (locati
29	SW1/4SW1/4 sec. 3, T14S, R20E, Paradis area.	-24 to -25	Shells of <i>Mulinia lateralis</i> from a gray clay underlying a natural levee of Bayou Petit.	3,050 ± 110	3	56	Lat. 29° (locati
						57	Lat. 29° (locati
						58	Lat. 29° (locati
30	1800 ft north of the southeast corner sec. 70, T7S, R12E, Port Allen lock site.	-65	Wood sample from fine-grained gray sand filling an abandoned Lafourche-Miss. channel. The age of the sample correlates with dates obtained for the Teche stage, indicating that this sample may have been reworked.	3,450 ± 120	3	59	Lat. 29° (locati
						60	Lat. 29° (locati
						61	Lat. 29° (locati
31	8000 ft south of the north line and 10 ft west of the east line of sec. 122, T12S, R11E, New Orleans area.	-20 to -25	Marine shells from a white, medium-grained beach sand formed on a shore line flanking the Maringouin delta.	4,800 ± 140	3	62	Lat. 29° (locati
						63	Lat. 29° (locati
						64	Lat. 29° (locati
32	Intersection of Dumaine Street and an artificial levee in New Orleans.	-48 to -51	Marine shells from fine-grained gray sand deposited when sea level was a few feet below its present elevation.	5,400 ± 140	3	65	Lat. 29° (locati
						66	Lat. 29° (locati
						67	Lat. 29° (locati
33	NE1/4NE1/4 sec. 18, T21S, R31E, Venice area.	-216 to -236	Marine shells from fine-grained gray sand deposited when sea level was about 110 ft below its present elevation; bit cuttings.	8,950 ± 190	3	68	Lat. 29° (locati
						69	Lat. 29° (locati
						70	Lat. 29° (locati
34	NE1/4NE1/4 sec. 18, T21S, R31E, Venice area.	-310 to -316	Marine shells from fine-grained gray sand laid down when sea level was about 240 ft below its present elevation; bit cuttings. The age of this sample is anomalous.	>35,000	3	71	Lat. 29° (locati
						72	Lat. 29° (locati
						73	Lat. 29° (locati
35	Humble Oil and Refining Company well No. H-1, La. State lease 799, lat. 29°17'.0 N, long. 89°59'.5 W.	-117 to -147	Wood from a gray clay laid down when sea level was about 70 ft below its present elevation; bit cuttings. The age of this sample is anomalous.	12,500 ± 270	3	74	Lat. 29° (locati
						75	Lat. 29° (locati
						76	Lat. 29° (locati
36	Humble Oil and Refining Company core test 1, hole 2, La. State lease 797, lat. 29°11'25" N, long. 89°53'00" W.	-227	Peat sample from a black, organic-rich clay laid down when sea level was about 140 ft below its present elevation. The age of this sample is anomalous.	>35,000	3	77	Lat. 29° (locati
						78	Lat. 29° (locati
						79	Lat. 29° (locati
37	Humble Oil and Refining Company core test 1, La. State lease 799, lat. 29°09' N, long. 88°59' W.	-218 to -222	Wood from gray silty clay deposited when sea level was about 135 ft below its present elevation; bit cuttings. The age of this sample is anomalous.	>35,000	3	80	Lat. 29° (locati
						81	Lat. 29° (locati
						82	Lat. 29° (locati
38	NW1/4NW1/4 sec. 28, T23S, R31E, Buras Levee District, Scott Bay.	-571 to -572	Marine shell fragments from gray clay deposited when sea level was more than 300 ft below its present elevation.	>35,000	3	83	Lat. 29° (locati
						84	Lat. 29° (locati
						85	Lat. 29° (locati
39	NW1/4NW1/4 sec. 28, T23S, R31E, Buras Levee District, Scott Bay.	-572 to -573	Marine shell fragments from core of gray clay in the same well as sample 38.	>35,000	3	86	Lat. 29° (locati
						87	Lat. 29° (locati
						88	Lat. 29° (locati
40	Humble Oil and Refining Company well No. 8, La. State lease 2090, center sec. 33, T23S, R33E, Southeast Pass area.	-512 to -527	Fragments of <i>Oculina diffusa</i> from shell bed formed when sea level was about 210 ft below its present elevation. The cuttings from which this sample was obtained may have been contaminated with material from older deposits; bit cuttings.	>35,000	3	89	Lat. 29° (locati
						90	Lat. 29° (locati
						91	Lat. 29° (locati
41	In center sec. 51, T17S, R21E, Delta Farms area.	-90 to -100	Marine shell from gray sand deposited when sea level was about 75 ft below its present elevation; bit cuttings.	8,800 ± 180	3	92	Lat. 29° (locati
						93	Lat. 29° (locati
						94	Lat. 29° (locati

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Sample No.	Location	Depth in ft msl	Geological Interpretation	Age	Source
49	La. State lease 797, lat. 29°12' N, long. 89°52'30" W.	-307 to -322	Wood sample from fine- to medium-grained sand; bit cuttings.	>35,000	3
50 & 51	NE1/4NE1/4 sec. 18, T21S, R31E, Venice area.	-416 to -436	Marine shells from a gray clay; bit cuttings.	>35,000 >35,000	3 3
52	Lat. 29°53'30" N, long. 91°13'30" W.	-25	Wood from gray silty clay top stratum deposits.	2,900 ± 300	4
53	Lat. 29°55' N, long. 91°7' W.	-75	Shells from clay top stratum deposit.	8,850 ± 150	4
54	Lat. 29°52' N, long. 91°18' W (location approximate).	-120 to -135	Wood from top stratum deposits.	9,750 ± 600	5
55	Lat. 29°53' N, long. 89°54' W (location approximate).	-13	Shells from marsh deposits underlying Miss. River natural levee.	1,400 ± 350	5
56	Lat. 29°53' N, long. 89°54' W (location approximate).	-68	Shells from bay-sound environment in New Orleans area.	5,350 ± 350	5
57	Lat. 29°35' N, long. 90°43' W (location approximate).	-80 to -120	Wood from deltaic plain facies; bit cuttings.	10,900 ± 700	5
58	Lat. 29°08' N, long. 89°32' W (location approximate).	-70	Wood from delta complex of present Miss. River.	3,000 ± 300	5
59	Lat. 29°05' N, long. 90°04' W (location approximate).	-110 to -170	Organic matter from prodelta clays of Timbalier Island; bit cuttings.	11,800 ± 300	5
60	Lat. 29°55' N, long. 89°58' W (location approximate).	-80	Pleistocene shells.	>30,000	5
61	Lat. 29°23' N, long. 90°36' W (location approximate).	-35 to -45	Wood from intradelta deposits in Houma area.	6,000 ± 600	5

Sample No.	Location	Depth of Sample	Archaeological Interpretation	Age	Source
62	SW1/4NE1/4, sec. 14, T9S, R13E.	2 to 3 ft below the top of midden	<u>Rangia</u> shells (Tchefuncte period).	1,900 ± 110	6
63 & 64	Covington Quadrangle, lat. 30°19'40" N, long. 90°01'30" W.	2 to 5 ft below the surface	(Tchefuncte period). Organic and inorganic carbon were submitted separately to radiocarbon assay. The age from organic portion (sample 63) is considered to be more valid because the inorganic carbonate sample (sample 64) apparently contained intrusive material of younger age.	2,200 ± 110 800 ± 100	6 6
65 & 66	Lat. 29°22'38" N, long. 90°43'05" W.	1 ft above sea level	<u>Rangia</u> shells (Plaquemines period).	200 ± 100 300 ± 100	6 6
67	Lat. 29°53'18" N, long. 89°32'00" W.	2 to 3 ft below sea level	<u>Rangia</u> shells (Marksville period).	1,830 ± 100	6
68	Lat. 29°37'58" N, long. 89°47'13" W.	2-1/2 ft below sea level	<u>Rangia</u> shells (Troyville period).	1,930 ± 110	6
69	Lat. 30°18'40" N, long. 89°47'13" W.	2 to 3 ft below the surface of the midden	<u>Rangia</u> shells (Tchefuncte period).	1,430 ± 100	6
70	Lat. 29°37'58" N, long. 89°47'13" W.	Surface of shell midden	Bones (Troyville period). Only the organic portion was used in radiocarbon assay.	860 ± 100	6
71	Lat. 29°49'48" N, long. 89°29'54" W.	Surface of shell midden	Bones (Plaquemines period). Only the organic portion was used in radiocarbon assay.	360 ± 100	6
72	Lat. 29°53'18" N, long. 89°32'00" W.	1 ft below sea level	Bones (Marksville period, but possibly contaminated). Only the organic portion was used in radiocarbon assay.	900 ± 100	6
73	Lat. 30°01'00" N, long. 90°08'45" W.	Sea level	Charcoal sample (Troyville period) in shell mound.	1,440 ± 100	6
			Charcoal sample (Troyville horizon).	90 ± 100	6

3

7	Kenner area, Jefferson Parish Protection Levee, NE1/2NE1/4, sec. 10, T12S, R9E, Jefferson Ph., La.	-50	Shell sample from the same fossiliferous gray clay encountered at -49 in boring No. 6. See above.	4,840 ± 130	2
8	Kenner area, Jefferson Parish Protection Levee, NE1/2NE1/4, sec. 10, T12S, R9E, Jefferson Ph., La.	-65	<i>Rangia</i> shells taken from an inter-bedded gray clay and gray sandy silt, a brackish-water estuary deposit, filling a tributary valley. Burial occurred during post-glacial time when sea level was rising and was within 50 ft of its present level.	8,100 ± 170	2
9	1100 ft east of northwest corner of sec. 36, T13S, R24E, Miss. River bature, Gretna area Jefferson Ph., La.	-95	Brackish-water shells deposited in a gray clay filling a tributary valley to main Mississippi trench when sea level had risen to within 90 ft of its present stand.	8,940 ± 190	2
10	Building excavation for the Civic Center, Loyola and Howard Streets, New Orleans.	-10	Roots of cypress stump buried in natural levee of Miss. River. The tree grew on deposits overlying peat beds that were dated 2650 (see sample 20).	1,200 ± 100	3
11	3 mi due east of Napoleonville, Madewood Quadrangle, in center sec. 38, T13S, R15E.	-4 to -5	Wood sample from marsh deposits buried by natural levee of Bayou Lafourche.	800 ± 100	3
12	2000 ft east and 500 ft south of the northwest corner sec. 3, T17S, R17E, Houma area.	-2	Peat from a bed of gray clay underlying natural levee of Bayou Terrebonne.	750 ± 100	3
13	Center NW1/4 sec. 9, T19S, R15E, Lake Penchant area.	-6	Shell fragments of <i>Rangia cuneata</i> from a fine-grained, clayey sand buried by relict bay deposits.	1,380 ± 100	3
14	4 mi south of Houma, 2500 ft south and 2500 ft west of the northeast corner sec. 17, T18S, R17E.	-6 to -12	Wood sample from marsh deposit buried by natural levee of Bayou du Large.	700 ± 100	3
15	3500 ft east and 1200 ft south of the northwest corner sec. 88, T16S, R17E, Houma area.	-12 to -14	Wood and peat from fine-grained gray sand underlying natural levee of Bayou Little Coteau.	1,150 ± 100	3
16	NW1/4NE1/4 sec. 54, T8S, R11E.	-4	Wood fragments from organic-rich, gray clay underlying natural levee of Bayou Grosse Tete.	1,250 ± 100	3
17	SE1/4SE1/4 sec. 33, T13S, R17E, Kraemer area.	-11 to -18	Wood and peat from fine-grained gray sand buried by natural levee of Bayou L'Ourse.	1,500 ± 100	3
18	SW1/4 sec. 26, T22S, R24E, Grand Isle area.	-30 to -32	Marine shells from delta front deposits of gray sandy clay.	920 ± 100	3
19	NW1/4SW1/4 sec. 29, T18S, R12E.	-10 to -11	Shells of <i>Crassostrea virginica</i> from a gray, clayey sand buried by relict bay deposits.	1,900 ± 150	3
20	Building excavation for the Civic Center, Loyola and Howard Streets, New Orleans.	-11	Peat in swamp deposits now buried by natural levee of Miss. River. The deposit probably accumulated in lowland adjacent to Bayou Metairie (see sample 10).	2,650 ± 110	3
21	West line of sec. 41, T12S, R10E, 1200 ft south of the Yasoo and Miss. Valley Railroad.	-2	Peat from a layer of clay buried by a natural levee of Bayou Metairie.	2,320 ± 110	3
22	SW1/4SW1/4 sec. 34, T12S, R12E, Little Woods area.	1	Shells of <i>Rangia cuneata</i> from fine-grained gray sand buried by a relict lake deposit.	2,200 ± 110	3
23	SW1/4SW1/4 sec. 23, T14S, R16E, Hopedale area.	-10 to -12	Wood sample from fine-grained sand underlying natural levee of Bayou La Loutre.	2,200 ± 110	3
24	2200 ft south of the north line and 1500 ft east of the west line of sec. 37, T15S, R24E, Crown Point area.	-10 to -12	Wood fragments from fine-grained gray sand buried by a natural levee of Bayou Barataria.	2,400 ± 110	3
25	Southwest corner sec. 47, T11S, R6E, near Reserve.	4	Wood sample from organic-rich, gray clay underlying natural levee of Miss. River.	2,750 ± 110	3

Orleans.

few feet below its present elevation.

No.

33	NE1/4NE1/4 sec. 18, T21S, R31E, Venice area.	-216 to -236	Marine shells from fine-grained gray sand deposited when sea level was about 110 ft below its present elevation; bit cuttings.	8,950 ± 190	3
34	NE1/4NE1/4 sec. 18, T21S, R31E, Venice area.	-310 to -316	Marine shells from fine-grained gray sand laid down when sea level was about 240 ft below its present elevation; bit cuttings. The age of this sample is anomalous.	>35,000	3
35	Humble Oil and Refining Company well No. H-1. La. State lease 799, lat. 29°17'0" N, long. 89°59'5" W.	-117 to -147	Wood from a gray clay laid down when sea level was about 70 ft below its present elevation; bit cuttings. The age of this sample is anomalous.	12,500 ± 270	3
36	Humble Oil and Refining Company core test 1, hole 2, La. State lease 797, lat. 29°11'25" N, long. 89°53'00" W.	-227	Peat sample from a black, organic-rich clay laid down when sea level was about 140 ft below its present elevation. The age of this sample is anomalous.	>35,000	3
37	Humble Oil and Refining Company core test 1, La. State lease 799, lat. 29°09' N, long. 88°59' W.	-218 to -222	Wood from gray silty clay deposited when sea level was about 135 ft below its present elevation; bit cuttings. The age of this sample is anomalous.	>35,000	3
38	NW1/4NW1/4 sec. 28, T23S, R31E, Buras Levee District, Scott Bay.	-571 to -572	Marine shell fragments from gray clay deposited when sea level was more than 300 ft below its present elevation.	>35,000	3
39	NW1/4NW1/4 sec. 28, T23S, R31E, Buras Levee District, Scott Bay.	-572 to -573	Marine shell fragments from core of gray clay in the same well as sample 38.	>35,000	3
40	Humble Oil and Refining Company well No. 8, La. State lease 2090, center sec. 33, T23S, R33E, Southeast Pass area.	-512 to -527	Fragments of <i>Oculina diffusa</i> from shell bed formed when sea level was about 210 ft below its present elevation. The cuttings from which this sample was obtained may have been contaminated with material from older deposits; bit cuttings.	>35,000	3
41	In center sec. 51, T17S, R21E, Delta Farms area.	-90 to -100	Marine shell from gray sand deposited when sea level was about 75 ft below its present elevation; bit cuttings.	8,800 ± 180	3
42	1000 ft east and 500 ft north of the southwest corner sec. 22, T16S, R14E, Gibson area.	-386 to -391	Wood sample from fine- to coarse-grained gray sand with gravel deposited when sea level was about 165 ft below its present elevation; bit cuttings.	11,200 ± 240	3
43	1000 ft east and 500 ft north of the southwest corner sec. 22, T16S, R14E, Gibson area.	-386 to -391	Wood sample from bed of sand and gravel deposited when sea level was about 400 ft below its present elevation. This sample may have been contaminated by cuttings from a higher elevation in the boring; bit cuttings.	12,950 ± 280	3
44	Humble Oil and Refining Company well No. 1, La. State lease 2258, center NW1/4 sec. 35, T12S, R11E, Bayou Pigeon area.	-210 to -240	Wood sample from bed of lignitic sand and gravel deposited when sea level was about 225 ft below its present elevation; bit cuttings.	13,650 ± 300	3
45	Humble Oil and Refining Company well No. 1, La. State lease 2258, center NW1/4 sec. 35, T12S, R11E, Bayou Pigeon area.	-270 to -300	Wood fragments from bed of lignitic sand and gravel deposited when sea level was about 380 ft below its present elevation; bit cuttings.	>35,000	3
46	3000 ft due south of the northeast corner sec. 38, T20S, R28E, Empire area.	-315 to -335	Marine shells from fine- to medium-grained sand deposited when sea level was about 130 ft below its present elevation. The sample may have been contaminated with reworked shells from older deposits; bit cuttings.	>35,000	3
47	NW1/4NW1/4 sec. 28, T23S, R31E, Buras Levee District, Scott Bay.	-615 to -870	Marine shell fragments from sand and gravel bed; bit cuttings.	>35,000	3
48	La. State lease 803, lat. 29°08'30" N, long. 89°57'50" W.	-417 to -432	Wood sample from a bed of fine- to coarse-grained sand with gravel; bit cuttings.	>35,000	3

62 SW1 4NE R13E.

63 Covington. & 30°19'41"

64

65 Lat. 29°02' & long. 90°04'

66

67 Lat. 29°05' long. 89°01'

68 Lat. 29°03' long. 89°04'

69 Lat. 30°01' long. 89°04'

70 Lat. 29°03' long. 89°04'

71 Lat. 29°04' long. 89°02'

72 Lat. 29°05' long. 89°01'

73 Lat. 30°00' long. 90°00'

74 Lat. 29°05' long. 91°01'

75 Lat. 29°03' long. 90°02'

76 Lat. 29°02' long. 90°04'

77 Lat. 29°05' long. 89°03'

Sources:

1. Letter from H
2. Letter from H
3. Brannon, et al
4. Fisk, et al, Ge Waterways Ex
5. Fisk and McF
6. Brannon, et al

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5

No.	Location	Sample	Archaeological Interpretation	Age	Source
62	SW1/4NE1/4, sec. 14, T9S, R13E.	2 to 3 ft below the top of midden	<u>Rangia</u> shells (Tchefuncte period).	1,900 ± 110	6
63 & 64	Covington Quadrangle, lat. 30°19'40" N, long. 90°01'30" W.	2 to 5 ft below the surface	(Tchefuncte period). Organic and inorganic carbon were submitted separately to radiocarbon assay. The age from organic portion (sample 63) is considered to be more valid because the inorganic carbonate sample (sample 64) apparently contained intrusive material of younger age.	2,200 ± 110 800 ± 100	6 6
65 & 66	Lat. 29°22'38" N, long. 90°43'05" W.	1 ft above sea level	<u>Rangia</u> shells (Plaquemines period).	200 ± 100 300 ± 100	6 6
67	Lat. 29°53'18" N, long. 89°32'00" W.	2 to 3 ft below sea level	<u>Rangia</u> shells (Marksville period).	1,830 ± 100	6
68	Lat. 29°37'58" N, long. 89°47'13" W.	2-1/2 ft below sea level	<u>Rangia</u> shells (Troyville period).	1,930 ± 110	6
69	Lat. 30°18'40" N, long. 89°47'13" W.	2 to 3 ft below the surface of the midden	<u>Rangia</u> shells (Tchefuncte period).	1,430 ± 100	6
70	Lat. 29°37'58" N, long. 89°47'13" W.	Surface of shell midden	Bones (Troyville period). Only the organic portion was used in radiocarbon assay.	860 ± 100	6
71	Lat. 29°49'48" N, long. 89°29'54" W.	Surface of shell midden	Bones (Plaquemines period). Only the organic portion was used in radiocarbon assay.	360 ± 100	6
72	Lat. 29°53'18" N, long. 89°32'00" W.	1 ft below sea level	Bones (Marksville period, but possibly contaminated). Only the organic portion was used in radiocarbon assay.	900 ± 100	6
73	Lat. 30°01'00" N, long. 90°08'45" W.	3 Sea level	Charcoal sample (Troyville period) in shell mound.	1,440 ± 100	6
74	Lat. 29°54'32" N, long. 91°13'00" W.	1 ft above sea level	Charcoal sample (Troyville horizon).	990 ± 160	6
75	Lat. 29°36'20" N, long. 90°22'25" W.	3 ft above sea level	<u>Rangia</u> shells (Coles Creek period) from earth and shell mound.	1,550 ± 100	6
76	Lat. 29°22'38" N, long. 90°43'05" W.	3-1/2 ft above sea level	Charcoal sample (Plaquemines period).	260 ± 100	6
77	Lat. 29°53'18" N, long. 89°32'00" W.	Sea level	Bone sample (Marksville period but possibly contaminated with younger material). Only the organic portion was used in radiocarbon assay.	1,050 ± 100	6

Sources:

1. Letter from H. N. Fisk to Mississippi River Commission, dated 15 March 1956.
2. Letter from H. N. Fisk to Mississippi River Commission, dated 12 November 1956.
3. Brannon, *et al.*, "Humble Oil Company Radiocarbon Dates II," *Science*, vol 125, No. 3254, May 1957.
4. Fisk, *et al.*, Geological Investigation of the Atchafalaya Basin and the Problem of Mississippi River Diversion, Waterways Experiment Station, 1952.
5. Fisk and McFarlan, "Late Quaternary Deltaic Deposits of the Mississippi River," *GSA Special Paper* 62, 1955.
6. Brannon, *et al.*, "Humble Oil Company Radiocarbon Dates I," *Science*, vol 125, No. 3239, January 1957.

GEOLOGY OF
THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA
CARBON -14 DATING
PERTINENT DATA
SAMPLES I-77

Sample No.	Location	Depth in ft msl	Description	Age
78	Intersection of S. Roman Street and New Basin Canal, Orleans Parish, La.	-121	Marine shells from a core of interbedded gray sand and gray, silty clay.	27,000 ± 1200
79	Intersection of St. Charles and Calliope Streets, Orleans Parish, La.	-147	Marine shells from a core of gray, clayey sand.	29,300 ± 2000
80	Humble Oil and Refining Company core test 1, La. State lease 799, lat. 29°09'0" N, long. 89°59'0" W, Grand Isle block 16, offshore from Jefferson Parish, La.	-177	Marine shells from a core of gray, silty clay.	7,600 ± 350
81	Humble Oil and Refining Company core test 1, La. State lease 804, lat. 29°08'5" N, long. 89°58'9" W, Grand Isle block 16, offshore from Jefferson Parish, La.	-218	Wood from a core of gray, silty clay.	>37,000
82	Humble Oil and Refining Company core test 1, La. State lease 799, lat. 29°09'0" N, long. 89°59'0" W, Grand Isle block 16, offshore from Jefferson Parish, La.	-215	Marine shells from a core of gray, clayey sand.	11,050 ± 300
83	Humble Oil and Refining Company well No. E-6, La. State lease 797, lat. 29°10'45" N, long. 89°52'30" W, Grand Isle block 18, offshore from Jefferson Parish, La.	-233 to -243	Marine shells from bit cuttings of gray, silty clay.	10,530 ± 350
84	Humble Oil and Refining Company well No. E-6, La. State lease 797, lat. 29°10'45" N, long. 89°52'30" W, Grand Isle block 18, offshore from Jefferson Parish, La.	-313 to -323	Wood from bit cuttings of sand and gravel.	>40,000
85	Humble Oil and Refining Company core test 1, hole 2, La. State lease 797, lat. 29°11'25" N, long. 89°53'00" W, Grand Isle block 18, offshore from Jefferson Parish, La.	-370	Wood from a core of sand and gravel.	>31,000
86	NE1/4NE1/4, sec. 18, T21S, R31E, Venice area, Plaquemines Parish, La.	-260 to -280	Wood from bit cuttings of gray, silty clay.	17,150 ± 500
87	NE1/4NE1/4, sec. 18, T21S, R31E, Venice area, Plaquemines Parish, La.	-360 to -380	Marine shells from bit cuttings.	31,850 ± 3000

Sample No.	Location	Depth in ft masl	Description	Age
88	NE1/4NE1/4, sec. 18, T21S, R31E, Venice area, Plaquemines Parish, La.	-485 to -490	Shells of brackish water and marine fauna from bit cuttings of gray sand.	36,000
89	2100 ft southeast of the northwest line, 2000 ft southwest of the northeast line, sec. 53, T20S, R29E, Buras area, Plaquemines Parish, La.	-400 to -420	Wood from bit cuttings of sand and gravel.	17,000 ± 500
90	200 ft south and 1100 ft west of the northeast corner, sec. 4, T21S, R22E, Bay Laurier area, Lafourche Parish La.	-220 to -240	Marine shells from bit cuttings of sand and gravel.	8,350 ± 180
91	200 ft south and 1100 ft west of the northeast corner, sec. 4, T21S, R22E, Bay Laurier area, Lafourche Parish, La.	-320 to -340	Marine shells from bit cuttings of sand and gravel.	9,100 ± 210
92	Humble Oil and Refining Company well No. 1, La. State lease 2258, center NW1/4, sec. 35, T12S, R11E, Bayou Pigeon area.	-240 to -270	Rounded and angular fragments of black wood from bit cuttings of sand and gravel.	>34,000
93	900 ft south of the north line, 2000 ft west of the east line, sec. 37, T18S, R21E, Larose area, Lafourche Parish, La.	-260 to -380	Brown fibrous fragments of wood from bit cuttings of sand and gravel.	25,500 ± 600
94	100 ft south of the north line, 100 ft west of the east line, sec. 84, T21S, R18E, Cocodrie area, Terrebonne Parish, La.	-200 to -220	Finely divided black wood fragments from bit cuttings of sand and gravel.	16,800 ± 650
95	Humble Oil and Refining Company well No. T-1, Louisiana Land and Exploration Co., NE1/4NE1/4, sec. 4, T22S, R17E, Bay Saint Elaine area, Terrebonne Parish, La.	-325 to -340	Brown, angular fragments of wood from bit cuttings of sand and gravel.	>36,000
96	NW1/4NE1/4, sec. 9, T20S, R17E, Dulac area, Terrebonne Parish, La.	-140 to -160	Black, organic-rich silty peat from bit cuttings of dark gray, silty clay.	10,700 ± 150

Source:

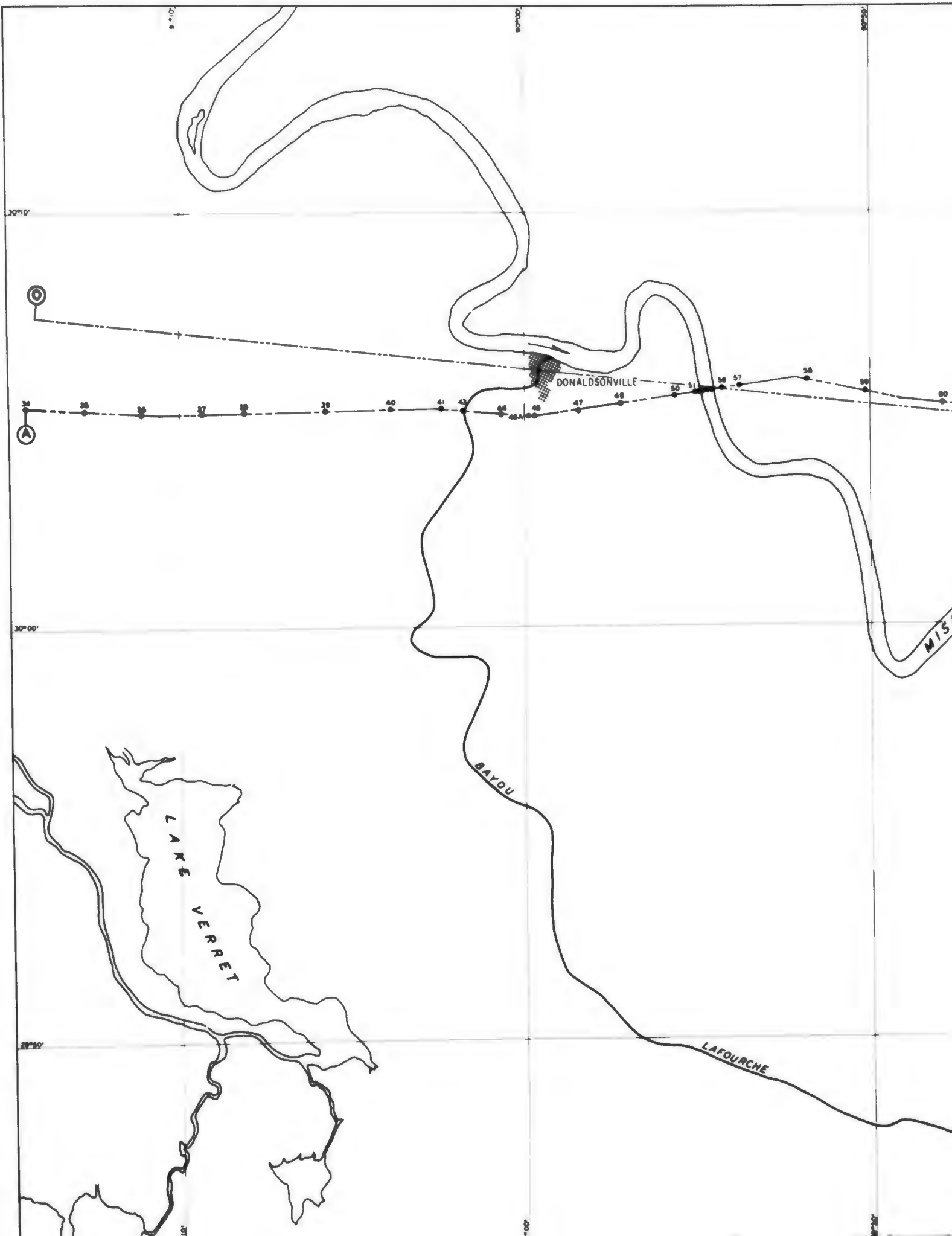
Broecker, W. S., and Kulp, J. L., "Lamont Natural Radiocarbon Measurements IV," Science, vol 126, No. 3287, December 1957.

GEOLOGY OF
THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA

CARBON -14 DATING

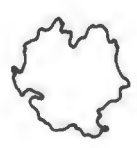
PERTINENT DATA
SAMPLES 78-96

PLATE 9B





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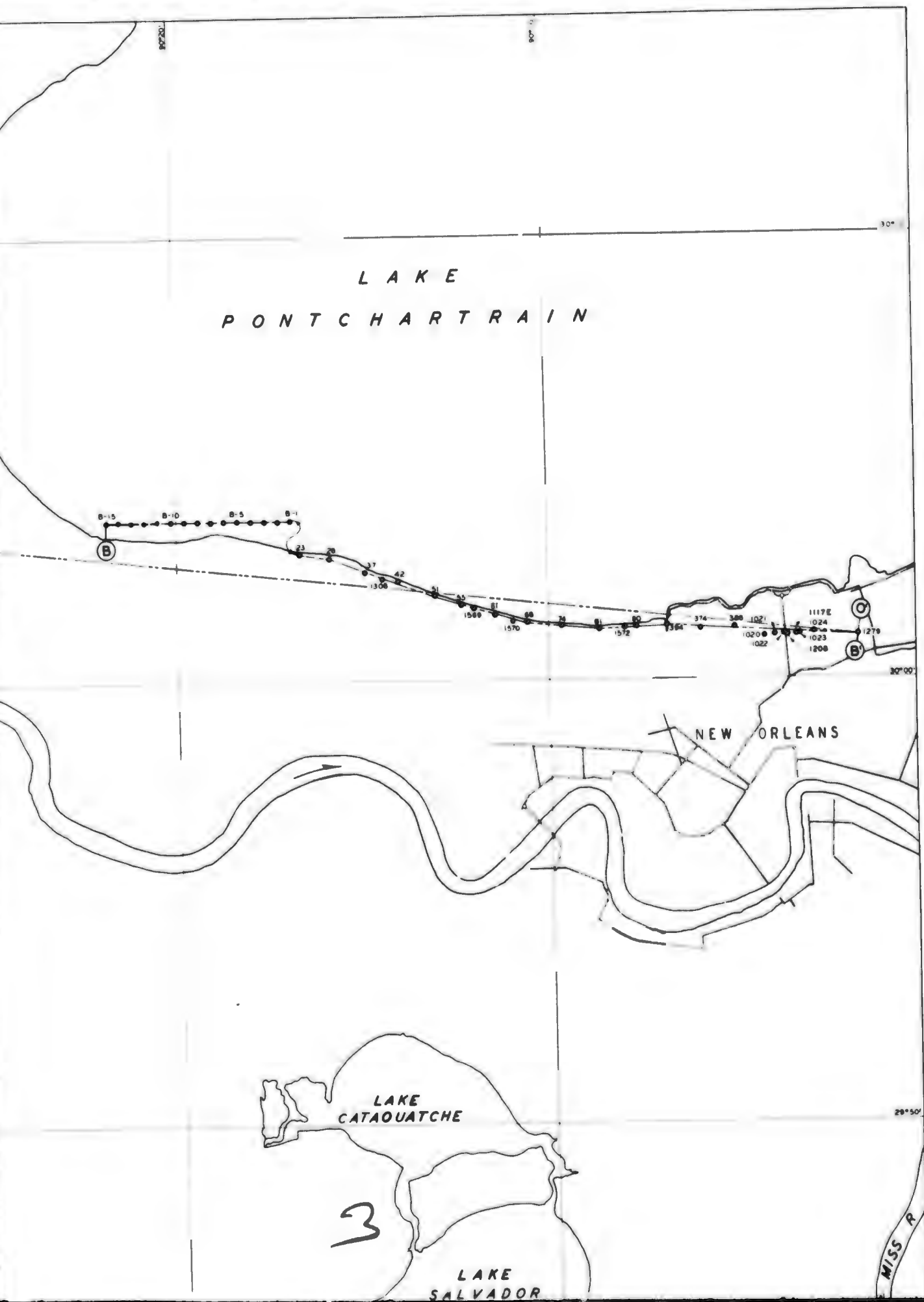
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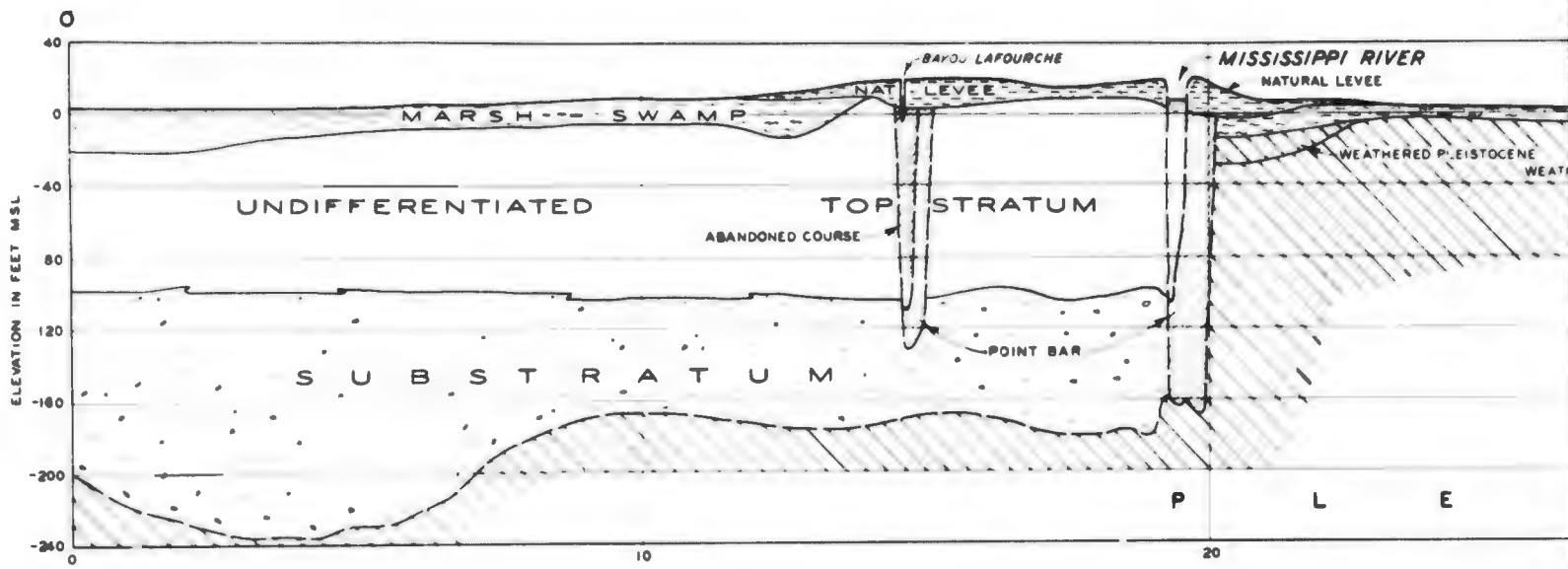
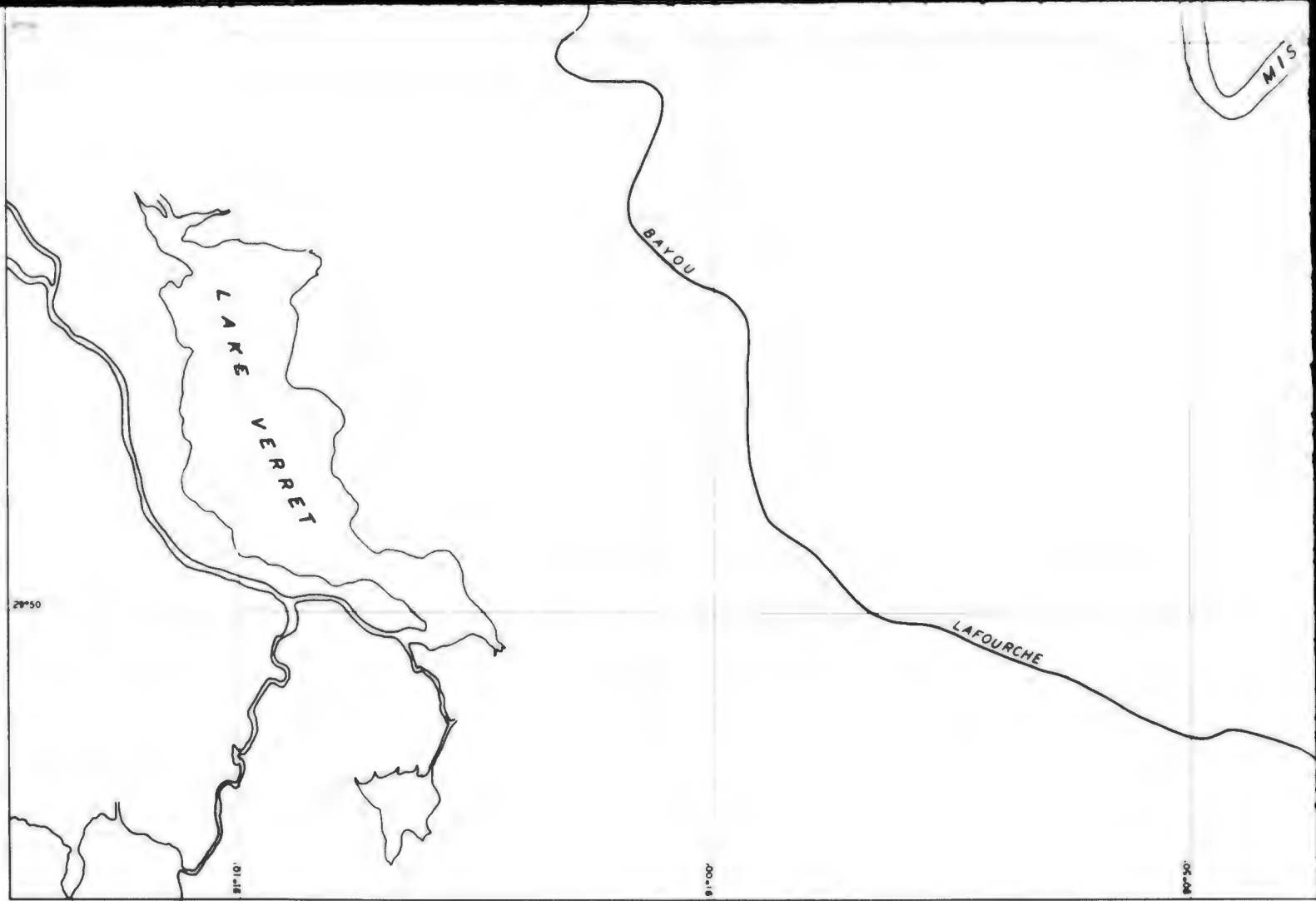
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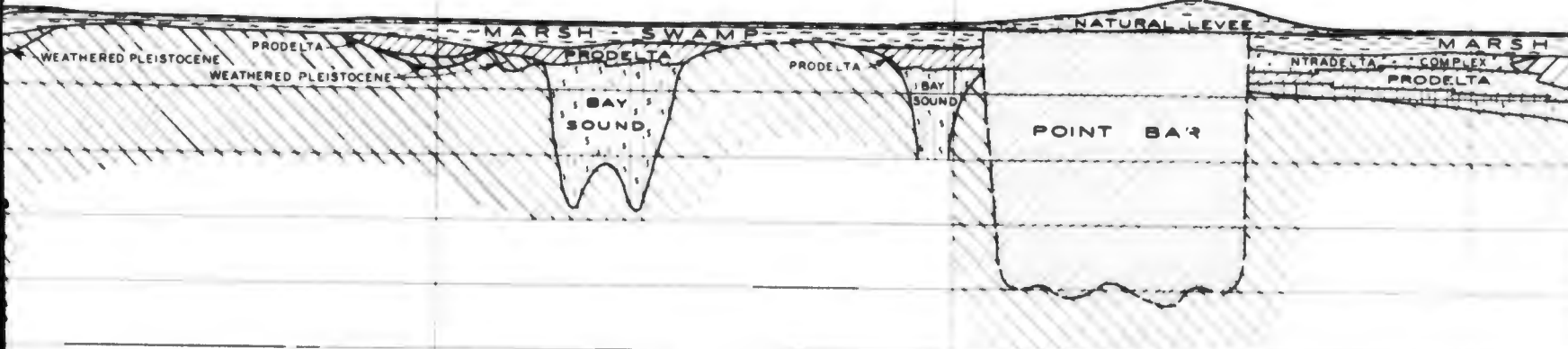
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SCALE



MISSISSIPPI RIVER
NATURAL LEVEL



L E I S T O C E N E

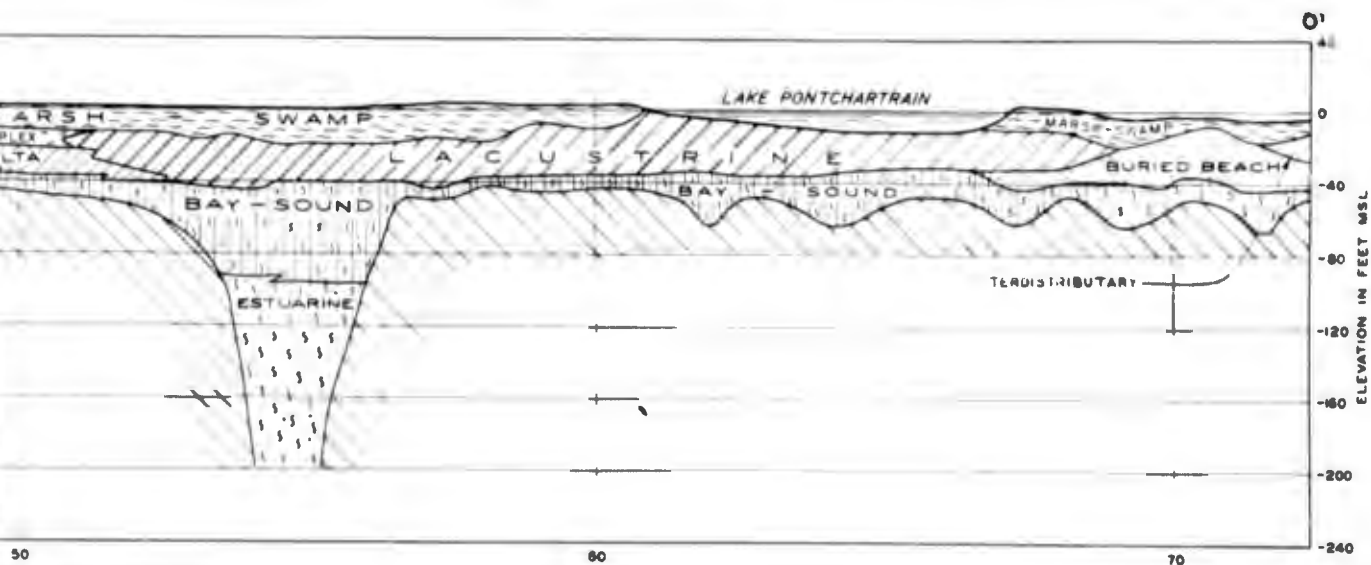
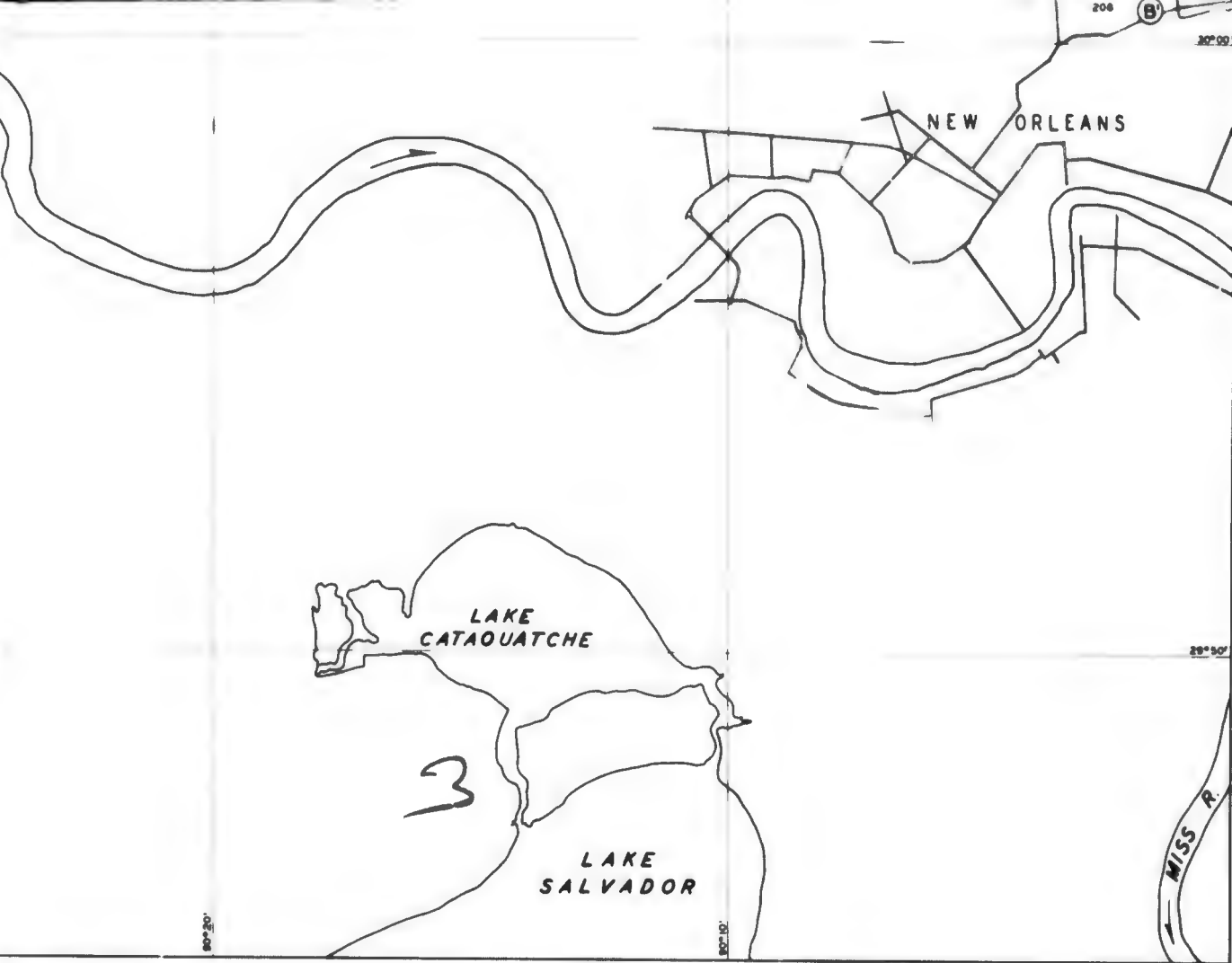
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DISTANCE IN MILES

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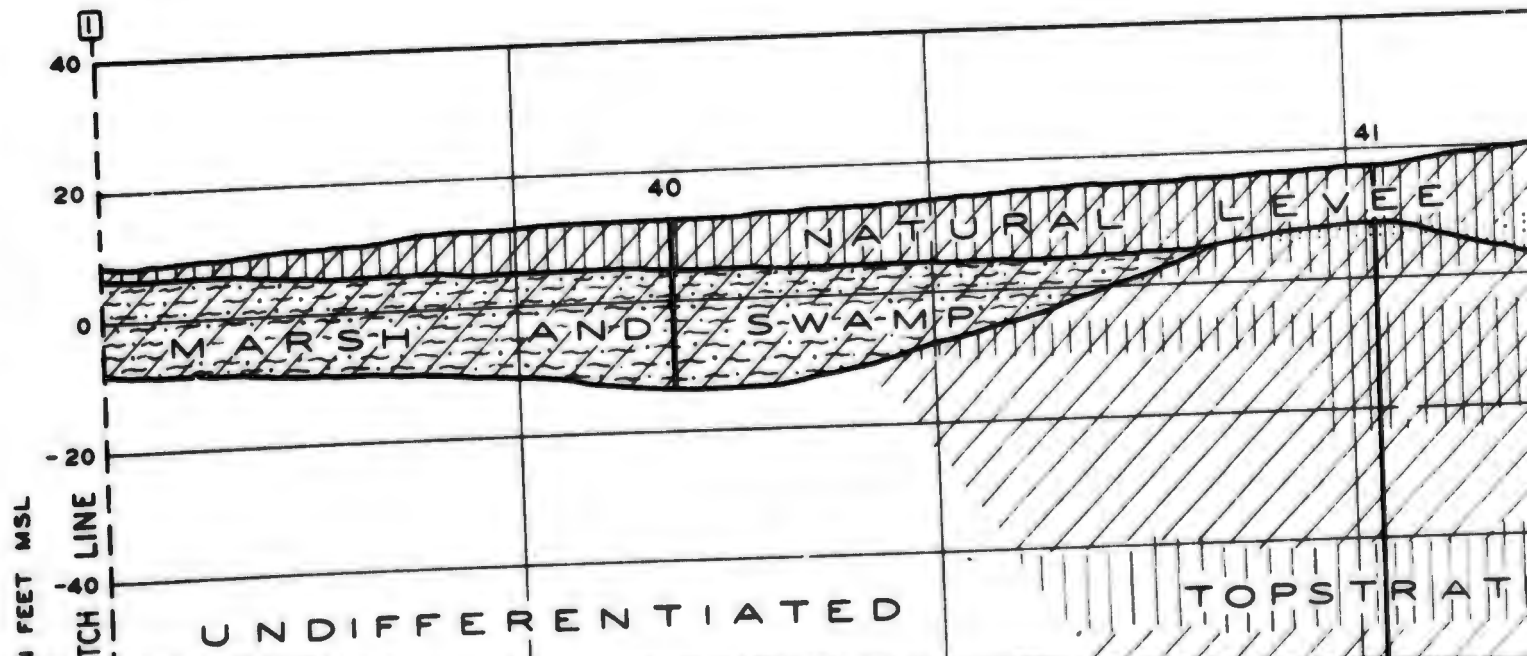
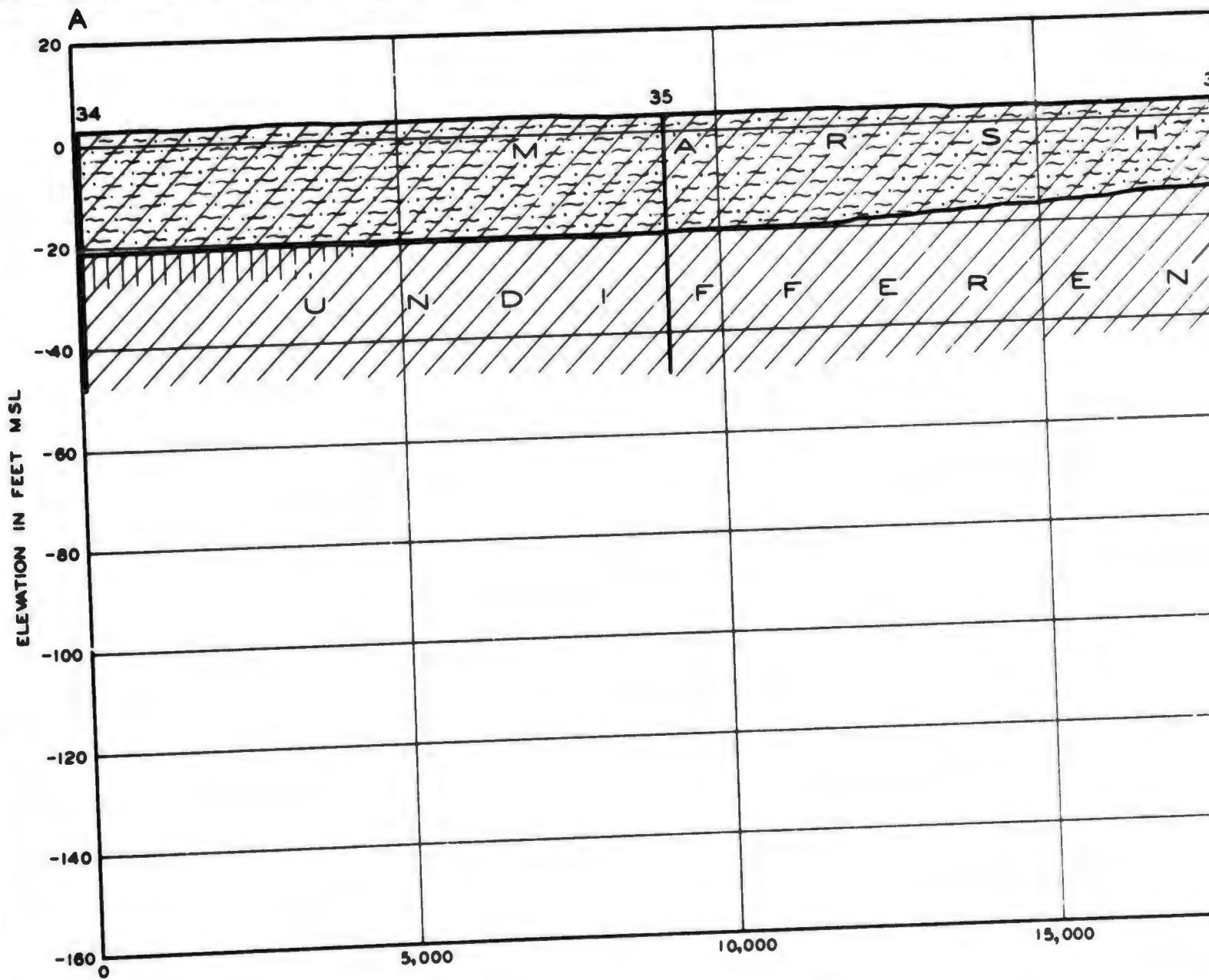
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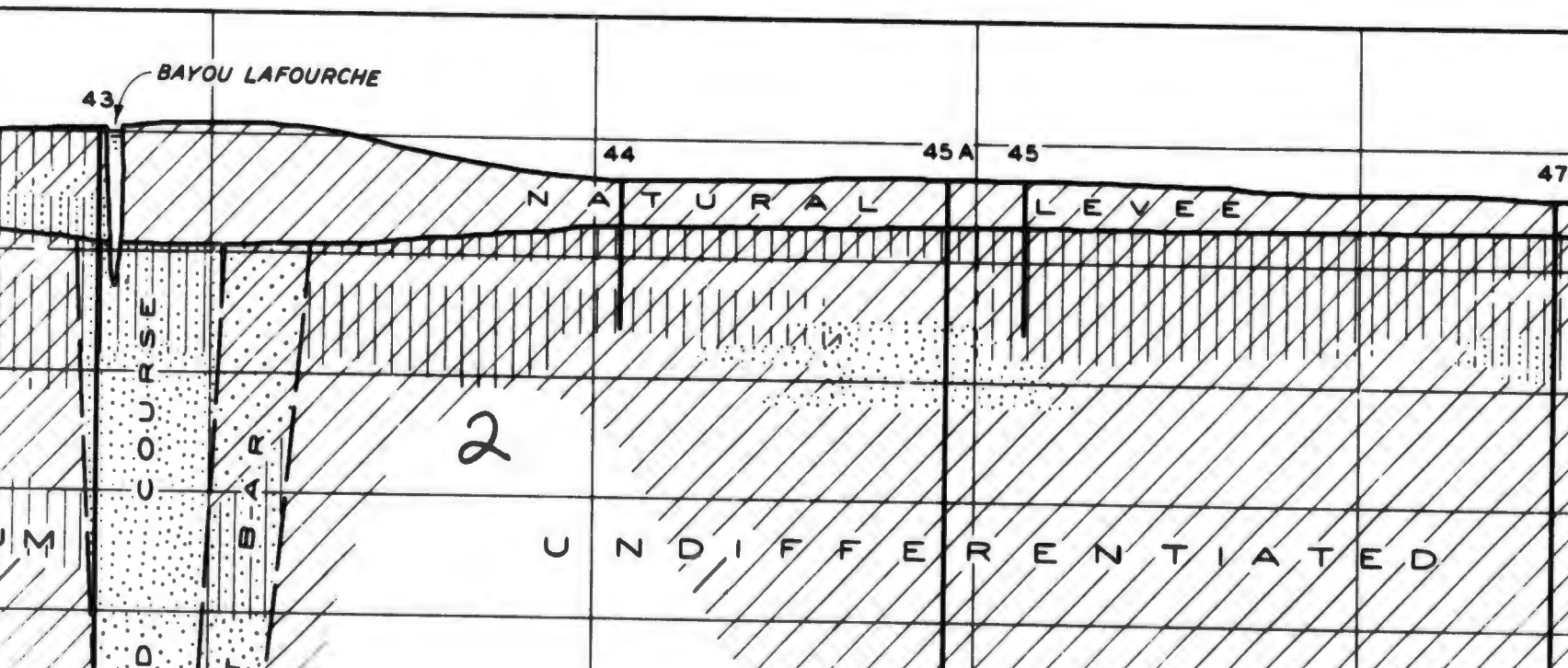
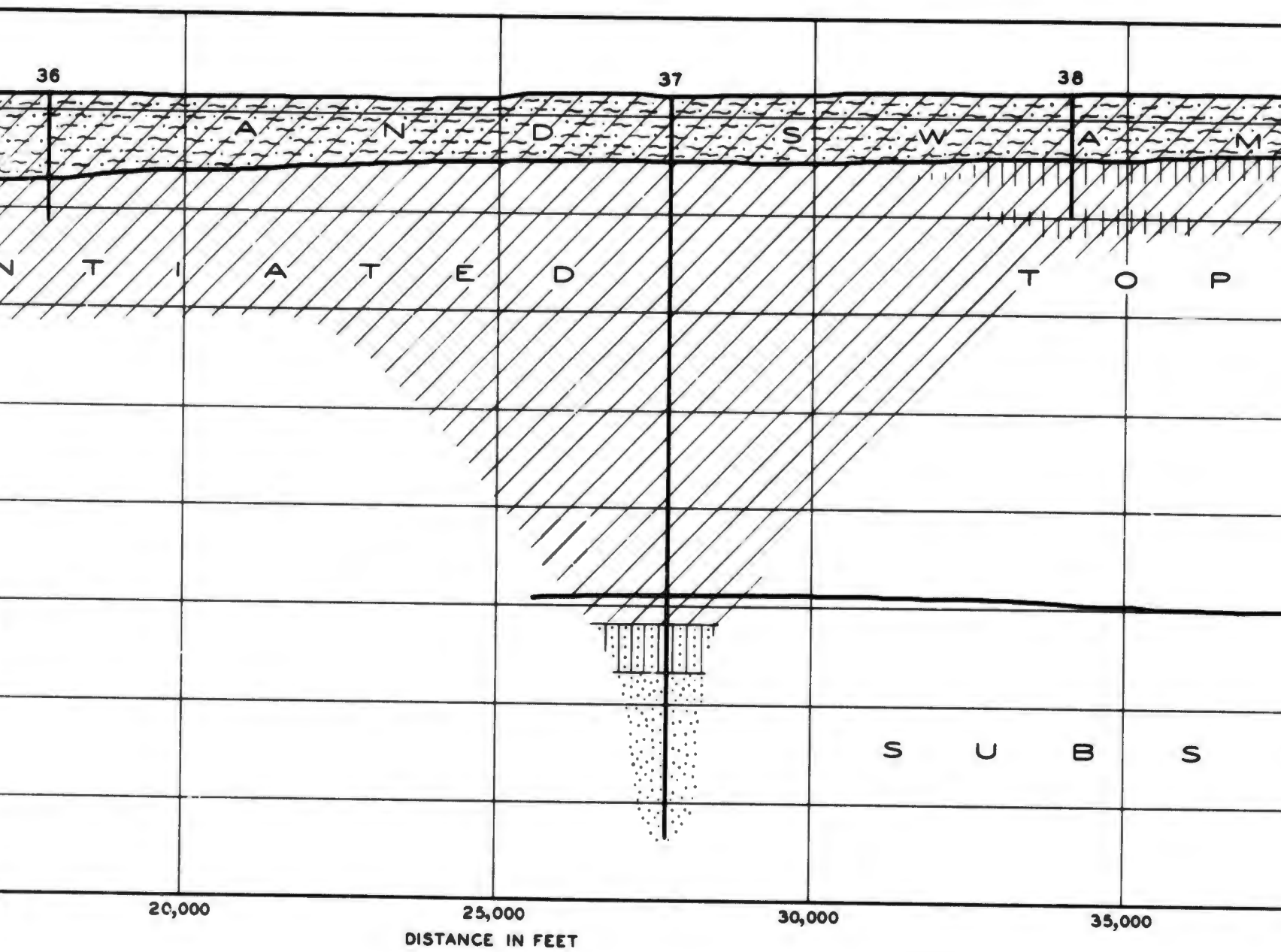
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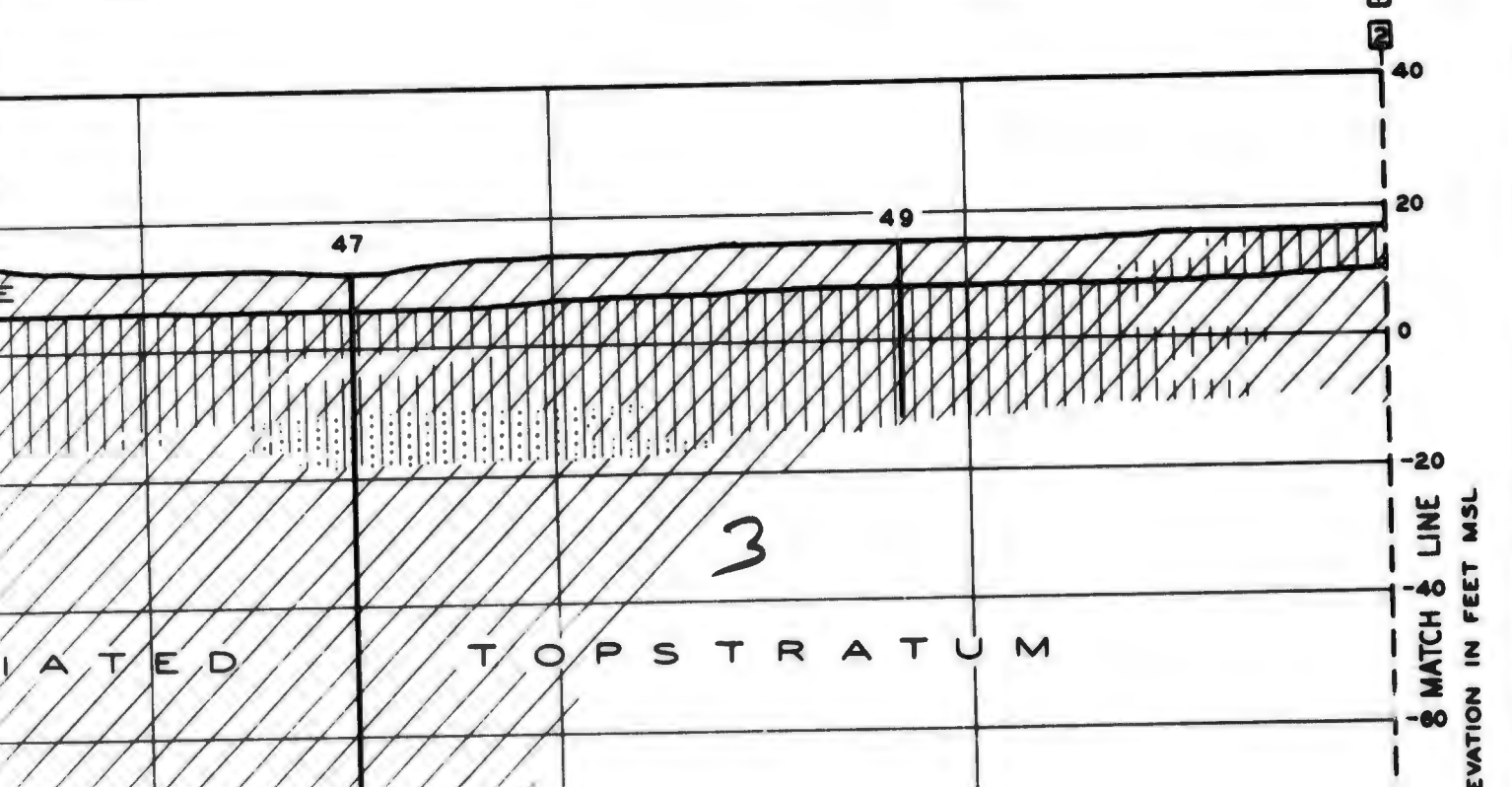
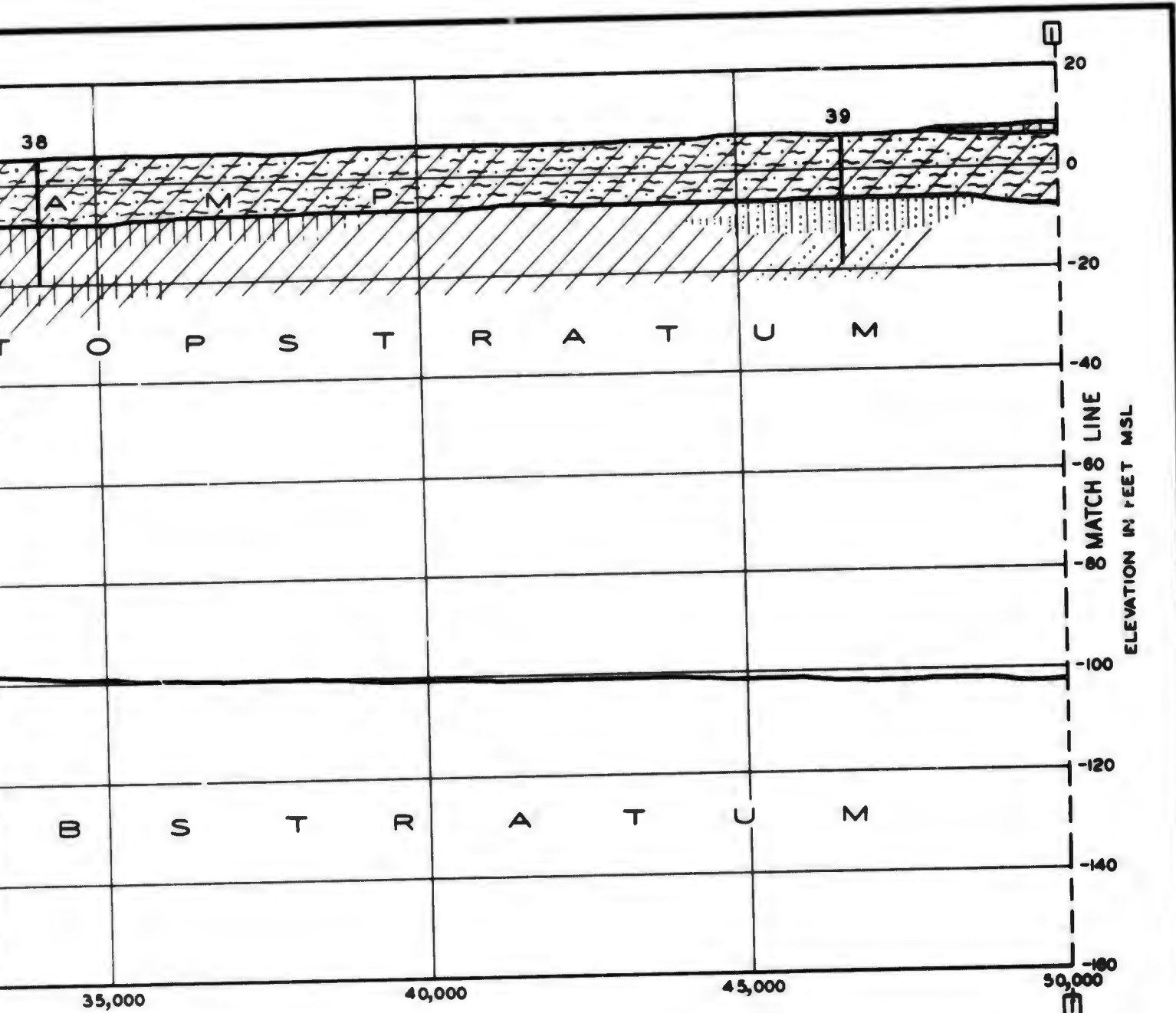


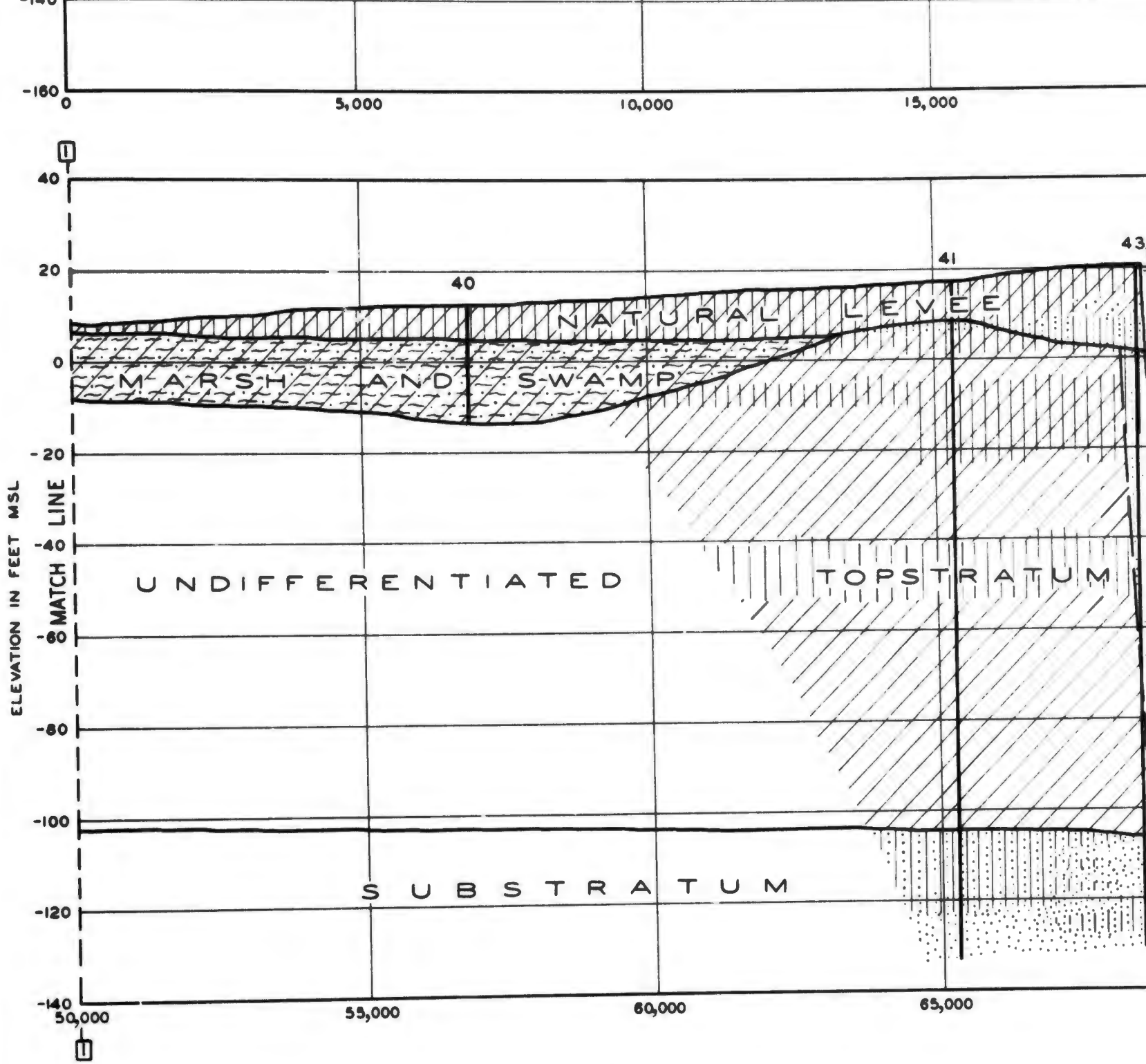
GEOLOGY OF
 THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
 SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA
LOCATION MAP
 DONALDSONVILLE-NEW ORLEANS BORINGS
 AND GENERALIZED SECTION O-O'

6

















LEGEND

- | | |
|---|---|
|  PEAT, HUMUS, AND OTHER ORGANIC MATTER |  SAND |
|  HIGHLY ORGANIC CLAY |  SILTY SAND, SANDY SILT |
|  CLAY |  SILT |
|  CLAYEY SILT, SILTY CLAY |  SANDY CLAY, CLAYEY SAND |

4

20,000

25,000

30,000

35,000

DISTANCE IN FEET

BAYOU LAFOURCHE

43

44

45A

45

N A T U R A L L E V E E

C O U R S E

A B A N D O N E D P O I N T

2

U N D I F F E R E N T I A T E D

S U B S T R A T A

70,000

75,000

80,000

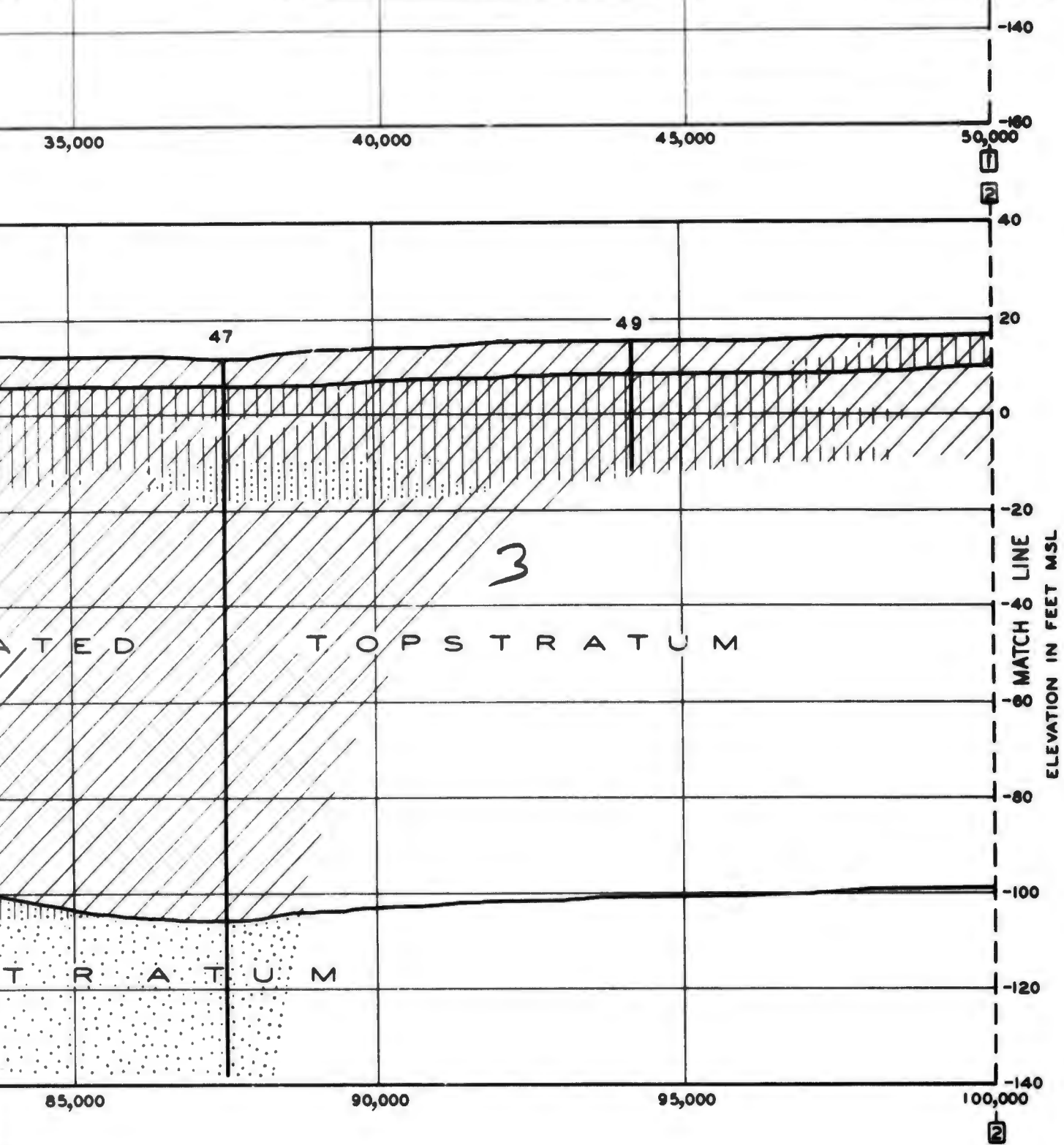
85,000

DISTANCE IN FEET

Y SILT

Y SAND

5



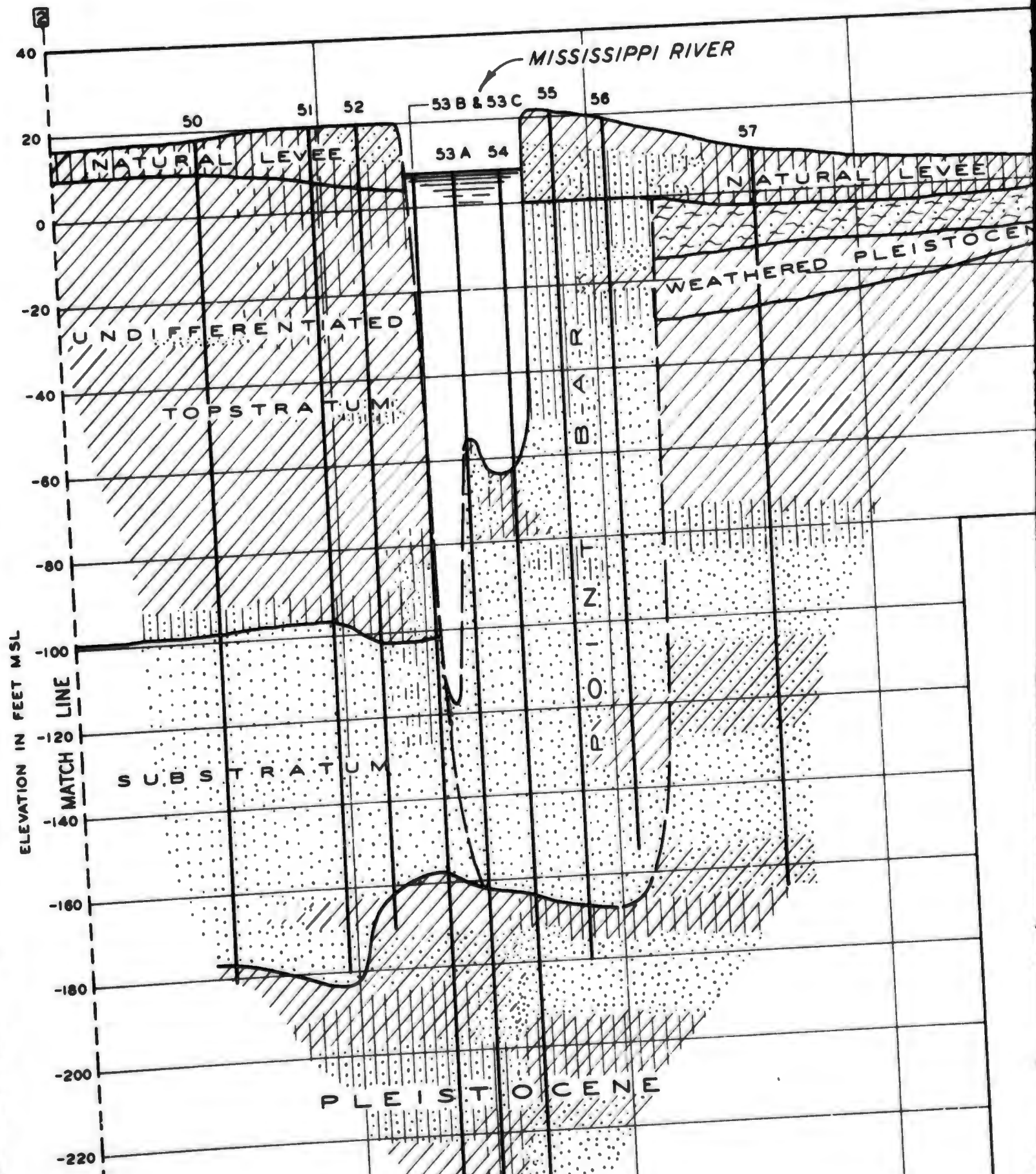
GEOLOGY OF
 THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
 SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA

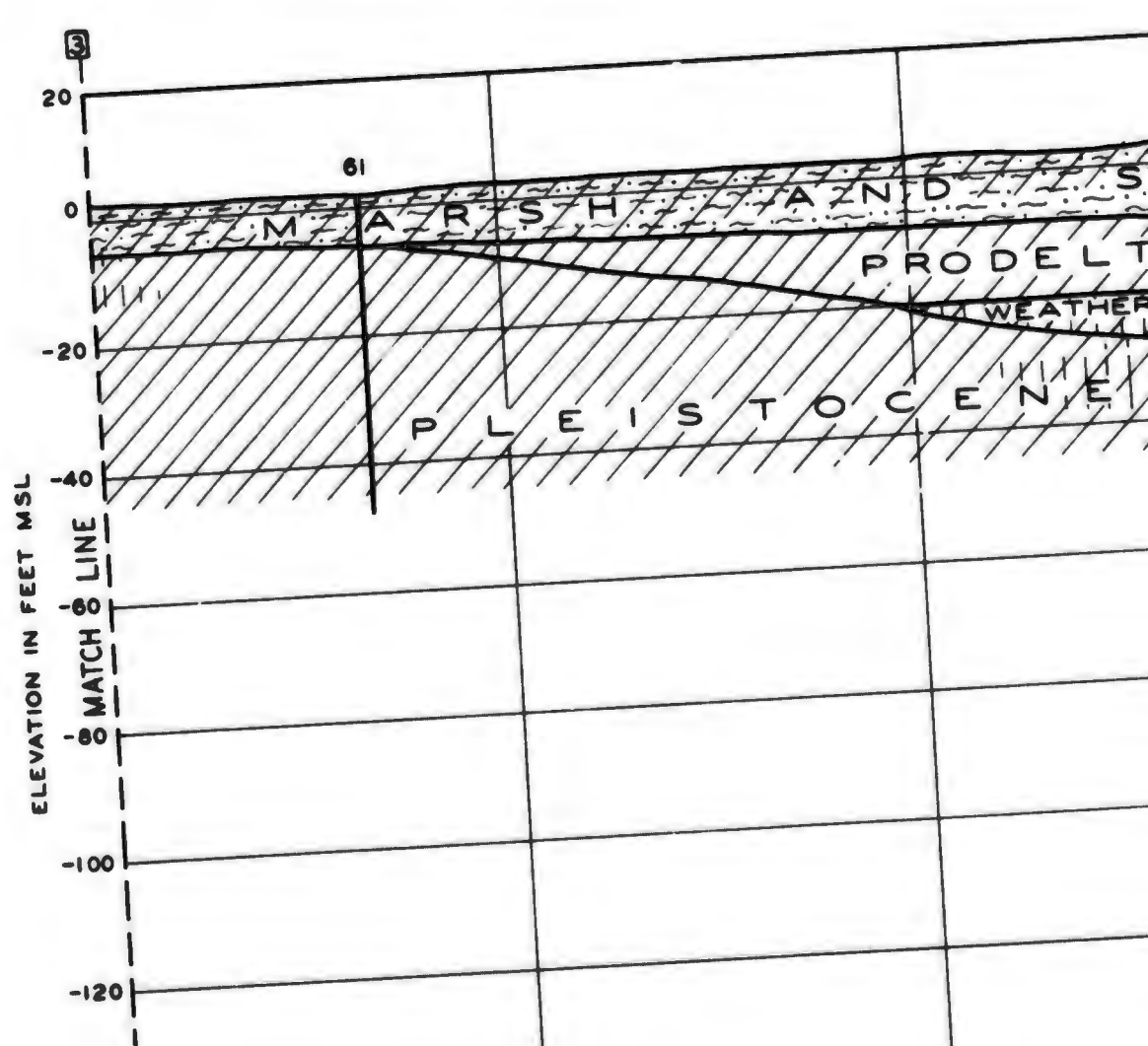
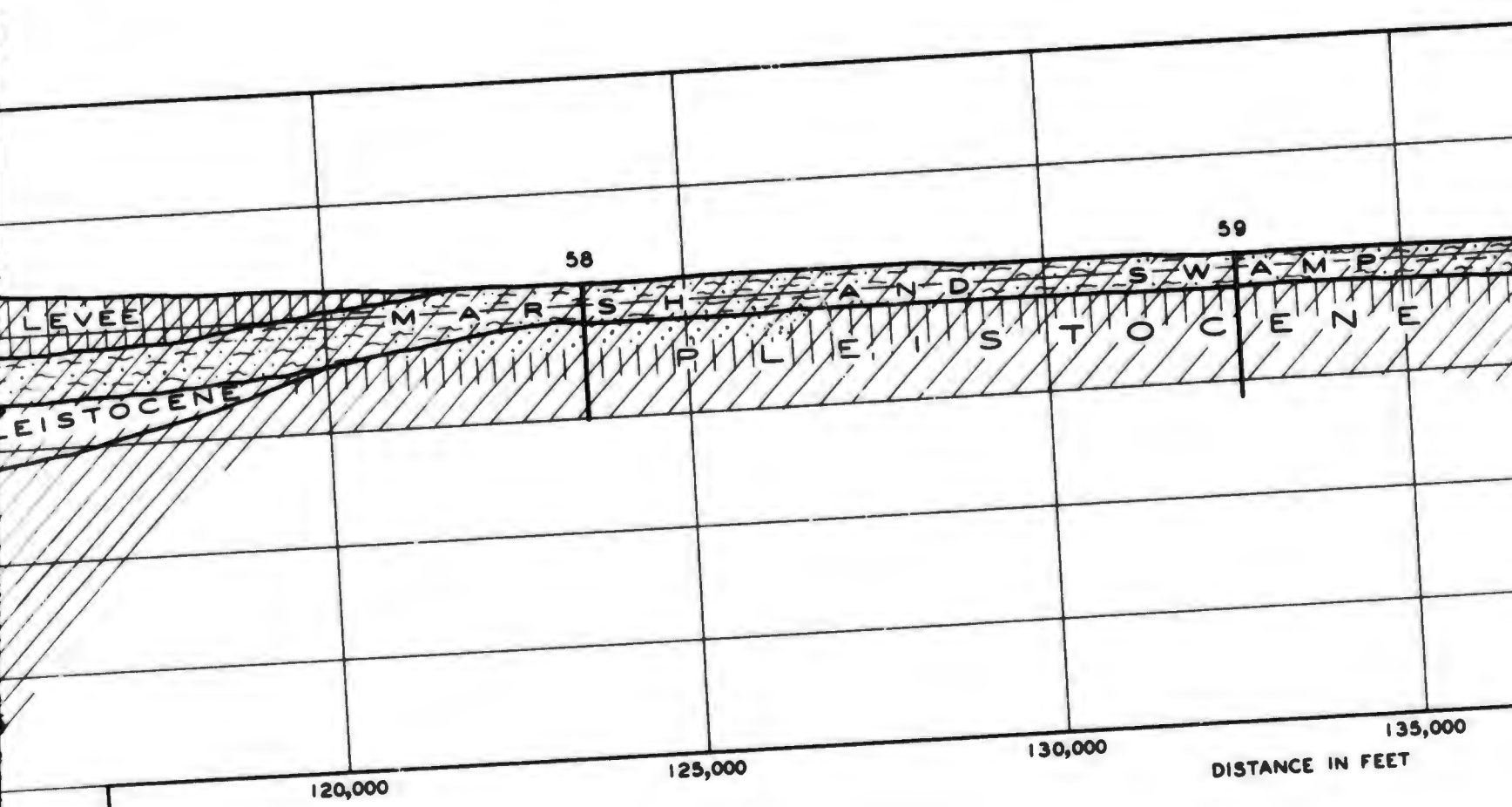
SECTION A-A'

LOWER GRAND RIVER TO GRAMERCY

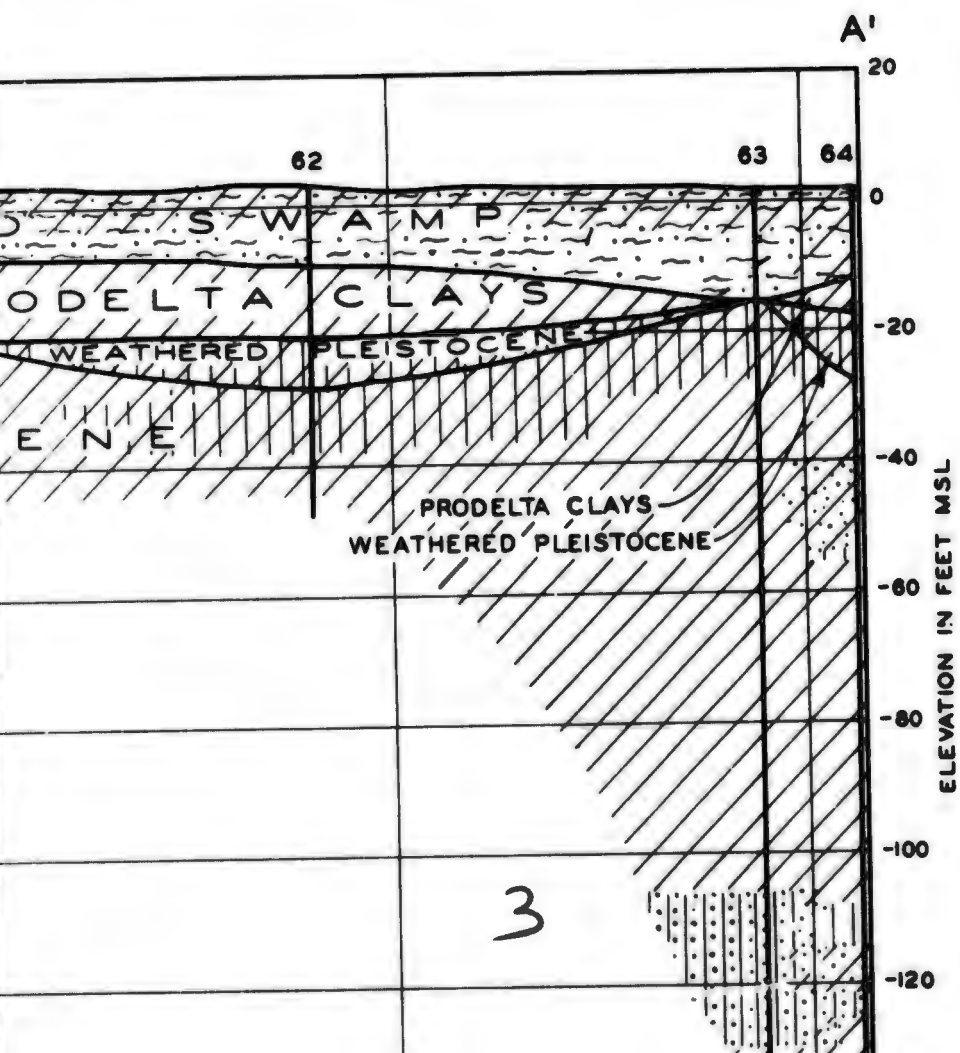
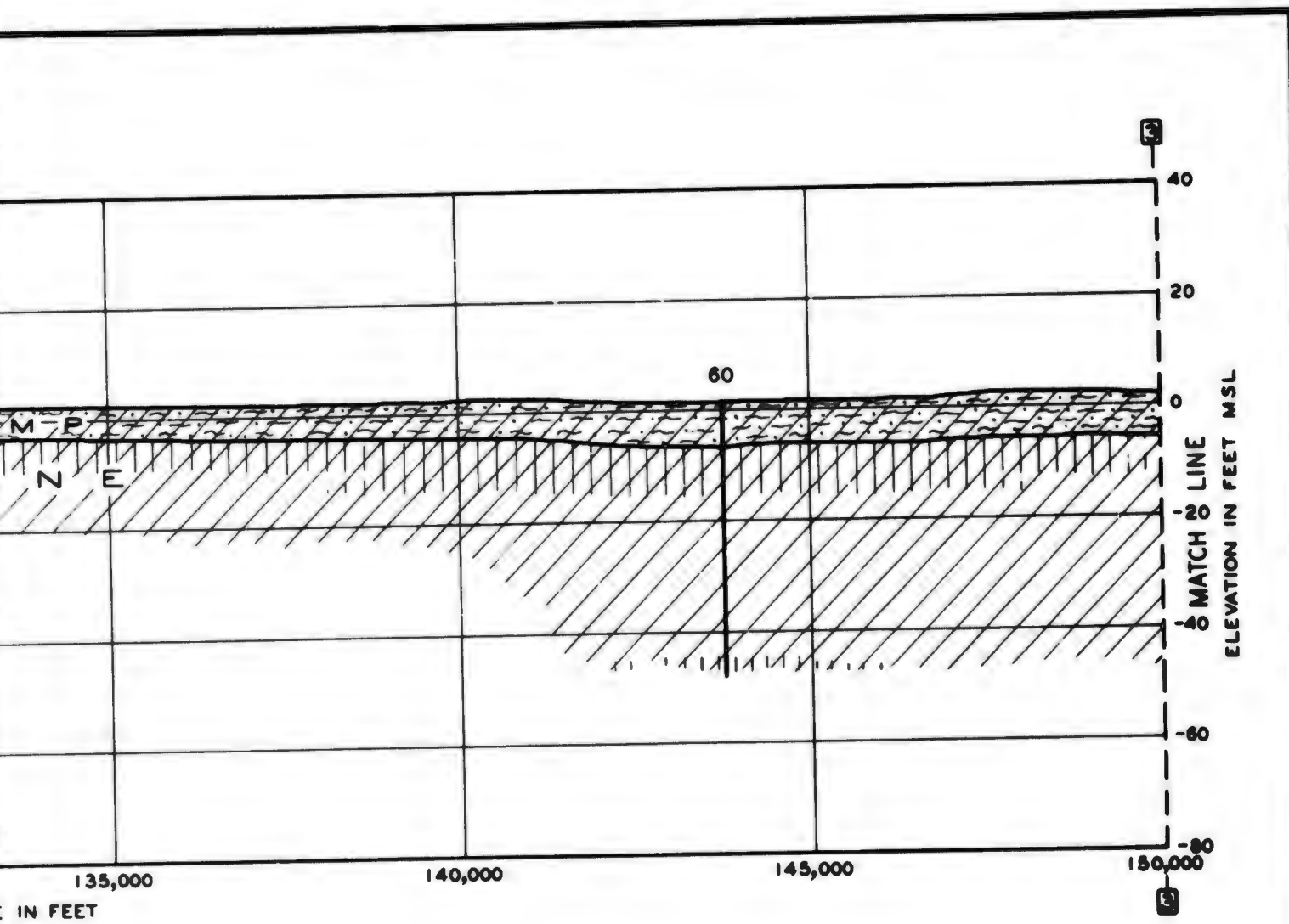
SHEET 1 OF 2

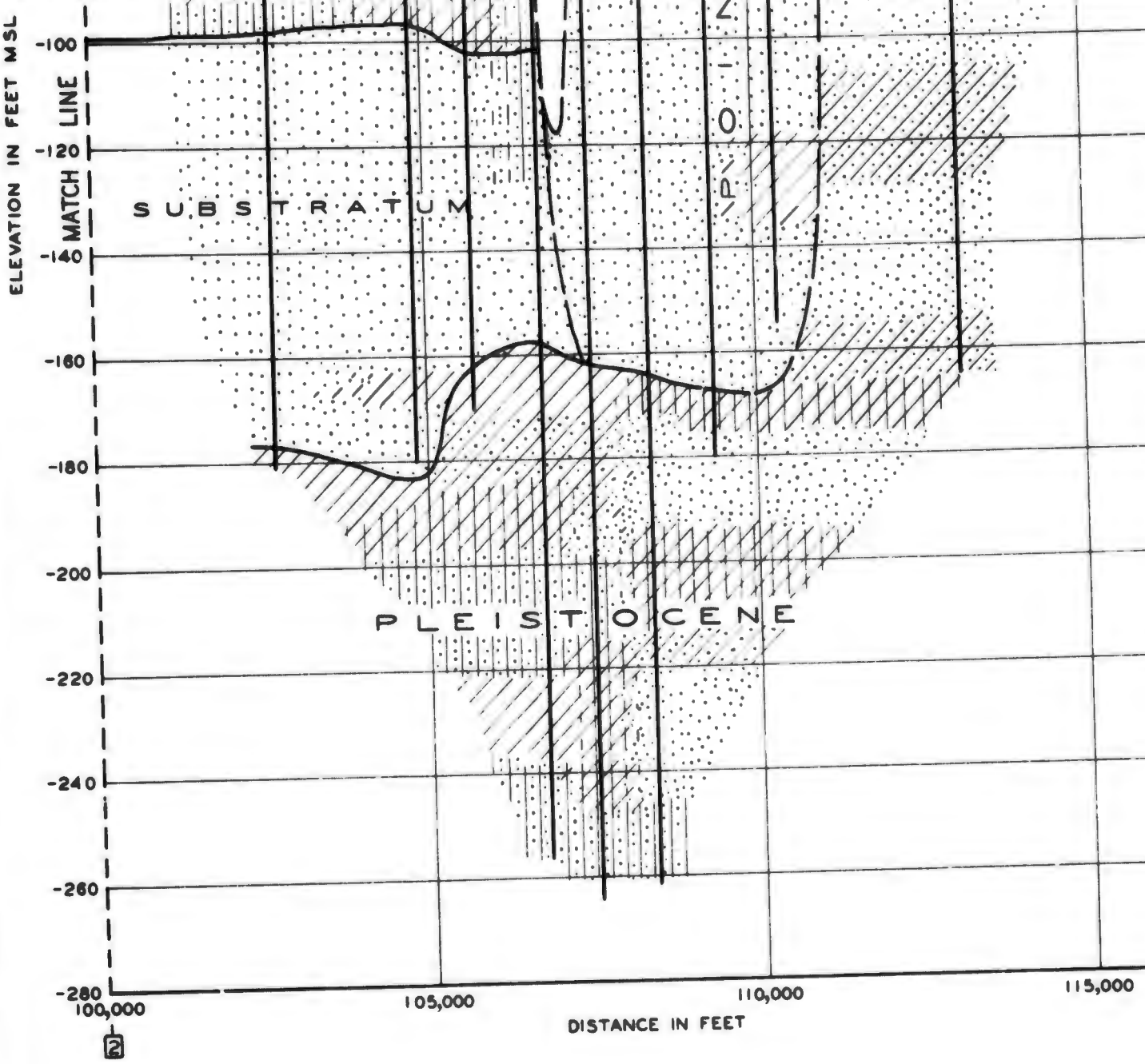
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2



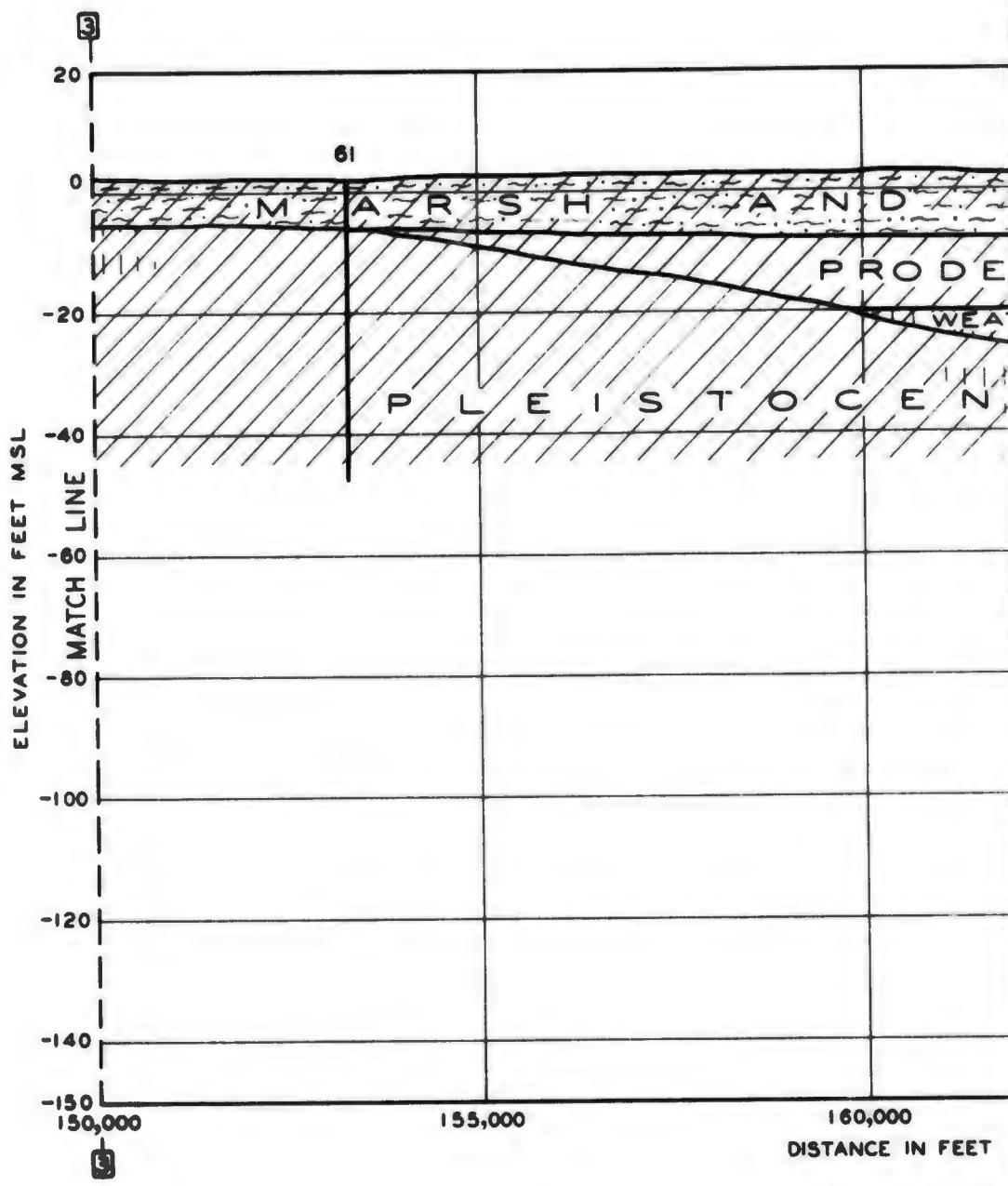


NOTE: SEE PLATE 11 FOR SOILS LEGEND.

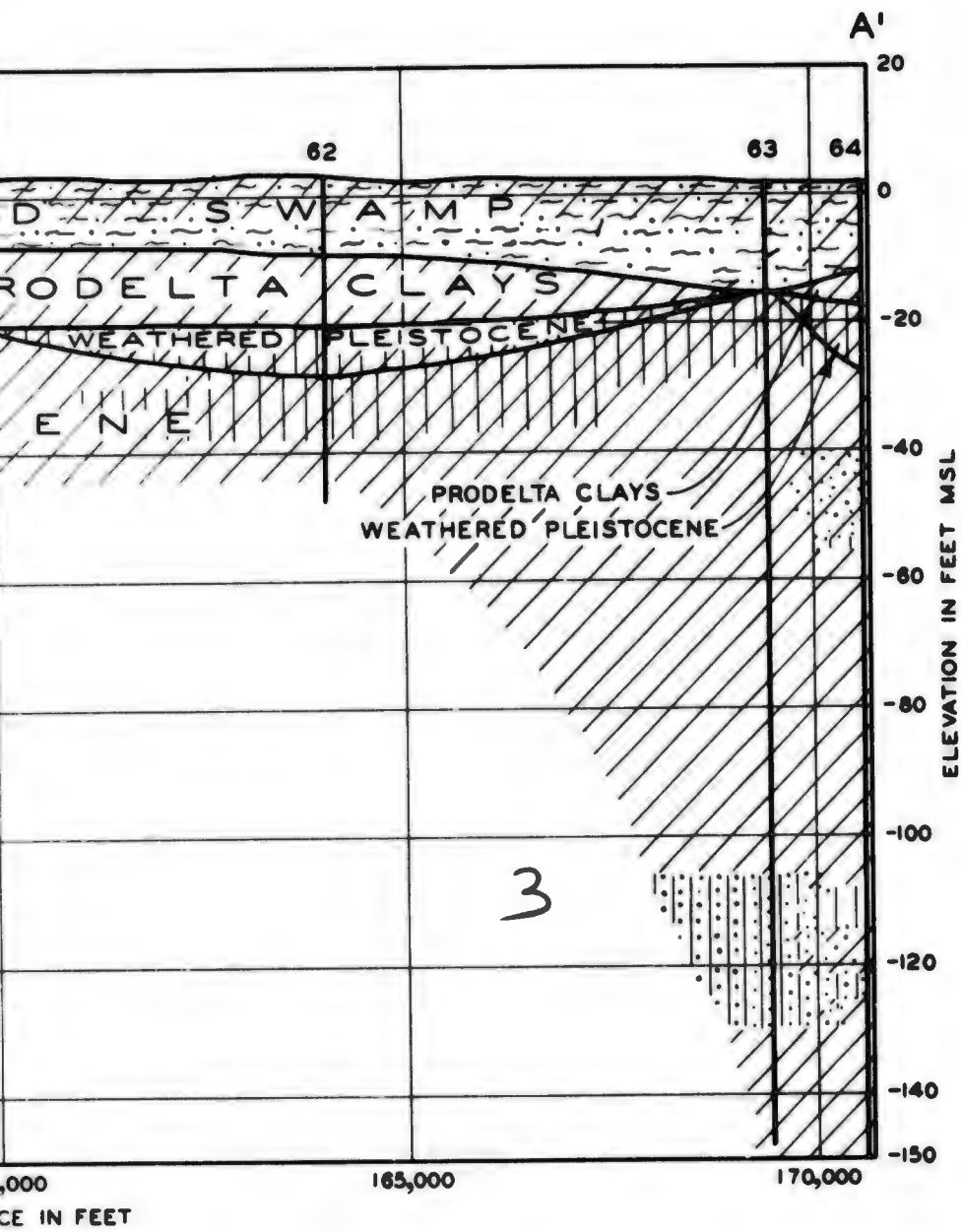
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2

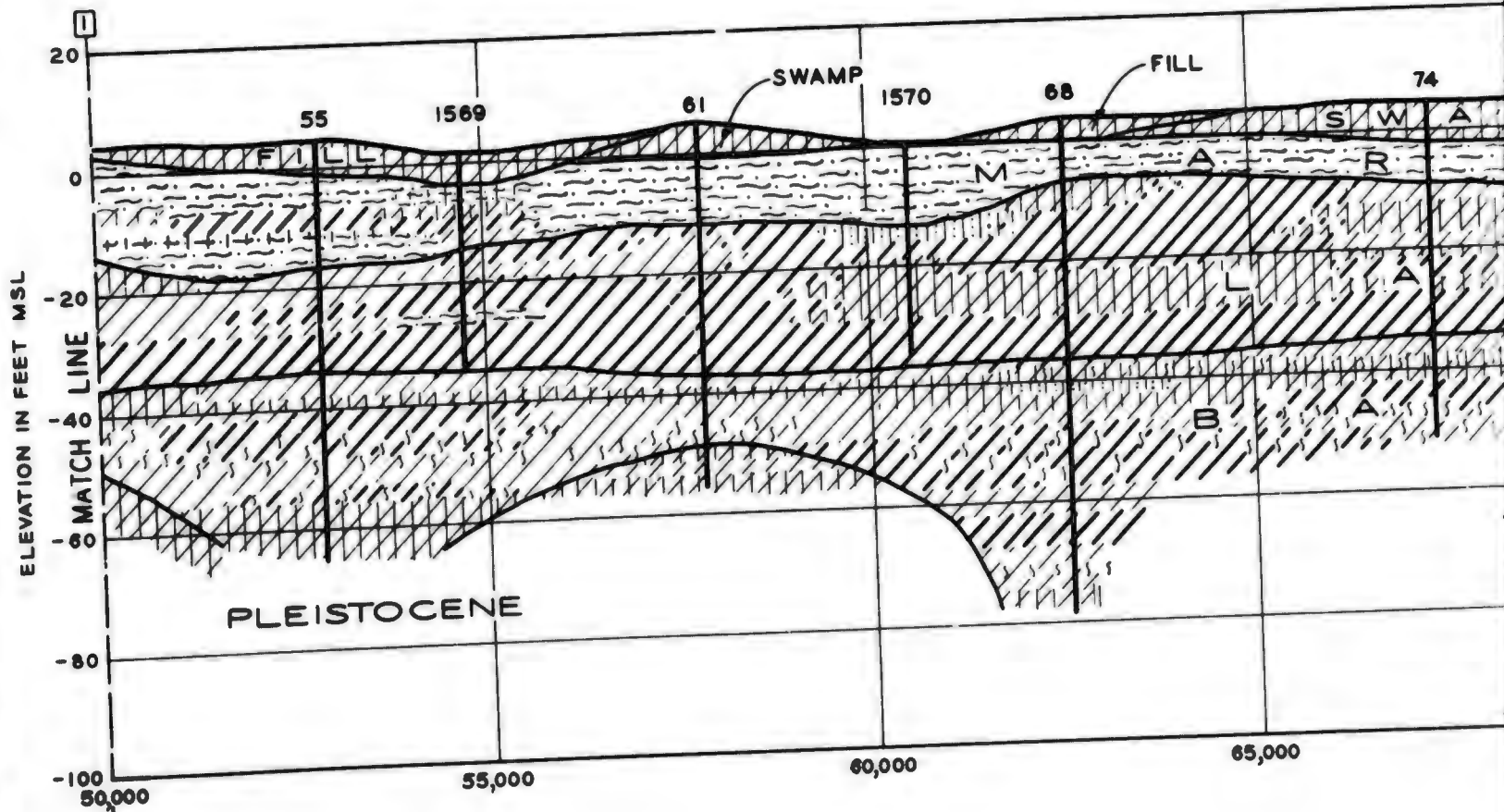
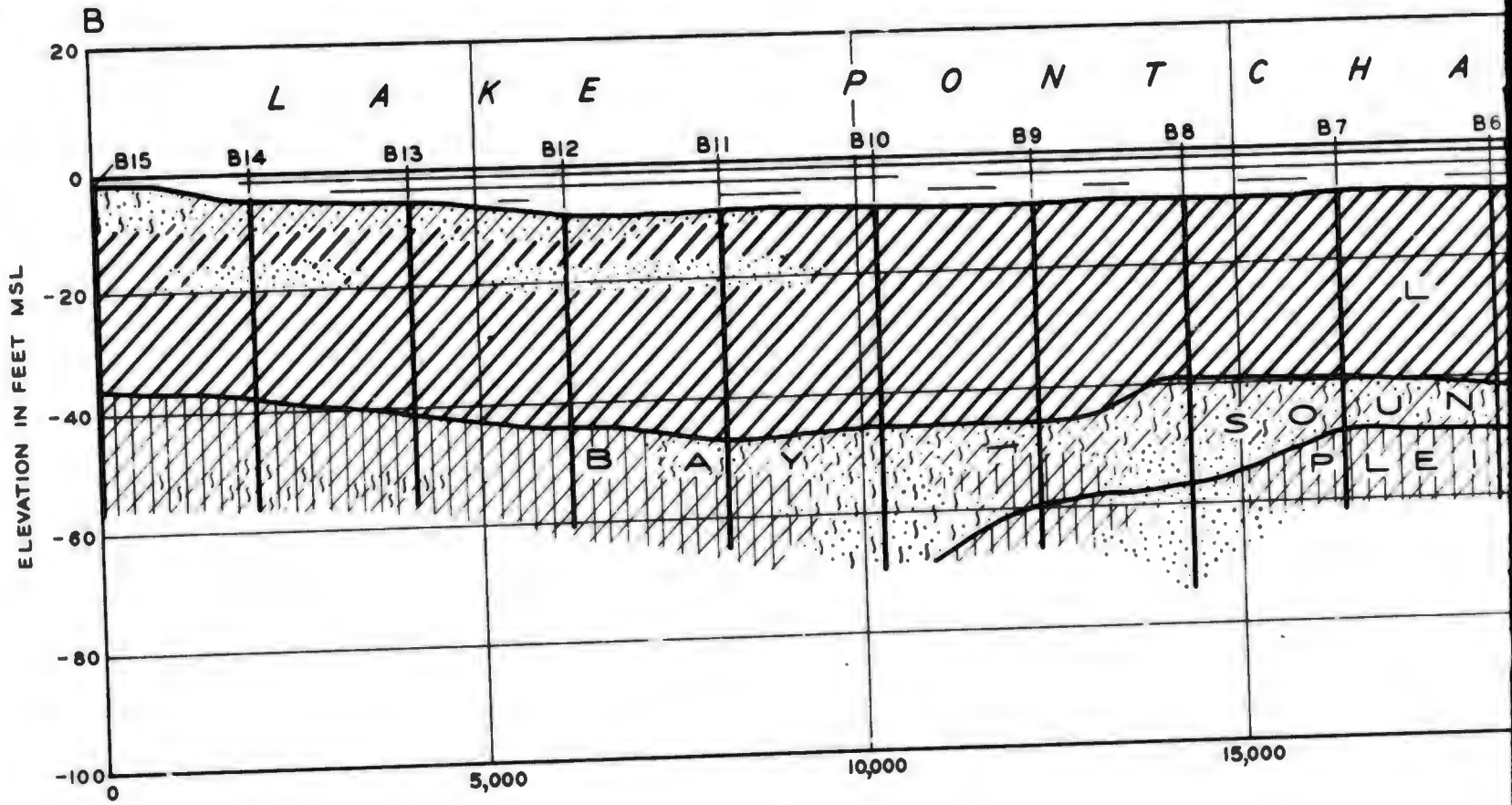


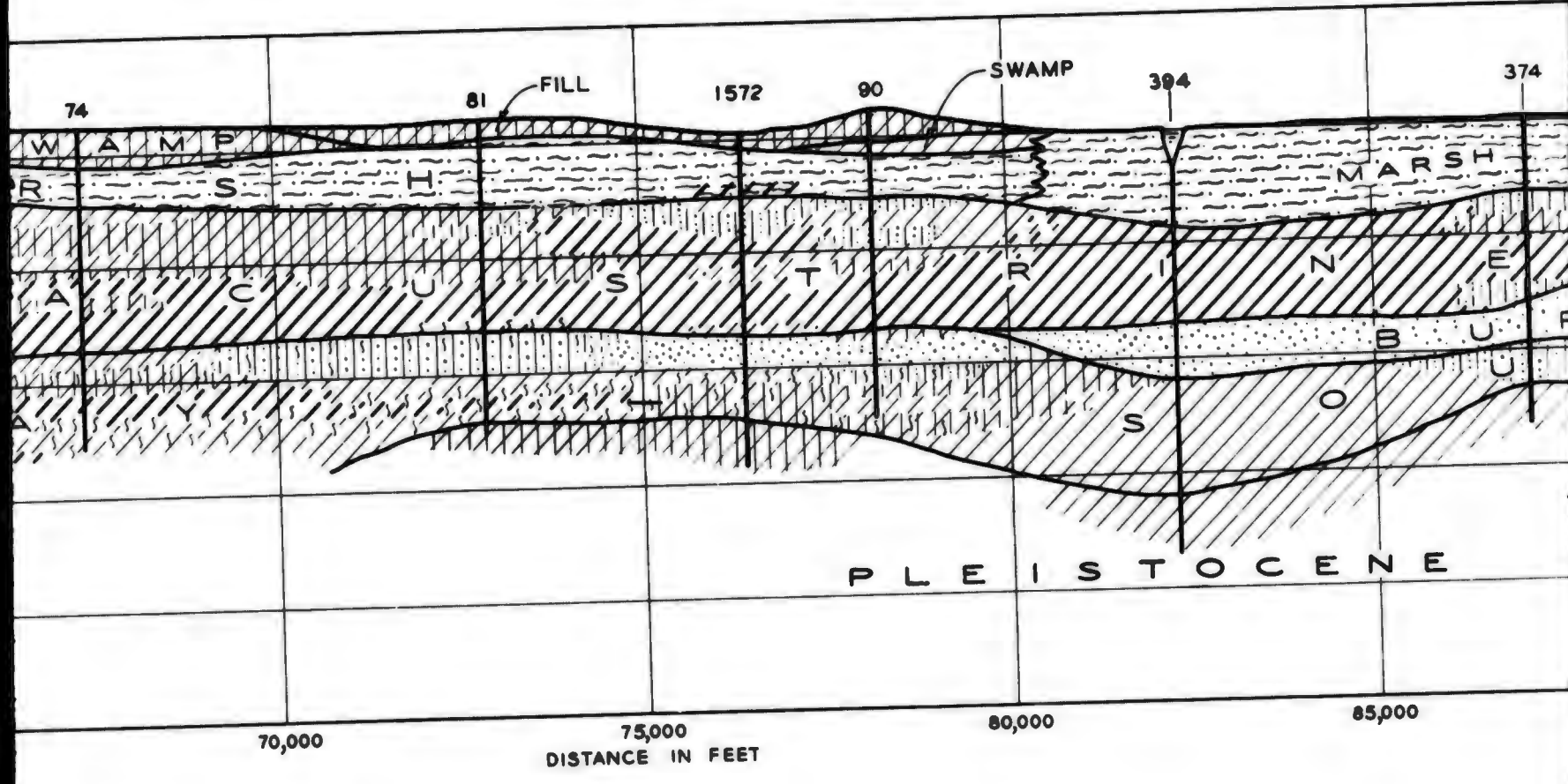
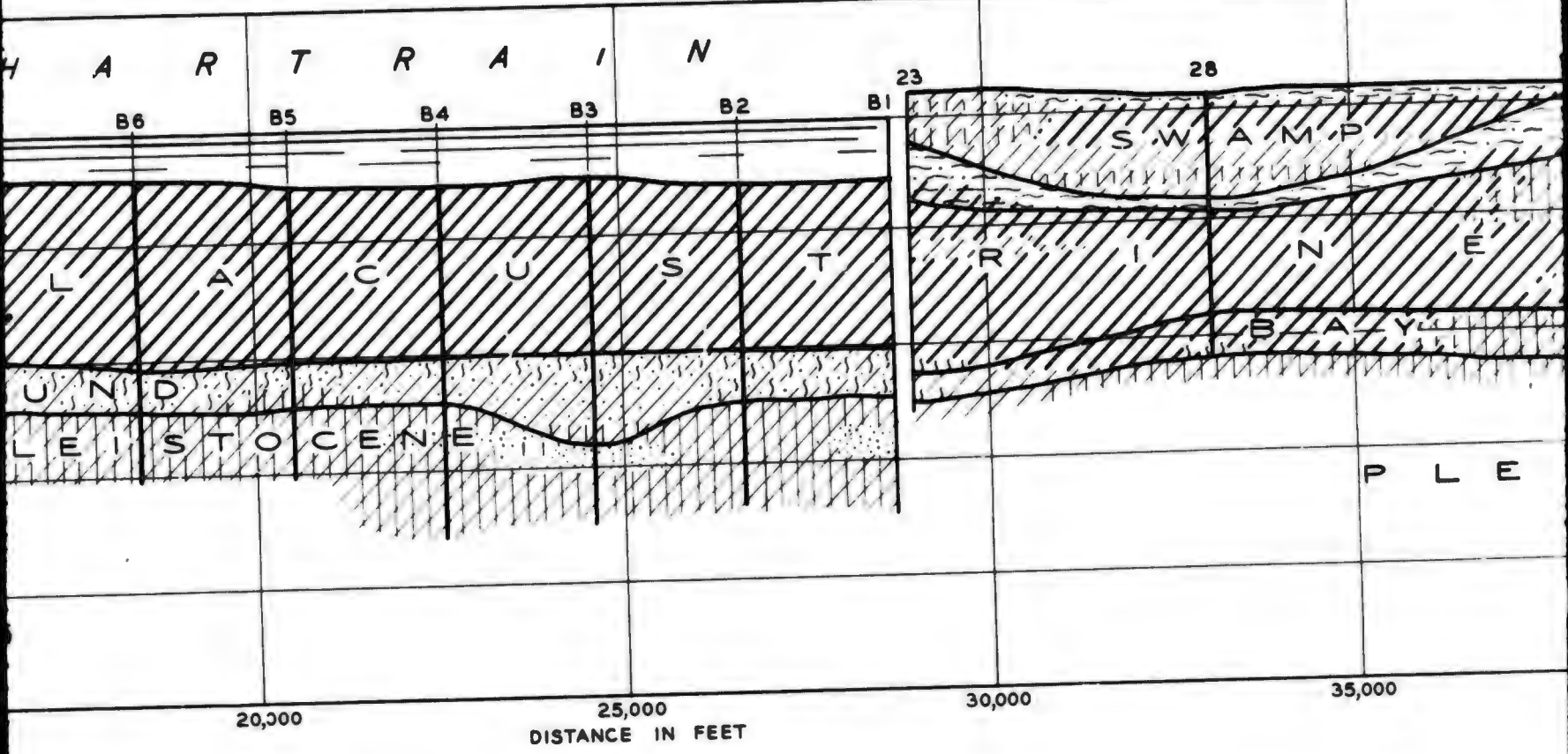
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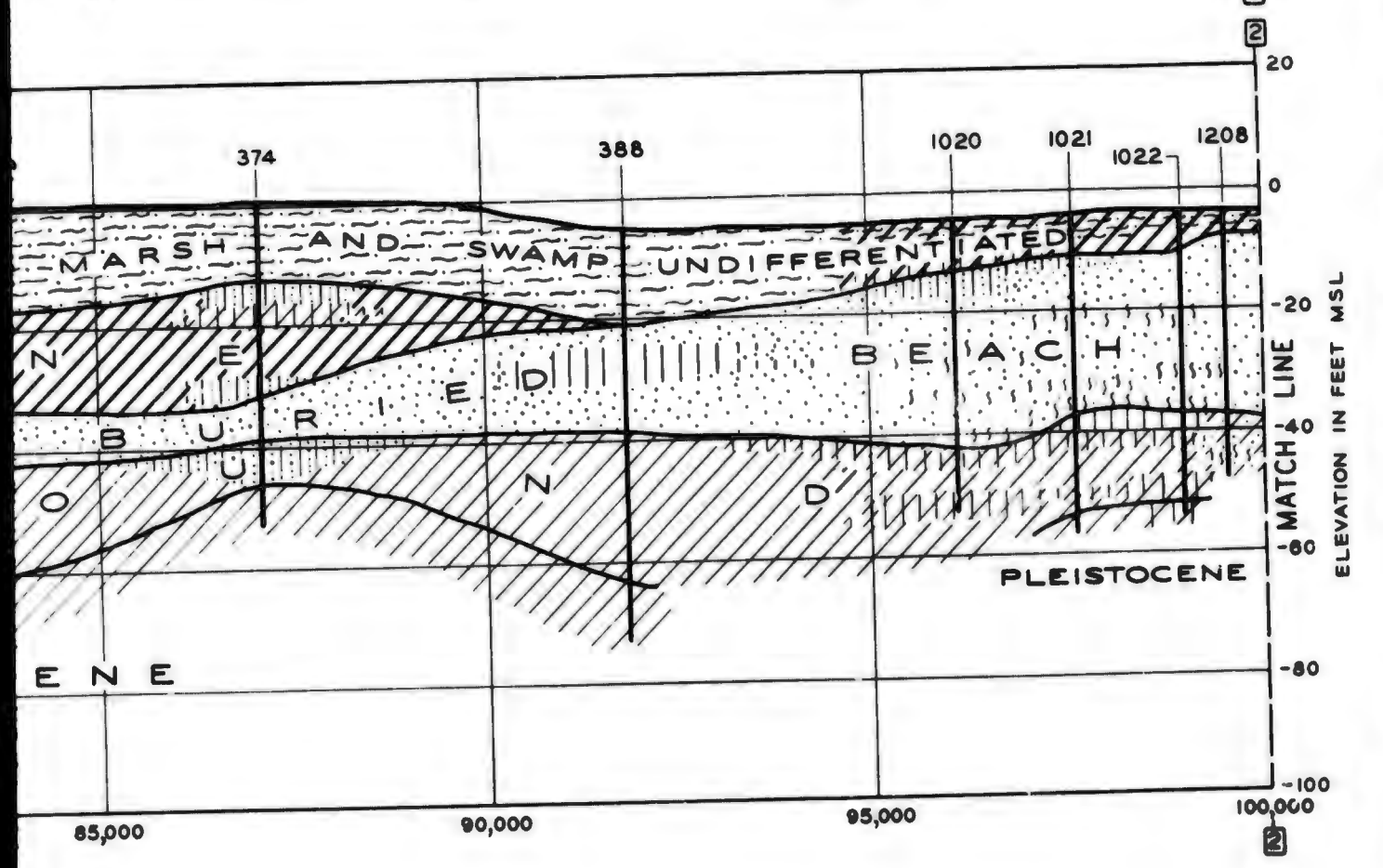
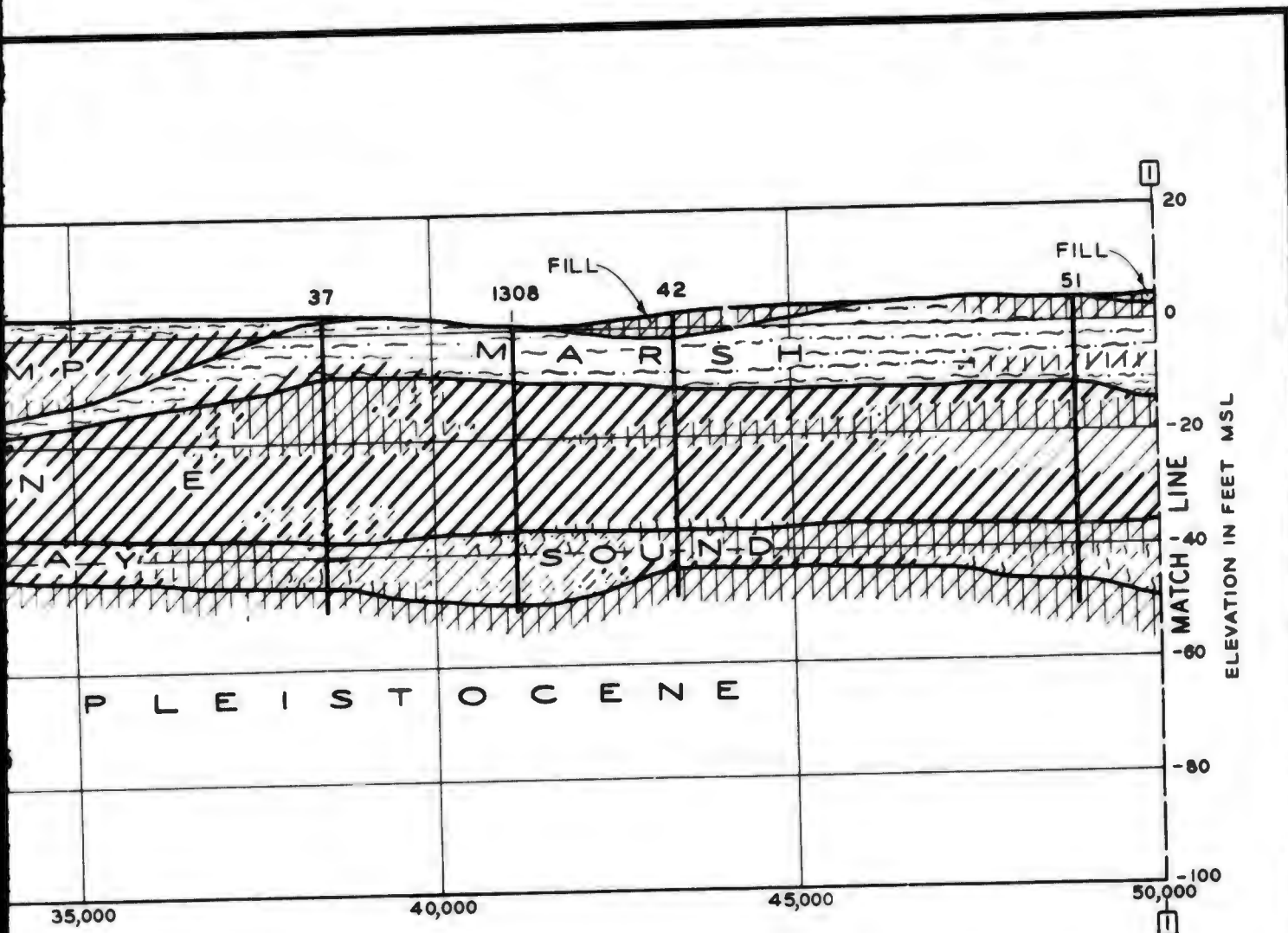
GEOLOGY OF
 THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
 SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA
SECTION A-A'
 LOWER GRAND RIVER TO GRAMERCY
 SHEET 2 OF 2

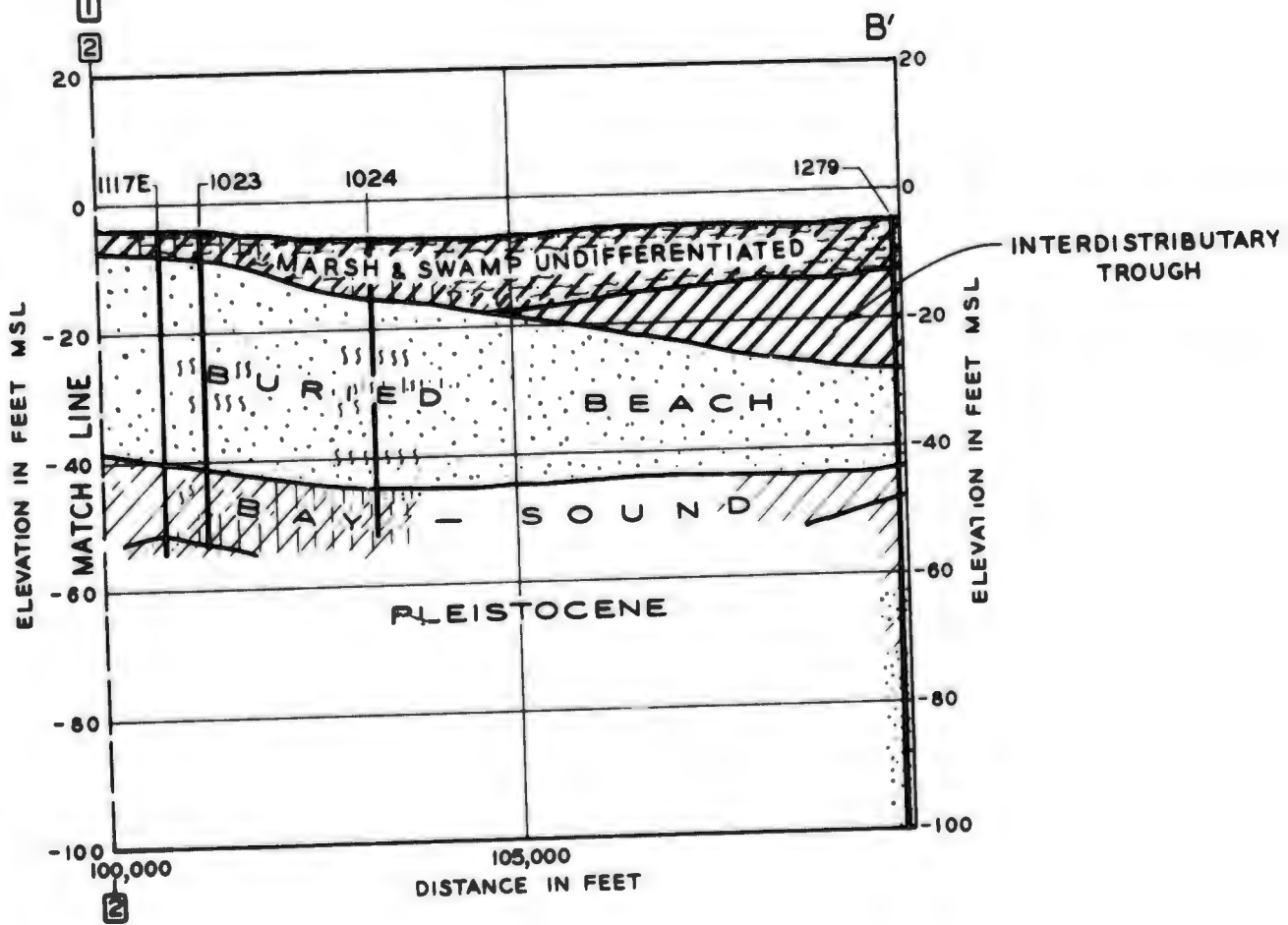
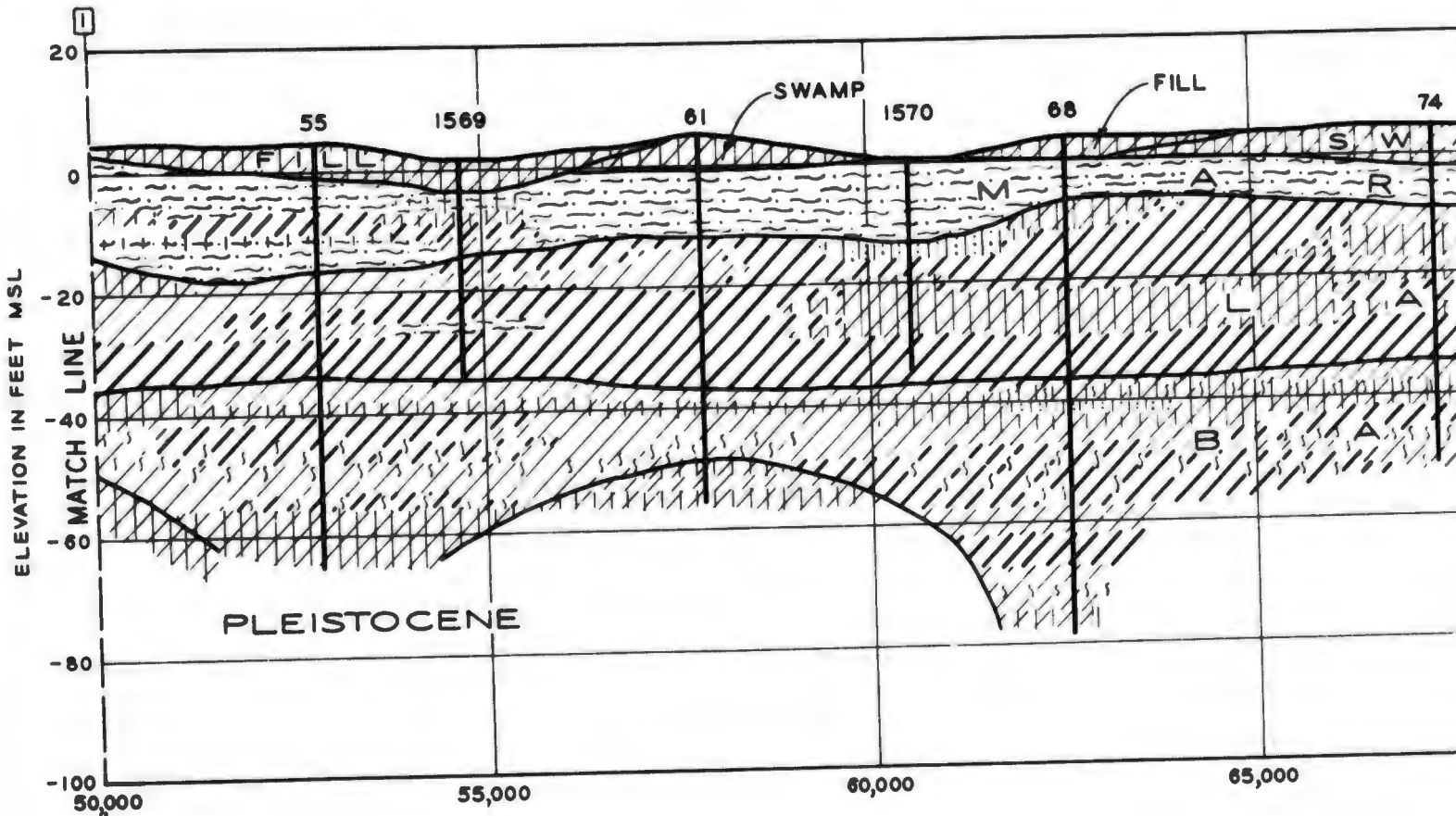
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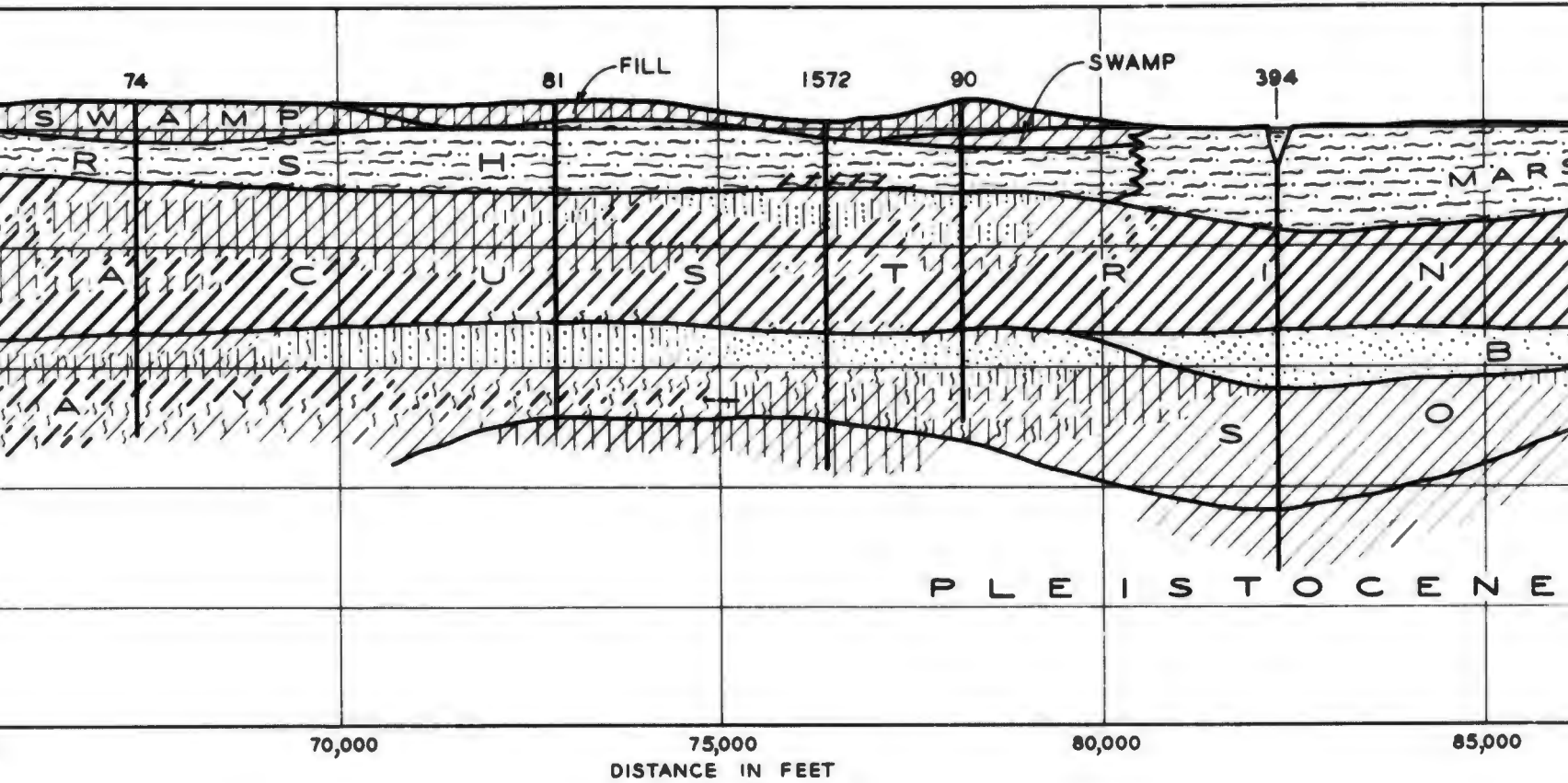


2





4

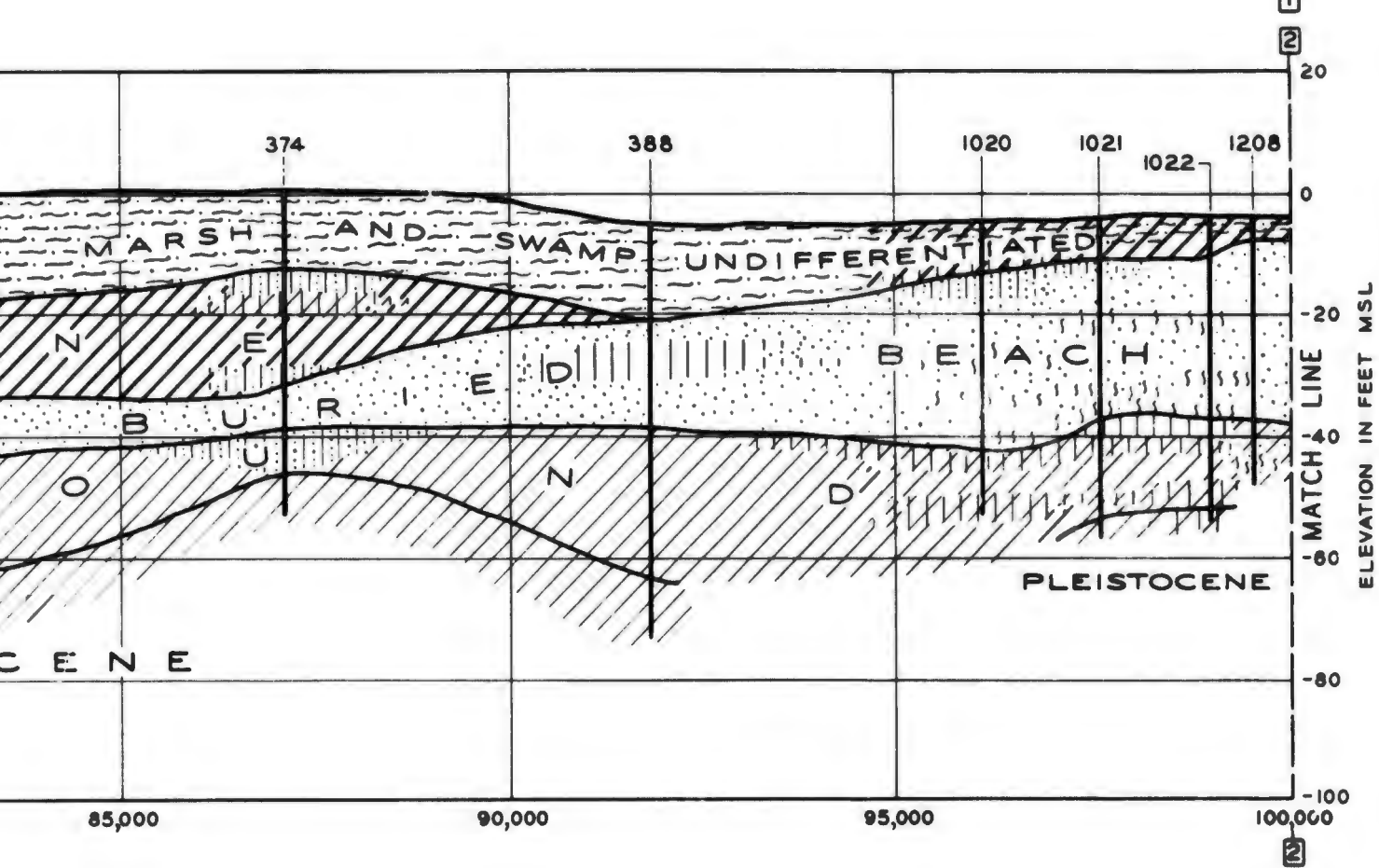


2

LEGEND

- | | |
|--|--|
|  PEAT, HUMUS, AND OTHER ORGANIC MATTER |  SAND |
|  HIGHLY ORGANIC CLAY |  CLAYEY SILT, SILTY CLAY |
|  LEAN CLAY |  SANDY CLAY, CLAYEY SAND |
|  FAT CLAY |  SILTY SAND, SANDY SILT |
|  SILT |  SHELL |

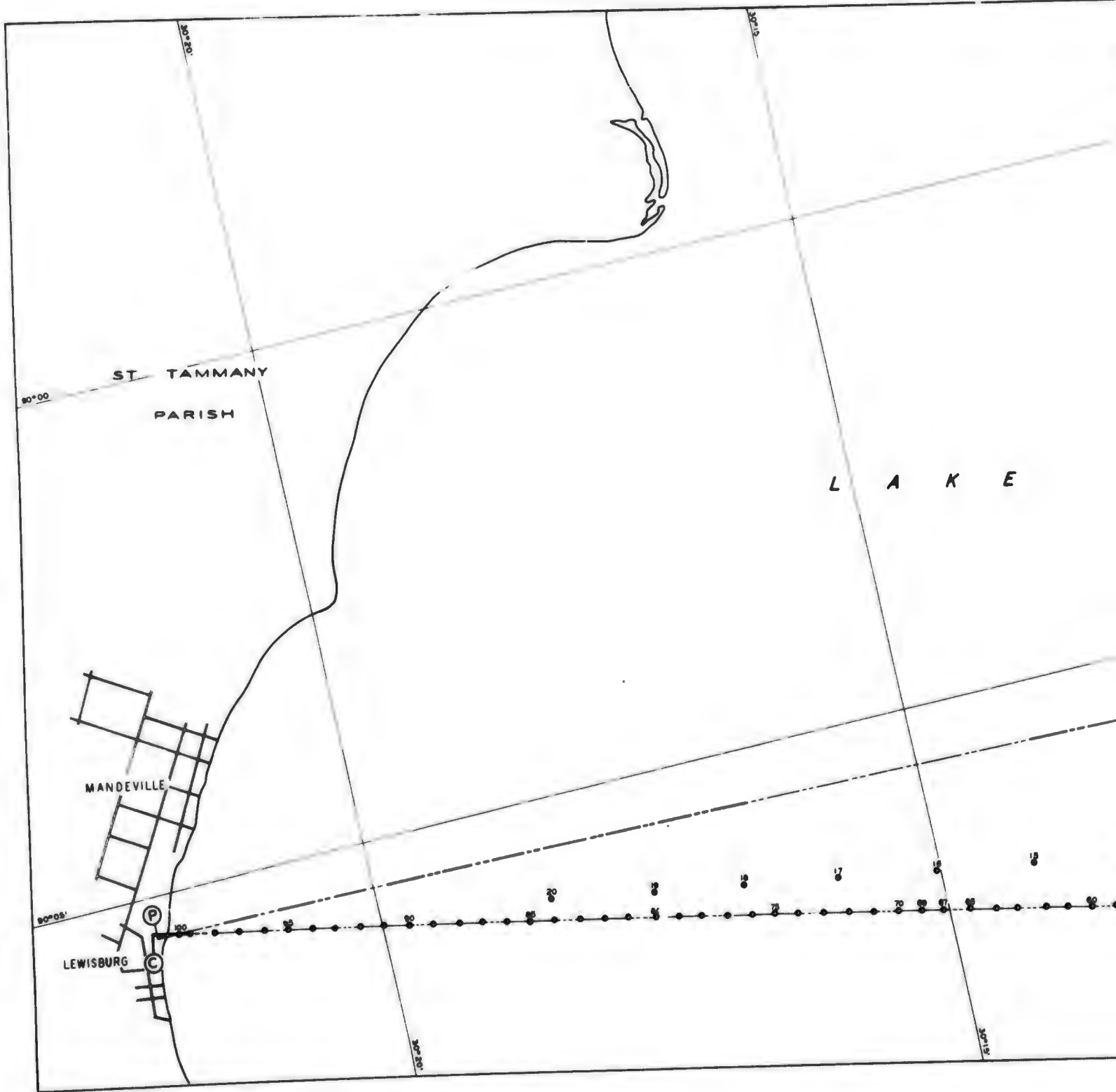
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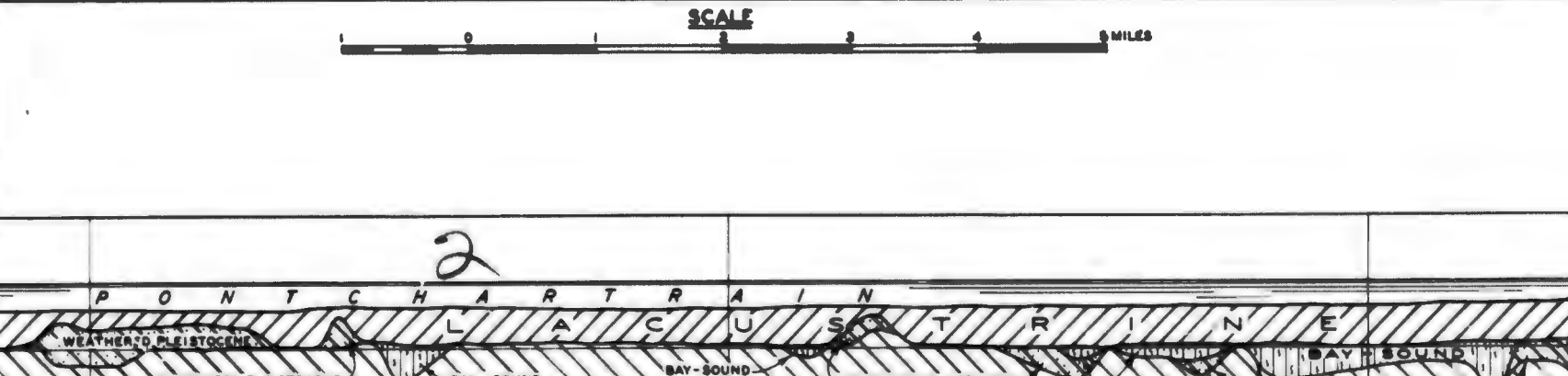
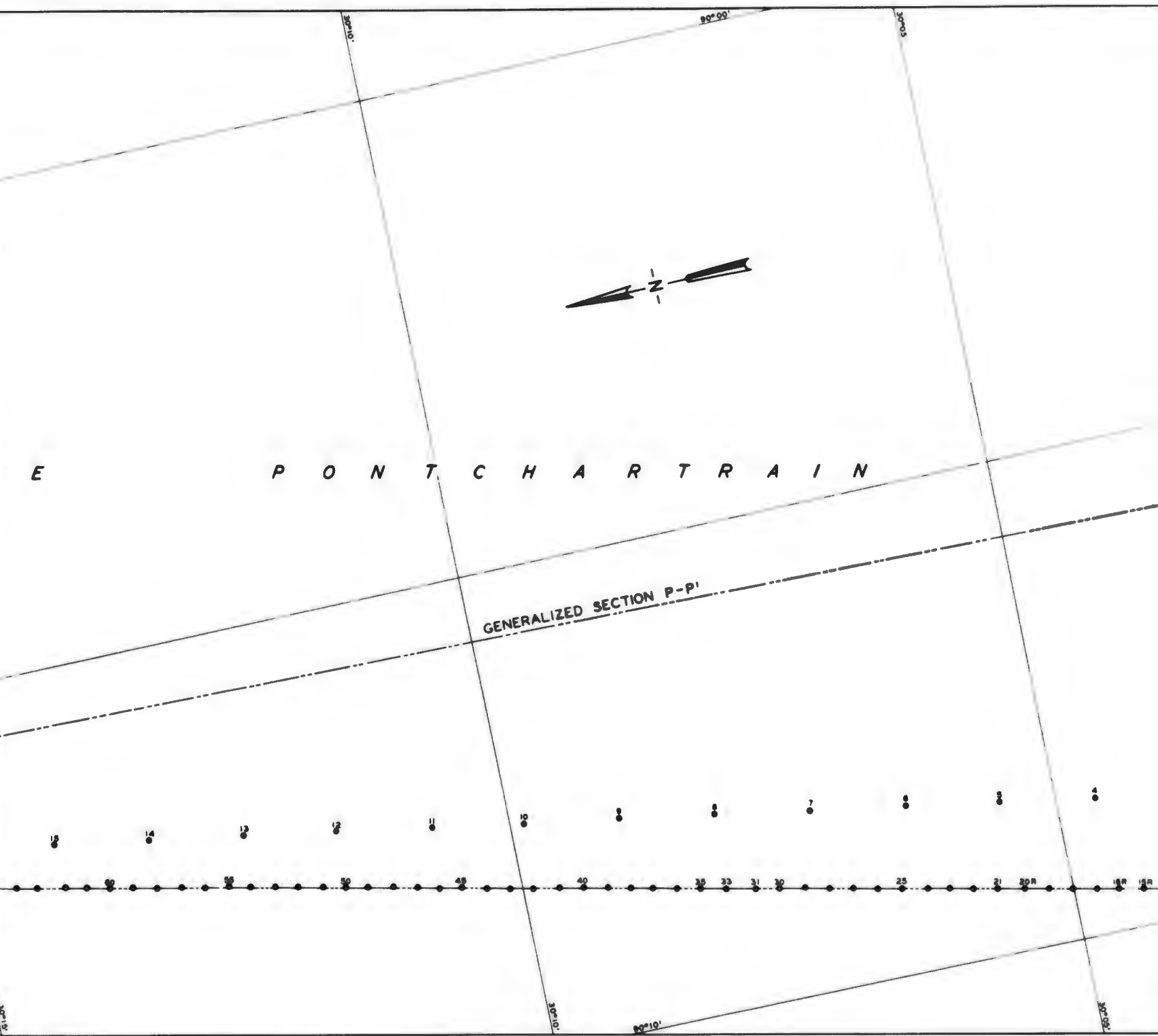


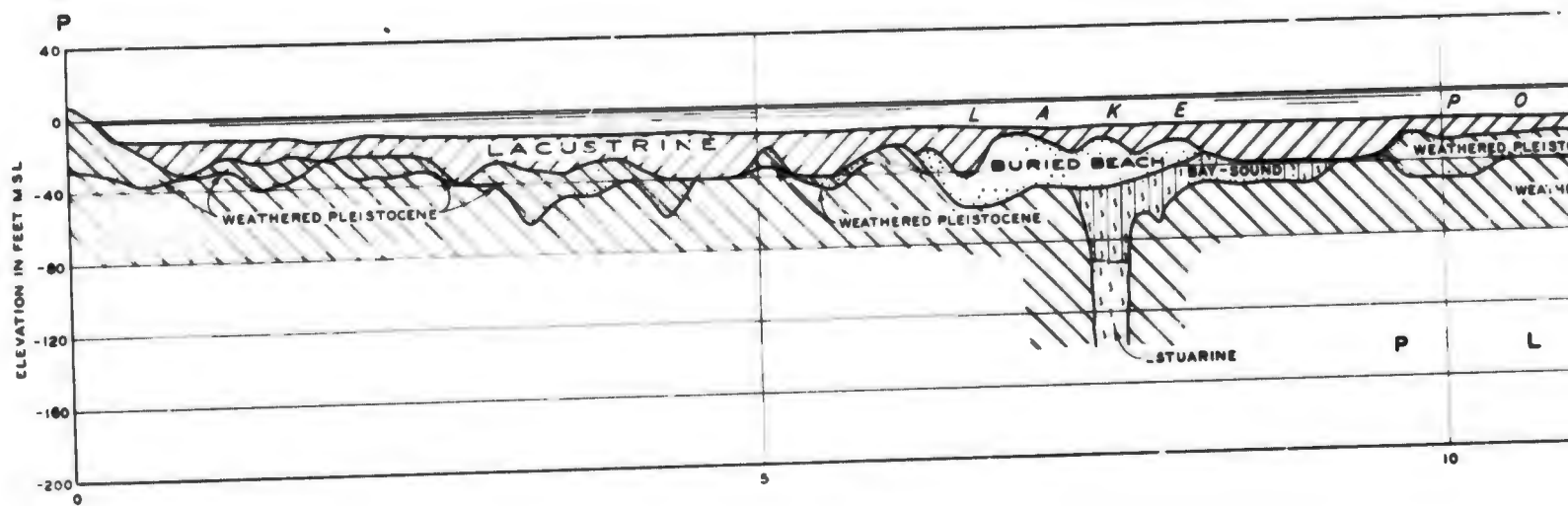
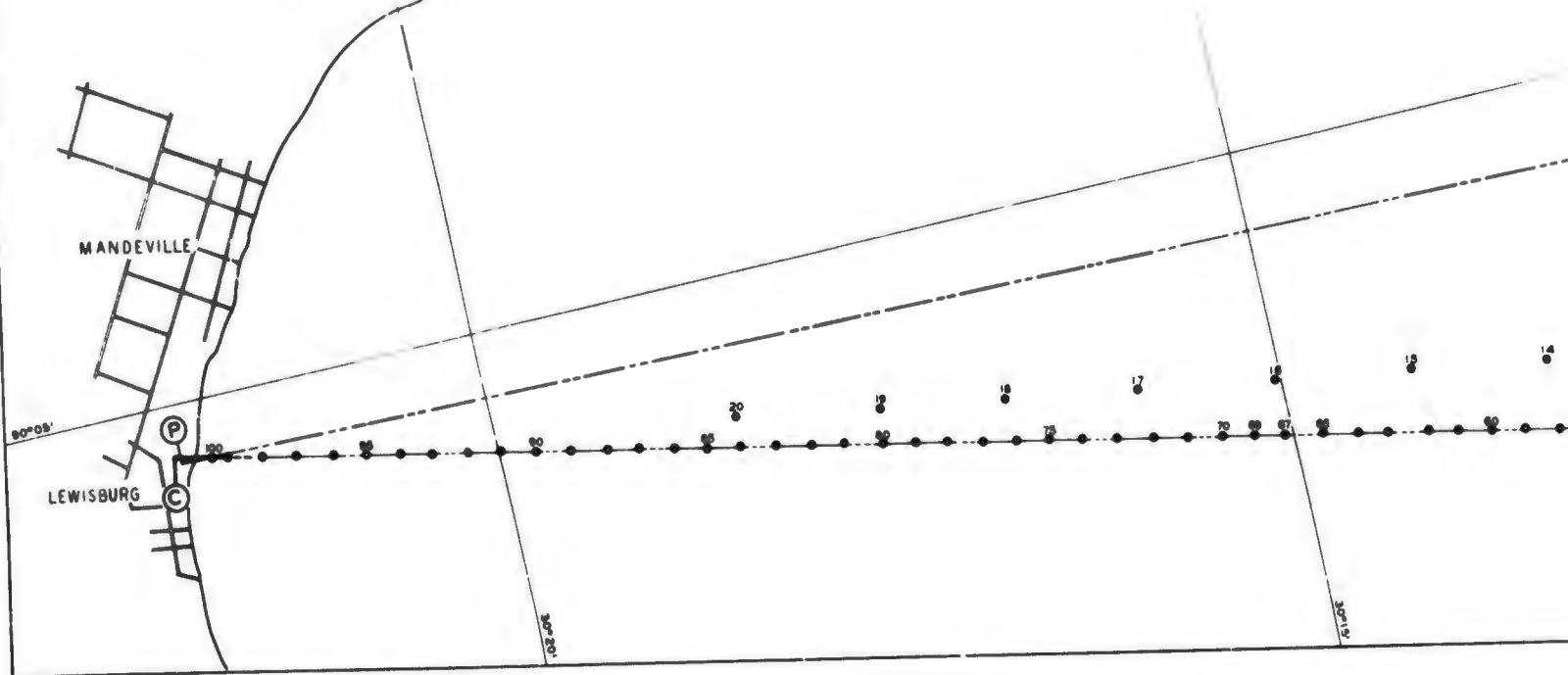
3

GEOLOGY OF
 THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
 SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA
SECTION B-B'
 LA BRANCHE TO NEW ORLEANS

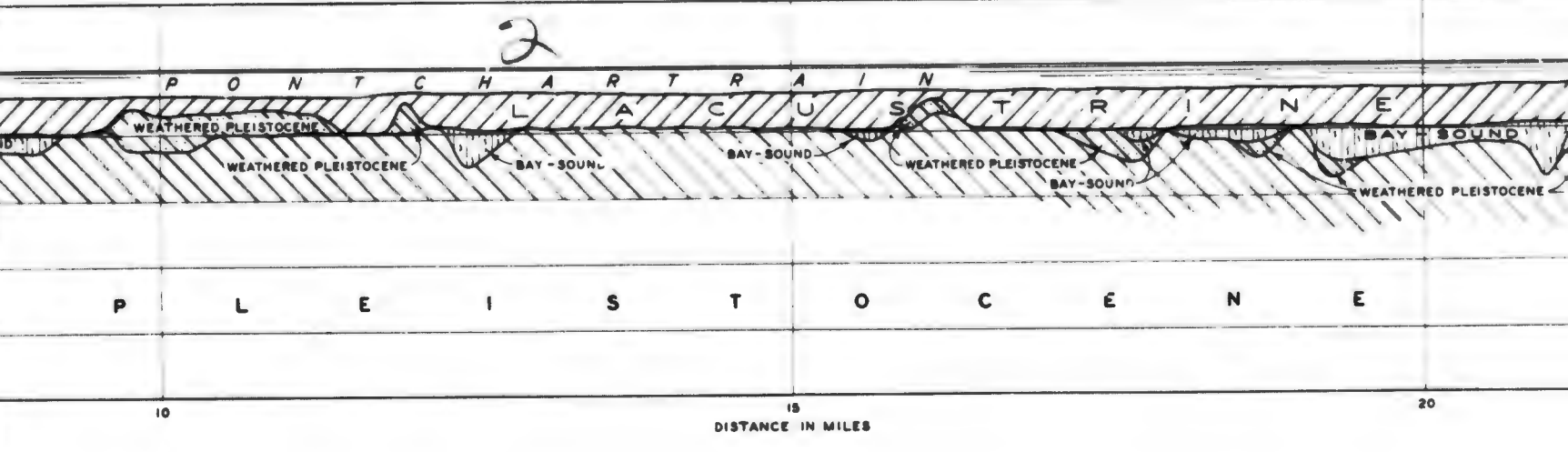
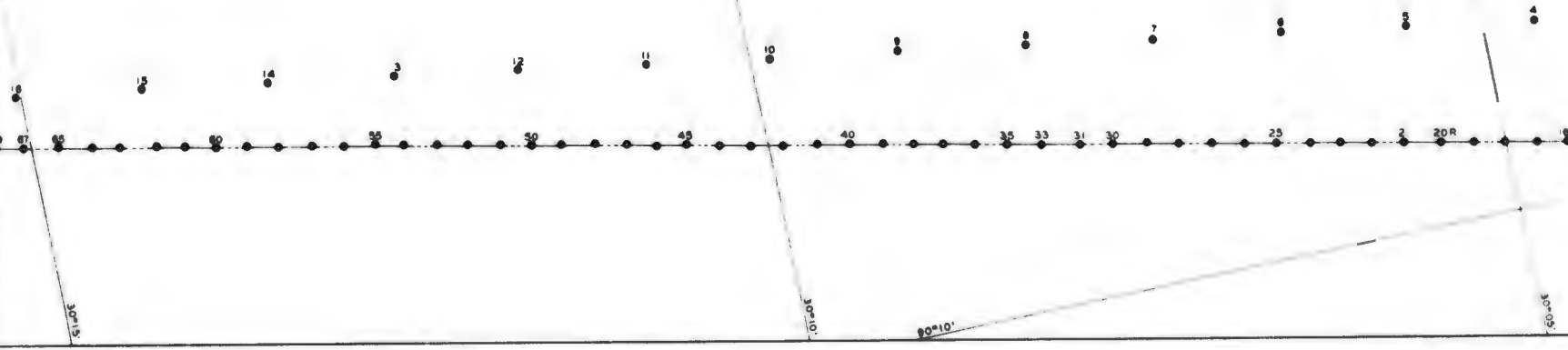
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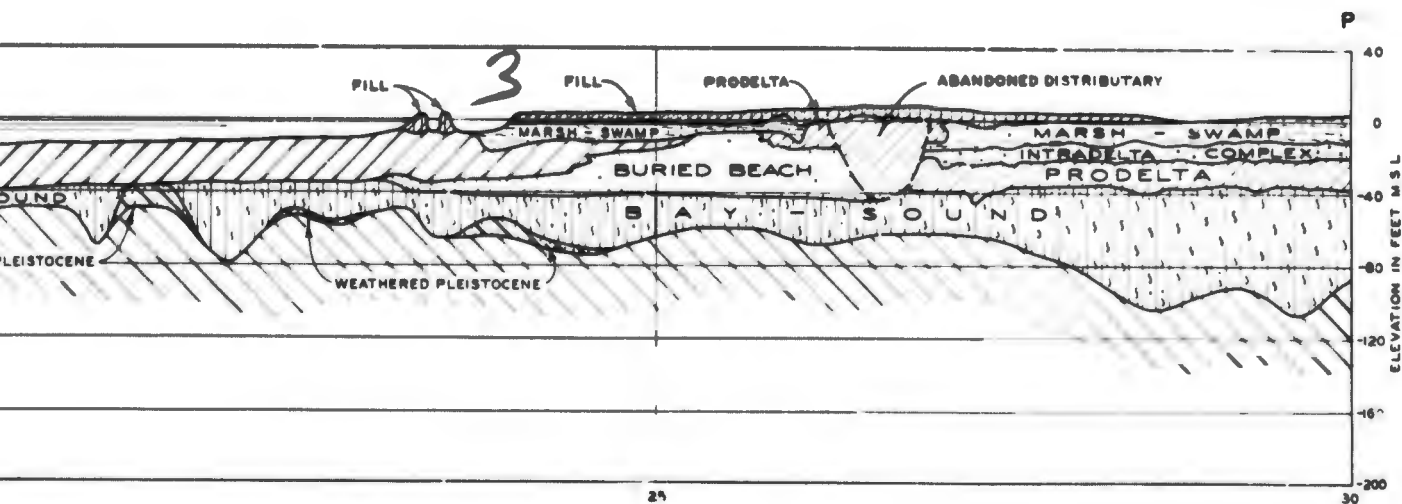
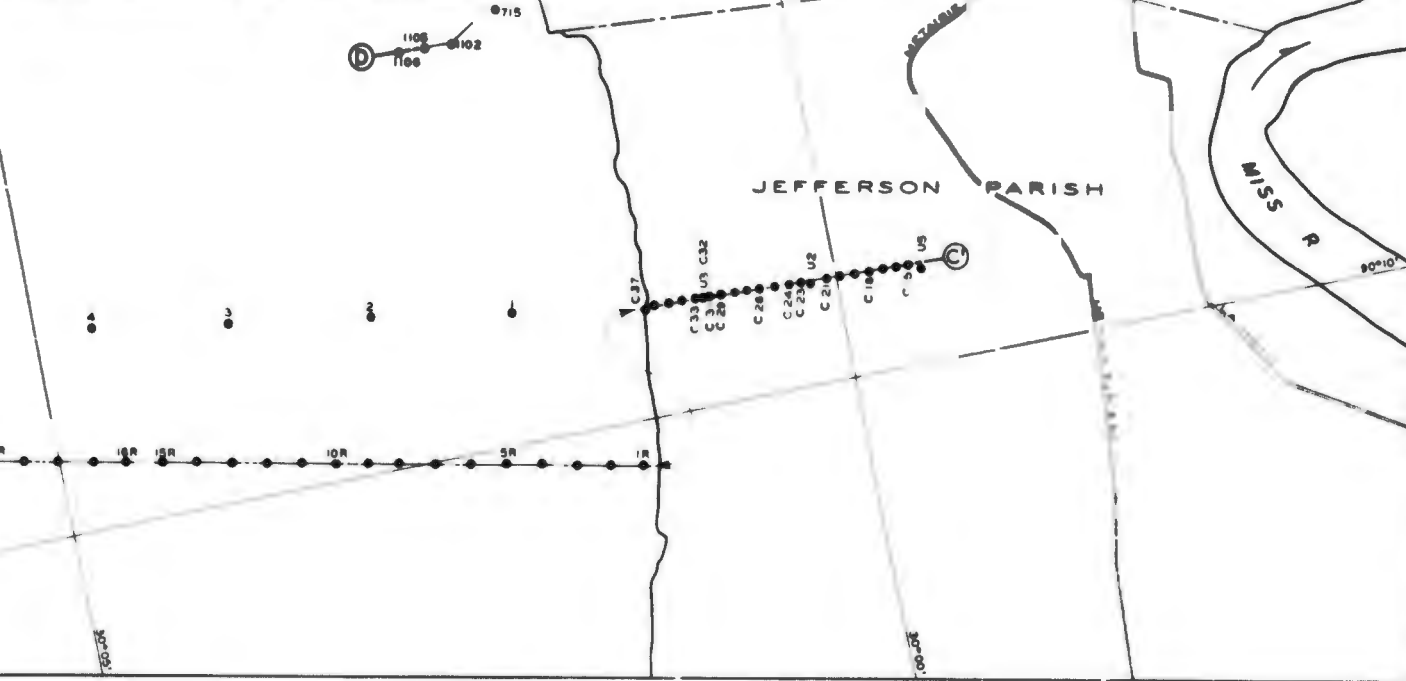






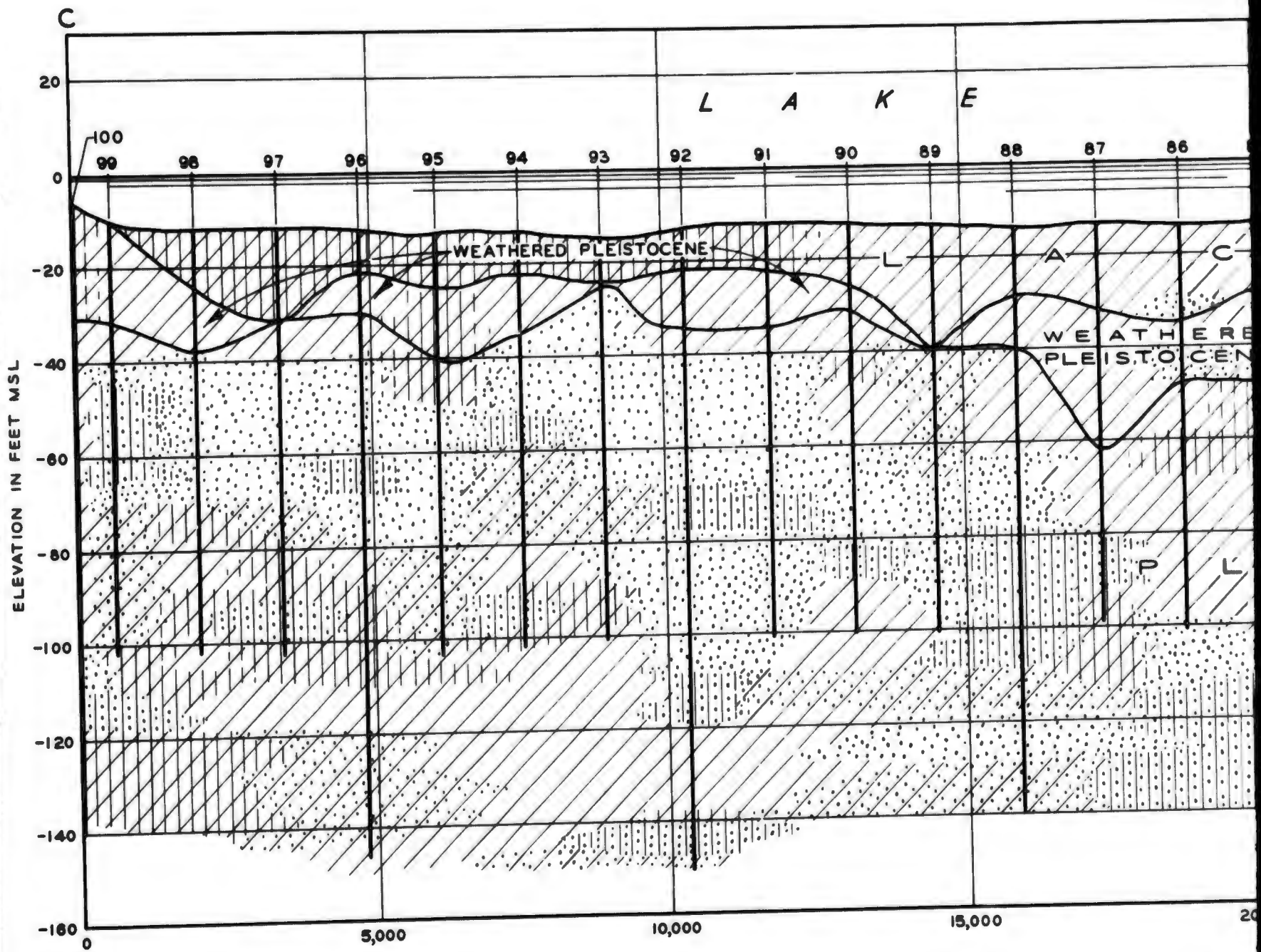
GENERALIZED SECTION P-P'





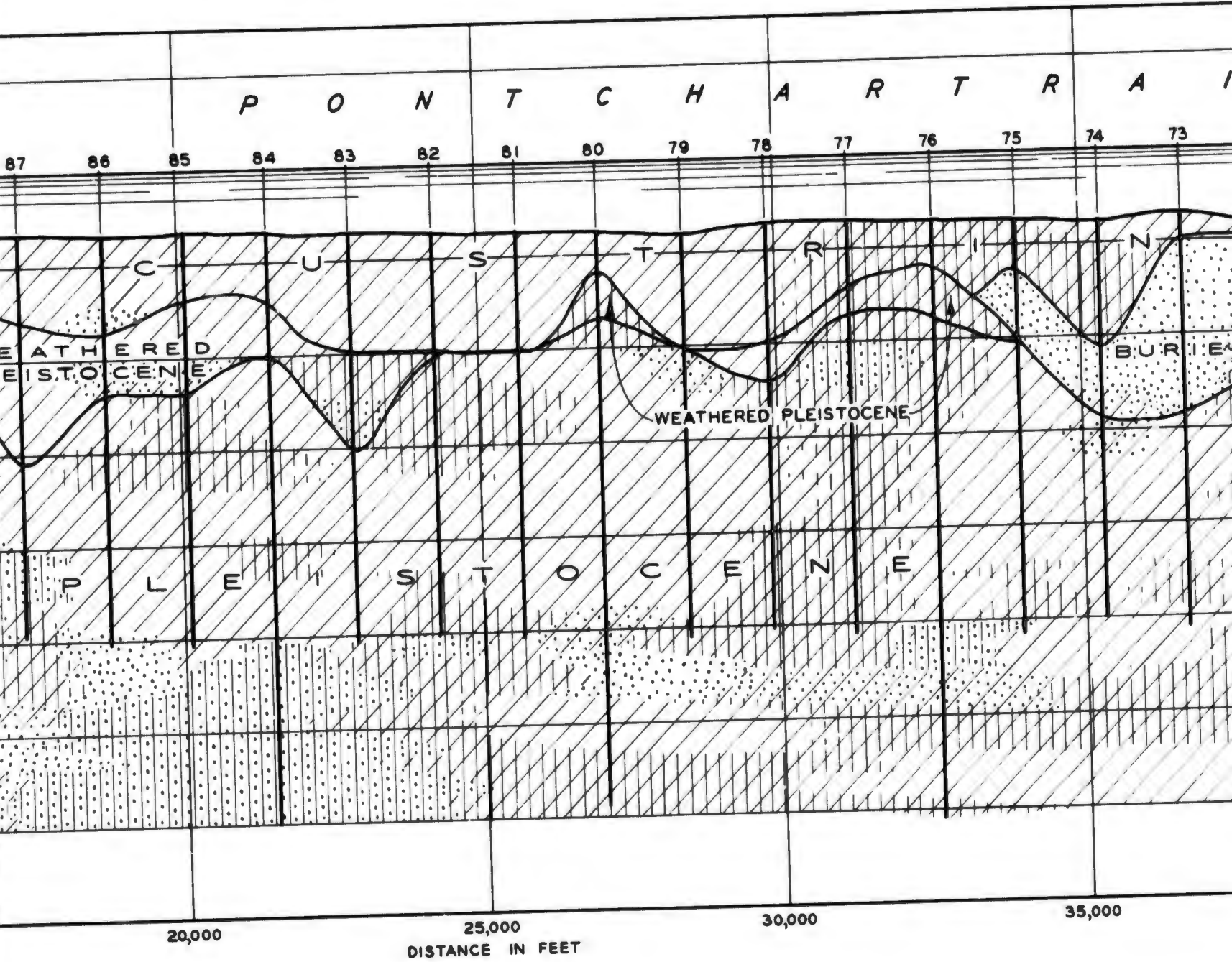
GEOLOGY OF
 THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
 SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA
LOCATION MAP
 PONTCHARTRAIN - NEW ORLEANS BORINGS
 AND GENERALIZED SECTION P-P'

6

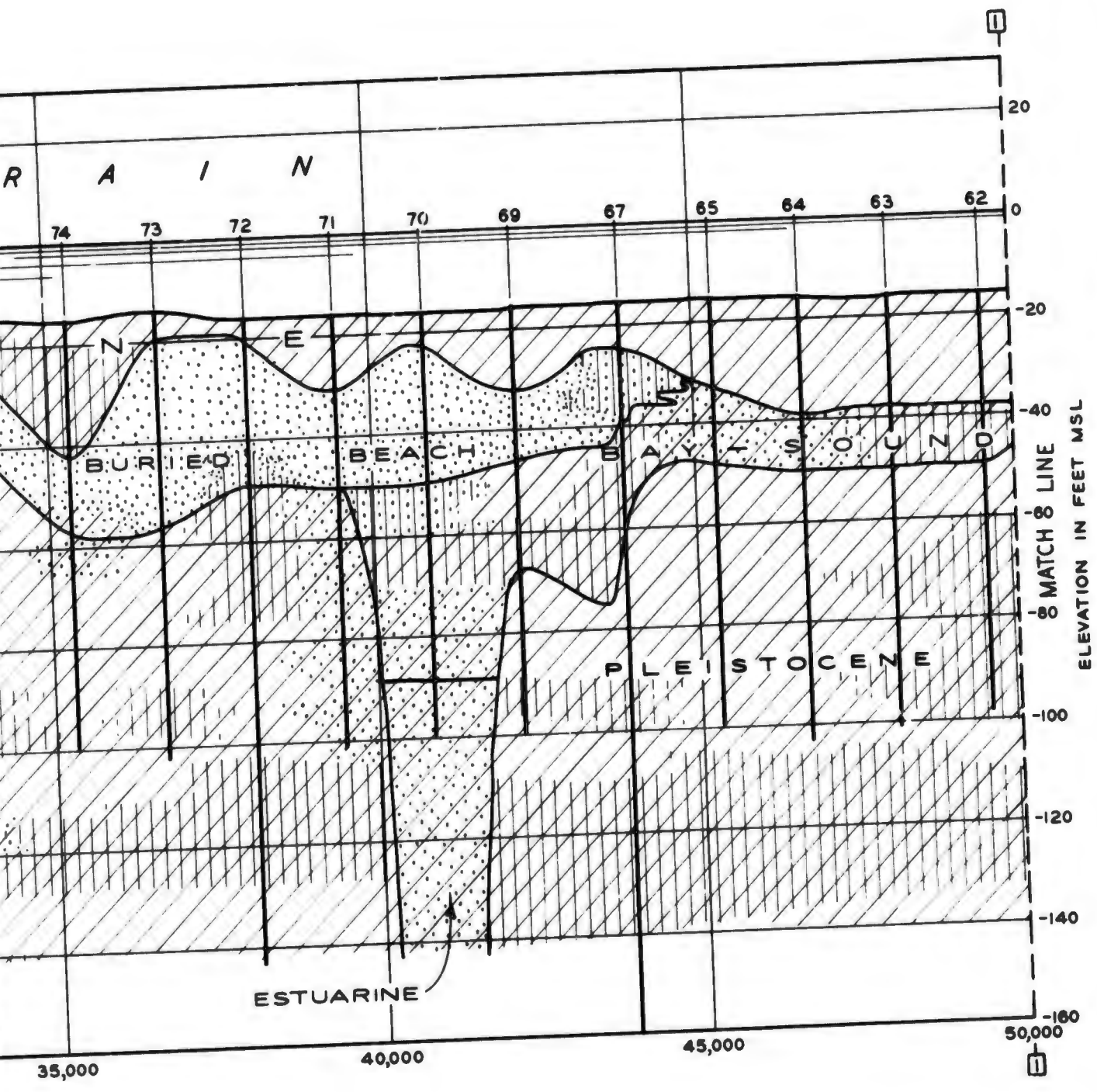


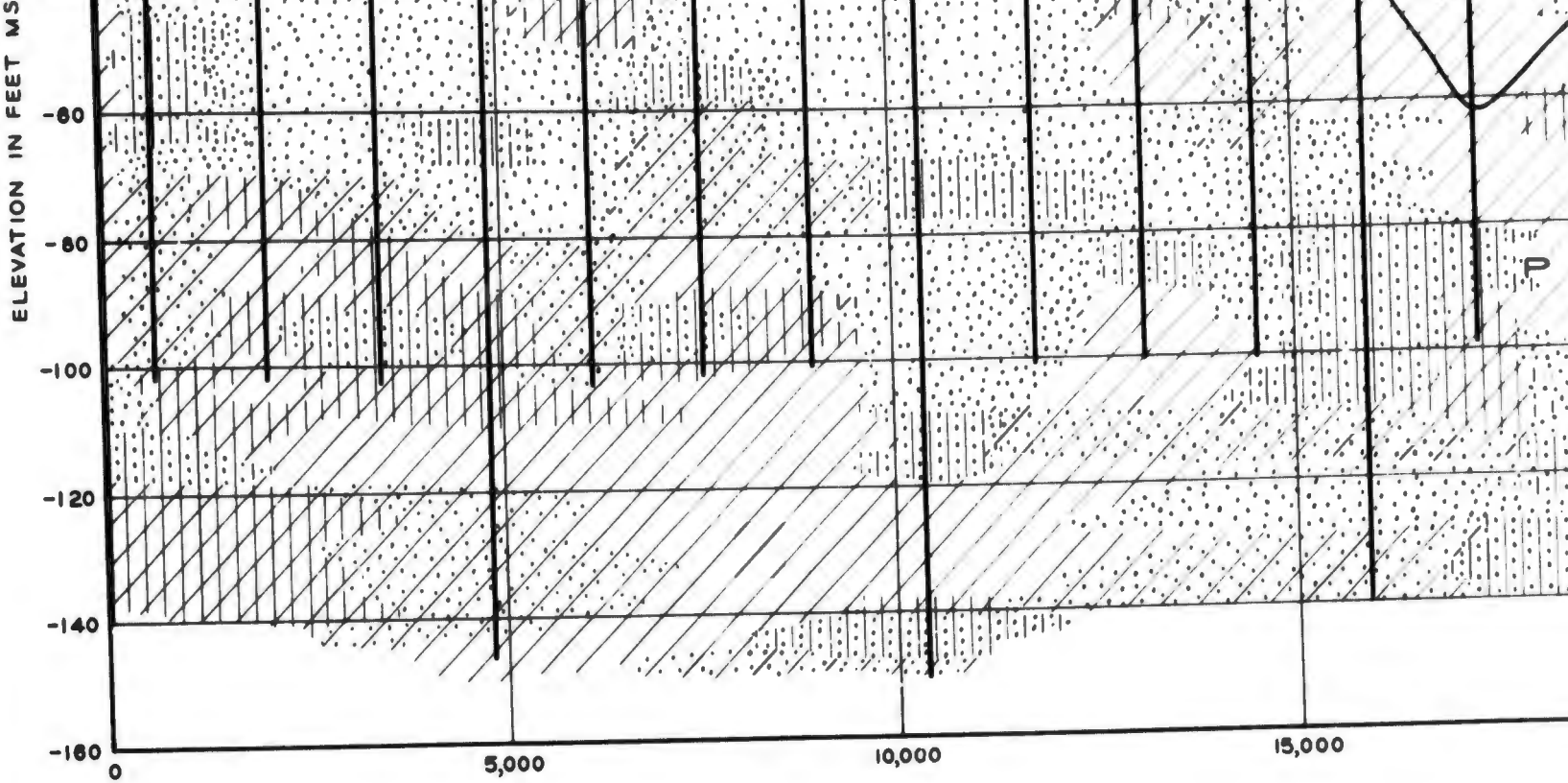
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LEGEND












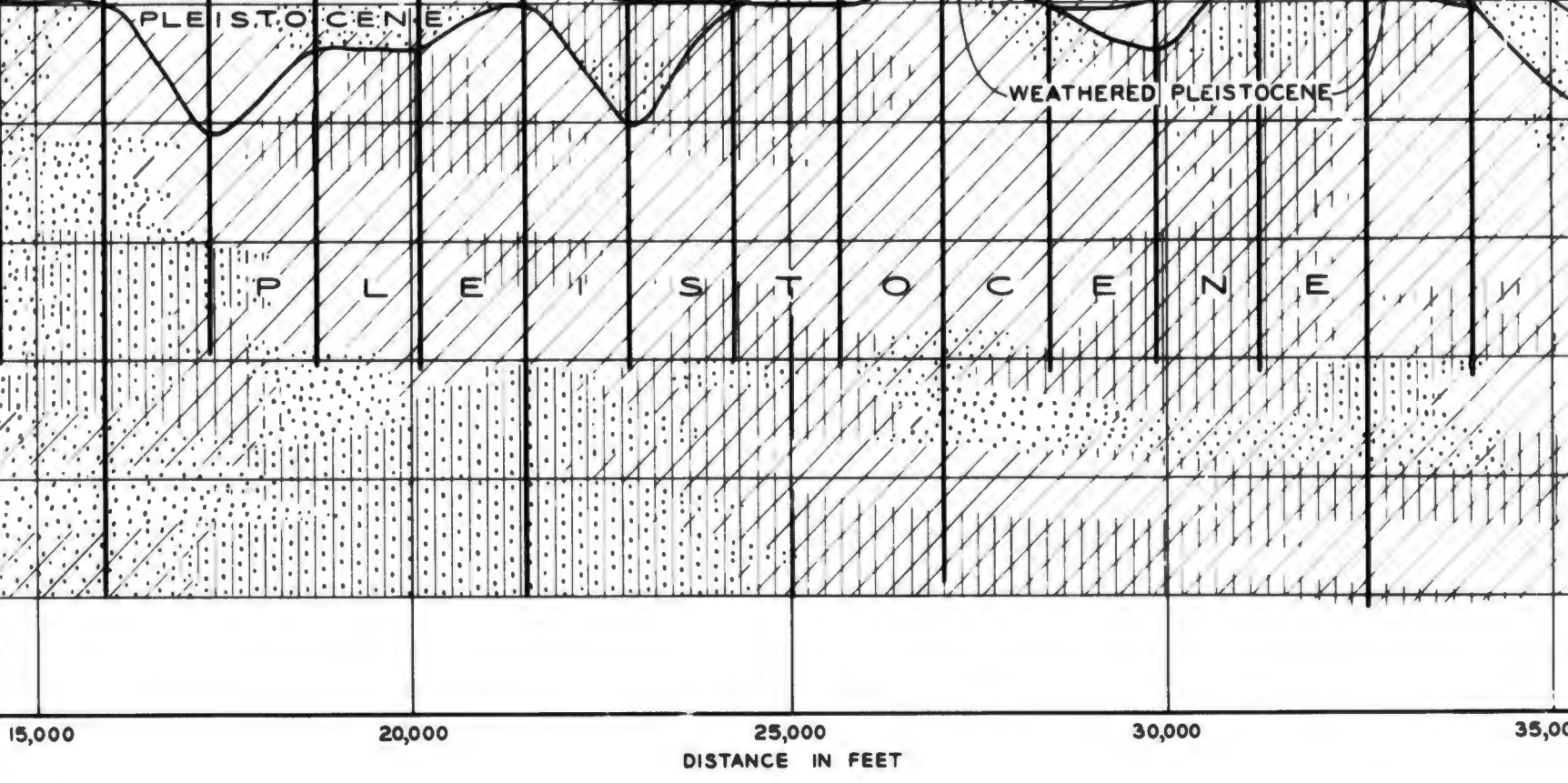
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LEGEND

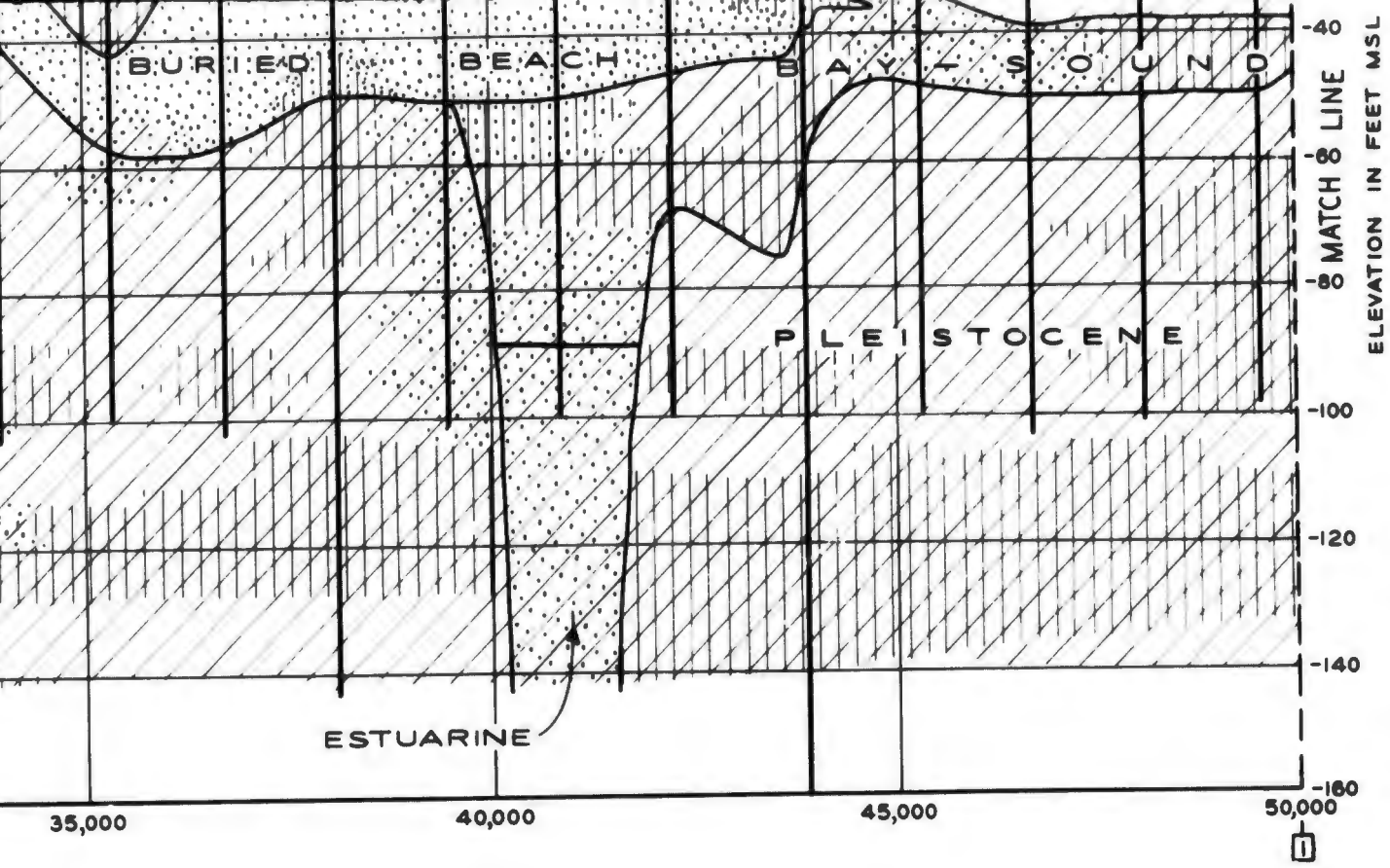
- | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|---------------|
|  | FILL |  | CLAYEY SILT, |
|  | PEAT, HUMUS, AND OTHER ORGANIC MATTER |  | SANDY CLAY, C |
|  | SAND |  | SILTY SAND |
|  | CLAY |  | SILT |
|  | SHELL | | |



2

-  CLAYEY SILT, SILTY CLAY
-  SANDY CLAY, CLAYEY SAND
-  SILTY SAND
-  SILT

5



3

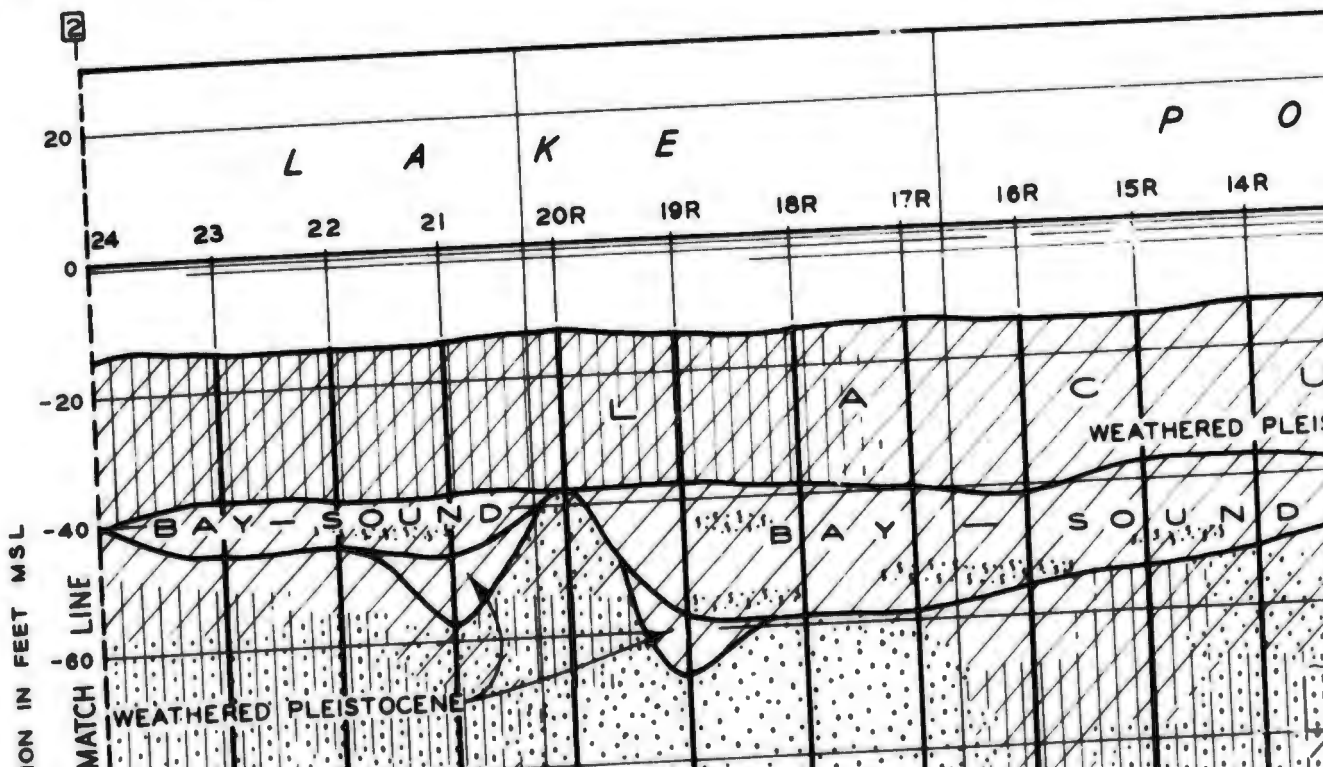
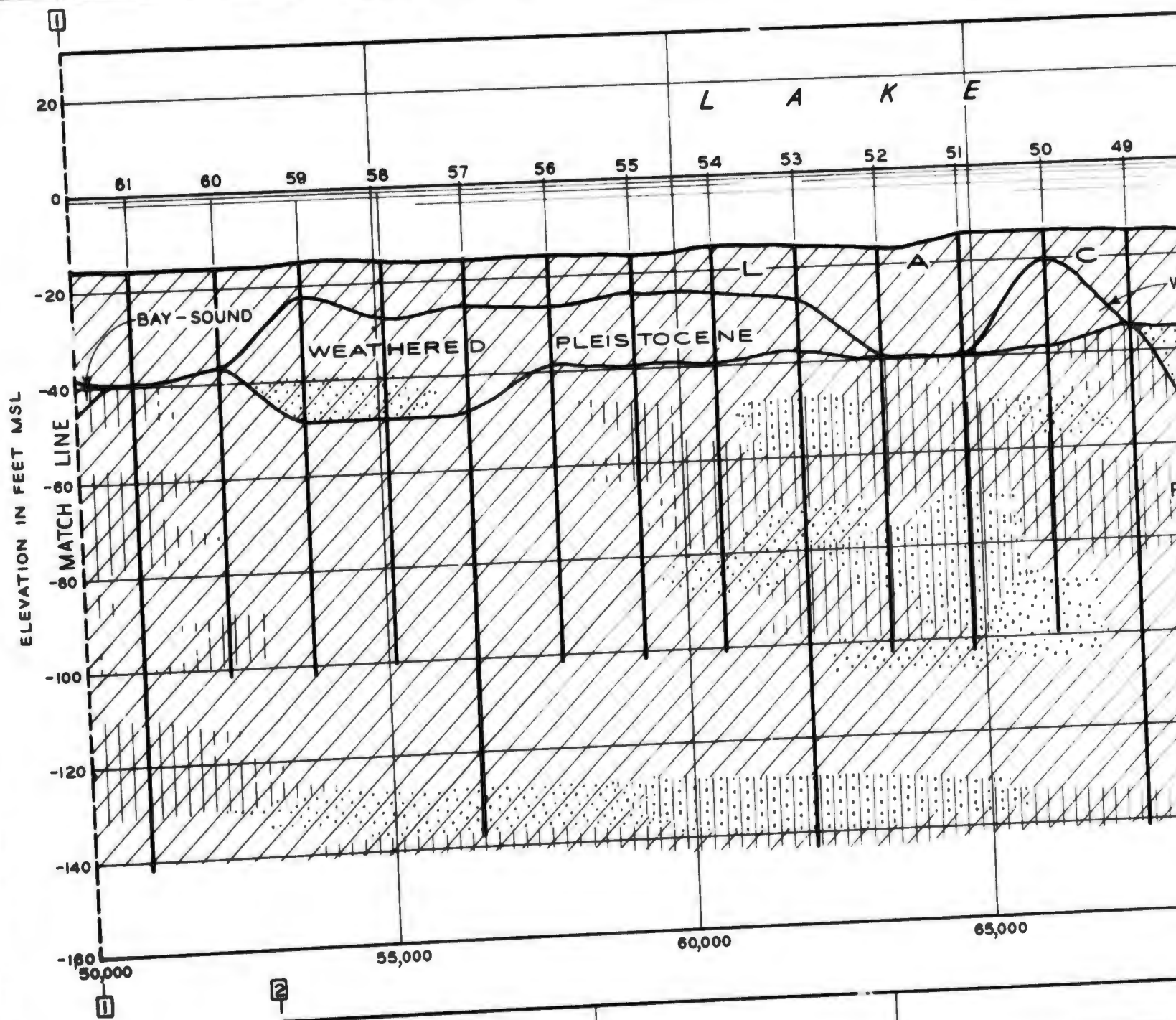
GEOLOGY OF
 THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
 SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA

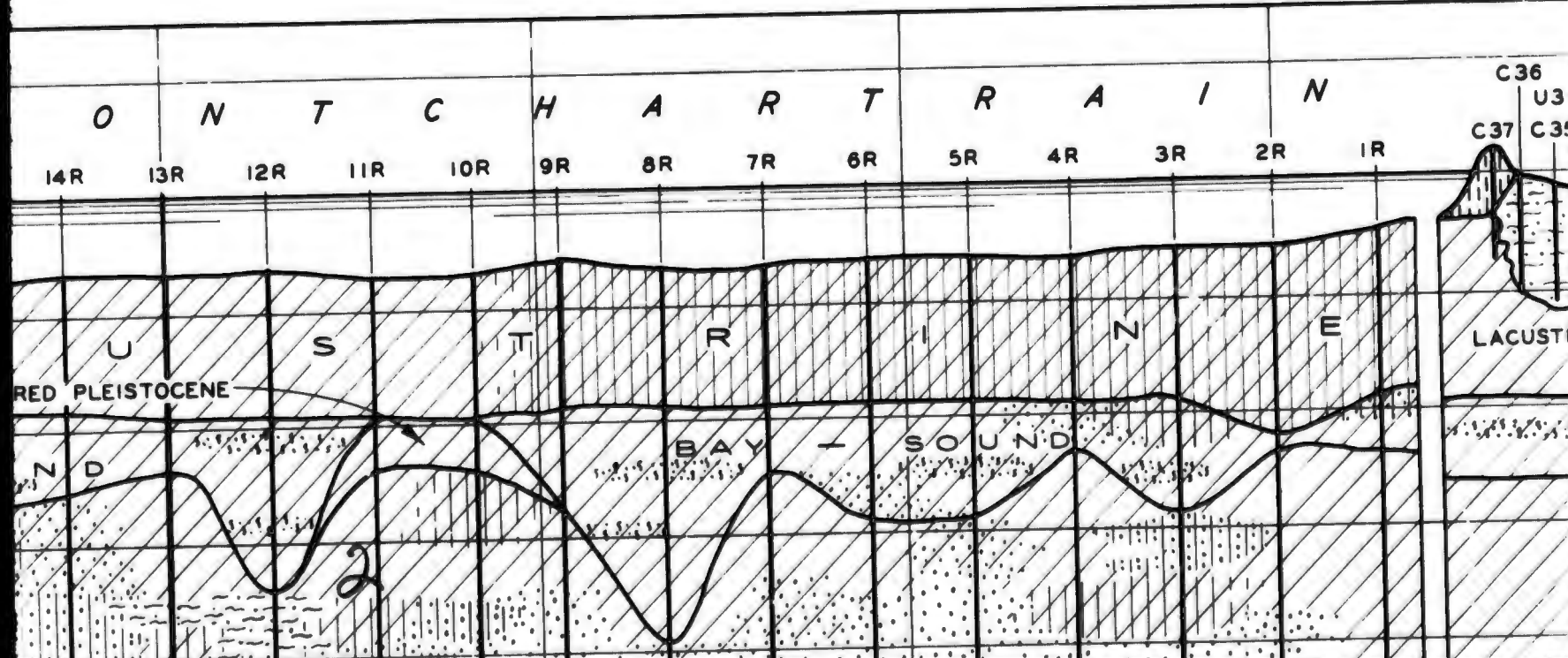
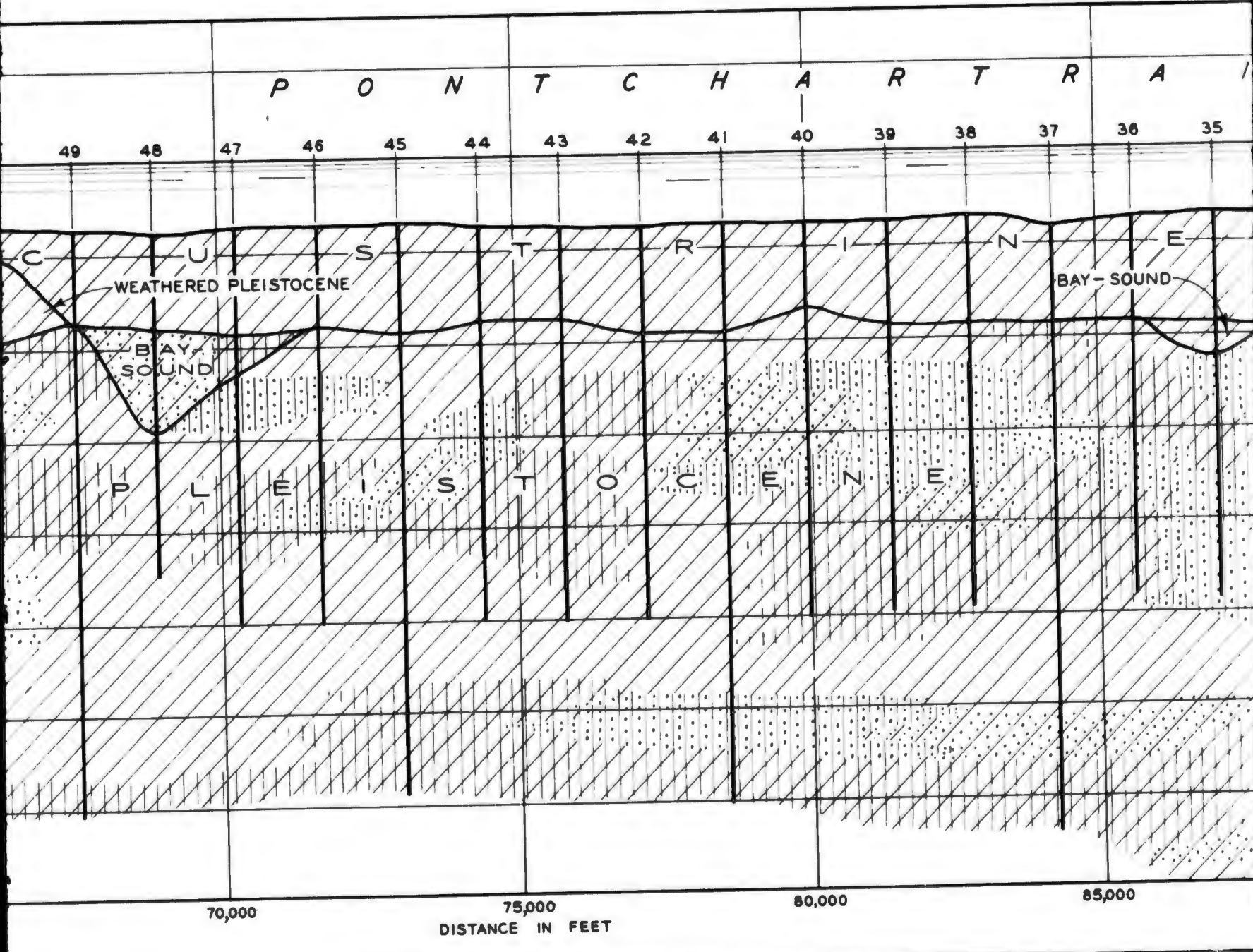
SECTION C-C'

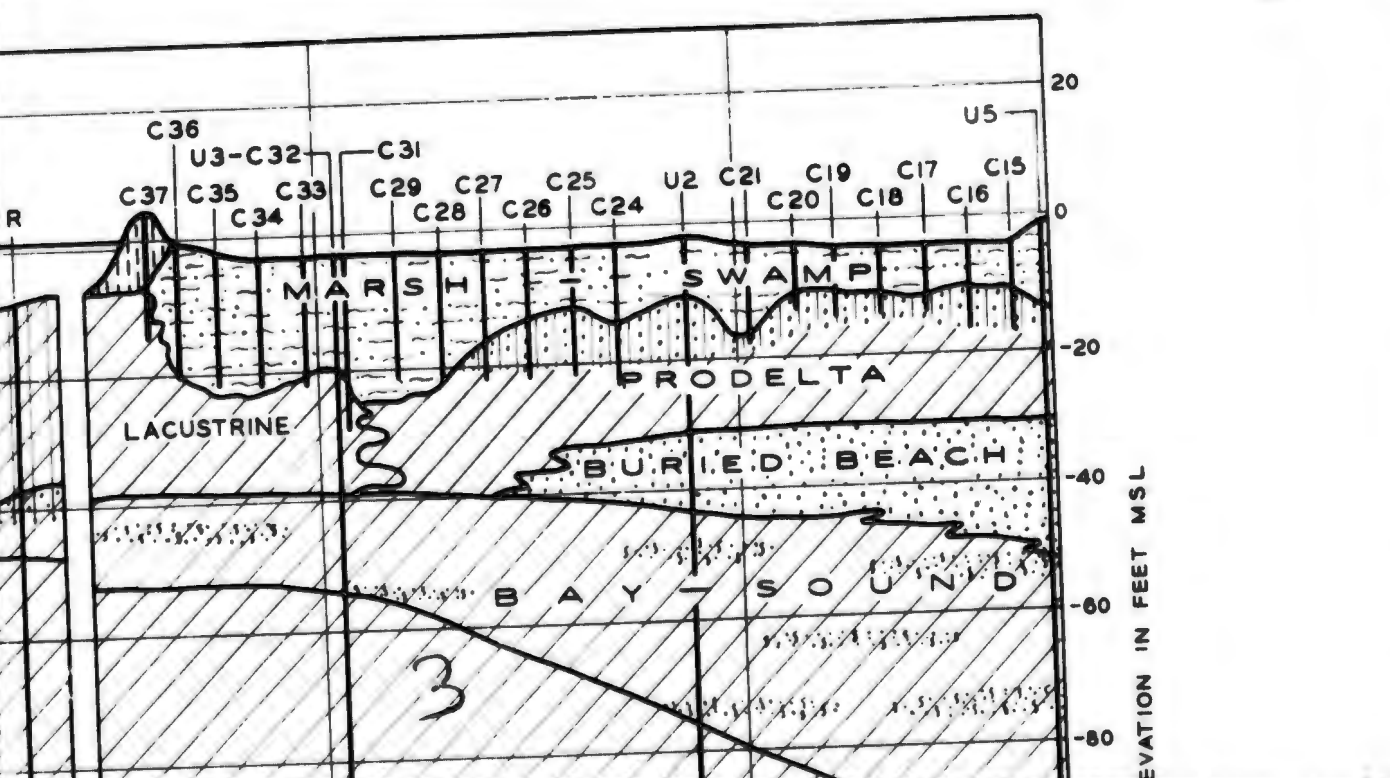
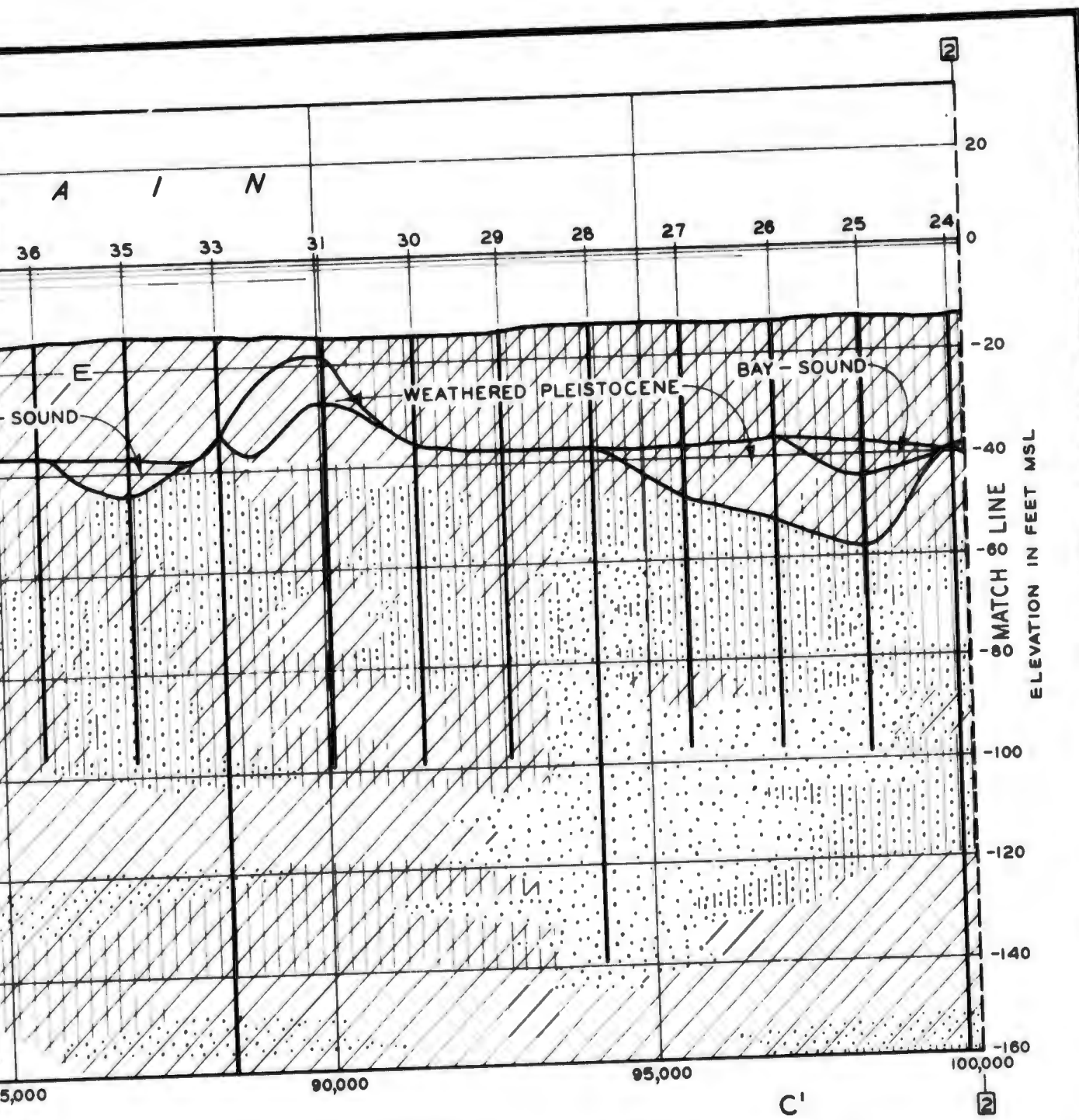
LAKE PONTCHARTRAIN

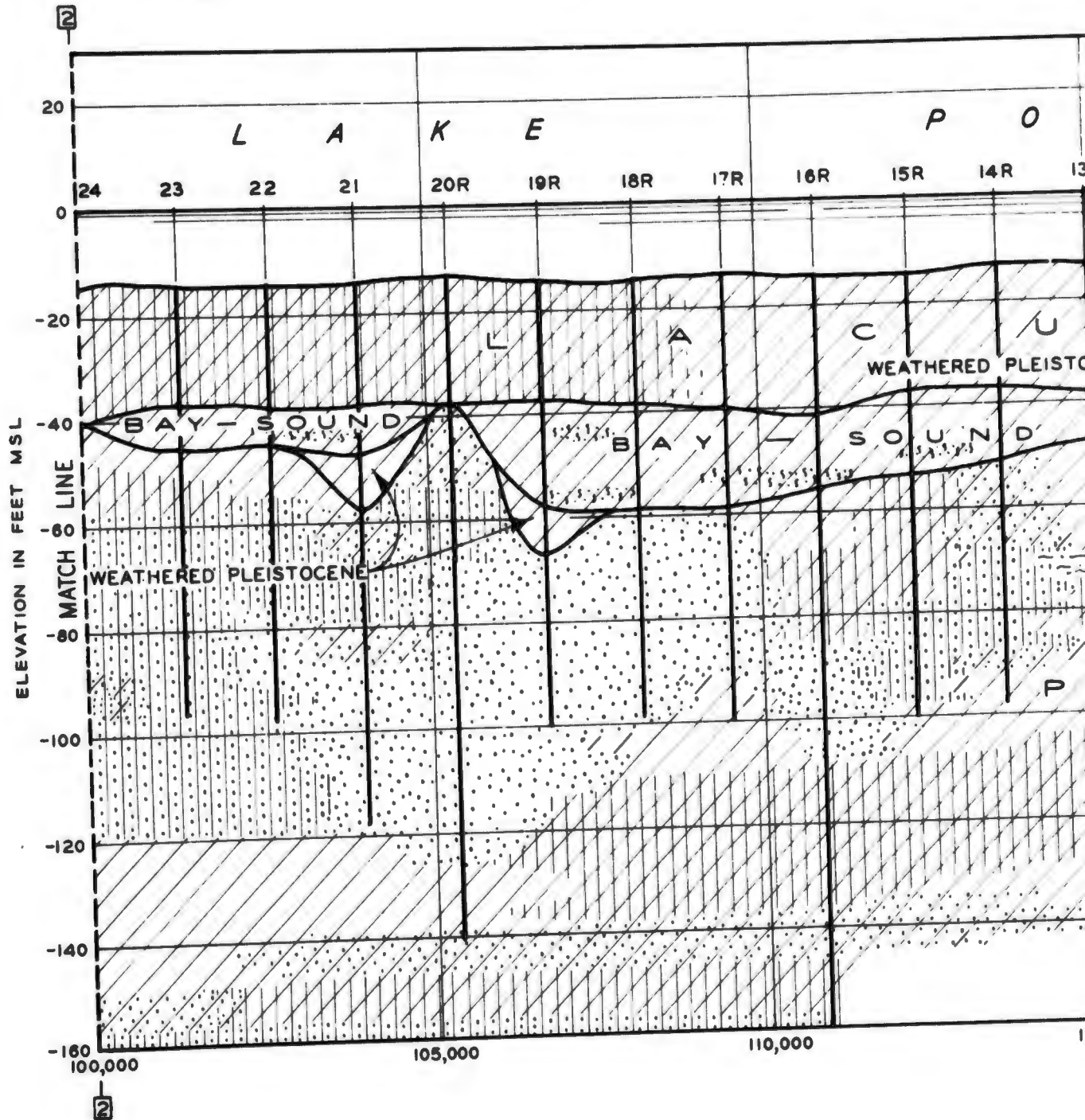
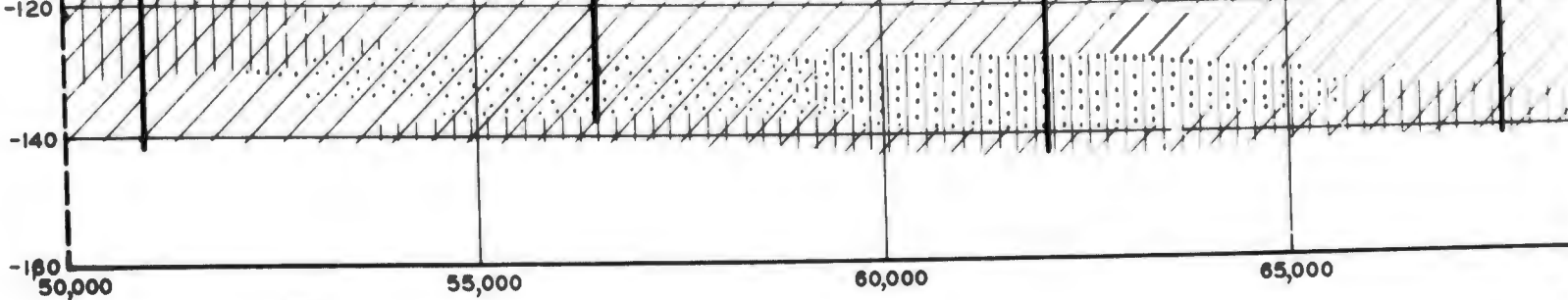
SHEET 1 OF 2

6



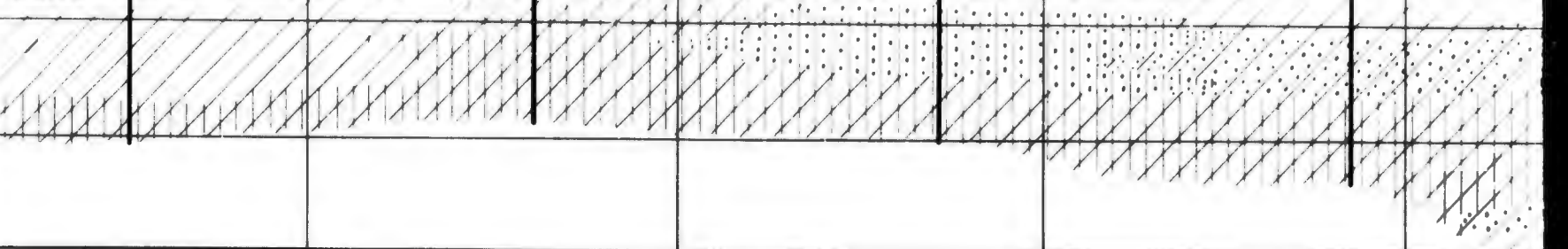






NOTE: SEE PLATE 14 FOR SOILS LEGEND

4



70,000

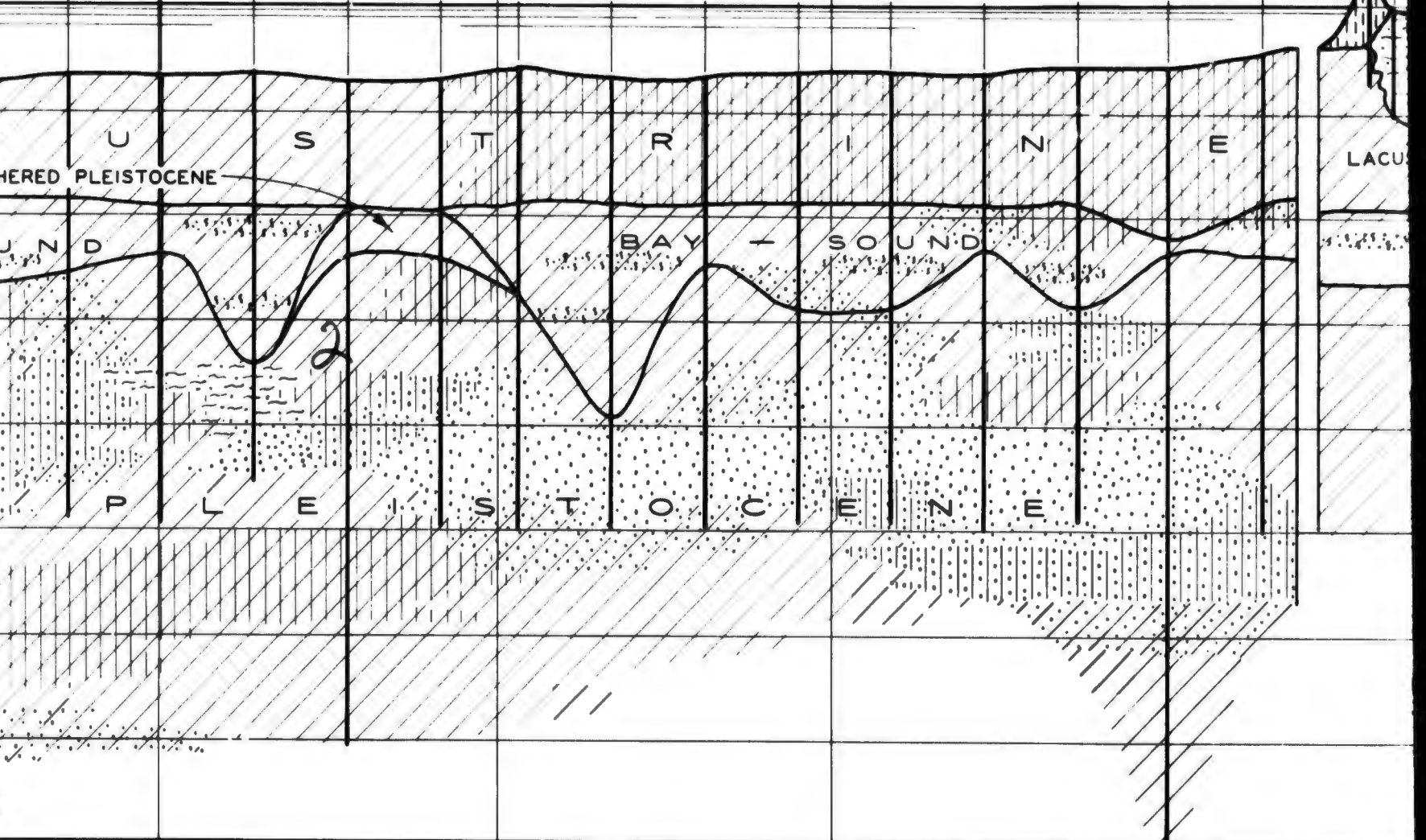
75,000

80,000

85,000

DISTANCE IN FEET

P O N T C H A R T R A I N C3
14R 13R 12R 11R 10R 9R 8R 7R 6R 5R 4R 3R 2R 1R C37



UNCONSOLIDATED PLEISTOCENE

UNCONSOLIDATED PLEISTOCENE

BAY - SOUND

LACU

P L E I S T O C E N E

115,000

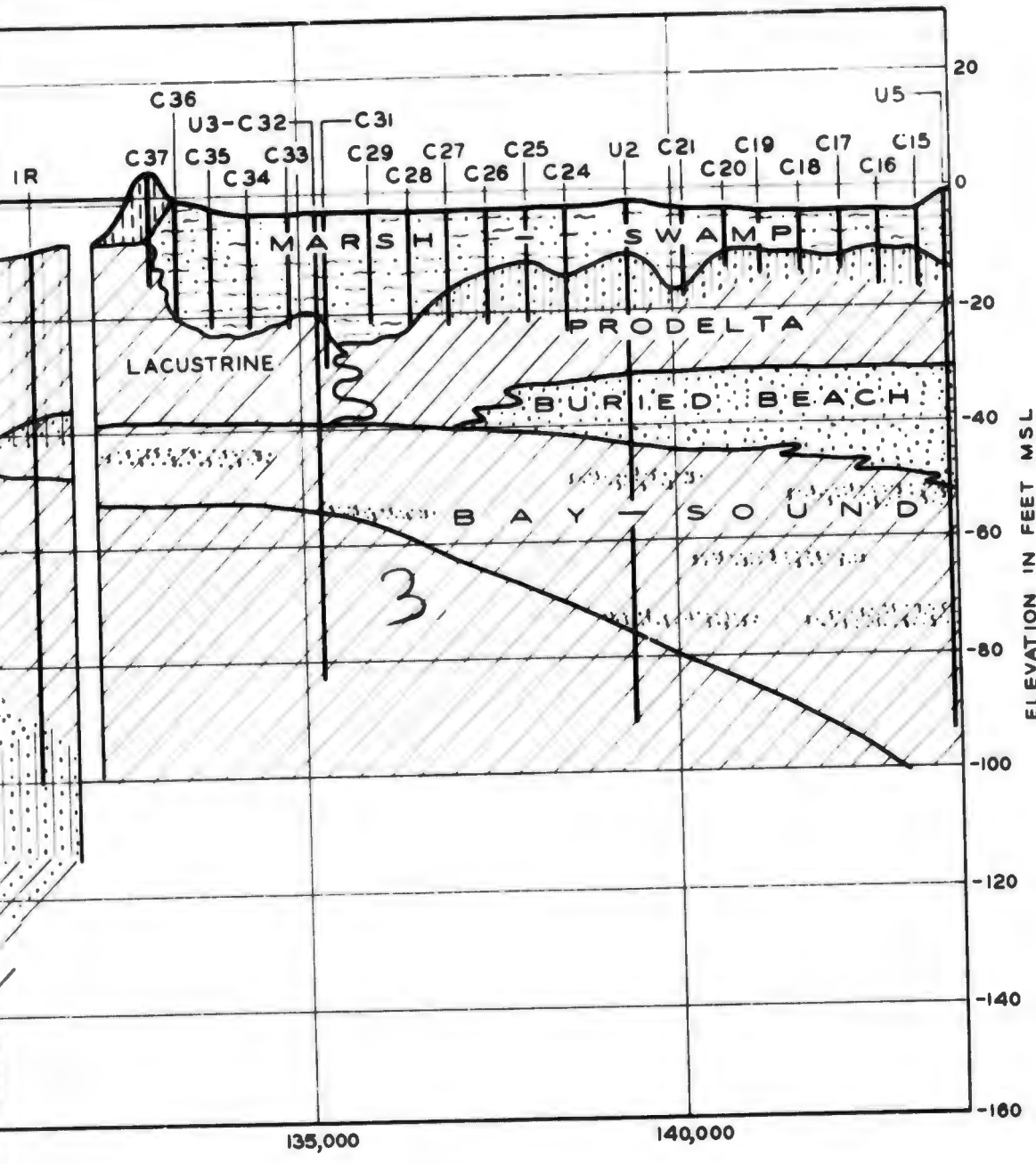
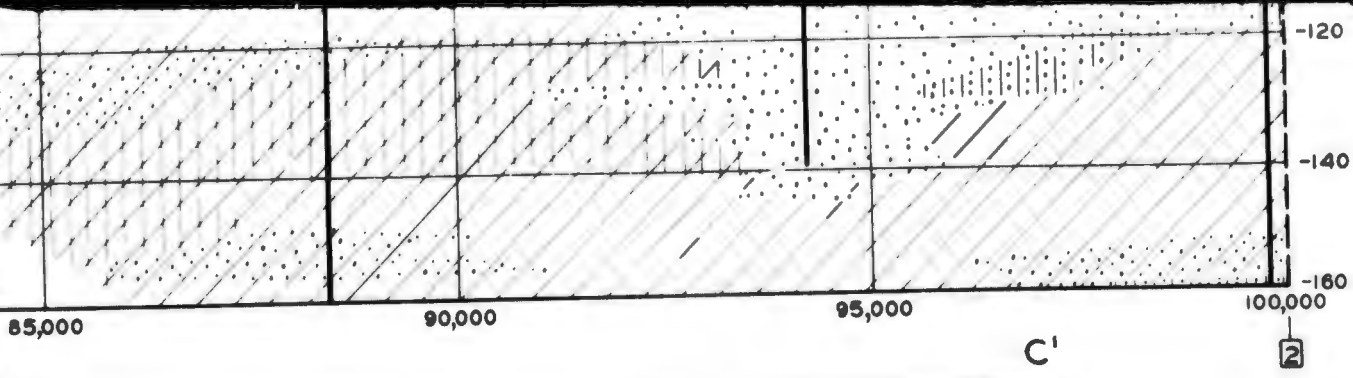
120,000

125,000

130,000

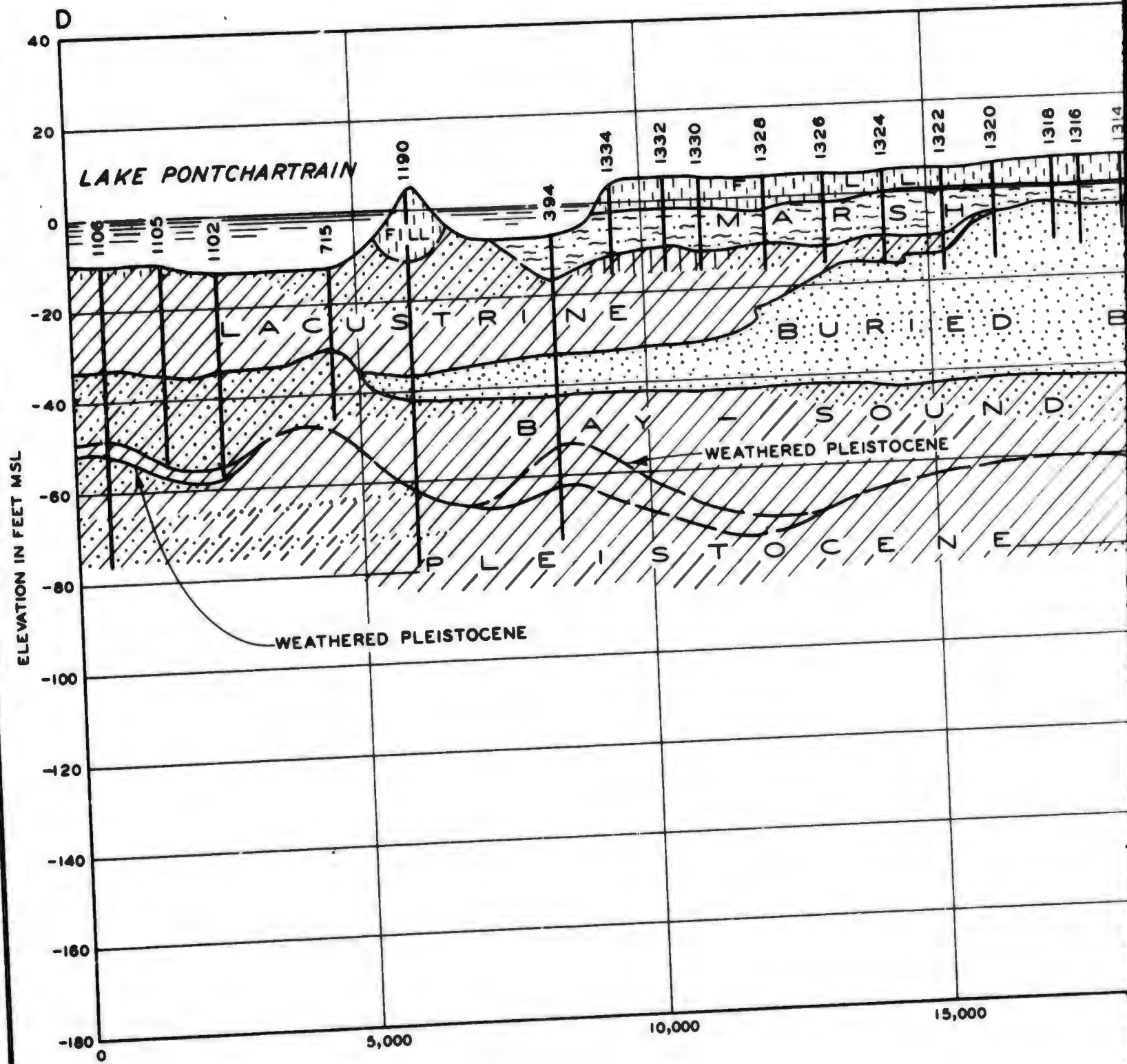
DISTANCE IN FEET

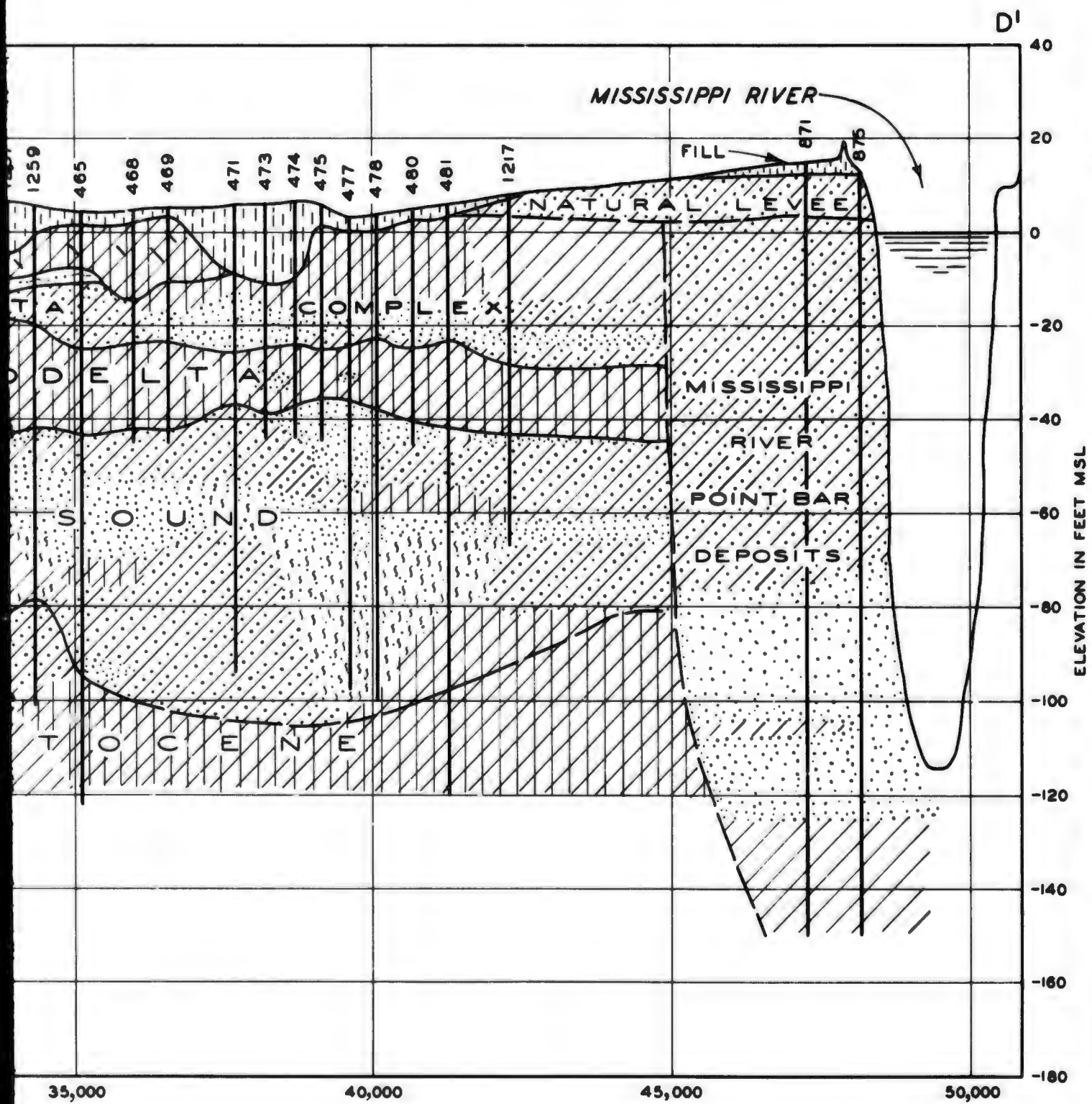
5'

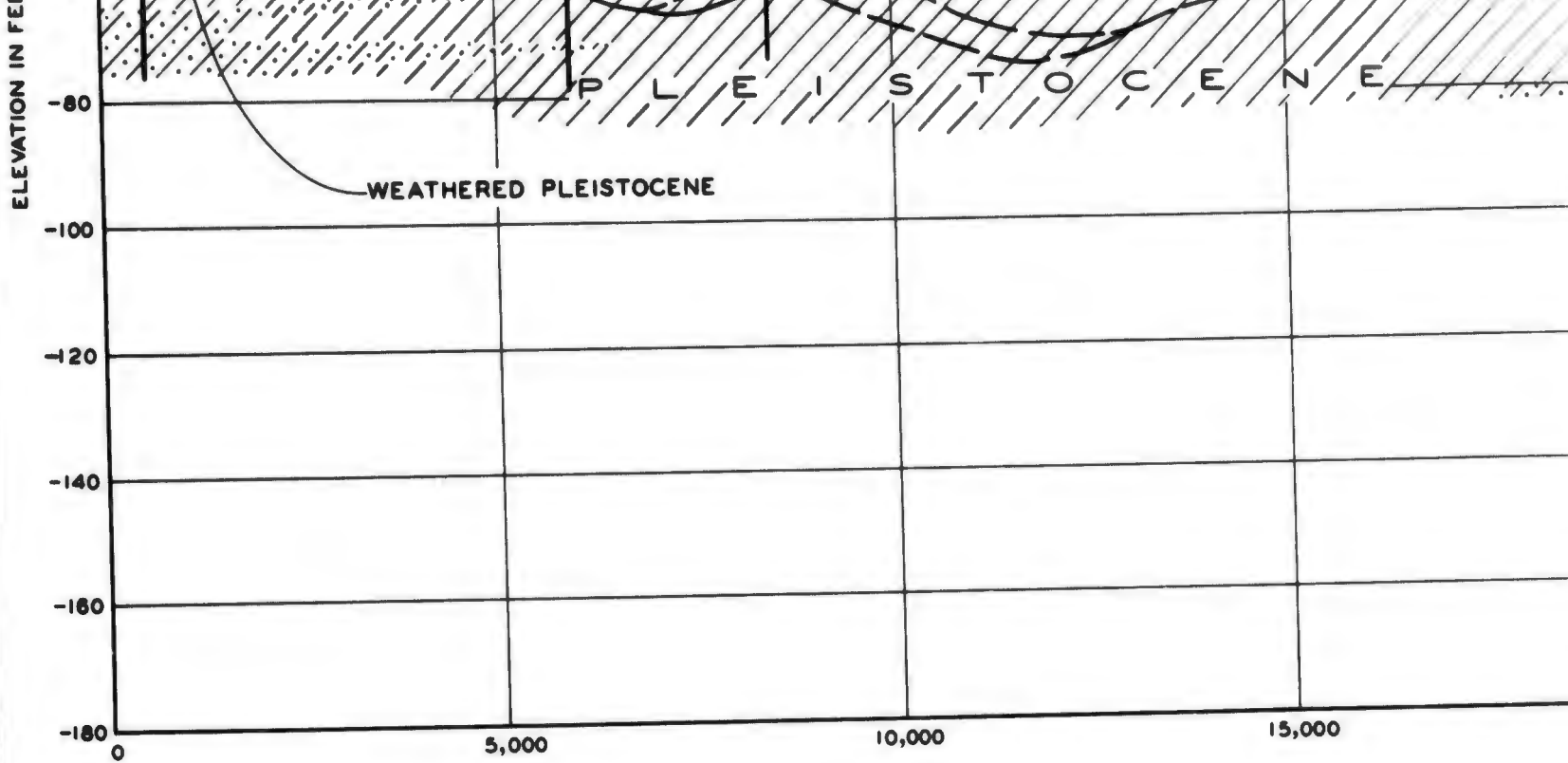


GEOLOGY OF
 THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
 SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA
SECTION C-C'
 LAKE PONTCHARTRAIN
 SHEET 2 OF 2

6







LEGEND

 FILL

 PEAT, HUMUS AND OTHER ORGANIC MATTER

 SAND

 CLAY

 CLAYEY SILT, SILTY CLAY

 SANDY CLAY,

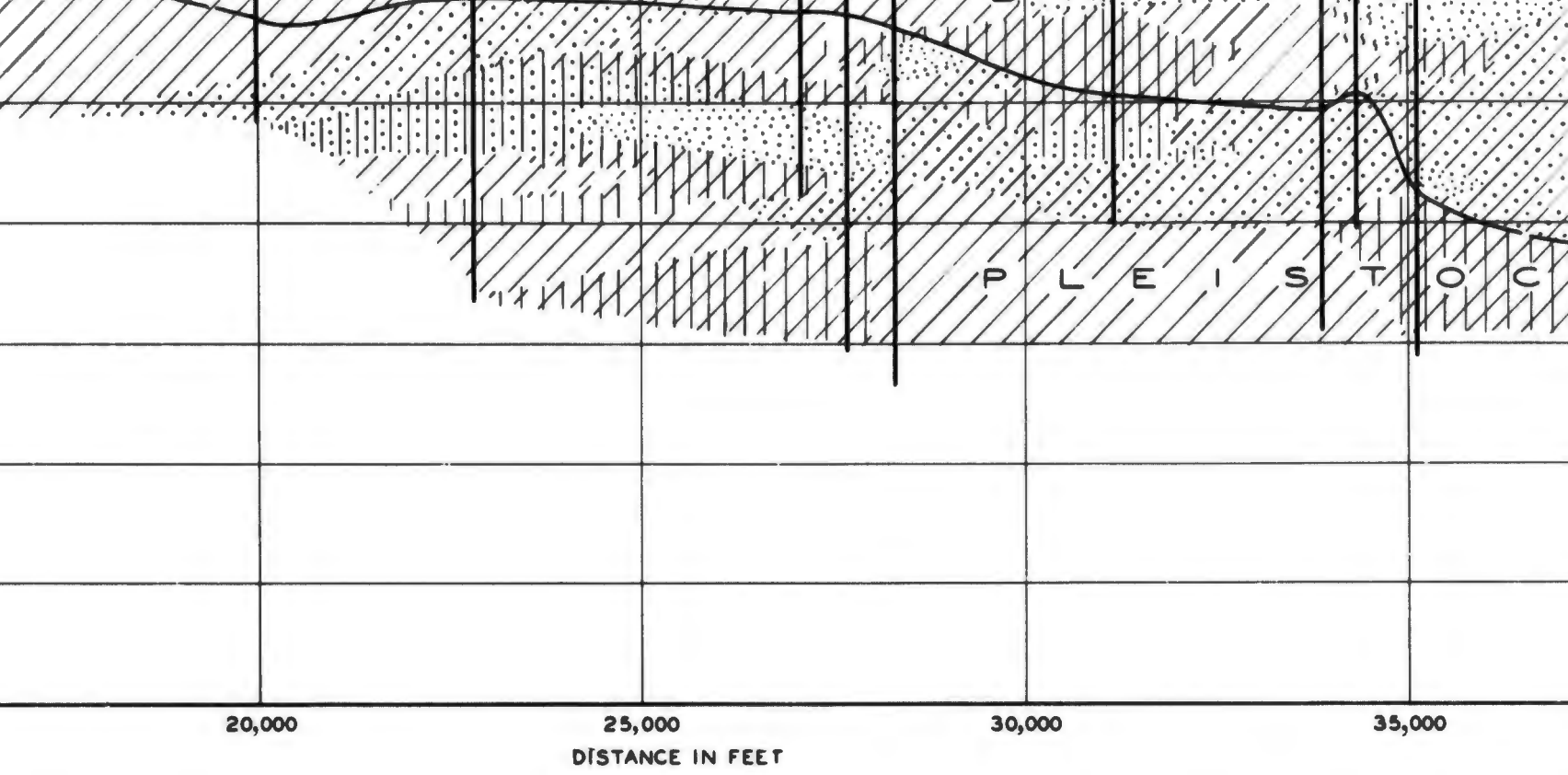
 SILT

 SILTY SAND, SILTY CLAY

 SHELL

 LOGS

4



2

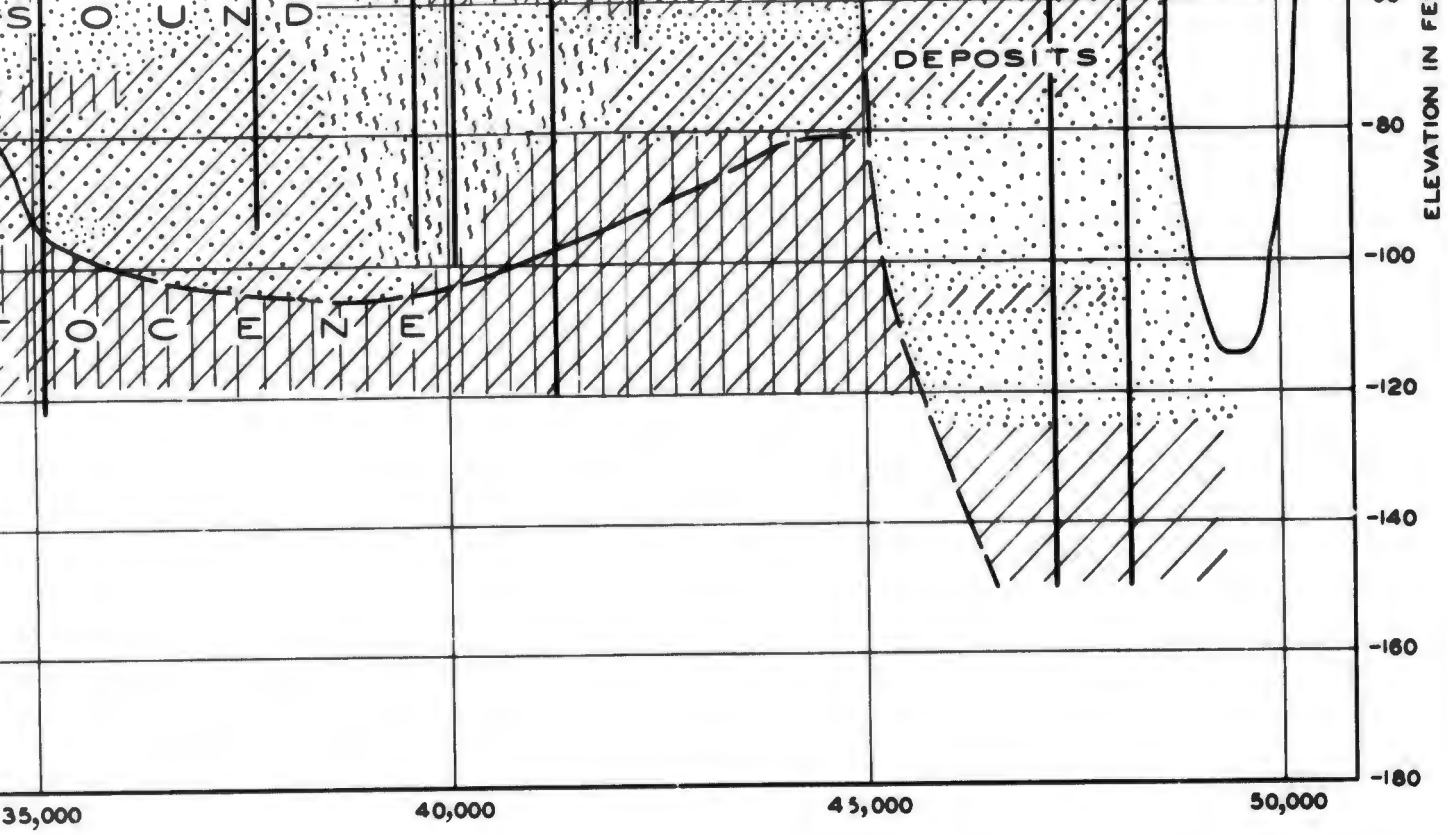
CLAYEY CLAY, CLAYEY SAND

SANDY SAND, SANDY SILT

CLAY

SAND

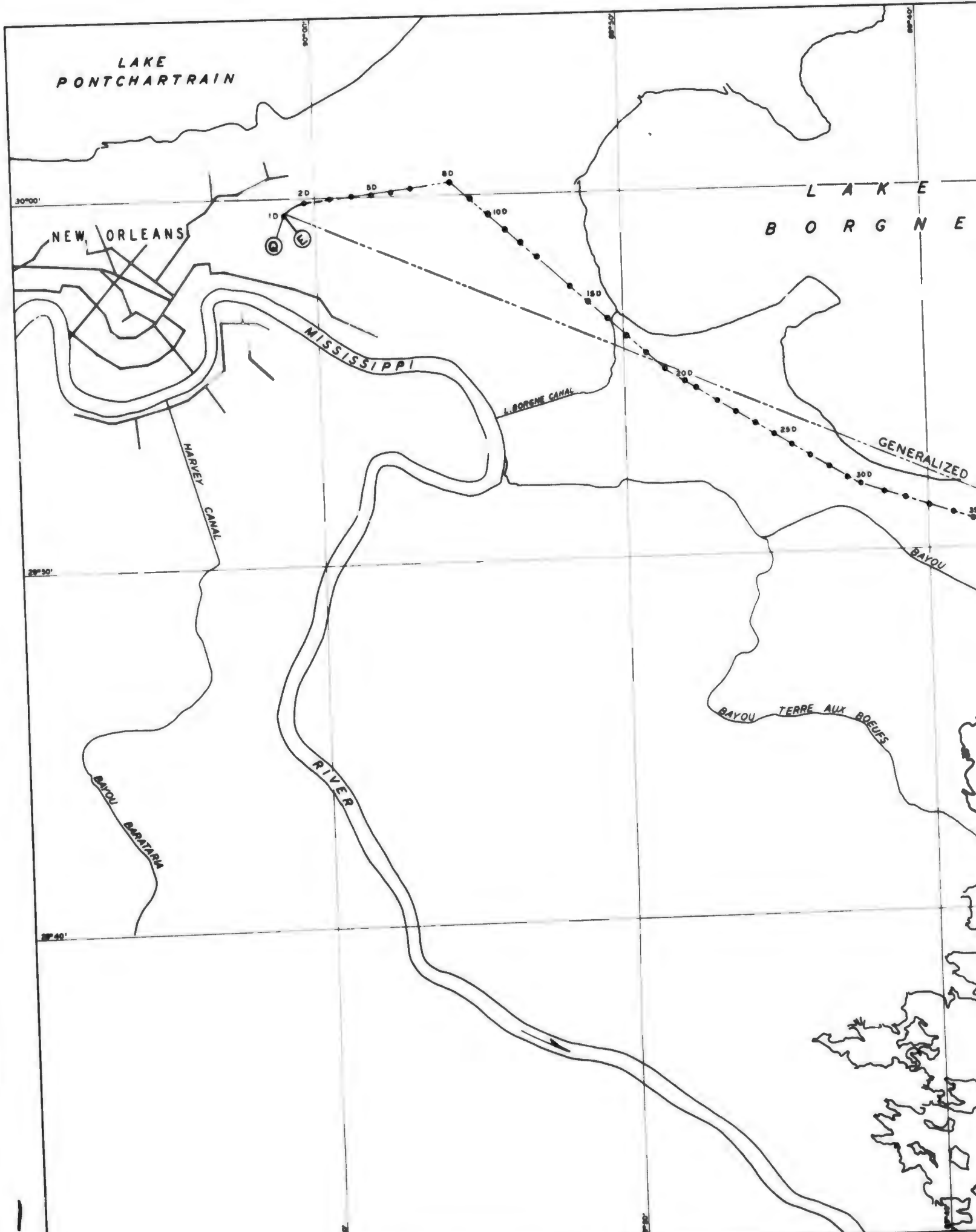
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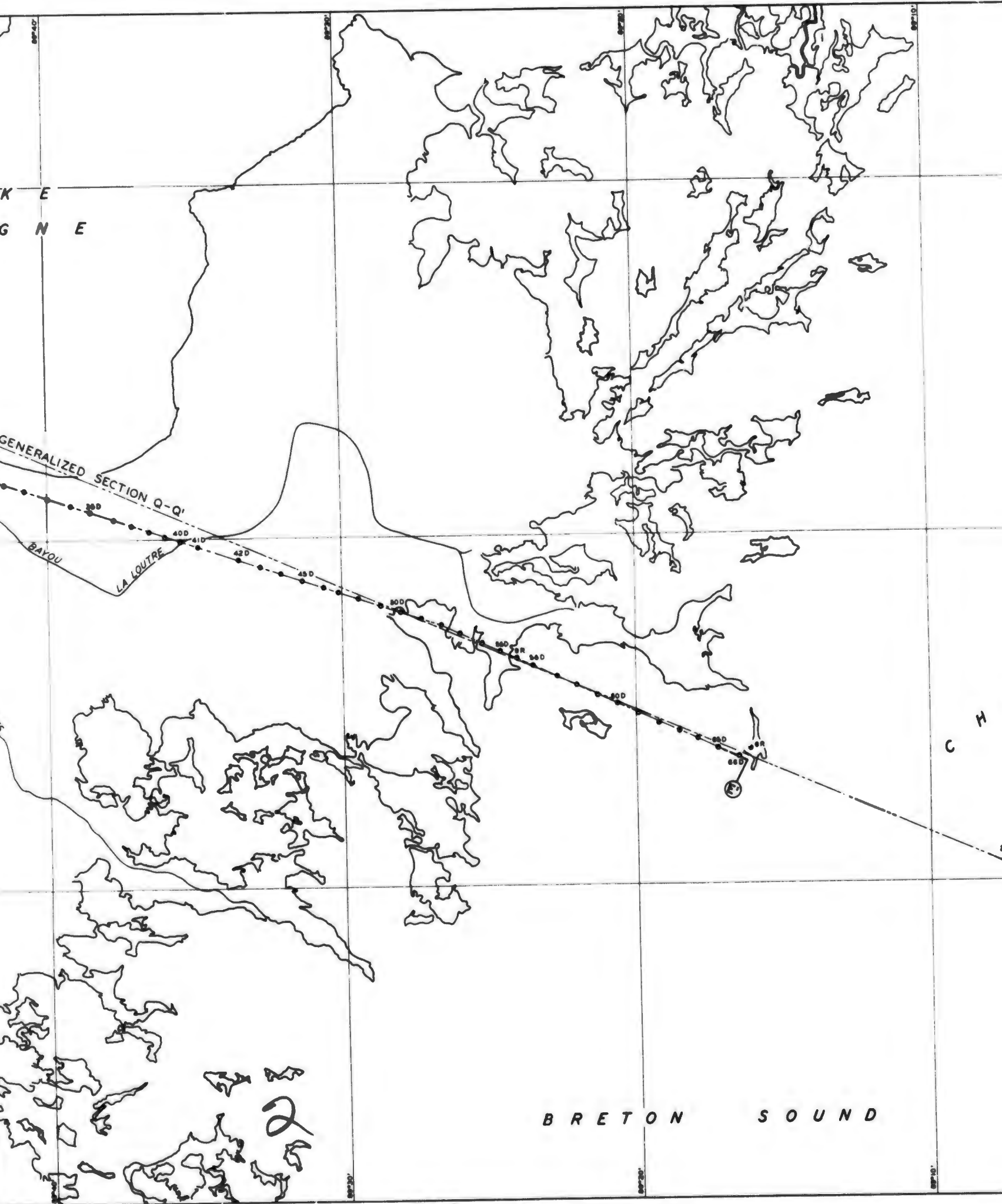


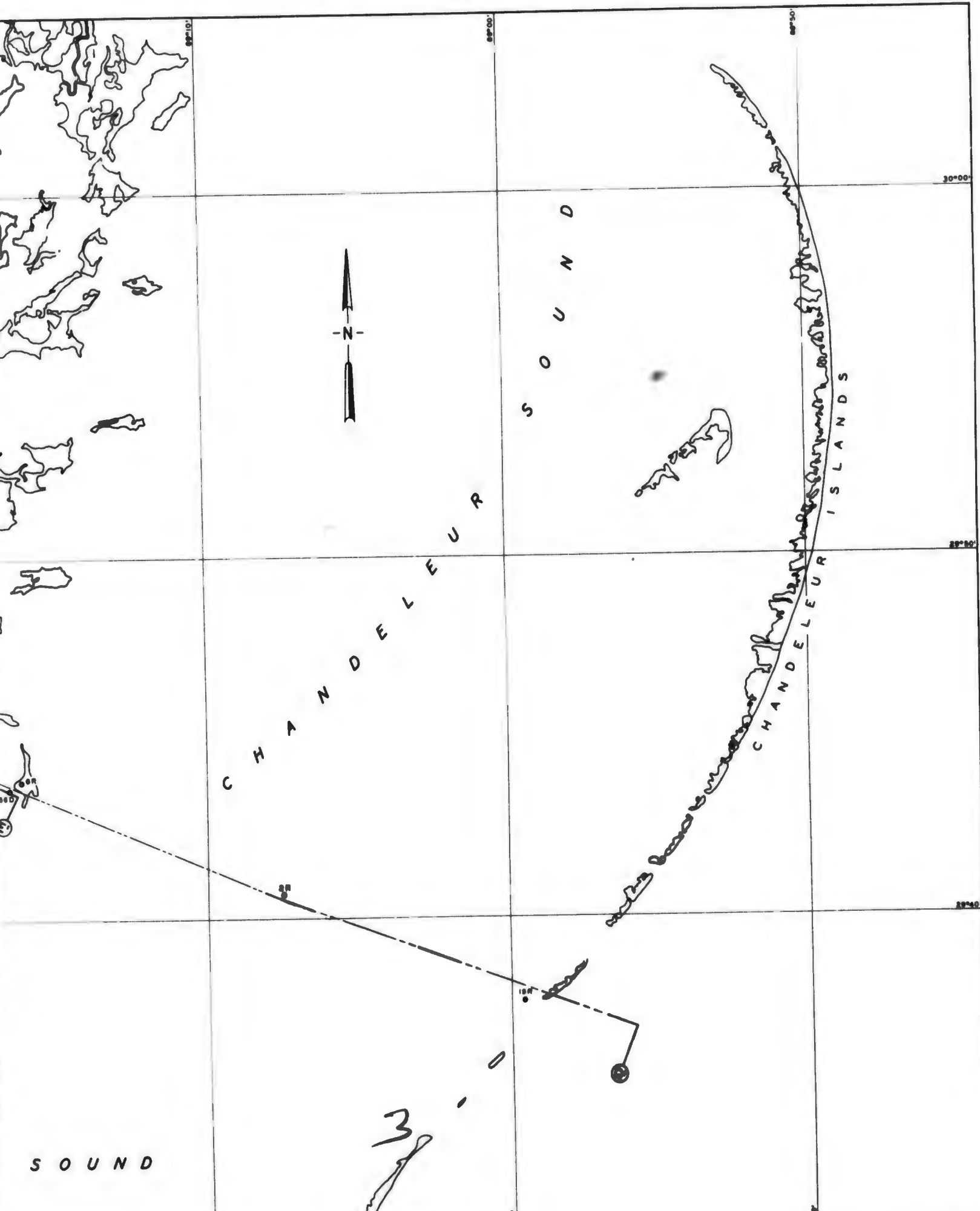
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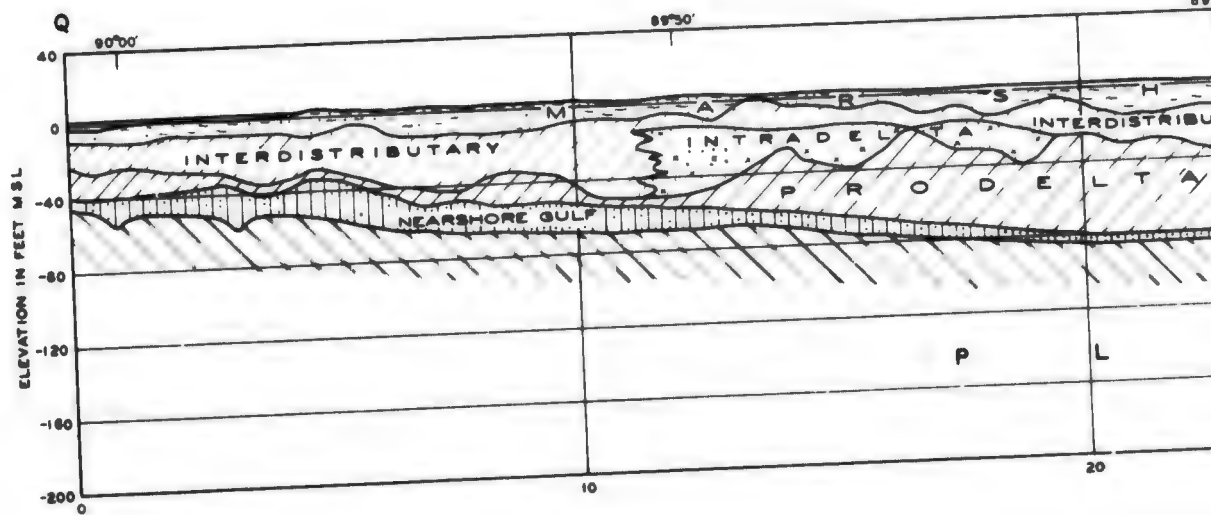
GEOLOGY OF
 THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
 SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA
SECTION D-D'
 NEW ORLEANS

6

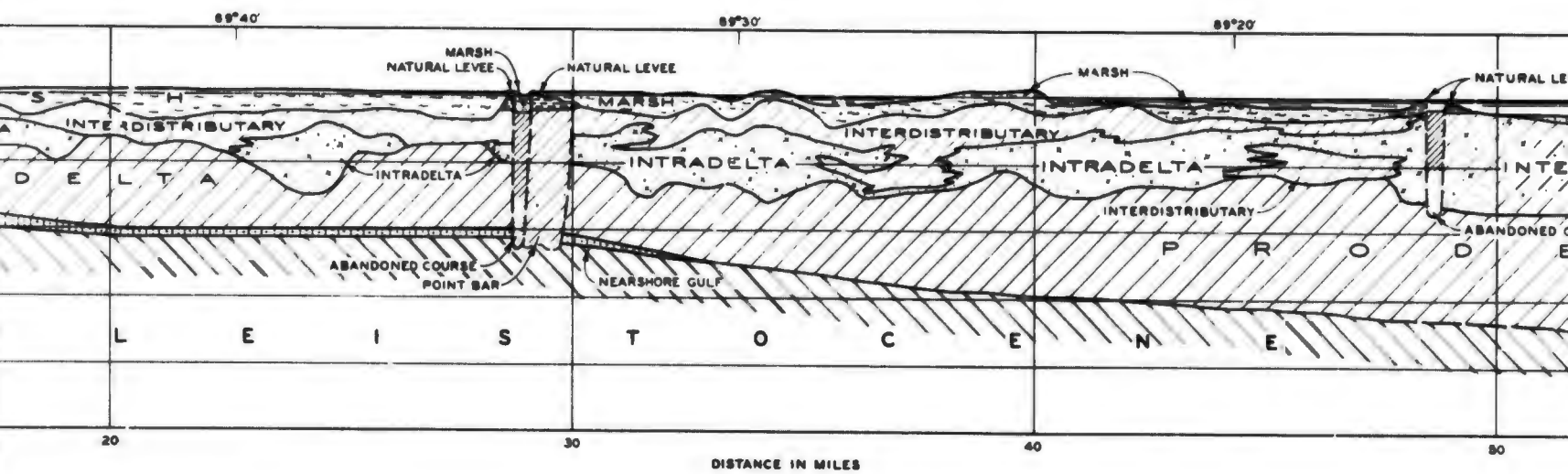




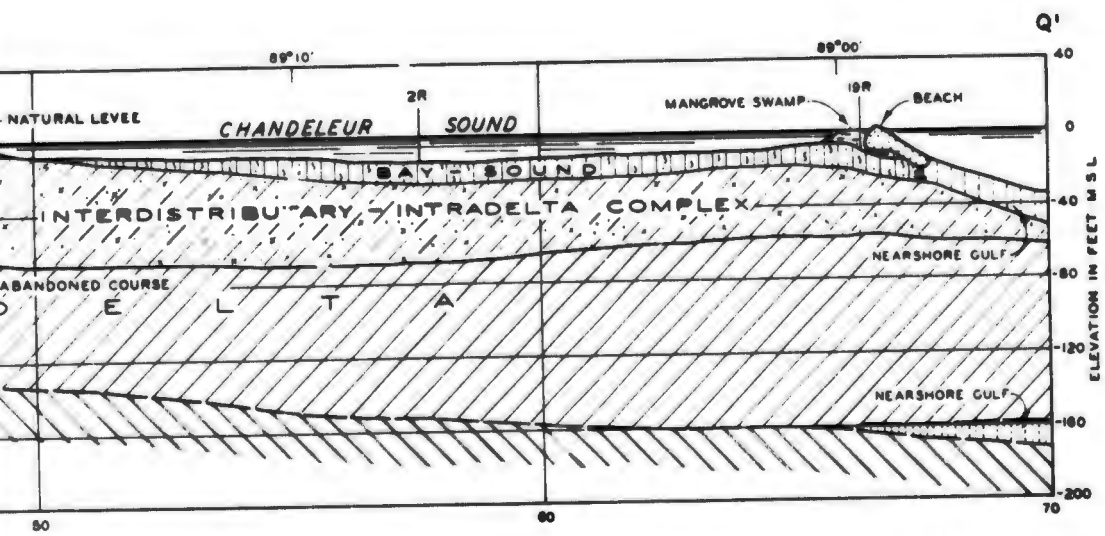
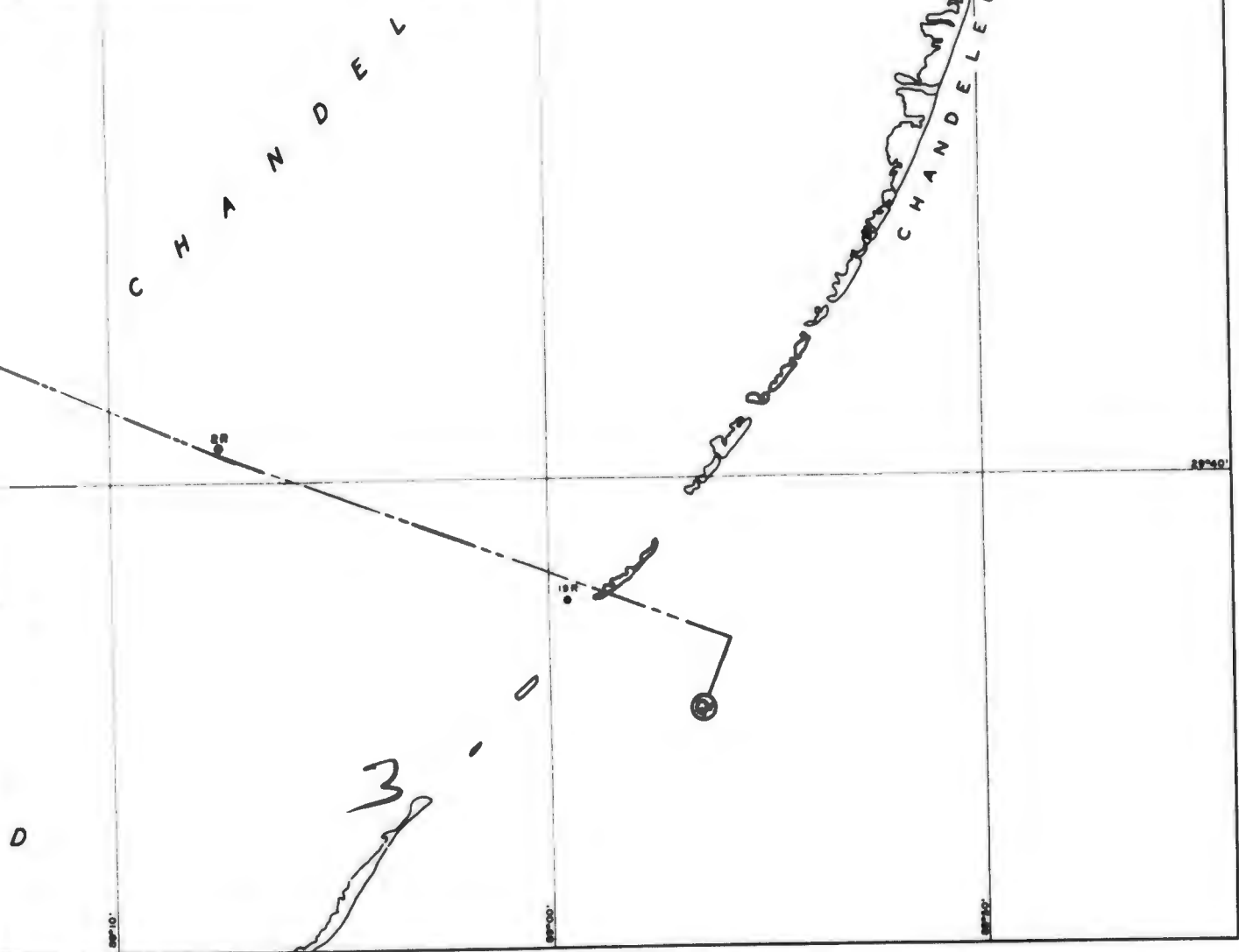




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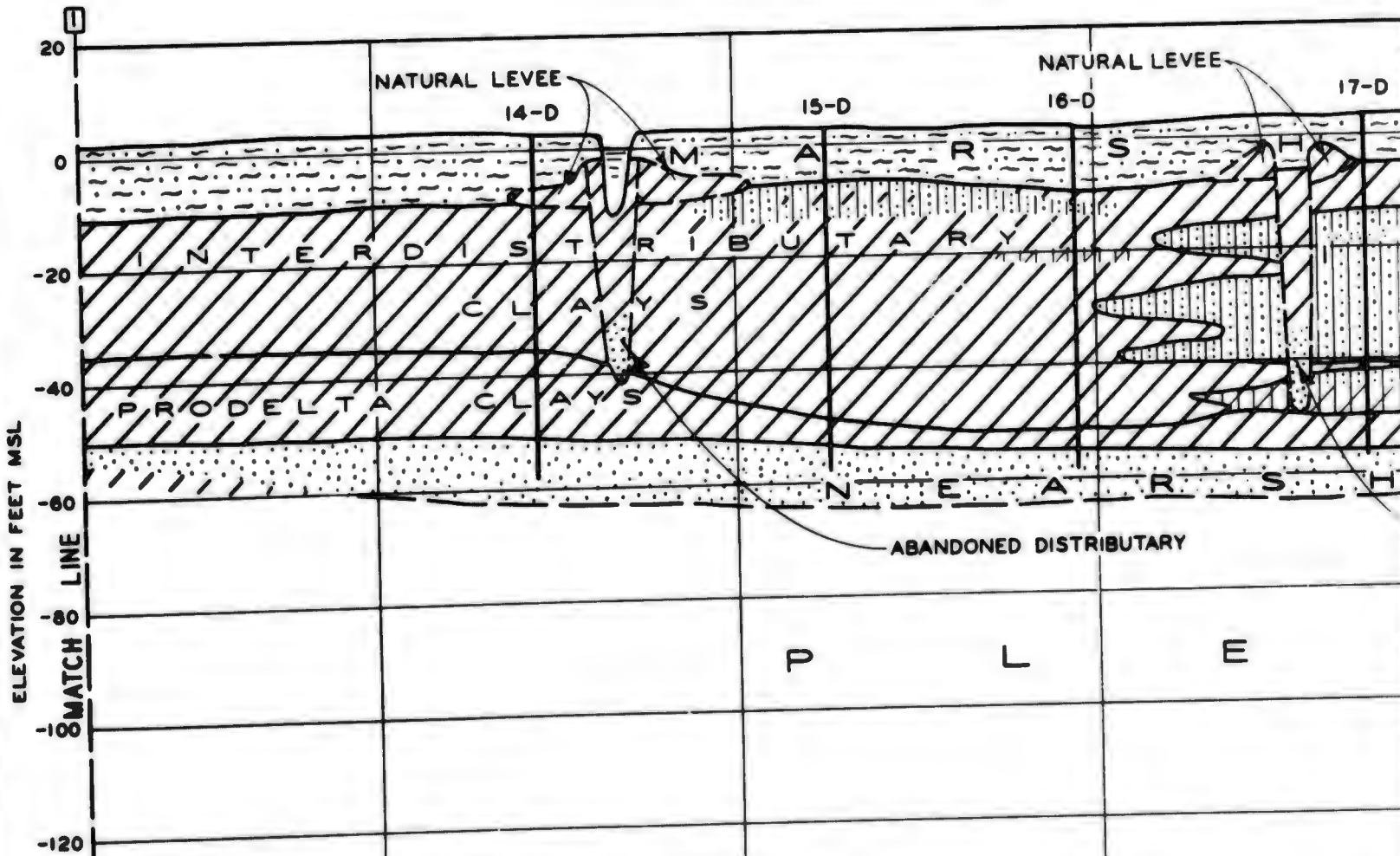
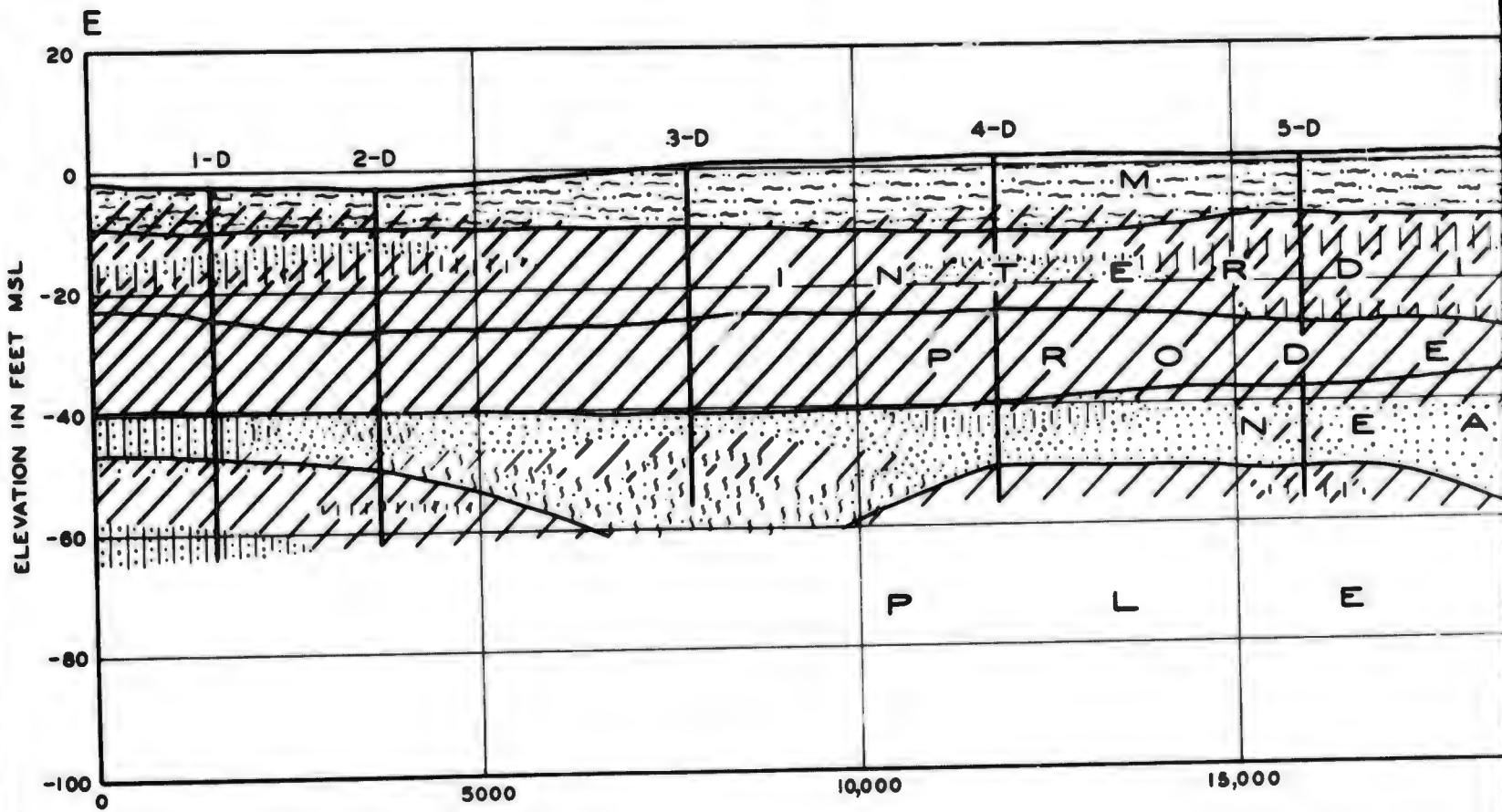


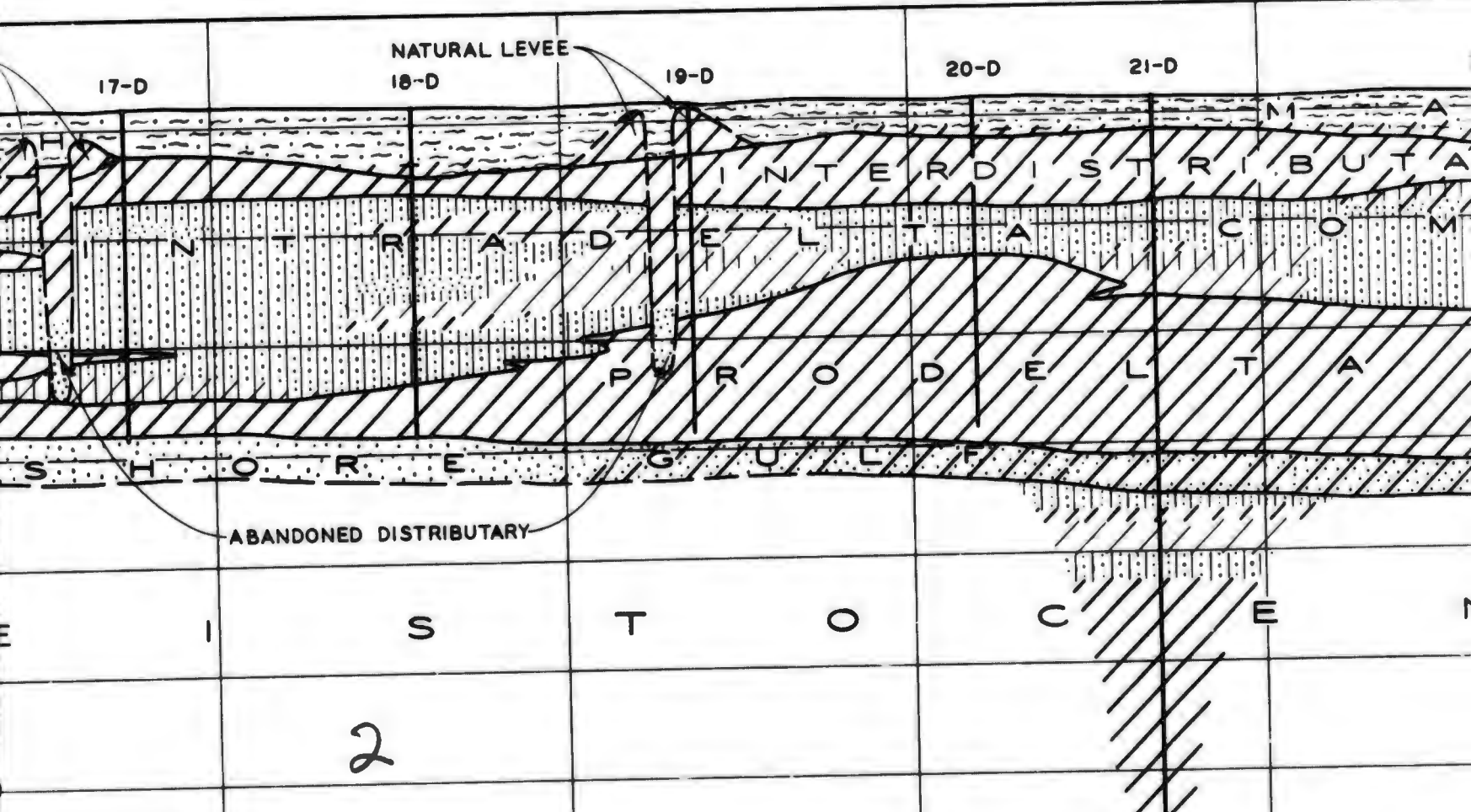
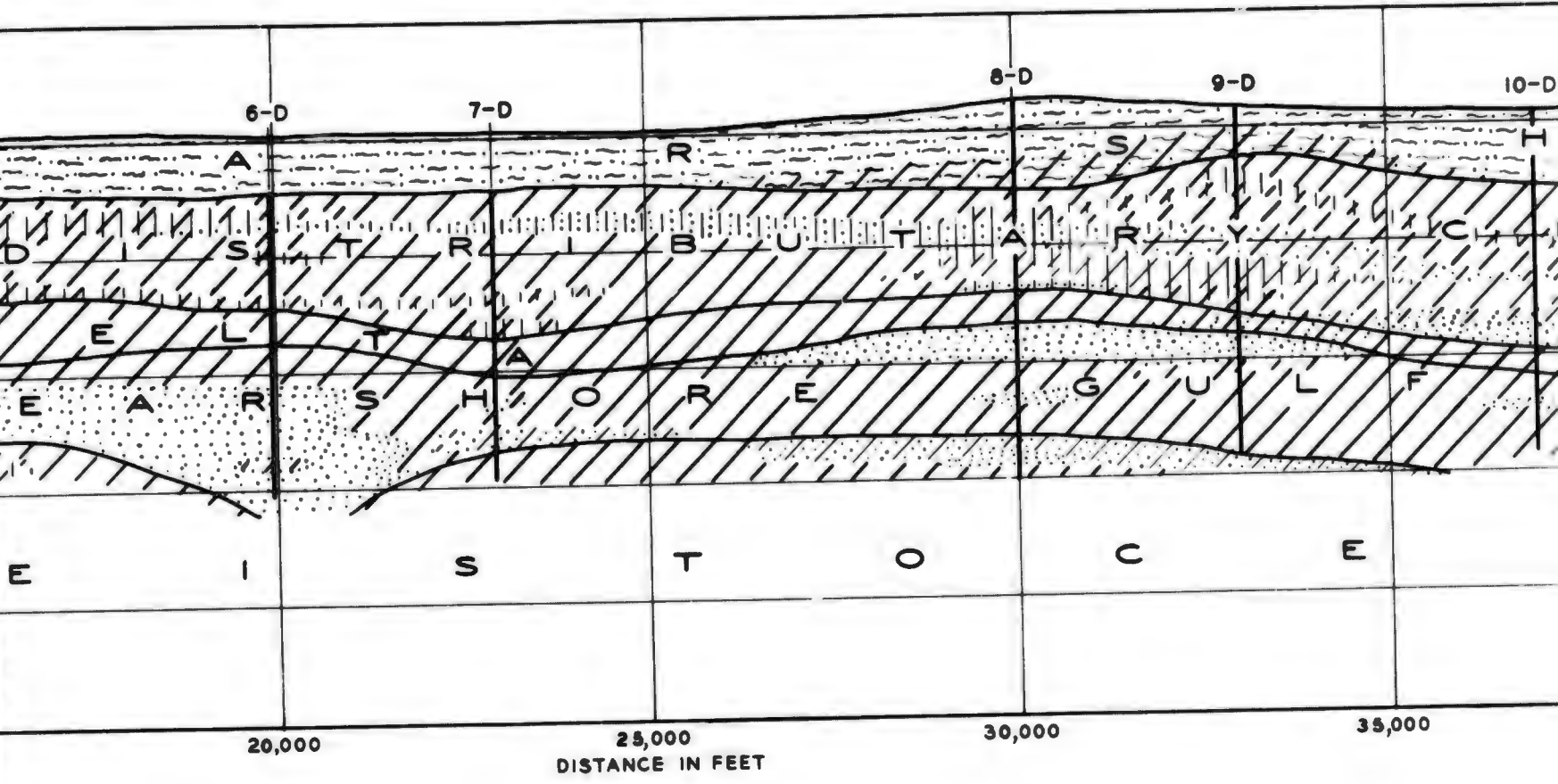
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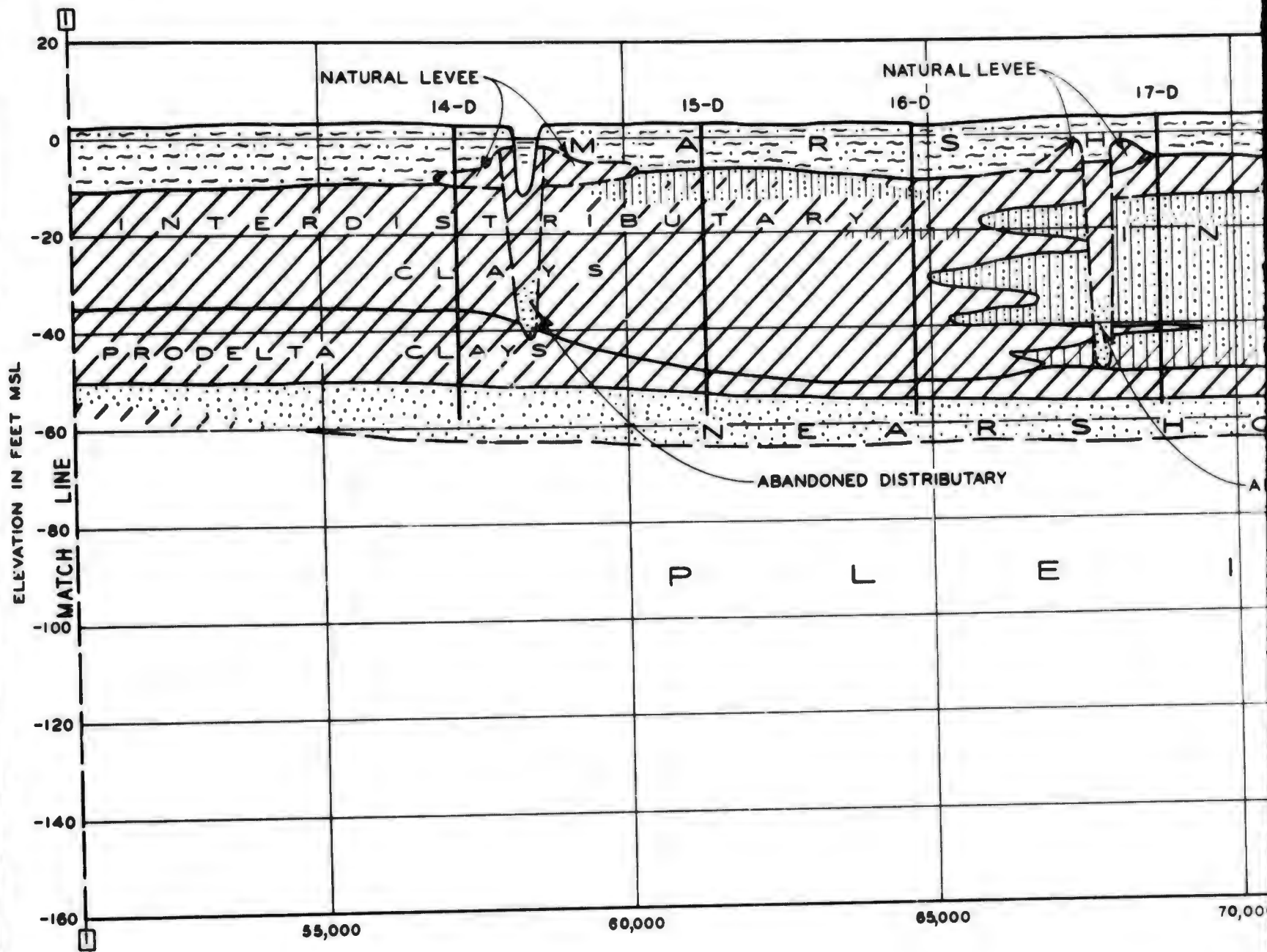
GEOLOGY OF
 THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
 SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA
LOCATION MAP
 NEW ORLEANS-CHANDELEUR ISLANDS BORINGS
 AND GENERALIZED SECTION Q-Q'

6













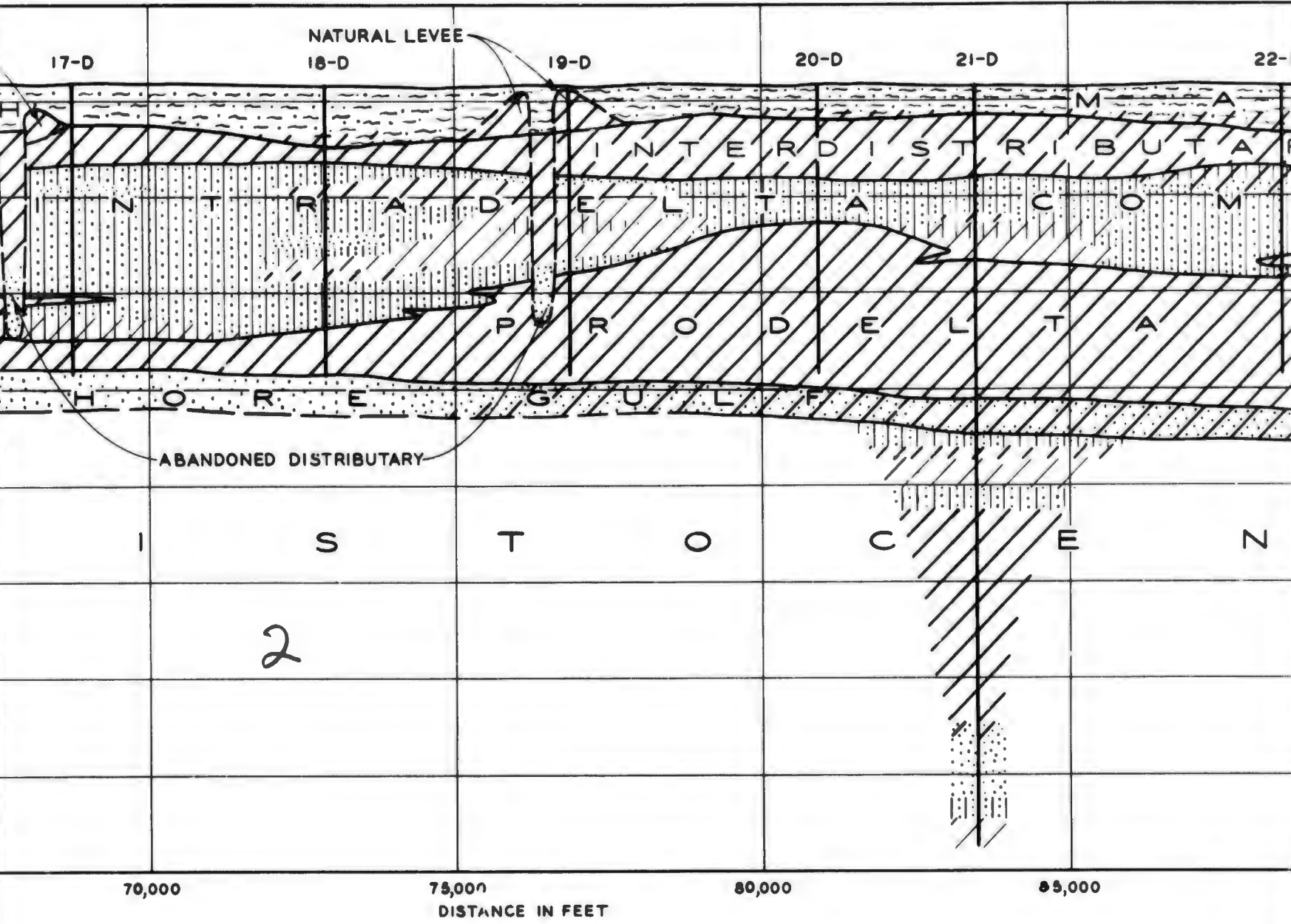


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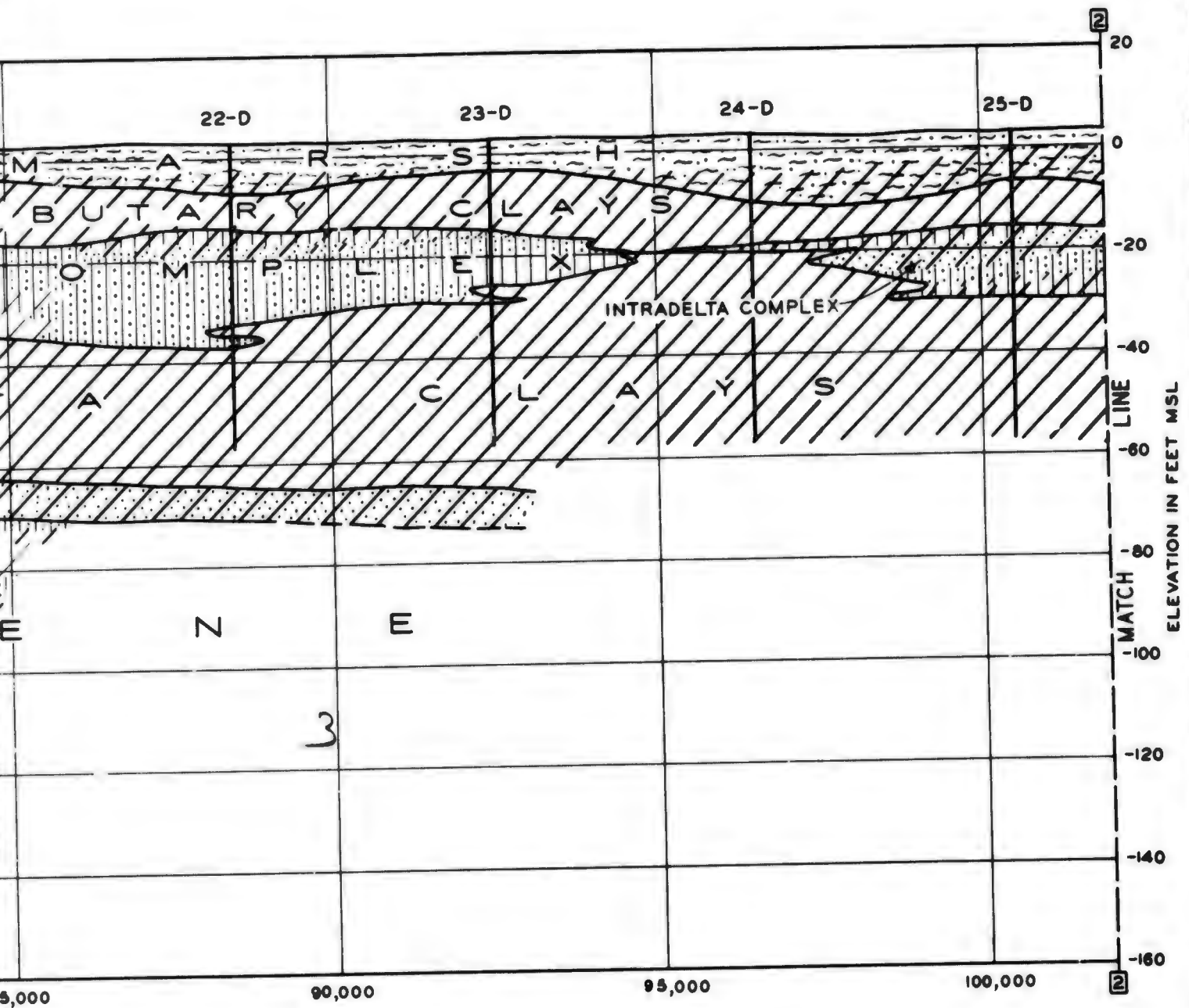


LEGEND

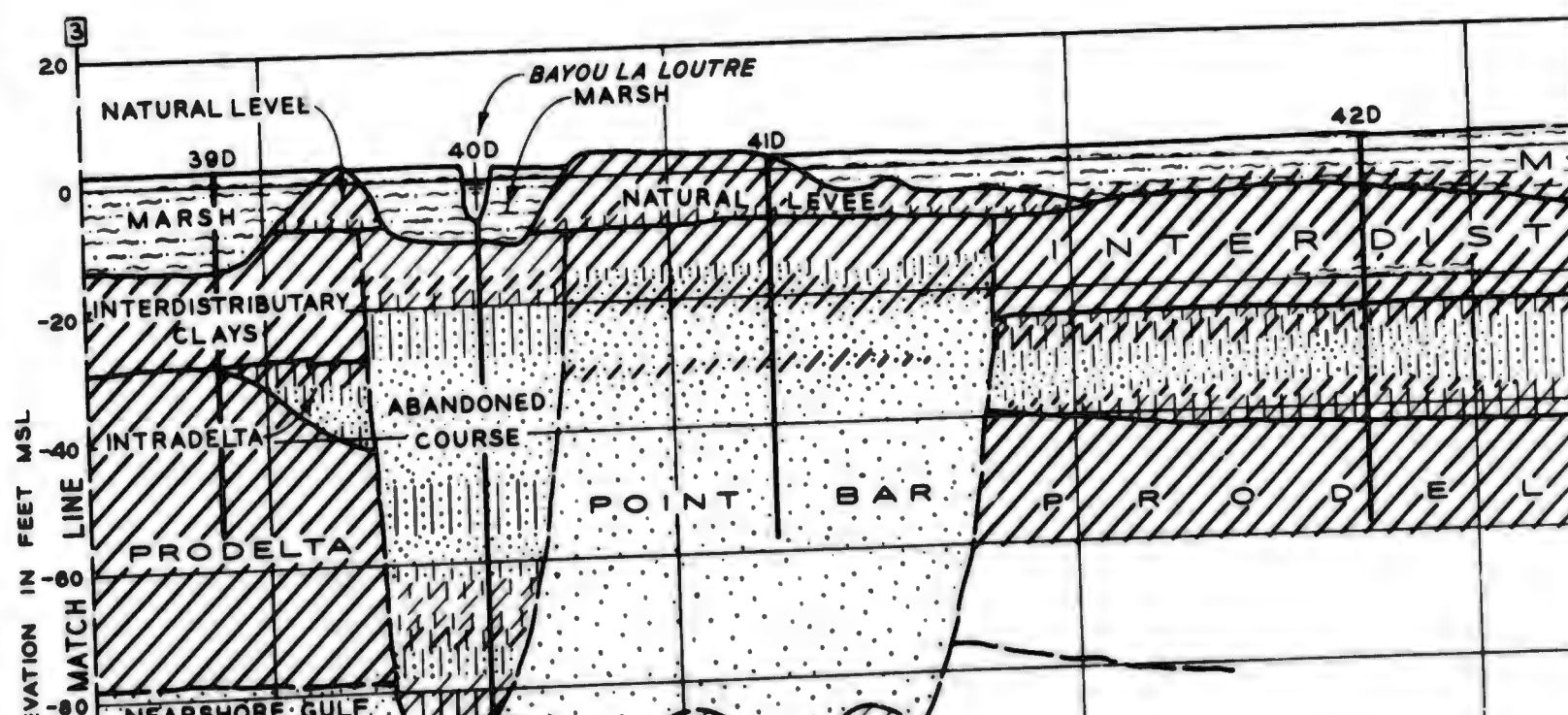
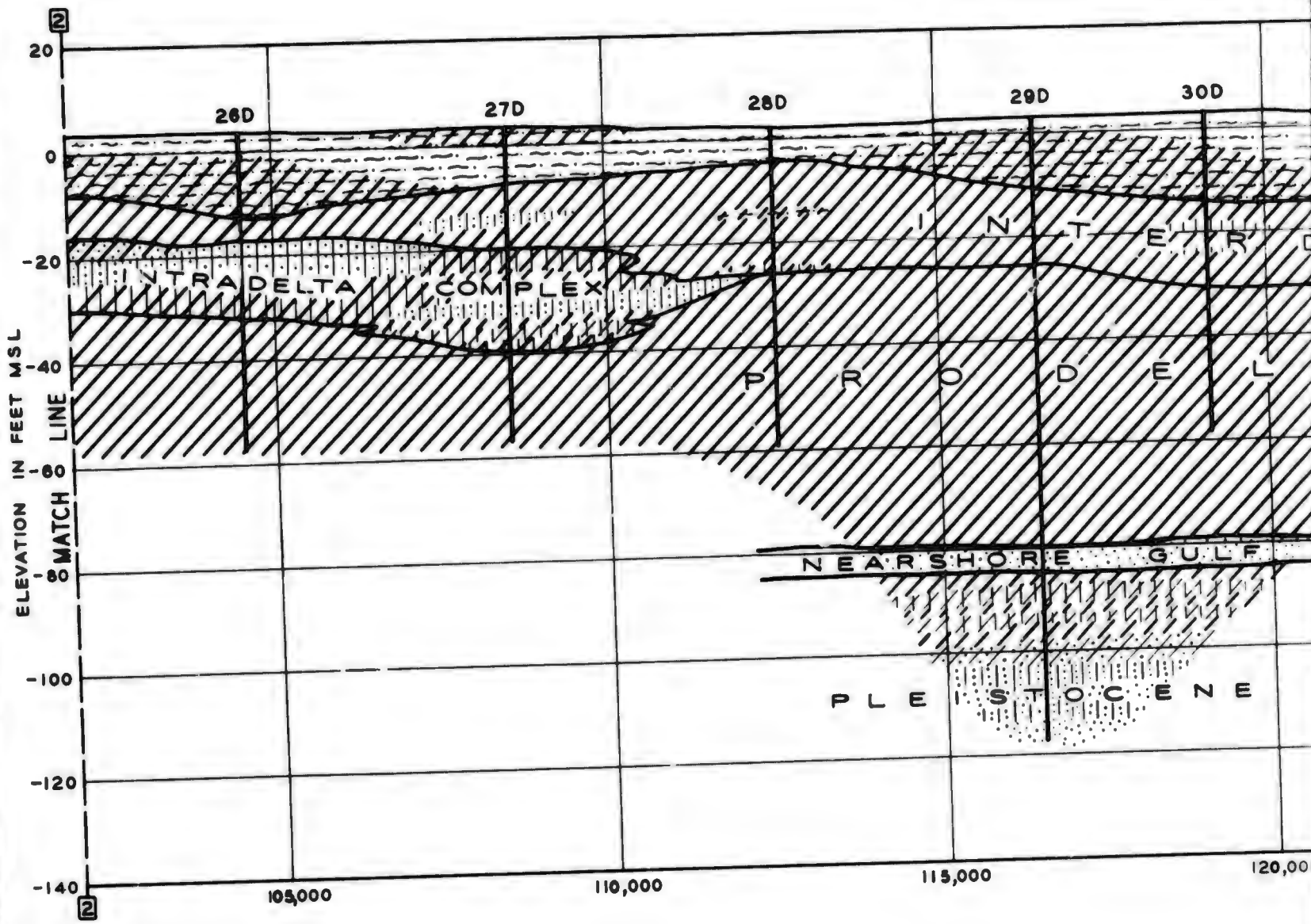
- | | |
|---|---|
|  PEAT, HUMUS, AND OTHER ORGANIC MATTER |  SAND |
|  HIGHLY ORGANIC CLAY |  CLAYEY SILT, SILTY CLAY |
|  LEAN CLAY |  SANDY CLAY, CLAYEY SAND |
|  FAT CLAY |  SILTY SAND, SANDY SILT |
|  SILT |  SHELL |

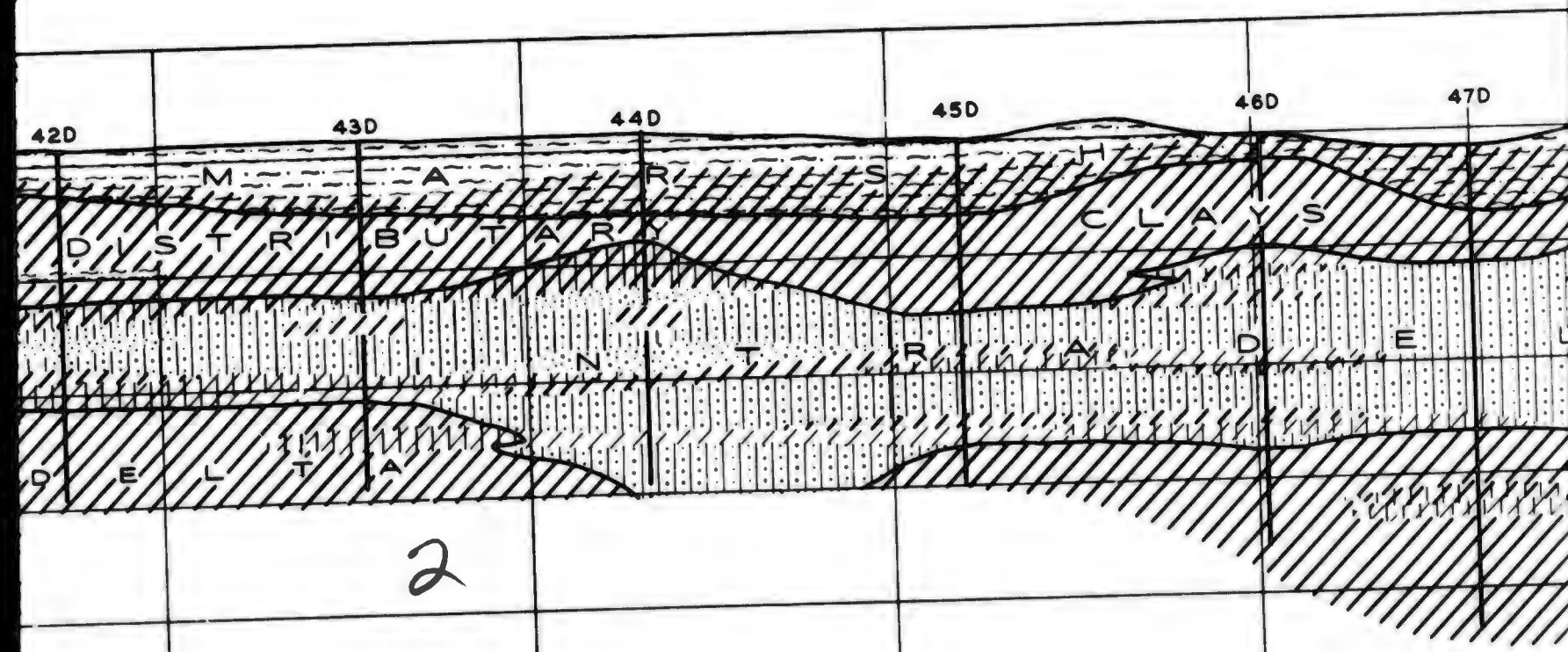
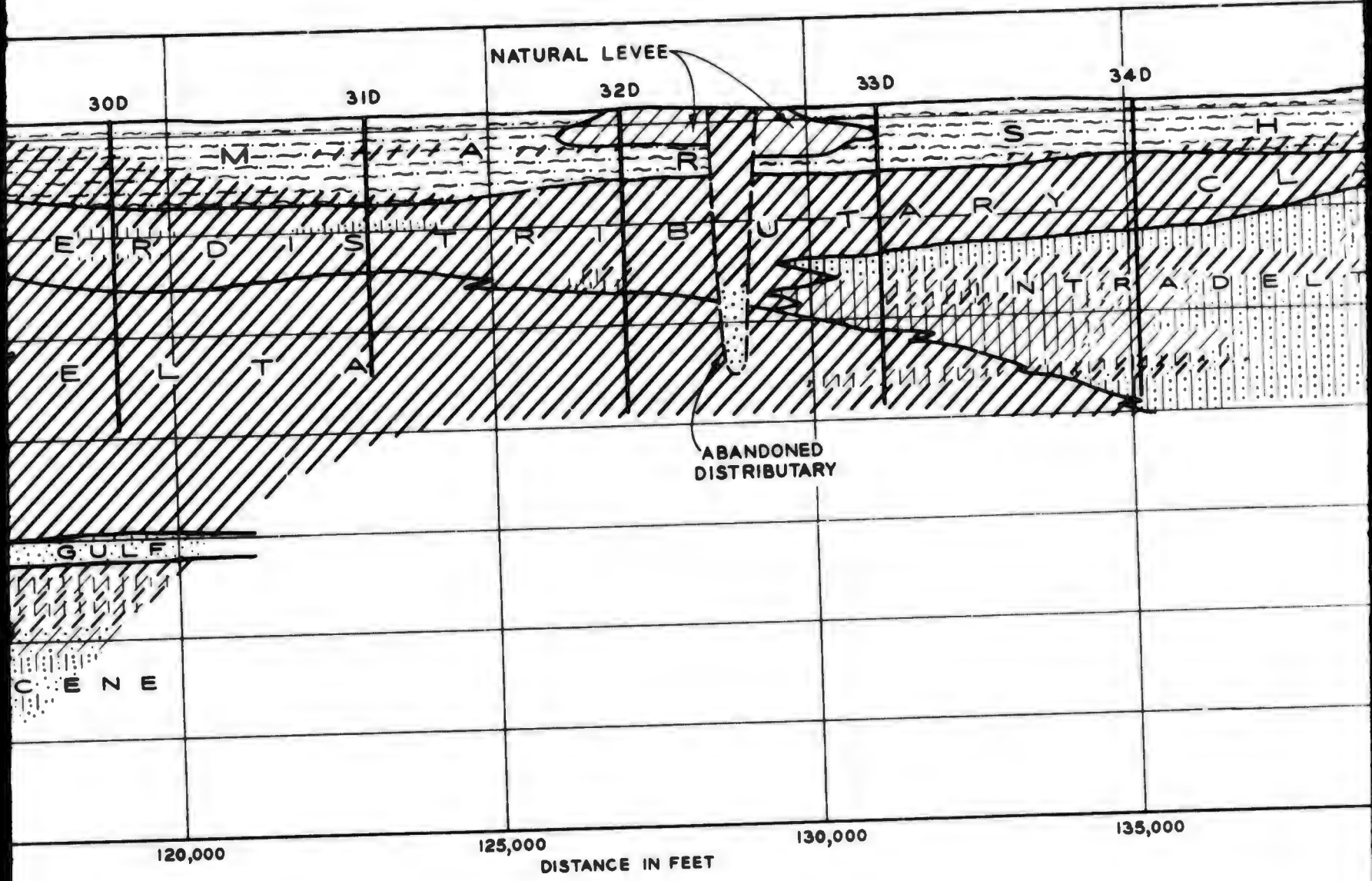


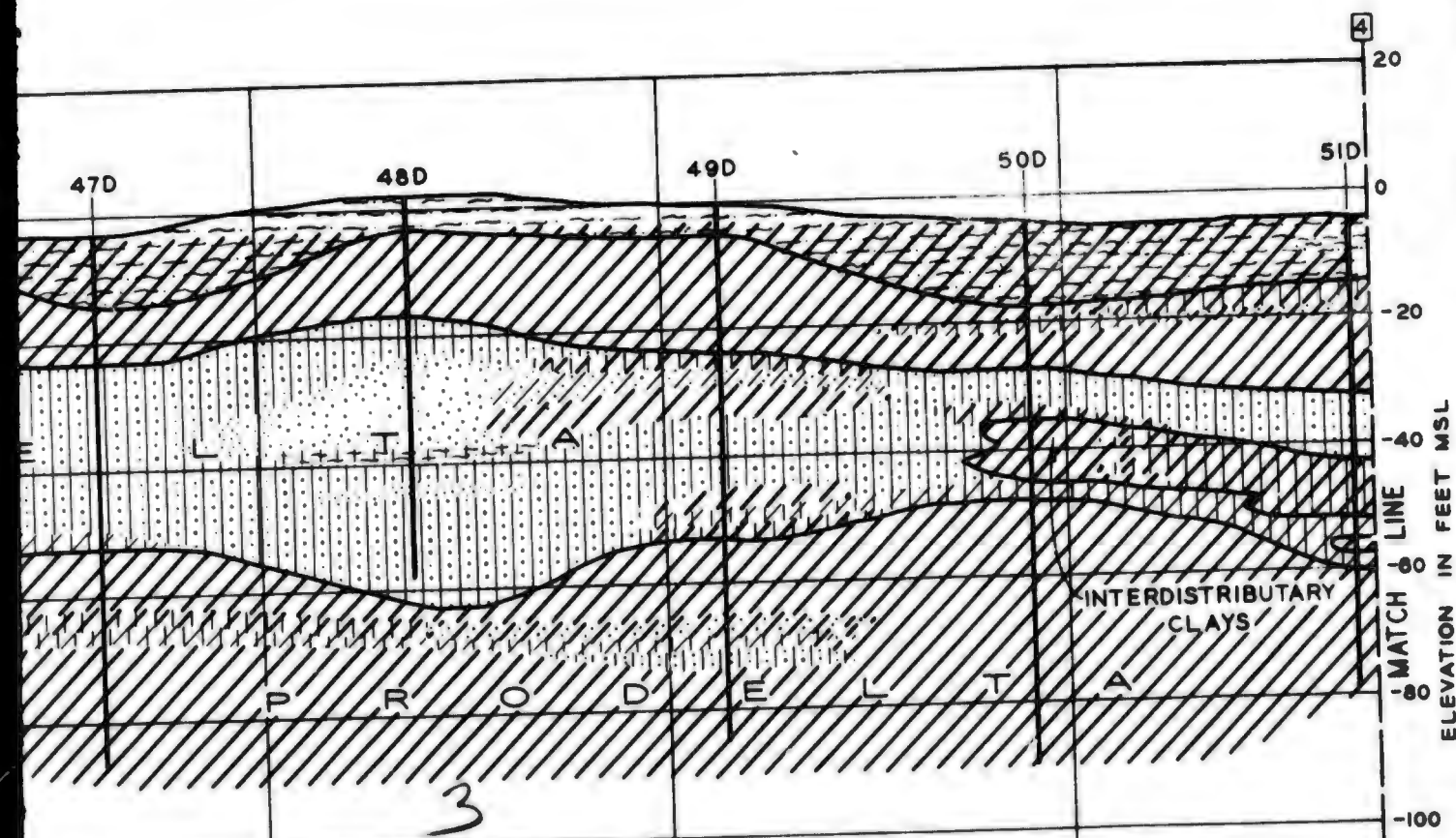
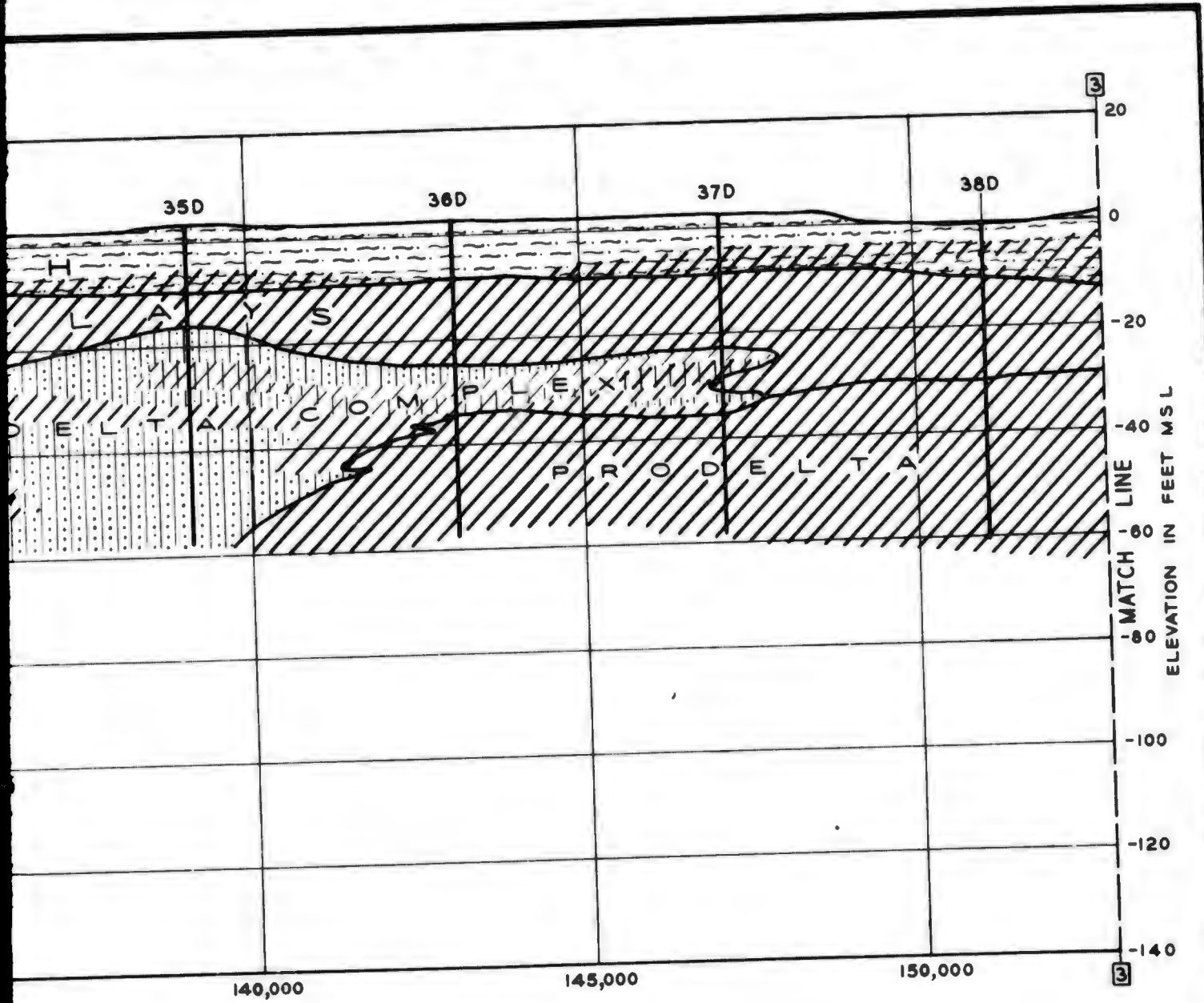
SILTY CLAY
 CLAYEY SAND
 SANDY SILT

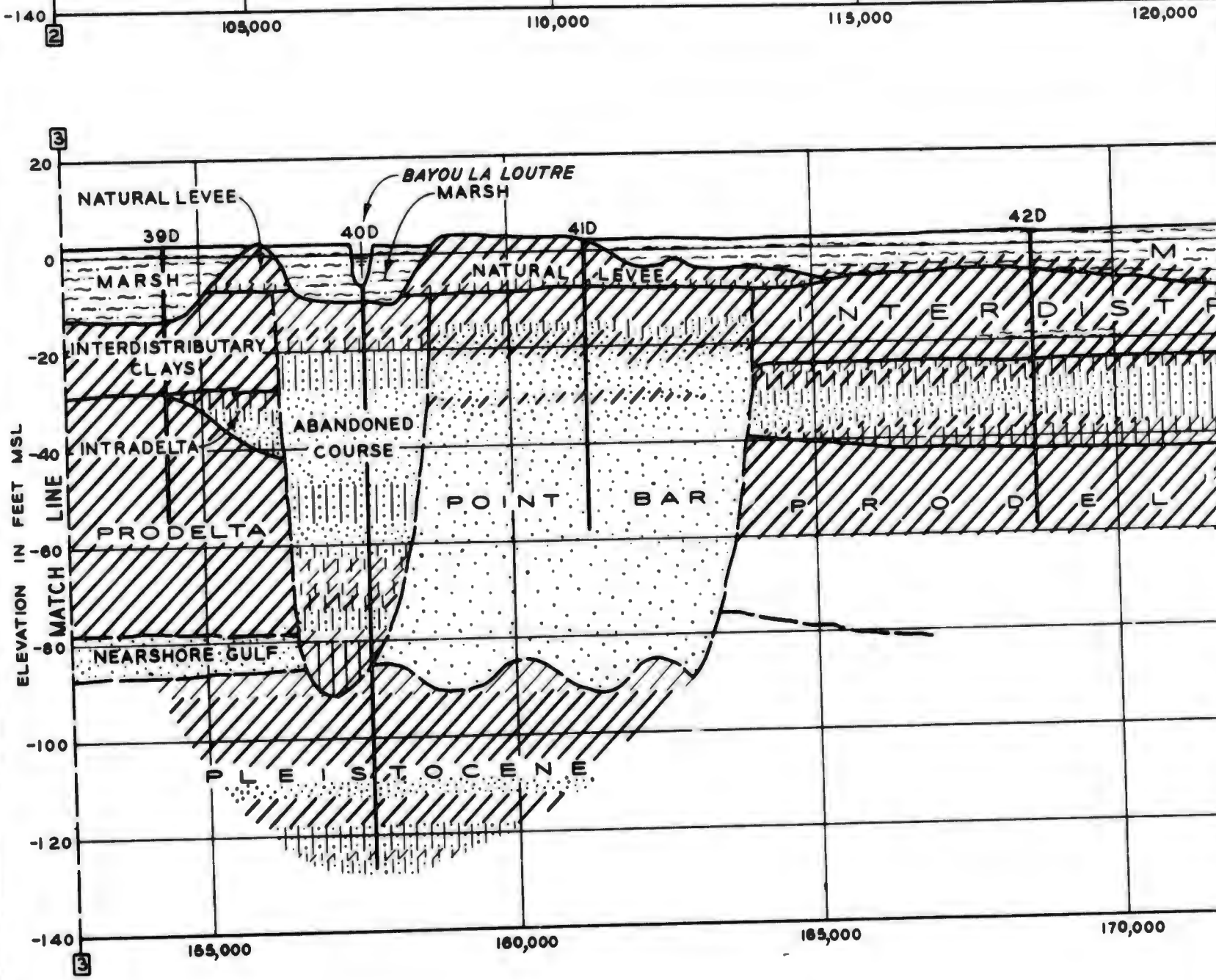


GEOLOGY OF
 THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
 SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA
SECTION E-E'
 NEW ORLEANS TO CHANDELEUR SOUND
 SHEET 1 OF 3









NOTE: SEE PLATE 17 FOR SOILS LEGEND.

4

120,000

125,000

130,000

135,000

DISTANCE IN FEET

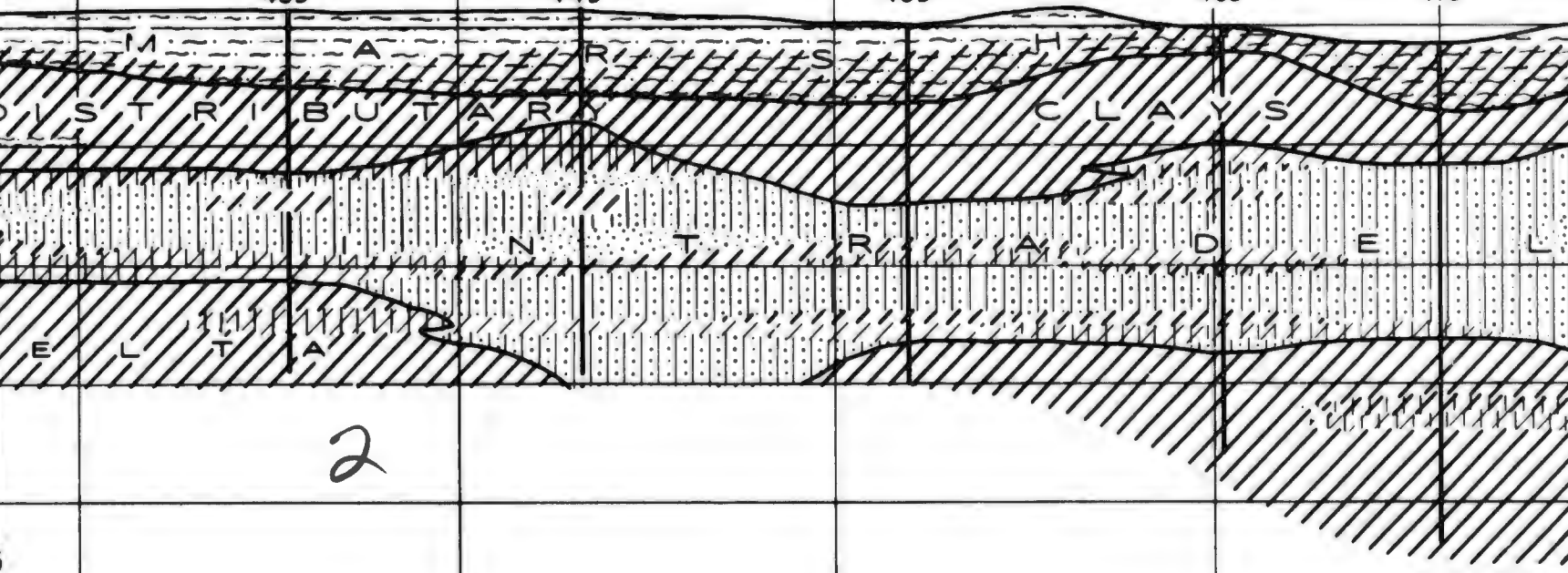
43D

44D

45D

46D

47D



2

170,000

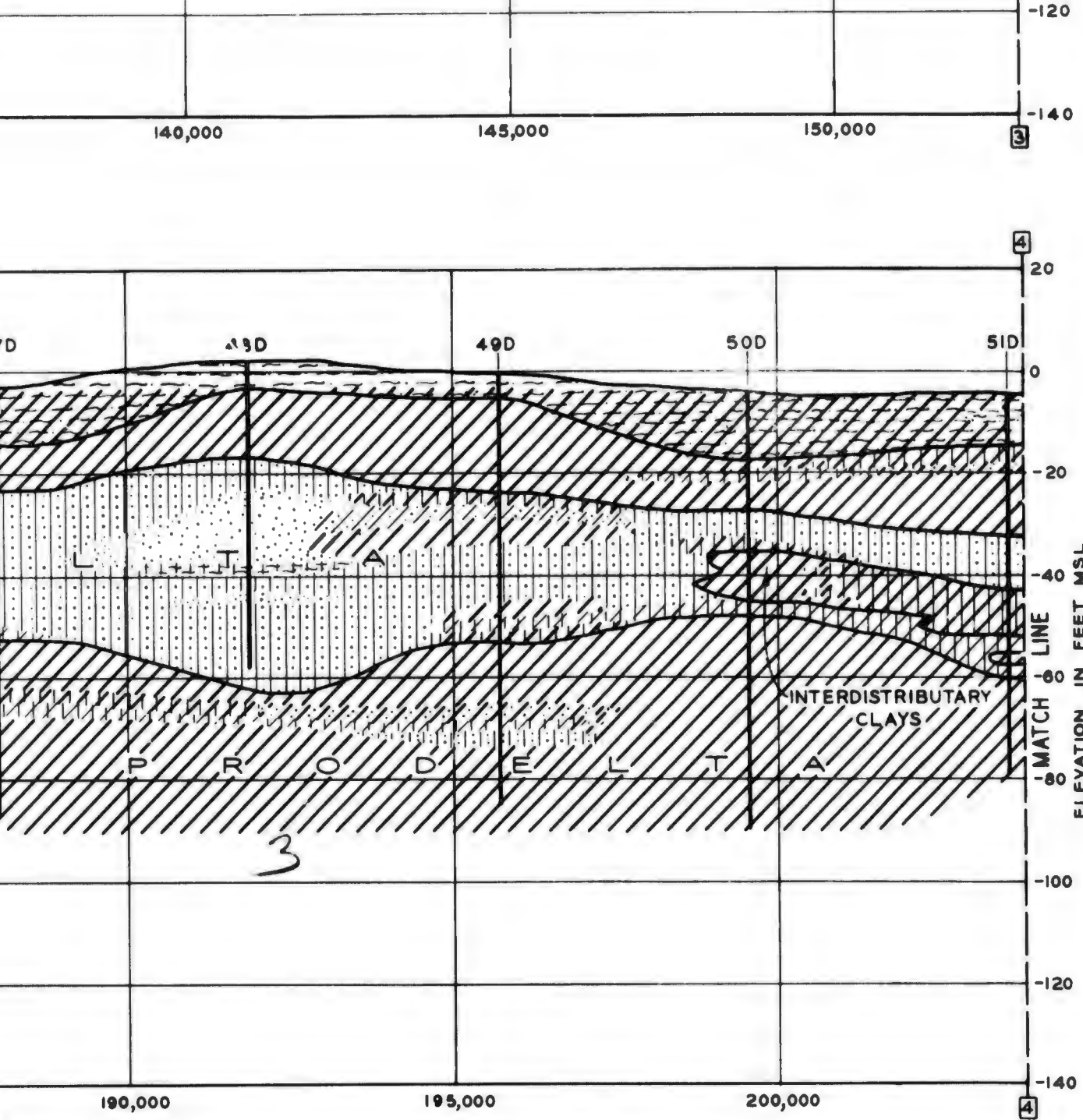
175,000

180,000

185,000

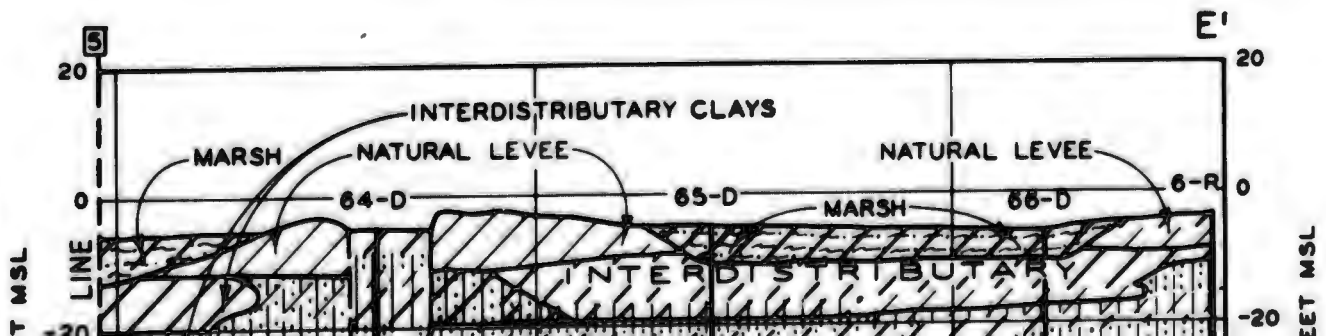
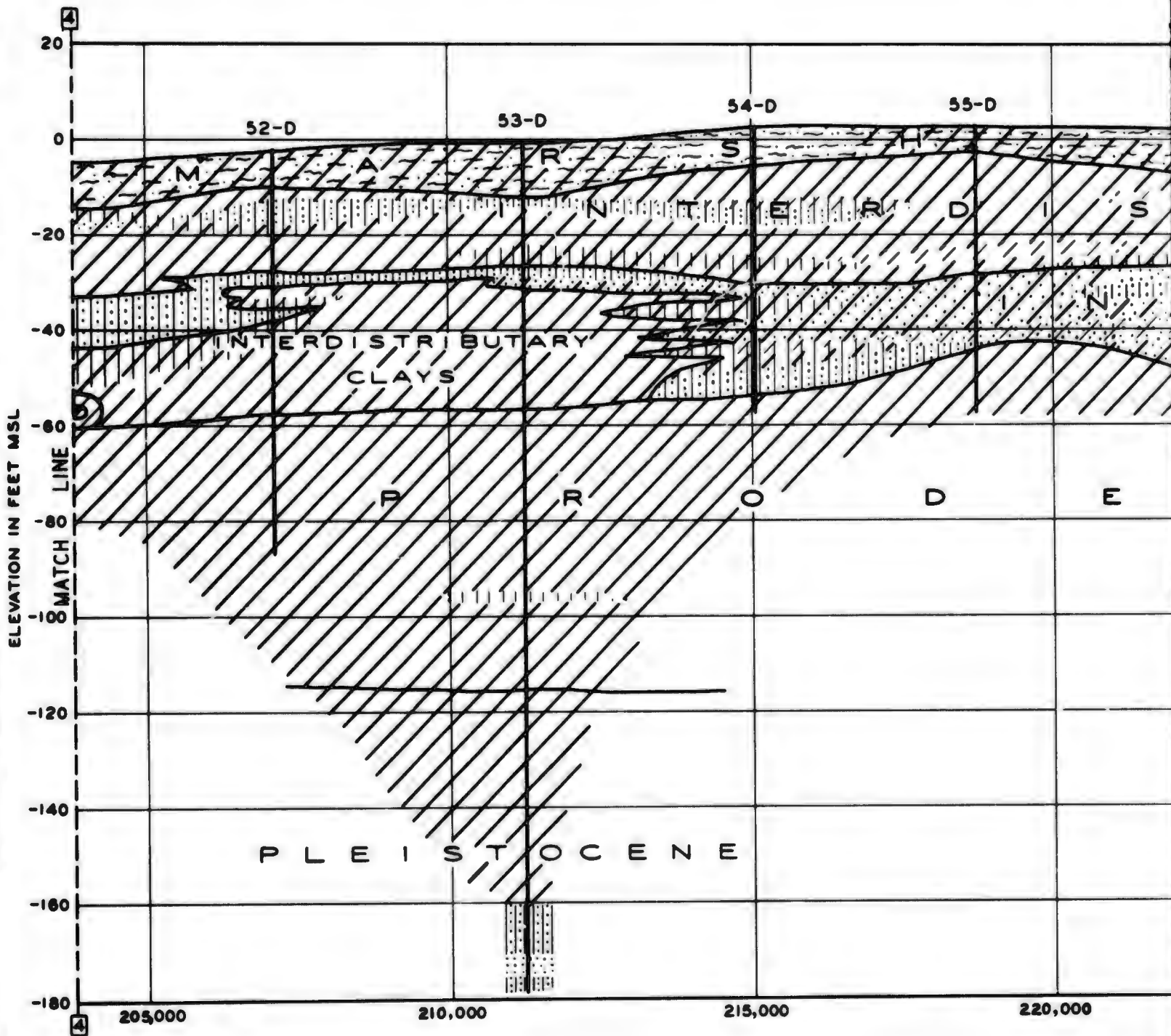
DISTANCE IN FEET

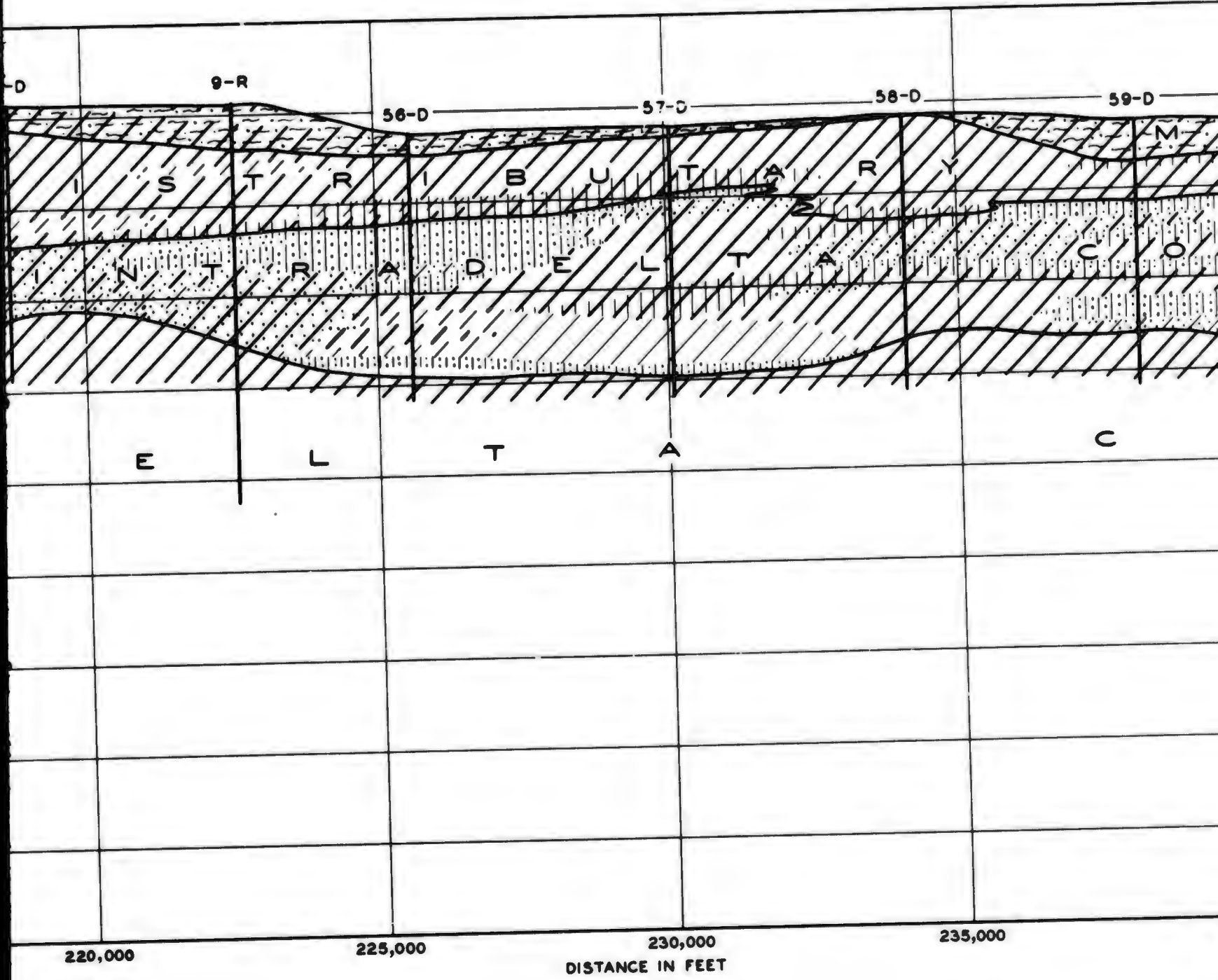
5

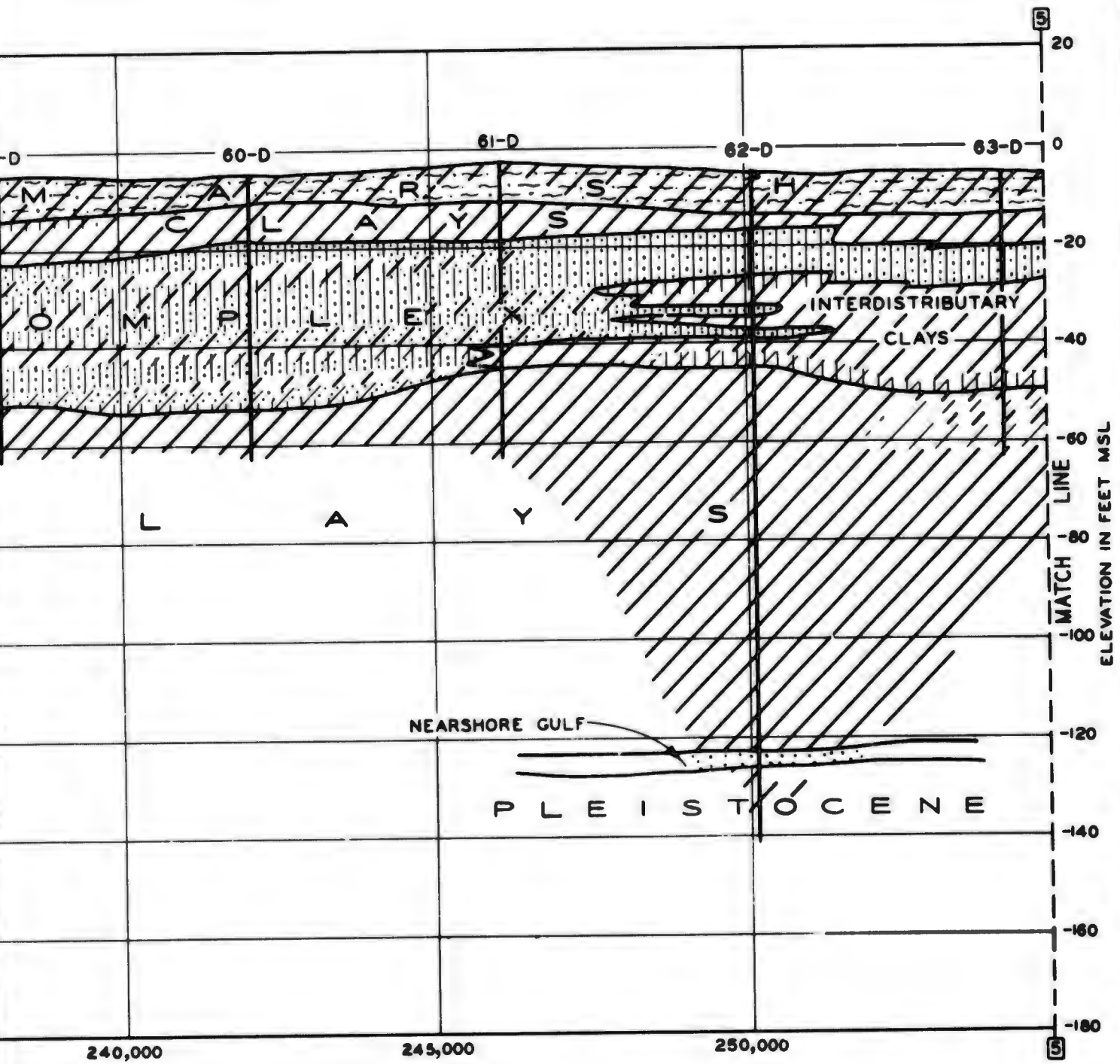


GEOLOGY OF
 THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
 SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA
SECTION E-E'
 NEW ORLEANS TO CHANDELEUR SOUND
 SHEET 2 OF 3

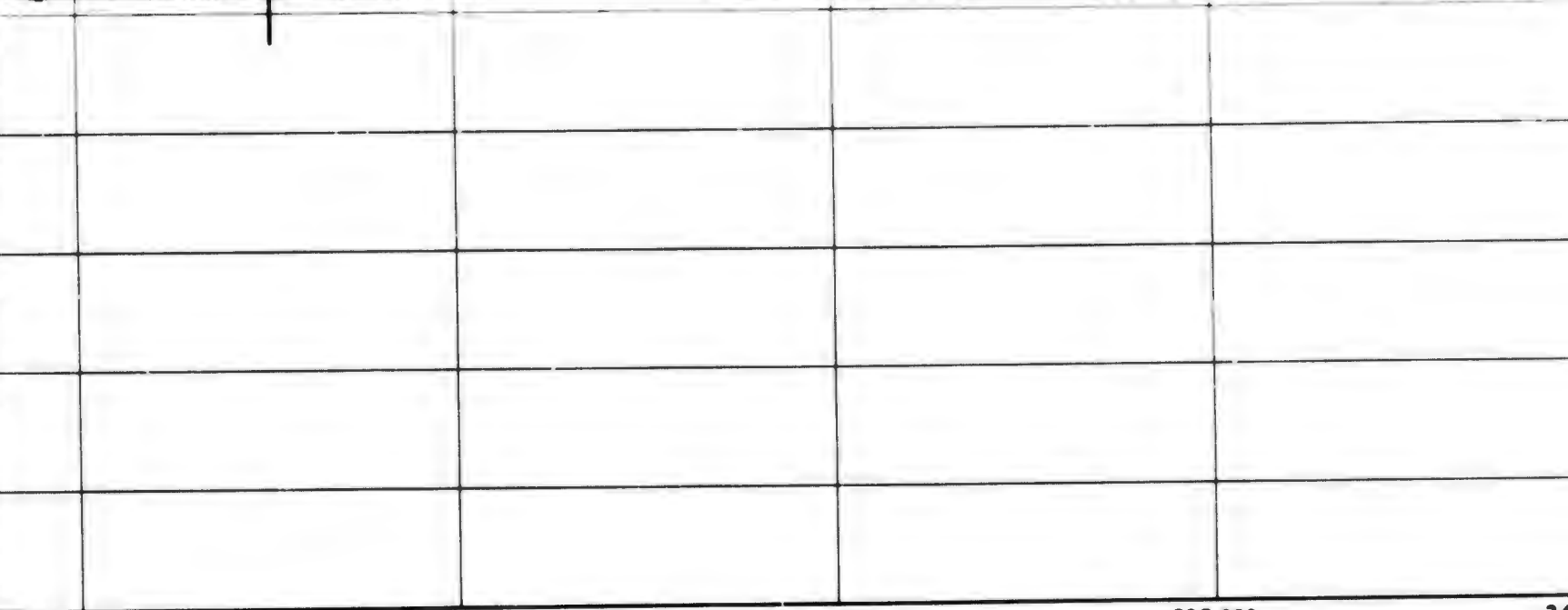
6







3.



220,000

225,000

230,000

235,000

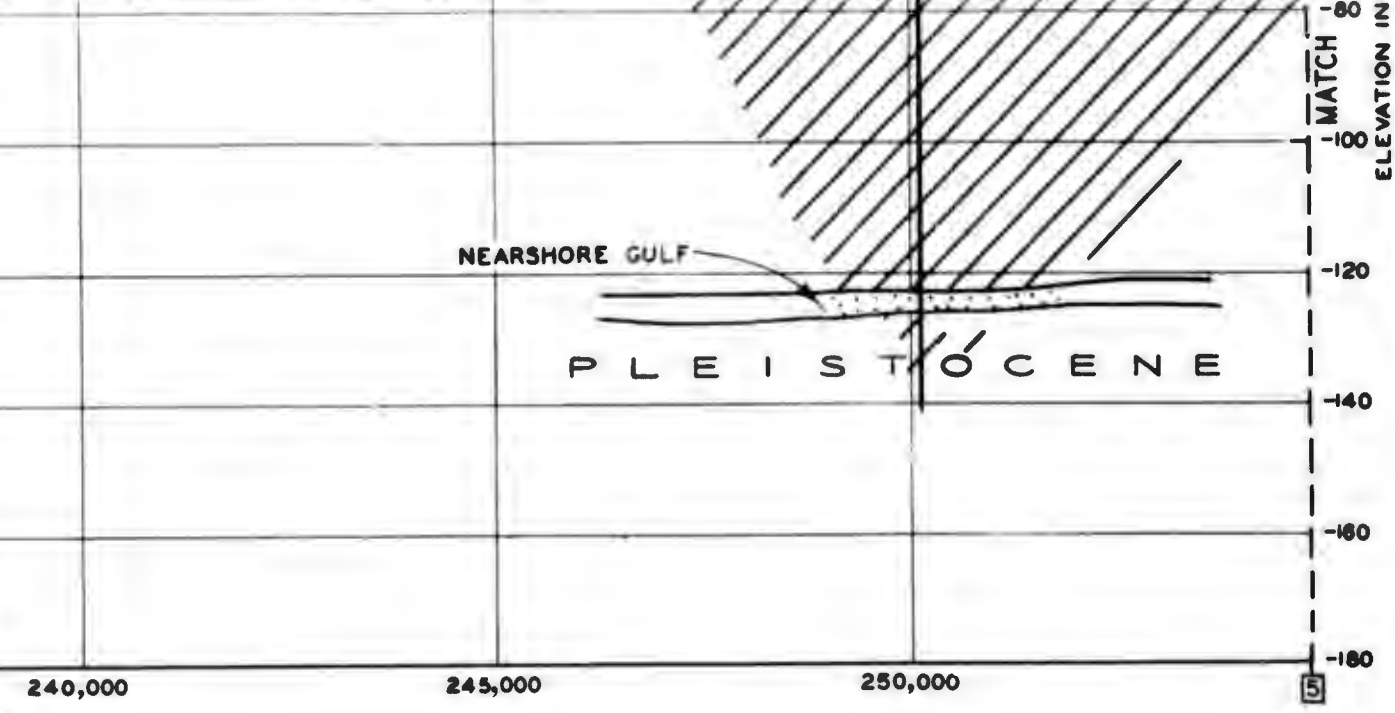
240,000

DISTANCE IN FEET

2

NOTE: SEE PLATE 17 FOR SOILS LEGEND.

5



3.

GEOLOGY OF
 THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER DELTAIC PLAIN
 SOUTHEASTERN LOUISIANA
SECTION E-E'
 NEW ORLEANS TO CHANDELEUR SOUND
 SHEET 3 OF 3

6

30792

PLATE 17B