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19. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number) The SMS provides basic manpower data on active duty military, civilian, reserve components, and retired military personnel of the Department of Defense. It is divided into the following sections: I - Total Department of Defense Personnel; II - Active Duty Military Personnel; III - Civilian Personnel; IV - Reserve Personnel; V - Other Personnel. Each section has a short narrative with a general description and selected highlights, displaying increases/decreases from the prior fiscal year and trends. The focus of this publication is on summary data for the Department of Defense as a whole, many tables also provide data for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force, and other components of DoD. With a few exceptions, as noted on applicable tables, this issue contains data either for or through the Fiscal Year.		20. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY OF ABSTRACT ☐ UNCLASSIFIED/UNLIMITED ☐ SAME AS RPT. ☐ DTIC USERS		21. ABSTRACT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION		
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Selected Manpower Statistics, FY-59

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CLASSIFIED AT TIME OF FILMING AS**

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**FOR CURRENT CLASSIFICATION
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SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS



**STATISTICAL SERVICES CENTER
OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE
(Comptroller)**

29 JANUARY 1960

SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS

Statistical Services Center

Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Comptroller)

29 January 1960

INTRODUCTION

This book contains summaries of basic manpower statistics -- active duty military, civilian and reserve forces.

The purpose is to present totals for The Department of Defense, but in most cases the figures for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force are also shown.

Some pages are "time series" showing the trends over a period of years while others present the picture for the most recent date that figures were available at time of publication.

The page designation in the upper right corner is the page reference code of the Statistical Services Center and should be used in requesting additional or more recent data of the type shown.

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PERSONNEL SUMMARY

Department of Defense "strength" is generally considered as the sum of active duty military personnel and civilian personnel -- about 3,700,000 persons at the end of December 1959.

In addition, our Personnel Summary shows Reservists who are not on active duty and those training in schools and colleges.

Not shown here are some 240,000 retired military personnel and 3,500,000 dependents of active duty military personnel. Nor do these figures include the thousands of civilian employees of private industry engaged in defense work.

Department of Defense

PERSONNEL SUMMARY

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 31 DECEMBER 1959

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>2,487,219</u>	<u>876,258</u>	<u>610,337*</u>	<u>171,202*</u>	<u>829,422</u>
Officers	316,052	100,564	68,114	16,043	131,331
Enlisted	2,158,505	773,218	536,350	155,016	693,921
Officer Candidates	12,662	2,476	5,873	143	4,170

* Preliminary.

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 31 DECEMBER 1959

	Total Dept of Defense	OSD - JCS	Army	Navy (Incl. Marine Corps)	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>1,234,029</u>	<u>1,759</u>	<u>500,089</u>	<u>366,278</u>	<u>365,903</u>
Direct Hire	1,052,262	1,759	385,905	348,304	316,294
Contract Hire - Preliminary	181,767	-	114,184	17,974	49,609

NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVES 30 NOVEMBER 1959

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>4,306,943</u>	<u>2,688,346</u>	<u>723,287</u>	<u>306,137</u>	<u>589,173</u>
National Guard	471,292	400,236	-	-	71,056
Reserves	3,835,651	2,288,110	723,287	306,137	518,117

OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES OCTOBER 1959

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Air Force
Reserve Officers' Training Corps	271,375	155,871 ^{a/}	12,031	103,473

^{a/} Excludes 96,324 in Junior Division, Military Schools and Section 55c Schools.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 January 1960

TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

The table at the right shows the trend in Department of Defense personnel over the past 20 years in war and in peace.

Civilian personnel figures shown here consist of direct hire employees only so that the totals will be comparable over the entire period. (Information on the number of contract hire personnel is not available prior to 1953 -- see page 65.)

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

	Total Department of Defense	OSD and JCS a/	Army Commands			Air Force Commands			Navy and Marine Corps			
			Total	Military	Civilian b/	Total	Military	Civilian c/	Total	Navy Military	Marine Corps Military	Civilian d/
30 Jun 1938	486,389	-	279,677	185,488	94,189	Air Force Data prior to 30 June 1944 are in- cluded with Army data.			206,712	119,085	18,356	69,268
30 Jun 1939	530,470	-	300,043	189,839	110,204				230,427	125,202	19,432	85,793
30 Jun 1940	114,390	-	406,377	269,023	137,354				308,013	160,997	28,345	118,671
30 Jun 1941	2,357,174	-	1,791,334	1,462,315	329,019				565,840	284,427	54,359	227,054
30 Jun 1942	5,143,135	-	3,927,756	3,075,608	852,148				1,213,379	640,570	142,613	432,196
30 Jun 1943	11,237,965	-	8,539,929	6,994,472	1,545,457			2,698,036	1,741,750	308,523	647,763	
30 Jun 1944	13,690,936	-	9,497,964	7,994,750	1,503,214			4,192,972	2,981,365	475,604	736,003	
30 Jun 1945	14,751,465	-	10,149,453	8,267,958	1,881,495			4,602,012	3,380,817	474,680	746,515	
30 Jun 1946	4,446,313	-	2,818,314	1,891,011	927,303			1,627,999	983,398	155,679	488,922	
30 Jun 1947	2,442,141	-	1,494,890	991,285	503,213			947,643	498,661	93,053	355,929	
30 Jun 1948	2,316,872	962	924,714	554,030	370,684	540,121	387,730	152,391	851,075	419,162	84,988	
30 Jun 1949	2,495,235	1,530	1,029,408	660,473	368,935	585,401	419,347	166,054	878,896	449,575	85,965	
30 Jun 1950	2,213,410	1,750	896,766	593,167	303,599	565,730	411,277	154,453	749,164	381,538	74,279	
31 Dec	3,345,010	1,958	1,510,484	1,076,514	433,970	745,686	559,329	186,357	1,086,862	560,754	160,008	
30 Jun 1951	4,484,953	2,166	2,052,792	1,531,774	521,018	1,049,109	788,381	260,728	1,380,866	736,680	192,620	
31 Dec	4,743,455	2,157	2,094,426	1,563,543	530,883	1,178,418	897,366	281,052	1,468,454	787,449	217,083	
30 Jun 1952	4,973,007	2,253	2,140,272	1,596,419	543,853	1,292,424	983,261	309,663	1,537,558	824,265	231,967	
31 Dec	4,837,373	2,258	2,048,715	1,510,535	538,180	1,272,725	957,603	315,122	1,513,675	807,260	231,847	
31 Jan 1953 e/	4,939,340	2,249	2,131,479	1,508,058	623,421	1,284,768	958,709	326,059	1,520,844	808,604	237,578	
30 Jun	4,887,135	1,986	2,104,110	1,533,815	570,295	1,288,506	977,593	310,913	1,492,533	794,440	249,219	
30 Sep	4,796,849	1,881	2,074,395	1,521,566	552,829	1,239,628	941,183	298,445	1,480,945	785,164	261,343	
31 Dec	4,651,220	1,804	2,002,400	1,481,177	521,223	1,208,559	912,537	296,022	1,438,457	765,269	243,800	
31 Mar 1954	4,566,240	1,846	1,942,800	1,438,625	504,175	1,227,683	932,303	295,380	1,393,899	749,805	221,091	
30 Jun	4,510,946	1,893	1,899,871	1,404,598	495,273	1,246,510	947,918	298,592	1,362,722	725,720	223,868	
30 Sep	4,459,689	1,871	1,851,251	1,384,983	466,268	1,263,597	961,671	301,926	1,342,970	711,107	221,818	
31 Dec	4,360,345	1,876	1,790,607	1,326,050	464,557	1,251,743	947,247	304,496	1,316,119	686,508	220,727	
31 Mar 1955	4,286,783	1,904	1,726,079	1,263,028	463,051	1,263,659	957,028	306,631	1,295,141	674,901	210,404	
30 Jun	4,121,687	1,954	1,571,202	1,109,296	461,906	1,272,022	959,946	312,076	1,276,429	660,695	205,170	
30 Sep	4,111,007	1,942	1,560,241	1,109,543	450,698	1,274,502	959,487	315,015	1,274,322	660,254	201,579	
31 Dec	4,011,112	1,883	1,520,587	1,083,592	436,995	1,262,422	936,739	325,663	1,268,520	646,724	199,961	
31 Mar 1956	4,014,450	1,886	1,496,032	1,064,407	431,625	1,246,106	911,544	334,562	1,270,426	674,549	199,445	
30 Jun	3,955,930	1,899	1,460,469	1,025,778	434,691	1,258,188	909,958	348,230	1,265,374	669,925	200,780	
30 Sep	3,975,590	1,663	1,438,511	1,005,558	432,953	1,263,068	911,515	352,353	1,271,948	676,928	201,459	
31 Dec	3,956,638	1,690	1,422,502	992,290	430,212	1,265,274	914,596	350,601	1,267,167	673,065	200,770	
31 Mar 1957	3,959,866	1,672	1,429,585	1,001,242	428,343	1,260,217	914,173	346,044	1,268,392	678,326	198,148	
30 Jun	3,956,713	1,655	1,427,211	997,994	429,217	1,260,161	919,835	340,326	1,267,666	677,108	200,061	
30 Sep	3,888,375	1,629	1,399,209	980,250	419,039	1,247,843	916,729	331,114	1,239,614	663,067	198,023	
31 Dec	3,702,368	1,604	1,325,053	918,111	406,942	1,190,174	878,657	311,522	1,185,532	629,566	190,708	
31 Mar 1958	3,707,501	1,617	1,317,979	911,578	406,401	1,189,665	875,720	313,845	1,198,240	642,921	192,827	
30 Jun	3,697,676	1,646	1,314,839	898,925	415,914	1,186,962	871,156	315,806	1,194,229	641,005	189,495	
30 Sep	3,691,018	1,630	1,315,724	900,440	415,284	1,180,116	865,238	314,878	1,193,548	643,452	188,885	
31 Dec	3,654,412	1,656	1,300,333	890,769	409,564	1,169,671	852,674	316,997	1,182,752	634,739	187,741	
31 Mar 1959	3,613,658	1,684	1,283,169	879,332	403,837	1,159,786	844,873	314,913	1,169,019	631,930	181,975	
30 Jun	3,582,488	1,756	1,267,812	861,964	405,848	1,153,901	840,435	313,466	1,159,019	626,340	175,571	
30 Sep	3,556,149	1,738	1,260,047	867,437	392,610	1,148,430	833,167	315,263	1,145,934	618,191	173,654	
31 Dec												

a/ Civilian personnel. Military personnel assigned to Secretary of Defense and Joint Chiefs of Staff Organization are reported by their respective Services.

b/ "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission; excludes overseas support personnel (contract hire).

c/ Beginning 31 January 1953, Army and Air Force civilian data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

d/ Includes Army personnel in training for SCARWAF duty.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
19 November 1959

WASHINGTON D. C. AREA

Economic and other considerations frequently require a knowledge of the numbers of military and civilian personnel stationed in the Washington D.C. Metropolitan Area which includes adjacent counties and cities in Maryland and Virginia.

Approximately one-third of the personnel in the Washington D.C. Area are in "headquarters" or departmental service activities. The remainder are engaged in field activities located in the area. The latter include Fort Belvoir, Fort Meyer, Naval Weapons Plant, Naval Ordnance Laboratory, Bolling Air Force Base, Andrews Air Force Base, Walter Reed Medical Center and Bethesda Medical Center.

Department of Defense

MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA ^{a/}

30 November 1959

	Total Dept Def	OSD and JCS	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL MILITARY & CIVILIAN	<u>134,977</u>	<u>1,711</u>	<u>55,917</u>	<u>50,858</u>		<u>26,491</u>
Departmental Service	47,787	1,711	16,011	21,535		8,530
Field Service	87,190	-	39,906	29,323		17,961
MILITARY - Total	<u>58,337</u>	<u>(1,014)^{c/}</u>	<u>26,110</u>	<u>12,684</u>	<u>2,917</u>	<u>16,626</u>
Officers	19,276	(745)	7,513	5,184	849	5,730
Enlisted	39,061	(269)	18,597	7,500	2,068	10,896
Departmental Service	<u>13,147</u>	<u>(1,014)</u>	<u>3,797</u>	<u>4,678</u>	<u>1,152</u>	<u>3,520</u>
Officers	10,106	(745)	3,247	3,370	690	2,799
Enlisted	3,041	(269)	550	1,308	462	721
Field Service	<u>45,190</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>22,313</u>	<u>8,006</u>	<u>1,765</u>	<u>13,106</u>
Officers	9,170	-	4,266	1,814	159	2,931
Enlisted	36,020	-	18,047	6,192	1,606	10,175
CIVILIAN - Total ^{b/}	<u>76,640</u>	<u>1,711</u>	<u>29,807</u>	<u>35,257</u>		<u>9,865</u>
Salaried	60,643	1,692	24,026	26,578		8,347
Wage Board	15,997	19	5,781	8,679		1,518
Departmental Service	<u>34,640</u>	<u>1,711</u>	<u>12,214</u>	<u>15,705</u>		<u>5,010</u>
Salaried	33,828	1,692	12,017	15,142		4,977
Wage Board	812	19	197	563		33
Field Service	<u>42,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>17,593</u>	<u>19,552</u>		<u>4,855</u>
Salaried	26,815	-	12,009	11,436		3,370
Wage Board	15,185	-	5,584	8,116		1,485

^{a/} Area consists of the District of Columbia, Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland, Alexandria and Falls Church cities, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia.

^{b/} "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission.

^{c/} Included with respective Services.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 January 1960

WASHINGTON D.C. AREA - Time Series

Past strengths in the Washington D. C. Area are presented on the opposite page.

A 16 percent reduction in personnel located in the area has occurred during the past six years. Numbers have declined in both the departmental and field services.

Department of Defense

DOD MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA ^{a/}

	Total Military & Civilian	Military			Civilian		
		Total	Departmental Service	Field Service	Total	Departmental Service	Field Service
30 Apr 1945	208,355	111,230	47,883	63,347	97,125	51,730	45,395
30 Jun 1949	119,405	49,524	12,517*	37,007*	69,881	31,293	38,588
30 Jun 1950	114,805	47,380	11,663	35,717	67,425	30,599	36,826
30 Jun 1951	158,496	66,687	15,103	51,584	91,809	42,890	48,919
30 Jun 1952	163,861	69,543	14,735	54,808	94,318	42,717	51,601
31 Jan 1953	162,460	68,997	14,771	54,226	93,463	42,216	51,247
30 Jun 1953	161,453	71,346	14,789	56,557	90,107	41,074	49,033
30 Jun 1954	155,145	67,936	13,831	54,105	87,209	39,150	48,059
30 Jun 1955	154,719	64,155	13,952	50,203	90,564	40,203	50,361
<u>FY 1956</u>							
30 Sep 1955	154,778	64,781	13,752	51,029	89,997	39,754	50,243
31 Dec	153,052	64,658	13,834	50,824	88,394	39,729	48,665
31 Mar 1956	152,157	63,864	14,028	49,836	88,293	39,718	48,575
30 Jun	153,276	63,468	14,305	49,163	89,808	40,401	49,407
<u>FY 1957</u>							
30 Sep 1956	150,698	62,449	14,366	48,083	88,249	39,724	48,525
31 Dec	151,576	63,599	14,324	49,275	87,977	39,279	48,698
31 Mar 1957	151,148	63,751	14,365	49,386	87,397	39,064	48,333
30 Jun	151,526	63,314	14,199	49,115	88,212	39,173	49,039
<u>FY 1958</u>							
30 Sep 1957	148,866	63,583	13,840	49,743	85,283	37,389	47,894
31 Dec	139,891	61,349	13,508	47,841	78,542	36,352	42,190
31 Mar 1958	138,150	60,352	13,300	47,052	77,798	35,735	42,063
30 Jun	139,003	59,822	12,937	46,885	79,181	35,464	43,717
<u>FY 1959</u>							
30 Sep 1958	137,459	59,544	12,852	46,692	77,915	34,782	43,133
31 Dec	136,483	58,865	13,069	45,796	77,618	34,811	42,807
31 Mar 1959	136,864	59,629	13,123	46,506	77,235	34,695	42,540
30 Jun	137,933	59,063	13,146	45,917	78,870	35,571	43,299
<u>FY 1960</u>							
30 Sep 1959	134,821	58,474	13,134	45,340	76,347	34,497	41,850
31 Dec							
31 Mar 1960							
30 Jun							

^{a/} Area consists of the District of Columbia, Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland, Alexandria and Falls Church cities, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia.

* Partly estimated.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
1 December 1959

PENTAGON POPULATION

The number of people working in the Pentagon Building has remained fairly constant over the years, although there has been a slight decrease from the high occupancy of the World War II and the Korean War periods.

The utilization of space in the Pentagon compares favorably with that of other large office buildings averaging about 100 square feet per person. Notwithstanding this, not all of the Department of Defense "headquarters" or departmental service personnel can be officed in the Pentagon. Over the years it has been necessary to utilize varying amounts of space in other local buildings to house Department of Defense personnel.

Department of Defense

DOD PERSONNEL IN THE PENTAGON BUILDING

	Total	Military	Civilian
30 April 1945 <u>1/</u>	29,178	10,809	18,369
30 June 1951	28,706	9,871	18,835
31 December 1951	28,827	10,413	18,414
31 March 1952 <u>2/</u>	28,786	10,516	18,270
30 April 1953	29,263	11,324	17,939
30 November 1954	27,199	9,895	17,304
30 June 1955	28,049	10,021	18,028
31 January 1956	27,317	9,795	17,522
31 December 1957	26,691	10,055	16,636
31 December 1958	25,608	9,950	15,658
31 December 1959	25,251	9,913	15,338

NOTE: There are normally about 2,000 additional persons working in the Pentagon. These are employees of other Federal agencies, press associations, concessionaires, and representatives of foreign nations.

1/ Approximate World War II Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

2/ Near Korean Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
27 January 1960

DOD PERSONNEL BY STATE

The following 4 pages show the duty location of Department of Defense personnel by state. Census population estimates are also given. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included.

The percentages shown provide comparative data indicating (a) the ratio of Defense personnel to state total population, and (b) the relative distribution of Defense personnel by state.

Of the 50 states, California has the largest number of Defense personnel (352,156), while Alaska has the greatest proportion of Defense personnel to total population (18.2 percent).

Hawaii has the next largest proportion of Defense personnel, who account for 9.2 percent of the State's total population.

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

(As of 30 June 1959)

Page 1 of 4

	Total Population 1950 Census Estimates		Department As % of Total Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
UNITED STATES (INCL. ALASKA & HAWAII)											
Military				1,563,007	100.0	**	100.0	**	100.0	**	100.0
Civilian				975,375	100.0	353,743	100.0	334,892	100.0	283,028	100.0
Total	174,004,000	100.0	1.5	2,538,382	100.0	**	100.0	**	100.0	**	100.0
ALABAMA											
Military				22,723	1.5	13,121	2.4	274	0.1	9,328	1.5
Civilian				36,950	4.0	20,476	5.8	0	0	16,472	6.5
Total	3,211,000	1.8	1.9	61,673	2.4	33,597	3.7	274	0	27,000	3.0
ALASKA											
Military				32,031	2.0	**	-	**	-	**	-
Civilian				6,373	0.7	2,900	0.8	515	0.2	2,950	1.0
Total	211,000***	0.1	18.2	38,404	1.5	**	-	**	-	**	-
ARIZONA											
Military				21,269	1.4	6,854	1.3	1,097	0.3	13,318	2.1
Civilian				7,176	0.7	3,068	0.9	615	0.2	3,493	1.2
Total	1,140,000	0.7	2.4	28,445	1.1	9,922	1.1	1,712	0.3	16,811	1.8
ARKANSAS											
Military				10,557	0.7	3,206	0.7	147	0.1	7,204	1.1
Civilian				3,764	0.4	3,039	0.9	204	0.1	521	0.2
Total	1,766,000	1.0	0.8	14,321	0.6	6,245	0.7	351	0.1	7,725	0.8
CALIFORNIA											
Military				28,827	13.4	36,661	6.7	108,363	28.3	63,003	10.1
Civilian				14,339	14.7	22,694	6.4	82,448	24.6	38,187	13.5
Total	14,337,000	8.2	2.5	43,166	13.9	59,355	6.6	190,811	26.6	101,990	11.2
COLORADO											
Military				20,431	1.8	13,037	2.4	266	0.1	15,126	2.4
Civilian				14,477	1.5	6,506	1.8	3	0	7,968	2.6
Total	1,711,000	1.0	2.5	34,908	1.7	19,543	2.2	269	0	23,096	2.5
CONNECTICUT											
Military				5,513	0.3	1,693	0.3	3,387	0.9	428	0.1
Civilian				2,394	0.2	178	0.1	1,946	0.6	270	0.1
Total	2,316,000	1.3	0.3	7,907	0.3	1,876	0.2	5,333	0.8	698	0.1
DELAWARE											
Military				7,198	0.5	219	0.1	42	0	6,937	1.1
Civilian				1,512	0.2	419	0.1	0	0	1,093	0.4
Total	454,000	0.3	1.9	8,710	0.3	638	0.1	42	0	8,030	0.9
FLORIDA											
Military				62,595	4.0	383	0.1	22,622	5.9	39,973	6.3
Civilian				25,113	2.6	1,206	0.3	13,747	4.7	6,160	2.9
Total	4,442,000	2.5	2.0	87,708	3.5	1,589	0.2	36,369	5.4	46,133	5.2
GEORGIA											
Military				69,523	4.5	46,553	8.5	4,778	1.2	17,492	2.9
Civilian				33,511	3.4	12,635	3.6	2,917	0.9	17,959	6.4
Total	3,215,000	2.2	2.7	103,034	4.1	59,188	6.6	7,695	1.1	35,451	4.0
HAWAII											
Military				37,536	2.4	**	1.4	11,247	3.4	2,602	0.9
Total	613,000***	0.3	9.2	18,495	1.9	4,966	1.4	**	-	**	-
IDAH0											
Military				56,431	2.2	108	0	501	0.1	4,133	0.7
Civilian				4,747	0.1	88	0	301	0.1	331	0.1
Total	662,000	0.4	0.6	61,178	0.3	196	0	802	0.1	4,464	0.5
ILLINOIS											
Military				45,171	2.9	8,845	1.6	22,272	5.3	14,054	2.2
Civilian				29,284	3.0	17,540	4.9	6,420	1.9	5,324	1.9
Total	9,989,000	5.7	0.8	74,455	2.9	26,385	2.9	28,692	4.0	19,378	2.1
INDIANA											
Military				8,006	0.5	2,754	0.5	473	0.1	4,779	0.8
Civilian				11,029	1.1	5,239	1.5	4,816	1.4	970	0.3
Total	4,581,000	2.6	0.4	19,035	0.6	7,993	0.9	5,289	1.7	5,749	0.6
IOWA											
Military				1,987	0.1	217	0	206	0.1	1,564	0.2
Civilian				1,522	0.1	349	0.1	0	0	1,173	0.1
Total	2,822,000	1.6	0.1	3,509	0.1	566	0.1	206	0	1,737	0.2

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

(As of 30 June 1952)

	Total Population 1953 Census Estimates		Department of Defense As % of Total Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy &		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
KANSAS											
Military				34,715	2.2	15,409	2.8	1,783	0.5	17,683	2.8
Civilian				6,504	0.7	2,885	0.8	172	0.1	3,447	1.2
Total	2,116,000	1.2	2.0	41,219	1.6	18,294	2.0	1,955	0.1	21,130	2.3
KENTUCKY											
Military				43,988	2.8	43,339	7.9	276	0.1	373	0.1
Civilian				12,077	1.2	10,260	2.9	1,764	0.5	33	0.1
Total	3,080,000	1.8	1.8	56,065	2.2	53,599	5.9	2,060	0.3	406	0.1
LOUISIANA											
Military				21,932	1.4	1,967	0.4	1,544	0.4	18,421	2.9
Civilian				7,110	0.7	3,684	1.1	1,581	0.5	1,705	0.6
Total	3,110,000	1.8	0.1	29,042	1.1	5,651	0.6	3,125	0.4	20,126	2.2
MAINE											
Military				13,822	0.8	174	0.2	931	0.2	11,297	1.8
Civilian				1,921	0.2	216	0.1	568	0.2	1,137	0.4
Total	952,000	0.5	1.6	14,943	0.6	1,010	0.1	1,499	0.2	12,434	1.4
MARYLAND***											
Military				37,795	2.4	22,048	4.0	15,094	3.7	1,653	0.3
Civilian				29,143	3.0	22,163	6.3	6,752	2.0	1,228	0.1
Total	2,274,000	1.3	2.2	66,938	2.6	44,211	4.9	20,846	2.9	2,881	0.2
MASSACHUSETTS											
Military				36,732	2.4	3,913	2.5	3,902	1.0	18,912	3.0
Civilian				25,492	2.6	9,994	2.8	11,304	3.4	4,194	1.5
Total	4,862,000	2.8	1.3	62,224	2.5	23,912	2.7	15,206	2.1	23,106	2.5
MICHIGAN											
Military				12,628	0.8	3,407	0.6	1,071	0.3	8,350	1.3
Civilian				9,645	1.0	7,989	2.2	1,87	0.2	1,569	0.6
Total	7,866,000	4.5	0.3	22,273	0.9	11,396	1.3	1,158	0.2	9,919	1.1
MINNESOTA											
Military				4,756	0.3	367	0.1	1,891	0.2	3,498	0.6
Civilian				1,752	0.2	956	0.3	130	0.1	666	0.2
Total	3,375,000	1.9	0.2	6,508	0.3	1,323	0.1	1,021	0.2	4,164	0.5
MISSISSIPPI											
Military				21,728	1.4	252	0.6	283	0.1	21,193	3.4
Civilian				6,025	0.6	2,036	0.6	471	0.1	3,518	1.2
Total	2,186,000	1.3	1.3	27,753	1.1	2,488	0.3	754	0.1	24,711	2.7
MISSOURI											
Military				27,704	1.9	20,783	3.8	1,544	0.1	6,467	1.1
Civilian				15,032	1.5	10,229	2.9	313	0.1	4,490	1.6
Total	4,271,000	2.5	1.0	42,736	1.8	31,012	3.4	1,767	0.1	12,957	1.4
MONTANA											
Military				6,070	0.4	118	0.1	54	0.1	5,698	0.9
Civilian				718	0.1	238	0.1	0	0	1,480	0.2
Total	688,000	0.4	1.0	6,788	0.3	156	0.1	54	0.1	6,378	0.7
NEBRASKA											
Military				14,554	0.9	278	0.1	285	0.1	14,011	2.2
Civilian				4,212	0.4	2,309	0.7	338	0.1	1,565	0.6
Total	1,457,000	0.8	1.3	18,766	0.7	2,587	0.3	603	0.1	15,276	1.7
NEVADA											
Military				7,146	0.5	43	0.1	1,444	0.4	5,659	0.9
Civilian				2,347	0.3	122	0.1	1,134	0.3	1,591	0.6
Total	267,000	0.2	3.7	9,493	0.4	165	0.1	2,578	0.4	7,250	0.8
NEW HAMPSHIRE											
Military				9,007	0.6	111	0.1	1,701	0.4	7,195	1.1
Civilian				8,864	0.9	52	0.1	8,179	2.4	635	0.2
Total	584,000	0.3	3.1	17,871	0.7	163	0.1	9,880	1.4	7,830	0.9
NEW JERSEY											
Military				12,940	2.7	30,929	5.6	2,932	0.8	9,079	1.4
Civilian				26,458	2.7	18,813	5.3	5,732	1.7	1,913	0.7
Total	5,742,000	3.3	1.2	39,398	2.7	49,742	5.5	8,664	1.2	10,992	1.2
NEW MEXICO											
Military				23,922	1.5	7,006	1.3	1,065	0.3	15,911	2.5
Civilian				11,259	1.2	7,010	2.0	1,191	0.1	4,058	1.4
Total	842,000	0.5	4.2	35,181	1.4	14,016	1.6	1,256	0.2	19,969	2.2

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

(As of 30 June 1959)

Page 3 of 4

	Total Population 1958 Census Estimates		Department of Defense As % of Total Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy &		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
NEW YORK	Military			40,231	2.6	14,592	2.7	5,508	1.4	20,131	3.2
	Civilian			55,128	5.7	18,905	5.3	23,868	7.1	12,359	4.4
	Total	16,230,000	9.3	95,359	3.8	33,497	3.7	29,366	4.1	32,490	3.5
NORTH CAROLINA	Military			73,434	4.7	29,420	5.4	35,612	9.3	8,402	1.3
	Civilian			10,225	1.1	3,132	0.9	6,260	1.9	833	0.3
	Total	4,544,000	2.6	83,659	3.3	32,552	3.6	41,872	5.8	9,235	1.0
NORTH DAKOTA	Military			2,960	0.2	83	0.1	19	0	2,858	0.5
	Civilian			676	0.1	446	0.1	0	0	230	0.1
	Total	650,000	0.4	3,636	0.1	529	0.1	19	0	3,088	0.3
OHIO	Military			19,317	1.2	2,459	0.5	721	0.2	16,137	2.5
	Civilian			39,573	4.1	12,577	3.6	1,415	0.4	25,581	9.0
	Total	9,345,000	5.4	58,890	2.3	15,036	1.7	2,136	0.3	41,718	4.6
OKLAHOMA	Military			31,052	2.0	18,222	3.3	338	0.1	12,492	2.0
	Civilian			25,423	2.6	3,888	1.1	662	0.2	20,933	7.4
	Total	2,295,000	1.3	56,475	2.2	22,050	2.4	1,000	0.1	33,425	3.7
OREGON	Military			4,799	0.3	159	0.1	1,208	0.3	3,432	0.5
	Civilian			3,715	0.4	2,933	0.8	321	0.1	461	0.2
	Total	1,773,000	1.0	8,514	0.3	3,092	0.4	1,529	0.2	3,893	0.4
PENNSYLVANIA	Military			15,760	1.0	6,188	1.1	7,352	1.9	2,250	0.4
	Civilian			69,027	7.1	28,179	8.0	29,145	8.7	11,703	4.1
	Total	11,101,000	6.4	84,787	3.3	34,327	3.8	36,507	5.1	13,953	1.5
RHODE ISLAND	Military			7,087	0.5	644	0.1	6,406	1.7	37	0
	Civilian			8,613	0.9	385	0.1	8,219	2.5	9	0
	Total	875,000	0.5	15,700	0.6	1,029	0.1	14,625	2.0	46	0
SOUTH CAROLINA	Military			46,687	3.1	16,500	3.0	11,755	3.1	20,432	3.2
	Civilian			14,248	1.5	2,813	0.8	5,383	2.8	2,052	0.7
	Total	2,404,000	1.4	62,935	2.5	19,313	2.1	21,138	2.9	22,484	2.4
SOUTH DAKOTA	Military			7,050	0.5	705	0.1	18	0	6,327	1.0
	Civilian			1,519	0.2	1,069	0.3	0	0	490	0.2
	Total	699,000	0.4	8,569	0.3	1,774	0.2	18	0	6,817	0.7
TENNESSEE	Military			19,218	1.2	507	0.1	13,245	3.5	5,466	0.9
	Civilian			8,065	0.8	3,725	1.1	1,062	0.3	3,278	1.2
	Total	3,469,000	2.0	27,283	1.1	8,232	0.5	14,307	2.0	8,744	1.0
TEXAS	Military			160,721	10.3	56,942	10.5	11,900	3.1	91,879	14.6
	Civilian			58,901	6.0	18,486	5.2	2,454	0.7	37,961	13.4
	Total	9,377,000	5.4	219,622	8.7	75,428	8.4	14,354	2.0	129,840	14.2
UTAH	Military			3,207	0.2	1,225	0.2	115	0	1,867	0.3
	Civilian			17,844	1.8	5,100	1.4	1,288	0.4	11,456	4.0
	Total	865,000	0.5	21,051	0.8	6,325	0.7	1,403	0.2	13,323	1.5
VERMONT	Military			1,510	0.1	79	0	17	0	1,414	0.2
	Civilian			275	0	64	0	0	0	211	0.1
	Total	372,000	0.2	1,785	0.1	143	0	17	0	1,625	0.1
VIRGINIA***	Military			55,881	3.6	22,130	4.0	25,683	6.7	8,068	1.3
	Civilian			44,974	4.6	9,668	2.7	33,685	10.1	1,421	0.5
	Total	3,429,000	2.0	100,855	4.0	31,798	3.5	59,568	8.3	9,489	1.0
WASHINGTON	Military			18,969	3.1	26,814	4.9	4,366	1.1	17,789	2.8
	Civilian			26,063	2.7	8,366	2.4	14,683	4.4	3,014	1.1
	Total	2,769,000	1.6	45,032	3.0	35,180	3.9	19,049	2.7	20,803	2.3

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

(As of 30 June 1959)

	Total Population 1958 Census Estimates		Department of Defense As % of Total Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy & Percent of U.S.		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
WASHINGTON, D.C.**** Metropolitan Area				59,063	3.8	26,334	4.8	15,432	4.0	17,277	2.7
				76,870 d/	8.1	31,300	8.8	35,826	10.7	10,038	3.5
	2,013,000	1.2	6.9	137,933	5.4	57,633	6.4	31,258	7.4	27,345	3.0
WEST VIRGINIA				1,127	0.1	794	0.2	314	0.1	19	0.1
	1,269,000	1.1	0.1	1,778	0.1	1,087	0.1	405	0.1	346	0.1
WISCONSIN				5,079	0.3	1,451	0.3	224	0.1	3,404	0.5
	3,938,000	2.3	0.2	2,043	0.2	1,326	0.4	0	0	717	0.2
				1,122	0.1	2,777	0.3	224	0.1	4,121	0.5
WYOMING				1,726	0.1	47	0.1	12	0.1	1,667	0.3
	320,000	0.2	0.8	765	0.1	85	0.1	2	0.1	1,676	0.3
				2,491	0.1	132	0.1	14	0.1	2,345	0.3
UNDISTRIBUTED				29,130	1.9	0	0	28,630	7.5	500	0.1
				195	0.1	193	0.1	0	0	2	0.1
				29,325	1.2	193	0.1	28,630	4.0	502	0.1

a/ Includes Marine Corps.

b/ Includes 1,712 civilians in Office, Secretary of Defense

c/ Includes 6 civilians in Office, Secretary of Defense

d/ Includes 1,706 civilians in Office, Secretary of Defense

e/ Less than 0.05%.

** Not available because of military security considerations.

*** Census estimates as of 1 July 1957.

**** Consists of the District of Columbia, Prince Georges and Montgomery Counties in Maryland, Falls Church and Alexandria and the Counties of Arlington and Fairfax in Virginia. Maryland and Virginia totals exclude personnel in this defined area.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
21 September 1959

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL

The table on the right shows the "ups and downs" of the military forces over the past forty-three years. Low and peak strengths are identified.

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 1916 - 1959 a/

	Total Dept of Defense	Army and Air Force			Navy (Excluding Coast Guard)	Marine Corps
		Total War Dept.	Army Commands	Air Force Commands b/		
30 Jun 1916	179,376	108,399	Reliable data not available		60,376	10,601
30 Jun 1917	643,833	421,467			194,617	27,749
30 Jun 1918	2,897,167	2,395,742			448,606	52,819
11 Nov 1918	1/4,315,239	1/3,711,504			1/530,338	73,397
30 Jun 1920	343,302	204,292	(3,516,481)	(195,023)	121,845	17,165
			(195,242)	2/(9,050)		
30 Jun 1923	247,011	2/133,243	(123,802)	(9,441)	94,094	19,674
30 Jun 1932	244,902	134,957	2/(119,929)	(15,028)	93,384	16,561
30 Jun 1933	2/243,845	136,547	(121,448)	(15,099)	2/91,230	2/16,068
30 Jun 1935	251,799	139,486	(123,239)	(16,247)	95,053	17,260
30 Jun 1936	291,356	167,816	(150,583)	(17,233)	106,292	17,248
30 Jun 1937	311,808	179,968	(160,821)	(19,147)	113,617	18,223
30 Jun 1938	322,932	185,488	(164,379)	(21,089)	119,088	18,356
30 Jun 1939	334,473	189,839	(166,384)	(23,455)	125,202	19,432
30 Jun 1940	458,365	269,023	(217,858)	(51,165)	160,997	28,345
30 Jun 1941	1,801,101	1,462,315	(1,310,190)	(152,125)	284,427	54,359
31 Dec 1941	2,149,157	1,688,271	(1,334,110)	(354,161)	383,150	77,736
30 Jun 1942	3,858,791	3,075,608	(2,311,193)	(764,415)	640,570	142,613
30 Jun 1943	9,044,745	6,994,472	(4,797,358)	(2,197,114)	1,741,750	308,523
31 Mar 1944	10,868,226	7,759,995	(5,348,701)	3/(2,411,294)	2,668,754	439,477
30 Jun 1944	11,451,719	7,994,750	(5,622,458)	(2,372,292)	2,981,365	479,604
31 May 1945	3/12,124,418	3/8,293,766	(5,983,330)	(2,310,436)	3,359,283	471,369
30 Jun 1945	12,123,455	8,267,958	3/(5,985,699)	(2,282,259)	3,380,817	474,680
31 Jul 1945	12,076,047	8,188,924	(5,926,832)	(2,262,092)	3/3,405,525	481,598
31 Aug 1945	11,913,639	8,025,726	(5,772,544)	(2,253,182)	3,402,800	3/485,113
30 Jun 1946	3,030,088	1,891,011	(1,435,496)	(455,515)	983,398	155,679
31 May 1947	1,626,130	1,022,807	(719,193)	4/(303,614)	509,098	94,225
30 Jun 1947	1,582,999	991,285	(685,458)	(305,827)	498,661	93,053
31 Mar 1948	1/1,398,726	a/	4/539,998	368,348	409,966	80,414
30 Jun 1948	1,445,910	a/	554,030	387,730	419,162	84,988
30 Jun 1949	1,615,360	a/	660,473	419,347	449,575	85,965
31 May 1950	1,459,395	a/	595,905	408,844	4/379,930	74,716
30 Jun 1950	1,460,261	a/	593,167	411,277	381,538	4/74,279
30 Jun 1951	3,249,455	a/	1,531,774	788,381	736,680	192,620
31 Mar 1952	3,674,874	a/	5/1,668,579	952,706	810,153	243,436
30 Apr 1952	5/3,685,054	a/	1,658,084	971,017d/	813,936	242,017
30 Jun 1952	3,635,912	a/	1,596,419	5/983,261d/	5/824,265	231,967
31 Jan 1953	3,512,949	a/	1,508,058	958,709	808,604	237,578
30 Jun 1953	3,555,067	a/	1,533,815	977,593	794,440	5/249,219
30 Jun 1954	3,302,104	a/	1,404,598	947,918	725,720	223,868
30 Jun 1955	2,935,107	a/	1,109,296	959,946	660,695	205,170
30 Jun 1956	2,806,441	a/	1,025,778	909,958	669,925	200,780
30 Jun 1957	2,795,798	c/	997,994	919,835	677,108	200,861
30 Jun 1958	2,600,581	c/	898,925	871,156	641,005	189,495
30 Jun 1959	2,504,310	c/	861,964	840,435	626,340	175,571

a/ All military personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Data include special categories of such personnel, as follows: Nurses, retired personnel, Navy and Marine Corps Reservists associated with Reserve Activities, and officer candidates. Excludes Reserves on Active Duty for Training.

b/ Army Air Forces and its predecessors for period prior to 18 Sept. 1947.

c/ War Department abolished effective 18 Sept. 1947.

d/ Includes Army personnel in training for SCARWAF duty.

1/ Approximately WW-I peak.

2/ Approximate low point between WW-I and WW-II.

3/ WW-II peak.

4/ Post WW-II low.

5/ Korean Conflict peak.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
24 August 1959

AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH

This table shows the average active duty military strength by fiscal year from 1941 through 1959. Direct military personnel costs from year to year have reflected these variations in average strength.

Department of Defense

AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH (MAN YEARS) ^{a/}

(In Thousands)

Fiscal Year	Army	Air Force	Navy	Marine Corps	Total
1941	755		218	44	1,017
1942	1,992		416	89	2,498
1943	5,224		1,206	232	6,662
1944	7,507		2,386	398	10,290
1945	8,131		3,205	473	11,809
1946	4,816		2,394	336	7,545
1947	1,417		584	112	2,112
1948	585	345	444	87	1,460
1949	657	411	443	87	1,598
1950	632	415	412	80	1,539
1951	1,090	584	566	153	2,394
1952	1,597	899 ^{b/}	789	219	3,504
1953	1,536	971	809	237	3,554
1954	1,477	939	767	242	3,425
1955	1,311	958	692	217	3,178
1956	1,083	938	666	201	2,888
1957	1,004	914	676	200	2,794
1958	939	892	650	194	2,674
1959	889	855	636	185	2,565

^{a/} Data are averages of month-end strengths including both 30 June figures each weighted one-half.

^{b/} Includes Army personnel in training for SCARWAF duty temporarily assigned to the Air Force for pay purposes in April-June 1952.

Note: Each figure is rounded to the nearest thousand with the result that the detail does not add exactly to the total in some instances.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
8 January 1960

MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

This table shows, for recent years, the numbers of officers, enlisted personnel and officer candidates comprising total active duty military strength.

Both commissioned and warrant officers are included in the "officers" series.

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Officer Candidates a/
30 Jun 1957	2,795,798	342,887	2,442,849	10,062
<u>FY 1958</u>				
31 Jul 1957	2,808,279	341,907	2,453,986	12,386
31 Aug	2,788,515	340,510	2,436,015	11,990
30 Sep	2,758,069	339,212	2,407,231	11,626
31 Oct	2,699,180	335,664	2,352,920	10,596
30 Nov	2,659,375	332,497	2,316,302	10,576
31 Dec	2,617,042	330,180	2,276,438	10,424
 31 Jan 1958	 2,613,316	 327,733	 2,275,620	 9,963
28 Feb	2,617,762	326,032	2,281,874	9,856
31 Mar	2,623,046	324,628	2,288,662	9,756
30 Apr	2,607,583	323,701	2,273,867	10,015
31 May	2,600,370	323,199	2,267,352	9,819
30 Jun	2,600,581	325,956	2,264,506	10,119
 <u>FY 1959</u>				
31 Jul 1958	2,604,242	325,273	2,267,977	10,992
31 Aug	2,604,628	324,722	2,268,715	11,191
30 Sep	2,598,015	324,282	2,262,490	11,243
31 Oct	2,596,654	324,251	2,261,840	10,563
30 Nov	2,590,086	322,881	2,256,279	10,926
31 Dec	2,565,923	322,158	2,233,049	10,716
 31 Jan 1959	 2,561,318	 321,747	 2,228,023	 11,548
28 Feb	2,550,154	320,940	2,217,562	11,652
31 Mar	2,538,110	320,422	2,205,752	11,936
30 Apr	2,518,048	319,474	2,187,481	11,093
31 May	2,505,699	318,437	2,175,850	11,412
30 Jun	2,504,310	319,152	2,174,728	10,430
 <u>FY 1960</u>				
31 Jul 1959	2,505,829	318,455	2,174,482	12,892
31 Aug	2,499,876	317,689	2,169,310	12,877
30 Sep	2,492,449	317,235	2,161,995	13,219
31 Oct	2,494,893	317,460	2,164,239	13,194
 30 Nov	 2,500,567	 316,690	 2,171,092	 12,785
31 Dec Prelim.	2,487,219	316,052	2,158,505	12,662

a/ Consists of the following:

For Army - Cadets, U. S. Military Academy.

For Navy - Midshipmen, U. S. Naval Academy; Aviation Cadets; OCS & AOCS.

For Air Force - Cadets, U. S. Air Force Academy; Aviation Cadets and enlisted Aviation Students.

For Marine Corps - Marine Aviation Cadets.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
20 January 1960

OFFICER PERSONNEL

Variations in the number of officers, and in the proportion of officers to total military strength, are indicated on the opposite page.

The proportion of officers increased in fiscal year 1955 from the Korean War levels as total strength was reduced and more complex and technical weapons were adopted by combat elements.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILITARY PERSONNEL 1923 - 1959

	Total Dept. of Defense		Army Commands		Navy (excluding Coast Guard)		Marine Corps		Air Force Commands	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number #	%	Number #	%	Number	%
30 June 1923	23,572	9.5	13,104	10.6	8,410	8.9	1,141	5.8	917	9.7
30 June 1932	25,274	10.3	12,452	10.4	9,967	10.7	1,196	7.2	1,659	11.0
30 June 1933	25,035	10.3	12,297	10.1	9,947	10.9	1,192	7.4	1,599	10.6
30 June 1935	24,749	9.8	11,942	9.7	10,115	10.6	1,163	6.7	1,529	9.4
30 June 1936	24,967	8.6	11,919	7.9	10,247	9.6	1,208	7.0	1,593	9.2
30 June 1937	25,419	8.2	11,879	7.4	10,367	9.1	1,312	7.2	1,861	9.7
30 June 1938	26,073	8.1	11,796	7.2	10,739	9.0	1,359	7.4	2,179	10.3
30 June 1939	27,889	8.3	11,855	7.1	12,023	9.6	1,380	7.1	2,631	11.2
30 June 1940	33,730	7.4	14,965	6.9	13,604	8.4	1,800	6.4	3,361	6.6
30 June 1941	131,967	7.3	88,925	6.8	29,092	10.2	3,339	6.1	10,611	7.0
30 June 1942	203,124	7.3	150,466	6.5	69,564	10.9	7,138	5.0	55,956	7.3
30 June 1943	780,636	8.6	373,702	7.8	179,676	10.3	21,384	6.9	205,874	9.4
31 Mar. 1944	1,015,062	9.3	428,982	8.0	248,875	9.3	30,316	6.9	1/306,889	12.7
30 June 1944	1,085,921	9.5	443,579	7.9	276,153	9.3	32,788	6.9	333,401	14.1
31 May 1945	1/1,255,875	10.4	504,092	8.4	327,141	9.7	36,347	7.7	2/388,295	16.8
30 June 1945	1,260,179	10.4	1/510,209	8.5	331,379	9.8	37,067	7.8	381,434	16.7
31 July 1945	1,269,885	10.5	526,508	8.9	1/334,780	9.8	37,328	7.8	371,269	16.4
31 Aug. 1945	2/1,271,592	10.7	529,542	9.2	2/336,042	9.9	1/2/37,664	7.8	369,344	16.3
31 Oct. 1945	1,200,742	12.0	2/592,259	12.0	329,956	10.8	37,301	8.7	241,226	15.5
30 June 1946	427,513	13.9	185,411	12.9	141,161	14.4	14,208	9.1	81,733	17.9
30 June 1947	192,444	12.1	89,759	13.1	52,434	10.5	7,506	8.1	42,745	14.0
30 June 1948	169,458	11.7	68,178	12.3	45,416	10.8	6,907	8.1	48,957	12.6
30 June 1949	190,348	11.8	77,272	11.7	47,975	10.7	7,250	8.4	57,851	13.8
30 June 1950	181,467	12.4	72,566	12.2	44,641	11.7	7,254	9.8	57,006	13.9
30 June 1951	323,302	9.9	130,540	8.5	70,513	9.6	15,150	7.9	107,099	13.6
31 Mar. 1952	370,582	10.1	1/150,944	9.0	78,097	9.6	17,138	7.0	124,403	13.1
30 Apr. 1952	1/371,816	10.1	149,648	9.0	79,039	9.7	16,954	7.0	126,175	13.0
30 June 1952	375,829	10.4	148,427	9.3	1/82,247	10.0	16,413	7.1	1/128,742	13.1
31 Oct. 1952	1/387,250	10.9	1/153,635	9.9	1/83,008	10.3	17,986	7.8	1/132,621	13.7
30 June 1953	376,864	10.6	145,633	9.5	81,731	10.3	1/1/18,731	7.5	130,769	13.4
30 June 1954	353,833	10.7	128,208	9.1	77,280	10.6	18,593	8.3	129,752	13.7
30 June 1955	352,040	12.0	121,947	11.0	74,527	11.3	18,417	9.0	137,149	14.3
30 June 1956	350,036	12.5	118,364	11.5	71,770	10.7	17,809	8.9	142,093	15.6
30 June 1957	342,887	12.3	111,187	11.1	73,703	10.9	17,434	8.7	140,563	15.3
30 June 1958	325,956	12.5	104,716	11.6	71,560	11.2	16,741	8.0	132,939	15.3
30 June 1959	319,152	12.7	101,690	11.8	69,795	11.1	16,065	9.2	131,602	15.7

1/ Includes Navy and Marine Corps Reserve Officers on continuous active duty in connection with Reserve activities.

2/ Includes Army officers in training for OARAF duty.

3/ W4-II peak total military personnel.

4/ W4-II peak officer personnel.

5/ Korean Conflict peak total military.

6/ Korean Conflict peak officer personnel.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
24 August 1959

MILITARY GRADE STRUCTURE

The distribution of military personnel by grade is tabulated on the adjoining page.

The numbers of officers in the grades of Major - Lt. Commander and above are limited by law, and there is an administrative limitation on the percent of officers to total military strength.

Enlisted grades E-8 and E-9 were authorized by legislation enacted in 1958 which places restrictions on the numbers who may be advanced to these new grades. There is also an administrative limitation on the percent of total enlisted strength which may be in grades E-4 through E-9.

Department of Defense

MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY GRADE IN WHICH SERVING

30 November 1959

	Total Dept. Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	2,500,567	878,811	616,306	172,665	832,785
OFFICERS - Total	<u>316,690</u>	<u>100,966</u>	<u>68,213</u>	<u>15,941</u>	<u>131,570</u>
Gen of Army - Fleet Adm	3	2	1	-	-
General - Admiral	30	7	10	1	12
Lt. General - Vice Adm	95	33	29	5	28
Maj Gen)	1,120	200	254	20	164
Brig Gen) - Rear Adm		243		36	203
Colonel - Captain	14,130	4,833	3,977	595	4,725
Lt. Colonel - Commander	30,994	11,362	8,105	1,285	10,242
Major - Lt. Comdr	52,604	15,617	11,580	2,473	22,934
Captain - Lieut	91,727	29,588	14,435	4,146	43,558
1st Lieut - Lieut (JG)	69,914	16,866	13,782	3,889	35,377
2nd Lieut - Ensign	35,909	11,868	11,108	2,823	10,110
Chief Warrant Officer W-4	2,398	1,072	1,010	117	199
Chief Warrant Officer W-3	4,324	2,539	718	127	940
Chief Warrant Officer W-2	10,982	5,985	1,802	30	2,888
Warrant Officer W-1	2,460	751	1,402	117	190
ENLISTED - Total	<u>2,171,105</u>	<u>775,361</u>	<u>541,984</u>	<u>156,592</u>	<u>697,168</u>
E-9	1,597	938	275	384	-
E-8	11,489	3,621	1,692	1,320	4,856
E-7	142,417	44,305	43,637	6,144	48,331
E-6	225,833	82,536	62,996	8,870	71,431
E-5	348,546	118,618	69,009	14,277	146,642
E-4	363,499	140,922	85,991	24,867	111,719
E-3	599,765	222,947	166,443	28,297	182,078
E-2	321,898	81,785	90,375	45,513	104,225
E-1	156,061	79,689	21,566	26,920	27,886
OFFICER CANDIDATES - Total	<u>12,772</u>	<u>2,484</u>	<u>6,109</u>	<u>132</u>	<u>4,047</u>
Cadets USMA	2,484	2,484	-	-	-
Midshipmen USNA	3,646	-	3,646	-	-
Cadets USAFA	1,503	-	-	-	1,503
Naval Aviation Cadets	974	-	974	-	-
Naval Enlisted OC and AOC	1,489	-	1,489	-	-
Marine Aviation Cadets	132	-	-	132	-
Aviation Cadets	2,544	-	-	-	2,544 a/

a/ Excludes 13 Enlisted Aviation Students shown as enlisted: 2 grade E-6 and 11 grade E-5

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
21 January 1960

GRADE TITLES OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

This table indicates the grade titles corresponding to the various enlisted pay grades appearing on the preceding page. Grade titles were revised in implementation of the new pay grade structure provided for in the 1958 amendments to the Career Compensation Act.

Department of Defense

GRADE TITLES OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

Pay Grade	Army		Navy b/	Marine Corps c/	Air Force
	NCOs	Specialists a/			
E-9	Sergeant Major	Specialist 9	Master Chief Petty Officer	Sergeant Major; Master Gunnery Sergeant	Chief Master Sergeant
E-8	Master Sergeant; First Sergeant	Specialist 8	Senior Chief Petty Officer	First Sergeant; Master Sergeant	Senior Master Sergeant
E-7	Platoon Sergeant; Sergeant First Class	Specialist 7	Chief Petty Officer	Gunnery Sergeant; Acting Master Sergeant	Master Sergeant
E-6	Staff Sergeant	Specialist 6	Petty Officer, 1st Class	Staff Sergeant; Acting Gunnery Sergeant	Technical Sergeant
E-5	Sergeant	Specialist 5	Petty Officer, 2nd Class	Sergeant; Acting Staff Sergeant	Staff Sergeant
E-4	Corporal	Specialist 4	Petty Officer, 3rd Class	Corporal; Acting Sergeant	Airman First Class
E-3	Private First Class		Sesman d/	Lance Corporal; Acting Corporal	Airman Second Class
E-2	Private		Sesman Apprentice e/	Private First Class	Airman Third Class
E-1	Recruit		Sesman Recruit e/	Private	Basic Airman

a/ For rank and precedence, within the Army, specialist grades fall between Corporal and Private First Class. Among the Services, however, rank and precedence are determined by pay grade.

b/ In general, titles for Petty Officers are according to "Rating" (Naval Skill) such as Boatswain, Gunner's Mate, Yeoman, Storekeeper, etc. Personnel in pay grades E-3, E-2 and E-1 are not considered as possessing Ratings. The titles listed denote the "Rate" or pay grade.

c/ The "Acting" ranks serve to prevent loss of titles and insignia which would otherwise result from change-over to the new grade structure and will disappear as they are vacated through promotions and attrition.

d/ E-3 pay grade also includes Airman, Construction Man, Dental Man, Fireman, Hospital Man and Stewardsman.

e/ E-1 and E-2 pay grades also include Recruits and Apprentices in 6 Rates listed in footnote d/.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
2 February 1959

DEPLOYMENT OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

Substantial numbers of military personnel are stationed outside the United States.

About 573,000 military personnel have shore-based assignments outside the United States, and an additional 136,000 Naval personnel are assigned to fleet units and other afloat and mobile activities including nearly 18,000 such personnel temporarily based ashore.

Personnel stationed in Alaska and Hawaii are now in the United States, and are therefore excluded from the numbers mentioned above.

BOB ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION

	Total	United States				Outside United States			
		Total	Alaska	Hawaii	Other 48 States & D.C.	Total	U.S. Possessions & Puerto Rico	Foreign Countries	Barots or Location Unknown
A. Shore-Based									
30 June 1948	1,860,917	879,416	86,134	29,668	823,680	381,921	67,985	307,931	6,005
30 June 1949	1,390,703	1,004,683	88,898	28,753	997,780	384,080	29,040	314,714	20,388
30 June 1950	1,880,998	938,600	25,312	19,408	907,880	388,398	36,609	381,867	10,316
30 June 1951	2,847,547	2,097,493	33,817	27,603	2,036,073	730,094	48,853	670,793	30,408
30 June 1952	3,174,812	2,171,883	48,047	26,486	2,097,350	1,008,989	38,096	905,330	39,543
30 June 1953	3,072,607	2,014,085	46,830	24,785	1,942,470	1,038,388	27,995	963,644	37,883
30 June 1954	2,869,193	1,886,805	46,219	21,669	1,818,117	988,888	46,178	904,988	31,888
30 June 1955	2,598,664	1,808,171	47,683	39,611	1,728,877	730,493	41,677	698,488	16,388
30 June 1956	2,481,309	1,785,763	47,297	39,688	1,694,778	694,346	38,788	648,625	13,189
30 June 1957	2,386,198	1,723,910	44,149	38,283	1,641,478	678,842	29,978	630,400	11,864
30 June 1958	2,230,373	1,633,579	38,688	35,849	1,565,102	596,796	28,888	575,779	18,773
30 June 1959	2,130,338	1,563,007	38,033	37,936	1,493,438	576,331	24,110	545,764	6,477
30 Sep 1959	2,140,995	1,567,580	31,530	36,310	1,499,680	573,075	23,680	539,994	9,803
31 Dec									
31 Mar 1960									
30 Jun									
B. Naval Afloat & Mobile Activities Temporarily Based Ashore									
30 June 1951	86,805	78,699	480	7,588	64,591	13,546	1,601	11,943	-
30 June 1952	93,873	74,389	516	7,039	66,844	18,074	1,989	17,075	210
30 June 1953	107,253	83,937	648	8,995	74,694	23,316	3,755	19,561	-
30 June 1954	99,413	76,116	1,086	7,131	67,999	23,897	3,139	19,697	461
30 June 1955	80,496	68,836	861	6,683	55,358	17,660	2,017	15,643	-
30 June 1956	90,948	78,664	1,041	7,878	64,345	18,884	2,719	15,560	5
30 June 1957	103,911	85,978	2,388	9,830	73,734	17,939	3,019	14,980	-
30 June 1958	89,231	70,189	1,017	6,994	68,578	19,042	4,973	14,388	181
30 June 1959	84,939	66,641				18,898			
30 Sep 1959	84,049	64,407				17,642			
31 Dec									
31 Mar 1960									
30 Jun									
C. Other Naval Afloat & Mobile Activities									
30 June 1951	315,703	184,978				131,131			
30 June 1952	367,827	209,843				137,884			
30 June 1953	375,207	240,357				134,830			
30 June 1954	333,498	203,415				130,083			
30 June 1955	295,547	196,794				99,153			
30 June 1956	294,184	194,185				99,999			
30 June 1957	295,735	186,767				105,988			
30 June 1958	280,975	143,231				117,744			
30 June 1959	280,033	175,699				104,374			
30 Sep 1959	269,805	151,904				117,981			
31 Dec									
31 Mar 1960									
30 Jun									

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
27 January 1960

MILITARY PERSONNEL BY PROGRAM CATEGORY

Military forces today are so complex that even rough groupings by functional category are useful. Such a categorization is shown on the right.

By "operating forces" is meant the combat forces and the closely allied combat supporting elements. In recent years the Department of Defense has increased the percentage of personnel assigned to operating forces.

Of considerable importance also is the reduction in training forces and in transients and patients. This reduction in "pipeline" is, in large measure, the result of reduced personnel turnover and of increased efficiency in personnel processing.

ALLOCATION OF MILITARY PERSONNEL BY MAJOR PROGRAM CATEGORY

TOTAL, DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

	Total Military Personnel	Operating Forces		Supporting Forces		Training Forces		Transients & Patients	
		Number	Percent of Total	Number	Percent of Total	Number	Percent of Total	Number	Percent of Total
30 June 1950	1,460,261	800,619	54.8	277,916	19.0	302,940	20.8	78,786	5.4
30 June 1951	3,249,455	1,850,125	56.9	438,564	13.5	754,634	23.2	206,132	6.4
30 June 1952	3,635,912	2,056,924	56.6	500,674	13.7	813,479	22.4	264,835	7.3
30 June 1953	3,555,067	2,040,494	57.4	500,772	14.1	788,422	22.2	225,379	6.3
30 June 1954	3,302,104	2,016,962	61.1	448,835	13.6	644,082	19.5	192,225	5.8
30 June 1955	2,935,107	1,829,111	62.3	435,829	14.8	571,531	19.5	98,636	3.4
30 June 1956	2,806,441	1,761,362	62.7	434,289	15.5	512,955	18.3	97,835	3.5
30 June 1957	2,795,798	1,755,296	62.8	448,335	16.0	494,742	17.7	97,425	3.5
30 June 1958	2,600,581	1,616,835	62.2	445,874	17.1	452,729	17.4	85,143	3.3
30 June 1959	2,504,310	1,575,033	62.9	434,647	17.4	416,094	16.6	78,536	3.1
31 July 1959	2,595,829	1,564,084	62.4	435,266	17.4	427,071	17.0	79,408	3.2
31 Aug.	2,499,876	1,555,640	62.2	431,472	17.3	434,548	17.4	78,216	3.1
30 Sep.	2,492,449	1,549,328	62.2	426,053	17.1	442,453	17.7	74,615	3.0
31 Oct.	2,494,893	1,559,898	62.5	425,649	17.1	444,689	17.8	64,657	2.6
30 Nov.	2,500,567	1,567,177	62.7	423,790	16.9	438,910	17.6	70,690	2.8
31 Dec.									
31 Jan. 1960									
29 Feb.									
31 Mar.									
30 Apr.									
31 May									
30 June									

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 January 1960

MAJOR UNITS

This tabulation shows changes in the number of our larger combat units and elements in recent years.

Not shown by these data is the substantial increase in firepower and in combat potential developed within each unit since the Korean War.

Department of Defense
SUMMARY OF MAJOR MILITARY FORCES

	30 June 1950	30 June 1953	30 June 1955	30 June 1957	30 June 1958	30 June 1959
<u>DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY</u>						
Divisions	10	20	20	18	15	15
Regiments/Brigades	12	18	12	9	5	5
Armored Combat Commands	-	-	-	-	1	1
Brigades (Infantry)	-	-	-	-	2	2
Battles Groups (Infantry)	-	-	-	-	6a/	8
U.S. Army Missile Commands	-	-	-	2	4	4
Air Defense Artillery Battalions	48	114	122	118	90	85
Active Aircraft Inventory	1,291	3,200	3,539	4,447	5,027	5,199
<u>DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY</u>						
Commissioned Ships	298	1,129	1,030	967	891	860
Warships	237	408	402	409	396	386
Other Ships	361	721	628	558	495	474
Carrier Air Groups	9	16	17	17	17	16
Carrier Antisubmarine Squadrons	7	19	19	20	22	22
Marine Divisions	2	3	3	3	3	3
Marine Aircraft Wings	2	3	3	3	3	3
Active Aircraft Inventory	2,099	13,308	12,821	11,617	10,533	2,642
Operating Aircraft	6,177	9,946	9,761	9,421	8,424	7,562
Logistical Support Aircraft	2,922	3,362	3,060	2,196	2,109	2,087
Jet Acft. as Percent of Active Acft. Inventory	(6)	(20)	(32)	(38)	(42)	(43)
<u>DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE</u>						
USAF Wings - Total	48	106	121	137	117	105
Strategic	21	41	46	50	44	43
Air Defense	12	26	29	32	28	27
Tactical (including Airlift)	15	39	46	55	45	35
Active Aircraft Inventory	12,572	19,013	23,694	25,969	22,578	20,890
Operating Aircraft	11,490	17,106	21,398	20,902	16,949	18,260
Nonoperating Aircraft	1,082	1,907	2,296	5,067	3,629	2,630
Jet Acft. as Percent of Active Acft. Inventory	(17)	(32)	(50)	(60)	(62)	(66)

a/ Excludes 2 reduced strength infantry battalions redesignated as battle groups for school troop training.
Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
22 January 1960

AGES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The essentially youthful nature of our military forces is highlighted by the data on the opposite page.

This feature does not stem wholly from deliberate design. It is a result, in great measure, of the high turnover rate among "first termers" and inductees. Progress has been made toward increased retention, however (see "first termer" reenlistment rates, page 59), which has led to a gradual increase in average age since 1953.

ESTIMATED AGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY

Selected Dates 30 June 1948 through 30 June 1959

Attained Age	30 June 1948	30 June 1950	30 June 1953	30 June 1954	30 June 1955	30 June 1956	30 June 1957	30 June 1958	30 June 1959
TOTAL	1,431,000	1,438,000	3,510,000	3,264,000	2,900,000	2,773,000	2,764,000	2,573,000	2,472,000
17	53,000	40,000	41,000	63,000	80,000	83,000	65,000	51,000	47,000
18	130,000	87,000	131,000	148,000	185,000	194,000	161,000	140,000	136,000
19	164,000	147,000	276,000	237,000	273,000	276,000	280,000	234,000	208,000
20	159,000	175,000	559,000	361,000	302,000	304,000	298,000	259,000	228,000
21	111,000	140,000	503,000	514,000	343,000	277,000	251,000	218,000	198,000
22	68,000	91,000	454,000	417,000	285,000	253,000	256,000	191,000	172,000
23	63,000	62,000	333,000	308,000	230,000	195,000	229,000	233,000	203,000
24	61,000	53,000	224,000	220,000	177,000	145,000	135,000	179,000	177,000
25	58,000	53,000	140,000	154,000	139,000	120,000	113,000	95,000	99,000
26	64,000	53,000	89,000	99,000	110,000	106,000	95,000	85,000	81,000
27	61,000	51,000	70,000	68,000	82,000	85,000	86,000	80,000	76,000
28	55,000	54,000	61,000	58,000	60,000	72,000	76,000	78,000	76,000
29	51,000	56,000	63,000	55,000	53,000	53,000	60,000	70,000	76,000
30	46,000	52,000	60,000	54,000	53,000	51,000	48,000	56,000	68,000
31-35	154,000	184,000	274,000	266,000	257,000	253,000	240,000	233,000	236,000
36-40	76,000	81,000	138,000	148,000	169,000	187,000	208,000	221,000	229,000
41 and Over	57,000	59,000	94,000	94,000	102,000	117,000	133,000	150,000	162,000
Median Age in Years	23.5	23.6	22.5	22.7	22.9	23.0	23.2	23.8	24.2

NOTE: Estimated from Army and Air Force sample survey data and from Navy and Marine Corps tabulations, for dates available nearest the "as of" dates, supplemented by gain and loss data where necessary, and adjusted from "year birth" to "attained age" in some instances.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
27 November 1959

P25.1

AGES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL (Percentage Distribution)

This table shows the percentage of total military personnel falling in each age group.

ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY

Selected Dates 30 June 1948 through 30 June 1959

Attained Age	30 June 1948	30 June 1950	30 June 1953	30 June 1954	30 June 1955	30 June 1956	30 June 1957	30 June 1958	30 June 1959
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
17	3.7	2.8	1.2	1.9	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.9
18	9.1	6.1	3.7	4.5	6.4	7.0	6.5	5.4	5.5
19	11.4	10.2	7.9	7.3	9.4	10.0	10.2	9.1	8.4
20	11.1	12.2	16.0	11.1	10.4	11.0	10.8	10.1	9.2
21	7.7	9.7	14.3	15.7	11.8	10.0	9.4	8.5	8.0
22	4.8	6.3	12.9	12.8	9.8	9.1	9.3	7.4	6.9
23	4.4	4.3	9.5	9.4	7.9	7.0	8.3	9.1	8.2
24	4.3	3.7	6.4	6.7	6.1	5.2	4.9	6.9	7.2
25	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.0
26	4.5	3.7	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.3
27	4.3	3.5	2.0	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
28	3.8	3.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1
29	3.6	3.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.1
30	3.2	3.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.7
31-35	10.7	12.8	7.8	8.2	8.9	9.2	8.6	9.1	9.5
36-40	5.3	5.6	3.9	4.5	5.9	6.8	7.5	8.6	9.3
41 and Over	4.0	4.1	2.7	2.9	3.5	4.2	4.8	5.8	6.6

NOTE: Estimated from Army and Air Force sample survey data and from Navy and Marine Corps tabulations, for dates available nearest the "as of" dates, supplemented by gain and loss data where necessary, and adjusted from "year birth" to "attained age" in some instances.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
27 November 1959

MILITARY DEPENDENTS AND MARITAL STATUS

Military dependents outnumber our military personnel in total, and there is wide variation in the relative number of dependents among the military services and between officers and enlisted personnel.

Nearly 85 percent of officer personnel are married in contrast to a 47 percent figure for enlisted personnel.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND THEIR DEPENDENTS

Worldwide - As of 30 September 1959

Military Service	Military Personnel (Excluding Officer Candidates)			Dependents			
	Total Number	Number of Males	All Types	Wives	Percent of Male Military Personnel	Children	Other
TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE	2,479,247	2,447,060	1.43	1,260,404	51.5	2,097,623	165,112
Officers	317,235	306,213	2.48	258,936	84.6	505,811	22,218
Enlisted	2,162,012	2,140,847	1.27	1,001,468	46.8	1,591,812	162,898
ARMY	864,916	852,247	1.42	424,027	49.8	709,762	94,419
Officers	100,995	96,617	2.57	84,160	87.1	167,877	7,487
Enlisted	763,921	755,630	1.27	339,867	45.0	541,885	86,932
NAVY	611,727	603,772	1.16	263,316	43.6	419,483	28,283
Officers	68,710	65,989	2.12	50,271	76.2	91,925	3,604
Enlisted	543,017	537,786	1.04	213,045	39.6	327,558	24,679
MARINE CORPS	173,575	171,819	.96	65,467	38.1	99,013	1,375
Officers	16,093	15,958	2.20	12,499	78.3	22,847	88
Enlisted	157,482	155,861	.83	52,968	34.0	76,166	1,287
AIR FORCE	829,029	819,219	1.73	507,594	62.0	869,365	61,035
Officers	131,437	127,649	2.63	112,306	87.7	223,162	11,035
Enlisted	697,592	691,570	1.57	395,588	57.2	646,203	50,000

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
31 December 1959

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

This table shows the percentages of officer and enlisted personnel who have completed various steps of formal high school and college training.

The military services provide the opportunity and encourage their personnel to continue academic study. There are after-hour study programs open to all, and also programs designed to give selected individuals further education in connection with their military career development.

Department of Defense

ESTIMATED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY 28 FEBRUARY 1959 a/

OFFICERS

	Total 3 Services	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
		(Cumulative Percent)			
COMMISSIONED OFFICERS b/					
Graduated from College	52.7%	55.9%	Current data not	55.4%	50.0%
Completed 2 or more years College	76.2	79.8		75.4	73.7
Completed some College	88.8	90.6		81.8	88.4
Graduated from High School	99.0	98.5		98.0	99.4
Total Commissioned Officers	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0
WARRANT OFFICERS					
Graduated from College	3.8	3.5	avail-	2.6	4.9
Completed 2 or more years College	21.6	21.0		14.8	24.1
Completed some College	46.9	47.2	able	27.5	49.5
Graduated from High School	88.9	85.7		80.0	98.3
Total Warrant Officers	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0

ENLISTED

	Total DoD	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
		(Cumulative Percent)			
Graduated from College	1.9%	4.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%
Completed 2 or more years College	6.1	11.2	1.7	2.8	4.7
Completed some College	12.7	17.6	4.1	6.8	15.5
Graduated from High School	62.3	61.4	47.9	60.9	74.9
Completed 2 or more years High School	n.a.	83.1	78.6	83.6	n.a.
Completed some High School	91.2	88.6	87.8	92.1	94.8
Graduated from Grade School	97.7	97.4	97.2	97.8	98.3
Total Enlisted	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

a/ Estimates based upon Army sample survey (males) 12-31-1958, tabulations for female personnel dated 11-26-1958, 6-30-1959, and 8-6-1959; Navy enlisted tabulation for 4-30-1959; Marine Corps officer tabulation 12-31-1958 and enlisted 2-28-1959; and Air Force sample survey and special WAF tabulation for 2-28-1959. Strengths on 28 Feb. 1959 used for weighting to arrive at totals.

b/ Excludes general officers.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
21 October 1959

WOMEN IN THE ARMED FORCES

The military medical services have enrolled nurses for many years.

It is now firmly established that there is a need and place for other women -- WACs, WAVEs, Women Marines and WAFs -- as an effective adjunct of the supporting forces.

Their continued employment by the armed forces provides a cadre for mobilization when manpower would be at a premium.

Department of Defense

WOMEN MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY

	Total Officers and Enlisted	Officers			Enlisted WAC, WAVE, Women Marines & WAF
		Total	Nurses and Other Medical	WAC, WAVE, Women Marines & WAF	
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE					
31 May 1945 <u>a/</u>	266,184	82,700	67,507	15,193	183,484
30 June 1948	14,482	8,006	6,686	1,320	6,476
31 Dec	15,014	8,277	6,925	1,352	6,737
30 Jun 1949	18,080	8,535	7,098	1,437	9,545
31 Dec	20,832	8,634	7,082	1,552	12,198
30 Jun 1950	22,069	8,455	6,899	1,556	13,614
31 Dec	29,467	10,295	8,314	1,981	19,172
30 Jun 1951	39,625	13,958	11,556	2,402	25,667
31 Dec	43,070	14,968	12,064	2,904	28,102
30 Jun 1952	45,934	15,174	11,938	3,236	30,760
31 Oct <u>b/</u>	48,675	15,165	11,774	3,391	33,510
31 Dec	47,343	14,777	11,411	3,366	32,566
30 Jun 1953	45,485	14,436	11,018	3,418	31,049
31 Dec	41,724	13,530	10,425	3,105	28,194
30 Jun 1954	38,600	12,801	9,846	2,955	25,799
31 Dec	37,174	11,932	9,168	2,764	25,242
30 Jun 1955	35,191	11,373	8,773	2,600	23,818
31 Dec	34,322	11,097	8,611	2,486	23,225
30 Jun 1956	33,646	11,175	8,766	2,409	22,471
31 Dec	33,408	11,174	8,848	2,326	22,234
30 Jun 1957	32,173	11,212	8,859	2,353	20,961
31 Dec	31,171	11,009	8,688	2,321	20,162
30 Jun 1958	31,176	10,809	8,577	2,232	20,367
31 Dec	32,078	10,858	8,575	2,283	21,220
31 Mar 1959	32,173	10,964	8,667	2,297	21,209
30 Jun	31,854	10,958	8,704	2,254	20,896
31 Jul	32,012	10,891	8,662	2,229	21,121
31 Aug	32,013	10,871	8,674	2,197	21,142
30 Sep	32,187	11,022	8,734	2,288	21,165
31 Oct	32,301	11,107	8,835	2,272	21,194
30 Nov	32,363	11,084	8,805	2,279	21,279

a/ WW II peak female strength.b/ Korean conflict peak female strength.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
27 January 1960

MILITARY STRENGTH, GAINS AND LOSSES

The accompanying table shows military strength at the beginning of the year, the gains and losses of personnel during the year, and the resulting military strength at the end of the year.

Total gains and losses are gross figures which include reenlistments and changes of status and transfers within each military service (such as officer candidate to officer, reserve to regular) as well as personnel entering or leaving active military service.

Department of Defense

TOTAL GAINS AND LOSSES OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL

(Data in Thousands)

	Total Department of Defense	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
On Active Duty, 30 June 1957	<u>2,795.8</u>	<u>998.0</u>	<u>677.1</u>	<u>200.9</u>	<u>919.8</u>
Officers	<u>342.9</u>	<u>111.2</u>	<u>73.7</u>	<u>17.4</u>	<u>140.6</u>
Enlisted	2,452.9	886.8	603.4	183.4	779.3
FY 1958 Gains a/	<u>774.5</u>	<u>341.4</u>	<u>184.2</u>	<u>52.9</u>	<u>196.0</u>
Officers	<u>61.4</u>	<u>17.8</u>	<u>11.9</u>	<u>2.6</u>	<u>29.1</u>
Enlisted	<u>713.1</u>	<u>323.6</u>	<u>172.3</u>	<u>50.3</u>	<u>166.9</u>
Inductions	<u>126.6</u>	<u>126.5</u>	-	-	-
First Enlistments	271.1	78.3	89.7	26.7	76.4
Immediate Reenlistments	173.2	66.1	37.5	13.4	56.2
Other Reenlistments	55.7	21.5	8.6	1.7	23.9
Reserves to Active Duty	55.8	23.1	24.2	6.0	2.4
Other	30.8	8.1	12.2	2.5	8.0
FY 1958 Losses a/	<u>969.7</u>	<u>440.5</u>	<u>220.3</u>	<u>64.3</u>	<u>244.6</u>
Officers	<u>78.3</u>	<u>24.3</u>	<u>14.0</u>	<u>3.3</u>	<u>36.8</u>
Enlisted	891.4	416.2	206.3	61.0	207.9
On Active Duty, 30 June 1958	<u>2,600.6</u>	<u>898.9</u>	<u>641.0</u>	<u>189.5</u>	<u>871.2</u>
Officers	<u>326.0</u>	<u>104.7</u>	<u>71.6</u>	<u>16.7</u>	<u>132.9</u>
Enlisted	2,274.6	794.2	569.4	172.8	738.2
FY 1959 Gains a/	<u>715.0</u>	<u>319.6</u>	<u>166.1</u>	<u>57.7</u>	<u>171.6</u>
Officers	<u>39.7</u>	<u>11.5</u>	<u>11.5</u>	<u>2.1</u>	<u>14.6</u>
Enlisted	<u>675.3</u>	<u>308.1</u>	<u>154.6</u>	<u>55.6</u>	<u>157.0</u>
Inductions	<u>111.2</u>	<u>111.2</u>	-	.1	-
First Enlistments	309.1	113.1	86.4	37.4	72.1
Immediate Reenlistments	152.9	53.9	28.0	10.8	60.2
Other Reenlistments	44.8	17.1	9.8	1.9	16.0
Reserves to Active Duty	31.1	5.7	21.8	3.3	.3
Other	26.2	7.1	3.6	2.1	8.4
FY 1959 Losses a/	<u>811.3</u>	<u>356.5</u>	<u>180.8</u>	<u>71.6</u>	<u>202.4</u>
Officers	<u>46.5</u>	<u>14.5</u>	<u>13.3</u>	<u>2.7</u>	<u>15.9</u>
Enlisted	764.8	342.0	167.5	68.9	186.4
On Active Duty, 30 June 1959	<u>2,504.3</u>	<u>862.0</u>	<u>626.3</u>	<u>175.6</u>	<u>840.4</u>
Officers	<u>319.2</u>	<u>101.7</u>	<u>69.8</u>	<u>16.1</u>	<u>131.6</u>
Enlisted	2,185.1	760.3	556.5	159.5	708.8

a/ Gross gains and losses including change of status or category, transfers, etc.

Notes: Officer candidates are included with enlisted.

Data is rounded to the nearest hundred with the result that the detail does not add exactly to totals in some instances.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
15 January 1960

ENLISTED PROCUREMENT (1)

This table shows enlisted gains by source and by month during the first half of FY 1960.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT JULY 1959 TO DATE

	July 1959	Aug. 1959	Sep. 1959	Oct. 1959	Prelim. Nov 1959	Estimate Dec 1959
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE						
Inductions	58,712	55,364	54,027	52,142*	46,593	38,243
First Enlistments	7,432	8,763	10,008	9,701	9,470	6,846
Immediate Reenlistments	33,806	30,113	28,384	26,788	22,890	17,325
Other Reenlistments	11,883	10,886	9,847	10,599	9,970	10,286
Reserves to Active Duty ^{a/}	2,906	3,081	3,028	3,002	2,598	2,678
	2,685	2,521	2,760	2,052	1,665	1,108
ARMY						
Inductions	22,387	23,482	24,766	24,087*	21,919	18,739
First Enlistments	7,429	8,760	10,004	9,693	9,468	6,845
Immediate Reenlistments	9,322	9,098	9,561	8,763	6,981	6,043
Other Reenlistments ^{b/}	4,131	4,170	3,535	4,245	4,203	4,473
Reserves to Active Duty	1,219	1,213	1,126	1,094	1,031	1,196
	286	241	440	292	236	182
NAVY						
First Enlistments	17,893	15,345	12,648	12,183	10,329	9,017
Immediate Reenlistments	11,855	9,800	7,663	7,359	6,192	4,674
Other Reenlistments	2,986	2,497	2,288	2,251	1,898	2,442
Reserves to Active Duty	789	833	855	880	838	1,007
	2,263	2,215	1,842	1,693	1,401	894
MARINE CORPS						
Inductions ^{c/}	5,572	4,346	4,293	3,562	2,744	2,525
First Enlistments	3	1	3	2	2	1
Immediate Reenlistments	4,706	3,528	3,007	2,771	2,166	1,829
Other Reenlistments	736	676	682	574	494	542
Reserves to Active Duty	100	93	129	150	62	151
	34	48	472	65	20	2
AIR FORCE						
Inductions ^{c/}	12,853	12,191	12,320	12,310	11,601	7,962
First Enlistments	-	2	1	6	-	-
Immediate Reenlistments	7,923	7,687	8,153	7,895	7,551	4,779
Other Reenlistments	4,030	3,543	3,242	3,529	3,375	2,829
Reserves to Active Duty	798	942	918	878	667	324
	102	17	6	2	8	30

^{a/} Includes National Guard.

^{b/} Includes Enlistments category undetermined.

^{c/} Former members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted for 2 years service.

* Preliminary.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
27 January 19

P27.1

ENLISTED PROCUREMENT (2)

The adjoining table shows for past fiscal years the same type of data as on the preceding page.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT FY 1951-1959

	FY 1951	FY 1952	FY 1953	FY 1954	FY 1955	FY 1956	FY 1957	FY 1958	FY 1959
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	2,100,598	1,207,446	1,113,431	797,496	932,448	880,471	815,835	682,299	649,092
Inductions	586,767	379,485	563,930	265,039	215,188	136,752	179,648	126,556	111,249
First Enlistments	630,488	509,517	342,871	329,120	440,271	371,420	302,878	271,064	309,061
Immediate Reenlistments	203,060	182,399	110,647	96,756	177,214	240,312	190,747	173,195	152,947
Other Reenlistments	71,307	34,505	42,111	53,658	60,174	57,472	49,489	55,717	44,755
Reserves to Active Duty a/	608,976	101,540	53,872	52,923	39,601	74,515	93,073	55,767	31,080
ARMY	1,084,050	498,881	735,154	456,452	452,451	323,584	370,097	315,478	300,993
Inductions	586,767	295,795	563,930	265,039	215,188	108,502	179,432	126,495	111,170
First Enlistments	153,294	79,944	79,725	93,659	119,778	93,637	68,752	78,269	113,098
Immediate Reenlistments	67,837	89,976	60,591	56,076	72,832	77,125	63,076	66,077	53,887
Other Reenlistments b/	22,371	9,433	18,387	25,383	31,898	22,743	19,985	21,495	17,146
Reserves to Active Duty	253,781	23,733	12,521	16,295	12,755	21,577	38,852	23,142	5,692
NAVY	430,076	266,098	138,091	89,452	172,210	241,363	163,111	160,166	146,019
Inductions	-	-	-	-	-	28,250	6	3	-
First Enlistments	202,438	171,369	88,050	54,917	121,411	111,993	80,354	89,748	86,442
Immediate Reenlistments	62,999	34,786	17,869	16,303	23,711	58,867	48,947	37,546	28,027
Other Reenlistments	9,181	2,788	2,159	3,209	4,426	5,600	7,061	8,633	9,758
Reserves to Active Duty	155,458	57,155	30,013	15,026	22,662	36,653	26,743	24,236	21,792
MARINE CORPS	153,604	143,583	62,416	106,572	39,503	66,645	76,321	47,752	53,441
Inductions	-	83,690	-	-	-	-	-	14	65
First Enlistments	41,559	39,482	40,771	72,418	27,120	36,896	30,459	26,667	37,389
Immediate Reenlistments	11,880	9,502	10,910	11,353	7,830	13,923	18,470	13,409	10,817
Other Reenlistments	3,643	998	1,600	1,262	826	919	1,409	1,661	1,889
Reserves to Active Duty	96,522	9,911	9,135	21,542	3,727	14,907	26,013	6,004	3,281
AIR FORCE	432,868	298,884	177,770	145,014	268,284	248,872	206,276	158,900	148,639
Inductions	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	44	14
First Enlistments	233,197c/	218,722c/	134,325c/	108,126c/	171,962	128,894	123,313	76,380	72,132
Immediate Reenlistments	60,344	48,135	21,277	13,024	72,841	90,397	60,254	56,163	60,216
Other Reenlistments	36,112	21,286	19,565	23,804	23,024	28,210	21,034	23,928	15,962
Reserves to Active Duty	103,215	10,741	2,203	60	457	1,378	1,465	2,385	315

a/ Includes National Guard. Includes involuntary calls to active duty during Korean war period.

b/ Includes enlistments category undetermined.

c/ Represents "No prior service" enlistments. Number enlistees with prior service in other branches only not known and included opposite "Other reenlistments" for FY 1951-1954.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
10 December 1959

SELECTIVE SERVICE

The number of enlisted personnel who were inducted into the armed forces through the Selective Service System are here identified.

The number called each month is designed to maintain programmed strength after allowances have been made for projected enlistments, reenlistments and losses.

Department of Defense

SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUTEES ON ACTIVE DUTY

Fiscal Years 1959 and 1960

	Calls		Inductions			Inductees on Active Duty End of Month				
	Army a/	Total	Army	Marine Corps b/	Air Force	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
FY 1959										
Jul 1958	10,000	10,830	10,829	-	1	235,313	234,857	277	16	163
Aug	10,000	10,578	10,572	5	1	234,214	233,823	247	21	123
Sep	11,000	12,250	12,246	4	-	231,308	230,962	212	26	108
Oct	11,000	11,679	11,671	8	-	229,354	229,043	177	33	101
Nov	11,000	11,128	11,123	4	1	226,464	226,218	138	37	71
Dec	11,000	10,708	10,705	2	1	219,800	219,645	111	39	5
Jan 1959	9,000	9,811	9,801	6	4	215,571	215,415	104	45	7
Feb	9,000	9,590	9,569	11	-	212,248	212,162	24	57	5
Mar	8,000	8,267	8,261	5	1	207,345	207,265	15	59	6
Apr	7,000	5,842	5,832	6	4	201,140	201,057	10	63	10
May	6,000	5,255	5,249	6	-	194,507	194,825	8	69	5
Jun	6,000	5,321	5,312	8	1	190,947	190,857	8	76	6
Total FY 1959	109,000	111,249	111,170	65	14					
FY 1960										
Jul 1959	8,000	7,432	7,429	3	-	190,025	189,931	8	80	6
Aug	7,000	8,763	8,760	1	2	188,601	188,509	7	78	7
Sep	7,000	10,008	10,004	3	1	191,842	191,752	7	77	6
Oct	9,000	9,701#	9,693#	2	6	195,573	195,480	6	75	12
Nov	9,000	9,470#	9,468#	2	-	199,615	199,521	4	78	12
Dec	9,000	6,846*	6,845*	1	-					
Jan 1960	7,000									
Feb	6,000									
Mar	6,000									

a/ Army was the only service making calls for inductees during the above period.

b/ Former members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted for 2 years service.

Revised. Audited data subject to further revision.

* Preliminary.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
28 January 1960

REENLISTMENT RATES (1)

Of enlisted personnel separated from active duty during a given period who are eligible to reenlist, what percentage actually reenlist? The measure which answers this question is designated the "reenlistment rate." This rate is tabulated on the opposite page for FY 1950 and subsequent years.

Reenlistment rates have improved over the years, but this over-all improvement conceals the poor retention which continues for certain enlisted categories and skills as indicated in the two subsequent tables.

Department of Defense

REENLISTMENT RATES FOR REGULARS AND INDUCTEES FY 1950 TO DATE

	Regular					Inductees ^{a/}
	Total Dept. Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Army
FY 1950	59.3%	61.8%	65.6%	35.1%	54.7%	-
FY 1951 - 1953	54.6	50.9	61.0	50.0	56.1	^{a/}
FY 1954 - Total	23.7	22.0	23.7	18.1	31.2	
Jul-Dec 1953	31.0	25.4	41.7	31.4	43.4	^{a/}
Jan-Jun 1954	18.8	18.6	13.1	12.7	27.3	5.0%
FY 1955 - Total	27.2	59.0	14.2	20.6	23.5	3.0
Jul-Dec 1954	23.8	54.7	8.2	20.0	21.2	3.3
Jan-Jun 1955	30.6	63.2	19.4	21.2	25.8	2.6
FY 1956 - Total	43.6	59.0	32.6	37.8	44.2	3.5
Jul-Dec 1955	44.1	65.4	31.7	35.1	44.6	4.0
Jan-Jun 1956	43.1	54.1	33.6	39.8	43.5	3.0
FY 1957 - Total	45.9	49.6	44.9	29.1	49.4	2.7
Jul-Dec 1956	45.0	49.8	42.5	32.4	47.5	2.2
Jan-Jun 1957	47.0	49.4	48.7	25.2	52.1	3.7
FY 1958 - Total	48.6	48.1	43.7	39.8	54.8	4.7
Jul-Dec 1957	43.5	46.4	41.1	30.9	45.6	4.0
Jan-Jun 1958	55.5	50.2	47.0	59.8	66.9	5.5
FY 1959 - Total	48.6	52.4	34.3	31.9	61.5	5.1
Jul-Dec 1958	50.8	53.9	35.8	38.6	61.5	4.7
Jan-Jun 1959	46.0	50.4	32.7	26.2	61.6	5.5
FY 1960 - First 5 Months	39.6	50.3	28.9	20.9	48.1	9.8
Jul-Sep 1959	36.2	47.1	25.8	19.8	45.4	8.4
Oct	43.2	51.4	34.1	22.8	50.7	14.0
Nov	50.4	60.7	40.4	24.2	56.3	12.3

NOTE: See definitions of Reenlistment Rates given on page P29.10.

^{a/} Comparable rates are not available for Army inductees prior to January 1954. Rates for Marine Corps and Navy inductees are omitted because meaningful rates cannot be derived from available data.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
27 January 1960

REENLISTMENT RATES (2)

This table compares the reenlistment rates of First Term Regulars and "Career" Regulars.

First Termers are those who have served an initial active duty tour as a Regular.

"Career" Regulars are those who have served two or more tours of active duty.

The reenlistment rate of "Career" Regulars has run much higher than that of First Termers whose retention in active military service has posed a serious problem.

Department of Defense

REENLISTMENT RATES FOR REGULARS BY CATEGORY, TOTAL DOD

FY 1955 to Date

	Total Regulars			First Termers			Career Regulars		
	Reenl. Rate	Reenlist-ments	Eligi-bles	Reenl. Rate	Reenlist-ments	Eligi-bles	Reenl. Rate	Reenlist-ments	Eligi-bles
FY 1955	27.2%	149,306	547,978	15.7%	69,148	439,033	73.6%	80,158	108,945
FY 1956	43.6	254,580	583,911	22.8	91,968	402,704	89.7	162,612	181,207
FY 1957	45.9	204,712	446,032	24.7	72,072	291,495	85.8	132,640	154,537
FY 1958 - Total	48.6	190,978	392,563	27.6	68,701	249,098	85.2	122,277	143,465
Jul-Dec 1957	43.5	97,225	223,667	21.7	31,702	146,055	84.4	65,523	77,612
Jan-Jun 1958	55.5	93,753	168,896	35.9	36,999	103,043	86.2	56,754	65,853
FY 1959 - Total	48.6	167,477	344,453	30.0	69,670	232,573	87.4	97,807	111,880
Jul-Dec 1958	50.8	95,944	189,040	31.7	39,644	124,877	87.7	56,300	64,163
Jan-Jun 1959	46.0	71,533	155,413	27.9	30,026	107,696	87.0	41,507	47,717
FY 1960 - To Date	39.6	58,622	148,131	20.8	21,942	105,249	85.5	36,680	42,882
Jul-Sep 1959	36.2	36,053	99,482	18.6	13,534	72,881	84.7	22,519	26,601
Oct	43.2	11,736	27,148	23.5	4,403	18,707	86.9	7,333	8,441
Nov	50.4	10,833	21,501	29.3	4,005	13,661	87.1	6,828	7,840

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
27 January 1960

REENLISTMENT RATES (3)

Although First Term reenlistment rates increased overall during the past three years, reenlistment rates in technical skills continued below those in nontechnical fields.

Department of Defense

REENLISTMENT RATES FOR FIRST-TERM REGULARS,
BY MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

FY 1955-1959

Major Occupational Group	FY 1955	FY 1956	FY 1957	FY 1958	FY 1959
<u>All Occupations</u>	<u>15.7</u>	<u>22.8</u>	<u>24.7</u>	<u>27.6</u>	<u>30.0</u>
Ground Combat	36.9	33.8	19.9	21.3	24.6
Electronics	9.4	17.2	20.6	24.8	26.8
Other Technical	13.5	19.4	24.5	23.2	27.2
Administrative-Clerical	16.0	25.3	28.4	27.0	34.6
Mechanics and Repairmen	12.6	20.8	25.9	32.2	32.3
Crafts	15.3	22.0	26.3	29.7	33.4
Services	22.5	33.7	31.4	34.5	37.5

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
15 January 1960

CASUALTIES

These served . . .

These died . . .

These were wounded . . .

Department of Defense

PRINCIPAL WARS IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATED
U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL SERVING AND CASUALTIES ^{a/}

Wars	Branch Of Service	Number Serving	Casualties		
			Battle Deaths	Other Deaths	Wounds not Mortal ^{b/}
Revolutionary War 1775 - 1783	Total	<u>2/</u>	4,435	-	6,188
	Army	-	4,044	-	6,004
	Navy	-	342	-	114
	Marines	-	49	-	70
War of 1812 1812 - 1815	Total	<u>285,730 ^{c/}</u>	2,260	-	4,505
	Army	-	1,950	-	4,000
	Navy	-	265	-	439
	Marines	-	45	-	66
Mexican War 1846 - 1848	Total	<u>78,718 ^{c/}</u>	1,733	-	4,152
	Army	-	1,721	11,550	4,102
	Navy	-	1	-	3
	Marines	-	11	-	47
Civil War (Union Forces only) ^{b/} 1861 - 1865	Total	<u>2,813,363 ^{c/}</u>	140,414	224,097	281,881
	Army	2,188,948	138,154	221,374	280,040
	Navy	84,415	2,112	2,411	1,710
	Marines		148	312	131
Spanish-American War 1898	Total	<u>306,760</u>	385	2,061	1,662
	Army ^{d/}	280,924	369	2,061	1,594
	Navy	22,875	10	0	47
	Marines	3,321	6	0	21
World War I (6 April 1917 - 11 November 1918)	Total	<u>4,734,991</u>	53,402	63,114	204,002
	Army ^{e/}	4,057,101	50,510	55,868	193,663
	Navy	599,051	431	6,896	819
	Marines	78,839	2,461	390	9,520
World War II (7 December 1941 - 31 December 1946) ^{g/}	Total	<u>16,112,566</u>	281,557	113,842	670,846
	Army ^{g/}	11,260,000	234,874	83,400	565,861
	Navy ^{h/}	4,183,466	36,990	25,664	37,778
	Marines	669,100	19,733	4,778	67,207
Korean War (25 June 1950 - 27 July 1953) ^{i/}	Total	<u>5,720,000</u>	33,629	20,617	103,284
	Army	2,834,000	27,704	9,449	77,596
	Navy	1,177,000	458	4,043	1,576
	Marines	424,000	4,267	1,261	23,744
	Air Force	1,285,000	1,200	5,864	368

^{a/} Data prior to World War I are based upon incomplete records in many cases. Casualty data are confined to dead and wounded personnel and therefore exclude personnel captured or missing in action who were subsequently returned to military control. U.S. Coast Guard data are excluded.

^{b/} Authoritative statistics for the Confederate Forces are not available. Estimates of the number who served range from 600,000 to 1,500,000. The Final Report of the Provost Marshal General, 1863-1866, indicated 133,821 Confederate deaths (74,524 battle and 59,297 other) based upon incomplete returns. In addition, an estimated 26,000-31,000 Confederate personnel died in Union prisons.

^{c/} Data are for the period 1 December 1941 through 31 December 1946 when hostilities were officially terminated by Presidential Proclamation, but few battle deaths or wounds not mortal were incurred after the Japanese acceptance of Allied peace terms on 14 August 1945. Numbers serving from 1 December 1941 - 31 August 1945 were: Total - 14,903,213; Army - 10,420,000; Navy - 3,883,520; and Marine Corps - 599,693.

^{d/} Tentative final data based upon information available as of 30 September 1954, at which time 24 persons were still carried as missing in action.

^{e/} Number serving covers the period 21 April - 13 August 1898, while dead and wounded data are for the period 1 May - 31 August 1898. Active hostilities ceased on 13 August 1898, but ratifications of the treaty of peace were not exchanged between the United States and Spain until 11 April 1899.

^{f/} Includes Air Service. Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties suffered by American forces in Northern Russia to 25 August 1919 and in Siberia to 1 April 1920. Other deaths cover the period 1 April 1917 - 31 December 1918.

^{g/} Includes Army Air Forces.

^{h/} Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties incurred in October 1941 due to hostile action.

^{i/} Marine Corps data for World War II, the Spanish-American War and prior wars represent the number of individuals wounded, whereas all other data in this column represent the total number (incidence) of wounds.

^{j/} Not known, but estimates range from 184,000 to 250,000.

^{k/} As reported by the Commissioner of Pensions in his Annual Report for Fiscal Year 1903.

Dashes (-) indicate that information is not available.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
Revised 7 November 1957

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - TOTAL

Most of the civilian personnel of the Department of Defense are hired directly by the military departments or the Office of the Secretary of Defense and Joint Chiefs of Staff Organization as employees of the United States Government, and are designated as direct hire civilians. Some foreign nationals are employed in this manner in overseas areas in addition to U.S. citizens.

In a few foreign countries, however, substantial numbers of foreign nationals supporting military activities are technically employees of the host government (or an agency of that government) and are assigned to work with U.S. Forces under contracts or agreements with that government on a reimbursable cost or other predetermined basis. These foreign nationals are designated as contract hire civilians.

Both categories of civilian personnel must be counted to provide a complete picture of the DOD civilian work force. Figures on the number of contract hire civilians, however, are unavailable prior to 31 January 1953.

Defense civilian employment has been reduced by about one-third since January 1953. Direct hire employment is now at the lowest level in almost nine years.

Department of Defense
CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY MILITARY DEPARTMENT

	Total, Department of Defense			Army			Navy			Air Force			OMB - 228 Direct Hire
	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Contract Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Contract Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Contract Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Contract Hire	
31 Jan 1953	1,951,971	1,426,391	425,580	959,418	623,421	335,997	496,032	474,662	21,390	394,252	326,059	68,193	2,249
30 Jun 1953	1,765,757	1,332,068	433,689	911,333	570,295	341,038	470,264	444,974	21,300	382,174	310,913	71,261	1,946
30 Jun 1954	1,558,828	1,208,882	349,946	743,998	453,273	290,725	433,440	413,134	20,306	371,497	296,592	74,905	1,693
30 Jun 1955	1,309,689	1,086,580	223,109	677,594	421,586	255,998	432,899	410,364	22,535	372,076	312,076	60,000	1,654
30 Jun 1956	1,470,551	1,179,469	291,082	680,083	434,691	245,392	415,910	394,669	21,241	434,669	346,230	88,439	1,699
30 Jun 1957	1,428,809	1,160,915	267,894	599,594	429,217	170,377	410,975	399,717	21,258	416,965	340,326	76,639	1,695
FT 1958													
31 Jul 1957	1,425,226	1,159,665	265,561	599,283	429,295	169,988	410,634	399,401	21,893	413,713	339,233	74,480	1,646
31 Aug	1,415,948	1,144,197	271,751	594,442	427,839	166,603	408,049	396,880	21,169	411,416	337,437	73,979	1,641
30 Sep	1,395,912	1,130,306	265,606	582,024	419,039	162,985	399,997	378,524	20,963	403,172	331,114	72,058	1,629
31 Oct	1,347,461	1,105,052	242,409	570,994	415,180	155,814	391,017	370,561	20,456	394,231	317,692	76,539	1,619
30 Nov	1,380,823	1,082,518	298,305	561,531	410,824	150,807	386,976	367,085	19,891	378,616	313,075	65,541	1,600
31 Dec	1,317,720	1,065,326	252,394	554,720	406,542	147,178	385,293	365,258	20,035	376,103	311,522	64,581	1,604
31 Jan 1958	1,310,918	1,082,828	228,090	551,280	405,617	145,663	383,787	364,133	19,654	374,270	311,497	62,773	1,581
28 Feb	1,310,885	1,083,888	226,997	551,389	405,641	145,746	383,117	363,660	19,457	374,796	313,004	61,792	1,583
31 Mar	1,307,479	1,084,455	223,024	550,362	406,401	143,961	381,129	362,992	18,637	374,371	313,945	60,426	1,617
30 Apr	1,309,410	1,087,539	221,871	552,982	409,218	143,764	380,419	362,327	18,092	374,429	314,414	60,015	1,580
31 May	1,310,521	1,089,085	221,436	556,090	411,122	144,968	379,641	361,757	17,884	373,210	314,626	58,584	1,590
30 Jun	1,313,790	1,097,095	216,695	558,004	415,914	142,090	381,451	363,729	17,722	372,669	315,806	56,863	1,646
FT 1959													
31 Jul 1958	1,310,062	1,097,961	212,101	556,821	417,082	139,739	381,730	364,050	17,680	369,087	315,205	53,882	1,624
31 Aug	1,309,047	1,097,377	211,670	557,107	417,168	139,939	381,301	363,695	17,606	369,019	314,694	54,325	1,620
30 Sep	1,301,318	1,093,003	208,315	550,327	415,284	135,043	378,860	361,211	17,649	370,301	314,878	55,423	1,630
31 Oct	1,299,835	1,094,123	205,712	548,294	415,326	132,968	378,301	360,791	17,510	371,602	316,368	55,234	1,638
30 Nov	1,295,823	1,092,813	203,010	544,127	413,341	130,786	377,910	360,342	17,039	372,135	317,039	55,096	1,651
31 Dec	1,288,798	1,088,489	200,309	538,078	409,564	128,514	377,886	360,272	17,534	371,258	316,997	54,261	1,646
31 Jan 1959	1,281,008	1,083,935	197,073	532,970	407,206	125,764	376,665	359,011	17,644	369,718	316,063	53,655	1,655
28 Feb	1,273,522	1,078,109	195,413	530,258	405,395	124,863	373,402	358,057	17,345	368,188	315,183	53,005	1,674
31 Mar	1,288,275	1,079,248	194,727	528,349	403,637	122,512	372,607	357,114	17,493	367,635	314,913	52,722	1,684
30 Apr	1,285,962	1,078,662	191,300	528,065	404,321	121,744	371,884	356,486	17,358	366,302	314,144	52,158	1,711
31 May	1,284,037	1,073,874	190,163	525,610	404,416	121,194	371,593	354,326	17,267	365,116	313,414	51,702	1,718
30 Jun	1,266,630	1,076,178	188,452	526,300	405,848	120,452	374,300	357,108	17,382	364,094	313,466	50,628	1,736
FT 1960													
31 Jul 1959	1,263,130	1,077,988	185,222	521,575	405,242	116,433	375,212	356,415	18,397	364,501	314,109	50,392	1,762
31 Aug	1,254,874	1,070,305	184,569	511,945	396,080	115,125	375,243	356,710	18,333	365,916	315,205	50,711	1,770
30 Sep	1,246,752	1,063,700	183,052	506,844	392,610	114,234	372,480	354,089	18,301	365,690	315,263	50,427	1,738
31 Oct	1,242,262	1,059,674	182,588	503,749	389,888	113,861	370,594	354,387	18,207	364,134	315,614	50,520	1,785
30 Nov	1,238,121	1,056,374	181,747	501,608	387,618	113,988	368,682	350,690	17,952	366,109	316,302	49,807	1,784
31 Dec	1,052,282	1,052,282		395,505	395,505			340,304		316,294			1,739
31 Jan 1960													
29 Feb													
31 Mar													
30 Apr													
31 May													
30 Jun													

Note: Direct hire civilians are "total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission on Standard Form 113. Contract hire civilians are foreign nationals rendering personal services to the military departments under contracts or agreements with foreign governments.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
27 January 1960

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY

About 274,000 Department of Defense civilian personnel are employed in foreign countries, but fewer than 21,000 of these are U.S. citizens.

The 8,000 U.S. citizens employed in U.S. possessions include persons who are U.S. citizens by virtue of citizenship in a U.S. possession, as well as U.S. citizens from the States.

Department of Defense

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY

As of 30 September 1959

	Department of Defense					Army			Navy			Air Force		
	Total Civilian Personnel	Direct Hire			Contract Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire			Direct Hire			Direct Hire		
		U.S. Citizens*	Foreign Nationals	Contract Hire - U.S. Citizens		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	Contract Hire - Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	Contract Hire - Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	Contract Hire - Foreign Nationals
WORLDWIDE TOTAL	1,286,752	888,358	75,442	153,952	351,937	30,773	114,234	15,154	332,013	14	203,960	21,315	50,427	
UNITED STATES	959,403	959,359	44	-	340,502	16	-	-	332,013	14	203,971	14	-	
Alaska	6,223	4,213	10	-	2,016	4	-	-	509	-	2,048	2	-	
Hawaii	15,410	10,776	14	-	4,925	8	-	-	11,151	14	4,700	12	-	
Other 48 States & D. C.	938,370	938,370	-	-	332,044	-	-	-	420,153	-	279,463	-	-	
U. S. POSSESSIONS, PUERTO RICO, ETC.	13,065	9,436	4,629	-	2,721	2,443	-	-	4,663	592	1,032	1,044	-	
Canal Zone	5,013	1,434	3,719	-	1,023	2,443	-	-	254	543	177	653	-	
Johnston Island	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mariana (Incl. Guam)	4,279	3,370	904	-	-	-	-	-	2,973	266	397	641	-	
Niuey Island	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Puerto Rico	3,506	3,505	1	-	1,667	-	-	-	1,361	1	446	-	-	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES	274,284	20,443	70,549	153,952	10,534	36,314	114,234	14,243	2,239	14,243	7,845	20,207	50,427	
Azores	1,404	179	1,305	-	21	10	-	-	2	10	156	1,285	-	
Belgium	66	35	19	-	16	6	-	-	64	190	19	13	-	
Bermuda	834	346	452	-	18	32	-	-	24	20	284	270	-	
Brazil	48	19	75	-	14	45	-	-	15	-	3	-	-	
British West Indies Federation	556	15	-	541	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Canada (Incl. Newfoundland)	4,958	318	4,540	-	45	55	-	-	65	806	208	3,599	-	
Cuba	2,571	233	2,338	-	3	9	-	-	229	2,346	1	1	-	
Dominican Republic	26	16	10	-	9	6	-	-	2	2	5	2	-	
Egypt	139	6	133	-	2	4	-	-	3	123	1	6	-	
Eritrea	349	16	333	-	16	333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
France	26,415	7,304	1,013	22,218	1,544	1,800	17,101	-	4	5	791	8	5,117	
Germany	56,445	4,970	72	51,303	3,661	52	69,238	-	5	20	1,284	327	11,998	
Greece	402	46	354	-	22	23	-	-	2	4	16	-	-	
Greenland	64	64	-	-	40	-	-	-	3	2	224	538	-	
Iceland	751	251	540	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iran	318	156	162	-	156	156	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	
Italy	4,072	700	4,172	-	522	2,998	-	-	127	766	51	348	-	
Japan	69,076	3,974	209	64,893	1,402	123	21,283	-	689	86	1,603	-	-	
Korea	29,360	1,157	22,146	6,607	1,078	20,368	6,607	-	31	22	48	1,048	26,673	
Libya (Tripoli)	950	217	741	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	213	738	-	
Morocco (Incl. Tangier)	4,402	517	17	3,868	8	2	-	-	131	14	378	1	3,017	
Netherlands	97	29	43	-	10	20	-	-	7	3	12	2	-	
Norway	53	25	5	-	4	1	-	-	2	2	14	2	-	
Poland	274	112	162	-	111	19	-	-	-	-	11	142	-	
Philippines	11,488	624	10,864	-	3	155	-	-	266	6,668	390	4,041	-	
Ryukyu (Incl. Okinawa)	16,434	1,956	14,468	-	1,430	9,475	-	-	67	1,195	469	3,794	-	
Saudi Arabia	121	26	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	95	-	
Spain	3,561	156	2,805	-	24	5	-	-	261	901	551	1,899	-	
Taiwan (Formosa)	1,031	43	948	-	5	20	-	-	32	596	26	352	-	
Turkey	1,047	230	810	-	96	341	-	-	130	459	130	459	-	
United Kingdom	4,806	892	3,914	-	27	20	-	-	140	346	730	26	3,944	
All Other	691	179	512	-	104	271	-	-	48	127	27	114	-	

* Includes 1,738 U. S. citizens employed by OGD and JCS (United States 1,693, France 45).

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
28 January 1960

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (1)

There have been wide fluctuations in the number of direct hire civilians employed by the Department of Defense in the past 20 years.

Beginning in January 1953, the definition of direct hire civilians was revised to include approximately 100,000 native Koreans and Ryukyans who had not been included before that time. As a result, recent data on direct hire civilians are not strictly comparable with the older data.

These data comprise civilians paid from appropriated funds. They exclude civilian employees of military nonappropriated fund agencies such as post exchanges and commissaries.

DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 1938-1959

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army <u>b/</u>	Air Force <u>b/</u>	Navy (excluding Coast Guard)	OSD
"Old" Series					
30 June 1938	163,457	94,189		69,268	
30 June 1939	195,997	110,204		85,793	
30 June 1940	256,025	137,354		118,671	
30 June 1941	556,073	329,019		227,054	
30 Nov. 1941	723,181	439,219		283,962	
30 June 1942	1,284,344	852,148		432,196	
30 June 1943	2,193,220	1,545,457		647,763	
30 June 1944	2,239,217	1,503,214		736,003	
30 June 1945	2,628,010 <u>c/</u>	1,881,495 <u>c/</u>		746,515	
31 July 1945	2,595,215	1,843,299		751,916 <u>c/</u>	
30 June 1946	1,416,225	927,303		488,922	
30 June 1947	859,142	503,213		355,929	
30 Sep. 1947	836,085	359,429	135,798	340,809	49
30 June 1948	870,962	370,684	152,391	346,925	962
30 June 1949	879,875	368,935	166,054	343,356	1,530
28 Feb. 1950	744,099	309,421	149,437	283,504 <u>d/</u>	1,737
31 Mar. 1950	742,817 <u>d/</u>	298,333 <u>d/</u>	149,586	293,143	1,755
30 June 1950	753,149	303,599	154,453	293,347	1,750
30 June 1951	1,235,498	521,018	260,728	451,586	2,166
30 June 1952	1,337,095	543,853 <u>e/</u>	309,663	481,326	2,253
31 July 1952	1,339,455 <u>e/</u>	543,507	311,366	482,348 <u>e/</u>	2,234
31 Jan. 1953	1,329,795	536,917	315,967 <u>e/</u>	474,662	2,249
Revised Series <u>a/</u>					
31 Jan. 1953	1,426,391	623,421	326,059	474,662	2,249
30 June 1953	1,332,068	570,295	310,913	448,874	1,986
30 June 1954	1,208,892	495,273	298,592	413,134	1,893
30 June 1955	1,186,580	461,986	312,076	410,564	1,954
30 June 1956	1,179,489	434,691	348,230	394,669	1,899
30 June 1957	1,160,915	429,217	340,326	389,717	1,655
30 June 1958	1,097,095	415,914	315,806	363,729	1,646
30 June 1959	1,078,178	405,848	313,466	357,108	1,756

a/ Reflects changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals serving the Army and Air Force in overseas areas as directed by the Civil Service Commission in November 1954.

b/ Data for 30 June 1947 and prior dates are War Department totals. The allocation of overseas personnel between Army and Air Force was estimated for 30 Sept. 1947 and 30 June 1948.

c/ World War II peak.

d/ Post World War II low.

e/ Korean War peak.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
27 August 1959

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (2)

It is frequently useful to distinguish between two broad groups of direct hire civilians, namely, salaried personnel and wage board personnel. The distinction is based on method of salary or wage determination.

Salaried personnel consist primarily of employees occupying positions subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended, plus those few employees whose compensation is established by acts other than the Classification Act, by executive order or by administrative determination.

Wage board personnel consist of employees whose compensation is determined by wage boards or similar administrative authority serving the same purpose, and is adjusted periodically in accordance with local prevailing wage rates.

In general, salaried personnel comprise technical, scientific, administrative, supervisory and clerical workers and for this reason are sometimes designated "white collar" employees. Wage board personnel, on the other hand, are usually craftsmen, production or maintenance workers and are therefore designated "blue collar" employees.

Department of Defense

DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES BY SALARIED AND WAGE BOARD STATUS

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Department of Defense			OSD & JCS		Department of the Army		Department of the Navy		Department of the Air Force	
	Total	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board
30 Jun 1949	670,875	343,082	536,793	1,530		164,438	204,497	110,591	232,765	66,523	99,531
30 Jun 1950	753,449	312,250	440,899	1,750		147,264	156,335	100,210	193,137	63,026	91,427
30 Jun 1951	1,235,498	496,460	739,038	2,166		238,312	282,706	145,304	306,282	110,678	150,050
30 Jun 1952	1,337,095	538,864	798,231	2,253		258,024	285,829	155,878	325,448	122,709	186,954
30 Jun 1953 a/	1,332,068	516,179	815,889	1,986		242,805	327,490	149,775	299,099	121,613	189,300
30 Jun 1954	1,208,892	493,156	715,736	1,993		225,416	269,857	146,873	266,261	118,974	179,618
30 Jun 1955	1,186,580	508,977	677,603	1,954		230,257	231,729	144,435	266,129	132,331	179,745
30 Jun 1956	1,179,489	524,631	654,858	1,887	12	226,127	208,564	144,104	250,565	152,513	195,717
30 Jun 1957	1,160,915	526,586	634,329	1,638	17	228,486	200,731	145,800	243,917	150,662	189,664
30 Jun 1958	1,097,095	512,112	584,983	1,626	20	225,174	190,740	139,454	224,275	145,858	169,948
FY 1959											
30 Sep 1958	1,093,003	510,306	582,697	1,610	20	224,392	190,892	137,547	223,664	146,757	168,121
31 Dec	1,088,489	510,363	578,126	1,636	20	222,796	186,768	137,247	223,025	148,684	168,313
31 Mar 1959	1,075,548	506,623	568,925	1,664	20	220,129	183,708	135,920	219,194	148,910	166,003
30 Jun	1,078,178	508,101	570,077	1,736	20	218,701	187,147	136,422	218,686	149,242	164,224
FY 1960											
31 Jul 1959	1,077,928	507,332	570,596	1,742	20	217,110	188,132	138,559	218,256	149,921	164,188
31 Aug	1,070,505	500,150	570,355	1,750	20	209,769	187,051	138,447	218,263	150,184	165,021
30 Sep	1,063,700	496,217	567,483	1,718	20	207,770	184,840	136,368	217,721	150,361	164,902
31 Oct	1,059,674	496,340	563,334	1,766	19	207,790	182,098	135,823	216,564	150,561	164,653
30 Nov	1,056,374	497,092	559,282	1,745	19	207,778	179,840	135,784	214,906	151,765	164,517
31 Dec	1,052,262	496,566	555,696	1,740	19	207,368	178,537	135,445	212,859	152,013	164,281
31 Jan 1960											
29 Feb											
31 Mar											
30 Apr											
31 May											
30 Jun											

a/ Beginning 30 June 1953, Army and Air Force wage board data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIANS

The Department of Defense accounts for about 45 percent of all direct hire civilians in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government. This proportion has declined during the past six years, during which total federal employment has remained fairly constant while DOD employment has shown a substantial reduction.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

("Total Paid Employment" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

Year	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)	Department of Defense		Month	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)	Department of Defense	
		Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.			Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.
30 June 1939	936,200	195,997	20.9	31 July 1958	2,361,709	1,097,961	46.5
30 June 1940	1,023,200	256,025	25.0	31 Aug.	2,362,006	1,097,377	46.5
30 June 1941	1,416,300	556,073	39.3	30 Sep.	2,344,509	1,093,003	46.6
30 June 1942	2,271,900	1,284,344	56.5	31 Oct.	2,343,518	1,094,123	46.7
30 June 1943	3,273,900	2,193,220	67.0	30 Nov.	2,342,785	1,092,413	46.6
30 June 1944	3,304,300	2,239,217	67.8	31 Dec.	2,339,910 e/	1,088,489	46.5
30 June 1945	3,786,600 b/	2,628,010 b/	69.4	31 Jan. 1959	2,325,899	1,083,935	46.6
30 June 1946	2,665,500	1,416,225	53.1	28 Feb.	2,323,246	1,078,109	46.4
30 June 1947	2,082,300	859,142	41.3	31 Mar.	2,325,534	1,075,548	46.2
30 June 1948	2,044,000	870,962	42.6	30 Apr.	2,330,860	1,074,662	46.1
30 June 1949	2,075,100	879,875	42.4	31 May	2,328,826	1,073,874	46.1
31 Jan. 1950	1,916,000 c/	1,30,379	39.2	30 June	2,355,027	1,078,178	45.8
31 Mar. 1950	2,057,100	742,817 c/	36.1	31 July 1959	2,358,840	1,077,928	45.7
30 June 1950	1,934,000	753,149	38.9	31 Aug.	2,352,517	1,070,505	45.5
30 June 1951	2,455,900	1,235,498	50.3	30 Sep.	2,333,700	1,063,700	45.6
30 June 1952	2,574,100	1,337,095	51.9	31 Oct.	2,336,970	1,059,674	45.3
31 July 1952	2,577,900 d/	1,339,455 d/	52.0	30 Nov.	2,360,398 *	1,056,374	44.8
30 June 1953 a/	2,532,200	1,332,068	52.6	31 Dec.			
30 June 1954	2,381,700	1,208,892	50.8	31 Jan. 1960			
30 June 1955	2,371,421	1,186,580	50.0	29 Feb.			
30 June 1956	2,372,031	1,179,489	49.7	31 Mar.			
30 June 1957	2,389,079	1,160,915	48.6	30 Apr.			
30 June 1958	2,355,038	1,097,095	46.6	31 May			
30 June 1959	2,355,027	1,078,178	45.8	30 June			

a/ Beginning 30 June 1953, data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals by the Army and the Air Force as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

b/ World War II peak.

c/ Post World War II low.

d/ Korean War peak.

e/ Excludes more than 300,000 temporary Christmas hires of the Post Office Department.

* Preliminary.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
6 January 1960

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS

The table on the opposite page shows the number of direct hire civilian personnel "gains" and "losses" in recent years.

During calendar year 1959, accessions averaged approximately 14,200 per month and separations averaged 16,600 per month. Based on average strength, the monthly accessions rate was 1.33 percent and the monthly separations rate was 1.55 percent. These are equivalent to annual rates of about 16 percent and 19 percent, respectively.

Department of Defense
MONTHLY ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS OF DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

World-wide

	Accessions		Separations	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
<u>1958</u>				
January	12,615	1.16	15,011	1.38
February	13,312	1.23	12,524	1.16
March	15,049	1.39	14,773	1.36
April	17,454	1.61	14,388	1.32
May	16,132	1.48	14,544	1.34
June	26,530	2.43	18,510	1.69
Average for first six months	<u>16,849</u>	<u>1.55</u>	<u>14,958</u>	<u>1.38</u>
July	18,975	1.73	17,607	1.60
August	17,356	1.58	17,901	1.63
September	19,335	1.77	23,958	2.19
October	16,086	1.47	14,855	1.36
November	11,221	1.03	12,377	1.13
December	10,052	.92	13,969	1.28
Average for second six months	<u>15,504</u>	<u>1.42</u>	<u>16,778</u>	<u>1.53</u>
1958 Calendar year average	<u>16,176</u>	<u>1.48</u>	<u>15,868</u>	<u>1.46</u>
<u>1959</u>				
January	10,352	.95	14,980	1.38
February	9,286	.86	15,202	1.41
March	11,984	1.11	14,490	1.35
April	13,657	1.27	15,042	1.40
May	14,251	1.33	15,007	1.40
June	23,311	2.16	19,020	1.76
Average for first six months	13,807	1.28	15,623	1.45
July	18,734	1.74	18,249	1.69
August	18,605	1.74	18,250	1.70
September	16,133	1.52	23,328	2.19
October	13,782	1.30	17,670	1.67
November	11,511	1.09	14,709	1.39
December	9,206	.87	13,090	1.24
Average for second six months	14,662	1.38	17,549	1.65
1959 Calendar year average	14,234	1.33	16,586	1.55

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 January 1960

AVERAGE DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN SALARY RATES

Based on grade levels and salary rates prevailing on 30 June 1959, the average annual salary rate of all DOD direct hire civilians was \$5,131. This represented an increase of \$178 as compared with the corresponding average for 30 June 1958.

The average annual salary rate of personnel on the rolls at the end of the year differs in concept from the average salary received based on actual salary payments made during the year. The latter includes overtime pay and other extras and allows for time lost in nonpay status. It also reflects changes in rates of pay which may have occurred during the year.

Department of Defense

AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARY RATES OF FULL-TIME CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

As of 30 June 1959

	Total, Department of Defense	OSD	Army	Navy	Air Force
WORLD-WIDE - TOTAL	\$5,131	\$7,919	\$5,003	\$5,341	\$5,043
Classified Employees	5,534	7,639	5,620	5,547	5,372
Wage Board	4,772	4,669	4,282	5,208	4,738
U.S. Citizen Employees	5,426	7,919	5,440	5,497	5,312
Non-U.S. Citizen Employees	1,225	-	922	1,709	1,446
UNITED STATES (Excluding Alaska & Hawaii) - TOTAL	\$5,421	\$7,933	\$5,417	\$5,522	\$5,294
Classified Employees	5,530	7,677	5,602	5,566	5,369
Wage Board Employees	5,304	4,669	5,146	5,483	5,213
U.S. Citizen Employees	5,421	7,933	5,417	5,522	5,294
Non-U.S. Citizen Employees	-	-	-	-	-
OUTSIDE UNITED STATES (Including Alaska & Hawaii) - TOTAL	\$3,001	\$7,399	\$2,617	\$3,586	\$3,102
Classified Employees	5,585	6,063	5,867	5,186	5,421
Wage Board Employees	2,143	-	1,465	3,164	2,251
U.S. Citizen Employees	5,522	7,399	5,821	5,069	5,672
Non-U.S. Citizen Employees	1,225	-	922	1,709	1,446

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
13 November 1959
(Revised 2 December 1959)

CIVILIAN GRADE STRUCTURE

The adjoining table shows the General Schedule grade distribution of full-time direct hire civilians subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended.

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - World-wide

As of 30 June 1959 a/

GS Grade	Total		Army		Navy		Air Force		OSD	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	1,085	0.22	413	0.19	478	0.36	189	0.13	5	0.31
2	19,076	3.83	8,078	3.74	5,865	4.44	5,121	3.46	12	0.73
3	91,357	18.35	35,746	16.53	26,054	19.75	29,491	19.91	66	4.04
4	92,782	18.63	38,925	18.00	25,664	19.45	28,060	18.95	133	8.15
5	60,342	12.12	27,236	12.59	14,119	10.70	18,749	12.66	238	14.58
6	23,120	4.64	11,446	5.29	5,538	4.20	5,845	3.95	291	17.82
7	47,510	9.54	20,586	9.52	11,653	8.83	15,098	10.20	173	10.59
8	8,843	1.78	3,996	1.85	2,946	2.23	1,867	1.26	34	2.08
9	49,039	9.85	20,672	9.56	12,400	9.40	15,887	10.73	80	4.90
10	6,443	1.29	3,090	1.43	1,566	1.19	1,783	1.20	4	0.24
11	41,110	8.26	19,214	8.89	10,426	7.90	11,425	7.71	45	2.76
12	29,826	5.99	13,848	6.40	8,238	6.24	7,696	5.20	44	2.69
13	16,949	3.40	7,924	3.66	4,551	3.45	4,416	2.98	58	3.55
14	7,168	1.44	3,496	1.62	1,792	1.36	1,727	1.17	153	9.37
15	2,958	0.59	1,474	0.68	617	0.47	664	0.45	203	12.43
16	189	0.04	78	0.04	31	0.02	42	0.03	38	2.33
17	83	0.02	26	0.01	10	0.01	13	0.01	34	2.08
18	34	0.01	6	b/	2	b/	4	b/	22	1.35
Total	497,914	100.00	216,254	100.00	131,950	100.00	148,077	100.00	1,633	100.00

a/ Navy data are as of 13 June 1959.

b/ Less than .005 percent.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
11 September 1959
(Revised)

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY

The table on the opposite page summarizes the current status of our Reservists -- members of Department of Defense reserve components.

Members of the Ready Reserve are subject to active duty in time of national emergency proclaimed by the President, as well as in time of war or national emergency declared by Congress. The Ready Reserve includes Reservists on active duty who were counted as part of active military strength in preceding tables. Ready Reservists not on active duty participate, to the extent required and subject to the availability of funds, in drills or training periods regularly scheduled throughout the year, in two weeks annual active duty training, and/or in various school and special active duty training programs.

Members of the Standby Reserve can be ordered involuntarily to active duty only as the result of Congressional action, and after the Director of Selective Service has determined their availability for active duty. They are not required to actively participate in reserve training.

The Retired Reserve consists of members of the reserve components who qualify for retirement through length of service, disability, etc., and who are formally placed on reserve retired lists.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT STRENGTH SUMMARY AS OF 30 NOVEMBER 1959

RESERVES BY TYPE OF DUTY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
TOTAL	<u>4,538,973</u>	<u>802,798</u>	<u>3,736,175</u>
On Active Duty	232,030	169,185	62,845
Not on Active Duty	4,306,943	633,613	3,673,330

a/ Includes officer candidates.

RESERVES BY RESERVE CATEGORY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
TOTAL	4,538,973	802,798	3,736,175
Ready Reserve	<u>2,675,874</u>	<u>521,273</u>	<u>2,154,601</u>
On Active Duty	232,030	169,185	62,845
Not on Active Duty	2,443,844	352,088	2,091,756
Active Status	2,437,261	349,685	2,087,576
Inactive Status <u>b/</u>	6,583	2,403	4,180
Standby Reserve	<u>1,726,877</u>	<u>160,912</u>	<u>1,565,965</u>
Active Status	1,450,897	85,823	1,365,074
Inactive Status	275,980	75,089	200,891
Retired - Retired Status	136,222	120,613	15,609

a/ Includes officer candidates.b/ Inactive National Guard.

RESERVES IN "PAID STATUS"

	Pay Groups	Total	Officer	Enlisted
TOTAL IN PAID STATUS	All	<u>1,059,130</u>	<u>190,107</u>	<u>869,023</u>
Drill Pay Status	A,B,C	921,843	143,283	778,560
Undergoing 3-6 Mos. AD Training	F	62,592	2,994	59,598
Auth. Paid 15-30 Days Annual AD Training Only <u>a/</u>	D,E	74,695	43,830	30,865

a/ Estimates included in President's Budget for FY 1961. To be revised at end of year when actual number of participants during FY 1960 are known.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 January 1960

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (1)

This tabulation shows the trends in numbers of personnel assigned to the reserve categories established by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

Although these categories became effective on 1 January 1953, complete reports by reserve category were unavailable prior to 31 March 1954.

✓ one or two pages of

Medicaid Services Center
Office of Secretary of Revenue
29 January 1980

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RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (2)

This table shows the growth of the reserve components since World War II.

The number of officers has declined as many of those who earned commissions during the war have dropped out. Over-age-in-grade, physical disability, and failure to participate are some of the causes for loss of commissions. Recently, numbers of active duty reserve officers have accepted regular commissions under the provisions of the Regular Officer Augmentation Act of 1956.

Since the Korean War, enlisted reserves have increased steadily in number. During the past few years, the source of most of these reserve gains has been (a) separations from the active forces of men with reserve service obligation, and (b) the 3-6 month active duty training programs which permit non-prior service men to meet their military service obligation through participation in the Ready Reserve programs. Screening of the Ready Reserve is continuous to assure current availability of all members.

RESERVE COMPONENTS STRENGTH 30 JUNE 1946 TO DATE

	TOTAL			OFFICERS			ENLISTED (Incl. Officer Candidates)		
	Total	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty	Total Officers	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty	Total Enlisted	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty
1946 30 Jun	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/
1947 30 Jun	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/
1948 30 Jun	2,685,126	87,875	2,597,251	939,099	70,020	869,079	1,746,027	17,855	1,728,172
1949 30 Jun	2,597,647	111,868	2,485,779	973,470	94,165	879,305	1,624,177	17,703	1,606,474
1950 30 Jun	2,730,915	100,351	2,630,564	1,006,633	84,261	922,372	1,724,282	16,090	1,708,192
31 Dec	2,703,467	531,000	2,172,467	1,028,399	138,024	890,375	1,675,068	392,976	1,282,092
1951 30 Jun	2,733,655	731,175	2,002,480	1,050,444	215,497	834,947	1,683,211	515,678	1,167,533
31 Jul b/	2,727,589	731,252	1,996,337	1,059,258	225,144	834,114	1,668,331	506,108	1,162,223
31 Dec	2,566,557	614,665	1,951,892	1,054,539	247,902	806,637	1,512,018	366,763	1,145,255
1952 30 Jun	2,446,507	507,797	1,938,710	1,066,984	256,237	810,747	1,379,523	251,560	1,127,963
31 Dec	2,394,210	406,940	1,987,270	1,087,839	260,533	827,306	1,306,371	146,407	1,159,964
1953 1 Jan a/	2,353,722	402,061	1,951,661	1,092,998	260,533	832,465	1,260,724	141,528	1,119,196
30 Jun	2,474,299	377,901	2,096,398	953,986	255,727	697,799	1,520,773	122,174	1,398,599
31 Dec	2,589,251	337,687	2,251,564	923,531	239,990	683,541	1,665,780	98,097	1,567,683
1954 30 Jun	2,821,436	334,076	2,487,360	916,429	236,489	679,940	1,905,007	97,587	1,807,420
31 Dec	2,994,108	329,699	2,664,409	862,195	236,924	625,271	2,111,913	92,735	2,019,178
1955 30 Jun	3,305,888	320,592	2,985,296	866,139	238,186	627,953	2,439,749	82,406	2,357,343
31 Dec	3,567,106	323,165	3,243,941	857,476	243,171	614,305	2,709,630	79,994	2,629,636
1956 30 Jun	3,916,117	334,944	3,581,173	890,304	233,938	656,366	3,065,613	101,006	2,964,607
31 Dec	3,948,195	362,327	3,585,868	845,689	232,567	613,122	3,102,306	129,760	2,972,546
1957 30 Jun	4,010,870	379,199	3,631,671	840,604	225,499	615,105	3,170,266	153,700	3,016,566
1957 31 Jul	4,039,112	383,611	3,655,501	845,861	224,455	621,406	3,193,251	159,156	3,034,095
31 Aug	4,064,710	383,007	3,681,703	847,292	222,723	624,569	3,217,418	160,284	3,057,134
30 Sep	4,081,727	390,213	3,691,514	835,934	221,005	614,929	3,245,793	169,208	3,076,585
31 Oct	4,112,572	375,323	3,737,249	832,832	216,755	616,077	3,279,740	158,568	3,121,172
30 Nov	4,145,777	367,196	3,778,581	833,596	213,490	620,106	3,312,181	153,706	3,158,475
31 Dec	4,157,942	358,227	3,799,715	828,215	210,665	617,550	3,325,562	147,562	3,182,165
1958 31 Jan	4,204,432	352,893	3,851,539	826,149	207,679	618,470	3,378,283	145,214	3,233,069
28 Feb	4,242,093	347,570	3,894,523	821,156	204,445	616,711	3,420,937	143,125	3,277,812
31 Mar	4,265,300	336,547	3,928,753	814,673	195,624	619,051	3,430,625	140,923	3,289,702
30 Apr	4,289,536	322,692	3,966,844	807,682	189,300	618,382	3,481,854	133,392	3,348,462
31 May	4,312,136	316,565	3,995,571	807,319	186,975	620,344	3,504,817	129,590	3,375,227
30 Jun	4,335,515	313,454	4,022,061	808,645	186,278	622,367	3,526,270	127,176	3,399,094
1958 31 Jul	4,364,276	307,661	4,056,615	812,779	184,646	628,133	3,551,497	123,015	3,428,482
31 Aug	4,383,300	301,560	4,081,740	813,610	183,142	630,468	3,569,690	118,418	3,451,272
30 Sep	4,400,377	294,864	4,105,513	813,462	182,371	631,091	3,586,915	112,493	3,474,422
31 Oct	4,411,449	289,664	4,121,785	812,813	171,722	641,091	3,618,636	107,942	3,510,694
30 Nov	4,446,817	285,957	4,160,860	811,409	180,164	631,245	3,635,408	105,793	3,529,615
31 Dec	4,463,277	278,783	4,184,494	809,206	177,901	631,305	3,654,071	100,882	3,553,189
1959 31 Jan	4,490,917	273,045	4,217,872	808,265	176,860	631,405	3,682,652	96,185	3,586,467
28 Feb	4,512,991	267,167	4,245,824	808,359	175,794	632,565	3,704,632	91,373	3,613,259
31 Mar	4,526,204	262,373	4,263,831	806,505	175,302	631,203	3,719,699	87,071	3,632,628
30 Apr	4,548,816	255,057	4,293,759	806,487	174,349	632,138	3,742,329	80,708	3,661,621
31 May	4,572,326	251,444	4,320,882	804,553	173,529	631,024	3,767,773	77,915	3,689,858
30 Jun	4,600,633	246,628	4,354,005	804,860	171,734	633,126	3,795,773	74,894	3,720,879
1959 31 Jul	4,610,894	242,803	4,368,091	804,928	171,362	633,566	3,805,966	71,441	3,734,525
31 Aug	4,619,348	238,789	4,380,559	805,307	170,560	634,747	3,814,041	68,229	3,745,812
30 Sep	4,589,353	235,180	4,354,173	803,784	170,004	633,780	3,785,569	65,176	3,720,393
31 Oct	4,558,652	233,590	4,325,062	804,895	170,015	634,880	3,753,757	63,575	3,690,182
30 Nov	4,538,973	232,030	4,306,943	802,798	169,185	633,613	3,736,175	62,845	3,673,330

a/ Data not available for all components.

b/ Peak number of Reserves on active duty at any time during Korean activity.

c/ 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of Reserve Components by the Armed Forces Act of 1952.

RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY

This table shows the number of Reservists, by component, who are serving with the active forces. They are included in the total active duty strengths shown in preceding tables.

All of these Reservists are in the Ready Reserve.

Some Reservists undergo prescribed tours -- of up to six months -- of active duty for training. They are not included in this table or counted as part of the total active duty strength.

Note that there are six Department of Defense reserve components, including the National Guard (Army) and the Air National Guard (Air Force).

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT
(Excludes Reserves on Active Duty for Reserve Training)

30 November 1959

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	232,030	169,185	62,845
Army - Total	<u>67,898</u>	<u>61,032</u>	<u>6,866</u>
National Guard of the U. S.	<u>1,866</u>	<u>1,114</u>	<u>752</u>
Army Reserve	66,032	59,918	6,114
Naval Reserve	72,184	23,267	48,917
Marine Corps Reserve	10,360	5,069 <u>b/</u>	5,291
Air Force - Total	<u>81,588</u>	<u>79,817</u>	<u>1,771</u>
Air National Guard of the U. S.	<u>268</u>	<u>243</u>	<u>25</u>
Air Force Reserve	81,320	79,574	1,746

a/ Includes officer candidates.b/ Includes 11 officers on duty with other government agencies who are excluded from summaries of active duty strength.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 January 1960

RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY - TIME SERIES

Continuously, since WW II, there have been large numbers of Reservists serving on active duty.

Data at the right show the numbers serving in the active forces from each reserve component. Officers outnumber enlisted personnel in these totals except for the Korean War period.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT ^{a/}

30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Dept. Def.	Army		Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard	Army Reserve			Air National Guard	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	462,009	53,039	b/	b/
1947 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	27,976	2,507	b/	b/
1948 30 Jun	87,875	309	39,090	20,503	1,623	13	26,337**
1949 30 Jun	111,868	575	54,149	21,638	1,694	24	33,788**
1950 30 Jun	100,351	489	44,107	18,454	2,398	14	34,889
31 Dec	531,000	73,787	183,011	113,686	76,456	5,375	73,685
1951 30 Jun	731,175	96,076	205,338	183,680	82,381	36,500**	127,200**
31 Jul	731,252	95,355	202,294	183,785	79,318	36,600**	133,900**
31 Dec	614,665	88,228	129,391	174,401	54,884	42,908	125,053
1952 30 Jun	507,797	53,810	118,444	159,940	19,347	33,358	122,898
31 Dec	406,940	18,733	116,350	129,211	18,814	15,351	108,441
1953 1 Jan ^{d/}	402,061	18,733	116,350	124,513	18,673	15,312	108,441
30 Jun	377,901	15,150	115,119	120,173	19,165	4,719	103,575
31 Dec	337,687	10,180	110,870	96,716	21,892	2,079	95,950
1954 30 Jun	334,076	10,656	107,791	82,843	29,019	1,746	102,021
31 Dec	329,652	10,761	106,844	77,594	28,339	1,331	104,790
1955 30 Jun	320,542	8,334	102,688	75,177	24,974	1,019	108,455
31 Dec	323,165	6,280	104,705	76,238	19,502	4,136	111,604
1956 31 Mar	331,830	5,902	105,444	83,947	20,381	3,994	112,162
30 Jun	334,944	5,551	106,016	86,072	22,816	3,679	110,810
30 Sep	355,530	5,242	114,256	88,966	33,016	3,422	110,628
31 Dec	362,327	5,284	117,283	90,484	35,207	2,579	111,490
1957 31 Mar	374,811	5,459	124,135	92,993	37,738	1,814	112,672
30 Jun	379,199	5,354	124,775	94,986	40,356	887	112,837
30 Sep	390,213	13,491	126,407	95,857	42,112	1,994	110,352
31 Dec	358,227	4,950	118,742	86,572	40,623	558	106,782
1958 31 Mar	336,547	4,577	112,721	86,072	37,079	422	95,676
30 Jun	313,454	3,775	104,773	84,543	31,295	346	88,727
31 Jul	307,661	3,670	102,625	84,015	29,129	336	87,886
31 Aug	301,560	3,529	99,967	84,231	25,850	335	87,648
30 Sep	294,564	3,406	97,409	83,405	22,191	322	88,131
31 Oct	289,644	3,260	95,219	82,216	20,633	309	88,027
30 Nov	285,957	3,090	93,074	81,908	20,076	302	87,499
31 Dec	278,783	2,811	90,404	80,320	19,288	287	85,673
1959 31 Jan	273,045	2,638	87,462	79,891	17,903	273	84,878
28 Feb	267,167	2,433	84,676	78,720	16,822	276	84,240
31 Mar	262,373	2,250	81,927	78,176	15,911	273	83,828
30 Apr	255,057	2,106	79,997	76,306	13,273	258	83,027
31 May	251,444	2,129	77,813	76,071	12,879	259	82,293
30 Jun	246,628	2,045	74,276	75,059	12,360	257	81,941
31 Jul	242,803	1,942	73,374	74,569	10,735	256	81,597
31 Aug	238,749	1,840	70,179	74,304	10,577	265	81,534
30 Sep	235,180	1,749	67,893	72,816	10,850	270	81,400
31 Oct	233,510	1,691	66,942	72,445	10,583	273	81,480
30 Nov	232,040	1,586	66,231	72,184	10,360	266	81,340
31 Dec							

^{a/} Continuous or extended active duty. Excludes active duty for Reserve training.^{b/} Data not available.^{c/} Peak number of Reserves on active duty at any time during reporting period.^{d/} 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of components by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

** Approximate.

RESERVES NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY

The table at the right excludes Reservists on active duty.

These numbers measure the strength of reserve forces which can be mobilized in an emergency to supplement and replace active military forces.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT AND CATEGORY

30 November 1959

	Total	Nat'l Guard of the U.S. ^{a/}	Army Reserve	Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Nat'l Guard of the U.S.	Air Force Reserve
TOTAL	<u>4,306,943</u>	<u>400,236</u>	<u>2,288,110</u>	<u>723,287</u>	<u>306,137</u>	<u>71,056</u>	<u>518,117</u>
Officer	633,613	39,901	250,205	174,263	24,073	8,525	136,646
Enlisted ^{b/}	3,673,330	360,335	2,037,905	549,024	282,064	62,531	381,471
READY RESERVE	<u>2,443,844</u>	<u>400,236</u>	<u>1,018,073</u>	<u>540,318</u>	<u>209,292</u>	<u>71,056</u>	<u>204,869</u>
Officer	352,088	39,901	168,793	80,567	13,761	8,525	40,541
Enlisted ^{b/}	2,091,756	360,335	849,280	459,751	195,531	62,531	164,328
STANDBY RESERVE	<u>1,726,877</u>	-	<u>1,199,405</u>	<u>136,195</u>	<u>90,642</u>	-	<u>300,635</u>
Officer	160,912	-	23,395	48,757	4,335	-	84,425
Enlisted	1,565,965	-	1,176,010	87,438	86,307	-	216,210
Active Status	<u>1,450,897</u>	-	<u>1,193,298</u>	<u>114,455</u>	<u>88,503</u>	-	<u>54,641</u>
Officer	85,823	-	17,891	27,017	3,351	-	37,564
Enlisted	1,365,074	-	1,175,407	87,438	85,152	-	17,077
Inactive Status	<u>275,980</u>	-	<u>6,107</u>	<u>21,740</u>	<u>2,139</u>	-	<u>245,094</u>
Officer	75,089	-	5,504	21,740	984	-	46,861
Enlisted	200,891	-	603	-	1,155	-	199,133
RETIRED RESERVE	<u>136,222</u>	-	<u>70,632</u>	<u>46,774</u>	<u>6,203</u>	-	<u>12,613</u>
Officer	120,613	-	58,017	44,939	5,977	-	11,680
Enlisted	15,609	-	12,615	1,835	226	-	933

^{a/} Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 6,583 Total, 2,403 Officers, 4,180 Enlisted.^{b/} Includes officer candidates.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 January 1960

RESERVES NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY - TIME SERIES

The number of Reservists not on active duty shrank during the Korean War as large numbers joined the active forces.

Their numbers have increased substantially since that time assisted by the compulsory reserve service provisions of the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended, and the Universal Military Training and Service Act, as amended.

All members of the Army National Guard and Air National Guard are included in the Ready Reserve; the growth of these components is necessarily restricted by the statutory limitation on the size of the Ready Reserve and by annual appropriations for paid drill and active duty training. The other four reserve components contain Standby and Retired Reserves which have grown considerably in the past few years.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT a/

30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Dept. Defense	Army		Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard b/ c/	Army Reserve			Air National Guard b/	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun	d/	-	d/	222,130	22,807	d/	d/
1947 30 Jun	2,026,537	78,241	710,094	763,385	45,536	10,087	419,194
1948 30 Jun	2,597,251	289,531	752,271	987,319	111,122	29,048	427,960
1949 30 Jun	2,485,779	313,805	588,972	1,027,595	123,817	41,418	390,172
1950 30 Jun	2,630,564	352,883	613,526	1,115,285	128,839	45,084	374,947
31 Dec	2,172,467	274,212	480,372	963,591	53,116	44,554	356,622
1951 30 Jun	2,002,480	241,547	465,464	919,726	40,367	20,114	315,242
31 Dec	1,951,892	241,123	497,723	840,679	52,577	11,807	307,983
1952 30 Jun	1,938,710	234,206	520,376	770,837	81,435	15,006	316,850
31 Dec	1,987,270	250,724	572,145	735,716	75,931	27,164	325,590
1953 1 Jan e/	1,951,661	250,724	572,145	701,202	74,836	27,164	325,590
30 Jun	2,096,398	278,164	798,026	665,571	78,455	35,556	240,626
31 Dec	2,251,564	296,654	945,603	637,943	92,164	40,311	238,889
1954 30 Jun	2,487,360	338,669	1,108,967	595,359	138,846	49,845	255,674
31 Dec	2,664,449	357,185	1,344,245	491,795	157,214	56,490	257,520
1955 30 Jun	2,985,296	378,046	1,648,626	466,067	185,677	61,306	245,574
31 Dec	3,243,941	390,241	1,796,578	502,972	202,752	64,115	287,283
1956 31 Mar	3,431,912	419,774	1,884,738	527,444	214,029	62,628	323,295
30 Jun	3,581,173	420,535	1,975,559	547,640	229,641	63,534	344,264
30 Sep	3,629,859	420,527	1,972,172	567,677	236,894	64,068	368,521
31 Dec	3,585,848	418,790	1,887,928	574,879	249,574	64,880	389,817
1957 31 Mar	3,584,848	449,378	1,817,272	581,325	261,941	67,501	407,431
30 Jun	3,631,671	441,798	1,839,474	583,733	270,300	67,950	428,416
30 Sep	3,691,514	432,287	1,879,634	604,150	277,053	67,429	430,961
31 Dec	3,799,715	434,203	1,929,752	643,515	283,188	69,029	440,028
1958 31 Mar	3,928,753	440,284	1,992,247	662,887	285,363	70,581	477,351
30 Jun	4,022,061	442,369	2,034,596	674,763	301,376	69,995	498,960
31 Jul	4,056,615	440,416	2,055,258	681,470	305,313	70,062	504,096
31 Aug	4,081,740	440,104	2,071,278	690,750	303,228	69,821	506,559
30 Sep	4,105,513	437,714	2,084,167	696,188	305,986	70,233	511,225
31 Oct	4,141,785	437,458	2,107,305	700,916	311,193	70,444	514,469
30 Nov	4,160,860	432,274	2,123,760	704,187	308,854	70,377	521,408
31 Dec	4,184,494	431,946	2,139,611	706,326	310,147	70,252	526,212
1959 31 Jan	4,217,872	429,588	2,167,321	709,824	311,954	70,465	528,720
28 Feb	4,245,824	419,498	2,189,485	718,283	312,158	70,695	535,705
31 Mar	4,263,831	405,967	2,211,754	721,848	310,667	70,935	542,660
30 Apr	4,293,759	400,375	2,234,834	724,537	315,394	71,220	547,399
31 May	4,320,882	394,238	2,257,229	726,210	316,517	71,318	551,370
30 Jun	4,354,005	404,036	2,282,550	727,727	315,930	70,994	552,768
31 Jul	4,368,441	400,766	2,296,373	724,274	318,157	70,581	558,940
31 Aug	4,380,552	400,775	2,308,186	723,468	317,766	70,641	559,703
30 Sep	4,354,173	401,104	2,306,512	724,049	312,107	71,053	539,351
31 Oct	4,325,062	400,579	2,300,195	726,540	308,844	71,072	517,832
30 Nov	4,324,443	400,246	2,280,110	723,287	306,137	71,056	518,117
31 Dec							

a/ Includes Reserves on active duty for reserve training purposes.

b/ Includes "Inactive" National Guard. Army for 30 June 1953 to date. Air Force for 30 June 1951 through 31 March 1953.

c/ Represents strength of Federally Recognized units less non-recognized officers for 1947 and 1948, and strength of Federally Recognized units for 30 June 1949 and thereafter.

d/ Not available.

e/ 31 December 1950 strength revised to reflect change in definition of components in accordance with the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

READY RESERVE CEILING

The size of the Ready Reserve is presently limited by law to 2,900,000. This limitation includes Reservists on active duty and members of the Coast Guard Ready Reserve.

READY RESERVE STRENGTH COMPARED TO STATUTORY LIMITATION

30 November 1959

	Total	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty
Statutory Ready Reserve Limitation <u>a/</u>	2,900,000		
Unfilled Spaces	190,170		
Ready Reserve Strength	2,709,830	234,510	2,475,320
Coast Guard Reserve	33,956	2,480	31,476
DoD Reserve	2,675,874	232,030	2,443,844
Army	<u>1,486,207</u>	<u>67,898</u>	<u>1,418,309</u>
National Guard	<u>402,102</u>	<u>1,866</u>	<u>400,236</u> <u>b/</u>
Army Reserve	1,084,105	66,032	1,018,073
Naval Reserve	612,502	72,184	540,318 <u>c/</u>
Marine Corps Reserve	219,652	10,360 <u>c/</u>	209,292
Air Force	<u>357,513</u>	<u>81,588</u>	<u>275,925</u>
Air National Guard	<u>71,324</u>	<u>268</u>	<u>71,056</u>
Air Force Reserve	286,189	81,320	204,869

a/ Section 205 (b), Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended.b/ Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 6,583.c/ Includes officer candidates.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 January 1960

RESERVE COMPONENT'S GRADE STRUCTURE

The table on the opposite page depicts the numbers of Reservists in the various pay grades.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL BY PAY GRADE

30 September 1959

Pay Grade	Total	On Active Duty (Ready)	Not on Active Duty			
			Total	Ready	Standby	Retired
TOTAL	4,589,353	235,180	4,354,173	2,492,194	1,730,635	131,344
Officers - Total	803,784	170,004	633,780	360,134	157,375	116,271
O-9, O-8, O-7	767	16	751	363	24	364
O-6	17,996	816	17,180	6,273	1,630	9,277
O-5	71,605	7,649	63,956	30,546	12,276	21,134
O-4	124,919	22,360	102,559	48,280	22,310	31,969
O-3	223,960	52,646	171,314	89,587	48,479	33,248
O-2	246,269	51,911	194,358	119,802	60,444	14,112
O-1	89,980	26,497	63,483	49,669	10,505	3,309
W-4, W-3, W-2	)	7,264	)	)	)	)
W-1	26,000	845	17,891	13,326	1,707	2,858
Unknown	2,288	-	2,288	2,288	-	-
Enlisted - Total	3,785,569	65,176	3,720,393	2,132,060	1,573,260	15,073
E-9	7	7	-	-	-	-
E-8	712	40	672	622	6	44
E-7	67,271	2,236	65,035	49,121	8,947	6,967
E-6	104,411	3,558	100,853	79,005	18,739	3,109
E-5	457,835	6,081	451,754	271,357	178,080	2,317
E-4	1,478,953	9,097	1,468,956	758,881	708,833	1,242
E-3	1,083,942	21,985	1,061,957	620,120	441,051	786
E-2	442,427	16,069	426,358	243,971	181,883	504
E-1	137,417	2,591	134,826	99,015	35,721	90
Unknown	4,361	-	4,361	4,347	-	14
Officer Candidates a/	8,233	2,612	5,621	5,621	-	-

a/ Naval Reserve and Marine Corps Reserve Officer Candidates who are reported separately, but included with enlisted in other summaries.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
15 December 1959

RESERVES IN PAID STATUS

More than one million Reservists are currently receiving pay for participation in reserve training programs.

These numbers are significant in determining reserve component personnel costs.

Paid status personnel are normally in the Ready Reserve category.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"

As of 30 November 1959

Pay Group	TOTAL a/	Total in Paid Status Less Participants Pd Only for Annual ADT			Participants Paid Only for 15 & 30 Days Annual ADT b/
		Total	Drill Pay Status	Undergoing 3-6 Mo. ADT	
	All	A,B,C,F	A,B,C	F	D,E
TOTAL DoD	<u>1,059,130</u>	<u>984,435</u>	<u>921,843</u>	<u>62,592</u>	<u>74,695</u>
Officers	190,107	146,277	143,283	2,994	43,830
Enlisted	869,023	838,158	778,560	59,598	30,865
Army Nat'l Guard	<u>393,653</u>	<u>393,653</u>	<u>358,009</u>	<u>35,644</u>	-
Officers	37,498	37,498	37,498	-	-
Enlisted	356,155	356,155	320,511	35,644	-
Army Reserve	<u>360,299</u>	<u>302,499</u>	<u>284,285 *</u>	<u>18,214</u>	<u>57,800</u>
Officers	79,155	49,755	46,761 *	2,994	29,400
Enlisted	281,144	252,744	237,524 *	15,220	28,400
Naval Reserve	<u>122,536</u>	<u>114,336</u>	<u>114,296</u>	<u>40</u>	<u>8,200</u>
Officers	32,537	25,322	25,322	-	7,215
Enlisted	89,999	89,014	88,974	40	985
Marine Corps Res.	<u>45,878</u>	<u>44,218</u>	<u>39,088</u>	<u>5,130</u>	<u>1,660</u>
Officers	4,727	3,527	3,527	-	1,200
Enlisted	41,151	40,691	35,561	5,130	460
Air Nat'l Guard	<u>71,056</u>	<u>71,056</u>	<u>69,187</u>	<u>1,869 c/</u>	-
Officers	8,525	8,525	8,525	-	-
Enlisted	62,531	62,531	60,662	1,869 c/	-
Air Force Reserve	<u>65,708</u>	<u>58,673</u>	<u>56,978</u>	<u>1,695</u>	<u>7,035</u>
Officers	27,665	21,650	21,650	-	6,015
Enlisted	38,043	37,023	35,328	1,695	1,020

a/ Approximate. See footnote b/.

b/ Estimates included in President's Budget for FY 1961. To be revised at end of year when actual number of participants during FY 1960 are known.

c/ Includes "9-Week Basic" program.

* Preliminary or estimated.

NOTE: Table is compiled from service data available within OSD, supplemented by informal advice from services concerning reserves undergoing 3-6 months active duty training.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
22 January 1960

ACTIVE DUTY FOR TRAINING

One of the methods for young men to discharge their military obligation is to join a reserve component and take a 3-6 month tour of active duty for training. This tour is followed by a period of obligatory membership in the Ready or Standby Reserve.

After a slow start this program attracted large numbers of recruits who chose this method of fulfilling their required military service.

The officers in the six-month program are ROTC graduates who were not ordered to active duty for two year tours.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF 3-6 MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY RESERVE TRAINING PROGRAMS

(Data cumulative from 10 August 1955)

	30 June 1956	30 June 1957	30 June 1958	30 June 1959	30 Nov. 1959
ENLISTED - TOTAL DoD					
Enlistments	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Entered AD Training	19,214	108,086	222,054	318,480	370,083
Completed AD Training	2,508	38,133	161,777	255,462	293,419
Army National Guard					
Enlistments	3,613*	36,660	88,563	136,361	162,212
Entered AD Training	3,613	25,642	69,914	119,755	148,349
Completed AD Training	1,090	6,485	45,334	85,529	105,557
Army Reserve					
Enlistments	27,272	90,386	118,626	139,680	152,032
Entered AD Training	10,753	64,673	109,941	137,127	151,704
Completed AD Training	1,222	24,249	87,373	119,569	130,363
Naval Reserve					
Enlistments	-	387	672	884	n.a.
Entered AD Training	-	387	636	850	908*
Completed AD Training	-	184	506	828	867*
Marine Corps Reserve					
Enlistments	3,189	13,224	22,654	28,752	31,568
Entered AD Training	1,368	6,059	15,038	22,064	26,329
Completed AD Training	196	2,355	9,304	16,404	17,790
Air National Guard a/					
Enlistments	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Entered AD Training a/	3,480	9,649	20,389	29,071	32,001
Completed AD Training a/	-	4,841	15,005	25,697	29,914
Air Force Reserve					
Enlistments	-	3,866	6,858	10,012	11,371
Entered AD Training	-	1,676	6,136	9,613	10,702
Completed AD Training	-	19	4,255	7,435	8,928
OFFICERS - TOTAL DoD					
Entered AD Training	3,600	11,087	17,847	25,300	27,566
Completed AD Training	125	4,596	13,116	20,146	23,079
Army Reserve					
Entered AD Training	3,600	11,087	17,701	25,141	27,807
Completed AD Training	125	4,596	13,020	19,993	22,926
Air Force Reserve					
Entered AD Training	-	-	146	159	159
Completed AD Training	-	-	96	153	153

a/ Includes "9-Week Basic" program.

* Estimated.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
26 January 1960

RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES

The military services rely on ROTC programs in colleges and universities as a source of officer procurement.

The Army also sponsors military training in some high schools and other "junior" schools.

Department of Defense
RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS
ENROLLMENT AT BEGINNING AND AT END OF SCHOOL YEAR

School Year	SENIOR DIVISION					JUNIOR DIVISION Army ^{a/}
	Total DOD	Army	Navy		Air Force	
			Total	Regular		
1947-48: Oct 1947 May 1948 Oct 1948 May 1949 Oct 1949 May 1950	101,438 89,897 148,414 130,484 163,459 145,090	72,946 63,038 98,351 84,937 105,173 92,971	6,551 5,699 9,378 8,758 10,581 9,697	4,209 3,897 5,576 5,215 6,816 6,462	2,342 ^{b/} 1,802 3,802 ^{b/} 3,543 3,765 ^{b/} 3,235	69,392 64,797 67,851 64,494 67,214 61,542
1950-51: Oct 1950 May 1951 Oct 1951 May 1952 Oct 1952 May 1953	197,496 188,384 263,964 244,724 313,843 273,895	123,336 114,173 135,471 123,299 153,257 133,956	12,437 11,153 14,249 12,776 15,075 13,021	7,249 6,770 6,975 6,405 6,626 6,013	5,188 4,383 7,274 6,371 8,449 7,008	65,788 70,493 77,768 72,772 78,768 72,883
1953-54: Oct 1953 May 1954 Oct 1954 May 1955 Oct 1955 May 1956	287,648 241,016 259,747 221,546 250,535 212,693	147,388 126,640 140,026 122,558 136,378 119,094	14,843 12,929 14,459 12,762 14,028 12,435	6,378 5,818 6,291 5,842 6,318 5,863	8,465 7,111 8,168 6,920 7,710 6,572	71,973 70,373 72,104 69,566 85,849 79,775
1956-57: Oct 1956 May 1957 Oct 1957 May 1958 Oct 1958 May 1959	257,560 220,855 255,395 218,106 257,523 218,123	143,928 125,222 144,680 124,889 147,794 127,072	14,198 12,560 13,307 11,384 12,371 10,855	6,409 5,940 6,308 5,697 5,801 5,279	7,789 6,620 6,999 5,687 6,570 5,576	88,849 81,710 90,704 82,919 92,001 87,053
1959-60: Oct 1959	271,375	155,871	12,031	5,587	6,444	96,324

^{a/} Consists of High Schools, Academies, Junior Colleges and National Defense Cadet Corps Schools.

^{b/} Approximate. Data as of 31 December used due to incomplete earlier reports.

^{c/} Approximate. Data as of 30 April for Air Science III and IV, and end of school year for Air Science I and II.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
14 January 1960